

Regional Haze Technical Analysis using the Colorado Emissions Trace



By Curt Taipale

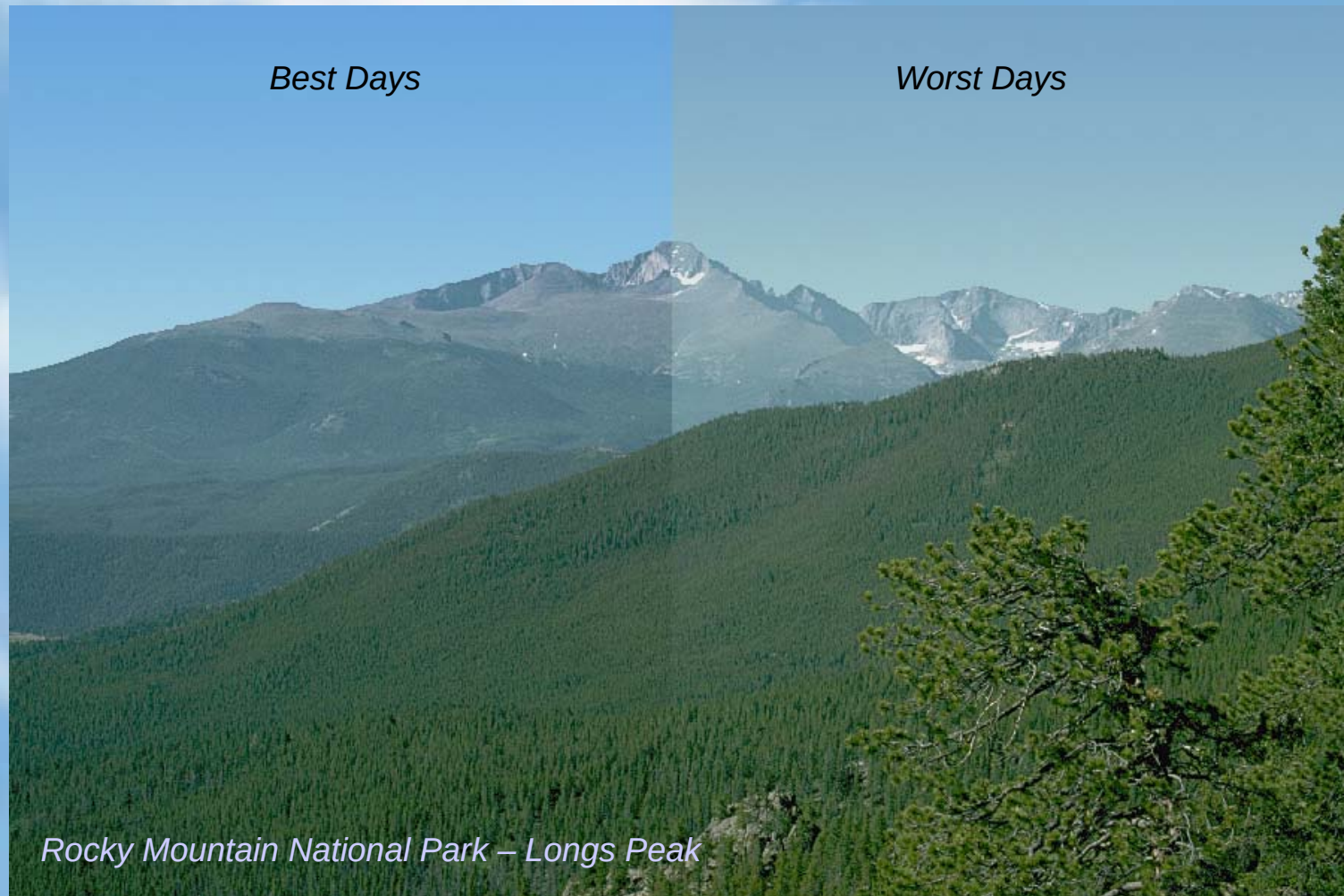
June 4, 2008

*Department of Public Health and Environment
Air Pollution Control Division*



How does the ET relate to haze?

- The ET attempts to characterize air pollutant contributions and emission sources of haze at a particular Class I area



Background

- Colorado Emissions Trace “ET”
 - Combines most of the Regional Haze technical information posted on the WRAP TSS
 - Specific to all Class I Areas associated with an IMPROVE monitor
 - Specific to each visibility impairing pollutant
 - Sulfate
 - Nitrate
 - Organic Carbon
 - Elemental Carbon
 - Fine Soil (Fine PM)
 - Coarse Mass (Coarse PM)
 - Created in MS Excel workbook



WRAP TSS Website

- Regional Haze IMPROVE monitoring data, WRAP emission inventories and modeling information can be downloaded

Haze Planning - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address: <http://vista.cira.colostate.edu/tss/Results/HazePlanning.aspx>

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Haze Planning

The regional Haze Rule sets a 60 year timeline for states to improve visibility within mandatory federal Class I areas from Baseline (2000-04) levels to Natural Conditions by 2064. States are required to show that Reasonable Progress is expected to be made toward this goal over the course of intermediary planning periods. Reasonable Progress is defined by the EPA both in terms of what can be measured and projected using current scientific understanding, and, when reviewing controls for existing facilities, specific compliance-related statutory factors. WRAP has developed a protocol to address the technical requirements of determining Reasonable Progress, based on existing EPA guidance and recommendations from WRAP forums and workgroups. The resources on this page are intended to support these technical requirements.

[Planning Information Exchange](#)

Site Selection Help

- Hide Site Map

Map Mode Select **Regional Views** **Tribal Lands**

N.Amer US WRAP AK HI VIMS Select

Select Object: 109°55.258' W:40°44.027' N 1:24000000

IMPROVE Monitoring Sites: GRSA1

Class I Areas: Class I Area - Great Sand Dunes NM, CO

+ Show Site List

Class I Area Summary Table

Monitoring	Emissions and Source Apportionment	Modeling

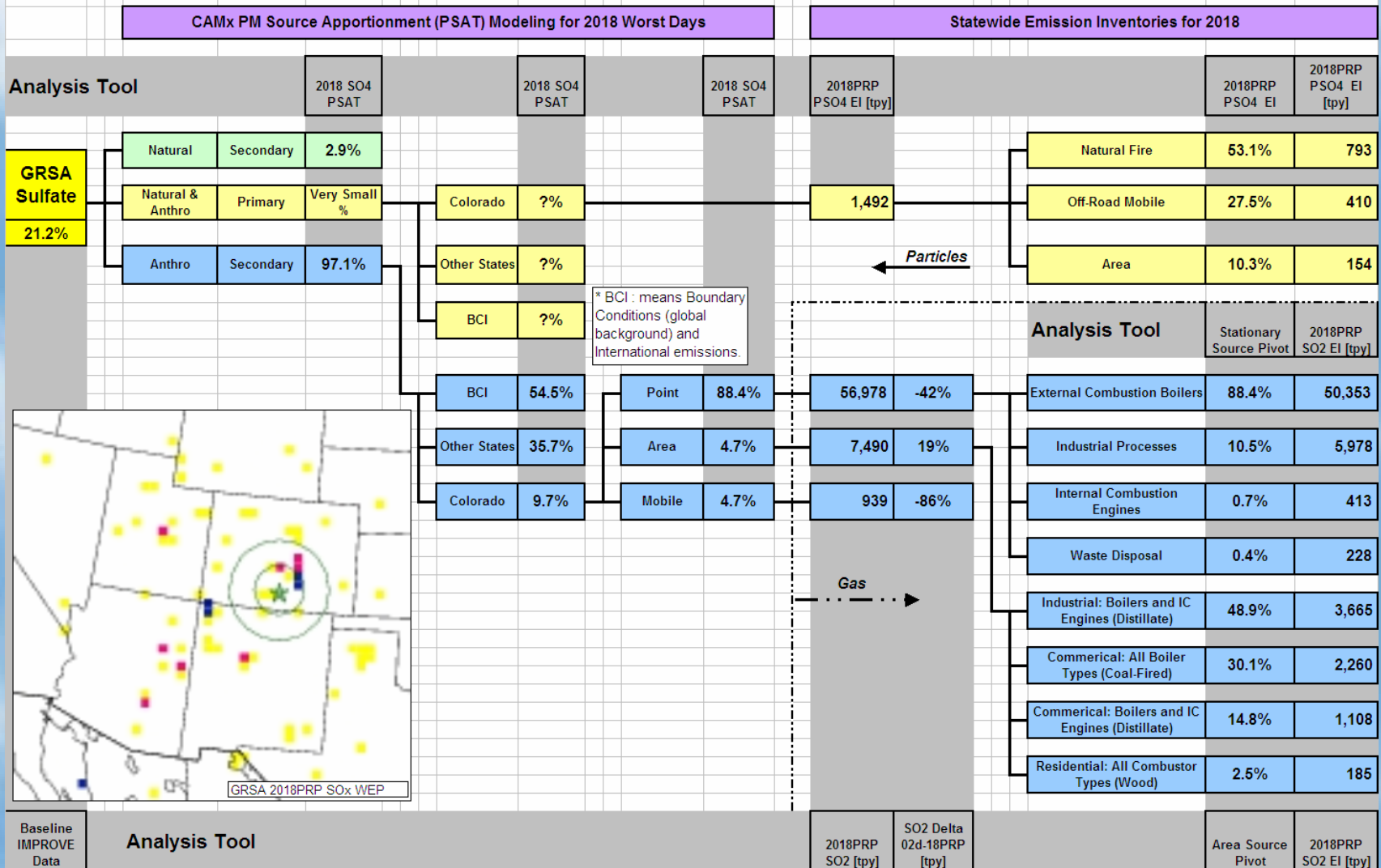
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Sulfate ET

Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve

2018 PRP Sulfate Emissions Trace



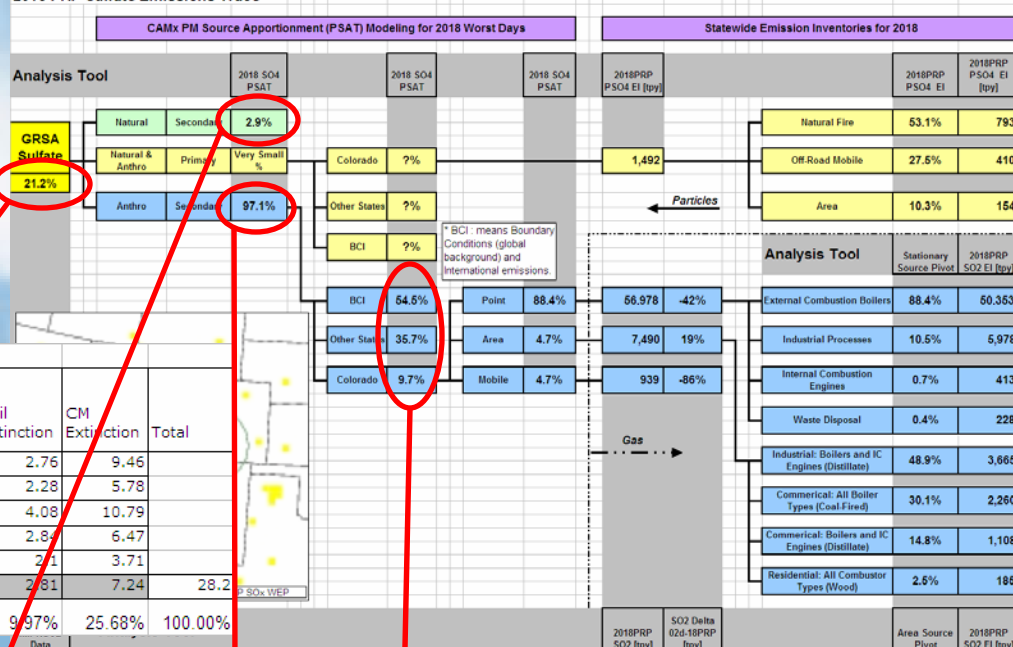
Sulfate ET (continued)

- TSS data tables can be cut/paste into the ET spreadsheet

Site	Method	Year	N	SO4 Extinction	NO3 Extinction	OMC Extinction	EC Extinction	Soil Extinction	CM Extinction	Total
GRSA1	NIA	2000	20	6.21	1.72	10.64	2.24	2.76	9.46	
GRSA1	NIA	2001	23	7.04	1.75	5.07	1.22	2.28	5.78	
GRSA1	NIA	2002	23	5.15	2.51	10.76	1.99	4.08	10.79	
GRSA1	NIA	2003	24	6.27	1.09	9.06	1.93	2.84	6.47	
GRSA1	NIA	2004	24	5.2	2.74	6.82	1.32	2.1	3.71	
average:				5.97	1.96	8.47	1.74	2.81	7.24	28.2
				21.18%	6.96%	30.04%	6.17%	9.97%	25.68%	100.00%

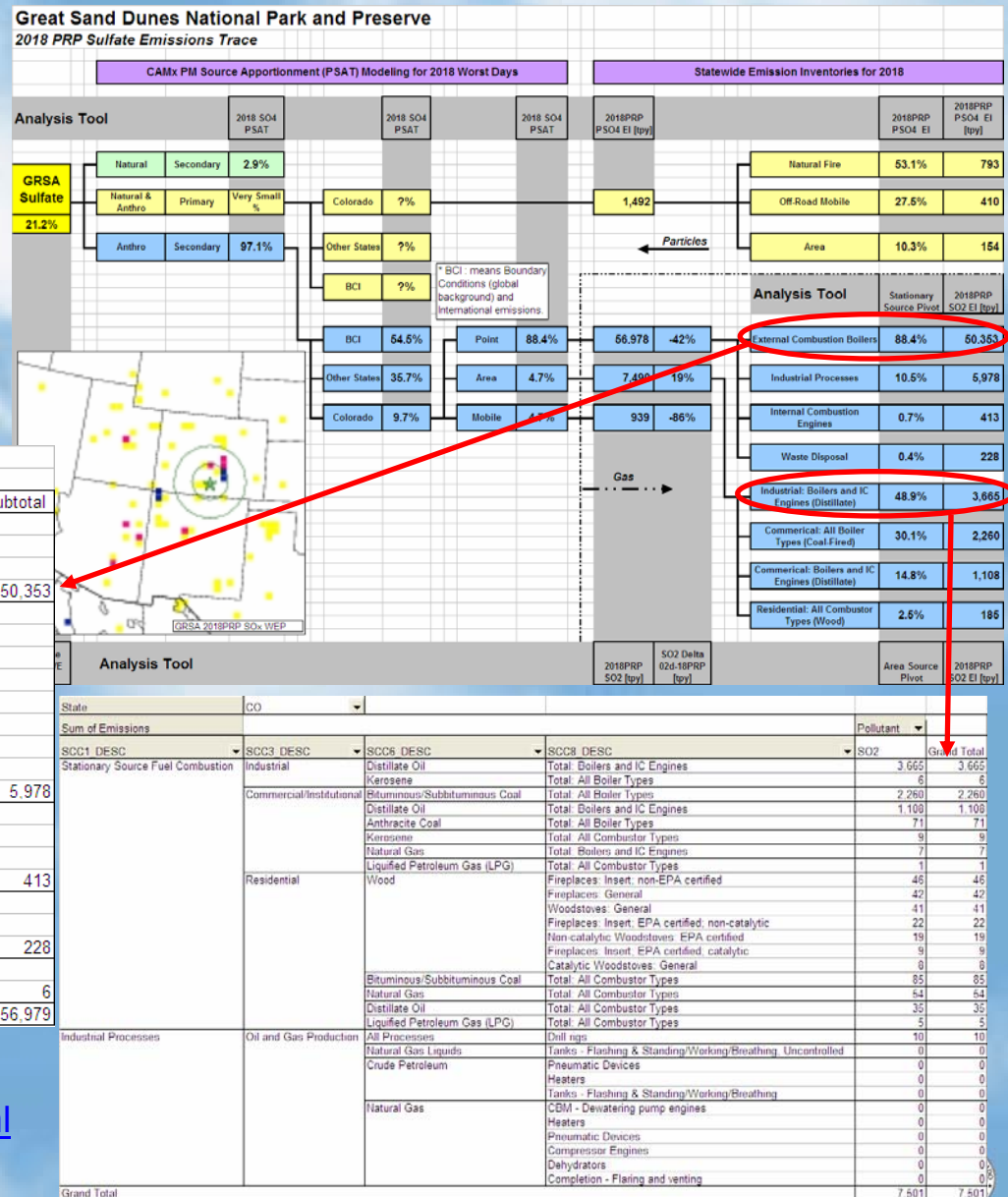
site	Year	modelrun	param	N	SReg	Nat. Fires & Bio.	Anthro. Fires	Mobile	Area	Point	OD	Sum	BCI	Colorado	Other States
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	AZ	0.002	0	0.001	0.001	0.023		0.027			0.027
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	CA	0.002	0	0.002	0.002	0.008		0.014			0.014
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	CAN	0	0	0	0.002	0.011		0.013	0.013		
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	CEN	0	0	0	0.004	0.029		0.033			0.033
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	CO	0.001	0	0.002	0.002	0.038		0.043		0.043	
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	EUS	0	0	0	0	0.001		0.001			0.001
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	ID	0.003	0	0	0	0.002		0.005			0.005
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	MEX	0	0	0.001	0.005	0.029		0.035	0.035		
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	MT	0	0	0	0	0.001		0.001			0.001
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	ND	0	0	0	0	0.006		0.006			0.006
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	NM	0.001	0	0	0.004	0.031		0.036			0.036
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	NV	0	0	0	0.002	0.004		0.006			0.006
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	OR	0.001	0	0	0	0.001		0.002			0.002
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	PO	0	0	0	0.016	0.008		0.024	0.024		
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	SD	0	0	0	0	0		0			0
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	UT	0.002	0	0	0.001	0.012		0.015			0.015
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	WA	0	0	0	0	0.001		0.001			0.001
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	WY	0.001	0	0	0.001	0.009		0.011			0.011
GRSA1	2018	base18b36	PS4	23	OD						0.169	0.169			
Sum						0.013					0.442	0.442	0.241	0.043	0.158
						2.9%					97.1%	54.5%	9.7%		35.7%
CO Share								4.7%	4.7%	88.4%					

Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve
2018 PRP Sulfate Emissions Trace



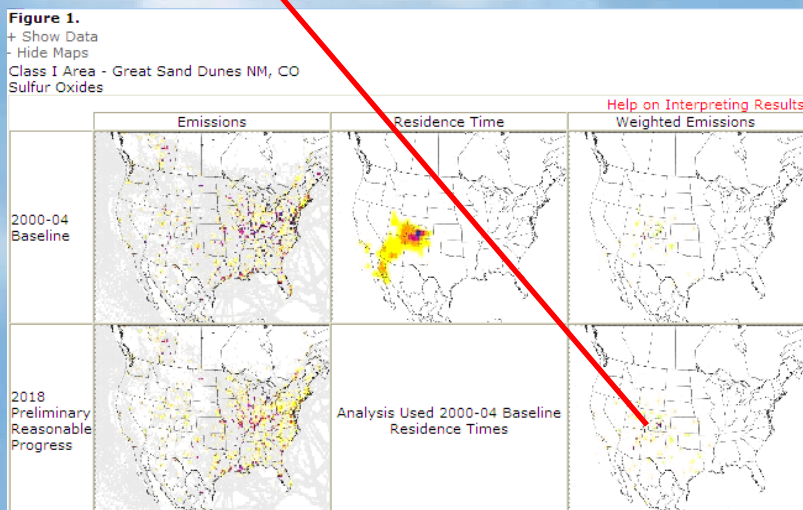
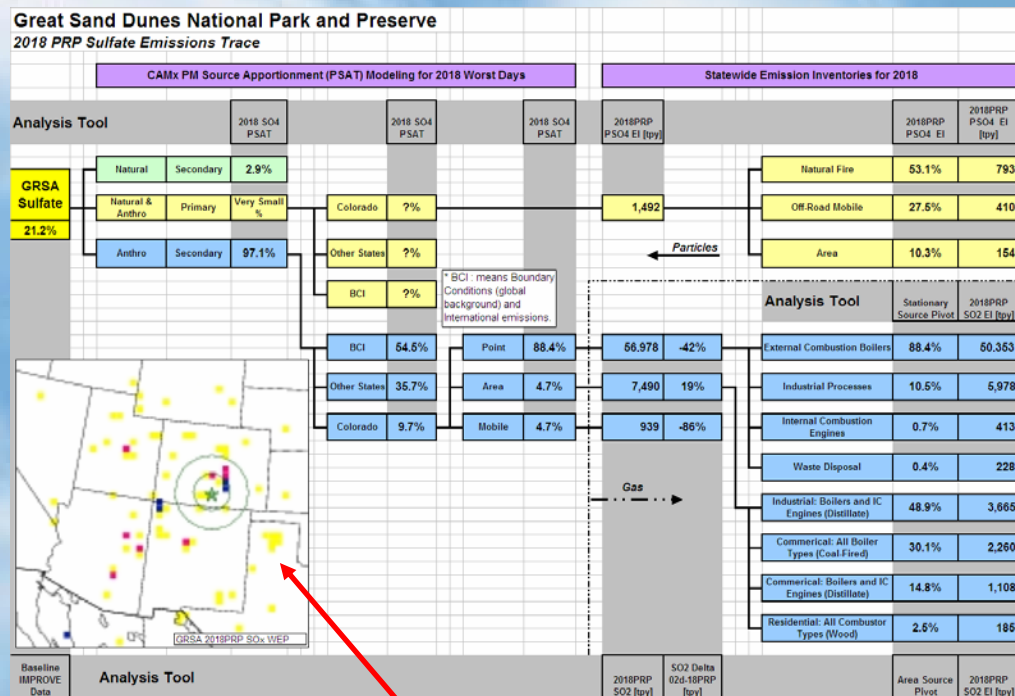
- | State | CO | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--------|---------------|
| Sum of SumOfSO2_ANN | | | |
| SCC1_DESC | SCC3_DESC | Total | SCC1_Subtotal |
| External Combustion Boilers | Electric Generation | 47,243 | |
| | Industrial | 2,872 | |
| | Commercial/Institutional | 236 | |
| | Space Heaters | 2 | 50,353 |
| Industrial Processes | Mineral Products | 2,737 | |
| | Chemical Manufacturing | 1,322 | |
| | Petroleum Industry | 1,274 | |
| | Primary Metal Production | 378 | |
| | Food and Agriculture | 100 | |
| | Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries | 78 | |
| | Oil and Gas Production | 68 | |
| | Pulp and Paper and Wood Products | 11 | |
| | Secondary Metal Production | 10 | 5,978 |
| Internal Combustion Engines | Electric Generation | 250 | |
| | Industrial | 151 | |
| | Commercial/Institutional | 11 | |
| | Engine Testing | 1 | 413 |
| Waste Disposal | Solid Waste Disposal - Government | 166 | |
| | Solid Waste Disposal - Commercial/Institutional | 44 | |
| | Solid Waste Disposal - Industrial | 19 | 228 |
| Petroleum and Solvent Evaporator | Organic Solvent Evaporation | 5 | |
| | Surface Coating Operations | 1 | 6 |
| Grand Total | | 56,979 | 56,979 |

<http://www.wrapair.org/forums/ssjf/pivot.html>



Sulfate ET (continued)

- WEP Maps on TSS under Emissions & Source Apportionment



Haze Planning - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address <http://vista.cira.colostate.edu/tss/Results/HazePlanning.aspx>

Class I Area Summary Table

Monitoring	Emissions and Source Apportionment	Modeling

Evaluate Sources and Regions

Source Apportionment Results

Sulfate/SOx Tracer - All Source Regions - Review sulfate/SOx contributions by all source regions.

Nitrate/NOx Tracer - All Source Regions - Review nitrate/NOx contributions by all source regions.

Weighted Emissions Potential - Organic Carbon - Review weighted emissions potential for organic carbon.

Weighted Emissions Potential - Elemental Carbon - Review weighted emissions potential for elemental carbon.

Weighted Emissions Potential - Fine PM - Review weighted emissions potential for fine particulates.

Weighted Emissions Potential - Coarse PM - Review weighted emissions potential for coarse particulates.

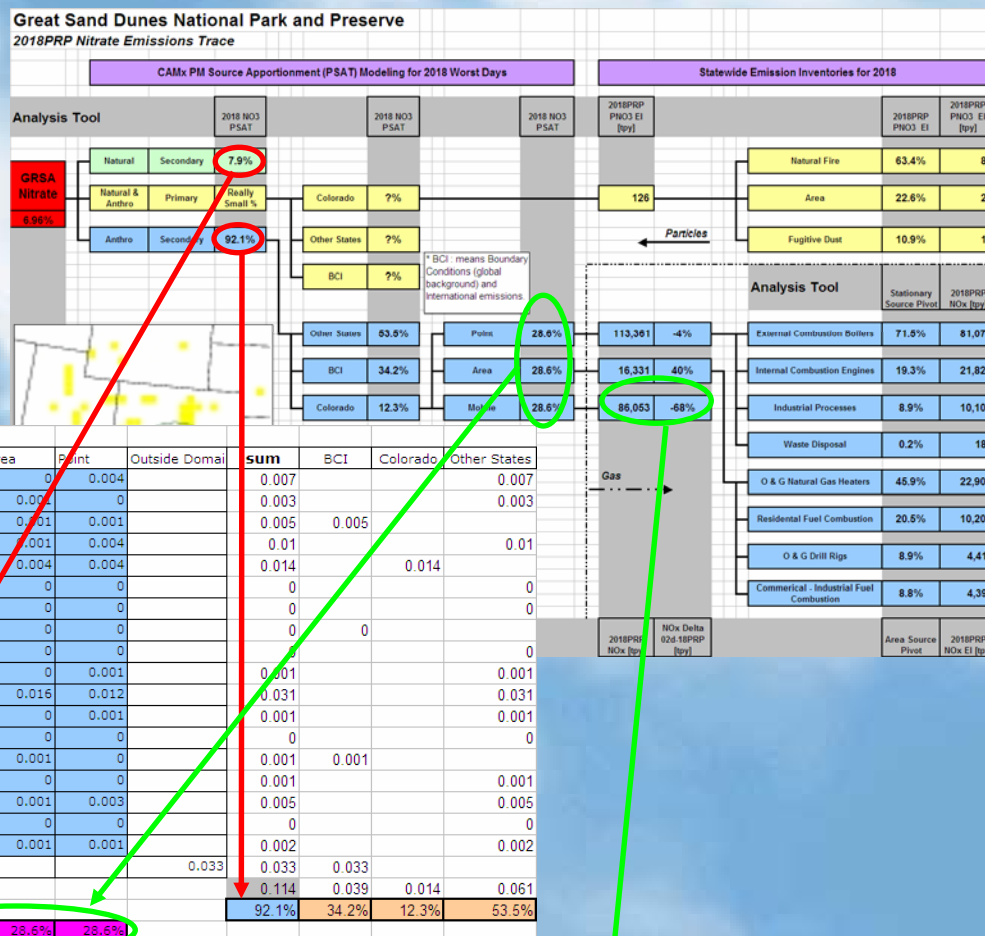
Organic Aerosol Tracer - Review organic aerosol contributions for selected Class I areas.

Emissions Data Review

Emissions Review Tool - Review emissions data from Base and Projection Emissions scenarios.

Emissions Viewer - ArcIMS tool for reviewing gridded emissions.

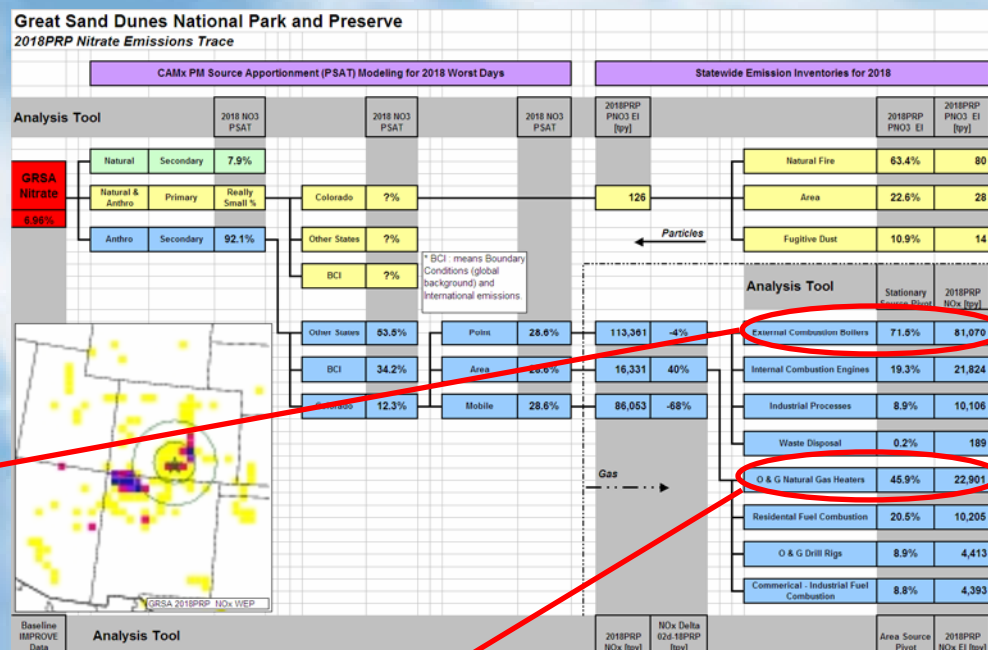
Nitrate ET (continued)



Region	Scenario	Year	Point	Anthro Fire	Natural Fire	Biogenic	Area	WRAP Area O&G	Off-Shore	On-Road Mobile	Off-Road Mobile	Road Dust	Fugitive Dust	WB Dust
Nitrogen Oxides (gas)														
CO	Plan02d		2002	118,666.4	516.6	9,297.4	37,348.8	11,699.7	23,517.8	141,883.5	62,447.8			
CO	Prp18a		2018	113,360.5	406.2	9,297.5	37,348.8	16,331.5	33,517.4	45,249.1	40,803.9			
		delta		(5,305.9)	(110.4)	0.0	-	4,631.8	9,999.6	(96,634.4)	(21,643.9)			
		reduction		-4%	-21.4%	0.0%		39.6%	42.5%	-68.1%	-34.7%			

State	CO		
PLANT	(All)		
Sum of SumOfNOX AN			
SCC1_DESC	SCC3_DESC	SCC6_DESC	Total
External Combustion Boilers			81,070
Internal Combustion Engines			21,824
Industrial Processes			10,106
Waste Disposal			189
Petroleum and Solvent Evaporation			171
Grand Total			113,361

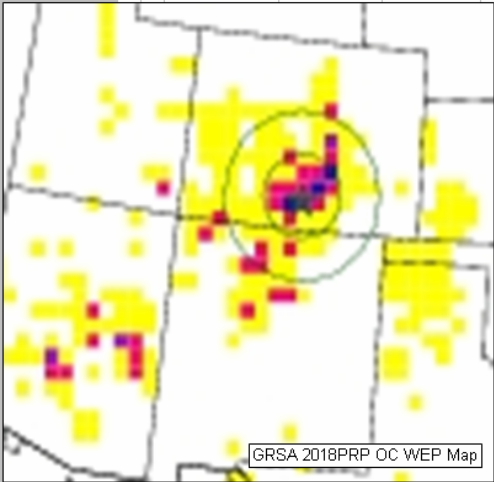
State	CO				
Sum of Em				Pollutar	
SCC1_D	SCC3_I	SCC6_DE	SCC8_DESC	NOX	Grand Total
Industrial P	Oil and Ga	Natural Gas	Heaters	22,901	22,901
			Compressor Engines	4,006	4,006
			Completion - Flaring and ver	1,786	1,786
			CBM - Dewatering pump en	400	400
			Dehydrators	0	0
			Pneumatic Devices	0	0
		All Processes	Drill rigs	4,413	4,413
			Crude Petroleum	12	12
			Natural Gas Liquids	0	0
Stationary	Residential			10,205	10,205
	Commercial/Institutional			4,393	4,393
	Industrial			1,723	1,723
Miscellaneous	Other Combustion			10	10
Grand Total				49,849	49,849



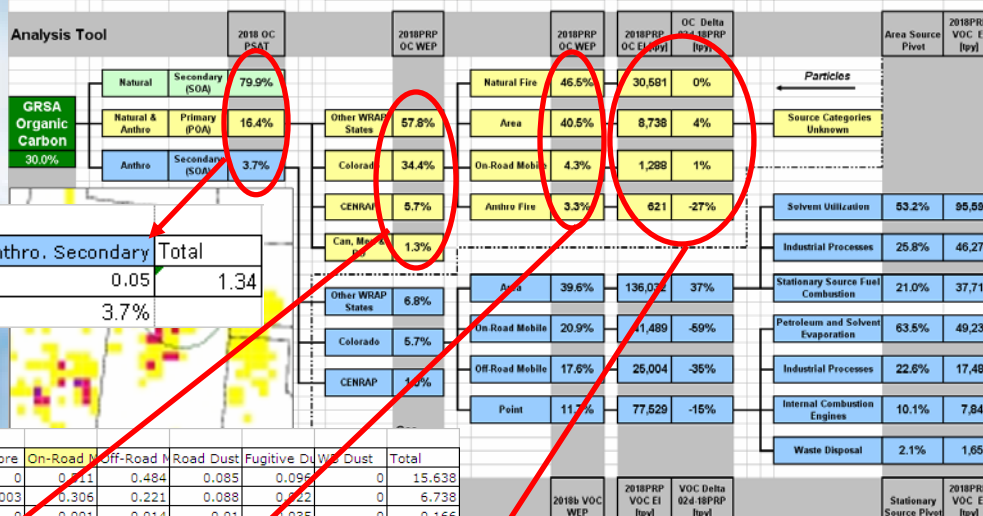
Organic Carbon ET

Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve

2018 PRP Organic Carbon Emissions Trace

CAMx PM Source Apportionment (PSAT) Modeling for 2018 Worst Days				Weighted Emissions Potential (WEP) for 2018 Worst Days				Statewide Emission Inventories for 2018				
Analysis Tool			2018 OC PSAT	2018PRP OC WEP		2018PRP OC WEP	2018PRP OC EI [tpy]	OC Delta 02d-18PRP [tpy]			Area Source Pivot	2018PRP VOC EI [tpy]
GRSA Organic Carbon 30.0%	Natural	Secondary (SOA)	79.9%			Natural Fire	46.5%	30,581	0%	Particles Source Categories Unknown		
	Natural & Anthro	Primary (POA)	16.4%	Other WRAP States	57.8%	Area	40.5%	8,738	4%			
	Anthro	Secondary (SOA)	3.7%	Colorado	34.4%	On-Road Mobile	4.3%	1,288	1%			
 GRSA 2018PRP OC WEP Map				CENRAP	5.7%	Anthro Fire	3.3%	621	-27%	Solvent Utilization Industrial Processes Stationary Source Fuel Combustion Petroleum and Solvent Evaporation Industrial Processes Internal Combustion Engines Waste Disposal		
				Can, Mex & PO	1.3%							
				Other WRAP States	6.8%	Area	39.6%	136,032	37%			
				Colorado	5.7%	On-Road Mobile	20.9%	41,489	-59%			
				CENRAP	1.0%	Off-Road Mobile	17.6%	25,004	-35%			
						Point	11.7%	77,529	-15%			
				Gas								
Analysis Tool			2018b VOC WEP	2018b VOC WEP		2018PRP VOC EI [tpy]	VOC Delta 02d-18PRP [tpy]			Stationary Source Pivot	2018PRP VOC EI [tpy]	



CAMx PM Source Apportionment
(PSAT) Modeling for 2018 Worst
Day

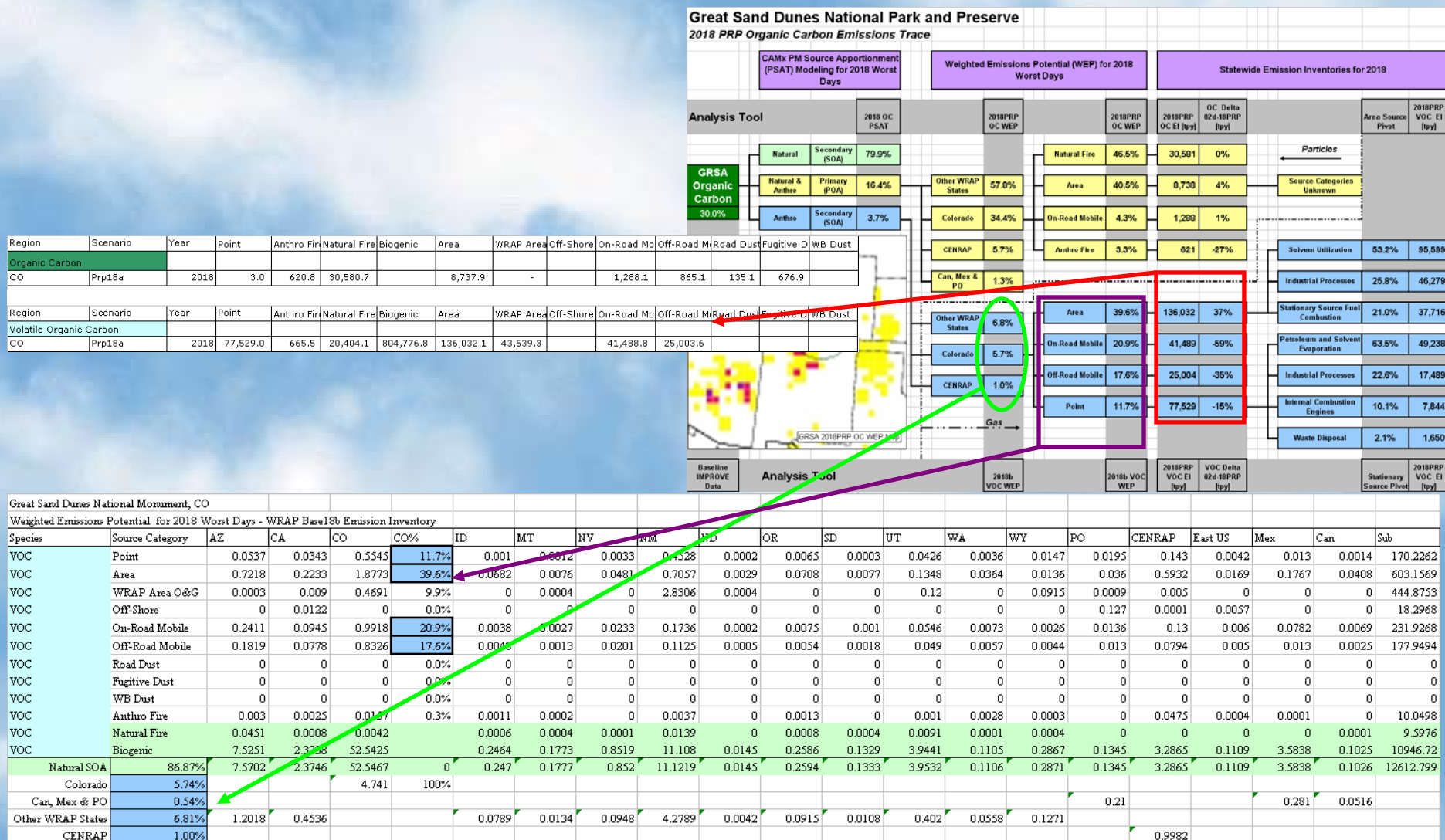
OC-PSAT for worst days		year	N	Anthro. & Bio. Primary	Biogenic Secondary	Anthro. Secondary	Total
2018b Base Case	GRSA1	2018	23	0.22	1.07	0.05	1.34
				16.4%	79.9%	3.7%	

GRSA OC WEP																
Site	Param	SReg	Year	Point	Anthro Fire	Natural Fire	Biogenic	Area	WRAP Area	Off-Shore	On-Road	Off-Road	Road Dust	Fugitive Dust	WRAP Dust	Total
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	AZ	2018 PRP	0.095	0.172	12.262	0	1.933	0	0	0.111	0.484	0.085	0.096	0	15.638
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	CA	2018 PRP	0.145	0.129	4.666	0	1.158	0	0.003	0.306	0.221	0.088	0.022	0	6.738
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	CAN	2018 PRP	0.023	0	0.004	0	0.079	0	0	0.001	0.014	0.01	0.035	0	0.166
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	CEN	2018 PRP	1.298	0.108	0.002	0	3.156	0	0	0.067	0.346	0.321	0.439	0	5.737
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	CO	2018 PRP	0.023	1.136	15.984	0	13.911	0	0	1.485	1.056	0.217	0.569	0	34.381
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	EUS	2018 PRP	0.02	0.028	0.001	0	0.036	0	0.002	0.002	0.013	0.002	0.001	0	0.105
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	ID	2018 PRP	0.006	0.08	0.639	0	0.024	0	0	0.01	0.012	0.006	0.008	0	0.785
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	MEX	2018 PRP	0.037	0.001	0.015	0	0.52	0	0	0.053	0.083	0.067	0.004	0	0.75
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	MT	2018 PRP	0.001	0.016	0.32	0	0.026	0	0	0.004	0.003	0.012	0.006	0	0.088
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	ND	2018 PRP	0.001	0.002	0.012	0	0.006	0	0	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.009	0	0.034
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	NM	2018 PRP	0.147	0.367	15.58	0	2.485	0	0	0.468	0.252	0.103	0.233	0	19.635
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	NV	2018 PRP	0.01	0.001	0.834	0	0.031	0	0	0.021	0.022	0.006	0.019	0	0.944
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	OR	2018 PRP	0.004	0.086	1.184	0	0.256	0	0	0.001	0.009	0.002	0.004	0	1.555
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	PO	2018 PRP	0.068	0	0.007	0	0.119	0	0.028	0.042	0.047	0.009	0.001	0	0.321
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	SD	2018 PRP	0	0.001	0.081	0	0.027	0	0	0.004	0.006	0.005	0.017	0	0.14
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	UT	2018 PRP	0.109	0.053	9.037	0	0.135	0	0	0.124	0.098	0.013	0.028	0	10.497
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	WA	2018 PRP	0.009	0.071	0.076	0	0.204	0	0	0.014	0.012	0.002	0.01	0	0.398
GRSA1	Organic Carbon	WY	2018 PRP	0.029	0.027	0.884	0	0.067	0	0	0.01	0.016	0.001	0.005	0	1.039
				Totals												
		Other WRAP States		57.8												
		CO		34.4												
		CEN		5.7												
		CAN, MEX & PO		1.3												
		CO [%]		0.07%	3.30%	46.49%	0.00%	40.46%	0.00%	0.00%	4.32%	3.07%	0.63%	1.65%	0.00%	

Region	Scenario	Year	Point	Anthro Fir	Natural Fire	Biogenic	Area	WRAP Area	Off-Shore	On-Road Mo	Off-Road M	Road Dust	Fugitive D	WB Dust
Organic Carbon														
CO	Prp18a	2018	3.0	620.8	30,580.7		8,737.9	-		1,288.1	865.1	135.1	676.9	
Region	Scenario	Year	Point	Anthro Fir	Natural Fire	Biogenic	Area	WRAP Area	Off-Shore	On-Road Mo	Off-Road M	Road Dust	Fugitive D	WB Dust
Volatile Organic Carbon														
CO	Prp18a	2018	77,529.0	665.5	20,404.1	804,776.8	136,032.1	43,639.3		41,488.8	25,003.6			



OC ET (continued)



State	CO				
Sum of Emiss					Pollutant
SCC1 DE	SCC3 E	SCC6	SCC8 DE	VOC	Grand Tot.
Solvent Utilization				95,599	95,599
Industrial Processes				46,279	46,279
Stationary Source Fuel Combustion				37,716	37,716
Miscellaneous Area Sources				80	80
Grand Total				179,674	179,674

Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve

2018 PRP Organic Carbon Emissions Trace

CAMx PM Source Apportionment (PSAT) Modeling for 2018 Worst Days		Weighted Emissions Potential (WEP) for 2018 Worst Days		Statewide Emission Inventories for 2018				
Analysis Tool	2018 OC PSAT	2018PRP OC WEP	2018PRP OC WEP	2018PRP OC EI [tpy]	OC Delta 02-18PRP [tpy]	Area Source Pivot	2018PRP VOC EI [tpy]	
GRSA Organic Carbon 30.0%	Natural	Secondary (SOA)	79.9%	Natural Fire	46.5%	30,581	0%	Particles Source Categories Unknown Solvent Utilization 53.2% 95,599 Industrial Processes 25.8% 46,279 Stationary Source Fuel Combustion 21.0% 37,716 Petroleum and Solvent Evaporation 63.5% 49,238 Industrial Processes 22.6% 17,489 Internal Combustion Engines 10.1% 7,844 Waste Disposal 2.1% 1,650
	Natural & Anthro	Primary (POA)	16.4%	Area	40.5%	8,738	4%	
	Anthro	Secondary (SOA)	3.7%	On Road Mobile	4.3%	1,289	1%	
	Other WRAP States		57.8%	Area Fire	3.3%	621	-27%	
	Colorado		34.4%					
	CENRAP		5.7%					
	Can, Mex & P/O		1.3%					
	Other WRAP States		6.8%	Area	39.6%	136,032	37%	
	Colorado		5.7%	On Road Mobile	20.9%	41,489	-59%	
	CENRAP		1.0%	Off Road Mobile	17.6%	25,004	-35%	
GRSA 2018PRP OC WEP Map			Point	11.7%	77,529	-15%		
Baseline IMPROVE Data	Analysis Tool	2018 VOC WEP	2018 VOC WEP	2018PRP VOC EI	VOC Delta 02-18PRP [tpd]	Stationary Source Pivot	2018PRP VOC EI [tpd]	

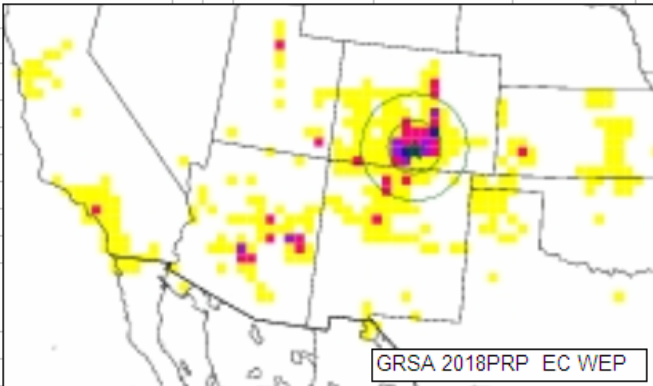
State	CO			
Sum of SumOfVOC				
SCC1 DESC	SCC3 DESC	SCC6	PLANT	Total
Petroleum and Solvent Evaporation				49,238
Industrial Processes				17,489
Internal Combustion Engines				7,844
Waste Disposal				1,650
External Combustion Boilers				1,307
Grand Total				77,529

Elemental Carbon ET

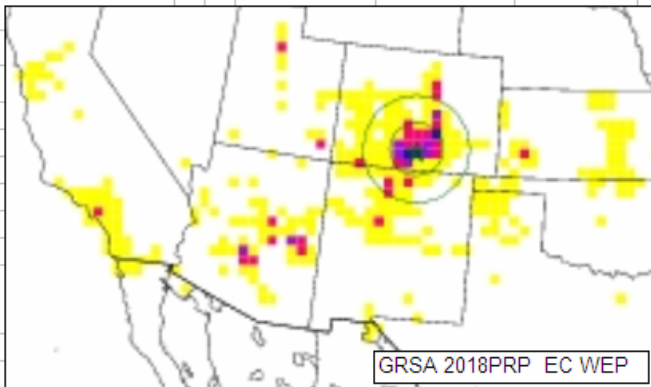
Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve

2018PRP Elemental Carbon Emissions Trace

2018 Elemental Carbon Weighted Emissions Potential (WEP) for 2018 Worst Days							Statewide Emission Inventories for 2018		
Baseline IMPROVE Data	Analysis Tool				2018PRP EC WEP		2018PRP EC WEP	2018PRP EC EI [tpy]	EC Delta 02d-18PRP [tpy]
GRSA Elemental Carbon 6.2%	Natural	Secondary	Really Small ?%	Other WRAP States	41.5%	Natural Fire	39.7%	6,337	0%
	Anthro	Secondary	Really Small ?%	Colorado	27.3%	Area	28.7%	1,325	5%
	Natural & Anthro	Primary	100%	CENRAP	5.6%	Off-Road Mobile	22.8%	1,431	-55%
				Can, Mex & PO	2.2%	On-Road Mobile	6.0%	408	-72%



GRSA 2018PRP EC WEP



Elemental Carbon ET

Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve 2018PRP Elemental Carbon Emissions Trace

2018 Elemental Carbon Weighted Emissions Potential (WEP) for 2018 Worst Days										Statewide Emission Inventories for 2018	
Baseline IMPROVE Data	Analysis Tool					2018PRP EC WEP		2018PRP EC WEP		2018PRP EC EI [tpy]	EC Delta 02d-18PRP [tpy]
GRSA Elemental Carbon 6.2%	Natural	Secondary	Really Small ?%	Other WRAP States		41.5%		Natural Fire	39.7%	6,337	0%
	Anthro	Secondary	Really Small ?%	Colorado		27.3%		Area	28.7%	1,325	5%
	Natural & Anthro	Primary	100%	CENRAP		5.6%		Off-Road Mobile	22.8%	1,431	-55%
				Can, Mex & PO		2.2%		On-Road Mobile	6.0%	408	-72%

Region	Scenario	Year	Point	Anthro Fire	Natural Fire	Biogenic	Area	WRAP Area	Off-Shore	On-Road Mobile	Off-Road Mobile	Road Dust	Fugitive Dust	WB Dust
CO	Plan02d	2002	0	92.4	6,336.8		1,263.8	-		1,448.1	3,175.0	8.6	52.7	
CO	Prp18a	2018	0	74.2	6,336.8		1,325.3	-		407.6	1,430.7	11.4	46.0	
	delta	-	-	(18.2)	0.0	-	61.5	-	-	(1,040.5)	(1,744.3)	2.9	(6.8)	-
	reduction			-19.7%	0.0%		4.9%			-71.8%	-54.9%	33.3%	-12.8%	

Site	Param	SReg	Year	Point	Anthro Fire	Natural Fire	Biogenic	Area	WRAP Area O&G	Off-Shore	On-Road Mobile	Off-Road Mobile	Road Dust	Fugitive Dust	WB Dust	Colorado	Can, Mex & PO	CENRAP	Other WRAP States	East US	
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	AZ	2018 PRP		0.028	0.113	8.104	0	0.574	0	0	0.504	1.4	0.023	0.022	0				10.768	
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	CA	2018 PRP		0.09	0.046	3.189	0	0.545	0	0.042	0.636	0.814	0.025	0.008	0				5.393	
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	CAN	2018 PRP		0.014	0	0.002	0	0.044	0	0	0.002	0.127	0.003	0.008	0	0.2				
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	CEN	2018 PRP		0.146	0.182	0	0	3.81	0	0.001	0.217	1.105	0.081	0.098	0		5.64			
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	CO	2018 PRP		0	0.591	10.816	0	7.825	0	0	1.624	6.222	0.058	0.127	0	27.264				
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	EUS	2018 PRP		0.011	0.014	0	0	0.018	0	0.03	0.005	0.046	0	0	0				0.124	
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	ID	2018 PRP		0.002	0.034	0.436	0	0.027	0	0	0.01	0.07	0.002	0.002	0			0.583		
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	MEX	2018 PRP		0.041	0	0.01	0	0.236	0	0	0.175	0.802	0.016	0.001	0	1.281				
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	MT	2018 PRP		0.001	0.011	0.212	0	0.013	0	0	0.005	0.029	0.003	0.001	0			0.275		
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	ND	2018 PRP		0	0.001	0.008	0	0.004	0	0	0.001	0.021	0	0.002	0			0.037		
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	NM	2018 PRP		0.05	0.248	10.5	0	1.136	0	0	0.485	1.427	0.028	0.052	0			13.926		
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	NV	2018 PRP		0.002	0	0.571	0	0.016	0	0	0.02	0.114	0.002	0.004	0			0.729		
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	OR	2018 PRP		0.003	0.05	0.789	0	0.154	0	0	0.011	0.046	0	0.001	0			1.054		
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	PO	2018 PRP		0.04	0	0.005	0	0.044	0	0.366	0.087	0.17	0.003	0	0	0.715				
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	SD	2018 PRP		0	0	0.044	0	0.016	0	0	0.004	0.049	0.001	0.004	0			0.118		
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	UT	2018 PRP		0.037	0.027	6.776	0	0.019	0	0	0.123	0.542	0.004	0.006	0			7.534		
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	WA	2018 PRP		0.005	0.018	0.052	0	0.094	0	0	0.014	0.056	0	0.002	0			0.241		
GRSA1	Elemental Carbon	WY	2018 PRP		0.015	0.016	0.603	0	0.038	0	0	0.012	0.163	0	0.001	0			0.848		
																	27.3%	2.2%	5.6%	41.5%	0.1%
		All	2018 PRP subtotal:		0.485	1.351	42.117	0	14.613	0	0.439	3.935	13.203	0.25	0.337	0					
		CO	2018 PRP		0.00%	2.17%	39.67%	0.00%	28.70%	0.00%	0.00%	5.96%	22.82%	0.22%	0.47%	0.00%					

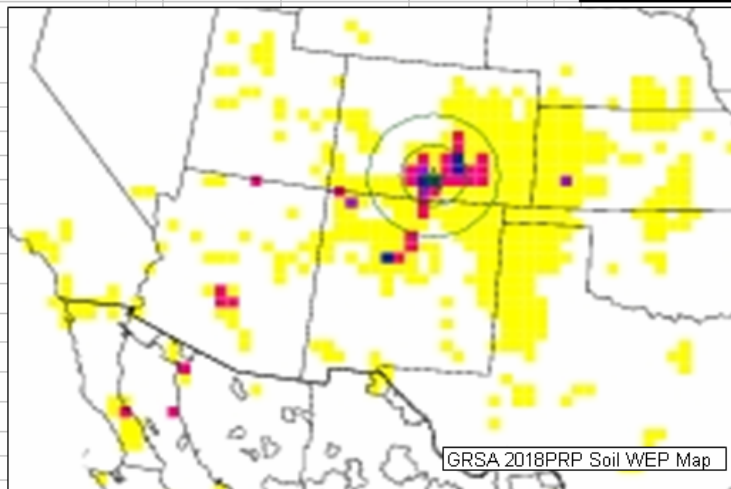


Fine Soil ET

Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve

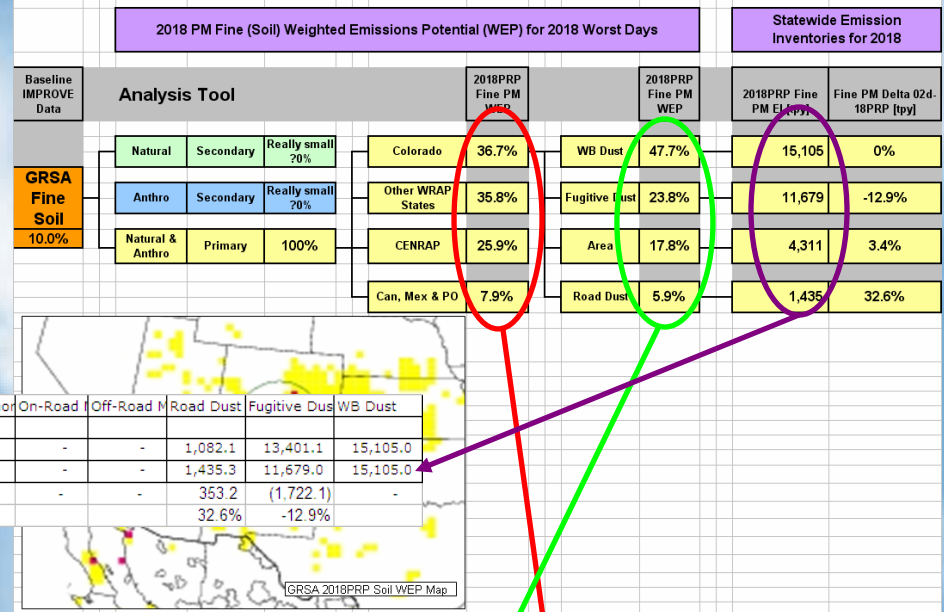
2018PRP Fine Soil Emissions Trace

2018 PM Fine (Soil) Weighted Emissions Potential (WEP) for 2018 Worst Days										Statewide Emission Inventories for 2018		
Baseline IMPROVE Data	Analysis Tool						2018PRP Fine PM WEP		2018PRP Fine PM WEP		2018PRP Fine PM EI [tpy]	Fine PM Delta 02d-18PRP [tpy]
GRSA Fine Soil 10.0%	Natural	Secondary	Really small 20%	Colorado	36.7%	WB Dust	47.7%	15,105	0%			
	Anthro	Secondary	Really small 20%	Other WRAP States	35.8%	Fugitive Dust	23.8%	11,679	-12.9%			
	Natural & Anthro	Primary	100%	CENRAP	25.9%	Area	17.8%	4,311	3.4%			
				Can, Mex & PO	7.9%	Road Dust	5.9%	1,435	32.6%			



Fine Soil ET

Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve 2018PRP Fine Soil Emissions Trace



Region	Scenario	Year	Point	Anthro Fire	Natural Fire	Biogenic	Area	WRAP Area	Off-Shore	On-Road	Off-Road	Road Dust	Fugitive Dust	WB Dust
Fine Particulate Matter														
CO	Plan02d	2002	5.6	252.9	1,948.0		4,169.6	-		-	-	1,082.1	13,401.1	15,105.0
CO	Prp18a	2018	84.8	168.6	1,948.0		4,311.1	-		-	-	1,435.3	11,679.0	15,105.0
	delta		79.2	(84.3)	0.0	-	141.5	-	-	-	-	353.2	(1,722.1)	-
	reduction			-33.3%	0.0%		3.4%					32.6%	-12.9%	

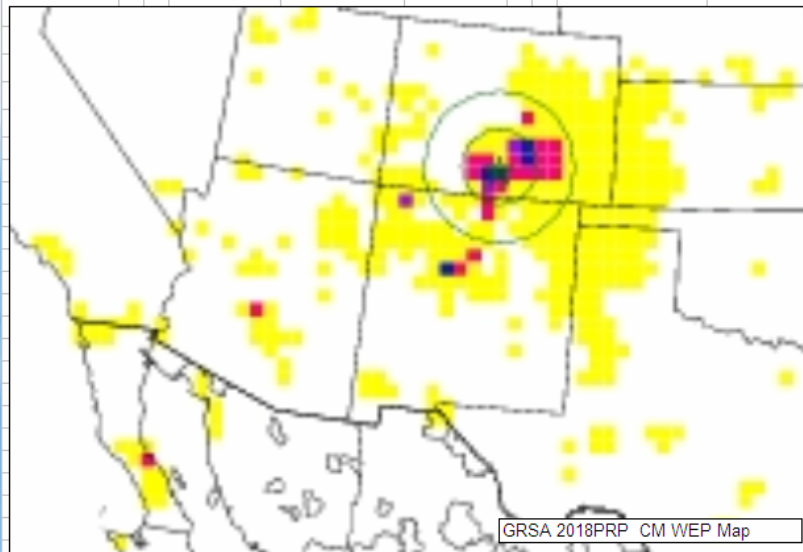
Site	Param	SReg	Year	Point	Anthro Fire	Natural Fire	Biogenic	Area	WRAP Area O&G	Off-Shore	On-Road Mobile	Off-Road Mobile	Road Dust	Fugitive Dust	WB Dust	Colorado	Can, Mex & PO	CENRAP	Other WRAP States	East US
GRSA1	Fine PM	AZ	2018 PRP	0.962	0.013	0.868	0	1.589	0	0	0	0	0.913	2.198	1.499					8.042
GRSA1	Fine PM	CA	2018 PRP	0.636	0.034	0.263	0	0.634	0.005	0	0	0	0.774	0.328	0.799					2.973
GRSA1	Fine PM	CAN	2018 PRP	0.049	0	0.002	0	0.092	0	0	0.001	0.002	0.117	0.527	0.177		0.967			
GRSA1	Fine PM	CEN	2018 PRP	2.574	0.098	0	0	3.277	0	0.003	0.099	0.035	3.962	7.092	8.723			25.863		
GRSA1	Fine PM	CO	2018 PRP	0.629	0.182	0.97	0	6.522	0	0	0	0	2.182	8.722	17.494	36.70%				
GRSA1	Fine PM	EUS	2018 PRP	0.077	0.005	0	0	0.028	0	0.075	0.003	0.002	0.022	0.018	0.02					0.25
GRSA1	Fine PM	ID	2018 PRP	0.014	0.018	0.037	0	0.158	0	0	0	0	0.083	0.124	0.181					0.615
GRSA1	Fine PM	MEX	2018 PRP	1.475	0	0.001	0	0.183	0	0	0.007	0	0.878	0.063	2.784		5.39			
GRSA1	Fine PM	MT	2018 PRP	0.002	0.001	0.022	0	0.021	0	0	0	0	0.177	0.105	0.323					0.651
GRSA1	Fine PM	ND	2018 PRP	0.004	0.001	0.001	0	0.006	0	0	0	0	0.013	0.047	0.076					0.248
GRSA1	Fine PM	NM	2018 PRP	0.942	0.023	0.973	0	2.615	0	0	0.002	0	1.11	4.05	6.332					16.047
GRSA1	Fine PM	NV	2018 PRP	0.118	0	0.046	0	0.035	0	0	0	0	0.068	0.318	0.349					0.934
GRSA1	Fine PM	OR	2018 PRP	0.005	0.01	0.08	0	0.164	0	0	0	0	0.023	0.073	0.168					0.523
GRSA1	Fine PM	PO	2018 PRP	1.277	0	0.001	0	0.056	0	0	0	0	0.075	0.019	0.125		1.553			
GRSA1	Fine PM	SD	2018 PRP	0	0	0.011	0	0.026	0	0	0	0	0.065	0.3	0.681					1.083
GRSA1	Fine PM	UT	2018 PRP	0.77	0.009	0.57	0	0.036	0	0	0	0	0.099	0.504	1.42					3.408
GRSA1	Fine PM	WA	2018 PRP	0.027	0.023	0.005	0	0.142	0	0	0	0	0.077	0.157	0.054					0.435
GRSA1	Fine PM	WY	2018 PRP	0.454	0.003	0.051	0	0.05	0	0	0	0	0.009	0.099	0.187					0.853
																36.7%	7.9%	25.9%	35.8%	0.3%
		All	2018 PRP subtotal:	10.015	0.42	3.901	0	15.634	0.005	0.078	0.112	0.039	10.597	24.843	40.892					
		CO	2018 PRP	1.71%	0.50%	2.64%	0.00%	17.77%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	5.95%	23.77%	47.67%					

Coarse Mass ET

Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve

2018PRP Coarse Mass Emissions Trace

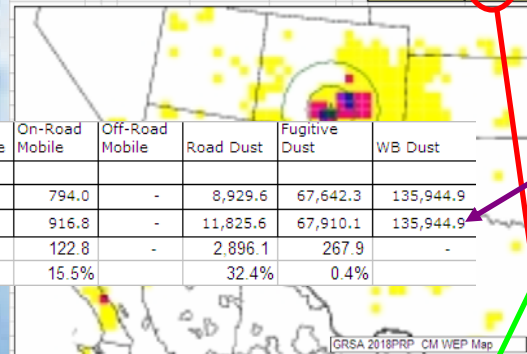
2018 PM Coarse (Coase Mass) Weighted Emissions Potential (WEP) for 2018 Worst Days										Statewide Emission Inventories for 2018	
Baseline IMPROVE Data	Analysis Tool					2018PRP CM WEP		2018PRP CM WEP		2018PRP PM10 EI [tpy]	PM10 Delta 02d-18PRP [tpy]
GRSA Coarse Mass 25.7%	Natural	Secondary	Really small 20%	Colorado	41.2%	WB Dust	58.6%	135,945	0.0%		
	Anthro	Secondary	Really small 20%	Other WRAP States	34.5%	Fugitive Dust	19.8%	67,910	0.4%		
	Natural & Anthro	Primary	100%	CENRAP	24.2%	Point	12.9%	28,200	33.7%		
				Can, Mex & PO	6.7%	Road Dust	6.9%	11,826	32.4%		



Coarse Mass ET

Great Sand Dunes National Park and Preserve 2018PRP Coarse Mass Emissions Trace

2018 PM Coarse (Coarse Mass) Weighted Emissions Potential (WEP) for 2018 Worst Days										Statewide Emission Inventories for 2018	
Baseline IMPROVE Data	Analysis Tool			2018PRP CM WEP		2018PRP CM WEP		2018PRP PM10 EI (tpy)	PM10 Delta 02d 18PRP (tpy)		
GRSA Coarse Mass 25.7%	Natural	Secondary	Really small 70%	Colorado	41.2%	WB Dust	58.6%	135,945	0.0%		
	Anthro	Secondary	Really small 70%	Other WRAP States	34.5%	Fugitive Dust	19.8%	67,910	0.4%		
	Natural & Anthro	Primary	100%	CENRAP	24.2%	Point	12.9%	28,200	33.7%		
				Can, Mex & PO	6.7%	Road Dust	6.9%	11,826	32.4%		

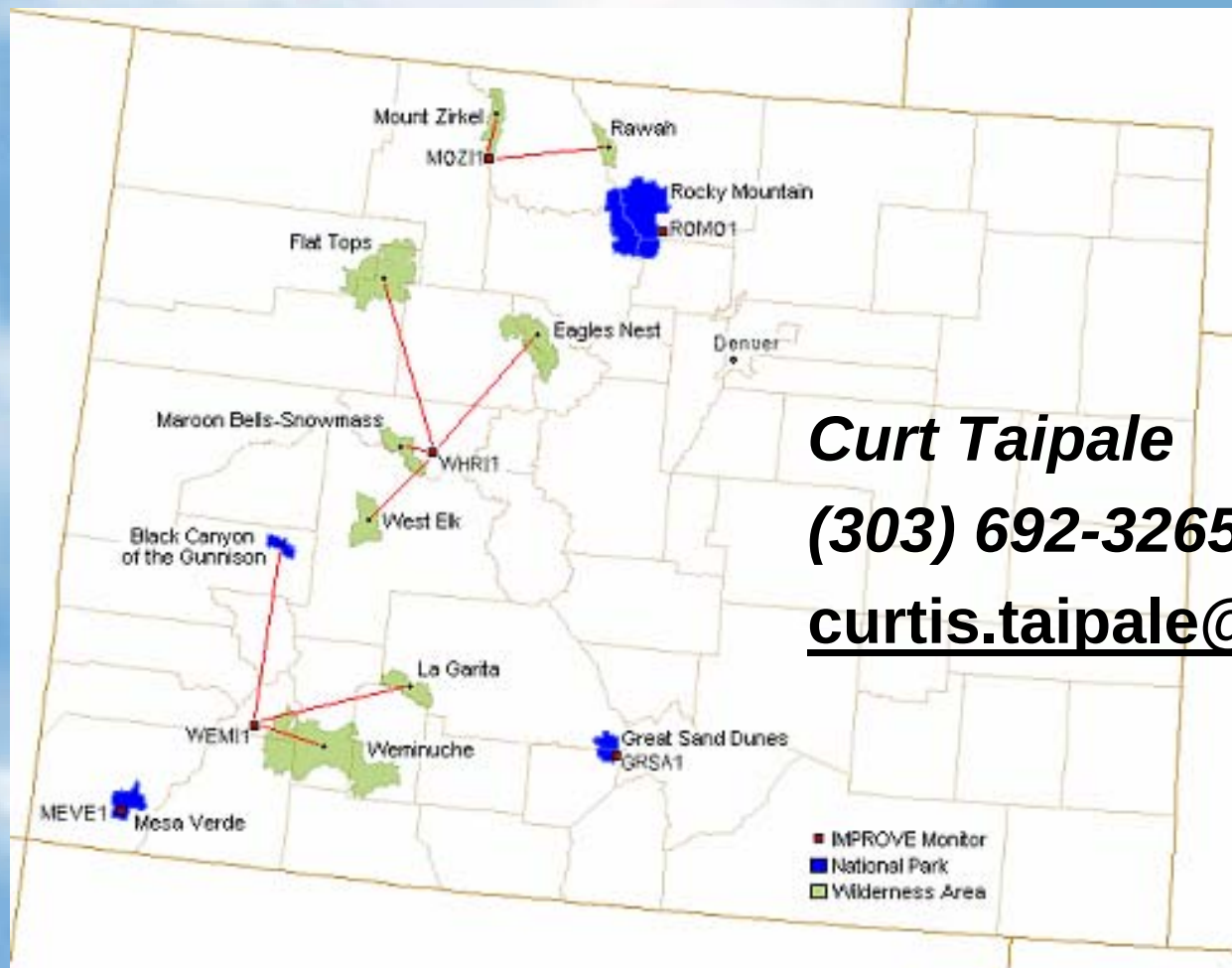


Region	Scenario	Year	Point	Anthro Fire	Natural Fire	Biogenic	Area	WRAP Area O&G	Off-Shore	On-Road Mobile	Off-Road Mobile	Road Dust	Fugitive Dust	WB Dust
Coarse Particulate Matter														
CO	Plan02d	2002	21,096.2	51.2	5,972.7		1,363.1	-		794.0	-	8,929.6	67,642.3	135,944.9
CO	Prp18a	2018	28,200.3	32.1	5,972.7		1,388.0	-		916.8	-	11,825.6	67,910.1	135,944.9
	delta		7,104.1	(19.1)	0.0	-	24.9	-	-	122.8	-	2,896.1	267.9	-
	reduction		33.7%	-37.2%	0.0%		1.8%			15.5%		32.4%	0.4%	

Site	Param	SReg	Year	Point	Anthro Fire	Natural Fire	Biogenic	Area	WRAP Area	Off-Shore	On-Road M	Off-Road M	Road Dust	Fugitive Dust	WB Dust	Colorado	Can, Mex & PO	CENRAP	Other WRAP	East US	
GRSA1	Coarse PM	AZ	2018 PRP		0.373	0	0.352	0	0.058	0	0	0.049	0.024	1.215	2.773	2.065			6.912		
GRSA1	Coarse PM	CA	2018 PRP		0.075	0.002	0.153	0	0.049	0	0	0.045	0.012	1.068	0.379	0.513			2.196		
GRSA1	Coarse PM	CAN	2018 PRP		0.008	0	0	0	0.009	0	0	0	0.001	0.166	0.383	0.244	0.811				
GRSA1	Coarse PM	CEN	2018 PRP		0.809	0.007	0	0	0.279	0	0	0.03	0.009	5.698	5.307	12.028		24.167			
GRSA1	Coarse PM	CO	2018 PRP		5.313	0.016	0.446	0	0.143	0	0	0.141	0.032	2.828	8.14	24.123	41.18				
GRSA1	Coarse PM	EUS	2018 PRP		0.009	0	0	0	0.002	0	0	0.001	0	0.031	0.017	0.027				0.087	
GRSA1	Coarse PM	ID	2018 PRP		0.008	0.001	0.039	0	0.012	0	0	0.001	0	0.117	0.129	0.249			0.556		
GRSA1	Coarse PM	MEX	2018 PRP		0.394	0	0	0	0.014	0	0	0.002	0.002	1.27	0.052	3.839	5.573				
GRSA1	Coarse PM	MT	2018 PRP		0.012	0	0.01	0	0.001	0	0	0	0	0.258	0.097	0.445			0.818		
GRSA1	Coarse PM	ND	2018 PRP		0.001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.019	0.177	0.105			0.232		
GRSA1	Coarse PM	NM	2018 PRP		0.655	0.01	1.018	0	0.105	0	0	0.045	0.008	1.476	5.003	8.731			17.451		
GRSA1	Coarse PM	NV	2018 PRP		0.042	0	0.026	0	0.004	0	0	0.002	0.001	0.089	0.463	0.481			1.108		
GRSA1	Coarse PM	OR	2018 PRP		0.019	0.001	0.034	0	0.006	0	0	0.001	0	0.032	0.074	0.231			0.398		
GRSA1	Coarse PM	PO	2018 PRP		0.013	0	0	0	0.006	0	0.003	0.006	0.002	0.103	0.027	0.172	0.332				
GRSA1	Coarse PM	SD	2018 PRP		0.002	0	0.002	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.094	0.233	0.938			1.269		
GRSA1	Coarse PM	UT	2018 PRP		0.27	0.001	0.29	0	0.06	0	0	0.012	0.003	0.111	0.385	1.958			3.09		
GRSA1	Coarse PM	WA	2018 PRP		0.008	0.001	0.002	0	0.005	0	0	0.001	0	0.037	0.139	0.074			0.267		
GRSA1	Coarse PM	WY	2018 PRP		0.168	0	0.027	0	0.003	0	0	0.001	0	0.011					0.21		
			2018 PRP subtotal:		8.179	0.039	2.399	0	0.756	0	0.003	0.337	0.094	14.23	24.103	56.126	41.2%	6.7%	24.2%	34.5%	0.1%
		All																			
		CO	2018 PRP		12.90%	0.04%	1.08%	0.00%	0.35%	0.00%	0.00%	0.34%	0.08%	6.87%	19.77%	58.58%					



Questions



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