

<b>AP-42 Test Data - Submission Checklist</b>		
<b>FACILITY INFORMATION</b>		
Landfill Name: City of Palo Alto Landfill		
Location: 3201 East Bayshore Rd., East Palo Alto, CA 94303		
Owner: City of Palo Alto	LFG Operator: City of Palo Alto	
Contact Person: Michael O'Connor	Address: 3843 Brickway Blvd, Ste, 208, Santa Rosa, CA	
Email: <a href="mailto:moconnor@scsengineers.com">moconnor@scsengineers.com</a>	Phone: 707-546-9461	Fax:
Year Opened:	Year Gas Collection Started:	
Gas Collection Control Device Description: LFG flare		
Co disposal: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unknown		
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION</b>		
Complete test reports must be submitted (see footnote <sup>1</sup> )		
Sampling Date: 9/22/08	Analysis Date: 9/23, 24, 25/08	
Description of sampling site: Enclosed LFG Flare		
Description of sampling method: Continuous emissions monitoring		
QA/QC data included: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		
Chain of Custody included: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		
<b>DATA SUMMARY</b>		
Type of Data: <input type="checkbox"/> Header Draw <input type="checkbox"/> Punch Probe (this data does not presently meet EPA requirements) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Stack Test <input type="checkbox"/> Other:		
Header Draw data:	Raw LFG Constituent data:	
NMOC data:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Sulfur Compound data:	
NMOC (ppm as hexane):	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
NMOC Test Method:	LFG Test Methods:	
Stack Testing data:		
Device Tested (Flare, IC Engine, Turbine, Boiler):		
Concentration (ppm)		
NOx: 3.47 @ 15% O2	SOx: 3.29	
CO: 0.51 @ 15% O2	Dioxin/furans: NS	
PM: NS	Aldehydes/metals: NS	
Was sampling conducted after the control device? (Y/N): Y		
Test Methods: BAAQMD ST-6, 7, 13A, 14, EPA Method 6, Modified EPA Method TO-15 and D-5504		

<sup>1</sup> According to USEPA, complete test reports should contain, at a minimum: Landfill name; physical description of the landfill, gas collection system and control device; description of sampling site and methods used to take samples; a sample matrix showing date of test and methods used for analysis; data results tables and discussion of results, identifying any data qualifiers or unusual circumstances affecting results; and QA/QC items such as field notes, laboratory notes, and a test QAPP or documentation of field and laboratory QA/QC procedures, including equipment calibrations and blank or spiked sample results.

**CITY OF PALO ALTO LANDFILL  
PALO ALTO, CA**

**Compliance Emissions Test Report**

One Landfill Gas Fired Flare (A-3)  
NOx, CO, SO<sub>2</sub> & NMOC Emission Results &  
Complete Landfill Gas Characterization  
[Facility # A2721, Condition # 1028]

**Test Date(s):** September 22, 2008

**Report Date:** October 23, 2008

**Performed and Reported by:**

BEST ENVIRONMENTAL (BE)  
6261 Southfront Road  
Livermore, CA 94551  
Phone: (925) 455-9474  
Fax: (925) 455-9479

**Prepared For:**

SCS Field Services  
4707 Greenleaf Circle, Suite F  
Modesto, CA 95956  
Attn: Art Jones

**For Submittal To:**

Bay Area Air Quality Management District  
939 Ellis Street  
San Francisco, CA 94109  
Attn: Tim Underwood

**REVIEW AND CERTIFICATION****Team Leader:**

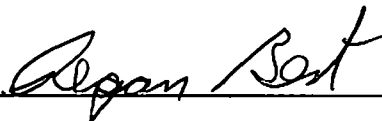
The work performed herein was conducted under my supervision, and I certify that the details and results contained within this report are to the best of my knowledge an authentic and accurate representation of the test program. If this report is submitted for compliance purposes it should only be reproduced in its entirety. If there are any questions concerning this report, please call the Team Leader or Reviewer at (925) 455-9474.



Bobby Asfour  
Project Manager

**Reviewer:**

I have reviewed this report for presentation and accuracy of content, and hereby certify that to the best of my knowledge the information is complete and correct.



Regan Best  
Source Test Manager

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## SECTION 1. INTRODUCTION

### 1.1. Test Purpose

Best Environmental was contracted by SCS Field Services to perform emissions testing on one landfill gas flare (A-3) to comply with Bay Area Air Quality Management District (BAAQMD) Regulation 8 Rule 34 Sections 301.3 & 412 as well as condition # 1028 of the permit. A copy of the Permit is included in the appendices.

### 1.2. Test Location

The testing was conducted on the flare located at the City of Palo Alto, Byxbee Park, 3201 East Bayshore Road, Palo Alto, CA 94303. (Facility #A2721)

The flare is used to incinerate landfill gas that is created from the decomposition of waste.

### 1.3. Test Date(s)

Testing was conducted on September 22, 2008.

### 1.4. Pollutants Tested

The following emission parameters were measured:

Parameter	Monitoring & Analytical Protocols
TNMHC, CH <sub>4</sub> , THC, NO <sub>x</sub> , CO & O <sub>2</sub>	BAAQMD Methods ST-7, 13A, 14 & 6
SO <sub>2</sub>	EPA Method 6
DSCFM	EPA Method 19 (exhaust)
Inlet TNMHC	EPA Method 25C
Fixed Gases, Btu/CF & F Factor	ASTM D-1945 & 3588
LFG organics & TRS compounds	Modified EPA TO-15 & D-5504

### 1.5. Sampling and Observing Personnel

Sampling was performed by Bobby Asfour and Ross Hipple of BEST ENVIRONMENTAL (BE).

The BAAQMD was notified of the test date, however, there was no representative present to witness the test program.

### 1.6. Other Important Background Information

Testing was last performed at the flare on September 28, 2007.

## SECTION 2. SUMMARY OF RESULTS

## 2.1. Emission Results

Table 2.1:

Parameter	Average Results	Limits
NOx, ppm @ 15% O <sub>2</sub>	3.47	32
CO, ppm @ 15% O <sub>2</sub>	0.51	208
SO <sub>2</sub> , lbs/hr	0.070	N/A
*TNMHC, ppm @ 3% O <sub>2</sub> as Methane	9.81 (*see note)	30
*TNMHC Destruction Efficiency	42.022% (*see note)	98%
THC Destruction Efficiency	99.989	N/A
CH <sub>4</sub> Destruction Efficiency	99.998	N/A

\*The PTO cites compliance to be determined by either of these two standards.

A more extensive summary of the emissions is presented in Table 1 on page 6. The Landfill Gas Characterization lab results can be found below and in Appendix B of the report.

Parameter	Results	Limits
AP-42 List of Compounds (inlet)		
Hydrogen Sulfide, ppb	34,000	
Carbonyl Sulfide, ppb	<1000	
Methyl Mercaptan, ppb	<1000	
Ethyl Mercaptan, ppb	<1000	
Dimethyl Sulfide, ppb	<1000	
Total Reduced Sulfur as H <sub>2</sub> S, ppm	36	1300
Freon 12 (Dichlorodifluoromethane), ppb	250	
Chloromethane, ppb	<100	
Vinyl Chloride, ppb	<25	
Chloroethane, ppb	<25	
Freon 11, ppb(Fluorotrichloromethane)	58	
Ethanol, ppb	2400	
1,1-Dichloroethene, ppb	<25	
Acetone, ppb	1200	
2-propanol ppb	840	
Carbon Disulfide ppb	<25	
Methylene Chloride, ppb	42	
Methyl tert-butyl ether ppb	<25	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethane, ppb	<25	
Hexane, ppb	470	
1,1-Dichloroethane, ppb	<25	
2-Butanone (Methyl Ethyl Ketone), ppb	940	
Chloroform, ppb	<25	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane, ppb	<25	
Carbon Tetrachloride, ppb	<25	
Benzene, ppb	220	
1,2-Dichloroethane, ppb	<25	

Trichloroethene, ppb	34	
1,2-Dichloropropane, ppb	<25	
Bromodichloromethane, ppb	<25	
4-Methyl-2-pentanone, ppb	<25	
Toluene, ppb	1400	
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	<25	
Tetrachloroethene, ppb	57	
1,2-Dibromoethane, ppb (EDB)	<25	
Chlorobenzene, ppb	97	
Ethyl Benzene, ppb	1300	
m, p-Xylene, ppb	1500	
o-xylene, ppb	530	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane, ppb	<25	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene, ppb	<25	
1, 4-Dichlorobenzene, ppb	120	
1, 2 Dichlorobenzene, ppb	<25	
Chlorodifluoromethane, ppb	660	
Acrylonitrile, ppb	<100	
Dichlorofluoromethane, ppb	<100	
Total Chlorinated Compounds, ppm as chloride (detected compounds only)	2.04	104
Total Chlorinated Compounds, ppm as chloride (includes non-detect compounds)	3.19	104
Oxygen, %	5.26	
Nitrogen, %	33.36	
Carbon Dioxide, %	29.75	
Carbon Monoxide, %	<0.01	
NMOC, ppm	63	
Methane, %	34.77	
Butane, ppm	<100	
Ethane, ppm	<100	
Propane, ppm	<100	
Pentane, ppm	<100	
Hexanes +, ppm	400	

## 2.2. Process Data

The flare temperature and fuel flow rate on the flare control panel was recorded during every run.

Table 2.2:

Parameter	Fuel Flow Meter, SCFM	Flare Temp., °F
Run # 1	263	1571
Run # 2	274	1565
Run # 3	267	1561

### **2.3. Allowable Emissions**

See Table 2.1 above. The Non Methane Organic Compound (NMOC) Removal efficiency standard could not be demonstrated, as the inlet VOC concentrations were very low. However, the test results show that the flare is operating within the PTO NMOC gaseous emission limit and is therefore in compliance.

### **2.4. Comments: Discussion of Quality Assurance and Errors**

Quality assurance procedures listed in the above referenced test methods and referenced in the Source Test Plan were performed and documented. The QA/QC procedures are described in Section 4.3 of the report. Documentation of the QA/QC is provided in Appendix A, B, E & F.

Although the sulfur compound (inorganic compounds) analysis was performed outside the analytical hold time, the overall results were consistent with previous years concentrations.

## **SECTION 3. SOURCE OPERATION**

### **3.1. Process Description**

The landfill gas fired flare is a control device for the treatment of landfill gas (mainly methane, carbon dioxide and nitrogen) that is generated from the decomposition of waste. The gas is collected in a network of interconnected pipes from several landfill gas extraction wells that draw a vacuum on the vapors in the landfill. The vapors are treated to remove condensate and particulate material, and then they are incinerated in the flare.

### **3.2. Flow Diagram**

A digital image of the flare stack is contained in Appendix G.

### **3.3. Process and control operating parameters during testing**

The flare was operated at ~1560 °F at a fuel rate of ~268 SCFM according to the flare's monitoring devices,

### **3.4. Normal Operating Parameters**

The flare was operating normally during the test periods.

### **3.5. Testing or Process interruptions and changes**

There were no testing or process interruptions during the test series.



## SECTION 4. SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS PROCEDURES

### 4.1. Port location

Emissions from the flare were sampled via a square stack with four ports located approximately 5 stack diameters downstream of the burners and 1 stack diameter upstream from the exit. Access to the sampling ports was provided by a 40-foot boom-lift.

The dimensional cross-sections of the square stack is 78 X 78 inches (Area SQFT = 42.25)

The fuel line to the flare is a 10-inch stainless steel pipe. A single port/tap was located approximately 2-feet downstream from the flame arrestor and 2-feet upstream from the flare wall.

### 4.2. Point description/Labeling – ports/stack

The stack ports were not labeled, but were designated as facing East. 16-traverse points were selected by CARB Method 1 and were used to determine the stack gas profile during the first run. The remaining test runs were sampled from a representative location in the stack.

### 4.3. Method description, equipment, sampling, analysis and QA/QC

Sampling and analytical procedures of the EPA Methods are followed as published in the "Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems" Volume III, US EPA 600/4-77-027b.

The following is an overview of the Testing Performed

Parameter	Location	Method(s)	Duration	# of Runs
THC, CH <sub>4</sub> , NMOC, NO <sub>x</sub> , CO & O <sub>2</sub>	Exhaust	BAAQMD ST-7, 13A, 14, 6	30 mins	3
SO <sub>2</sub>	Exhaust	EPA Method 6	30 mins	3
Flow Rate	Exhaust	EPA 19	~10 mins	3
LFG organics & TRS compounds	Inlet	Modified EPA TO-15 & D-5504	30 mins	1
Cl-C6, O <sub>2</sub> , N <sub>2</sub> , BTU-Fixed Gasses	Inlet	ASTM D-1945/3588	~15 mins	1
Flow Rate & Flare Temp.	Inlet	Flare Gas Metering System	~10 mins	3
NMOC	Inlet	EPA Method 25C	~15 mins	3

**CARB Method 1.** This method is used to determine the duct of stack area and appropriate traverse points that represent equal areas of the duct for sampling and velocity measurements. The point selection is made based on the type of test (particulate, velocity or CEM), the stack diameter and port location distance from flow disturbance.

**O<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, CO & THC by BAAQMD ST-13A, 14, 6 & 7.** These methods are all continuous emissions monitoring (CEM) techniques using instrumental analyzers to determine stack emissions. A leak check of the CEM system was performed prior to the start of testing. A linearity check was performed by first calibrating all analyzers with a zero gas and a high level gas. All calibrations were performed internally (direct calibration mode). NMHC testing was performed using a heated FID THC analyzer with methane cutter calibrated with propane in air EPA Protocol 1 calibration gases. Sample gas is pulled through a methane cutter, during each run, and tested for CH<sub>4</sub>. NMHC is assumed equal to THC minus CH<sub>4</sub>. In this case, NMHC is less than 1 as the methane concentrations were within 1ppm of the THC concentrations throughout the test program.

The following continuous monitoring analyzers were used:

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Make</u>	<u>Model</u>	<u>Principle</u>
NO <sub>x</sub>	CAI	600CLD	Chemiluminescence
CO	TECO	48i	GFC IR analyzer
O <sub>2</sub>	CAI	100P	Paramagnetic
THC	CAI	300M	FID/Methane Cutter

**EPA Method 6** is used to determine the moisture and SO<sub>2</sub> content in the gas stream by extracting a sample and condensing the stack gas in the impingers and the silica gel trap of the Method 6 sample trains. The first impinger is filled with IPA for interference filtration, and the second and third impingers are filled with 100mL of H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>. The fourth impinger is filled with 200mg of silica gel. The moisture gained is determined volumetrically and gravimetrically. The SO<sub>2</sub> is determined using the Barium-thorin Titration method. Results are recorded on the field data sheet. A sample is pulled using a leak tight pump. Volume is measured with a calibrated dry gas meter. Pre- and post-test leak checks are performed for each run.

**EPA Method 25C, TO-15 & D-5504 analysis** is used to determine emissions of NMOC (equivalent to TNMHC) referenced to methane. Organic and inorganic compounds including sulfurs are determined from one of the runs. Inlet gases are filled into tedlar bags in triplicate corresponding to the test program. The bags are labeled respectively then sent to a laboratory and analyzed for NMOC and speciated compounds using GC/FID (gas chromatography/flame ionization detector) within 72 hours (48 hours for sulfur). For more information on the lab analysis, refer to Appendix C for method description and QA/QC.

**EPA Method 19** is used to determine stack gas volumetric flow rates using oxygen based F-factors. F-factors are ratios of combustion gas volumes generated from heat input. The heating value of the fuel in Btu per cubic foot is determined from the analysis of fuel gas samples using gas chromatography (GC). Dedicated fuel meters monitor total fuel consumption for the source. The total cubic feet per hour of fuel multiplied times the Btu/CF provides million Btu per hour (MMBTU) heat input. The heat input in MMBTU/hr is multiplied by the F-factor (DSCF/MMBTU) and adjusted for the measured oxygen content of the source to determine volumetric flow rate. This procedure is proposed for pollutants whose compliance standards are based on emission rates (lb/day) or emission factors (lb/MMBtu).

**EPA Method ASTM D-1945 & D-3588 analysis** is used to determine the composition of fuel gas (e.g. Methane, fixed gases & BTU Content). Inlet gases are filled into a tedlar bag, the bag is labeled respectively then sent to a Laboratory and analyzed for fixed gases, methane and C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> using GC/FID (gas chromatography/flame ionization detector). Each compound has calorific values that are used to calculate the combustion factors.

#### 4.4. Analytical Laboratories

Three Inlet bag samples were sent to Columbia Analytical Services, Inc. for NMOC analysis. One Inlet bag samples was sent to Zalco Laboratories for heat input analysis. One inlet bag sample was sent to Air Toxics Laboratories Ltd. for organic and inorganic compound analyses.

Three wet test samples were brought back to the BE laboratory and analyzed for SO<sub>2</sub>.

For more information on the analysis procedure and QA/QC refer to Appendix B.

**TABLE 1**  
**City of Palo Alto Landfill**  
**NO<sub>x</sub>, CO, THC & SO<sub>2</sub> Emissions**  
**Flare Outlet (A-3)**

RUN #	1		2		3		AVG	
TEST LOCATION	Inlet	Outlet	Inlet	Outlet	Inlet	Outlet	Inlet	Outlet
TEST DATE	9/22/2008		9/22/2008		9/22/2008			
TEST TIME	1037-1108		1120-1150		1200-1230			
STANDARD TEMP., °F	70		70		70			
FLARE TEMP., °F	1571		1565		1561		1566	
FLOW RATE, DSCFM	263.0	2,142	274.0	2,165	267.0	2,179	268.0	2,162
O <sub>2</sub> , %	5.26	12.80	N.M.	12.56	N.M.	12.82	5.3	12.73
CO <sub>2</sub> , (%)	29.750	7.20	N.M.	7.50	N.M.	7.26	29.750	N.M.
N <sub>2</sub> , %	33.360	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	33.360	N.M.
CO, ppm	N.A.	1.19	N.A.	0.58	N.A.	0.34	N.A.	0.70
CO, ppm @ 15% O <sub>2</sub>	N.A.	0.87	N.A.	0.41	N.A.	0.25	N.A.	0.51
CO, lbs/hr	N.A.	0.011	N.A.	0.005	N.A.	0.003	N.A.	0.007
NO <sub>x</sub> , ppm	N.M.	4.14	N.M.	4.78	N.M.	5.50	N.M.	4.81
NO <sub>x</sub> , ppm @ 15% O <sub>2</sub>	N.A.	3.02	N.A.	3.38	N.A.	4.02	N.A.	3.47
NO <sub>x</sub> , lbs/hr as NO <sub>2</sub>	N.M.	0.063	N.M.	0.074	N.M.	0.086	N.M.	0.074
CH <sub>4</sub> , ppm	337000.0	1.01	341000.0	<1.00	365000.0	<1.00	347666.7	1.00
CH <sub>4</sub> , lbs/hr	220.019	0.005	231.942	<0.005	241.924	<0.005	231.295	0.005
THC, ppm	337055.0	5.88	341071.0	4.65	365064.0	3.93	347730.0	4.82
THC, lbs/hr	220.055	0.031	231.990	0.025	241.966	0.021	231.337	0.026
TNMHC, ppm	55	4.87	71	4.65	64	3.93	63	4.48
TNMHC, ppm @ 3% O <sub>2</sub> as CH <sub>4</sub>	N.A.	10.76	N.A.	9.97	N.A.	8.71	N.A.	9.81
TNMHC, lbs/hr as CH <sub>4</sub>	0.036	0.026	0.048	0.025	0.042	0.021	0.042	0.024
SO <sub>2</sub> , ppm	N.M.	6.22	N.M.	1.70	N.M.	1.96	N.M.	3.29
SO <sub>2</sub> , lbs/hr	N.M.	0.132	N.M.	0.037	N.M.	0.042	N.M.	0.070
H <sub>2</sub> S, ppm	34.00	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	34.00	N.M.
H <sub>2</sub> S, lbs/hr	0.047	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	0.047	N.M.
<b>TNMHC D.E., %</b>	<b>27.941</b>		<b>48.240</b>		<b>49.885</b>		<b>42.022</b>	
<b>THC D.E., %</b>	<b>99.986</b>		<b>99.989</b>		<b>99.991</b>		<b>99.989</b>	
<b>CH<sub>4</sub> D.E., %</b>	<b>99.998</b>		<b>99.998</b>		<b>99.998</b>		<b>99.998</b>	
<b>CO, lbs/MMBtu (O<sub>2</sub> based)</b>	<b>0.0022</b>		<b>0.0011</b>		<b>0.0006</b>		<b>0.0013</b>	
<b>NO<sub>x</sub>, lbs/MMBtu (O<sub>2</sub> based)</b>	<b>0.0127</b>		<b>0.0143</b>		<b>0.0169</b>		<b>0.0146</b>	
<b>SO<sub>2</sub>, lbs/MMBtu (O<sub>2</sub> based)</b>	<b>0.0266</b>		<b>0.0071</b>		<b>0.0084</b>		<b>0.0140</b>	

\* The < (less than) value is used in calculations when concentrations are below the analyzer detection limit.

**WHERE:**

CO = Carbon Monoxide (M.W. = 28)  
 NO<sub>x</sub> = Nitrogen Dioxide (M.W. = 46)  
 CO<sub>2</sub> = Carbon Dioxide  
 O<sub>2</sub> = Oxygen  
 CH<sub>4</sub> = Methane (M.W. = 16)  
 THC = Total Hydrocarbon as CH<sub>4</sub>  
 TNMHC = Total Non-Methane Hydrocarbon as CH<sub>4</sub>  
 TNMHC = THC - CH<sub>4</sub>  
 SO<sub>2</sub> = Sulfur Dioxide (M.W. = 64.1)  
 H<sub>2</sub>S = Hydrogen Sulfide (M.W. = 34)  
 lbs/hr = Pounds Per Hour Emission Rate

lbs/MMBtu = Pounds per Million Btu  
 DSCFM = Dry Standard Cubic Feet Per Minute  
 D.E. = Destruction Efficiency  
 N.M. = Not Measured  
 N.A. = Not Applicable  
 ppm = Parts per Million

**CALCULATIONS:**

D.E. = 100 \* (Inlet TNMHC lbs/hr - Outlet TNMHC lbs/hr) / Inlet TNMHC lbs/hr  
 lbs/hr = ppm \* DSCFM \* M.W. \* 8.223E-5 / (Tstd + 460)  
 lbs/MMBtu (CO<sub>2</sub> based) = ppm \* M.W. \* Fc \* 2.60E-9 \* 100 / %CO<sub>2</sub>  
 tons/month = lbs/hr \* 24 hr/day \* 22 days/month / 2000 lbs/ton  
 ppm @ 15% O<sub>2</sub> = ppm \* (5.9/(20.9-O<sub>2</sub>))

# **APPENDICES**

**APPENDIX A – CALCULATIONS & NOMENCLATURE**

**APPENDIX B - LABORATORY REPORTS**

**APPENDIX C - FIELD DATA SHEETS**

**APPENDIX D - STRIP CHART RECORDS**

**APPENDIX E – CALIBRATION GAS CERTIFICATES**

**APPENDIX F – EQUIPMENT CALIBRATION RECORDS**

**APPENDIX G – STACK DIAGRAMS**

**APPENDIX H – SAMPLING SYSTEM DIAGRAMS**

**APPENDIX I – SOURCE TEST PLAN**

**APPENDIX J – PERMIT TO OPERATE**

**APPENDIX A**  
**CALCULATIONS & NOMENCLATURE**

## Standard Abbreviations for Reports

Unit	Abbreviation	Unit	Abbreviation
billion	G	microgram	µg
Brake horsepower	bhp	milligram	mg
Brake horsepower hour	bhp-hr	milliliter	ml
British Thermal Unit	Btu	million	MM
capture efficiency	CE	minute	min
destruction efficiency	DE	Molecular Weight	M
Dry Standard Cubic Feet	DSCF	nanogram	ng
Dry Standard Cubic Feet per Minute	DSCFM	Parts per Billion	ppb
Dry Standard Cubic Meter	DSCM	Parts per Million	ppm
Dry Standard Cubic Meter per Minute	DSCMM	pennyweight per firkin	pw/fkn
grains per dry standard cubic foot	gr/DSCF	pound	lb
gram	g	pounds per hour	lbs/hr
grams per Brake horsepower hour	g/bhp-hr	pounds per million Btu	lbs/MMBtu
kilowatt	kW	second	sec
liter	l	Specific Volume, ft <sup>3</sup> /lb-mole	SV
Megawatts	MW	Thousand	k
meter	m	watt	W

## Common Conversions / Calculations / Constants

1 gram = 15.432 grains

1 pound = 7000 grains

grams per pound = 453.6

bhp = 1.344 \* Engine kW, (where Engine kW = Generator kW output / 0.95) @ 95% efficiency

g/bhp-hr = lbs/hr \* 453.6 / bhp

2.59E-9 = Conversion factor for ppm to lbs/scf; EPA 40CFR60.45

dscf / MMBTU = 8710 for Natural gas; EPA Method 19

Btu/ft<sup>3</sup> = 1040 for Natural Gas; EPA Method 19

lb/hr Part. Emission Rate = 0.00857 \* gr/dscf \* dscfm; EPA Method 5

lbs/hr = ppm / SV x dscfm x M \* 60; CARB Method 100; where SV ≈ 385E<sup>6</sup> @ 68°F or ≈ 379E<sup>6</sup> @ 60°F.

Correction to 12% CO<sub>2</sub> = gr/dscf \* 12% / stack CO<sub>2</sub>%; EPA Method 5

Correction to 3% O<sub>2</sub> = ppm \* 17.9 / (20.9 - stack O<sub>2</sub> %); CARB Method 100

Correction to 15% O<sub>2</sub> = ppm \* 5.9 / (20.9 - stack O<sub>2</sub> %); CARB Method 100

dscfm = Gas Fd \* MMBtu/min \* 20.9 / (20.9 - stack O<sub>2</sub> %); EPA Method 19

lb/MMBtu = Fd \* M \* ppm \* 2.59E-9 \* 20.9 / (20.9 - stack O<sub>2</sub> %); EPA Method 19

## Standard Temperatures by District

EPA	68 °F	NSAPCD - Northern Sonoma	68 °F
CARB	68 °F	PCAPCD - Placer	68 °F
BAAQMD - Bay Area	70 °F	SLOCAPCD - San Luis Obispo	60 °F
SJVUAPCD - San Joaquin	60 °F	SMAQMD - Sacramento	68°F de facto
SCAQMD - South Coast	60 °F	SCAQMD - Shasta County	68 °F
MBUAPCD - Monterey Bay	68 °F	YSAPCD - Yolo-Solano	60 °F
FRAQMD - Feather River	68 °F		

## CEM CORRECTION SUMMARY

Facility: City of Palo Alto Landfill  
 Unit: Flare Outlet (A-3)  
 Condition: 1560 F  
 Date: 9/22/08

Barometric: 29.90  
 Leak Check: OK  
 Strat. Check: OK  
 Personnel: BA/RH

	Inlet					Outlet						Comments
	TOC	CO <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	CO	CH <sub>4</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	NOx	CO	THC	CH <sub>4</sub>	
Analyzer						100P	100.0	600CLD	48i	300M	300M	
Range						25	15	25	20	100	100	
Units, ppm or %						%	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm	
Span Gas Value						20.94	4.0	21.6	16.5	88.8	88.8	

Run 1  1037-1108						0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	zero (initial), Zi
						20.92	4.21	21.5	16.4	90.3	90.3	upscale cal (initial), Si
						12.8	7.5	4.1	1.1	5.1	0.3	TEST AVG
						0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	-1.9	-1.9	zero (final), Zf
						20.91	4.20	21.6	16.4	85.2	85.2	upscale cal (final), Sf
						0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%	-2.3%	-2.3%	zero drift
						-0.1%	-0.1%	0.2%	-0.2%	-5.1%	-5.1%	cal drift
						12.8	7.2	4.1	1.2	5.9	1.0	CORRECTED AVG

Run 2  1120-1150						0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	zero (initial), Zi
						20.91	4.20	21.6	16.4	88.3	88.3	upscale cal (initial), Si
						12.5	7.8	4.8	0.5	4.9	1.0	TEST AVG
						0.00	0.00	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	zero (final), Zf
						20.91	4.20	21.5	16.4	87.8	87.8	upscale cal (final), Sf
						0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.6%	-0.6%	zero drift
						0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.5%	-0.5%	cal drift
						12.6	7.5	4.8	0.6	4.7	0.7	CORRECTED AVG

Run 3  1200-1230						0.00	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	zero (initial), Zi
						20.91	4.2	21.5	16.4	87.8	87.8	upscale cal (initial), Si
						12.8	7.5	5.5	0.2	2.8	-0.6	TEST AVG
						0.00	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-2.1	-2.1	zero (final), Zf
						20.90	4.20	21.6	16.3	86.0	86.0	upscale cal (final), Sf
						0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.2%	-2.1%	-2.1%	zero drift
						-0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	-0.3%	-1.8%	-1.8%	cal drift
						12.8	7.3	5.5	0.3	3.9	0.5	CORRECTED AVG

AVERAGES						12.7	7.3	4.8	0.7	4.8	0.7	TEST AVG
----------	--	--	--	--	--	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----------

CORRECTED VALUE = [Test Avg. - ((Zi+Zf) / 2)] \* Span Gas Value / [((Si+Sf) / 2) - ((Zi+Zf) / 2)]

ZERO DRIFT % = 100 \* (Zf-Zi) / Instrument Range

SPAN DRIFT % = 100 \* (Sf-Si) / Instrument Range

# **STACK GAS FLOW RATE DETERMINATION -- FUEL USAGE** **EPA Method 19**

Facility: City of Palo Alto Landfill  
Unit: Flare Outlet (A-3)  
Condition: 1560F  
Date: 9/22/08

	Run 1 1037-1108	Run 2 1120-1150	Run 3 1200-1230	
Time:				
Gross Calorific Value @ 68°F	317	317	317	Btu / ft³
Stack Oxygen	12.80	12.56	12.82	%
Gas Fd-Factor @ 68°F	9952.4	9952.4	9952.4	DSCF/MMBtu
Standard Temperature (°F)	70	70	70	°F

Corrected Fuel Rate (SCFM) @ 68°F	263.0	274.0	267.0	SCFM
Fuel Flow Rate (SCFH) @68°F	15,780	16,440	16,020	SCFH
Fuel Flow Rate (SCFH) @60°F	12,541	16,191	15,777	SCFH
Million Btu per minute	0.083	0.087	0.085	MMBtu/min
Heat Input (MMBtu/hour)	5.0	5.2	5.1	MMBtu/Hr

Stack Gas Flow Rate	2,142	2,165	2,179	DSCFM
---------------------	-------	-------	-------	-------

## **WHERE:**

Gas Fd-Factor = Fuel conversion factor (ratio of combustion gas volumes to heat inputs)  
MMBtu = Million Btu

## **CALCULATIONS:**

SCFM = CFM \* 528 \* (gas line PSIA) / 14.7 / (gas °F + 460)  
MMBtu/min = (SCFM \* Btu/ft³) / 1,000,000  
DSCFM = Gas Fd-Factor \* MMBtu/min \* 20.95 / (20.95 - stack oxygen%)  
SCFH = SCFM \* 60  
Heat Input = MMBtu/min \* 60



City of Palo Alto Landfill  
BAAQMD ST-19B - SO<sub>2</sub> Determination

Location: **Flare Outlet (A-3)**

Test:

Date:

Time:

	1	2	3	
	9/22/08	9/22/08	9/22/08	
	1039-1109	1123-1153	1202-1232	
1. Uncorrected Meter Volume (Vm)	15.124	18.674	17.534	
2. Meter Factor (Yd)	0.9976	0.9976	0.9976	
3. Barometric Pressure (Pb)	29.90	29.90	29.90	" Hg
4. Meter Pressure (ΔH)	0.0	0.0	0.0	" H <sub>2</sub> O
5. Meter Temperature (Tm)	89.7	88.9	86.1	°F
6. Std. Temperature (Tstd)	70.0	70.0	70.0	°F
7. Impinger H <sub>2</sub> O Gain (Vw imp)	24.0	10.0	22.0	ml
8. Silica Gel Wt. Gain (Vw sg)	7.5	15.3	7.9	g
9. Total H <sub>2</sub> O Gain (Vw)	31.5	25.3	29.9	g
10. Moisture Vapor (Vw std)	1.490	1.197	1.414	ft <sup>3</sup>
11. SO <sub>2</sub> (mg)	6.8	2.3	2.5	mg

Std. Meter Volume (Vm std)	14.537	17.976	16.965	ft <sup>3</sup>
Percent of H <sub>2</sub> O in Stack (% H <sub>2</sub> O)	9.30	6.24	7.69	%
SO <sub>2</sub> (ppm)	6.22	1.70	1.96	

## WHERE

ft<sup>3</sup> = Cubic Feet

Hg = Mercury

°F = Fahrenheit

ml = milliliters

mg = milligrams

g = grams

% = Percent

## CALCULATIONS

$$\text{SO}_2 \text{ ppm} = 1.6085 * \text{mg SO}_2 * T_{\text{std}} / (\text{Vm std} * 64.1)$$

$$\text{SO}_3 \text{ \& SO}_4 \text{ ppm} = 1.6085 * \text{mg H}_2\text{SO}_4 * T_{\text{std}} / (\text{Vm std} * 98.1)$$

$$\text{Vw std} = 0.00267 * \text{Vw} * (T_{\text{std}} + 460) / 29.92$$

$$\text{Vm std} = \text{Vm} * \text{Yd} * (T_{\text{std}} + 460) * (\text{Pb} + (\Delta\text{H}/13.6)) / (\text{Tm} + 460) / 29.92$$

$$\text{Stack Moisture H}_2\text{O \%} = 100 * \text{Vw std} / (\text{Vw std} + \text{Vm std})$$

**APPENDIX B**  
**LAB REPORTS**

LAB METHOD 6 SO<sub>2</sub> DETERMINATION

Job Name: City of Palo Alto  
 Sample date: 9/22/08  
 Request By: B. Asfour  
 Date of Analysis: 9/23/08  
 Source: Stack outlet

Analysts: R. Mariano

Signature: 

## Barium Perchlorate Standardization:

H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> Normality = 0.00983 eq./liter

RUN#	H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , ml	Ba(ClO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> , ml
1	20.00	21.20
2	20.00	21.20
3	20.00	21.20
Avg.	20.00	21.20

Ba (ClO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub> Normality = 0.00927 eq./liter

## Sample Analysis:

Sample I.D.	Tot. Vol. (ml)	Aliq. (ml)	Titrant #1(ml)	Titrant #2(ml)	Avg.	Dilution	SO <sub>2</sub> Con. (mg)
R1	224	20.0	2.10	2.10	2.10	1.0	6.8
R2	226	20.0	0.70	0.75	0.73	1.0	2.3
R3	226	20.0	0.80	0.80	0.80	1.0	2.5
Blank	100	20.0	0.05	0.05	0.05		

## CALCULATION:

$$\text{SO}_2 \text{ mg} = 32.03 * \text{Ba}(\text{ClO}_4)_2 \text{ Normality} * (\text{Titrant Avg.} - \text{Blank Avg.}) * (\text{Tot. Vol.} / \text{Aliquot}) * \text{Dilution}$$

Project ID:

## SAMPLE CHAIN OF CUSTODY

BE PROJECT MANAGER:

BA

Analytical Lab: Best Environmental

#	DATE	TIME	SAMPLE ID Run#/Method/Fraction/Source	CONTAINER size / type	Volume	Storage Temp °F	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	ANALYSIS	TAT
1	9-22-08	11:09	Run 1	500mL/HDPE	224	<68	3% H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> + Catch	SO <sub>2</sub>	Norm.
2									
3		11:53	Run 2	500mL/HDPE	226	<68	3% H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> + Catch	SO <sub>2</sub>	Norm.
4									
5		12:32	Run 3	500mL/HDPE	226	<68	3% H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> + Catch	SO <sub>2</sub>	Norm.
6									
7		12:40	Blank	500mL/HDPE		<68	3% H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	SO <sub>2</sub>	Norm.
8									
9									
10		11:09	Run 1	500mL/HDPE	100	<68	IPA + Catch	N/A	N/A
11		11:53	Run 2	500mL/HDPE	84	<68	IPA + Catch	N/A	N/A
12		12:32	Run 3	500mL/HDPE	96	<68	IPA + Catch	N/A	N/A
13		12:40	Blank	500mL/HDPE	<del>100</del>	<68	IPA	N/A	N/A
14									
15									
16									
17									
18									
19									
20									
21									

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS: Record &amp; Report all liquid sample volumes.

Submit Results to: Attn: Bobby Asfour

BEST ENVIRONMENTAL 6261 SOUTHFRONT RD. LIVERMORE CA. 94551

Relinquished by: Ross Hipple 9-22-08 11:00 Received by: *Mamian* Date: 9-23-08 Time: 10 AM

Relinquished by: Received by: Date: Time:

Relinquished by: Received by: Date: Time:

SAMPLE CONDITION AS RECEIVED: OK or not OK

**LABORATORY REPORT**

October 7, 2008

Bobby Asfour  
Best Environmental  
6261 Southfront Road  
Livermore, CA 94551

**RE: City of Palo Alto**

Dear Bobby:

Enclosed are the results of the samples submitted to our laboratory on September 23, 2008. For your reference, these analyses have been assigned our service request number P0803092.

All analyses were performed in accordance with our laboratory's quality assurance program. Results are intended to be considered in their entirety and apply only to the samples analyzed and reported herein. Your report contains   1   pages.

Columbia Analytical Services, Inc. is certified by the California Department of Health Services, NELAP Laboratory Certificate No. 02115CA; Arizona Department of Health Services, Certificate No. AZ0694; Florida Department of Health, NELAP Certification E871020; New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, NELAP Laboratory Certification ID #CA009; New York State Department of Health, NELAP NY Lab ID No: 11221; Oregon Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program, NELAP ID: CA20007; The American Industrial Hygiene Association, Laboratory #101661; Department of the Navy (NFESC); Pennsylvania Registration No. 68-03307; TX Commission of Environmental Quality, NELAP ID T104704413-08-TX. Each of the certifications listed above have an explicit Scope of Accreditation that applies to specific matrices/methods/analytes; therefore, please contact me for information corresponding to a particular certification.

If you have any questions, please call me at (805) 526-7161.

Respectfully submitted,

**Columbia Analytical Services, Inc.**



Sue Anderson  
Project Manager

Client: Best Environmental  
Project: City of Palo Alto

CAS Project No: P0803092

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### CASE NARRATIVE

The samples were received intact under chain of custody on September 23, 2008 and were stored in accordance with the analytical method requirements. Please refer to the sample acceptance check form for additional information. The results reported herein are applicable only to the condition of the samples at the time of sample receipt.

#### Methane Analysis

The samples were analyzed for methane according to modified EPA Method 3C (single injection) using a gas chromatograph equipped with a thermal conductivity detector (TCD).

#### Total Gaseous Non-Methane Organics as Methane Analysis

The samples were also analyzed for total gaseous non-methane organics as methane according to modified EPA Method 25C. The analyses included a single sample injection (method modification) analyzed by gas chromatography using flame ionization detection/total combustion analysis.

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*The results of analyses are given in the attached laboratory report. All results are intended to be considered in their entirety, and Columbia Analytical Services, Inc. (CAS) is not responsible for utilization of less than the complete report.*

Client: Best Environmental  
Project: City of Palo Alto

Service Request: P0803092

**SAMPLE CROSS-REFERENCE**

<u>SAMPLE #</u>	<u>CLIENT SAMPLE ID</u>	<u>DATE</u>	<u>TIME</u>
P0803092-001	R1/Inlet	09/22/08	10:37
P0803092-002	R2/Inlet	09/22/08	11:20
P0803092-003	R3/Inlet	09/22/08	12:00

Project ID: City of Palo Alto

Analytical Lab: Columbia Analytical

## SAMPLE CHAIN OF CUSTODY

P0803092

#	DATE	TIME	SAMPLE ID Run#/Method/Fraction/Source	CONTAINER size / type	Volume	Storage Temp °F	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	ANALYSIS	TAT
1	9-22-08	1037	R1 / inlet	10L Tedlar		Amb	Landfill Gas	NMOC	Norm
2	↓	1120	R2 / inlet	↓		↓	↓	↓	↓
3	↓	1200	R3 / inlet	↓		↓	↓	↓	↓
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									
9									
10									
11									
12									
13									
14									
15									
16									
17									
18									
19									
20									
21									

## SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

Submit Results to: Attn: Bobby Aston

Best Environmental, 6261 Southfront Rd., Livermore, CA 94551

Relinquished by: [Signature] 9-22-08 Received by: ON TRAC Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Time: \_\_\_\_\_  
Relinquished by: ON TRAC Received by: [Signature] Date: 9/23/08 Time: 0935  
Relinquished by: \_\_\_\_\_ Received by: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Time: \_\_\_\_\_

SAMPLE CONDITION AS RECEIVED: OK or not OK

SHIP DATE.

CARRIER.

B-7



**Columbia Analytical Services, Inc.**  
**Sample Acceptance Check Form**

Client: Best Environmental

Work order: P0803092

Project: City of Palo Alto

Sample(s) received on: 9/23/08

Date opened: 9/23/08

by: LKUKITA

**Note:** This form is used for all samples received by CAS. The use of this form for custody seals is strictly meant to indicate presence/absence and not as an indication of compliance or nonconformity. Thermal preservation and pH will only be evaluated either at the request of the client and/or as required by the method/SOP.

- |    |   | Yes                                 | No                                  | N/A                                 |
|----|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1  | Were sample containers properly marked with client sample ID?   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2  | Container(s) supplied by CAS?   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3  | Did sample containers arrive in good condition?   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 4  | Were chain-of-custody papers used and filled out?   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 5  | Did sample container labels and/or tags agree with custody papers?                                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 6  | Was sample volume received adequate for analysis?   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 7  | Are samples within specified holding times?   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 8  | Was proper temperature (thermal preservation) of cooler at receipt adhered to?                        | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|    | Cooler Temperature _____ °C    Blank Temperature _____ °C   |                                     |                                     |                                     |
| 9  | Was a trip blank received?  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
|    | Trip blank supplied by CAS: Serial # _____ -TB _____  |                                     |                                     |                                     |
| 10 | Were custody seals on outside of cooler/Box?  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
|    | Location of seal(s)? _____ Sealing Lid?   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|    | Were signature and date included?   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|    | Were seals intact?  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|    | Were custody seals on outside of sample container?  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
|    | Location of seal(s)? _____ Sealing Lid?   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|    | Were signature and date included?   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|    | Were seals intact?  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 11 | Do containers have appropriate preservation, according to method/SOP or Client specified information? | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|    | Is there a client indication that the submitted samples are pH preserved?                             | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|    | Were VOA vials checked for presence/absence of air bubbles?   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|    | Does the client/method/SOP require that the analyst check the sample pH and if necessary alter it?    | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 12 | Tubes: Are the tubes capped and intact?   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|    | Do they contain moisture?   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 13 | Badges: Are the badges properly capped and intact?  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|    | Are dual bed badges separated and individually capped and intact?                                     | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

Lab Sample ID	Container Description	Required pH*	Received pH	Adjusted pH	VOA Headspace (Presence/Absence)	Receipt/Preservation Comments
P0803092-001.01	10 L Tedlar Bag					
P0803092-002.01	10 L Tedlar Bag					
P0803092-003.01	10 L Tedlar Bag					

Explain any discrepancies: (include lab sample ID numbers): \_\_\_\_\_

\*Required pH: Phenols/COD/NH3/TOC/TOX/NO3+NO2/TKN/T.PHOS, H2SO4 (pH<2); Metals, HNO3 (pH<2); CN (NaOH or NaOH/Asc Acid) (pH>12);

Diss. Sulfide, NaOH (pH>12); T. Sulfide, NaOH/ZnAc (pH>12)  
P0803092\_Best Environmental\_City of Palo Alto - Page 1 of 1

RSK - MEEPP, HCL (pH<2); RSK - CO2, (pH 5-8); Sulfur (pH>4)

9/23/08 10:24 AM

# COLUMBIA ANALYTICAL SERVICES, INC.

## RESULTS OF ANALYSIS

Page 1 of 1

**Client:** Best Environmental  
**Client Project ID:** City of Palo Alto

**CAS Project ID:** P0803092

### Methane

**Test Code:** EPA Method 3C Modified  
**Instrument ID:** HP5890 II/GC1/TCD  
**Analyst:** Zheng Wang/Wade Henton  
**Sampling Media:** 10 L Tedlar Bag(s)  
**Test Notes:**

**Date(s) Collected:** 9/22/08  
**Date Received:** 9/23/08  
**Date Analyzed:** 9/23/08

Client Sample ID	CAS Sample ID	Injection Volume ml(s)	Result %, v/v	MRL %, v/v	Data Qualifier
R1/Inlet	P0803092-001	0.10	33.7	0.10	
R2/Inlet	P0803092-002	0.10	34.1	0.10	
R3/Inlet	P0803092-003	0.10	36.5	0.10	
Method Blank	P080923-MB	0.10	ND	0.10	

ND = Compound was analyzed for, but not detected above the laboratory reporting limit.

MRL = Method Reporting Limit - The minimum quantity of a target analyte that can be confidently determined by the referenced method.

COLUMBIA ANALYTICAL SERVICES, INC.

RESULTS OF ANALYSIS

Page 1 of 1

Client: **Best Environmental**  
Client Project ID: **City of Palo Alto**

CAS Project ID: P0803092

**Total Gaseous Nonmethane Organics (TGNMO) as Methane**

Test Code: EPA Method 25C Modified  
Instrument ID: HP5890 II/GC1/FID/TCA  
Analyst: Zheng Wang/Wade Henton  
Sampling Media: 10 L Tedlar Bag(s)  
Test Notes:

Date(s) Collected: 9/22/08  
Date Received: 9/23/08  
Date Analyzed: 9/23/08

Client Sample ID	CAS Sample ID	Injection Volume ml(s)	Result ppm V	MRL ppm V	Data Qualifier
R1/Inlet	P0803092-001	0.50	55	1.0	
R2/Inlet	P0803092-002	0.50	71	1.0	
R3/Inlet	P0803092-003	0.50	64	1.0	
Method Blank	P080923-MB	0.50	ND	1.0	

ND = Compound was analyzed for, but not detected above the laboratory reporting limit.

MRL = Method Reporting Limit - The minimum quantity of a target analyte that can be confidently determined by the referenced method.



## ZALCO LABORATORIES, INC.

Analytical & Consulting Services

4309 Armour Avenue  
Bakersfield, California 93308

(661) 395-0539  
FAX (661) 395-3069

Monday, September 29, 2008

Bobby Asfour  
Best Environmental Services  
6261 Southfront Rd.  
Livermore, CA 94551

TEL: (925) 455-9474

FAX (925) 455-9479

RE: City of Palo Alto

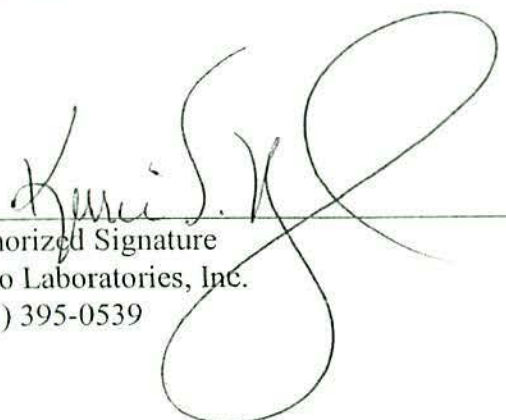
Order No.: 0809311

Dear Bobby Asfour:

Zalco Laboratories, Inc. received 1 sample(s) on 9/23/2008 for the analyses presented in the following report.

We appreciate your business and look forward to serving you in the future. Please feel free to call our office if you have any questions regarding these test results.

Sincerely,



Authorized Signature  
Zalco Laboratories, Inc.  
(661) 395-0539

**B-11**



# ZALCO LABORATORIES, INC.

Analytical & Consulting Services

4309 Armour Avenue  
Bakersfield, California 93308

(661) 395-0539  
FAX (661) 395-3069

Best Environmental Services  
6261 Southfront Road  
Livermore CA 94551

Laboratory No: 0809311-001  
Date Received: 09/23/08  
Date Analyzed: 09/23/08  
Purchase Order:

Attention: Bobby Asfour

Test Code: 1635

Sample Description: **RI / Inlet**

**Sampled: 09/22/2008 @ 10:37 AM by Client**

Chromatographic Analysis, ASTM D-1945-81, ASTM D-3588-89, GPA 2145-94

Constituent:	Mole %	Weight %	Gas Liquids, Gallons per 1000 cubic feet	CHONS%  Carbon, C  Hydrogen, H  Oxygen, O  Nitrogen, N  Sulfur, S
Oxygen	5.26	5.76		25.31
Nitrogen	33.36	31.97		
Carbon Dioxide	29.75	44.80		4.38
Carbon Monoxide	0.00	0.00		
Hydrogen Sulfide	0.00	0.00		
Methane	31.59	17.34		38.34
Ethane	0.00	0.00		
Propane	0.00	0.00	0.00	
IsoButane	0.00	0.00	0.00	31.97
n-Butane	0.00	0.00	0.00	
IsoPentane	0.00	0.00	0.00	
n-Pentane	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Hexanes+	0.04	0.13	0.02	
Totals:	100.00	100.00	0.02	100.00

Gas Properties calculated at STP: degrees F.	60.00	H/C Ratio:
Measurement Base Pressure at STP: psia	14.696	0.17

Gross Btu/Cu.Ft.,	Dry Gas HHV	321.8	Relative Gas Density; Ideal gas:	1.0091
Ideal Gross Btu/Lb.	Dry Gas HHV	4170.1	Specific Gravity, (Air = 1) Real gas:	1.0104
Net Btu/Cu.Ft.	Dry Gas LHV	289.8	Real Gas Density, Lb/Cu.Ft.	0.07716
Ideal Net Btu/Lb	Dry Gas LHV	3755.3	Specific Volume, Cu.Ft./Lb	12.9596
Gross Btu/Cu.Ft., water saturated		315.6	Compressibility, 'z'	0.9981

	Gross or HHV:	Net or LHV:
"F" Factor, DSCF/MMBtu at 60F.	9803.1	10885.7
"F" Factor, DSCF/MMBtu at 68F.	9952.4	11051.5
"F" Factor, DSCF/MMBtu at 70F.	9990.2	11093.5
"FC" Factor, DSCF CO2/MMBtu60F.	1919.0	2130.9
"FC" Factor, DSCF CO2/MMBtu68F.	1948.2	2163.3

*Robert Cortez*  
Robert Cortez, Laboratory Manager

**B-12**

Project ID: City of Palo Alto  
Analytical Lab: Zalco

## SAMPLE CHAIN OF CUSTODY

0809211

#	DATE	TIME	SAMPLE ID Run#/Method/Fraction/Source	CONTAINER size / type	Volume	Storage Temp °P	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	ANALYSIS	TAT
1	9-22-08	1037	R1/Mlet	10L/Tailg		Amb	Landfill Gas	Comp. Fuel	Norm
2									
3	9-22-08	1120	R1/Mlet-Backup	"		"	"	"	"
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									
9									
10									
11									
12									
13									
14									
15									
16									
17									
18									
19									
20									
21									

## SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

only need 1 sample

Submit Results to: Attn: Bobby Asfer  
Best Environmental, 6261 Southfront Rd., Livermore, CA 94551

Relinquished by: [Signature] 9-22-08 Received by: [Signature] Date: 9/23/08 Time: 10:00

Relinquished by: \_\_\_\_\_ Received by: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Time: \_\_\_\_\_

Relinquished by: \_\_\_\_\_ Received by: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Time: \_\_\_\_\_

SAMPLE CONDITION AS RECEIVED: OK or not OK

SHIP DATE.

CARRIER.



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

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This electronic report includes the following:

- Work order Summary;
- Laboratory Narrative;
- Results; and
- Chain of Custody (copy).

**180 BLUE RAVINE ROAD, SUITE B FOLSOM, CA - 95630**

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Hours 8:00 A.M to 6:00 P.M. Pacific**



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

## WORK ORDER #: 0809491B

### Work Order Summary

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Mr. Bobby Asfour Best Environmental 6261 Southfront Road Livermore, CA 94551	<b>BILL TO:</b>	Mr. Bobby Asfour Best Environmental 6261 Southfront Road Livermore, CA 94551
<b>PHONE:</b>	925-455-9474 x104	<b>P.O. #</b>	
<b>FAX:</b>	925-455-9479	<b>PROJECT #</b>	City of Palo Alto
<b>DATE RECEIVED:</b>	09/23/2008	<b>CONTACT:</b>	Kelly Buettner
<b>DATE COMPLETED:</b>	09/26/2008		

<u>FRACTION #</u>	<u>NAME</u>	<u>TEST</u>	<u>RECEIPT VAC./PRES.</u>	<u>FINAL PRESSURE</u>
01A	R1/inlet	ASTM D-5504	Tedlar Bag	Tedlar Bag
02A(on hold)	R1/inlet-Back-up	ASTM D-5504	Tedlar Bag	Tedlar Bag
03A	Lab Blank	ASTM D-5504	NA	NA
04A	LCS	ASTM D-5504	NA	NA

CERTIFIED BY:

Laboratory Director

DATE: 09/26/08

Certification numbers: CA NELAP - 02110CA, LA NELAP/LELAP- AI 30763, NJ NELAP - CA004  
NY NELAP - 11291, UT NELAP - 9166389892, AZ Licensure AZ0719

Name of Accrediting Agency: NELAP/Florida Department of Health, Scope of Application: Clean Air Act,  
Accreditation number: E87680, Effective date: 07/01/08, Expiration date: 06/30/09

Air Toxics Ltd. certifies that the test results contained in this report meet all requirements of the NELAC standards

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**LABORATORY NARRATIVE**  
**ASTM D-5504**  
**Best Environmental**  
**Workorder# 0809491B**

Two 10 Liter Tedlar Bag samples were received on September 23, 2008. The laboratory performed the analysis of sulfur compounds via ASTM D-5504 using GC/SCD. The method involves direct injection of the air sample into the GC via a fixed 1.0 mL sampling loop. See the data sheets for the reporting limits for each compound.

**Receiving Notes**

Sample R1/inlet-Back-up was placed on hold per the client's request.

**Analytical Notes**

Ethyl Methyl Sulfide and n-Butyl Mercaptan coelute with 3-Methyl Thiophene.

The Reporting Limit was raised to 10 ppbv for all compounds except 3-Methyl Thiophene/n-Butyl Mercaptan/Ethyl Methyl Sulfide which was raised to 30 ppbv.

Sample R1/inlet was analyzed past the method specified 24 hour hold time due to production capacity..

The Total Reduced Sulfur (TRS) concentration is calculated by summing all peaks and quantitating the area based on the response of Hydrogen Sulfide.

**Definition of Data Qualifying Flags**

Seven qualifiers may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicate as follows:

B - Compound present in laboratory blank greater than reporting limit.

J - Estimated value.

E - Exceeds instrument calibration range.

S - Saturated peak.

Q - Exceeds quality control limits.

U - Compound analyzed for but not detected above the detection limit.

M - Reported value may be biased due to apparent matrix interferences.

File extensions may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

a-File was requantified

b-File was quantified by a second column and detector

r1-File was requantified for the purpose of reissue



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

## Summary of Detected Compounds SULFUR GASES BY ASTM D-5504 GC/SCD

Client Sample ID: R1/inlet

Lab ID#: 0809491B-01A

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)
Hydrogen Sulfide	1000	34000
Total Reduced Sulfur ref. to H <sub>2</sub> S (MW=34)	1000	36000



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: R1/inlet

Lab ID#: 0809491B-01A

**SULFUR GASES BY ASTM D-5504 GC/SCD**

<b>File Name:</b>	<b>1092409</b>	<b>Date of Collection:</b> 9/22/08
<b>Dil. Factor:</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Date of Analysis:</b> 9/24/08 02:58 PM
<b>Compound</b>	<b>Rpt. Limit (ppbv)</b>	<b>Amount (ppbv)</b>
Hydrogen Sulfide	1000	34000
Carbonyl Sulfide	1000	Not Detected
Methyl Mercaptan	1000	Not Detected
Ethyl Mercaptan	1000	Not Detected
Dimethyl Sulfide	1000	Not Detected
Carbon Disulfide	1000	Not Detected
Isopropyl Mercaptan	1000	Not Detected
tert-Butyl Mercaptan	1000	Not Detected
n-Propyl Mercaptan	1000	Not Detected
Thiophene	1000	Not Detected
Isobutyl Mercaptan	1000	Not Detected
3-Methyl Thiophene/n-Butyl Mercaptan/Ethyl Methyl Sulfide	3000	Not Detected
Diethyl Sulfide	1000	Not Detected
Dimethyl Disulfide	1000	Not Detected
Tetrahydrothiophene	1000	Not Detected
2-Ethylthiophene	1000	Not Detected
2,5-Dimethylthiophene	1000	Not Detected
Diethyl Disulfide	1000	Not Detected
Total Reduced Sulfur ref. to H <sub>2</sub> S (MW=34)	1000	36000

The result of Total Reduced Sulfur is reported from file L092409a.d.

Container Type: 10 Liter Tedlar Bag



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Client Sample ID: Lab Blank

Lab ID#: 0809491B-03A

**SULFUR GASES BY ASTM D-5504 GC/SCD**

File Name:	I092408	Date of Collection: NA
Dil. Factor:	1.00	Date of Analysis: 9/24/08 02:31 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)
Hydrogen Sulfide	10	Not Detected
Carbonyl Sulfide	10	Not Detected
Methyl Mercaptan	10	Not Detected
Ethyl Mercaptan	10	Not Detected
Dimethyl Sulfide	10	Not Detected
Carbon Disulfide	10	Not Detected
Isopropyl Mercaptan	10	Not Detected
tert-Butyl Mercaptan	10	Not Detected
n-Propyl Mercaptan	10	Not Detected
Thiophene	10	Not Detected
Isobutyl Mercaptan	10	Not Detected
3-Methyl Thiophene/n-Butyl Mercaptan/Ethyl Methyl Sulfide	30	Not Detected
Diethyl Sulfide	10	Not Detected
Dimethyl Disulfide	10	Not Detected
Tetrahydrothiophene	10	Not Detected
2-Ethylthiophene	10	Not Detected
2,5-Dimethylthiophene	10	Not Detected
Diethyl Disulfide	10	Not Detected
Total Reduced Sulfur ref. to H <sub>2</sub> S (MW=34)	10	Not Detected

The result of Total Reduced Sulfur is reported from file L092408a.d.

Container Type: NA - Not Applicable



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Client Sample ID: LCS

Lab ID#: 0809491B-04A

**SULFUR GASES BY ASTM D-5504 GC/SCD**

File Name: I092407  
Dil. Factor: 1.00

Date of Collection: NA  
Date of Analysis: 9/24/08 02:08 PM

Compound	%Recovery
Hydrogen Sulfide	105
Carbonyl Sulfide	81
Methyl Mercaptan	93
Ethyl Mercaptan	90
Dimethyl Sulfide	89
Carbon Disulfide	104
Isopropyl Mercaptan	91
tert-Butyl Mercaptan	77
n-Propyl Mercaptan	93
Thiophene	87
Isobutyl Mercaptan	82
3-Methyl Thiophene/n-Butyl Mercaptan/Ethyl Methyl Sulfide	87
Diethyl Sulfide	86
Dimethyl Disulfide	94
Tetrahydrothiophene	94
2-Ethylthiophene	85
2,5-Dimethylthiophene	85
Diethyl Disulfide	82

Container Type: NA - Not Applicable



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AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

## WORK ORDER #: 0809491A

### Work Order Summary

<b>CLIENT:</b>	Mr. Bobby Asfour Best Environmental 6261 Southfront Road Livermore, CA 94551	<b>BILL TO:</b>	Mr. Bobby Asfour Best Environmental 6261 Southfront Road Livermore, CA 94551
<b>PHONE:</b>	925-455-9474 x104	<b>P.O. #</b>	
<b>FAX:</b>	925-455-9479	<b>PROJECT #</b>	City of Palo Alto
<b>DATE RECEIVED:</b>	09/23/2008	<b>CONTACT:</b>	Kelly Buettner
<b>DATE COMPLETED:</b>	10/06/2008		

<u>FRACTION #</u>	<u>NAME</u>	<u>TEST</u>	<u>RECEIPT VAC./PRES.</u>	<u>FINAL PRESSURE</u>
01A	R1/inlet	Modified TO-15 (5&20 ppbv)	Tedlar Bag	Tedlar Bag
01AA	R1/inlet Lab Duplicate	Modified TO-15 (5&20 ppbv)	Tedlar Bag	Tedlar Bag
02A(on hold)	R1/inlet-Back-up	Modified TO-15 (5&20 ppbv)	Tedlar Bag	Tedlar Bag
03A	Lab Blank	Modified TO-15 (5&20 ppbv)	NA	NA
04A	CCV	Modified TO-15 (5&20 ppbv)	NA	NA
05A	LCS	Modified TO-15 (5&20 ppbv)	NA	NA

CERTIFIED BY:

Laboratory Director

DATE: 10/06/08

Certification numbers: CA NELAP - 02110CA, LA NELAP/LELAP- AI 30763, NJ NELAP - CA004  
NY NELAP - 11291, UT NELAP - 9166389892, AZ Licensure AZ0719

Name of Accrediting Agency: NELAP/Florida Department of Health, Scope of Application: Clean Air Act,  
Accreditation number: E87680, Effective date: 07/01/08, Expiration date: 06/30/09

Air Toxics Ltd. certifies that the test results contained in this report meet all requirements of the NELAC standards

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**LABORATORY NARRATIVE**  
**Modified TO-15 Soil Gas**  
**Best Environmental**  
**Workorder# 0809491A**

Two 10 Liter Tedlar Bag samples were received on September 23, 2008. The laboratory performed analysis via modified EPA Method TO-15 using GC/MS in the full scan mode. The method involves concentrating up to 50 mLs of air. The concentrated aliquot is then flash vaporized and swept through a water management system to remove water vapor. Following dehumidification, the sample passes directly into the GC/MS for analysis.

This workorder was independently validated prior to submittal using 'USEPA National Functional Guidelines' as generally applied to the analysis of volatile organic compounds in air. A rules-based, logic driven, independent validation engine was employed to assess completeness, evaluate pass/fail of relevant project quality control requirements and verification of all quantified amounts.

Method modifications taken to run these samples are summarized in the table below. Specific project requirements may over-ride the ATL modifications.

<i>Requirement</i>	<i>TO-15</i>	<i>ATL Modifications</i>
Daily CCV	+/- 30% Difference	<= 30% Difference with two allowed out up to <=40%.; flag and narrate outliers
Sample collection media	Summa canister	ATL recommends use of summa canisters to insure data defensibility, but will report results from Tedlar bags at client request
Method Detection Limit	Follow 40CFR Pt.136 App. B	The MDL met all relevant requirements in Method TO-15 (statistical MDL less than the LOQ). The concentration of the spiked replicate may have exceeded 10X the calculated MDL in some cases

### Receiving Notes

Sample R1/inlet-Back-up was placed on hold per the client's request.

### Analytical Notes

The reported CCV for each daily batch may be derived from more than one analytical file due to the client's request for non-standard compounds.

Non-standard compounds may have different acceptance criteria than the standard TO-14A/TO-15 compound list as per contract or verbal agreement.

### Definition of Data Qualifying Flags

Eight qualifiers may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

B - Compound present in laboratory blank greater than reporting limit (background subtraction not performed).

J - Estimated value.





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- E - Exceeds instrument calibration range.
- S - Saturated peak.
- Q - Exceeds quality control limits.
- U - Compound analyzed for but not detected above the reporting limit.
- UJ- Non-detected compound associated with low bias in the CCV
- N - The identification is based on presumptive evidence.

File extensions may have been used on the data analysis sheets and indicates as follows:

- a-File was requantified
- b-File was quantified by a second column and detector
- r1-File was requantified for the purpose of reissue



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

## Summary of Detected Compounds MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS

Client Sample ID: R1/inlet

Lab ID#: 0809491A-01A

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Freon 12	25	250	120	1200
Freon 11	25	58	140	330
Ethanol	100	2400	190	4600
Acetone	100	1200	240	2800
2-Propanol	100	840	240	2100
Methylene Chloride	25	42	87	150
Hexane	25	470	88	1700
2-Butanone (Methyl Ethyl Ketone)	25	940	74	2800
Benzene	25	220	80	720
Trichloroethene	25	34	130	180
Toluene	25	1400	94	5100
Tetrachloroethene	25	57	170	390
Chlorobenzene	25	97	120	440
Ethyl Benzene	25	1300	110	5800
m,p-Xylene	25	1500	110	6700
o-Xylene	25	530	110	2300
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	25	120	150	760
Chlorodifluoromethane	100	660	350	2300

Client Sample ID: R1/inlet Lab Duplicate

Lab ID#: 0809491A-01AA

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Freon 12	25	240	120	1200
Freon 11	25	60	140	340
Ethanol	100	2300	190	4300
Acetone	100	1100	240	2500
2-Propanol	100	810	240	2000
Methylene Chloride	25	33	87	110
Hexane	25	460	88	1600
2-Butanone (Methyl Ethyl Ketone)	25	910	74	2700
Benzene	25	210	80	680
Trichloroethene	25	34	130	180
Toluene	25	1300	94	5000
Tetrachloroethene	25	58	170	390
Chlorobenzene	25	94	120	430
Ethyl Benzene	25	1300	110	5600



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## Summary of Detected Compounds MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS

Client Sample ID: R1/inlet Lab Duplicate

Lab ID#: 0809491A-01AA

m,p-Xylene	25	1500	110	6500
o-Xylene	25	520	110	2300
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	25	130	150	770
Chlorodifluoromethane	100	660	350	2300



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Client Sample ID: R1/inlet

Lab ID#: 0809491A-01A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS

File Name:	w092517	Date of Collection:	9/22/08	
Dil. Factor:	5.00	Date of Analysis:	9/25/08 05:48 PM	
Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Freon 12	25	250	120	1200
Chloromethane	100	Not Detected	210	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	25	Not Detected	64	Not Detected
Chloroethane	25	Not Detected	66	Not Detected
Freon 11	25	58	140	330
Ethanol	100	2400	190	4600
1,1-Dichloroethene	25	Not Detected	99	Not Detected
Acetone	100	1200	240	2800
2-Propanol	100	840	240	2100
Carbon Disulfide	25	Not Detected	78	Not Detected
Methylene Chloride	25	42	87	150
Methyl tert-butyl ether	25	Not Detected	90	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	25	Not Detected	99	Not Detected
Hexane	25	470	88	1700
1,1-Dichloroethane	25	Not Detected	100	Not Detected
2-Butanone (Methyl Ethyl Ketone)	25	940	74	2800
Chloroform	25	Not Detected	120	Not Detected
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	25	Not Detected	140	Not Detected
Carbon Tetrachloride	25	Not Detected	160	Not Detected
Benzene	25	220	80	720
1,2-Dichloroethane	25	Not Detected	100	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	25	34	130	180
1,2-Dichloropropane	25	Not Detected	120	Not Detected
Bromodichloromethane	25	Not Detected	170	Not Detected
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	25	Not Detected	100	Not Detected
Toluene	25	1400	94	5100
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	25	Not Detected	140	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	25	57	170	390
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	25	Not Detected	190	Not Detected
Chlorobenzene	25	97	120	440
Ethyl Benzene	25	1300	110	5800
m,p-Xylene	25	1500	110	6700
o-Xylene	25	530	110	2300
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	25	Not Detected	170	Not Detected
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	25	Not Detected	150	Not Detected
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	25	120	150	760
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	25	Not Detected	150	Not Detected
Chlorodifluoromethane	100	660	350	2300
Acrylonitrile	100	Not Detected	220	Not Detected



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: R1/inlet

Lab ID#: 0809491A-01A

**MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS**

File Name:	w092517	Date of Collection: 9/22/08
Dil. Factor:	5.00	Date of Analysis: 9/25/08 05:48 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Dichlorofluoromethane	100	Not Detected	420	Not Detected

Container Type: 10 Liter Tedlar Bag

Surrogates	%Recovery	Method Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	90	70-130
Toluene-d8	101	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	95	70-130



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: R1/inlet Lab Duplicate

Lab ID#: 0809491A-01AA

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS

File Name:	w092518	Date of Collection:	9/22/08	
Dil. Factor:	5.00	Date of Analysis:	9/25/08 06:39 PM	
Compound	Rot. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Freon 12	25	240	120	1200
Chloromethane	100	Not Detected	210	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	25	Not Detected	64	Not Detected
Chloroethane	25	Not Detected	66	Not Detected
Freon 11	25	60	140	340
Ethanol	100	2300	190	4300
1,1-Dichloroethene	25	Not Detected	99	Not Detected
Acetone	100	1100	240	2500
2-Propanol	100	810	240	2000
Carbon Disulfide	25	Not Detected	78	Not Detected
Methylene Chloride	25	33	87	110
Methyl tert-butyl ether	25	Not Detected	90	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	25	Not Detected	99	Not Detected
Hexane	25	460	88	1600
1,1-Dichloroethane	25	Not Detected	100	Not Detected
2-Butanone (Methyl Ethyl Ketone)	25	910	74	2700
Chloroform	25	Not Detected	120	Not Detected
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	25	Not Detected	140	Not Detected
Carbon Tetrachloride	25	Not Detected	160	Not Detected
Benzene	25	210	80	680
1,2-Dichloroethane	25	Not Detected	100	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	25	34	130	180
1,2-Dichloropropane	25	Not Detected	120	Not Detected
Bromodichloromethane	25	Not Detected	170	Not Detected
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	25	Not Detected	100	Not Detected
Toluene	25	1300	94	5000
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	25	Not Detected	140	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	25	58	170	390
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	25	Not Detected	190	Not Detected
Chlorobenzene	25	94	120	430
Ethyl Benzene	25	1300	110	5600
m,p-Xylene	25	1500	110	6500
o-Xylene	25	520	110	2300
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	25	Not Detected	170	Not Detected
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	25	Not Detected	150	Not Detected
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	25	130	150	770
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	25	Not Detected	150	Not Detected
Chlorodifluoromethane	100	660	350	2300
Acrylonitrile	100	Not Detected	220	Not Detected



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: R1/inlet Lab Duplicate

Lab ID#: 0809491A-01AA

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS

File Name:	w092518	Date of Collection: 9/22/08
Dil. Factor:	5.00	Date of Analysis: 9/25/08 06:39 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Dichlorofluoromethane	100	Not Detected	420	Not Detected

Container Type: 10 Liter Tedlar Bag

Surrogates	%Recovery	Method Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	88	70-130
Toluene-d8	100	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	96	70-130



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: Lab Blank

Lab ID#: 0809491A-03A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS

File Name:	w092509d	Date of Collection:	NA	
Dil. Factor:	1.00	Date of Analysis:	9/25/08 12:08 PM	
Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Freon 12	5.0	Not Detected	25	Not Detected
Chloromethane	20	Not Detected	41	Not Detected
Vinyl Chloride	5.0	Not Detected	13	Not Detected
Chloroethane	5.0	Not Detected	13	Not Detected
Freon 11	5.0	Not Detected	28	Not Detected
Ethanol	20	Not Detected	38	Not Detected
1,1-Dichloroethene	5.0	Not Detected	20	Not Detected
Acetone	20	Not Detected	48	Not Detected
2-Propanol	20	Not Detected	49	Not Detected
Carbon Disulfide	5.0	Not Detected	16	Not Detected
Methylene Chloride	5.0	Not Detected	17	Not Detected
Methyl tert-butyl ether	5.0	Not Detected	18	Not Detected
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	5.0	Not Detected	20	Not Detected
Hexane	5.0	Not Detected	18	Not Detected
1,1-Dichloroethane	5.0	Not Detected	20	Not Detected
2-Butanone (Methyl Ethyl Ketone)	5.0	Not Detected	15	Not Detected
Chloroform	5.0	Not Detected	24	Not Detected
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	5.0	Not Detected	27	Not Detected
Carbon Tetrachloride	5.0	Not Detected	31	Not Detected
Benzene	5.0	Not Detected	16	Not Detected
1,2-Dichloroethane	5.0	Not Detected	20	Not Detected
Trichloroethene	5.0	Not Detected	27	Not Detected
1,2-Dichloropropane	5.0	Not Detected	23	Not Detected
Bromodichloromethane	5.0	Not Detected	34	Not Detected
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	5.0	Not Detected	20	Not Detected
Toluene	5.0	Not Detected	19	Not Detected
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	5.0	Not Detected	27	Not Detected
Tetrachloroethene	5.0	Not Detected	34	Not Detected
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	5.0	Not Detected	38	Not Detected
Chlorobenzene	5.0	Not Detected	23	Not Detected
Ethyl Benzene	5.0	Not Detected	22	Not Detected
m,p-Xylene	5.0	Not Detected	22	Not Detected
o-Xylene	5.0	Not Detected	22	Not Detected
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	5.0	Not Detected	34	Not Detected
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	5.0	Not Detected	30	Not Detected
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	5.0	Not Detected	30	Not Detected
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	5.0	Not Detected	30	Not Detected
Chlorodifluoromethane	20	Not Detected	71	Not Detected
Acrylonitrile	20	Not Detected	43	Not Detected





AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: Lab Blank

Lab ID#: 0809491A-03A

**MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS**

File Name:	w092509d	Date of Collection: NA
Dil. Factor:	1.00	Date of Analysis: 9/25/08 12:08 PM

Compound	Rpt. Limit (ppbv)	Amount (ppbv)	Rpt. Limit (uG/m3)	Amount (uG/m3)
Dichlorofluoromethane	20	Not Detected	84	Not Detected

Container Type: NA - Not Applicable

Surrogates	%Recovery	Method Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	95	70-130
Toluene-d8	100	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	98	70-130



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: CCV

Lab ID#: 0809491A-04A

**MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS**

<b>File Name:</b>	<b>w092503</b>	<b>Date of Collection: NA</b>
<b>Dil. Factor:</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>Date of Analysis: 9/25/08 08:21 AM</b>

Compound	%Recovery
Freon 12	99
Chloromethane	92
Vinyl Chloride	106
Chloroethane	110
Freon 11	97
Ethanol	109
1,1-Dichloroethene	103
Acetone	105
2-Propanol	110
Carbon Disulfide	108
Methylene Chloride	99
Methyl tert-butyl ether	98
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	106
Hexane	109
1,1-Dichloroethane	106
2-Butanone (Methyl Ethyl Ketone)	114
Chloroform	100
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	98
Carbon Tetrachloride	95
Benzene	99
1,2-Dichloroethane	90
Trichloroethene	97
1,2-Dichloropropane	102
Bromodichloromethane	94
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	106
Toluene	98
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	99
Tetrachloroethene	97
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	102
Chlorobenzene	99
Ethyl Benzene	99
m,p-Xylene	101
o-Xylene	102
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	99
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	97
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	93
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	92
Chlorodifluoromethane	98
Acrylonitrile	116



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: CCV

Lab ID#: 0809491A-04A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS

File Name:	w092503	Date of Collection: NA
Dil. Factor:	1.00	Date of Analysis: 9/25/08 08:21 AM

Compound	%Recovery
Dichlorofluoromethane	100

Container Type: NA - Not Applicable

Surrogates	%Recovery	Method Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	97	70-130
Toluene-d8	100	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	97	70-130



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: LCS

Lab ID#: 0809491A-05A

MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS

File Name:	w092507	Date of Collection: NA
Dil. Factor:	1.00	Date of Analysis: 9/25/08 11:06 AM

Compound	%Recovery
Freon 12	96
Chloromethane	92
Vinyl Chloride	110
Chloroethane	107
Freon 11	95
Ethanol	107
1,1-Dichloroethene	100
Acetone	101
2-Propanol	113
Carbon Disulfide	101
Methylene Chloride	97
Methyl tert-butyl ether	88
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	98
Hexane	100
1,1-Dichloroethane	103
2-Butanone (Methyl Ethyl Ketone)	105
Chloroform	97
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	98
Carbon Tetrachloride	95
Benzene	97
1,2-Dichloroethane	90
Trichloroethene	95
1,2-Dichloropropane	100
Bromodichloromethane	88
4-Methyl-2-pentanone	103
Toluene	98
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	99
Tetrachloroethene	95
1,2-Dibromoethane (EDB)	100
Chlorobenzene	99
Ethyl Benzene	101
m,p-Xylene	102
o-Xylene	104
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	104
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	97
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	109
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	108
Chlorodifluoromethane	Not Spiked
Acrylonitrile	Not Spiked



AN ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Client Sample ID: LCS

Lab ID#: 0809491A-05A

**MODIFIED EPA METHOD TO-15 GC/MS**

File Name: w092507  
Dil. Factor: 1.00

Date of Collection: NA  
Date of Analysis: 9/25/08 11:06 AM

Compound	%Recovery
Dichlorofluoromethane	Not Spiked

Container Type: NA - Not Applicable

Surrogates	%Recovery	Method Limits
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	94	70-130
Toluene-d8	101	70-130
4-Bromofluorobenzene	99	70-130

Project ID: City of Palo Alto

## SAMPLE CHAIN OF CUSTODY

0809491

Analytical Lab: AIRTOXICS Ltd.

#	DATE	TIME	SAMPLE ID Run/Method/Fraction/Source	CONTAINER size / type	Volume	Storage Temp °F	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	ANALYSIS	TAT
1	9-22-08	1200	RI Inlet	10L/Tedlar		Amb	Landfill Gas	organics & inorganics by D5504 4-10-15	Normal
2									
3									
4									
5									
6	9-23-08	1200	RI Inlet - Back-up	"		"	"	"	"
7									
8									
9									
10									
11									
12									
13									
14									
15									
16									
17									
18									
19									
20									
21									

## SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

only need 1 sample

Submit Results to: AIR TOXICS Ltd. 16261 South Fremont Rd. Livermore, CA 94551

Relinquished by: Robby A. Star 9-22-08 Received by: Monica E. Green Date: ATL 9/23/08 855

Relinquished by: \_\_\_\_\_ Received by: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Time: \_\_\_\_\_

Relinquished by: \_\_\_\_\_ Received by: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Time: \_\_\_\_\_

SAMPLE CONDITION AS RECEIVED: OK or not OK

SHIP DATE

CARRIER

B-37

**APPENDIX C**  
**FIELD DATA SHEETS**

## DAS CONTINUOUS EMISSIONS MONITORING DATA SHEET

Facility: City of Palo Alto Landfill  
 Location: Flare Outlet (A-3)  
 Observers: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Expected Run Time = 30 min  
 Cylinder #s: SA16267

Run #: 1  
 Barometric: 29.90  
 Personnel: BA/RH  
 Std. Temp: 70

Date: 09/22/08  
 Leak ✓: OK  
 Strat. ✓: OK

Cylinder #s: SA16267 SA4220 CC206688

Analyte	O2	CO2	NOx	CO	THC	CH4			
Analyzer	100P	100	600CLD	48i	300M	300M			
Range	25	15	25	20	100	100			
Span Value	20.94	4.04	21.6	16.5	88.8	88.8			
Time	Comments:								
10:37	10.88	9.06	5.2	4.7	5.8				
10:38	11.76	8.31	5.0	4.9	6.4				
10:39	11.79	8.26	4.9	3.3	6.5				
10:40	11.64	8.50	4.9	3.0	6.6				
10:41	12.14	8.11	4.6	3.0	6.8				
10:42	11.95	8.24	4.4	1.8	6.2				
10:43	12.42	7.92	4.3	1.4	5.8				
10:44	16.27	4.30	2.4	0.8	6.5				
10:45	16.66	3.87	2.2	0.2	6.6				
10:46	13.47	6.81	3.7	0.2	5.3				
10:47	12.14	8.03	4.5	0.4	4.8				
10:48	12.54	7.55	3.8	0.6	4.9				
10:49	11.00	9.11	4.4	0.7	4.5				
10:50	11.85	8.38	4.0	1.0	4.5				
10:51	12.09	8.19	4.0	1.0		1.3			
10:52	13.06	7.30	3.4	0.9		0.3			
10:53	12.95	7.45	3.5	0.6		0.2			
10:54	13.63	6.78	4.1	1.5		0.9			
10:55	12.80	7.49	4.7	0.4	4.4				
10:56	12.00	8.21	4.6	0.2	4.2				
10:57	11.98	8.24	4.4	0.3	4.2				
10:58	12.01	8.26	4.2	0.5	4.2				
10:59	11.98	8.32	4.1	0.7	4.3				
11:00	14.24	6.22	3.1	0.6	4.7				
11:01	14.39	6.05	2.9	0.3	4.7				
11:02	14.79	5.64	3.5	0.9	5.0				
11:03	12.67	7.67	5.0	0.7	4.3				
11:04	12.45	7.82	5.1	0.2	4.0				
11:05	11.97	8.28	4.9	0.2	2.8				
11:06	13.39	6.98	4.1	0.3		-0.6			
11:07	13.48	6.90	3.9	0.3		-0.6			
ZERO I	10:32	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.4			
SPAN I	10:30	20.92	4.21	21.5	16.4	90.3			
Average		12.79	7.49	4.1	1.1	5.1			
ZERO f	11:09	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	-1.9			
SPAN f	11:12	20.91	4.20	21.6	16.4	85.2			
Zero Drift %		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%	-2.3%			
Span Drift %		-0.1%	-0.1%	0.2%	-0.2%	-5.1%			
Corr. Avg.		12.80	7.20	4.1	1.2	5.9			

Corrected Average = [Test Avg. - ((Zi+Zf) / 2)] \* Span Gas Value / [((Si+Sf) / 2) - ((Zi+Zf) / 2)]

Zero Drift % = 100 \* (Zf - Zi) / Instrument Range

Span Drift % = 100 \* (Sf - Si) / Instrument Range



## DAS CONTINUOUS EMISSIONS MONITORING DATA SHEET

Facility: City of Palo Alto Landfill  
 Location: Flare Outlet (A-3)  
 Observers: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Expected Run Time = 30 min

Run #: 2  
 Barometric: 29.90  
 Personnel: BA/RH  
 Std. Temp: 70

Date: 09/22/08  
 Leak ✓: OK  
 Strat. ✓: OK

Cylinder #s: SA16267 SA4220 CC206688

Analyte	O2	CO2	NOx	CO	THC	CH4			
Analyzer	100P	100	600CLD	48i	300M	300M			
Range	25	15	25	20	100	100			
Span Value	20.94	4.04	21.6	16.5	88.8	88.8			
Time	Comments:								
11:20	11.92	8.40	4.3	0.5	5.3				
11:21	11.82	8.49	4.3	0.6	5.2				
11:22	11.68	8.63	4.3	0.7	5.2				
11:23	11.90	8.42	4.3	0.7	5.4				
11:24	11.77	8.55	4.4	0.7	5.7				
11:25	12.05	8.25	4.1	0.7	5.8				
11:26	12.24	8.11	3.9	0.7	5.6				
11:27	12.71	7.63	3.8	0.6	5.3				
11:28	12.81	7.54	3.7	0.4	5.0				
11:29	12.53	7.84	3.8	0.3	4.7				
11:30	13.08	7.31	3.6	0.3	4.7				
11:31	12.57	7.75	3.7	0.2	3.7				
11:32	12.70	7.68	3.7	0.2		0.8			
11:33	12.99	7.36	3.6	0.2		0.8			
11:34	11.98	8.34	4.8	0.1		0.6			
11:35	12.39	7.96	6.0	0.3		2.0			
11:36	12.86	7.51	5.1	3.0	4.7				
11:37	13.22	7.13	4.7	1.3	4.2				
11:38	12.68	7.64	5.6	0.2	4.5				
11:39	12.78	7.58	5.7	0.3	4.7				
11:40	13.21	7.15	5.3	0.3	4.8				
11:41	12.67	7.64	5.8	0.2	4.8				
11:42	12.58	7.75	5.8	0.3	3.8				
11:43	13.02	7.33	5.5	0.4		1.0			
11:44	12.58	7.72	5.7	0.4		1.0			
11:45	12.62	7.72	5.7	0.4		0.8			
11:46	12.83	7.49	5.5	0.4		0.8			
11:47	12.71	7.61	5.4	0.4		0.8			
11:48	12.58	7.74	5.5	0.4	4.2				
11:49	12.61	7.70	5.4	0.4	4.4				
ZERO I	11:15	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.6			
SPAN I	11:16	20.91	4.20	21.6	16.4	88.3	88.3		
Average	12.54	7.80	4.8	0.5	4.9	1.0			
ZERO f	11:52	0.00	0.00	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1		
SPAN f	11:55	20.91	4.20	21.5	16.4	87.8	87.8		
Zero Drift %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.6%	-0.6%			
Span Drift %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.5%	-0.5%			
Corr. Avg.	12.56	7.50	4.8	0.6	4.7	0.7			

Corrected Average = [Test Avg. - ((Zi+Zf) / 2)] \* Span Gas Value / [((Si+Sf) / 2) - ((Zi+Zf) / 2)]

Zero Drift % = 100 \* (Zf - Zi) / Instrument Range

Span Drift % = 100 \* (Sf - Si) / Instrument Range

## DAS CONTINUOUS EMISSIONS MONITORING DATA SHEET

Facility: City of Palo Alto Landfill  
 Location: Flare Outlet (A-3)  
 Observers: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Expected Run Time = 30 min  
 Cylinder #s: SA16267

Run #: 3  
 Barometric: 29.90  
 Personnel: BA/RH  
 Std. Temp: 70

Date: 09/22/08  
 Leak ✓: OK  
 Strat. ✓: OK

CC206688

Analyte	O2	CO2	NOx	CO	THC	CH4			
Analyzer	100P	100	600CLD	48i	300M	300M			
Range	25	15	25	20	100	100			
Span Value	20.94	4.04	21.6	16.5	88.8	88.8			
Time									
									Comments:
12:00	12.89	7.43	5.4	0.4	3.8				
12:01	12.61	7.71	5.6	0.4	3.7				Unit
12:02	12.62	7.72	5.6	0.4	3.7				
12:03	12.74	7.59	5.6	0.4	3.7				
12:04	12.96	7.37	5.4	0.4	3.9				Operating Conditions
12:05	12.80	7.54	5.4	0.3	3.9				
12:06	12.69	7.63	5.5	0.3	3.8				
12:07	12.50	7.83	5.7	0.3	3.9				Fuel
12:08	13.13	7.25	5.3	0.3	4.0				
12:09	12.69	7.63	5.6	0.2		0.9			
12:10	12.66	7.68	5.6	0.2		0.2			
12:11	12.69	7.65	5.5	0.3		-0.6			
12:12	12.85	7.49	5.5	0.3		-0.9			
12:13	12.80	7.54	5.5	0.2		-0.9			
12:14	12.98	7.38	5.4	0.2	1.1				
12:15	12.68	7.63	5.5	0.2	2.3				
12:16	12.79	7.55	5.4	0.2	2.4				
12:17	12.76	7.59	5.5	0.3	2.4				
12:18	12.70	7.63	5.5	0.3	2.4				
12:19	12.75	7.58	5.4	0.2	2.5				
12:20	12.79	7.55	5.4	0.2	2.5				
12:21	12.99	7.35	5.3	0.2	2.6				
12:22	12.94	7.39	5.3	0.2	1.1				
12:23	12.79	7.54	5.5	0.1		-1.3			
12:24	12.91	7.44	5.3	0.2		-1.3			
12:25	13.25	7.11	5.2	0.1		-1.1			
12:26	12.86	7.47	5.6	0.0	1.9				
12:27	12.68	7.64	5.7	0.0	1.9				
12:28	12.59	7.73	5.6	0.0	1.9				
12:29	12.81	7.52	5.7	0.1	2.1				
ZERO I	11:52	0.00	0.00	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1		
SPAN I	11:55	20.91	4.20	21.5	16.4	87.8	87.8		
Average		12.80	7.54	5.5	0.2	2.8	-0.6		
ZERO f	12:31	0.00	0.01	0.0	-0.1	-2.1	-2.1		
SPAN f	12:34	20.90	4.20	21.6	16.3	86.0	86.0		
Zero Drift %		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.2%	-2.1%	-2.1%		
Span Drift %		-0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	-0.3%	-1.8%	-1.8%		
Corr. Avg.		12.82	7.26	5.5	0.3	3.9	0.5		

Corrected Average = [Test Avg. - ((Zi+Zf) / 2)] \* Span Gas Value / (((Si+Sf) / 2) - ((Zi+Zf) / 2))

Zero Drift % = 100 \* (Zf - Zi) / Instrument Range

Span Drift % = 100 \* (Sf - Si) / Instrument Range

## (CARB/EPA Method 4) Moisture Sampling Data Sheet

Facility: City of Palo Alto flare Meter #: 8552 Place: 29.9  
 Location: Outlet Yd: 0.9975 % O<sub>2</sub>: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Date: 9-21-08 Pyrometer #: \_\_\_\_\_ % CO<sub>2</sub>: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Personnel: BA, RH % H<sub>2</sub>O: \_\_\_\_\_

Point	Time	Meter Vol. Ft <sup>3</sup>	Temperature, °F			Vacuum, "Hg
			Meter In	Meter Out	Imp.	
1	10:39	737.46	85	89	68	4
2	10:44		86	90		
3	10:49	742.6	87	91		
4	10:54	744.6	88	92		
5	10:59	747.3	91	93		
6	11:04	750.2	91	93		
Stop	11:09	752.585				
TOTAL/AVG		15.124	89.7			

1	11:23	751.827	90	92	68	4
2	11:28	755.9	88	90		6
3	11:33	759.3	89	89		5
4	11:38	762.3	89	88		5
5	11:43	765.4	89	88		5
6	11:48	768.5	88	87		5
STOP	11:53	776.501				
TOTAL/AVG		18.674	88.9			

1	12:02	771.986	86	85	68	5
2	12:07	775.1	84	85		4.5
3	12:12	778.1	86	85		4.5
4	12:17	780.9	88	86		4.5
5	12:22	783.7	88	86		4.5
6	12:27	786.6	88	86		4.5
STOP	12:32	789.520				
TOTAL/AVG		17.534	86.1			

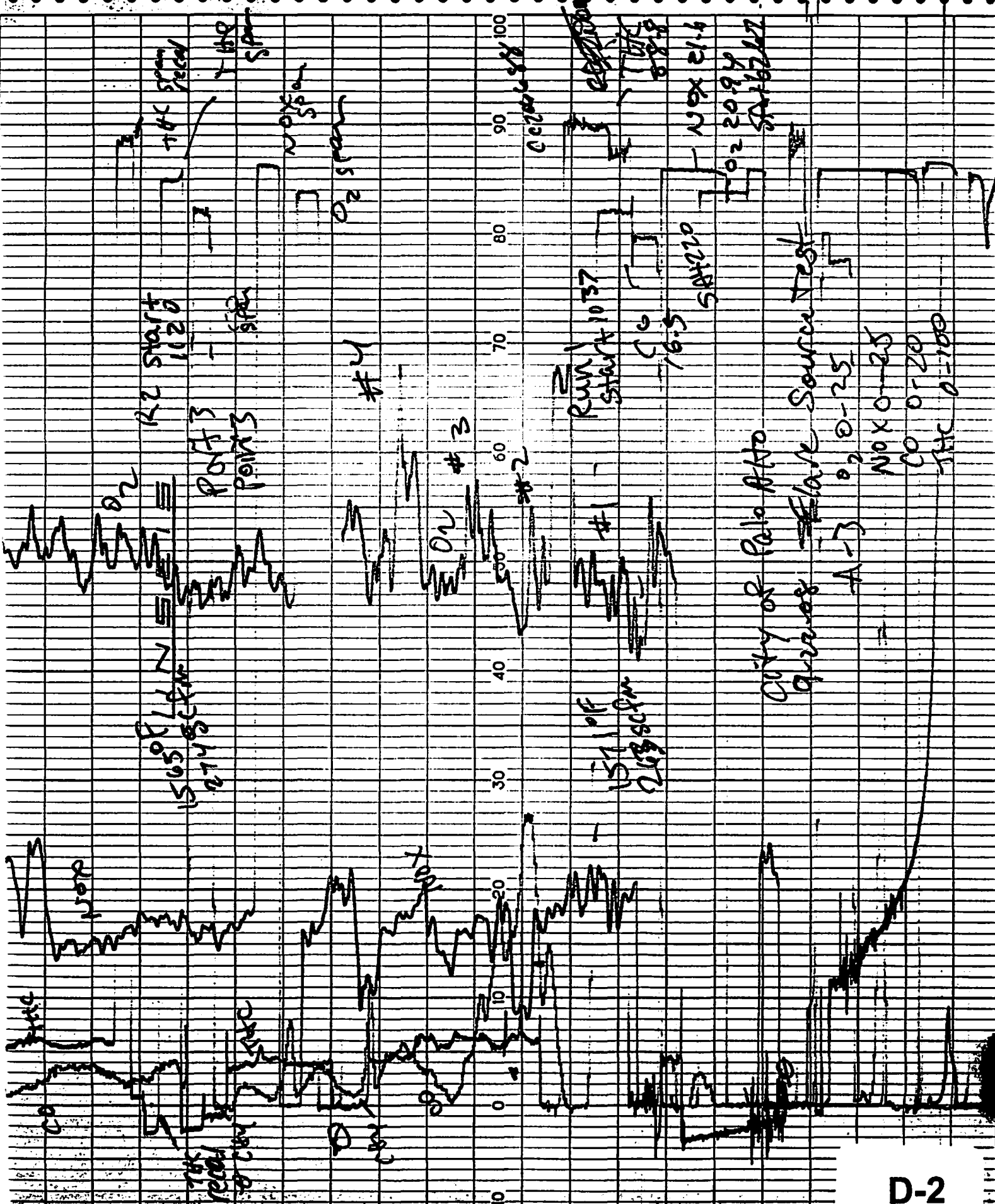
Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

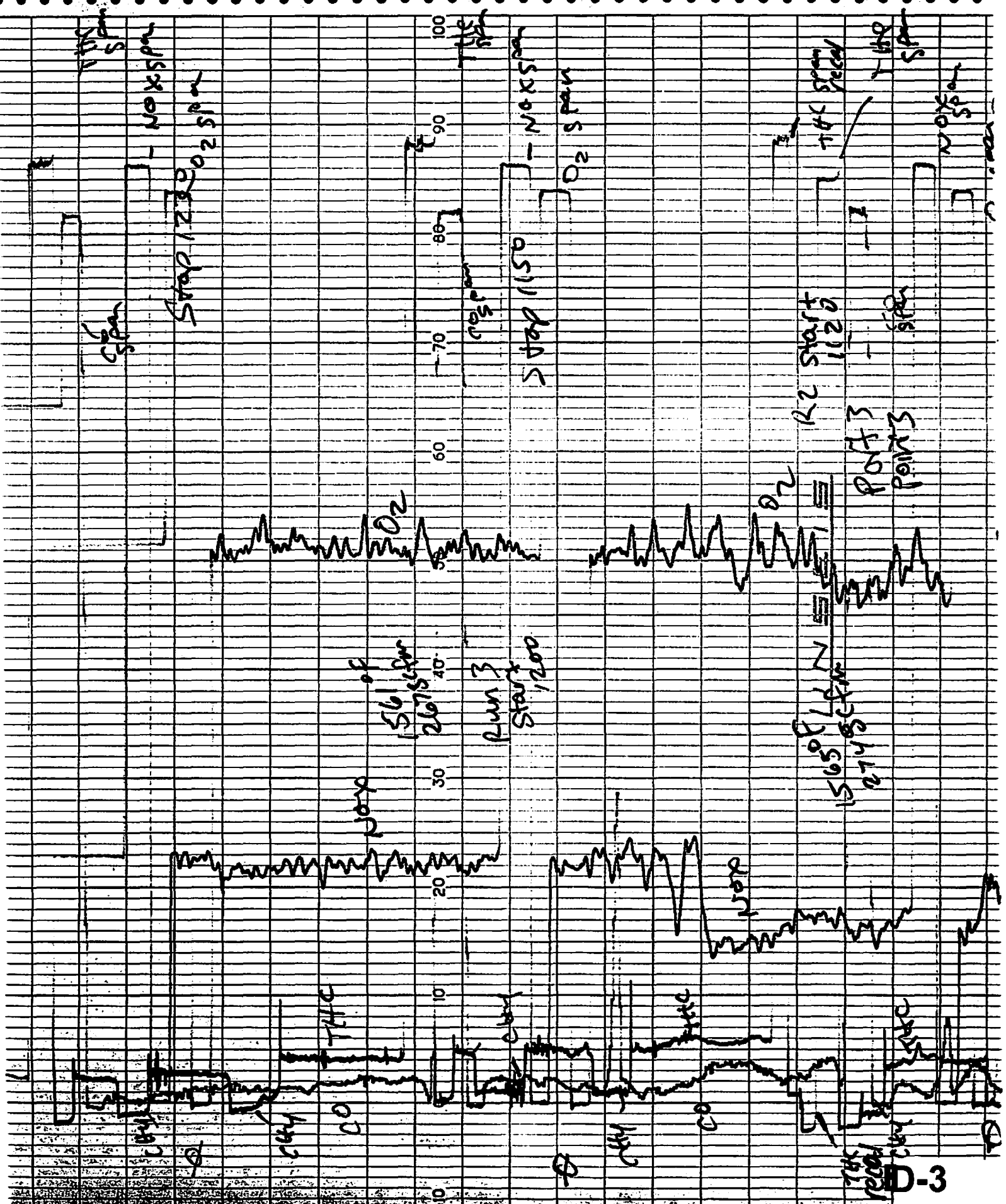
Initial Leak Check	0	CFM	24	"Hg
Final Leak Check	0	CFM	17	"Hg
Impinger Data				
Impinger #1:	Initial	Final	Net	
H <sub>2</sub> O Impinger #1:	100	100	0	
H <sub>2</sub> O Impinger #2:	100	116	16	
H <sub>2</sub> O Impinger #3:	100	108	8	
Silica Gel:	198.6	205.1	7.5	
Total Net:			31.5	
% Moisture				

Initial Leak Check	0	CFM	12	"Hg
Final Leak Check	0	CFM	17	"Hg
Impinger Data				
Impinger #1:	Initial	Final	Net	
2PA Impinger #1:	100	84	-16	
H <sub>2</sub> O Impinger #2:	100	114	14	
H <sub>2</sub> O Impinger #3:	100	112	12	
Silica Gel:	200	215.3	15.3	
Total Net:			25.3	
% Moisture				

Initial Leak Check	0	CFM	17	"Hg
Final Leak Check	0	CFM	15	"Hg
Impinger Data				
Impinger #1:	Initial	Final	Net	
2PA Impinger #1:	100	96	-4	
H <sub>2</sub> O Impinger #2:	100	118	18	
H <sub>2</sub> O Impinger #3:	100	108	8	
Silica Gel:	208.1	214.0	7.9	
Total Net:			29.9	
% Moisture				

**APPENDIX D**  
**STRIP CHART RECORDS**





**APPENDIX E**  
**CALIBRATION GAS CERTIFICATES**



Praxair  
5700 South Alameda Street  
Los Angeles, CA 90058  
Telephone: (323) 585-2154  
Facsimile: (714) 542-6689

## CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS / EPA PROTOCOL GAS

CUSTOMER BEST ENV.

P.O NUMBER

### REFERENCE STANDARD

COMPONENT	NIST SRM NO.	CYLINDER NO.	CONCENTRATION
CARBON MONOXIDE GMIS	vs. SRM#2613	SGAL 1090	24.4 ppm
CARBON DIOXIDE GMIS	vs. SRM#1674	CC 101954	5.04 %
OXYGEN GMIS	vs. SRM#2659a	CC 76878	20.98 %

### ANALYZER READINGS

R=REFERENCE STANDARD

Z=ZERO GAS

C=GAS CANDIDATE

1. COMPONENT	CARBON MONOXIDE GMIS	ANALYZER MAKE-MODEL-S/N	Siemens Ultramat SE S/N A12-729
ANALYTICAL PRINCIPLE	NDIR	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	06/04/07
FIRST ANALYSIS DATE	06/12/07	SECOND ANALYSIS DATE	06/20/07
Z 0.0 R 24.4 C 16.46	CONC. 16.5	Z 0.0 R 24.4 C 16.46	CONC. 16.5
R 24.4 Z 0.0 C 16.46	CONC. 16.5	R 24.4 Z 0.0 C 16.46	CONC. 16.5
Z 0.0 C 16.46 R 24.4	CONC. 16.5	Z 0.0 C 16.46 R 24.4	CONC. 16.5
U/M ppm	MEAN TEST ASSAY 16.5	U/M ppm	MEAN TEST ASSAY 16.5
2. COMPONENT	CARBON DIOXIDE GMIS	ANALYZER MAKE-MODEL-S/N	Siemens Ultramat SE S/N A12-730
ANALYTICAL PRINCIPLE	NDIR	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	06/04/07
FIRST ANALYSIS DATE	06/12/07	SECOND ANALYSIS DATE	
Z 0.000 R 5.040 C 4.040	CONC. 4.04	Z R C	CONC.
R 5.040 Z 0.000 C 4.045	CONC. 4.04	R Z C	CONC.
Z 0.000 C 4.050 R 5.040	CONC. 4.05	Z C R	CONC.
U/M %	MEAN TEST ASSAY 4.04	U/M %	MEAN TEST ASSAY
3. COMPONENT	OXYGEN GMIS	ANALYZER MAKE-MODEL-S/N	Siemens Oxyamat SE S/N A12-839
ANALYTICAL PRINCIPLE	Paramagnetic	LAST CALIBRATION DATE	06/04/07
FIRST ANALYSIS DATE	06/12/07	SECOND ANALYSIS DATE	
Z 0.00 R 20.98 C 20.94	CONC. 20.94	Z R C	CONC.
R 20.98 Z 0.00 C 20.94	CONC. 20.94	R Z C	CONC.
Z 0.00 C 20.94 R 20.98	CONC. 20.94	Z C R	CONC.
U/M %	MEAN TEST ASSAY 20.94	U/M %	MEAN TEST ASSAY

THIS CYLINDER NO. SA 16267

HAS BEEN CERTIFIED ACCORDING TO SECTION

EPA-600/R97/121

CERTIFIED CONCENTRATION

OF TRACEABILITY PROTOCOL NO.

Rev. 9/97

CARBON MONOXIDE 16.5 ppm

PROCEDURE G1

CARBON DIOXIDE 4.04 %

CERTIFIED ACCURACY  $\pm 1$  % NIST TRACEABLE

OXYGEN 20.94 %

CYLINDER PRESSURE 2000 PSIG

NITROGEN BALANCE

CERTIFICATION DATE 06/20/07

Values not valid below 150 psig. CO & O2

EXPIRATION DATE 06/20/10 TERM 36 MONTHS

CONCS. WERE CORRECTED FOR CO2 INTERFERENCE.

ANALYZED BY

PABLO REYES

CERTIFIED BY

ERIC YOUNG

#### IMPORTANT

Information contained herein has been prepared at your request by qualified experts within Praxair Distribution, Inc. While we believe that the information is accurate within the limits of the analytical methods employed and is complete to the extent of the specific analyses performed, we make no warranty or representation as to the suitability of the use of the information for any particular purpose. The information is offered with the understanding that any use of the information is at the sole discretion and risk of the user. In no event shall Praxair Distribution, Inc. arising out of the use of the information contained herein exceed the fee established for providing such information.





Praxair  
5700 South Alameda Street  
Los Angeles, CA 90058  
Telephone: (323) 585-2154  
Facsimile: (323) 585-0582

# CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS / EPA PROTOCOL GAS

CUSTOMER BEST

P.O NUMBER

## REFERENCE STANDARD

COMPONENT

NIST SRM NO.

CYLINDER NO.

CONCENTRATION

NITRIC OXIDE GM19

vs. SRM1629a

CC 241424

24.1 ppm

## ANALYZER READINGS

R=REFERENCE STANDARD

Z=ZERO GAS

C=GAS CANDIDATE

1. COMPONENT		NITRIC OXIDE		GM19		ANALYZER MAKE-MODEL-S/N		Thermo Env. 42C 8/N 0018113467		
ANALYTICAL PRINCIPLE				Chemiluminescence				LAST CALIBRATION DATE		12/05/07
FIRST ANALYSIS DATE				12/18/07				SECOND ANALYSIS DATE		12/26/07
Z 0	R 24.1	C 21.7	CONC. 21.7	Z 0	R 24.1	C 21.5	CONC. 21.5			
R 24.1	Z 0	C 21.7	CONC. 21.7	R 24.1	Z 0	C 21.5	CONC. 21.5			
Z 0	C 21.7	R 24.1	CONC. 21.7	Z 0	C 21.6	R 24.1	CONC. 21.6			
U/M ppm		MEAN TEST ASSAY 21.7		U/M ppm		MEAN TEST ASSAY 21.5				

NOx value for reference only.

All values not valid below 150 psig.

THIS CYLINDER NO.	SA 4220	CERTIFIED CONCENTRATION	
HAS BEEN CERTIFIED ACCORDING TO SECTION	EPA-600/R97/121	NITRIC OXIDE	21.6 ppm
OF TRACEABILITY PROTOCOL NO.	Rev. 9/97	NITROGEN	BALANCE
PROCEDURE	01	NOx	21.6 ppm
CERTIFIED ACCURACY	± 1	% NIST TRACEABLE	
CYLINDER PRESSURE	2000 PSIG		
CERTIFICATION DATE	12/26/07		
EXPIRATION DATE	12/26/09	TERM	24 MONTHS

ANALYZED BY

  
Koral Patel

CERTIFIED BY

  
Eugene Cho

### IMPORTANT

Information contained herein has been prepared at your request by qualified experts within Praxair Distribution, Inc. While we believe that the information is accurate within the limits of the analytical methods employed and is complete to the extent of the specific analyses performed, we make no warranty or representation as to the suitability of the use of the information for any particular purpose. The information is offered with the understanding that any use of the information is at the sole discretion and risk of the user. In no event shall liability of Praxair Distribution, Inc. arising out of the use of the information contained herein exceed the fee established for providing such information.



Praxair  
5700 South Alameda Street  
Los Angeles, CA 90058  
Telephone: (323) 585-2154  
Facsimile: (714) 542-6689

# CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS / EPA PROTOCOL GAS

CUSTOMER AVOGADRO

P.O NUMBER

## REFERENCE STANDARD

COMPONENT

NIST SRM NO.

CYLINDER NO.

CONCENTRATION

PROPANE

QMIS

vs. SRM#1667

8A 8183

49.8 ppm

## ANALYZER READINGS

R=REFERENCE STANDARD

Z=ZERO GAS

C=GAS CANDIDATE

1. COMPONENT PROPANE		QMS	ANALYZER MAKE-MODEL-S/N		MORIBA, FID-510, 851135122	
ANALYTICAL PRINCIPLE		Flame Ionisation Detector		LAST CALIBRATION DATE		11/22/06
FIRST ANALYSIS DATE		12/14/06		SECOND ANALYSIS DATE		
Z 0.0	R 134.5	C 80.1	CONC. 29.6	Z	R	C CONC.
R 134.6	Z 0.0	C 80.2	CONC. 29.7	R	Z	C CONC.
Z 0.0	C 80.1	R 134.5	CONC. 29.6	Z	C	R CONC.
U/M ppm		MEAN TEST ASSAY 29.6		U/M ppm		MEAN TEST ASSAY

Values not valid below 150 psig

THIS CYLINDER NO. CC 206648

CERTIFIED CONCENTRATION

HAS BEEN CERTIFIED ACCORDING TO SECTION OF TRACEABILITY PROTOCOL NO. Rev. 9/97

EPA-600/R97/121

PROPANE

29.6 ppm

AIR

BALANCE

PROCEDURE Q1

CERTIFIED ACCURACY  $\pm 1$  % NIST TRACEABLE

CYLINDER PRESSURE 2000 PSIG

CERTIFICATION DATE 12/14/06

EXPIRATION DATE 12/14/09 TERM 36 MONTHS

THC 88.9

ANALYZED BY

KING CHEUNG

CERTIFIED BY

CHARLES BURDELL WILLIAMS

### IMPORTANT

Information contained herein has been prepared at your request by qualified experts within Praxair Distribution, Inc. While we believe that the information is accurate within the limits of the analytical methods employed and is complete to the extent of the specific analyses performed, we make no warranty or representation as to the suitability of the use of the information for any particular purpose. The information is offered with the understanding that any use of the information is at the sole discretion and risk of the user. In no event shall liability of Praxair Distribution, Inc. arising out of the use of the information contained herein exceed the fee established for providing such information.

**APPENDIX F**  
**EQUIPMENT CALIBRATION RECORDS**

## Spring Type Thermometer Calibration

Calibrated By: BBC/hgmDate Calibrated: 6-9-08Calibration Due: 12-9-08

Thermometer ID	Test Thermometer Temp (°F)	Reference Thermocouple (°F)	Temp Difference	% Difference	Notes
8559					
Note in					
36A	38	39.8	-1.8		Pass ↓
	81	82.4	-1.4		
	128	129.1	-1.1		
Note out					
8A	38	38.6	-.6		↓
	82	82.2	-.2		
	129	130.4	-1.4		

NIST Pyrometer: T223406 T/Couple: 970306ASTM Thermometer: RM3310

Comments: \_\_\_\_\_

Reference Thermometer: ASTM mercury in glass.

Method Reference: EPA QA Handbook Vol. III: Stationary Source Specific Methods, sect. 3.5.2.2

Tolerance Limits:  $\pm 5.4$  °F at ambient temperature and in hot water bath.

Calibration Frequency - 6 months

## METER BOX FULL TEST CALIBRATION

Meter #: 8559

Meter Orifice ID: #2 11/64

Standard Meter: Wet Gas Meter

Test Vacuum "Hg: 2.0

Bar. Pressure (Pb): 29.55

Leak Checked: 19 7

Date: 1 16 08

Operator: BOB GALLAGHER

Signature: Bob GallagherQA/QC Officer: Bob Gallagher

	Yd	ΔH@
Current	0.9976	1.985

Previous	0.9896	1.963
----------	--------	-------

ΔH	ΔP	Yds	Standard Meter Gas Volume (ft³)			Meter Box Gas Volume (ft³)			Std. Meter Temp.	Meter Box Temperature					Time (Min.)			
			Initial	Final	(Vds) Net	Initial	Final	(Vd) Net		(T <sub>ds</sub> ) Avg.	(T <sub>i</sub> ) Inlet		(T <sub>o</sub> ) Outlet					
										Inlet	End	Inlet	End		Ø	Q	Yd	ΔH@
0.50	-0.060	1.000	0.000	5.460	5.460	185.663	191.177	5.514	52.0	52	52	52	52	52.0	14.90	0.373	0.9888	2.045
0.50	-0.065	1.000	5.460	12.170	6.710	191.177	197.953	6.776	52.0	53	53	52	52	52.5	18.38	0.372	0.9898	2.059
0.50	-0.060	1.000	12.170	17.590	5.420	197.953	203.417	5.464	53.0	53	54	52	53	53.0	14.87	0.371	0.9906	2.071
1.50	-0.080	1.000	0.000	11.605	11.605	204.878	216.549	11.671	53.0	53	60	53	55	55.3	17.42	0.677	0.9948	1.852
1.50	-0.075	1.000	11.605	22.005	10.400	216.549	227.033	10.484	53.0	60	62	54	55	57.8	15.58	0.679	0.9973	1.836
1.50	-0.080	1.000	22.005	32.815	10.810	227.033	237.955	10.922	53.0	62	63	55	55	58.8	16.22	0.677	0.9969	1.838
3.00	-0.100	1.000	0.000	10.720	10.720	248.058	258.917	10.859	53.0	68	72	58	67	66.3	12.13	0.898	1.0049	2.061
3.00	-0.100	1.000	10.720	24.200	13.480	258.917	272.592	13.675	53.0	71	73	67	68	69.8	15.28	0.897	1.0101	2.054
3.00	-0.095	1.000	24.200	43.100	18.900	272.592	291.891	19.299	53.0	73	73	68	68	70.5	21.42	0.897	1.0050	2.051

Comments: this is the calib. Cert.

## Variables:

Q = Flow rate (cfm)

ΔH = Orifice pressure differential (in. H<sub>2</sub>O)ΔP = Inlet pressure differential standard meter (in. H<sub>2</sub>O)

Yds = Standard meter correction factor (Unitless)

Yd = Meter box correction factor (Unitless)

ΔH@ = Orifice pressure differential that gives 0.75 DSCFM of air at 68°F and 29.92 in. Hg (in. H<sub>2</sub>O)

$$Yd = (Yds) \left( \frac{Vds}{Vd} \right) \left( \frac{Td + 460}{Tds + 460} \right) \left( \frac{Pb + \Delta P/13.6}{Pb + \Delta H/13.6} \right)$$

$$\Delta H@ = \frac{0.0317 \times \Delta H}{Pb(T_o + 460)} \left[ \frac{(Tds + 460)\theta^2}{Vds \times Yds} \right]$$

$$Q = \frac{17.64 \times Vds \times Pb}{(Tds + 460)\theta}$$

E-3

Yd Tolerance: (Yd<sub>avg</sub> - Yd) ± 0.02 ref Fig 5.6 in EPA method 5ΔH@ Tolerance: (ΔH@<sub>avg</sub> - ΔH@) ± 0.20 ref fig 5.6 in EPA method 5.

g:\cals\metercal\master1

## **APPENDIX G**

### **STACK DIAGRAMS**

## **City of Palo Alto Landfill**

### **Landfill Gas Flare (A-3)**

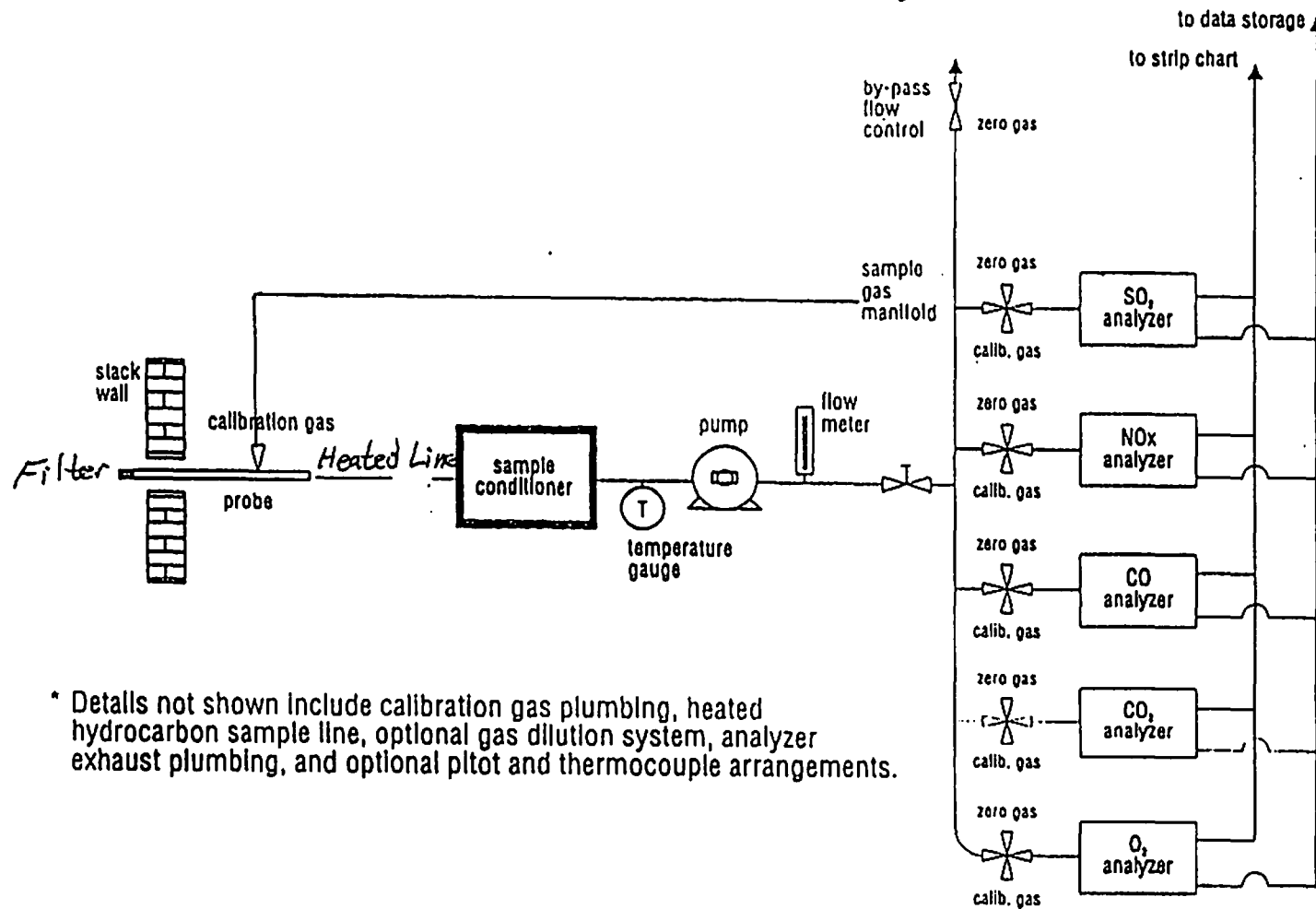
**[Facility # A2721, Condition # 1028]**



**APPENDIX H**  
**SAMPLING SYSTEM DIAGRAMS**



## Method 100 Sample Train Assembly



\* Details not shown include calibration gas plumbing, heated hydrocarbon sample line, optional gas dilution system, analyzer exhaust plumbing, and optional pitot and thermocouple arrangements.

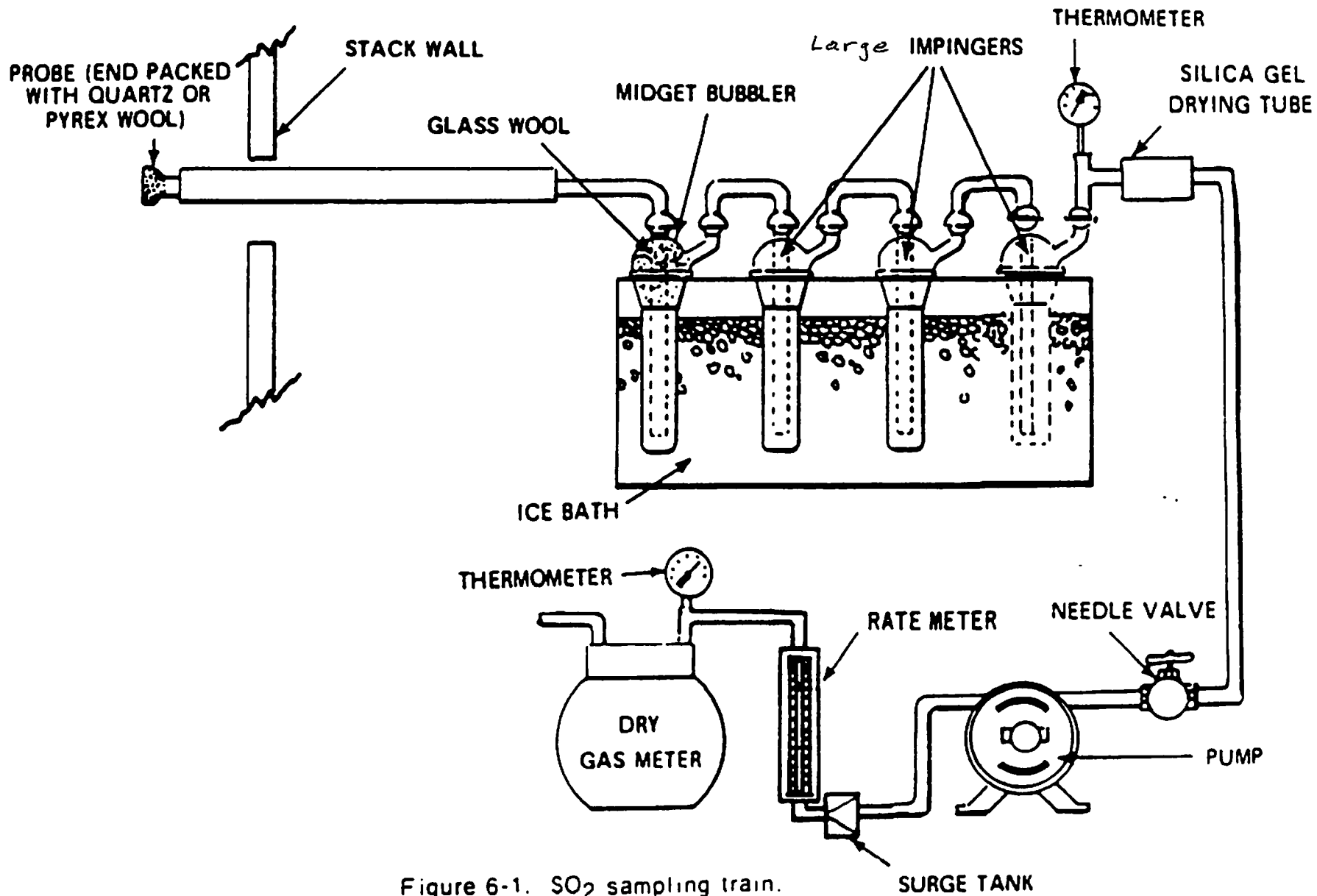


Figure 6-1.  $\text{SO}_2$  sampling train.

EPA method 6

**APPENDIX I**  
**SOURCE TEST PLAN**

## BEST ENVIRONMENTAL

6261 SOUTHFRONT ROAD  
LIVERMORE, CALIFORNIA 94551  
(925) 455-9474 FAX (925) 455-9479  
E-Mail [bestair@sbcglobal.net](mailto:bestair@sbcglobal.net)

September 8, 2008

Attn: Ken Kunaniec  
BAAQMD  
939 Ellis Street  
San Francisco, CA 94019

RE: Compliance emissions Monitoring of one flare located at the City of Palo Alto Landfill, Byxbee Park, Palo Alto, California. (Regulation #8-34-301.3 & 412 Plant A2721, Cond.#1028).

Dear Ken:

Best Environmental (BE) proposes the following methodology for compliance testing the above referenced source.

- Triplicate thirty-minute test runs will be performed at the flare exhaust using BAAQMD Methods ST-13A (NO<sub>x</sub>), ST-6 (CO), ST-7 (THC's = CH<sub>4</sub> & NMOC), and ST-14 (O<sub>2</sub>).
- A single integrated fuel sample will be collected at the inlet for the landfill gas organic and sulfur compounds (analyzed using a modified EPA Method TO-14 & D-5504), plus compliance fuel gas analysis (BTU/CF, hydrocarbons C1-C6, O<sub>2</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub> etc.) analyzed using ASTM Method D-1945 and D-3588
- Triplicate integrated bag samples will be collected at the flare inlet for TNMHC (NMOC) and analyzed using EPA Method 25C.
- Fuel flow rate will be recorded and the fuel analysis data will be used to calculate outlet volumetric flow rate using EPA Method 19. Flare temperature will also be recorded and included in the final report.

### An overview of the sampling program is summarized in the table below

Parameter	Location	Method(s)	Duration	# of Runs
THC, CH <sub>4</sub> , NMOC, NO <sub>x</sub> , CO & O <sub>2</sub>	Exhaust	BAAQMD ST-7, 13A, 14, 6	30 mins	3
SO <sub>2</sub>	Exhaust	BAAQMD ST-19A	30 mins	3
Flow Rate & Fuel	Exhaust	EPA 19	30 mins	3
LFG organics	Inlet	EPA TO14/TO15 & D-5504	30 mins	1
C1-C6, O <sub>2</sub> , N <sub>2</sub> & BTU	Inlet	ASTM D-1945/3588	30 mins	1
Flow Rate	Inlet	Flare Gas Metering System	30 mins	3
NMOC	Inlet	EPA 25C	30 mins	3

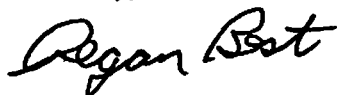
- Three copies of the technical compliance report will be submitted to SCS Field Services within approximately four weeks of testing. The report will present a test narrative; emission concentrations, emission rates, NMOC, CH<sub>4</sub> & THC destruction

efficiency and landfill gas organic & sulfur compound characterization. Analysis will be performed by Columbia Analytical and/or Air Toxics Ltd.. for Method 25C. All supporting documents (strip charts, field data sheets, laboratory reports, calibrations, calculations, process information, etc) will also be included.

The test program is scheduled for September 22, 2008 with BE's tentative site arrival time set for 8:00am. Mr. James Moore from SCS Field Services is coordinating the test program and he can be reached at (209) 545-8490.

If there are any questions, please contact me at (925) 455-9474 X 102.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Regan Best". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Regan Best  
Source Test Manager

cc: Art Jones, SCS Field Services

**APPENDIX J**  
**PERMIT TO OPERATE**

**Bay Area Air Quality Management District**

939 Ellis Street  
San Francisco, CA 94109  
(415) 771-6000

---

**Proposed****MAJOR FACILITY REVIEW PERMIT****Issued To:**

**City of Palo Alto Landfill**  
**Facility #A2721**

**Facility Address:**

Byxbee Park  
Palo Alto, CA 94301

**Mailing Address:**

P. O. Box 10250  
Palo Alto, CA 94303

**Responsible Official**

Frank Benest, City Manager  
(650)-496-5937

**Facility Contact**

Sean Kennedy, Manager, Environmental Programs  
(650)-496-5937

---

**Type of Facility:** Landfill  
**Primary SIC:** 4953  
**Product:** Landfill Gas

**BAAQMD Permit Division Contact:**  
Hari S. Doss

**ISSUED BY THE BAY AREA AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT**

---

William C. Norton, Executive Officer/Air Pollution Control Officer

Date

**Draft**

h:\pub\_data\title\permit\draft\A2721.doc  
Application # 3047  
7/29/2003 12:19 PM

Facility Name: City of Palo Alto Landfill  
Permit for Facility #: A2721

## II. EQUIPMENT

**Table II A - Permitted Sources**

Each of the following sources has been issued a permit to operate pursuant to the requirements of BAAQMD Regulation 2, Permits. The capacities in this table are the maximum allowable capacities for each source, pursuant to Standard Condition IJ and Regulation 2-1-301.

S-#	Description	Make or Type	Model	Capacity
S-1	Palo Alto Landfill  with Gas Collection System	Active solid waste disposal site that accepts municipal, commercial, industrial, and construction wastes.  active		Max. Waste Acceptance Rate = 200 tons per day Max. Design Capacity = 7,759,000 yd <sup>3</sup> (5,932,000 m <sup>3</sup> ) Max. Cumulative Waste In Place = 5,830,000 tons (5,289,000 Mg) 92 vertical wells
S-5	Wood Grinder	Morbark	Model 5600 CPA #4304	50 tons per hour
S-6	Diesel Engine, Driver for S-5 Wood Grinder	Caterpillar, Model Year 2000	3412EC	860 bhp, 2100 rpm, 1649 in <sup>3</sup> , 44.4 gallons/hour of diesel oil, 6.172 MM BTU/hour
S-7	Trommel Screen	Powerscreen	Model 620 CPA #4307	50 tons per hour
S-8	Diesel Engine, Driver for S-7 Trommel Screen	Deutz Model Year 2000	BF4M-1012C	96 bhp, 2200 rpm, 195 in <sup>3</sup> , 4.7 gallons/hour of diesel oil, 0.653 MM BTU/hour

**Table II B - Abatement Devices**

A-#	Description	Source(s) Controlled	Applicable Requirement	Operating Parameters	Limit or Efficiency
A-3	Landfill Gas Flare, Sur Lite, 30 MM BTU/hour, 1000 cfm of landfill gas	S-1	BAAQMD 8-34-301.3, see also Table IV-A	Minimum combustion zone temperature of 1470 °F, see also Table VII-A	98% by weight destruction of NMOC or < 30 ppmv of NMOC, as CH <sub>4</sub> , at 3% O <sub>2</sub> , dry
A-5	Water Sprays	S-5 and S-7	BAAQMD 6-301	Visible emission	Ringelmann 1



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## VI. PERMIT CONDITIONS

Any condition that is preceded by an asterisk is not federally enforceable.

### Condition # 1028

For: S-1 PALO ALTO LANDFILL WITH GAS COLLECTION SYSTEM AND A-3 LANDFILL GAS FLARE

1. The Permit Holder shall comply with the following waste acceptance and disposal limits and shall obtain the appropriate New Source Review permit, if one of the following limits is exceeded:
  - a. Total waste accepted and placed at the landfill shall not exceed 200 tons in any day. (basis: Regulation 2-1-301)
  - b. The total cumulative amount of all waste placed in the landfill shall not exceed 5,830,000 tons. Exceedance of the cumulative tonnage limit is not a violation of the permit and does not trigger the requirement to obtain a New Source review permit, if the operator can, within 30 days of the date of discovery of the exceedance, provide documentation to the District demonstrating, in accordance with BAAQMD Regulation 2-1-234.3, that the limit should be higher. (basis: Regulation 2-1-234.3)
  - c. The maximum design capacity of the landfill (total volume of all wastes and cover materials placed in the landfill, excluding final cover) shall not exceed 7,759,000 cubic yards. (basis: Regulation 2-1-301)
2. This facility is not subject to Regulation 8, Rule 40 because the landfill does not accept contaminated soil (soil containing more than 50 ppmw of volatile organic compounds, VOCs). The following types of materials may be accepted:
  - a. Materials for which the Permit Holder has appropriate documentation demonstrating that either the organic content of the soil or the organic concentration above the soil is below the "contaminated" level (as defined in Regulation 8, Rule 40, Sections 205, 207, and 211).
  - b. Materials for which the Permit Holder lacks documentation to prove that soil is not contaminated, but source of the soil is known and there is no reason to suspect that the soil might contain organic compounds.
  - c. Materials which the Permit Holder plans to test in order to determine the VOC contamination level in the soil, provided that the material is sampled within 24 hours of receipt by this site and is handled as if the soil were contaminated until the Permit Holder receives the test results. The Permit Holder shall collect soil samples in accordance with Regulation 8-40-601. The organic content of the collected soil samples shall be determined in accordance with Regulation 8-40-602.

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- i. If the test results indicate that the soil is contaminated or if the soil was not sampled within 24 hours of receipt by the facility, the Permit Holder must continue to handle the soil in accordance with Regulation 8, Rule 40, until the soil has been removed from this site or has completed treatment. Storing soil in a temporary stockpile or pit is not considered treatment. Co-mingling, blending, or mixing of soil lots is not considered treatment.
  - ii. If the test results indicate that the soil, as received at this site, has an organic content of 50 ppmw or less, then the soil need not be handled in accordance with Regulation 8, Rule 40 any longer.  
(basis: Regulation 8-40-301)
3. The Permit Holder shall limit the quantity of low VOC soil (soil that contains 50 ppmw or less of VOCs) disposed of per day so that no more than 15 pounds of total carbon could be emitted to the atmosphere per day. In order to demonstrate compliance with this condition, the Permit Holder shall maintain the following records in a District approved log.
  - a. Record on a daily basis the amount of low VOC soil disposed of in the landfill or used as cover material in the landfill. This total amount (in pounds per day) is Q in the equation in subpart c. below.
  - b. Record on a daily basis the VOC content of all low VOC soils disposed of or used as cover material. This VOC Content (C in the equation below) should be expressed as parts per million by weight as total carbon.
  - c. Calculate and record on a daily basis the VOC Emission Rate (E) using the following equation:  
$$E = Q * C / 10^6$$
  
(basis: Regulation 8-2-301)
4. Water and/or dust suppressants shall be applied to all unpaved roadways and active soil removal and fill areas associated with this landfill as necessary to prevent visible particulate emissions. Paved roadways at the facility shall be kept sufficiently clear of dirt and debris as necessary to prevent visible particulate emissions from vehicle traffic or wind. (basis: Regulations 2-1-403, 6-301, and 6-305)

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For: S-1 PALO ALTO LANDFILL WITH GAS COLLECTION SYSTEM AND A-3 LANDFILL GAS FLARE

- ~~1. Under no circumstances shall raw landfill gas be vented to the atmosphere in excess of 1000 ppmv measured as methane, per Regulation 8-34-301.1 and 8-34-303.~~
5. All collected landfill gas shall be vented to the properly operating Landfill Gas Flare (A-3) or to the IC Engines (S-1 and S-2 at Site # A9794). If the IC engines at Site # A9794 are not operating, all collected landfill gas shall be vented to the A-3 Landfill Gas Flare. If one or both of the IC engines at Site #9794 are operating, any amount of collected landfill gas that exceeds the capacity of the operating engines shall be vented to the flare. Raw landfill shall not be vented to the atmosphere, except for unavoidable landfill gas emissions that occur during collection system installation, maintenance, or repair (which is performed in compliance with Regulation 8, Rule 34, Sections 113, 116, 117, or 118) and for inadvertent component or surface leaks that do not exceed the limits specified in 8-34-301.2 or 8-34-303. (basis: Regulation 8-34-301)
- ~~2. Wells shall not be disconnected or removed at any time except for repair or maintenance of brief duration, without written authorization from the District.~~
6. The landfill gas collection system described in Part 7a shall be operated continuously, as defined in Regulation 8-34-219. Wells and adjustment valves shall not be shut off, disconnected, or removed from operation without written authorization from the District, unless the Permit Holder complies with all applicable requirements of Regulation 8, Rule 34, Sections 113, 116, 117, and 118. (basis: Regulation 8-34-301.1)
- ~~3. The District shall be notified in writing of a change in permit conditions in the event of increasing the number of wells from 92.~~

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7. The Permit Holder shall apply for and receive an Authority to Construct before modifying the landfill gas collection system described in Parts 7a below. Increasing or decreasing the number of wells or collectors, changing the length of collectors, or changing locations of wells or collectors are all considered to be modifications that are subject to the Authority to Construct requirement.

a. The Permit Holder has been issued a Permit to Operate for the landfill gas collection system components listed below. Well and collector locations, depths, and lengths are as described in detail in Permit Application # 2230.

	<u>Required Components</u>
<u>Total Number of Vertical Wells:</u>	<u>92</u>
<u>(basis: Regulations 2-1-301, 8-34-301.1, 8-34-304, 8-34-305)</u>	

4. ~~A flow meter to measure gas flow into the flare shall be installed and maintained.~~
5. ~~Written annual reports shall be submitted to the District within 30 days after the permit anniversary date of the amount (in tons) of garbage placed on the uncontrolled portion of the landfill during the 12 months prior to the anniversary date. The report shall be submitted to the Permit Services Division, referenced to the above permit number, and shall include the increase (in feet) in refuse depth, area (in yd<sup>2</sup> and acreage) filled, and compacted in place density (lb/yd<sup>3</sup>) of the garbage filled in the previous 12 months. This information shall be used to re-evaluate the uncontrolled portion of the landfill for compliance with Regulation 8, Rule 34.~~
8. The Heat Input to the A-3 Landfill Gas Flare shall not exceed 720 million BTU per day and shall not exceed 262,800 million BTU per year. In order to demonstrate compliance with this part, the Permit Holder shall calculate and record, on a monthly basis, the maximum daily and total monthly heat input to the flare based on: (a) the landfill gas flow rate recorded pursuant to Regulation 8-34-508 and 8-34-501.10, (b) the average methane concentration in the landfill gas measured in most recent source test, and (c) a high heating value for methane of 1013 BTU per cubic foot at 60 degrees F. (basis: Regulation 2-1-301)

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For: S-1 PALO ALTO LANDFILL WITH GAS COLLECTION SYSTEM AND A-3 LANDFILL GAS FLARE

- ~~6. A temperature monitor with readout display and continuous recorder (recording thermocouple) shall be installed and maintained on the Sur Lite flare. One or more thermocouples shall be placed in the primary combustion zone of the flare and shall accurately indicate flare combustion temperature at all times. Temperature charts shall be retained for at least one year and made available at all times for District inspection.~~
- ~~7. The combustion temperature of the Sur Lite flare shall be maintained at a minimum of 1400 degrees F and a residence time of at least 0.3 seconds. These operating conditions are subject to adjustment if source test data demonstrates significant NOx or CO reduction at a different temperature and/or residence time.~~
9. The combustion zone temperature of the A-3 Landfill Gas Flare shall be maintained at a minimum of 1470 degrees Fahrenheit, averaged over any 3-hour period. If a source test demonstrates compliance with all applicable requirements at a different temperature, the APCO may revise the minimum combustion zone temperature limit, in accordance with the procedures identified in Regulation 2-6-414 or 2-6-415, based on the following criteria. The minimum combustion zone temperature for the flare shall be equal to the average combustion zone temperature measured during the most recent complying source test minus 50 degrees F, provided that the minimum combustion zone temperature shall not be less than 1400 degrees F. (basis: Toxic Risk Management Policy and Regulation 8-34-301.3)
- ~~8. If inconsistent or erratic temperature control is exhibited by the Sur Lite flare, automatic temperature controlled louvers or other equipment shall be installed as necessary to stabilize combustion temperature and residence time.~~
910. The Sur Lite flare A-3 Landfill Gas Flare shall be equipped with both local and remote alarm systems. (basis: Regulation 8-34-301)
11. Nitrogen oxide (NO<sub>x</sub>) emissions from the A-3 Landfill Gas Flare shall not exceed 32 ppmv of NO<sub>x</sub>, corrected to 15% oxygen, dry basis. (basis: Cumulative Increase)
- ~~10. If source test data indicates that CO emissions from the Sur Lite flare exceed 550 lb/day, the applicant shall provide modeling as required by Regulation 2-2-306.~~

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12. Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions from the A-2 Landfill Gas Flare shall not exceed 208 ppmv of CO, corrected to 15% oxygen, dry basis. (Basis: Cumulative Increase)
- \*1113. If the Total chlorinated compound concentration exceeding 104 ppm, detected in the landfill gas samples is determined to exceed 104 ppmv (dry), shall require the applicant to apply Permit Holder shall submit a permit application to the District for a change in permit conditions within 30 days of receipt of the test results. (Basis: Toxic Risk Management Policy)
14. Total reduced sulfur compounds in the collected landfill gas shall be monitored as a surrogate for monitoring sulfur dioxide in control system's exhaust. The concentration of total reduced sulfur compounds in the collected landfill gas shall not exceed 1300 ppmv (dry). In order to demonstrate compliance with this part, the Permit Holder shall measure the total sulfur content as hydrogen sulfide in collected landfill gas on a quarterly basis using a draeger tube. The landfill gas sample shall be taken from the main landfill gas header. The Permit Holder shall follow the manufacturer's recommended procedures for using the draeger tube and interpreting the results. The Permit Holder shall conduct the first draeger tube test no later than 3 months after the issue date of the MFR Permit and quarterly thereafter. (Basis: Regulation 9-1-302)
15. To demonstrate compliance with Parts 8-12 above and Regulation 8, Rule 34, Sections 301.3 and 412, the Permit Holder shall ensure that a District approved source test is conducted annually on the Landfill Gas Flare (A-3). As a minimum, the annual source test shall determine the following:
- landfill gas flow rate to the flare (dry basis);
  - concentrations (dry basis) of carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), nitrogen (N<sub>2</sub>), oxygen (O<sub>2</sub>), total hydrocarbons (THC), methane (CH<sub>4</sub>), and total non-methane organic compounds (NMOC) in the landfill gas;
  - stack gas flow rate from the flare (dry basis);
  - concentrations (dry basis) of NO<sub>x</sub>, CO, THC, CH<sub>4</sub>, NMOC, and O<sub>2</sub> in the flare stack gas;
  - the NMOC destruction efficiency achieved by the flare; and
  - the average combustion zone temperature in the flare during the test period.

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Each annual source test shall be conducted no earlier than 9 months and no later than 12 months after the previous annual source test. The Source Test Section of the District shall be contacted to obtain approval of the source test procedures at least 14 days in advance of each source test. The Source Test Section shall be notified of the scheduled test date at least 7 days in advance of each source test. The source test report shall be submitted to the Compliance and Enforcement Division and the Source Test Section within 45 days of the test date. (basis: Cumulative Increase, Toxic Risk Management Policy, and Regulations 8-34-301.3 and 8-34-412)

16. To demonstrate compliance with Part 13 above and Regulation 8-34-412, the Permit Holder shall conduct a characterization of the landfill gas concurrent with the annual source test required by Part 15 above. The landfill gas sample shall be drawn from the main landfill gas header. In addition to the compounds listed in part 15b, the landfill gas shall be analyzed for the organic and sulfur compounds listed below. All concentrations shall be reported on a dry basis. The test report shall be submitted to the Compliance and Enforcement Division and the Source Test Section within 45 days of the test date. After conducting three annual landfill gas characterization tests, the Permit Holder may request to remove specific compounds from the lists below if the compounds have not been detected and have no significant impacts on the cancer risk or hazard index determinations for the site.

#### Organic Compounds

acrylonitrile

benzene

carbon tetrachloride

chlorobenzene

chlorodifluoromethane

chloroethane

chloroform

1,1 dichloroethane

1,1 dichloroethene

1,2 dichloroethane

1,4 dichlorobenzene

dichlorodifluoromethane

dichlorofluoromethane

ethylbenzene

#### Organic Compounds

ethylene dibromide

fluorotrichloromethane

hexane

isopropyl alcohol

methyl ethyl ketone

methylene chloride

perchloroethylene

toluene

1,1,1 trichloroethane

1,1,2,2 tetrachloroethane

trichloroethylene

vinyl chloride

xylenes

#### Sulfur Compounds

carbon disulfide

carbonyl sulfide

dimethyl sulfide

ethyl mercaptan

hydrogen sulfide

methyl mercaptan

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(basis: Toxic Risk Management Policy and Regulations 8-34-412 and 9-1-302)

17. To demonstrate compliance with the above conditions, the Permit Holder shall maintain the following records in a District approved logbook.
- a. Record the total amount of municipal solid waste received at S-1 on a daily basis. Summarize the daily waste acceptance records for each calendar month.
  - b. For each area or cell that is not controlled by a landfill gas collection system, maintain a record of the date that waste was initially placed in the area or cell. Record the cumulative amount of waste placed in each uncontrolled area or cell on a monthly basis.
  - c. If the Permit Holder plans to exclude an uncontrolled area or cell from the collection system requirement, the Permit Holder shall also record the types and amounts of all non-decomposable waste placed in the area and the percentage (if any) of decomposable waste placed in the area.
  - d. Record of the dates, locations, and frequency per day of all watering activities on unpaved roads or active soil or fill areas. Record the dates, locations, and type of any dust suppressant applications. Record the dates and description of all paved road-cleaning activities. All records shall be summarized on monthly basis.
  - e. Record the initial operation date for each new landfill gas well and collector.
  - f. Maintain an accurate map of the landfill that indicates the locations of all refuse boundaries and the locations of all wells and collectors (using unique identifiers) that are required to be operating continuously pursuant to part 7a. Any areas containing only non-decomposable waste shall be clearly identified. This map shall be updated at least once a year to indicate changes in refuse boundaries and to include any newly installed wells and collectors.
  - g. Calculate and record the heat input to A-3, pursuant to Part 8.
  - h. Maintain records of all test dates and test results performed to maintain compliance Parts 14-16 above or to maintain compliance with any applicable rule or regulation



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All records shall be maintained on site or shall be made readily available to District staff upon request for a period of at least 5 years from the date of entry. These record keeping requirements do not replace the record keeping requirements contained in any applicable rules or regulations. (basis: Cumulative Increase, Toxic Risk Management Policy and Regulations 2-1-301, 2-6-501, 6-301, 6-305, 8-2-301, 8-34-301, 8-34-304, and 8-34-501)

18. The annual report required by BAAQMD Regulation 8-34-411 shall be submitted in two semi-annual increments. The reporting period for the first increment of the Regulation 8-34-411 annual report that is submitted subsequent to the issuance of the MFR Permit for this site shall be from December 1, 2002 through [last day of the month that is 6 months after MFR Permit issuance date]. This first increment report shall be submitted by [last day of the month following the end of the reporting period]. The reporting periods and report submittal due dates for all subsequent increments of the Regulation 8-34-411 report shall be synchronized with the reporting periods and report submittal due dates for the semi-annual MFR Permit monitoring reports that are required by Section I.F. of the MFR Permit for this site. (basis: Regulation 8-34-411 and 40 CFR Part 63.1980(a))