

REPORT OF
NITROGEN OXIDES AND CARBON MONOXIDE
EMISSIONS TESTS
FOR
Auto Shred of Louisiana
Nos. 1 and 2 Shredder Engines

Monroe, Louisiana
October 1, 1991

Permit # 2160-00045-02

Eng No. 1 Emission Pt 5-89 (Diesel Eng Exhaust)
Operating Rate 80 gal/hr

Eng No 2

Performed By:
Environmental Monitoring Laboratories
Ridgeland, Mississippi
(601-856-3092)

ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING LABORATORIES, INC.

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November 6, 1991

Subject: Auto Shred of Louisiana - Nos. 1 and 2 Shredder Engines

On October 1, 1991, Environmental Monitoring Laboratories performed air emissions tests for Auto Shred of Louisiana's metal processing facility in Monroe, Louisiana. Testing was performed to quantify nitrogen oxides and carbon monoxide emissions from two stationary diesel fuel fired Caterpillar engines in accordance with requirements of the Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality.

Results of testing the NO. 1 engine indicate nitrogen oxide emissions of 3.34 pounds per hour and 196 ppm. Measured carbon monoxide emissions were 7.27 pounds per hour and 700 ppm.

Results of testing the NO. 2 engine indicate nitrogen oxide emissions of 2.13 pounds per hour and 129 ppm. Measured carbon monoxide emissions were 15.8 pounds per hour and 1567 ppm.

The testing project was coordinated by Mr. Norm Paulson of Auto Shred of Louisiana. Mr. L. C. Ingles of the Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality was present to observe portions of the testing. Danny Russell of Environmental Monitoring Laboratories was responsible for the collection and analysis of the samples. Sample custody was limited to Mr. Russell.

Following is a report of the test.

REPORT OF NITROGEN OXIDES EMISSIONS TEST
FOR AUTO SHRED OF LOUISIANA
NOS. 1 AND 2 SHREDDER ENGINES
MONROE, LOUISIANA
OCTOBER 1, 1991

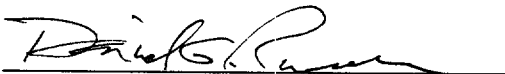
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REPORT CERTIFICATION

I certify that I have examined the information submitted herein, and based upon my inquiries of those directly responsible for obtaining the data or upon my direct acquisition of the data, I believe the submitted information is true, accurate and complete.

Signed



Daniel G. Russell

1.0 Test Results: The following table presents the measured flow parameters and test results for three separate NO_x and CO emissions tests each taken on October 1, 1991, for two Caterpillar engines used for metal shredding at Auto Shred of Louisiana's metal processing facility in Monroe, Louisiana.

1.1 No. 1 Engine:

CO₂ = 5
O₂ = 15

Run. No.		1	2	3	avg.
Date		10-01-91	10-01-91	10-01-91	-----
Time start		0946	1229	1229	-----
Time end		1047	1216	1340	-----
NOx EMISSIONS	#/hr.	3.02	3.34	3.66	3.34
NOx EMISSIONS	ppm	174	198	216	196
CO EMISSIONS	#/hr.	7.14	7.45	7.21	7.27
CO EMISSIONS	ppm	675	725	700	700
VOLUMETRIC FLOWRATE	acfm	5544	5316	5261	5374
VOLUMETRIC FLOWRATE	dscfm	2424	2356	2362	2381
VELOCITY	ft./sec.	108.4	104.0	102.9	105.1
STACK TEMPERATURE	degrees F	677	651	647	658
MOISTURE	%	6.09	6.95	6.10	6.38

1.2 No. 2 Engine:

CO₂ = 7.5
O₂ = 11.0

Run. No.		1	2	3	avg.
Date		10-01-91	10-01-91	10-01-91	-----
Time start		1351	1517	1627	-----
Time end		1453	1618	1728	-----
NOx EMISSIONS	#/hr.	2.11	2.28	2.01	2.13
NOx EMISSIONS	ppm	127	138	122	129
CO EMISSIONS	#/hr.	11.7	18.1	17.6	15.8
CO EMISSIONS	ppm	1150	1800	1750	1567
VOLUMETRIC FLOWRATE	acfm	5245	5590	5466	5434
VOLUMETRIC FLOWRATE	dscfm	2323	2300	2301	2308
VELOCITY	ft./sec.	102.6	109.3	106.9	106.3
STACK TEMPERATURE	degrees F	677	651	647	658
MOISTURE	%	6.09	6.95	6.10	6.38

2.0 Source Description: Auto Shred of Louisiana uses two identical Caterpillar ³⁵¹⁶~~1605~~ 16 cylinder diesel fired 1600 horsepower engines to operate their metal shredder. Each engine exhausts to the atmosphere by way of a 12.5 inch diameter stack. The exhaust exits the engine area on horizontal, elbows to vertical for a length of 195 inches and elbows back to horizontal. Two sample ports at 90° are installed in the vertical section of stack at a location which is 108 inches (8.6 diameters) below the last elbow and 87 inches (7.0 diameters) above the first horizontal to vertical elbow.

The engine load is entirely dependent upon the supplied furnish. Metal parts, often automobiles are conveyed to the shredder where they are engaged by constant rpm blades. The energy required to accommodate that constant rpm for that particular load varies with the resistance of that load. Therefore, load may vary from idle to peak in short cycles. During testing, the shredder was operated normally with typical furnish. A record of that production rate may be requested from Auto Shredders of Louisiana.

3.0 Test Procedures: Test procedures used are those described in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, Part 60, Appendix A. Specifically, Method 1 was used to determine the number of sample points, Method 2 to determine stack gas velocity and subsequent volumetric flowrate, Method 3 to determine molecular weight of stack gas, and Method 4 to determine moisture content. Nitrogen oxides concentration was determined using Method 7. Because it was suspected that NOx concentration would vary with engine load, an attempt was made to collect the Method 7 (evacuated flask) samples over a period of two to three minutes each in order to capture stack gas during engine load peaks and idle period. Carbon monoxide concentrations were determined using Method 10. Because CO concentrations varied with load, and the on line trace would be difficult to integrate, the NDIR exhaust was captured in a Tedlar bag and the composited sample was redirected to the NDIR to obtain a trace of the average CO for the test period. Sample duration was 60 minutes and samples were taken in triplicate. In addition, because the engine load varied over relatively short time intervals, two recordings at each sample point were made for velocity head and for temperature. The average values were used in calculations.

4.0 Data Reduction

Auto Shred of Louisiana
 No. 1 Compressor Engine
 NOx/CO Emissions Test, October 1, 1991

Collected test data

	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3
1. As : sq ft	.8522115	.8522115	.8522115
2. Cp : dimensionless	.84	.84	.84
3. Theta : minutes	60	60	60
4. Y : dimensionless	1.00	1.00	1.00
5. Pbar : in. Hg	29.97	29.97	29.97
6. Pg : in. H2O	.15	.15	.15
7. Vm : cf (dry gas)	41.234	43.544	43.381
8. $\text{sqr}(\text{DP}), \text{avg}: \text{in. H}_2\text{O}^{.5}$	1.3138	1.2722	1.2636
9. DH : in. H2O	1.8	1.8	1.8
10. ts : degrees F	676.63	650.71	646.62
11. tm : degrees F	98.63	109.04	107.96
12. Vlc : ml	54	64.5	56
13. CO2 : percent	5.00	5.00	5.00
14. O2 : percent	15.00	15.00	15.00
15. CO : ppm (NDIR)	675	725	700
16. C, NOx : ppm	174	198	216

657.99

700

196

Auto Shred of Louisiana
 No. 1 Compressor Engine
 NOx/CO Emissions Test, October 1, 1991

Calculations:

	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	AVG.
1. P_m : in.Hg (DH/13.6)+Pbar	30.10	30.10	30.10	N/A
2. P_s : in. Hg (Pg/13.6)+Pbar	29.98	29.98	29.98	N/A
3. V_{mstd} : dscf $V_m Y(P_m/P_{std})(T_{std}/T_m)$	39.21065	40.64979	40.57463	N/A
4. V_{wstd} : scf (.04707cf/ml)(Vlc)	2.54178	3.036015	2.63592	N/A
5. B_{ws} : dimensionless $V_{wstd}/(V_{wstd}+V_{mstd})$	.0608774	.0694966	.0610018	.0637919
6. M_d : mol.wt. dry basis .44 CO ₂ +.32 O ₂ +.28(CO+N ₂)	29.4	29.4	29.4	N/A
7. M_s : mol.wt. wet basis $M_d(1-B_{ws})+18 B_{ws}$	28.71	28.61	28.70	N/A
8. V_s : ft/sec $K_p C_p (\text{sqrDP})\text{sqr}(T_s/(P_s M_s))$	108.42	103.96	102.90	105.10
9. Q : cfm $V_s A_s(60 \text{ sec/min})$	5544	5316	5261	5374
10. Q_{std} : dscfm $Q(1-B_{ws})(P_s/P_{std})(T_{std}/T_s)$	2424	2356	2362	2381
11. E_{CO} : pounds/hr (C,CO*7.2708e-8)(60)(Q_{std})	7.14	7.45	7.21	7.27
12. E_{NOx} : pounds/hr (C,NOx*7.2708e-8)(60)(Q_{std})	3.02	3.34	3.66	3.34

Auto Shred of Louisiana
No. 1 Shredder Engine Exhaust
NOx Emissions Test - October 1, 1991

Collected Data

Pbar : Sample 29.97 Recovery 29.73

Run/ Sample	Vf	Initial Pressure	Final Pressure	Initial Temp.oF	Final Temp.oF	Absorbance	Dilution Factor
1	1	2119	-28.20	.00	72	.199	1
	2	2121	-28.30	-1.20	73	.502	2
	3	2123	-28.30	-1.10	75	.31	1
	4	2121	-28.30	-.20	76	.102	1
2	1	2114	-28.50	-.20	78	.321	2
	2	2118	-27.30	.15	80	.328	2
	3	2024	-27.20	.50	80	.182	1
	4	2116	-28.00	.20	80	.384	1
3	1	2119	-28.20	.30	82	.466	2
	2	2128	-28.20	-1.25	82	.099	1
	3	2111	-28.20	-1.30	83	.332	2
	4	2105	-28.40	-3.20	85	.305	1

Absorbance of Standards:

Blank
100 ug .129
200 ug .252
300 ug .388
400 ug .534

Calculations

- $Kc = 100 * [A1 + 2A2 + 3A3 + 4A4] / [A1^2 + A2^2 + A3^2 + A4^2]$
- $Pi = Pbar + \text{initial flask pressure}$
- $Pf = Pbar + \text{final flask pressure}$
- $Vsc = (Tstd/Pstd) (Vf - 25) ((Pf/Tf) - (Pi/Ti))$
- $m = 2 Kc A F$
- $C = (6.243 \times 10e-5) (m/Vsc)$
- $E = C Qstd (60 \text{ min/hr})$
- $ppm = C 8.367 \times 10e6$

Kc= 762

Run/Samp NO.	Pi in.Hg	Pf in. Hg	Vsc ml, std	m ug	C #/dscf	ppm
1	1.77	29.73	1904.01	303.4505	.0000099	83.249397
2	1.67	28.53	1831.11	1530.976	.0000522	436.73438
3	1.67	28.63	1840.12	472.7118	.0000160	134.18786
4	1.67	29.53	1900.00	155.5374	.0000051	42.760627
2	1.47	29.53	1907.79	978.9708	.0000320	268.04202
2	2.67	29.88	1853.59	1000.319	.0000337	281.89587
3	2.77	30.23	1786.59	277.5276	.0000097	81.141890
4	1.97	29.93	1903.05	585.5526	.0000192	160.72304
3	1.77	30.03	1926.73	1421.185	.0000460	385.29365
2	1.77	28.48	1828.88	150.9628	.0000052	43.116828
3	1.77	28.43	1810.93	1012.518	.0000349	292.05544
4	1.57	26.53	1690.95	465.0874	.0000172	143.67009

Average Run 1

Average Run 2

Average Run 3

174 ppm

198 ppm

216 ppm

Average all Runs

196 ppm

Auto Shred of Louisiana
 No. 2 Compressor Engine
 NOx/CO Emissions Test, October 1, 1991

Collected test data		RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	
1. As	: sq ft	.8522115	.8522115	.8522115	
2. Cp	: dimensionless	.84	.84	.84	
3. Theta	: minutes	60	60	60	
4. Y	: dimensionless	1.00	1.00	1.00	
5. Pbar	: in. Hg	29.97	29.97	29.97	
6. Pg	: in. H2O	.1	.1	.1	
7. Vm	: cf (dry gas)	43.097	41.508	43.213	
8. sqr(DP),avg:	in.H2O ^{.5}	1.2553	1.3024	1.2762	
9. DH	: in. H2O	1.8	1.8	1.8	
10. ts	: degrees F	663.46	714.37	712.50	696.78
11. tm	: degrees F	113.83	112.33	115.08	
12. Vlc	: ml	53.5	77.5	61	
13. CO2	: percent	7.50	8.00	6.50	
14. O2	: percent	11.00	10.00	12.00	
15. CO	: ppm (NDIR)	1150	1800	1750	1567
16. C,NOx	: ppm	127	138	122	129

Auto Shred of Louisiana
 No. 2 Compressor Engine
 NOx/CO Emissions Test, October 1, 1991

Calculations:

	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3	AVG.
1. P_m : in.Hg (DH/13.6)+Pbar	30.10	30.10	30.10	N/A
2. P_s : in. Hg (Pg/13.6)+Pbar	29.98	29.98	29.98	N/A
3. V_{mstd} : dscf $V_m Y(P_m/P_{std})(T_{std}/T_m)$	39.89666	38.52637	39.91710	N/A
4. V_{wstd} : scf (.04707cf/ml)(Vlc)	2.518245	3.647925	2.87127	N/A
5. B_{ws} : dimensionless $V_{wstd}/(V_{wstd}+V_{mstd})$	.0593717	.0864964	.0671040	.0709907
6. M_d : mol.wt. dry basis .44 CO ₂ +.32 O ₂ +.28(CO+N ₂)	29.64	29.68	29.52	N/A
7. M_s : mol.wt. wet basis $M_d(1-B_{ws})+18 B_{ws}$	28.95	28.67	28.75	N/A
8. V_s : ft/sec $K_p C_p (\text{sqrDP})\text{sqr}(T_s/(P_s M_s))$	102.57	109.33	106.90	106.27
9. Q : cfm $V_s A_s(60 \text{ sec/min})$	5245	5590	5466	5434
10. Q_{std} : dscfm $Q(1-B_{ws})(P_s/P_{std})(T_{std}/T_s)$	2323	2300	2301	2308
11. E_{CO} : pounds/hr (C,CO*7.2708e-8)(60)(Qstd)	11.65	18.06	17.56	15.76
12. E_{NOx} : pounds/hr (C,NOx*7.2708e-8)(60)(Qstd)	2.11	2.28	2.01	2.13

Auto Shred of Louisiana
No. 2 Shredder Engine Exhaust
NOx Emissions Test - October 1, 1991

Collected Data

Pbar : Sample 29.97 Recovery 29.73

Run/ Sample	Vf	Initial Pressure	Final Pressure	Initial Temp.oF	Final Temp.oF	Absorbance	Dilution Factor
1	1 2041	-28.30	.00	79	82	.178	1
	2 2036	-28.20	-.10	80	82	.285	2
	3 2105	-28.30	-.85	80	82	.328	1
	4 2091	-28.30	-1.00	82	82	.088	1
2	1 2001	-26.10	.00	79	82	.045	1
	2 2002	-28.20	.00	81	82	.298	2
	3 2014	-28.00	.05	81	82	.151	1
	4 2016	-26.30	-1.10	80	82	.404	1
3	1 1992	-27.30	-.80	79	82	.028	1
	2 1972	-28.20	-.10	75	82	.199	1
	3 1992	-26.40	.00	78	82	.23	2
	4 1976	-26.30	.00	79	82	.342	1

Absorbance of Standards:

Blank
100 ug .129
200 ug .252
300 ug .388
400 ug .534

Calculations

- $Kc = 100 * [A1 + 2A2 + 3A3 + 4A4] / [A1^2 + A2^2 + A3^2 + A4^2]$
- $Pi = Pbar + \text{initial flask pressure}$
- $Pf = Pbar + \text{final flask pressure}$
- $Vsc = (Tstd/Pstd)(Vf - 25)((Pf/Tf) - (Pi/Ti))$
- $m = 2 Kc A F$
- $C = (6.243 \times 10e-5)(m/Vsc)$
- $E = C Qstd (60 \text{ min/hr})$
- $ppm = C 8.367 \times 10e6$

Kc= 762

Run/Samp NO.	Pi in.Hg	Pf in. Hg	Vsc ml, std	m ug	C #/dscf	ppm
1	1 1.67	29.73	1841.23	271.4280	.0000092	77.003500
	2 1.77	29.63	1823.74	869.1797	.0000298	248.94800
	3 1.67	28.88	1842.32	500.1595	.0000169	141.80955
	4 1.67	28.73	1820.25	134.1891	.0000046	38.507856
2	1 3.87	29.73	1662.37	68.61945	.0000026	21.561736
	2 1.77	29.73	1799.56	908.8265	.0000315	263.80196
	3 1.97	29.78	1800.74	230.2564	.0000080	66.791749
	4 3.67	28.63	1617.16	616.0502	.0000238	198.98799
3	1 2.67	28.93	1680.84	42.69655	.0000016	13.268736
	2 1.77	29.63	1764.65	303.4505	.0000107	89.823908
	3 3.57	29.73	1673.69	701.4433	.0000262	218.91795
	4 3.67	29.73	1654.11	521.5078	.0000197	164.68716

Average Run 1
Average Run 2
Average Run 3

127 ppm
138 ppm
122 ppm

Average all Runs

129 ppm

5.0 NOMENCLATURE

SYMBOL	UNITS	DESCRIPTION
A_n	ft^2	Nozzle area
A_s	ft^2	Stack area
B_{ws}	dimensionless	Proportion of water vapor
CO_2	percent	Carbon dioxide content by volume
CO	percent	Carbon monoxide content by volume
C_p	dimensionless	Pitot correction factor
C, NO_x	ppm	NO_x concentration
D_n	inches	Nozzle diameter
ΔH	in. H ₂ O	Pressure drop across meter orifice (also ΔH)
ΔP	in. H ₂ O	Stack velocity pressure head (also ΔP)
E, NO_x	#/hr	NO_x emission rate
F	dscf	Volume of flue gas per 10^6 BTU
I	percent	Percent isokinetic sampling
K_p	consistent	Pitot tube constant = 85.49
M_n	milligrams	Particulate sample weight
M_d	#/# mole	Dry molecular wt. of stack gas
M_w	#/# mole	Wet molecular wt. of stack gas
N_2	percent	Nitrogen content by volume
O_2	percent	Oxygen content by volume
P_{bar}	in. Hg	Barometric pressure
P_g	in. H ₂ O	Static pressure
P_m	in. Hg	Meter pressure = $P_{bar} + (\Delta H/13.6)$
P_s	in. Hg	Stack pressure = $P_{bar} + (P_g/13.6)$
P_{std}	in. Hg	Standard pressure = 29.92
Q	ft^3/min	Volumetric flow rate at stack conditions
Q_{std}	dscf/min	Volumetric flow rate at dry, std. conditions
Θ	minutes	Sampling time per run
t_m	$^{\circ}F$	Meter temperature (T_m denotes $^{\circ}R$)
t_s	$^{\circ}F$	Stack temperature (T_s denotes $^{\circ}R$)
T_{std}	$^{\circ}R$	Standard temperature = 528°
V_{lc}	ml	Volume of water collected
V_m	ft^3	Volume of dry gas sampled
V_{mstd}	dscf	Sample volume at standard conditions
V_{wstd}	scf	Sample volume of water vapor
Y	dimensionless	Meter correction factor
X_{sair}	percent	Excess air

6.0 CALIBRATIONS:

Measurement devices used by Environmental Monitoring Laboratories and subject to changes in measurement precision are initially calibrated prior to use. Those instruments for which calibration factors are subject to change or for which calibration checks are required, are calibrated following each field use or as otherwise directed and noted. Calibration procedures for specific equipment are as follows.

Dry Gas Meter:

Dry gas meters are periodically removed from the sampling consoles and cleaned and repaired (new gaskets etc. as required). Following the overhaul of a meter, the measuring precision is checked by the Bell Prover Method and adjusted when necessary to read to within 2% of 100% accuracy. This service is provided by Big Three Meter Company in Jackson, Mississippi. Overhaul service or any six month period is followed by a five point calibration described in APTD-0576 using either a wet test meter or calibrated dry gas meter (used exclusively for calibrations) as a standard reference. Following field use, a gas meter calibration is checked in one of two ways. [1] Three calibration checks at intermediate orifice settings are performed or [2] orifice meter coefficients are used.

If a meter coefficient obtained from pre-test and post-test checks differs by more than 5%, the coefficient (Y) giving the lower sample volume is used in the calculations.

Orifice:

The orifice coefficient is initially determined and is rechecked following a major gas meter repair and calibration.

Nozzles:

Nozzles are checked before each field use with a precision (.001 in.) dial caliper. Three measurements on different axes are made; an average of those three readings is used in calculations. If the tolerance among measurements exceeds 0.004 inches (highest to lowest reading) the nozzle is repaired and recalibrated or discarded.

Pitot Tubes:

Pitot tubes meeting EPA geometry standards are assigned a coefficient of 0.84. Pitot tubes are visually inspected for damage before, during and after use. Those pitot tubes not meeting the geometry standards are assigned a coefficient from the manufacturer's calibration which it retains unless damaged. All pitot tubes used by Environmental Monitoring Laboratories are manufactured by NAPP, Inc.

Temperature Measuring Instruments:

Most temperature measurements are made with a type K thermocouple and an Omega digital thermocouple thermometer which has an initial calibration traceable to NBS. Other measurements are made using bimetallic dial thermometers. The thermocouples and dial thermometers are checked following or during a test series against an ASTM mercury in glass thermometer.

Barometer:

Aneroid field barometers are checked against and adjusted to readings from a mercury barometer or readings obtained from local weather authorities.

Differential Pressure Gauges:

Velocity head (ΔP) and orifice pressure differential (ΔH) measurements are made using water manometers of the appropriate range unless otherwise noted in the test data. Manometers do not require calibration.

Non-dispersive Infrared Analyzer (NDIR):

Carbon monoxide measurements are made with a Beckman 864 infrared instrument calibrated in ranges of 0 to 1000 ppm and 0 to 5000 ppm. Following a sufficient warm up period of at least 1 hour and prior to each sample run, the instrument's zero and span are checked and adjusted if necessary using a supply of 100% nitrogen and 4000 ppm CO respectively. An intermediate check at 700 ppm CO is also performed. These calibrations and adjustments are repeated at the conclusion of each 60 minute sampling period.

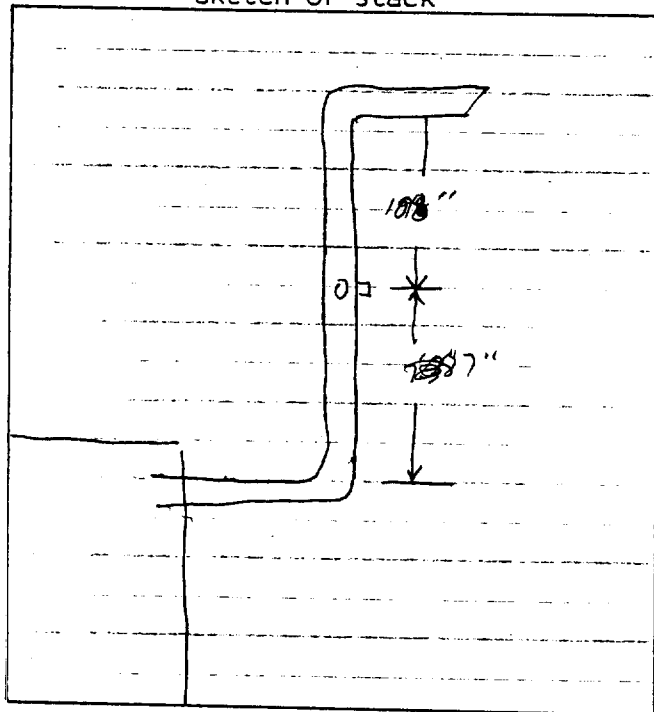
7.0 Appendices

- a. Sampling and Analytical Data**
- b. Calibration Data**
- c. CO Strip Chart**

STACK CONFIGURATION / SAMPLE AND VELOCITY POINTS

Plant Name Auto Shred of La Source Caterpillar Engines
 Data For: _____ Date _____

Sketch of stack



PERCENT OF DIAMETER

Points on a Diameter

	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16
Point No								
1	14.6	6.7	4.4	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.6
2	85.4	25.0	14.6	10.5	8.2	6.7	5.7	4.9
3		75.0	29.6	19.4	14.6	11.8	9.9	8.5
4		93.3	70.4	32.3	22.6	17.7	14.6	12.5
5			85.4	67.7	34.2	25.0	20.1	16.9
6			95.6	80.6	65.8	35.6	26.9	22.0
7				89.5	77.4	64.4	36.6	28.3
8				96.8	85.4	75.0	63.4	37.5
9					91.8	82.3	73.1	62.5
10					97.4	88.2	79.9	71.7
11						93.3	85.4	78.0
12						97.9	90.1	83.1
13							94.3	87.5
14							98.2	91.5
15								95.1
16								98.4

Stack diameter 12.50"

Distance from ports to disturbance:

distance to upstream disturbance 87"

distance to downstream disturbance 108"

upstream diameters 7.0

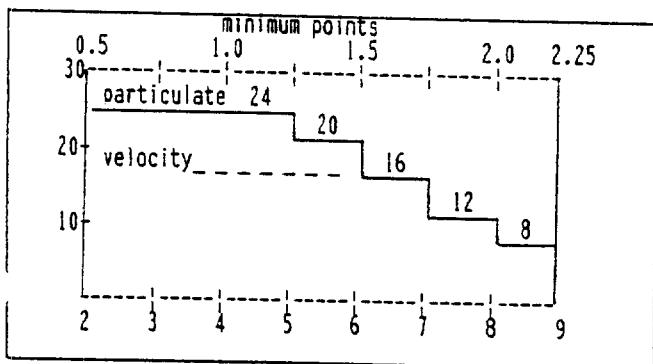
downstream diameters 8.6

Minimum No. points required 12

No. points selected 6 x 2

Nipple length 0.25"

Point	inches from wall	velocity head
1	.6	
2	1.8	
3	3.7	
4	8.8	
5	10.7	
6	12.0	
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
Pg =		Ts =
Pitot ID		Cp =



REMARKS Caterpillar 1635 16 cyl
engines - diesel 1600 HP

Plant Auto Shred of Louisiana
 Sampling Location No. 1 Caterpillar Engine Exhaust
 Test For Moisture / Velocity / CO / NOx
 Test Operators Russell / Moore L.C. Douglas

RUN No. 1
 Date 10-1-91
 Time start 0946 end 1047

Meter Box RACS91349
 Sample Box N23
 Probe/Pitot 3' inc
 Pitot Cp .89
 Nozzle Dia. NA
 Filter No. NA

No. Sample Pts. 6x2
 Minutes/Pt. 5.0

NOMOGRAPH

$\Delta H @$ NA
 Meter Temp. NA
 % H₂O NA
 C-Factor NA
 Stack Temp. NA
 Ref. ΔP NA

Gas Analysis Fyrite
 CO₂ 15.0 5.0
 O₂ 8.0 15.0
 CO NDIR Comp
 Time

Remarks:
 Engine RPM

Amb. Temp. °F 75
 Bar. Press. "Hg 29.97
 Static Press. "H₂O .15

Condensate:
 tare 200 fin 249
 Silica gel:
 tare 650.0 fin 645.0

Port Point	El. Time, Min.	DGM Reading, Ft. ²	Velocity Head ΔP , in. H ₂ O	Orifice ΔH in. H ₂ O	Stack Temp. °F	Meter Temp., °F In Out	Oven Temp. °F	Imp. Temp. °F	Vac in. Hg
1	0	58'6.457	0.75	1.80	627	79 75	NA	66	4
			4.70		751				
2	5	590.0	0.58	1.80	663	83 77		66	4
			4.40		754				
3	10	593.6	0.40	1.80	545	94 76		65	4
			3.65		790				
4	15	596.7	0.77	1.80	641	101 79		64	5
			3.35		679				
5	20	600.3	0.37	1.80	648	109 82		65	5
			3.30		721				
6	25	604.0	0.60	1.80	630	115 86		65	5
			3.50		757				
1	30/0	607.331	0.49	1.80	600	117 90		66	5
			3.50		759				
2	5	610.8	0.44	1.80	594	120 91		63	5
			3.50		768				
3	10	614.3	0.45	1.80	632	124 93		64	5
			3.40		766				
4	15	617.5	0.51	1.80	564	125 97		64	5
			3.60		755				
5	20	621.2	0.55	1.80	555	127 100		65	5
			3.60		726				
6	25	624.3	0.38	1.80	554	129 102		66	5
			3.35		760				
end	60	627.691							
leak check: .035 → .036 = .001 due 7" H ₂ O pitot ve 3.9 pitot-ve 9.0 .7189 41.234 1.3138 1.80 604.42 676.63 748.83 98.63									

Plant Auto Shred of LouisianaSampling Location No. 1 EngineTest For PM / CO / H₂O / NO_xTest Operators Russell / MooreRUN No. 2Date 10-1-91Time start 1115 end 1216Meter Box RACS91349Sample Box No. 3Probe/Pitot 3' inc.Pitot Cp .84Nozzle Dia. 1/4Filter No. NANo. Sample Pts. 6 x 2Minutes/Pt. 5

NOMOGRAPH

 $\Delta H @$ NAMeter Temp. NA% H₂O NAC-Factor NAStack Temp. NARef. ΔP NAGas Analysis ExhaustCO₂ 5.0O₂ 15.0CO NATime NA

Remarks:

Amb. Temp. °F 75Bar. Press. "Hg 29.97Static Press. "H₂O .15

Condensate:

tare 200 fin 250

Silica gel:

tare 645 fin 659.5

Port Point	El. Time, Min.	DGM Reading, Ft. ³	Velocity Head ΔP , in. H ₂ O	Orifice ΔH in. H ₂ O	Stack Temp. °F	Meter Temp., °F In Out	Oven Temp. °F	Imp. Temp. °F	Vac in. Hg
1	0	627.912	0.46	1.80	573	101 97	NA	66	5
2			4.20		741				
3	5	631.5	0.47	1.80	582	108 98		65	5
4			3.90		721				
5	10	635.1	0.57	1.80	673	111 98		64	5
6			3.75		741				
7	15	638.4	0.41	1.80	638	116 97		60	5
8			3.45		701				
9	20	642.2	0.40	1.80	580	122 97		60	5
10			3.30		675				
11	25	645.9	0.27	1.80	508	122 98		60	5
12			3.50		719				
13									
14	30/0	649.478	0.45	1.80	637	122 99		64	5
15			3.60		729				
16	5	653.0	0.50	1.80	631	125 100		63	5
17			3.40		759				
18	10	656.6	0.36	1.80	571	124 100		60	5
19			3.40		745				
20	15	660.8	0.33	1.80	475	125 100		60	5
21			3.35		685				
22	20	664.2	0.43	1.80	496	126 101		60	6
23			3.60		707				
24	25	667.8	0.45	1.80	604	127 102		60	6
25			3.70		726				
26	and 60	671.456							
27									
28									
29									
30									
31									
32									
33			1.8952		720.75				
34		43.544	1.2722		650.71				
35			.6492	1.80	580.67	109.04			

back check .090 → .093 = .0034 ft 8 1/4
 pitot +ve 4.0
 pitot -ve 3.5

Plant Auto Shredder
 Sampling Location 10.1 Shredder Engine
 Test For Velocity / Moisture / CO / NOx
 Test Operators Russell / Moore

RUN No. 3
 Date 10-1-91
 Time start 1229 end 1330

Meter Box	<u>RACS91379</u>	No. Sample Pts.	<u>6x2</u>	Gas Analysis	<u>Exhaust</u>	Remarks:
Sample Box	<u>NA</u>	Minutes/Pt.	<u>5.0</u>	CO ₂		
Probe/Pitot	<u>B'ine</u>			O ₂		
Pitot Cp	<u>.87</u>	NOMOGRAPH		CO		
Nozzle Dia.	<u>NA</u>	Δ H @	<u>NA</u>	Time		
Filter No.	<u>NA</u>	Meter Temp.				
Amb. Temp. °F	<u>83</u>	% H ₂ O		Condensate:		
Bar. Press. "Hg	<u>29.97</u>	C-Factor		tare <u>700</u> fin <u>246</u>		
Static Press. "H ₂ O	<u>.15</u>	Stack Temp.		Silica gel:		
		Ref. Δ P		tare <u>701</u> fin <u>711</u>		

Port Point	El. Time, Min.	DGM Reading, Ft. ³	Velocity Head Δ P, in. H ₂ O	Orifice Δ H in. H ₂ O	Stack Temp. °F	Meter Temp., °F In	Meter Temp., °F Out	Oven Temp. °F	Imp. Temp. °F	Vac in. Hg
1	0	672.598	0.48	1.80	664	110	98	NA	67	4
2	5	676.4	0.44	1.80	532	112	100		63	4
3	10	680.0	0.49	1.80	638	118	100		62	4
4	15	683.5	0.36	1.80	521	120	97		62	4
5	20	687.4	0.57	1.80	526	122	98		63	4
6	25	691.0	0.30	1.80	493	124	99		64	4
14	30/0	694.489	0.45	1.80	436	105	95		62	4
15	5	698.2	0.46	1.80	624	109	96		60	4
16	10	701.4	0.58	1.80	590	115	95		60	4
17	15	705.6	0.50	1.80	613	123	99		61	4
18	20	709.0	0.71	1.80	649	126	101		60	4
19	25	712.5	0.36	1.80	546	127	102		61	4
20	60	715.979	3.10		760					
leak check: .090 pitot - ve 6.1 pitot - ve 4.3			→ .102 = .012 x e 9"							
43.381			1.8422	1.8000	723.92	107.96				
			1.2636	6849	646.62					
			2.849		569.33					

Probe I.D.	SS Tube	Notes:	Sample Recovery
Pbar	29.97		Date 12-2-91
Amb. Temp.	70 → 84		Time 15:20:30
Samples/Run	4		Pbar 29.
Interval	15 min		
			Sample Analysis
			Date 12-2-91
			Time 09:00
			Wavelength 405

[illegible]

Plant Auto Shred
 Sampling Location No. 2 Shredder Engine
 Test For Velocity / Moisture for NOx / CO
 Test Operators Russell / Moore
 RUN No. 1
 Date 10-1-91
 Time start 1351 end 1453

Meter Box	<u>RAK591349</u>	No. Sample Pts.	<u>6x2</u>	Gas Analysis	<u>Fyrite</u>	Remarks:
Sample Box	<u>No. 3</u>	Minutes/Pt.	<u>5.0</u>	CO ₂	<u>7.5</u>	
Probe/Pitot	<u>3' inc</u>			O ₂	<u>11.0</u>	
Pitot Cp	<u>.87</u>	NOMOGRAPH		CO		
Nozzle Dia.	<u>NA</u>	ΔH@	<u>NA</u>	Time		
Filter No.	<u>NA</u>	Meter Temp.				
Amb. Temp. °F	<u>87</u>	% H ₂ O		Condensate:		
Bar. Press. "Hg	<u>29.97</u>	C-Factor		tare <u>200</u> fin <u>242</u>		
Static Press. "H ₂ O	<u>.10</u>	Stack Temp.		Silica gel:		
		Ref. ΔP		tare <u>641</u> fin <u>652.5</u>		

Port Point	El. Time, Min.	DGM Reading, Ft. ³	Velocity Head ΔP, in. H ₂ O	Orifice ΔH in. H ₂ O	Stack Temp. °F	Meter Temp., °F In Out	Oven Temp. °F	Imp. Temp. °F	Vac in. Hg
1	0	716.309	0.58	1.80	617	112 102	NA	64	4
2			4.00		706				
3	5	719.7	0.54	1.80	618	113 100		66	4
4			3.70		735				
5	10	723.1	0.49	1.80	616	116 101		61	4
6			3.15		711				
7	15	726.6	0.47	1.80	563	121 100		60	4
8			3.20		696				
9	20	730.3	0.56	1.80	556	122 100		62	4
10			2.05		684				
11	25	737.3	0.52	1.80	571	125 100		60	4
12			3.10		700				
13									
14	30/0	737.571	0.61	1.80	537	127 102		63	4
15			3.30		697				
16	5	741.4	0.54	1.80	547	128 102		64	4
17			3.00		743				
18	10	744.8	0.43	1.80	510	131 104		62	4
19			3.00		665				
20	15	748.6	0.35	1.80	448	134 107		63	5
21			2.90		688				
22	20	752.2	0.53	1.80	606	133 109		64	5
23			3.20		703				
24	25	755.9	0.53	1.80	625	135 111		62	
25			3.20		692				
26	30	759.406							
27									
28									
29									
30									
31									
32									
33									
34									
35									

check check: .057 → .062 = .0054 e 10⁻⁴

pitot ve 3.9
pitot ve 3.2

1.7969
1.2553
7142

701.67
663.46
625.25

43.097

1.80

113.83

Plant Auto Shred of LouisianaSampling Location No. 2 Shredder EngineTest For Velocity/Moisture for CO/NOxTest Operators Russell MooreRUN No. 2Date 10-1-91Time start 1517 end 1618

Meter Box RALS91379
 Sample Box N2.3
 Probe/Pitot 3' ins
 Pitot Cp .84
 Nozzle Dia. NA
 Filter No. NA

No. Sample Pts. 6 x 2
 Minutes/Pt. 5.0

NOMOGRAPH

 $\Delta H @$ NA

Meter Temp.

% H₂O

C-Factor

Stack Temp.

Ref. ΔP Amb. Temp. °F 82Bar. Press. "Hg 29.94Static Press. "H₂O 1.0Gas Analysis ExhaustCO₂ 8.0O₂ 18.0

CO

Time

Condensate:

tare 200 fin 261

Silica gel:

tare 712 fin 728.5

Remarks:

Port Point	El. Time, Min.	DGM Reading, Ft. ³	Velocity Head ΔP , in. H ₂ O	Orifice ΔH , in. H ₂ O	Stack Temp. °F	Meter Temp., °F In Out	Oven Temp. °F	Imp. Temp. °F	Vac in. Hg
1	0	761.041	0.53	1.80	475	108 102	NA	67	4
2			3.10		733				-
3	5	764.5	0.67	1.80	592	109 102		62	4
4			3.50		757				-
5	10	768.0	0.50	1.80	622	115 102		63	4
6			3.00		765				-
7	15	771.4	0.68	1.80	666	119 101		60	4
8			3.10		726				-
9	20	774.8	0.56	1.80	651	123 102		60	4
10			3.20		732				-
11	25	778.1	0.39	1.80	502	123 103		61	4
12			3.20		696				-
13									-
14	30	781.042	0.77	1.80	678	124 107		62	3
15			4.05		787				-
16	5	784.8	0.75	1.80	703	124 103		65	4
17			3.75		866				-
18	10	788.3	0.68	1.80	718	126 107		64	4
19			3.20		855				-
20	15	792.0	0.70	1.80	686	128 105		63	4
21			3.30		806				-
22	20	795.3	0.65	1.80	711	129 105		63	4
23			3.15		833				-
24	25	799.3	0.60	1.80	716	130 105		62	4
25			3.20		869				-
26	60	802.549							-
27									-
28									-
29									-
30									-
31									-
32									-
33									-
34									-
35									-

Leak Check: 0.078 → 0.078 = 0.000 cfm 9" Hg
 pitot + ve 6.0
 pitot - ve 4.5

7864
 1.3024
 17191

41.508
 1.80

285.42
 714.37
 643.33

11233

Plant Auto Shred of LouisianaSampling Location NO 2 Shredder EngineTest For Velocity/Massure for CO/NOxTest Operators Russell/MooreRUN No. 3Date 10-1-91Time start 1627 end 1728Meter Box RAC 591759Sample Box No. 3Probe/Pitot 3' in. railPitot Cp .84Nozzle Dia. NAFilter No. NANo. Sample Pts. 6x2Minutes/Pt. 5.0

NOMOGRAPH

 $\Delta H @$ NA

Meter Temp.

% H₂O

C-Factor

Stack Temp.

Ref. ΔP Gas Analysis EqualCO₂ 6.5O₂ 12.0

CO

Time

Remarks:

Amb. Temp. °F 82Bar. Press. "Hg 29.94Static Press. "H₂O .10

Condensate:

tare 220 fin 249

Silica gel:

tare 679 fin 691730 rpm

Port Point	El. Time, Min.	DGM Reading, Ft. ³	Velocity Head ΔP , in. H ₂ O	Orifice ΔH in. H ₂ O	Stack Temp. °F	Meter Temp., °F In Out	Oven Temp. °F	Imp. Temp. °F	Vac in. Hg
1	0	802.741	0.77	1.80	689	115 104	NA	66	4
			3.90		831				
2	5	806.5	0.56	1.80	678	118 105		60	4
			3.30		806				
3	10	809.8	0.61	1.80	654	121 104		60	4
			3.50		731				
4	15	813.7	0.55	1.80	634	125 105		60	4
			3.20		806				
5	20	817.1	0.66	1.80	637	127 105		61	4
			3.00		788				
6	25	820.8	0.80	1.80	662	128 104		62	4
			2.60		703				
1	30/0	824.504	0.73	1.80	693	126 105		62	4
			3.60		736				
2	5	828.0	0.50	1.80	627	127 105		64	4
			2.70		747				
3	10	831.8	0.53	1.80	593	127 105		62	4
			3.00		786				
4	15	835.5	0.75	1.80	690	129 105		62	4
			2.80		747				
5	20	839.3	0.72	1.80	632	130 106		60	4
			2.95		821				
6	25	842.5	0.53	1.80	624	130 106		62	4
			2.50		805				
60		845.954			805				
Leak check: .095 → .096 = .001 up c 6" ★									
pitot +ve 4.8									
pitot -ve 4.5									
7989									
43.21									
1.2762									
1.0000									
775.58									
712.50									
649.42									
115.08									
1.7534									

DRY GAS METER CALIBRATION

Meter I.D. RAC 591349 Date 08-10-91
 Calibration Method DGM/DGM Bell Prove By DGR
 Calibration Meter I.D. 651729
 Barometric Pressure 29.75

Vac in.	DH in.	Time min.	Calibrating Meter			Field Meter					Y	Q	K	DHe
			Vi cf	Vf cf	Temp F	Vi cf	Vf cf	Temp F						
H2O	H2O							initial	final					
1	4	9.75	632.119	642.452	70	727.109	737.642	74	73	98 76	.990	1.06	.676	2.02
1	2.5	13	642.452	653.242	70	737.642	748.73	97	75	113 84	1.01	.840	.674	2.03
1	2	13.8	653.242	663.448	70	748.73	759.355	109	85	118 90	1.01	.763	.679	2.00
1	1.5	17.3	663.553	674.732	73	759.462	770.937	73	73	100 78	.985	.649	.674	2.03
1	1	20.8	674.732	686.078	73	770.937	782.686	99	79	112 89	1.00	.557	.702	1.87
											.999			1.99

$$Y = [(V_{cal})(P_{bar})(T_{dgm})] / [(V_{dgm})(P_m)(T_{cal})]$$

Where:

Y = Meter Correction Factor

Vcal = Volume of gas through calibrating meter, ft.3

Vdgm = Volume of gas through field dry gas meter, ft.3

Pbar = Barometric pressure, in. Hg

Pm = Meter pressure, (Pbar=DH/13.6), in. Hg

Tdgm = Average dry gas meter temp., degrees R

Tcal = Temperature of gas through calibrating meter, degrees R

DRY GAS METER CALIBRATION

Meter I.D. RAC Date 10-12-91

Calibration Method DGM/DGM Bell Prove By DGR

Calibration Meter I.D. 651729

Barometric Pressure 29.85

Vac in. H2O	DH in. H2O	Time min.	Calibrating Meter			Vi cf	Field Meter			Y	Q	K	DHg
			Vi cf	Vf cf	Temp F		Vf cf	Temp F initial	final				
7	1.8	15	881.886	892.072	64	200.093	210.444	67	67	90	74	.999	.684 .653 2.16
7	1.8	15	892.072	902.473	66	210.444	221.156	90	74	105	83	1.01	.707 .669 2.06
7	1.8	15	902.473	912.835	68	221.156	231.994	105	83	112	92	1.01	.713 .670 2.05
										1.00			2.09

$$Y = [(Vcal)(Pbar)(Tdgm)] / [(Vdgm)(Pm)(Tcal)]$$

Where:

Y = Meter Correction Factor

Vcal = Volume of gas through calibrating meter, ft.3

Vdgm = Volume of gas through field dry gas meter, ft.3

Pbar = Barometric pressure, in. Hg

Pm = Meter pressure, (Pbar=DH/13.6), in. Hg

Tdgm = Average dry gas meter temp., degrees R

Tcal = Temperature of gas through calibrating meter, degrees R

THERMOMETER/THERMOCOUPLE CALIBRATION

Date: 10-1-91 By: DR

Reference Thermometer ASTM Hyf from 20° - 760°F

Last Service _____

Field Thermometer	Temp. Source	Reference Temperature	Field Therm. Temperature	% error, absolute
3' T'couple Omega 650	Stack	691	696	< 1
Meter In Omega 650	Room	75	75	—
Meter Out Omega 650	Room	75	75	—
Impinger out Bimetal-dial	Room	75	77	< 1
Sample Box Bimetal-dial	N/A			

PITOT TUBE GEOMETRY CALIBRATION

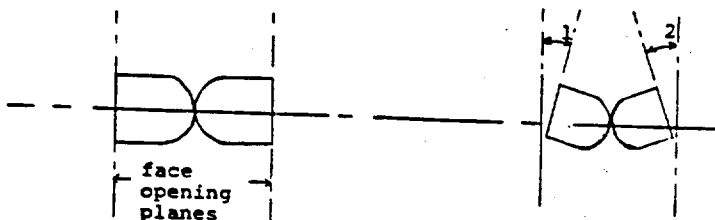
Pitot tube/probe Identification: 3' inc Date Checked: 10-1-91 By: ER

Pitot tubes having the following geometric characteristics are assigned a pitot tube coefficient of 0.84.

1. Face openings perpendicular to transverse axis: (α_1 and $\alpha_2 < 10^\circ$)

$$\alpha_1 = \underline{0}$$

$$\alpha_2 = \underline{0}$$



2. Face openings parallel to longitudinal axis: (β_1 and $\beta_2 \leq 5^\circ$; $P = 1.05 D_t$ to $1.50 D_t$; $P_A = P_B$)

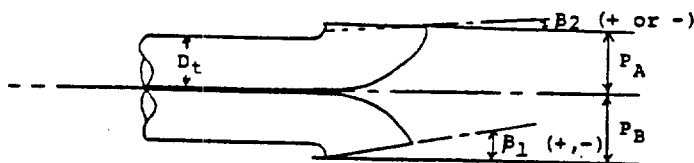
$$D_t = \underline{.1375}$$

$$\beta_1 = \underline{0}$$

$$P_A = \underline{.50}$$

$$\beta_2 = \underline{0}$$

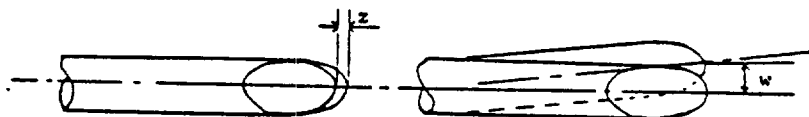
$$P_B = \underline{.50}$$



3. Both legs equal length and centerline coincident ($z < .125$ inch; $w < .031$ inch)

$$z = \underline{0}$$

$$w = \underline{0}$$



PITOT/PROBE CLEARANCE CHECK:

Nozzle ID: .175 Nozzle dia: .175 Date: 10-1-91

1. Pitot/probe/nozzle assemblies have the same C_p as the isolated Pitot tube when the following conditions exist.

1. $D_t > .188$ & $< .375$ inch

$$D_t = \underline{.375}$$

2. $X_1 \geq .75$ inch

$$X_1 = \underline{1.1}$$

3. $X_2 \geq 0$ inch

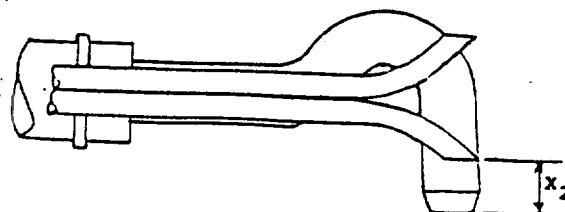
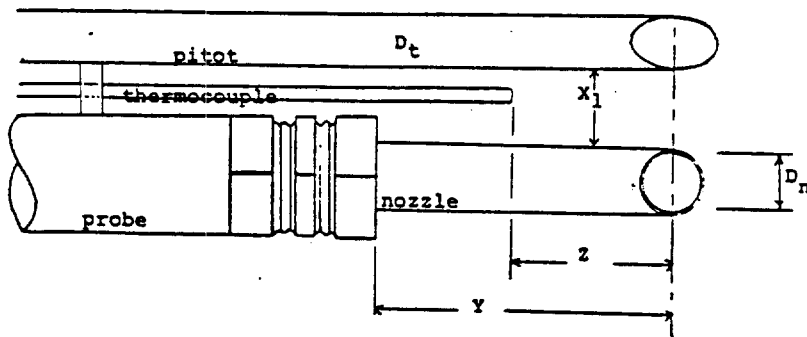
$$X_2 = \underline{.10}$$

4. $Y \geq 3.0$ inch

$$Y = \underline{6.25}$$

5. $Z \geq 2.0$ inch

$$Z = \underline{2.30}$$



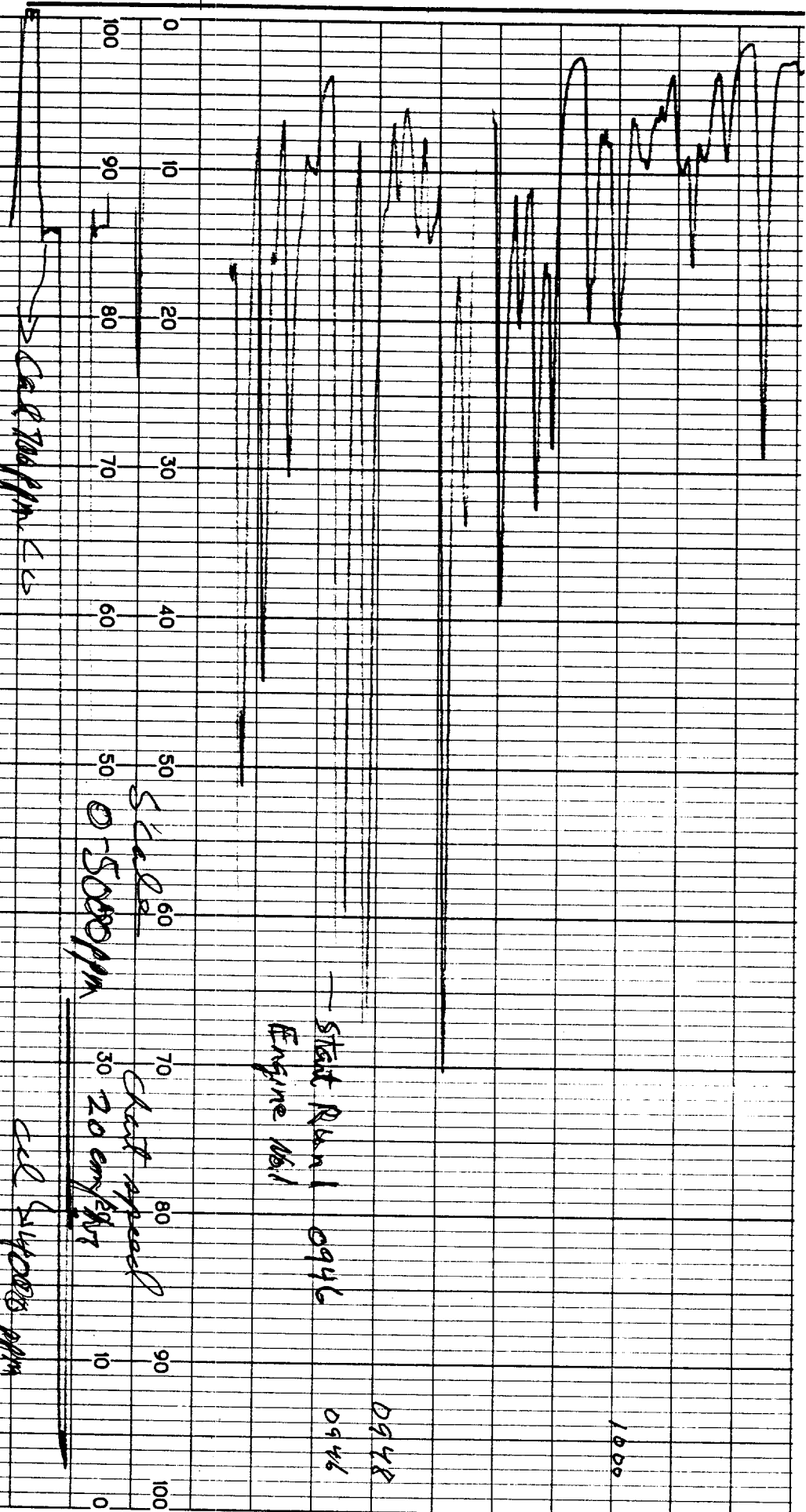


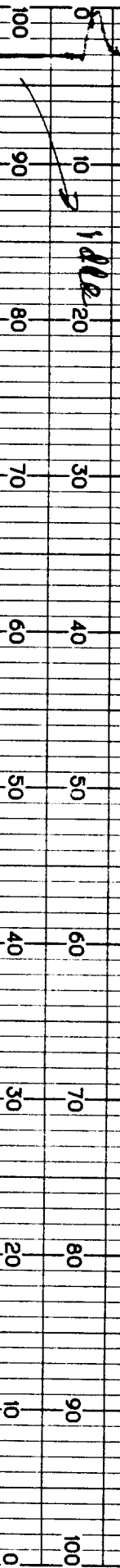
Photo Speed of L.A. 10-1-91

all 54000 RPM

LINSEIS

Start R2 @ 1115

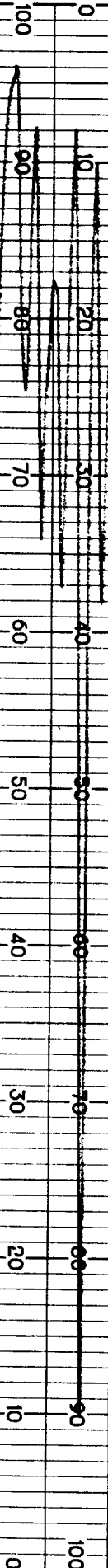
Engine No. 1



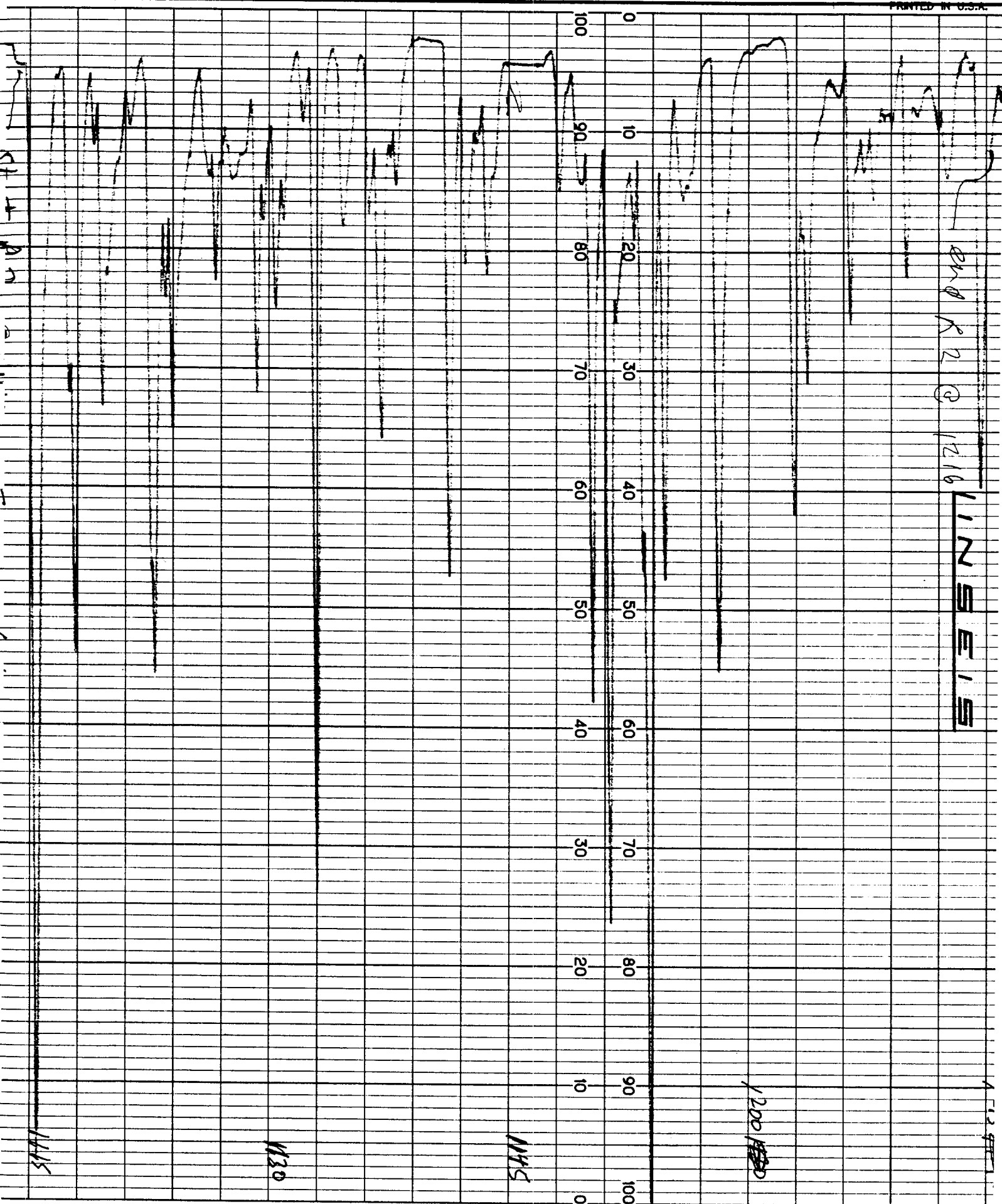
Run 1 Composite Engine No. 1

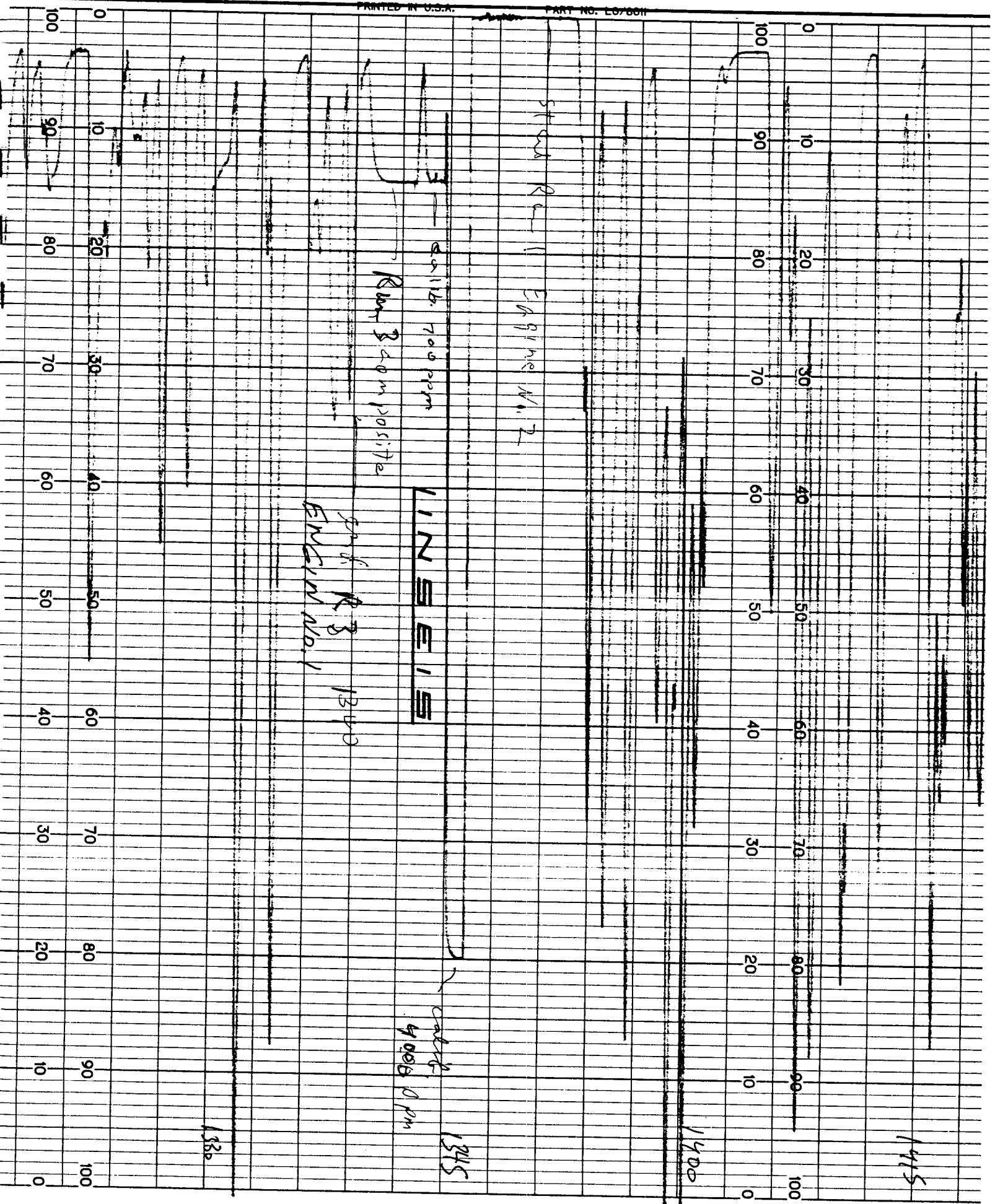
end Run 1 1047

L I N E 1 5



1015





Start Run 2-1517

LINE 15

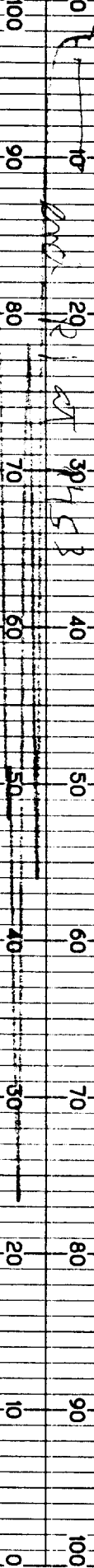
1515

2-700 ppm

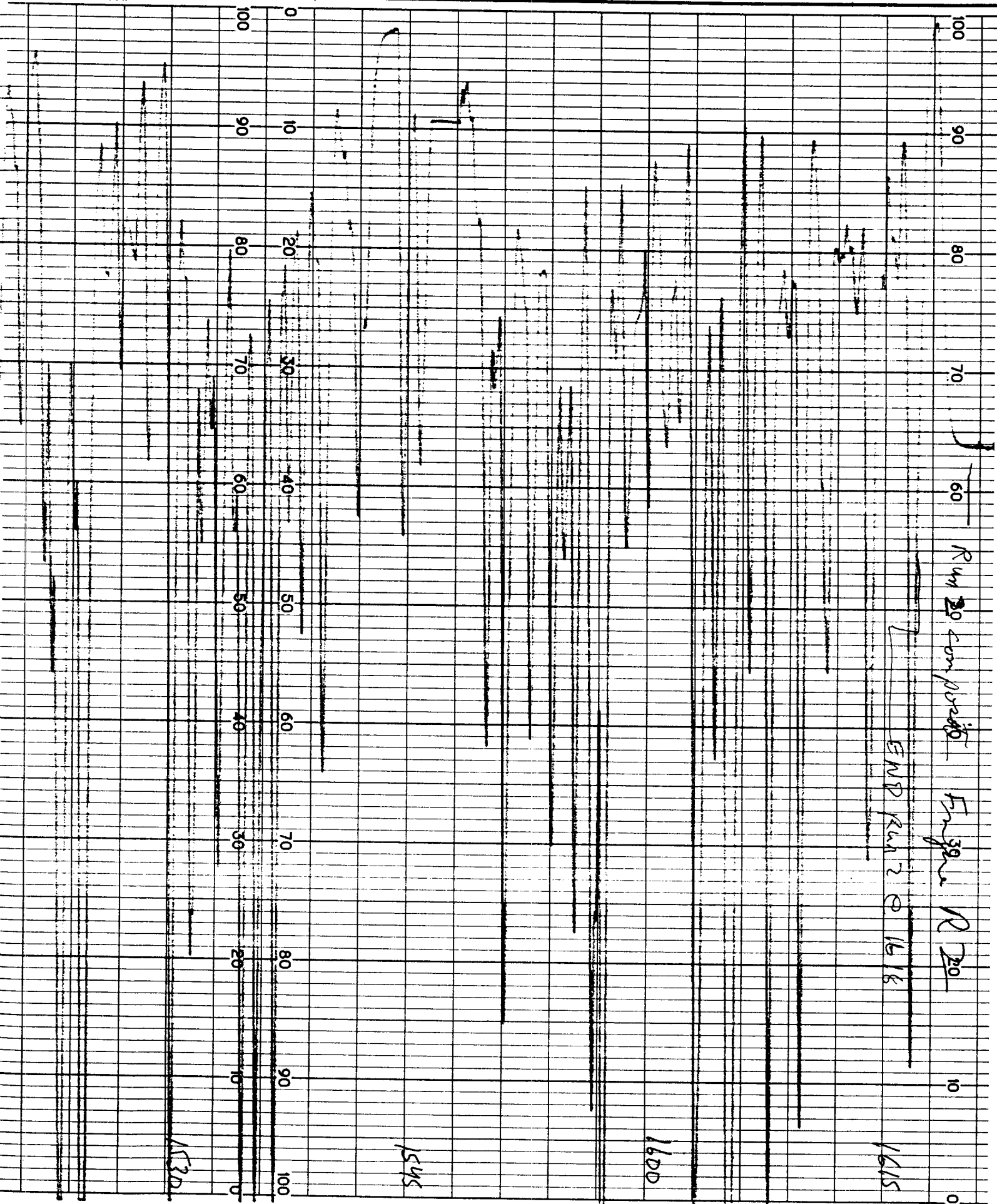
2-4000 ppm

1500

Run 1 Composite Engine 2



Neuron
2000



Run 20 composite

Fr 30 R 20

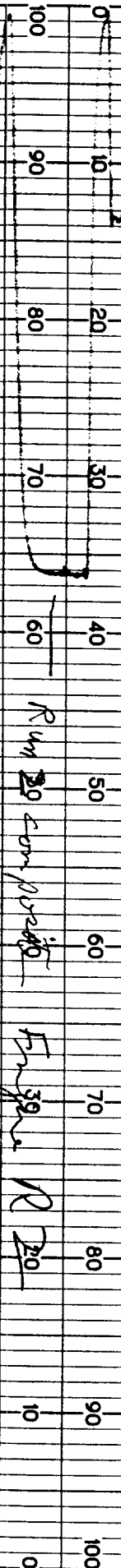
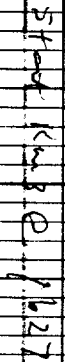
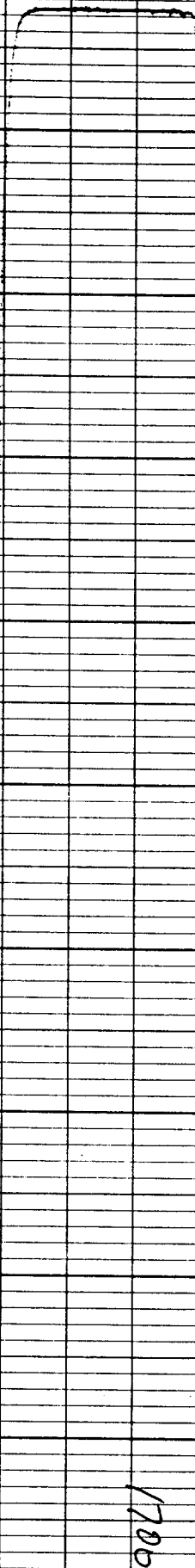
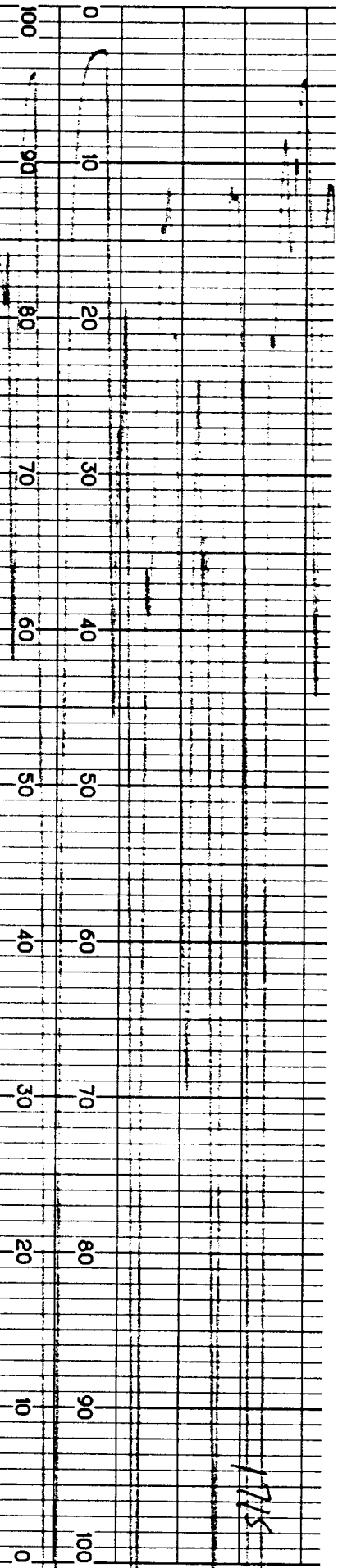
Run 20 1618

1545

1600

1615

1530



$R_{un} \approx 20$ compared to $R_{un} \approx 39$ for R_{20}

