

TriCities Recycling Disposal Facility
BAAQMD Facility # A2246

Annual Compliance Emissions Test Report #08071
Source Test for Landfill Gas Flare- Source A-3

Located at:

7010 Auto Mall Parkway
Fremont, CA 94538

Performed and Reported by:

Blue Sky Environmental, LLC
624 San Gabriel Avenue
Albany, CA 94706

Prepared For:

Cornerstone Environmental Group, LLC
7600 Dublin Boulevard, Suite 200
Dublin, CA 94568

For Submittal To:

Bay Area Air Quality Management District
939 Ellis Street
San Francisco, CA 94109

Testing Performed On:
June 4th, 2008

Final Report Submitted On:
7/31/08

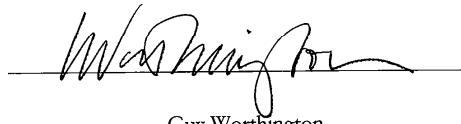
BLUE SKY ENVIRONMENTAL, LLC

REVIEW AND CERTIFICATION

Team Leader:

The work performed herein was conducted under my supervision, and I certify that: a) the details and results contained within this report are to the best of my knowledge an authentic and accurate representation of the test program; b) that the sampling and analytical procedures and data presented in the report is authentic and accurate; c) that all testing details and conclusions are accurate and valid, and: d) that the production rate and/or heat input rate during the source test are reported accurately.

If this report is submitted for Compliance purposes it should only be reproduced in its entirety. If there are any questions concerning this report, please contact me at (510) 525 1261.



Guy Worthington

Principal Project Manager

BLUE SKY ENVIRONMENTAL, LLC

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SECTION 1. INTRODUCTION

1.1. Summary

Blue Sky Environmental, LLC was contracted to perform the emissions testing on the A-3 Landfill Gas Flare at 7010 Auto Mall Parkway, Fremont, California. Table 1 summarizes the source test information. Table 2 summarizes the results compared to the emission limits. The flare met all compliance emission criteria.

Table 1. Source Test Information

Test Location:	7010 Auto Mall Parkway, Fremont, CA 94538
Source Contact:	Colleen Cassidy (510) 624-5928
Source Tested:	Enclosed Landfill Gas Flare (A-3)
Source Test Date:	June 4 th , 2008
Test Objective:	Determine Compliance with Regulation 8, Rule 34 and Title V Permit A2246, Condition 8366
Test Performed By:	Blue Sky Environmental, LLC 624 San Gabriel Ave., Albany, CA 94706 Guy Worthington (510) 508 3469
Test Parameters:	<p>Landfill Gas O₂, N₂, CO₂, BTU, THC, CH₄, NMOC, HHV, F-Factor, TRS & Sulfur Species, Volumetric Flow Rate</p> <p>Flare Emissions THC, CH₄, NMOC, NO_x, CO, O₂, SO₂, Volumetric Flow Rate, Stack Exhaust Temperature.</p>

Table 2. Compliance Summary

	Average Test Result	Permit Limit	Compliance Status
NO _x , lbs/MMBTU	0.03	0.06	In Compliance
CO, lbs/MMBTU	0.16	0.3	In Compliance
NMOC, (ppmvd @ 3% O ₂ as CH ₄)	9.7	30	In Compliance
TRS in Landfill Gas, ppm	70	1300	In Compliance

SECTION 2. SOURCE TEST PROGRAM

2.1. Overview

This annual performance test was conducted to demonstrate that the A-3 landfill gas flare is operating in accordance with the Bay Area Air Quality Management District (BAAQMD) Title V Permit A2246 and Regulation 8 Rule 34.

2.2. Pollutants Tested

The following BAAQMD, EPA and ASTM sampling and analytical methods were used:

BAAQMD ST-5	CO ₂
BAAQMD ST-6	CO
BAAQMD ST-7	NMOC
BAAQMD ST-13A	NO _x
BAAQMD ST-14	O ₂
BAAQMD ST-19A (calculated from TRS)	SO ₂ calculated from TRS
EPA 19	Flow Rate Calculation, DSCFM
EPA 25C	LFG Gas analysis for NMOC by GC
ASTM 1945/3588	LFG Gas analysis for BTU and F-Factor
ASTM D-5504	Sulfur Species, H ₂ S and TRS

2.3. Test Date(s)

Testing was conducted on June 4th, 2008.

2.4. Sampling and Observing Personnel

Guy Worthington and Jeff Mesloh representing Blue Sky Environmental, LLC, performed testing.

Steve Thexton of Cornerstone Environmental Group, LLC was present to operate and oversee the Flare operation and assist in coordinating testing and the collection of process data during testing.

The BAAQMD was notified of the test in a plan submitted by Waste Management on May 7th, 2008. A Source Test Protocol acknowledgement was requested and received by Blue Sky Environmental (NST # 1409), but no agency observers were present to witness the testing. A copy of the source test protocol can be found in Appendix I.

2.5. Source/Process Description

The enclosed landfill gas flare consists of a 75 million British Thermal Units per hour (MMBtu/hr) multiple nozzle burner. The flare shell is approximately 40 feet high and has an approximately 102 inch inside diameter.

2.6. Source Operating Conditions

The flare operating temperature and the landfill gas flow rate records are contained in Appendix-F. There is no condensate injection.

The flare was operated between 1520 and 1534°F average temperature. The average landfill gas flow rate ranged between 1886 and 1914 scfm.

The landfill gas methane content ranged between 47.4% in Run#1 and 48.5% in Run #2. Run #3 Landfill Gas sample is suspected to be erroneously low ($\text{CH}_4=33.7\%$) as indicated by the elevated oxygen and nitrogen content in the sample in the exact proportions as in ambient air (1:4). The Flare operation was stable and constant, and the low methane result is therefore likely attributed to a failure in the integrity of the Tedlar sample bag or the analysis, and not representative of the Landfill gas.

SECTION 3. SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS PROCEDURES

3.1. Port location

The A-3 Flare sampling was conducted in the 136 inch diameter ID stack, via ports approximately 35' above grade, accessed by a 40' boom-lift. Two of the four, 4-inch flange ports are available ~4 stack diameters downstream from the burners and ~1 stack diameters upstream from the exit.

3.2. Point description/Labeling – ports/stack

Blue Sky Environmental conducted two perpendicular 8 pt traverses and found O₂ stratification greater than 10%, therefore subsequent CEM sampling was conducted traversing two ports and a total of 16 points per run.

3.3. Sample train description

Sampling system diagrams are included in the Appendix H. Additional descriptive information is included in the following section.

3.4. Sampling procedure description

Three, 32-minute test runs were performed, completely traversing the stack on two diameters during each run.

Continuous Emission Monitoring by BAAQMD Methods ST-5, 6, 7, 13A and 14. These methods are all continuous monitoring techniques using instrumental analyzers to measure carbon dioxide (CO₂), carbon monoxide (CO), total non-methane hydrocarbons (THC & CH₄), nitrogen oxides (NOx) and oxygen (O₂), respectively. Sampling is performed by extracting exhaust flue gas from the stack, conditioning the sample and analyzing it by continuous monitoring gas analyzers in a CEM test van. The sampling system consists of a stainless steel sample probe, Teflon sample line, glass-fiber particulate filter, glass moisture-knockout condensers in ice, Teflon sample transfer tubing, diaphragm pump and a stainless steel/Teflon manifold and flow control/delivery system. A constant sample and calibration gas supply pressure of 5 PSI was provided to each analyzer to avoid pressure variable response differences. The entire sampling system was leak checked prior to and at the end of the sampling program.

Methane in the exhaust was determined per BAAQMD Methods, using a charcoal scrubber to remove the non-methane organics, and determining the difference between the total hydrocarbon and non-methane hydrocarbon concentrations.

The sampling and analytical system (per BAAQMD Methods) was calibrated at the beginning and end of each test run. The calibration gases were selected to fall approximately within 80 to 90 percent of the instrument range. Zero and calibration drift values were determined for each test. All calibration gases are EPA Protocol #1. The analyzer data recording system consists of Omega 3 channel strip chart recorders.

System Performance Criteria

Instrument Linearity	≤2% Full Scale (checked routinely)
Instrument Bias	≤5% Full Scale (checked routinely)
System Response Time	≤± 2 minutes (checked routinely)
NO _x Converter Efficiency (EPA 20)	≥ 90% (checked routinely)
Instrument Zero Drift	≤± 3% Full Scale (complied)
Instrument Span Drift	≤± 3% Full Scale

Concurrent with the exhaust sampling, Blue Sky collected a total of three integrated 5-liter Tedlar Bag samples of the LFG for analysis. The samples were collected using Teflon tubing connections, and the tubing and the Tedlar bag were filled and purged prior to sampling. The gas sample was controlled with a rotameter to collect a 30-minute integrated sample. All the samples were analyzed for NMOC, HHV, F-Factor, Fixed Gases. One sample was analyzed for Sulfur Species (incl. H₂S and TRS).

The inlet volumetric flow rate was continuously measured and recorded by the facility monitors.

3.5. Instrumentation and Analytical procedures

The following continuous emissions analyzers were used:

Instrumentation	Parameter	Principle
TECO 42i	NO _x	Chemiluminescence
TECO 48C	CO	GFC/IR
Ratfisch, RS-55	THC	FID
Horiba PIR 2000	CO ₂	IR
Rosemount 755R	O ₂	Paramagnetic

All calibration gases are EPA Protocol #1. The analyzer data recording system consists of Omega 3 channel strip chart recorders, which can be supported by a Data Acquisition System (DAS).

The instrument response was recorded on strip charts and manually reduced. The averages were corrected for drift using BAAQMD & EPA Method 6C equations.

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3.6. Comments: Limitations and Data Qualifications

Blue Sky Environmental has reviewed this report for accuracy, and concluded that the test procedures were followed and accurately described and documented. The review included the following items:

- Review of the general text
- Review of calculations
- Review of CEMS data
- Review of supporting documentation

The services described in this report were performed in a manner consistent with the generally accepted professional testing principles and practices. No other warranty, expressed or implied, is made. These services were performed in a manner consistent with our agreement with our client. The report is solely for the use and information of our client unless otherwise noted. Any reliance on this report by a third party is at such party's sole risk.

Opinions contained in this report pertain to conditions existing when services were performed and are intended only for the client, purposes, locations, time frames, and operating parameters indicated. We are not responsible for the impacts of any changes in environmental standards, practices, or regulations, subsequent to this, and do not warranty the accuracy of information supplied by others.

SECTION 4. APPENDICES

- A. Tabulated Results**
- B. Calculations**
- C. Laboratory Reports**
- D. Field Data Sheets**
- E. Strip Charts**
- F. Process Information**
- G. Calibration Certifications and Quality Assurance Records**
- H. Sample Train Configuration and Stack Diagrams**
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Tabulated Results

BLUE SKY ENVIRONMENTAL, LLC

TABLE #1

TriCities Recycling Disposal Facility
Flare A-3
1525°F

RUN	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	AVERAGE	LIMITS
Test Date	6/4/08	6/4/08	6/4/08		
Test Time	0757-0833	0845-0946	1008-1047		
Standard Temp., °F	70	70	70		
Flare Temperature, °F	1520-1531	1520-1533	1520-1534		
Fuel Flow Rate, DSCFM	1,905	1,906	1,914	1,908	
Fuel Heat Input, MMBTU/Hr	53.8	55.1	38.4	49.1	
Exhaust Flow Rate, DSCFM (Method 19)	22,849	23,223	16,451*	23,036**	
Oxygen, O ₂ , %	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.0	
Carbon Dioxide, CO ₂ , %	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1	
NO _x , ppm	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.3	
NO _x , ppm @ 15% O ₂	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.5	
NO _x , lbs/hr	1.84	1.87	1.34	1.68	
NO _x , lbs/MMBTU	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.06
CO, ppm	94.2	84.5	85.3	88.0	
CO, ppm @ 15% O ₂	70.3	62.6	64.2	65.7	
CO, lbs/hr	9.35	8.53	6.10	7.99	
CO, lbs/MMBTU	0.17	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.3
Total Reduced Sulfur as H ₂ S in fuel, ppm	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	1300
SO ₂ , ppm calculated emission	5.8	5.7	8.1	6.6	
THC, ppm	15.2	12.4	16.4	14.7	
THC, lbs/hr as CH ₄	0.86	0.72	0.67	0.75	
CH ₄ , ppm	8.1	9.3	13.8	10.4	
NMHC, ppm as CH ₄	7.1	3.1	2.6	4.3	
NMHC, lbs/hr as CH ₄	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	
NMHC, ppm @ 3% O ₂ as CH ₄	16.0	7.0	6.0	9.7	30
INLET NMHC ppm as CH ₄	1,762	1,955	1,467	1,728	
INLET NMHC lbs/hr as CH ₄	8.3	9.3	7.0	8.2	
NMHC Removal Efficiency	>95.2%	>98.1%	>98.4%	>97.2%	98
INLET CH ₄	474,000	485,000	337,000*	479,500**	
INLET THC (TOC) ppm as CH ₄	475,762	486,955	338,467*	481,359**	
INLET THC (TOC) lbs/hr as CH ₄	2,250	2,304	1,608*	2,054**	
THC (TOC) Removal Efficiency	99.96%	99.97%	99.96%	99.96%	98

* Fuel Input & CH₄ content based on lab analysis believed to be under reported for Run #3, see section 2.3 of the report.** Average Fuel Input & CH₄ content based on Runs 1 & 2, since Run #3 lab analysis is believed to be under reported, see section 2.3 of the report.

WHERE,

ppm = Parts Per Million Concentration

lbs/hr = Pound Per Hour Emission Rate

Tstd. = Standard Temp. (°R = °F+460)

MW = Molecular Weight

DSCFM = Dry Standard Cubic Feet Per Minute

NO_x = Oxides of Nitrogen as NO₂ (MW = 46)

CO = Carbon Monoxide (MW = 28)

TOC = TIC = Total Organic Carbon as Methane including CH₄ (MW = 16)

TIC = Total Hydrocarbons as Methane (MW = 16)

NMHC = Total Non-Methane Hydrocarbons as Methane (MW = 16)

SO₂ = Sulfur Dioxide as SO₂ (MW = 64.1)

CALCULATIONS,

PPM @ 15% O₂ = ppm * 5.9 / (20.9 - %O₂)PPM @ 3% O₂ = ppm * 17.9 / (20.9 - %O₂)

Lbs/hr = ppm x 8.223 E-05 x DSCFM x MW / Tstd. °R

Lbs/MMBTU = (Lbs/hr) / (MMBTu/hr)

Lbs/day = Lbs/hr * 24

THC (TOC) Removal Efficiency = (inlet lbs/hr - outlet lbs/hr) / inlet lbs/hr

NMHC Removal Efficiency = (inlet lbs/hr - outlet lbs/hr) / inlet lbs/hr

SO₂ emission ppm = H₂S in fuel * Fuel Flow/Stack Gas Flow

B
Calculations

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CEM BIAS CORRECTION SUMMARY

Facility:	TriCities Recycling Disposal Facility	Barometric:	
Unit:	Flare A-3	Leak Check:	OK
Condition:	1525°F	Strat. Check:	OK
Date:	6/4/08	Personnel:	gw, jm

Traverse 8pts x 2 ports x 2mins/pt

	O ₂	CO ₂	NOx	CO	THC	CH4	SO ₂	
Analyzer	755R	PIR 2000	42i	48C	RS-55	RS-55	721AT	
Range, r	25	15	50	500	50	50	100	r
Units, ppm or %	%	%	ppm	ppm	ppm	ppm		
Span Gas Value, sgv	20.57	12.64	45.8	454.0	45.0	45.0		Ccal

Run 1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0		zero (initial), Cib
Test Time:	20.55	12.53	45.0	447.5	45.0	45.0		cal (initial), Cib
0757-0833	13.08	7.16	11.1	92.5	15.0	8.0		TEST AVG, Cavg
	0.61	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		zero (final), Cfb
	20.50	12.60	45.2	444.0	44.0	44.0		cal (final), Cfb
	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		% zero drift
	0%	0%	0%	-1%	-2%	-2%		% cal drift
	13.00	7.20	11.3	94.2	15.2	8.1		Cgas

Run 2	0.61	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		zero (initial), Cib
Test Time:	20.50	12.60	45.2	444.0	44.0	44.0		cal (initial), Cib
0845-0946	12.94	6.98	11.1	82.5	12.0	9.0		TEST AVG, Cavg
	0.50	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		zero (final), Cfb
	20.00	12.68	45.0	442.0	43.0	43.0		cal (final), Cfb
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		% zero drift
	-2%	1%	0%	0%	-2%	-2%		% cal drift
	12.94	6.98	11.3	84.5	12.4	9.3		Cgas

Run 3	0.50	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		zero (initial), Cib
Test Time:	20.00	12.68	45.0	442.0	43.0	43.0		cal (initial), Cib
1008-1047	12.68	7.13	11.2	82.9	15.0	12.5		TEST AVG, Cavg
	0.30	0.00	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-1.0		zero (final), Cfb
	19.50	12.68	44.8	440.0	41.0	41.0		cal (final), Cfb
	-1%	0%	0%	0%	-2%	-2%		% zero drift
	-2%	0%	-1%	0%	-4%	-4%		% cal drift
	13.05	7.11	11.4	85.3	16.4	13.8		Cgas

Pollutant Concentration (Cgas) = (Cavg - Co) x Ccal / (Cbcal - Co)

Zero and Calibration Drift = 100 x (Cfb - Cib) / r

Bias = 100 x (Cfb - Ca) / r

Co = (Cib + Cfb) / 2 for zero gas

Cbcal = (Cif + Cfb) / 2 for cal gas

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STACK GAS FLOW RATE DETERMINATION -- Method 19

Facility: TriCities Recycling Disposal Facility
 Unit: Flare A-3
 Condition: 1525°F
 Date: 6/4/08

	Time:	0757-0833	0845-0946	1008-1047	
	Run:	1	2	3	
# cubic feet/rev	Average Max	1,905	1,906	1,914	ft ³
# of seconds/rev		60	60	60	seconds
Gas Line Pressure (PSIG)		0.0	0.0	0.0	PSI Gauge
Gas Line Pressure (PSIA)		14.7	14.7	14.7	PSI Absolute
Gross Calorific Value @ 60°F	avg	479.9	491.1	341.2	Btu / ft ³
Stack Oxygen		13.0	12.9	13.1	%
Gas Fd-Factor @ 60°F	avg	9,451.1	9,455.2	9,456.9	DSCF/MMBtu
Gas Temperature (°F)		70	70	70	°F
Standard Temperature (°F) Tstd		70	70	70	°F

Realtime Fuel Rate (CFM)	1905.0	1906.0	1914.0	CFM
Corrected Fuel Rate (SCFM) @ Tstd	1905.0	1906.0	1914.0	SCFM
Fuel Flowrate (SCFH)	114,300	114,360	114,840	SCFH
Million Btu per minute	0.897	0.918	0.641	MMBtu/min
Heat Input (MMBtu/hour)	53.8	55.1	38.4	MMBtu/Hr

Stack Gas Flow Rate @ Tstd

22,849	23,223	16,451	DSCFM
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WHERE:

Gas Fd-Factor = Fuel conversion factor (ratio of combustion gas volumes to heat inputs)
 MMBtu = Million Btu

CALCULATIONS:

$$\text{SCFM} = \text{CFM} * (460 + \text{Tstd}) * (\text{PSIA}) / 14.7 / (460 + \text{Gas}^{\circ}\text{F})$$

$$\text{SCFH} = \text{SCFM} * 60$$

$$\text{MMBtu/min} = \text{SCFM} * (\text{Btu}/\text{ft}^3) * (520 / (460 + \text{Tstd})) / 1,000,000$$

$$\text{MMBtu/hr Heat Input} = \text{MMBtu/min} * 60$$

$$\text{DSCFM} = \text{Gas Fd-Factor} * ((460 + \text{Tstd}) / 520) * \text{MMBtu/min} * 20.9 / (20.9 - \text{O}_2\%)$$

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Fd-FACTOR CALCULATION

Landfill Gas - Run 1
TnCtes Recycling Disposal Facility
Sample ID: 6/4/2008

	Molecular Weight	Total Gas Specific Gravity, G _T	Total Gas Total Specific Gravity, G _T	* Specific Volume, ft ³ /lb	Composition, Mole Fraction, X _i	Compressibility Factor, Z _i	Specific Gravity Factor, AG _i	KMW	CARBON Weight Fraction	HYDROGEN Weight Fraction	OXYGEN Weight Fraction	NITROGEN Weight Fraction	SULFUR Weight Fraction	CH _{ONS} SLUM	Specific Volume, ft ³ /lb
Helium‡	4.00	0.1382	0.0	-0.0170	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Hydrogen (H ₂) ‡	2.02	0.0695	334.9	187.723	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Nitrogen	28.01	0.9672	0.0	0.0164	0.3420	0.1373	0.9	0.0023	3.9774	0.1405	0.0138	0.1405	0.1405	1.8885	
Oxygen	32.00	1.0833	0.0	11.819	0.0140	0.0151	0.0	0.0000	0.4480	0.0158	0.0000	0.0000	0.0138	0.1870	
Carbon Monoxide	28.01	0.9671	321.3	0.0217	13.500	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Carbon Dioxide‡	44.01	1.5194	0.0	0.0040	8.548	0.3700	0.5622	0.0	0.0237	16.3837	0.3752	0.1570	0.0000	0.4182	
Methane	16.04	0.5359	1012.0	0.0436	0.4790	0.7625	4.97	0.007	7.6039	0.3685	0.2011	0.0715	0.3732	4.9164	
Ethane	30.01	1.0394	1772.9	0.0917	15.455	0.0000	0.0200	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2646	6.3282	
Propane	44.09	1.5231	2323.0	0.1347	8.465	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Isobutane	58.12	2.0067	3260.1	0.1744	6.321	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
n-Butane	58.12	2.0067	3269.6	0.1825	6.321	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Isopentane	72.14	2.4910	3009.4	0.2276	5.322	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
n-Pentane	72.14	2.4910	4018.5	0.2377	5.322	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Hexanes	86.17	2.9753	3758.0	0.2820	4.398	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Total					10.000	0.978	479.7	0.0230	28.3121	1.0000	0.3580	0.0275	0.4340	0.1405	1.0000
						SG	Btu/r ³	$\sum X_i V_i$	$\sum X_i MW$		35.80%	6.75%	43.40%	14.05%	13.32
															ft ³ /lb

‡ Omit from Compressibility Factor Calculation

Calculated Specific Gravity (SG) ($\rho_{Air} = 1.000 @ 760mm Hg, 60^{\circ}F$) **0.978**
Compressibility Factor (Z) **0.9995**

 $Z = 1 - (\sum X_i \rho_i)^2 + (\rho_{Air} - \rho_i)^2 / (0.0002)$ Specific Gravity (corrected) **0.978**Specific Volume, (SV) ft³/lb **13.32** ft³/lbGross Calorific Value (GCV) @ 60°F **479.9** Btu/r³ Gross
Gross Calorific Value (GCV) @ 68°F **472.7** Btu/r³ GrossGross Calorific Value (GCV) **6,393** Btu/lbGas Fd-Factor @ 68°F **9,596** DSCF/MMBtu $DSCF/MMBtu = 10^{10} \times (0.14^{\alpha} + 0.01^{\beta} + (0.12^{\gamma} + 0.02^{\delta}) \times (0.17^{\epsilon} + 0.02^{\zeta}) + (0.14^{\eta} + 0.02^{\theta}) \times (0.16^{\nu} + 0.02^{\rho}) + (0.15^{\sigma} + 0.02^{\tau}) \times (0.18^{\omega} + 0.02^{\phi})) / Btu/r^3$ Gas Fd-Factor @ 60°F **9,451** DSCF/MMBtu

Landfill Gas - Run 2
 Sample ID: TriCities Recycling Disposal Facility
 Date: 6/4/2008

	Molecular Weight	Ideal Gas Constant, GJ	Ideal Gas Total Caloric Value, kJ	Compressibility Factor, Abs	Specific Gravity Factor, Abs	Specific Volume, ft ³ /lb	Compressibility Factor, Mole Ratios	Specific Gravity Factor, SCF	Caloric Value Factor, kJ	Specific Volume, ft ³ /lb	Compressibility Factor, SCF	CARBON Weight Fraction	HYDROGEN Weight Fraction	OXIGEN Weight Fraction	NITROGEN Weight Fraction	SULFUR Weight Fraction	CHONS SUM	Specific Volume, ft ³ /lb		
Helium‡	4.00	0.1385	0.0	-0.0170	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000					0.0000	0.1257	0.0000	0.3893	5.0373	
Hydrogen (H ₂) ‡	2.02	0.0695	321.9	187.723	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000					0.1357	0.0102	0.0000	0.2749	6.4768	
Nitrogen	28.01	0.9672	0.0	0.0164	13.443	0.1379	0.1228	0.0	0.0201	3.5373	0.1357				0.0102	0.0000	0.0102	0.0102	0.1203	
Oxygen	32.00	1.1033	0.0	11.819	0.0099	0.0090	0.2880	0.0090	0.0000	0.0002					0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Carbon Monoxide	28.01	0.9671	331.3	0.0217	13.506	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000										
Carbon Dioxide‡	44.01	1.5194	0.0	0.0640	8.348	0.3790	0.5759	0.0	0.0243	16.4798	0.3893	0.1698	0.0000	0.4285				0.0000	0.0000	
Methane	16.04	0.5359	1012.0	0.0436	23.363	0.4850	0.5886	490.8	0.0211	7.7794	0.2748	0.2058	0.0601					0.0000	0.0000	
Ethane	30.01	1.0382	1772.9	0.0917	12.453	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000								0.0000	0.0000	
Propane	11.00	1.5229	7391.9	0.1142	8.365	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000								0.0000	0.0000	
Isobutane	58.12	2.0067	3260.1	0.1744	6.321	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000								0.0000	0.0000	
n-Butane	58.12	2.0067	3260.6	0.1825	6.321	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000								0.0000	0.0000	
Isopentane	72.14	2.4910	4009.4	0.2276	5.532	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000								0.0000	0.0000	
n-Pentane	72.14	2.4910	4018.5	0.2377	5.525	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000								0.0000	0.0000	
Hexanes	86.17	2.9753	3758.0	0.2830	4.398	0.0000	0.0000	0.0	0.0000	0.0000								0.0000	0.0000	
Total					1.0000	0.977	490.8	0.0232	28.3045	1.0000	0.3666	0.0601	0.4387	0.1257	0.0000	1.0000	13.32			
						SG	Btu/ft ³	$\sum x_i V_i$	$\sum x_i M_w$		36.66%	6.91%	43.86%	12.57%	0.00%				ft ³ /lb	

‡ Created from Compressibility Factor Calculation

Calculated Specific Gravity (SG) ($\rho_{air} = 1.000$ @ 760mm Hg, 60°F) **0.977**
 Compressibility Factor (Z) **0.9995**

$Z = 1 - (\sum x_i \rho_f)^2 + (\sum x_i \rho_f)^2 (0.0000)$

Specific Gravity (corrected) **0.978**

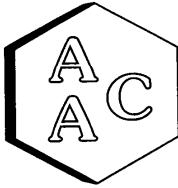
Specific Volume, (SV) ft³/lb **13.32** ft³/lb

Gross Calorific Value (GCV) @ 60°F **491.1** Btu/ft³ Gross
 Gross Calorific Value (GCV) @ 68°F **483.6** Btu/ft³ Gross

Gross Calorific Value (GCV) **6,543** Btu/lb
 $Btu/lb = Btu/ft^3 * ft^3/lb$

Gas Fd-Factor @ 68°F **9,601** DSCF/MMBtu
 $DSCF/MMBtu = 10^6 * (0.34 * \rho_f * \rho_{air}) + (0.53 * \rho_{air}) * (0.27 * \rho_f) + (0.14 * \rho_{air}) / Btu/lb$
 Gas Fd-Factor @ 60°F **9,455** DSCF/MMBtu

Environmental Services
C
Laboratory Reports



Atmospheric Analysis & Consulting, Inc.

CLIENT : Blue Sky Environmental, LLC
PROJECT NAME : Tri-Cities
AAC PROJECT NO. : 080348
REPORT DATE : 06/05/2008

On June 05, 2008, Atmospheric Analysis & Consulting, Inc. received three (3) Tedlar Bags for analysis by ASTM D-1945 which includes: Fixed Gases analysis by EPA 3C and hydrocarbon analysis by EPA 18, as well as non-methane organic compounds analysis by EPA 25C. Total Reduced Sulfur analysis by ASTM D-5504 was additionally requested on "LFG-3". Upon receipt the samples were assigned unique Laboratory ID numbers as follows:

Client ID	Lab No.
LFG-1	080348-33123
LFG-2	080348-33124
LFG-3	080348-33125

EPA 3C - An aliquot of the gaseous sample is injected into the GC/TCD for analysis following EPA 3C as specified in the SOW.

EPA 18 Analysis - Up to a 1 ml aliquot of samples is injected into the GC/FID for analysis following EPA 18 as specified in the SOW.

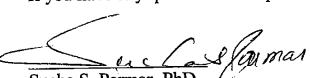
EPA 25C Analysis - Up to a 1 mL aliquot of samples is injected into the GC/FID/TCA for analysis following EPA 25C as specified in the SOW.

ASTM D-5504 - Up to a 1mL aliquot of sample is injected into the GC/SCD for analysis following ASTM D-5504 as specified in the SOW.

No problems were encountered during receiving, preparation, and/ or analysis of this sample. The test results included in this report meet all requirements of the NELAC Standards and/or AAC SOP# AACI- EPA 3C, 25C, EPA 18 and ASTM D-5504.

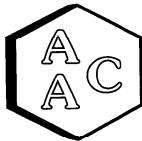
I certify that this data is technically accurate, complete, and in compliance with the terms and conditions of the contract. Release of the data contained in this hardcopy data package and its electronic data deliverable submitted on diskette has been authorized by the Laboratory Director or his designee, as verified by the following signature.

If you have any questions or require further explanation of data results, please contact the undersigned.


Sucha S. Parmar, PhD
Technical Director

This report consists of 13 pages.





Atmospheric Analysis & Consulting, Inc.

Laboratory Analysis Report

Client:	Blue Sky Environmental	Sampling Date	06/04/2008
Project No.	080348	Receiving Date	06/05/2008
Matrix	Air	Analysis Date	06/05/2008
Units	%	Report Date	06/05/2008

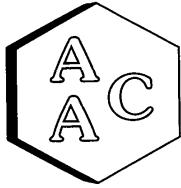
EPA Method 3C

PQL: 0.1 %			Analyte				
Client ID	AAC ID	Hydrogen	Oxygen	Nitrogen	CO	Methane	CO2
LFG-1	080348-33123	<PQL	1.4	14.2	<PQL	47.4	37.0
LFG-2	080348-33124	<PQL	0.9	12.7	<PQL	48.5	37.9
LFG-3	080348-33125	<PQL	7.1	32.8	<PQL	33.7	26.3

Dr. Sucha Parmar
Technical Director

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Atmospheric Analysis & Consulting, Inc.

LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT

CLIENT	Blue Sky Environmental	SAMPLING DATE	06/04/2008
PROJECT NO.	080348	RECEIVING DATE	06/05/2008
UNITS	PPMV	ANALYSIS DATE	06/05/2008
		REPORT DATE	06/05/2008

Total Reduced Sulfur Compounds Analysis by ASTM D-5504

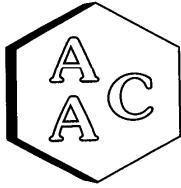
Client ID	LFG-3		PQL (RLxDLF's)	Reporting Limit		
AAC ID	080348-33125					
Can Dilution Factor	1.0					
H ₂ S	66.93	1000	10.00	0.01		
Carbonyl Sulfide	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
SO ₂	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Methyl Mercaptan	1.74	100	1.00	0.01		
Ethyl Mercaptan	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Dimethyl Sulfide	1.28	100	1.00	0.01		
n-Butyl mercaptan	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Carbon Disulfide	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Allyl Sulfide	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Propyl Sulfide	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Allyl disulfide	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Isopropyl Mercaptan	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
t-Butyl Mercaptan	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Propyl Mercaptan	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Butyl Sulfide	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Ethyl Methyl Sulfide	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Thiophene	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Isobutyl Mercaptan	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Dimethyl Disulfide	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Allyl Mercaptan	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
3-Methylthiophene	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Tetrahydrothiophene	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Diethyl Sulfide	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
2-Ethylthiophene	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
2,5-Dimethylthiophene	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Diethyl disulfide	<PQL	100	1.00	0.01		
Total Unidentified Sulfurs as H ₂ S	<PQL					
Total Reduced Sulfurs as H ₂ S	69.95					

All compound's concentrations expressed in terms of H₂S.



Dr. Sucha Parmar
Technical Director





Atmospheric Analysis & Consulting, Inc.

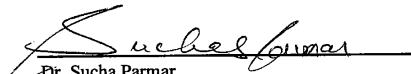
Laboratory Analysis Report

Client	Blue Sky Environmental	Sampling Date	06/04/2008
Project No.	080348	Receiving Date	06/05/2008
Matrix	AIR	Analysis Date	06/05/2008
Units	ppmV	Report Date	06/05/2008

EPA Method 25C

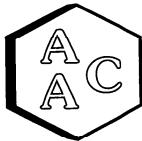
<i>PQL:</i>		1.0 ppmv
Client Sample ID	AAC ID	NMHC**
LFG-1	080348-33123	1762
LFG-2	080348-33124	1955
LFG-3	080348-33125	1467

**Non-Methane Hydrocarbons as Methane



Dr. Sucha Parmar
Technical Director





Laboratory Analysis Report

CLIENT: Blue Sky Environmental
PROJECT NO. 080348
MATRIX AIR
UNITS ppmV

Sampling Date 06/04/2008
Receiving Date 06/05/2008
Analysis Date 06/05/2008
Report Date 06/05/2008

C1 to C6+ Hydrocarbons by EPA Method 18

Client ID	AAC ID	ANALYSIS METHOD		EPA Method 18				
		PQL		0.3 ppmv				
		C1 *	C2 **	C3	C4	C5	C6	C6+
LFG-1	080348-33123	NA	<30	21.1	25.2	37.3	32.6	376.7
LFG-2	080348-33124	NA	<30	21.7	24.7	37.2	30.6	307.0
LFG-3	080348-33125	NA	<30	20.0	19.7	29.4	23.9	263.5

* C1 reported off of the EPA 3C report

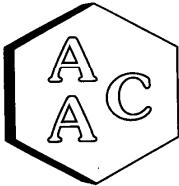
** Due to the extremely high C1 concentration, the C2 concentration could not be measured below this PQL due to matrix interference.



Dr. Sucha Parmar
Technical Director

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Atmospheric Analysis & Consulting, Inc.

Quality Control/Quality Assurance Report

Date Analyzed: 6/5/2008
Analyst: DN

Instrument ID: TCD#1
Units: %

I - Method Blank-EPA Method 3C

AAC ID	Analyte	MB Concentration
Method Blank	Hydrogen	ND
	Oxygen	ND
	Nitrogen	ND
	CO	ND
	Methane	ND
	CO2	ND

II-Laboratory Control Spike & Duplicate - EPA Method 3C

AAC ID	Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCSD Result	LCS % Rec *	LCSD % Rec *	% RPD***
Lab Control Standards	Hydrogen	20.0	20.5	20.6	102	103	0.8
	Nitrogen	20.0	19.6	19.7	98	98	0.4
	CO	20.0	19.8	19.9	99	99	0.5
	Methane	20.0	19.8	19.9	99	99	0.6
	CO2	20.0	19.8	20.0	99	100	0.7

III - Duplicate Analysis - EPA Method 3C

AAC ID	Analyte	Sample Concentration	Duplicate Concentration	Mean	% RPD***
080344-33081	Hydrogen	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0
	Oxygen	0.85	0.83	0.8	2.7
	Nitrogen	3.43	3.35	3.4	2.4
	CO	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0
	Methane	26.49	26.49	26.5	0.0
	CO2	21.38	21.38	21.4	0.0

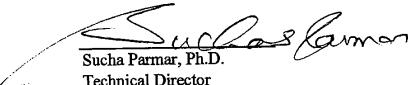
IV-Matrix Spike & Duplicate- EPA Method 3C

AAC ID	Analyte	Sample Concentration	Spike Added	MS Result	MSD Result	MS % Rec **	MSD % Rec **	% RPD***
080344-33081	Hydrogen	0.00	10.0	9.55	9.44	95	94	1.2
	Nitrogen	1.70	10.0	11.78	12.06	101	104	2.8
	CO	0.00	10.0	10.09	10.09	101	101	0.0
	Methane	13.25	10.0	22.99	22.96	97	97	0.3
	CO2	10.69	10.0	20.48	20.45	98	98	0.3

* Must be 85-115%

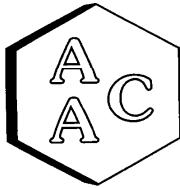
** Must be 75-125%

*** Must be < 25%


Sucha Parmar, Ph.D.

Technical Director





Atmospheric Analysis & Consulting, Inc.

Quality Control/Quality Assurance Report

Date Analyzed: 6/5/2008
Analyst: DN

Instrument ID: TCD#1
Calb Date: 04/03/08

Opening Calibration Verification Standard

Analyte	xLR**	LR	%RPD*
Hydrogen	1869	1975	5.5
Oxygen***	49346	50261	1.8
Nitrogen	59197	59635	0.7
Carbon Monoxide	57917	59391	2.5
Methane	48425	49740	2.7
Carbon Dioxide	77691	80034	3.0

Closing Calibration Verification Standard

Analyte	xLR**	LR	%RPD*
Hydrogen	1869	1948	4.1
Nitrogen	59197	57568	2.8
Carbon Monoxide	57917	57928	0.0
Methane	48425	48534	0.2
Carbon Dioxide	77691	78144	0.6

* Must be <15%

** Linear Response Factor from Initial Calibration Curve

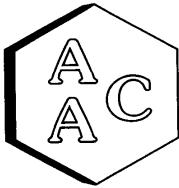
*** Oxygen from Lab Air

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Atmospheric Analysis & Consulting, Inc.

Quality Control/Quality Assurance Report

Date Analyzed: 06/05/2008
Analyst: DN

Instrument ID: SCD#2
Units: PPMV

I - Method Blank - ASTM D-5504

AAC ID	Analyte	MB Conc.
Method Blank	H2S	ND

II-Laboratory Control Spike & Duplicate - ASTM D-5504

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCSD Result	LCS % Rec *	LCSD % Rec *	% RPD***
H2S	0.050	0.050	0.050	100.0	100.0	0.0

III-Matrix Spike & Duplicate - ASTM D-5504

Sample ID 080348-33215 (2000x)

Analyte	Sample Concentration	Spike Added	MS Result	MSD Result	MS % Rec **	MSD % Rec **	% RPD***
H2S	0.033	0.025	0.055	0.057	86	94	3.6

IV - Duplicate Analysis - ASTM D-5504

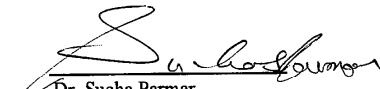
Sample ID 080348-33215

Analyte	Sample Concentration	Duplicate Concentration	Mean	% RPD***
H2S	66.4	67.5	66.9	0.0

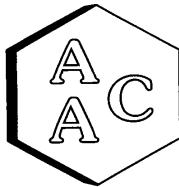
* Must be 90-110%

** Must be 85-115%

*** Must be < 10%


Dr. Sucha Parmar
Technical Director





Atmospheric Analysis & Consulting, Inc.

Quality Control/Quality Assurance Report

Date Analyzed:

6/5/2008

Instrument ID: SCD#2

Analyst:

DN

Units: PPMV

Calibration Date:

5/14/2008

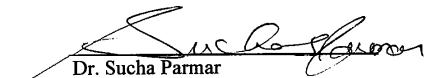
Opening Calibration Verification Standards

Analyte	Std. Conc.	Result	%Recovery*
H2S	0.050	0.051	102

Closing Calibration Verification Standard

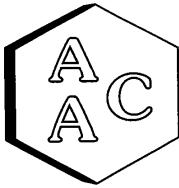
Analyte	Std. Conc.	Result	%Recovery*
H2S	0.050	0.048	96

* Must be 90-110%



Dr. Sucha Parmar
Technical Director





Atmospheric Analysis & Consulting, Inc.

Quality Control/Quality Assurance Report

Analysis Date: 6/5/2008

Analyst: DN

Units: ppmv

Instrument ID: FID#4

Calibration Date: 8/25/2007

I - Opening Calibration Verification Standard - Method 25C

Analyte	xCF	dCF	%RPD*
CO	3177	2983	6.3
CH4	3171	3236	2.0
CO2	3123	3125	0.1
Propane	9157	8825	3.7

II - Method Blank - Method 25C

AAC ID	Analyte	Sample Result
MB	NMEHC	ND

III - Laboratory Control Spike & Duplicate - Method 25C

AAC ID	Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCSD Result	LCS % Rec **	LCSD % Rec **	% RPD***
LCS/LCSD	NMEHC	50.0	51.0	50.9	102.0	101.9	0.1

IV - Closing Calibration Verification Standard - Method 25C

Analyte	xCF	dCF	%RPD*
CO	3177	3028	4.8
CH4	3171	3364	5.9
CO2	3123	3180	1.8
Propane	9157	9263	1.2

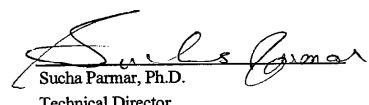
xCF - Average Calibration Factor from Initial Calibration Curve

dCF - Daily Calibration Factor

* Must be <15%

** Must be 90-110 %

*** Must be <20%



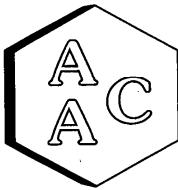
Sucha Parmar, Ph.D.
Technical Director

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Atmospheric Analysis & Consulting, Inc.

Quality Control/Quality Assurance Report

Date Analyzed: 6/5/2008
Analyst: DN

Instrument ID: FID#3
Units: PPMV

I - Method Blank-EPA Method 18

AAC ID	Analyte	MB Concentration
Method Blank:	Methane	ND
	Ethane	ND
	Propane	ND
	Butane	ND
	Pentane	ND
	Hexane	ND

II-Laboratory Control Spike & Duplicate - EPA Method 18

AAC ID	Analyte	Spike Added	LCSD Result	LCSD % Rec *	LCSD % Rec *	% RPD***
Lab Control Standards	Methane	100.4	97.6	100.5	97.2	3.0
	Ethane	100.2	99.3	102.1	99.1	2.8
	Propane	100.2	98.6	100.8	98.4	2.2
	Butane	100.4	100.1	101.6	99.7	1.5
	Pentane	100.0	100.7	103.6	100.7	2.8
	Hexane	99.4	99.7	101.9	100.3	2.2

III - Duplicate Analysis - EPA Method 18

AAC ID	Analyte	Sample Concentration	Duplicate Concentration	Mean	% RPD***
080348-33123	Methane	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Ethane	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Propane	21.25	21.39	21.3	0.7
	Butane	10.36	10.34	10.4	0.2
	Pentane	5.21	5.86	5.5	11.7
	Hexane	1.84	1.78	1.8	3.2

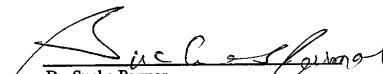
IV-Matrix Spike & Duplicate- EPA Method 18

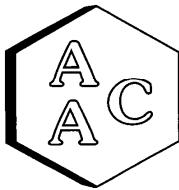
AAC ID	Analyte	Sample Concentration	Spike Added	MS Result	MSD Result	MS % Rec **	MSD % Rec **	% RPD***
080348-33123	Methane	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Ethane	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Propane	10.7	50.0	60.3	60.9	99	101	1.2
	Butane	5.2	50.0	58.6	58.5	107	107	0.0
	Pentane	2.8	50.0	58.1	57.9	111	110	0.5
	Hexane	0.9	50.0	57.6	58.0	113	114	0.7

* Must be 85-115%

** Must be 75-125%

*** Must be < 25%


Dr. Sucha Parmar
Technical Director



Atmospheric Analysis & Consulting, Inc.

Quality Control/Quality Assurance Report

Date Analyzed: 6/5/2008

Instrument ID: FID#3

Analyst: DN

Calibration Date: 04/18/2008

Opening Calibration Verification Standard

Analyte	xCF**	CF	%RPD*
C1	671	683	1.7
C2	1308	1345	2.9
C3	2018	2017	0.0
C4	2610	2704	3.5
C5	3155	3336	5.6
C6	3632	3836	5.5

Closing Calibration Verification Standard

Analyte	xCF**	CF	%RPD*
C1	671	676	0.7
C2	1308	1333	1.9
C3	2018	1995	1.1
C4	2610	2636	1.0
C5	3155	3233	2.5
C6	3632	3788	4.2

* Must be <15%

** Average Calibration Factor from Initial Calibration Curve



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BLUE SKY ENVIRONMENTAL LLC

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Field Data Sheets