

Note: This is a reference cited in *AP 42, Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.



EVALUATOR CMC

EVALUATION DATE 7/14/92

METHOD 5: SECONDARY EMISSIONS TEST REPORT EVALUATION

STATE: WY FACILITY: EMC-WYOMING CORP.

TEST DATE: 10/9/90

PROCESS(ES) TESTED: 140X10.5 calciner w/
4 cyclones (dry) & venturi scrubber

SAMPLING DURATION 2
must have at least 3 runs, each ≥ 1 hour
duration, with sampling ≥ 2 minutes at each
traverse point, and total sampling volume ≥ 30 dscf

20 dscf each run no

SAMPLING TEMPERATURE 2
both probe and filter must be maintained at
 $248 \pm 25^\circ\text{F}$ or other temperature specified in NSPS

vacuum steady

PRODUCTION RATE 3
is process or production rate during
testing representative of normal rates

BACK-HALF 3
if any, what method was used to
catch and recover condensable matter

WY - H₂O

CONTROL DEVICE(S) 3
are devices described, and their efficiencies given

EQUIPMENT 2
were a borosilicate glass probe
liner and a glass fiber filter used

METHOD 1 3
are calculations accurate, and is figure provided

CALIBRATION 3
were both pre- and
post-test calibrations performed for
meter box

cal gases (172) OK

pitot tube 2

METHODS 2,3 2
are data and calculations included for
gas velocity, cyclonic flow, and molecular
weight determination, and is source of
barometric pressure noted

no

temperature sensor 2

no doc.

nozzle (3 #) 2

METHOD 4 3
are data and calculations included for
moisture content determination, and is
moisture content realistic ($< \text{saturation}$)

LEAK CHECKS 3
both pre- and post-test

BLANKS 3
were filter and reagent blanks
analyzed, and were any problems addressed

FIELD DATA 3
is field data on standard
forms, and does raw data correspond with printout

SAMPLE PREP 3
filter desiccation and tare weights documented

BOILER TESTS N/A
calculation of F_0 from Orsat accurate

ISOKINETICS 3
within $100 \pm 10\%$ for all runs

STACK EMISSIONS SURVEY
FMC WYOMING CORPORATION
GREEN RIVER, WYOMING

OCTOBER 1990

SOURCE MONO-5
(Mono 1 Calciner)

Certification of Report

The sampling and analysis represented by this report was performed under my direction and supervision.

Date: December 7, 1990 Signature: 
Dale L. Clark
Sr. Environmental Engineer

I have reviewed all testing details and results in this report and hereby certify that the test report is authentic and accurate.

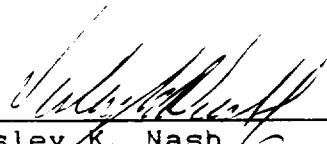
Date: Dec 5, 1990 Signature: 
Wesley K. Nash
Environmental Manager

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- A. Location of sampling points
- B. Source Emission Calculations
- C. Calibration of Equipment
- D. Field Testing and Analytical Data
- E. Calciner Rate Determinations

Introduction

Compliance tests for particulate emissions were conducted on the Mono 1 Calciner (Source Mono-5) on October 9, 1990 at FMC Wyoming Corporation's plant located near Green River Wyoming.

In addition to the particulate tests, emissions of nitrogen oxides were also determined from this source.

The sampling followed the procedures set forth in Appendix II of the "Wyoming Air Quality Standards and Regulations", Wyoming Department of Environmental Quality, 1989.

FMC Wyoming Personnel taking part in the testwork were:

Dale Clark	Senior Environmental Engineer
Ted Brown	Environmental Engineer
Simon Lee	Environmental Engineering Aide
Ron McNalley	Environmental Engineering Aide

Summary of Results

This section summarizes the results of the particulate and nitrogen oxides emission tests performed on the Mono 1 Calciner (Source Mono-5). Table I is a summary of the results of the particulate tests performed on this unit and Table II is a summary of the nitrogen oxides tests. Details of the individual tests, including field data sheets, laboratory data sheets and calculation sheets can be found in the Appendix.

The data listed in Table I shows that the particulate emission from Source Mono-5 was 31.2 lb/hr, based on the average of the three tests.

The data listed in Table II shows that the emissions of oxides of nitrogen from the stack was 12.5 lb/hr, based on the average of the three tests.

Table I
FMC Wyoming Corporation
SUMMARY OF STACK SAMPLING CALCULATIONS

Stack: Mono 5 (Mono 1)	TEST 1	TEST 2	TEST 3
Test Code Number	90-1	90-2	90-3
Ambient Barometric Pressure, (in Hg)	24.25	24.25	24.25
Absolute stack gas pressure., (in. Hg)	24.25	24.25	24.25
Absolute average stack gas temp., (F)	632.1	624.2	628.7
Absolute average dry gas meter temp., (F)	548.9	552	554.8
Total volume of water collected, (ml)	273.4	246.2	280.8
Volume of gas through dry gas meter, (ft ³)	25.744	24.638	25.37
Average pressure drop across orifice, (in. H ₂ O)	0.518	0.483	0.476
Pitot tube coefficient	0.84	0.84	0.84
Average velocity head of stack gas, (in. H ₂ O)	1.104	1.063	1.063
Cross sectional area of stack, (ft ²)	19.63	19.63	19.63
Front half particulate collected, (gm)	0.1232	0.1259	0.0975
Back half particulate collected, (gm)	0.0074	0.0044	0.0037
Total particulate collected, (gm)	0.1306	0.1303	0.1012
Total sampling time, (min)	60	60	60
Cross sectional area of nozzle, (ft ² *10 ⁻⁴)	1.767	1.767	1.767
Gas volume, (scfm)	94,289	89,778	90,074
Gas volume, (scfm)	64,077	61,783	61,544
Percent isokinetic	96.16	92.91	96.78
Emission rate, (lb/hr)	33.4	34.49	25.72

Table II
FMC Wyoming Corporation
SUMMARY OF NITROGEN OXIDE SAMPLING RESULTS

Stack: Mono-5 (Mono 1)	TEST 1	TEST 2	TEST 3
Test Code Number	90-1 NOx	90-2 NOx	90-3 NOx
Ambient Barometric Pressure, (in. Hg)	24.25	24.25	24.25
Absolute stack gas pressure., (in. Hg)	24.25	24.25	24.25
Absolute average stack gas temp., (F)	632.1	624.2	628.7
Average velocity head of stack gas, (in. H ₂ O)	1.104	1.063	1.063
Cross sectional area of stack, (ft ²)	19.63	19.63	19.63
Concentration of NOx in stack gas (ppm)	44	45	47
Concentration of NOx in stack gas (lb./decf)	5.26E-06	5.40E-06	5.64E-06
Total sampling time, (min)	60	60	60
Percent moisture by volume in stack	39.112	37.807	38.598
Gas volume, (scfm)	94,289	89,778	90,074
Gas volume, (scfm)	64,077	61,783	61,544
Dry gas volume, (decfm)	39,015	38,424	37,790
Calcliner feed rate (tons/hour)	89	89	89
Calcliner heat input rate (mm Btu/hr)	101.9	101.9	101.9
Emission rate, (lb(NOx)/hr)	12.4	12.4	12.8
Emission rate, (lb(NOx)/ton)	0.139	0.14	0.144
Emission rate, (lb(NOx)/mmBtu)	0.122	0.123	0.126

Discussion of Results

The three particulate tests taken on the stack appeared to be valid representations of the actual emissions during the tests. The indicative parameters calculated from the field data are in close agreement. The moisture percentages were within 1.8% of the mean value. The measured flow rates (Q_s) were within 1.6% of the mean value. Isokinetic sampling rates on all three tests were maintained well within the 90% to 110% allowable range.

Description of Process Operation

Crushed Trona ore (sodium sesquicarbonate) is fed into the gas fired rotary calciner where the trona is converted to impure soda ash (sodium carbonate) by heat.

The exhaust gases from the calciner pass through two sets of four dry cyclones and a high pressure drop wet venturi scrubber for particulate removal before emission to the atmosphere.

Description of Sampling Location

The sampling ports are located on the circular stack approximately 80 feet above the ground. The sampling was performed from two ports on the stack located 44 feet (8.8 stack diameters) downstream of the stack inlet, and 24 feet (4.8 stack diameters) upstream of the stack outlet. The area of the stack is 19.63 square feet. Port and wall thickness is 7 inches.

Sampling and Analysis Procedures

Particulate

Testing for particulate emissions was conducted on October 9 using Reference Method 5 from Appendix II of the "Wyoming Air Quality Standards and Regulations" - 1989. Each test consisted of traversing both sample diameters, with six points being sampled on each diameter. Sample points were determined by Reference Method 1. Each point was sampled for five minutes for a total sample time of sixty minutes. The testwork was completed without incident and the samples were returned to the FMC Environmental Department work area for recovery and analysis.

Operational parameters that were logged during the testwork can be found in the logsheets in the Appendix.

Nitrogen Oxides

Nitrogen oxide testing was conducted concurrently with the particulate testing using Reference Method 7E from Appendix II of the "Wyoming Air Quality Standards and Regulations" - 1989. Each test consisted of drawing a sample for one hour and integrating the voltage output (concentration) of the NOx monitor for the hour period by use of a calibrated signal averager. The concentration values recorded were then adjusted for instrument drift. Calibration gases used during the test were EPA Protocol 1 certified.

APPENDIX A

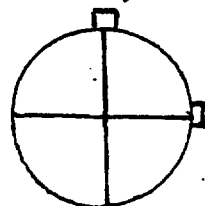
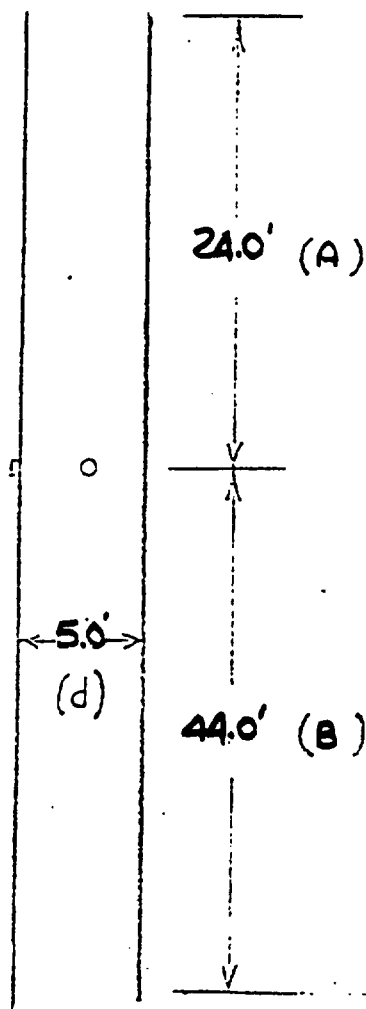
Location of Sample Points

FMC Corporation

Industrial Chemical Division
Box 872
Green River Wyoming 82935
(307) 875 2580

MONO-5

↑
N



$$\frac{B}{d} = 8.8$$

NO. OF POINTS PER TRAVERSE = 12
NO. OF POINTS PER DIAMETER = 6
NO. OF DIAMETERS PER RUN = 2
SAMPLE TIME PER POINT = 5 MINUTES

TRAVERSE POINTS ON EACH DIAMETER

	% OF DIAMETER	DISTANCE FROM INSIDE WALL (IN.)	DISTANCE COUPLING (IN)
1.	4.4	2.64	9.64
2.	14.7	8.82	15.82
3.	29.5	17.70	24.70
4.	70.5	42.30	49.30
5.	85.3	51.18	58.18
6.	95.6	57.36	64.36

APPENDIX B

Source Emission Calculations

VELOCITY AND VOLUME DETERMINATION

DRY GAS VOLUME

$$Vmstd = (17.71 \text{ deg R/in. Hg}) \cdot Vm \cdot (Pbar + \Delta H / 13.6) / Tm$$

Where $Vmstd$ = Volume (ft³) of gas sample at 70F and 29.92 in. Hg Vm = Volume (ft³) of gas at meter conditions Tm = Average dry gas meter temperature (R) $Pbar$ = Barometric pressure (in. Hg) ΔH = Pressure drop across orifice (in. WG)

$$Vmstd = 17.71 \cdot 25.74 \cdot (24.25 + 0.518 / 13.6) / 548.9 = 20.174 \text{ ft}^3$$

VOLUME OF WATER VAPORWhere $Vwstd$ = Volume (ft³) of water vapor Vlc = Total volume of water collected (ml)

$$Vwstd = .00474 \cdot 273.4 = 12.959 \text{ ft}^3$$

MOISTURE CONTENT

$$Bvo = Vwstd \cdot 100 / (Vwstd + Vmstd)$$

Where Bvo = Percent moisture

$$Bvo = 12.96 \cdot 100 / (12.96 + 20.17) = 39.112 \text{ percent}$$

CONCENTRATION

0

$$Cs' = (15.43 \text{ grains/gm}) \cdot Mn / (Vmstd + Vwstd)$$

Where Cs' = Concentration (grains/scf) Mn = Total particulate collected (gm)

$$Cs' = 15.43 \cdot 0.1306 / (20.17 + 12.96) = 0.0608 \text{ grains/scf}$$

STACK VELOCITY

$$V = Kp \cdot 85.48 \cdot \text{SQRT}(\Delta P) \cdot \text{SQRT}(Ts / (Mv \cdot Ps))$$

Where V = Stack velocity (ft/sec) Ts = Stack absolute temperature (R) ΔP = Average pitot reading (in. WG) Mv = Molecular wt. of stack gas (lb/lb mole) Kp = Pitot tube coefficient

$$Mv = 0.18 \cdot 39.11 + 0.44 \cdot 7.85 + 0.32 \cdot 5.30 + 0.28 \cdot 47.74 = 25.557 \text{ lb/mole}$$

$$V = 0.84 \cdot 85.48 \cdot 1.104 \cdot \text{SQRT}(632.1 / (25.56 \cdot 24.25)) = 80.056 \text{ ft/sec}$$

STACK VOLUME

$$ACFM = V \cdot A \cdot 60 \quad \text{AND} \quad SCFM = ACFM \cdot 530 \cdot Ps / (Ts \cdot 29.92)$$

Where $ACFM$ = Actual cubic Ft per minute at stack conditions A = Stack area (ft²) $SCFM$ = Standard cubic ft. per min. (29.92 in. Hg & 530 R)

$$ACFM = 80.06 \cdot 19.630 \cdot 60 = 94289 \text{ acfm}$$

$$SCFM = 94289 \cdot 530 \cdot 24.25 / (632.1 \cdot 29.92) = 64077 \text{ scfm}$$

CALCULATED DUST LOAD

$$lb/hr = Cs' \cdot SCFM \cdot 60 / 7000 \text{ grains/lb}$$

$$\text{DUST LOAD} = 0.0608 \cdot 64077 \cdot 60 / 7000 = 33.40 \text{ Lb/Hr}$$

ISOKINETIC RATE

$$I = 96.15714 \%$$

VELOCITY AND VOLUME DETERMINATION

DRY GAS VOLUME

$$Vmstd = (17.71 \text{ deg R/in. Hg}) \cdot Vm \cdot (Pbar + \Delta H / 13.6) / Tm$$

Where $Vmstd$ = Volume (ft³) of gas sample at 70F and 29.92 in. Hg Vm = Volume (ft³) of gas at meter conditions Tm = Average dry gas meter temperature (R) $Pbar$ = Barometric pressure (in. Hg) ΔH = Pressure drop across orifice (in. WG)

$$Vmstd = 17.71 \cdot 24.64 \cdot (24.25 + 0.483 / 13.6) / 552.0 = 19.197 \text{ ft}^3$$

VOLUME OF WATER VAPORWhere $Vwstd$ = Volume (ft³) of water vapor Vlc = Total volume of water collected (ml)

$$Vwstd = .00474 \cdot 246.2 = 11.670 \text{ ft}^3$$

MOISTURE CONTENT

$$Bwo = Vwstd \cdot 100 / (Vwstd + Vmstd)$$

Where Bwo = Percent moisture

$$Bwo = 11.67 \cdot 100 / (11.67 + 19.20) = 37.807 \text{ percent}$$

CONCENTRATION

0

$$Cs' = (15.43 \text{ grains/gm}) \cdot Mn / (Vmstd + Vwstd)$$

Where Cs' = Concentration (grains/scf) Mn = Total particulate collected (gm)

$$Cs' = 15.43 \cdot 0.1303 / (19.20 + 11.67) = 0.0651 \text{ grains/scf}$$

STACK VELOCITY

$$V = Kp \cdot 85.48 \cdot \sqrt{\Delta P} \cdot \sqrt{Ts / (Mv \cdot Ps)}$$

Where V = Stack velocity (ft/sec) Ts = Stack absolute temperature (R) ΔP = Average pitot reading (in. WG) Mv = Molecular wt. of stack gas (lb/lb mole) Kp = Pitot tube coefficient

$$Mv = 0.18 \cdot 37.81 + 0.44 \cdot 8.71 + 0.32 \cdot 4.91 + 0.28 \cdot 48.57 = 25.809 \text{ lb/mole}$$

$$V = 0.84 \cdot 85.48 \cdot 1.063 \cdot \sqrt{624.2 / (25.81 \cdot 24.25)} = 76.225 \text{ ft/sec}$$

STACK VOLUME

$$ACFM = V \cdot A \cdot 60 \quad \text{AND} \quad SCFM = ACFM \cdot 530 \cdot Ps / (Ts \cdot 29.92)$$

Where $ACFM$ = Actual cubic Ft per minute at stack conditions A = Stack area (ft²) $SCFM$ = Standard cubic ft. per min. (29.92 in. Hg & 530 R)

$$ACFM = 76.23 \cdot 19.630 \cdot 60 = 89778 \text{ acfm}$$

$$SCFM = 89778 \cdot 530 \cdot 24.25 / (624.2 \cdot 29.92) = 61783 \text{ scfm}$$

CALCULATED DUST LOAD

$$lb/hr = Cs' \cdot SCFM \cdot 60 / 7000 \text{ grains/lb}$$

$$DUST \text{ LOAD} = 0.0651 \cdot 61783 \cdot 60 / 7000 = 34.49 \text{ Lb/Hr}$$

ISOKINETIC RATE

$$I_1 = 92.90534 \%$$

VELOCITY AND VOLUME DETERMINATION

DRY GAS VOLUME

$$Vmstd = (17.71 \text{ deg R/in. Hg}) \cdot Vm \cdot (Pbar + \Delta H / 13.6) / Tm$$

Where $Vmstd$ = Volume (ft³) of gas sample at 70F and 29.92 in. Hg Vm = Volume (ft³) of gas at meter conditions Tm = Average dry gas meter temperature (R) $Pbar$ = Barometric pressure (in. Hg) ΔH = Pressure drop across orifice (in. WG)

$$Vmstd = 17.71 \cdot 25.37 \cdot (24.25 + 0.476 / 13.6) / 554.8 = 19.667 \text{ ft}^3$$

VOLUME OF WATER VAPORWhere $Vwstd$ = Volume (ft³) of water vapor Vlc = Total volume of water collected (ml)

$$Vwstd = .00474 \cdot 260.8 = 12.362 \text{ ft}^3$$

MOISTURE CONTENT

$$Bwo = Vwstd \cdot 100 / (Vwstd + Vmstd)$$

Where Bwo = Percent moisture

$$Bwo = 12.36 \cdot 100 / (12.36 + 19.67) = 38.596 \text{ percent}$$

CONCENTRATION

0

$$Cs' = (15.43 \text{ grains/gm}) \cdot Mn / (Vmstd + Vwstd)$$

Where Cs' = Concentration (grains/scf) Mn = Total particulate collected (gm)

$$Cs' = 15.43 \cdot 0.1012 / (19.67 + 12.36) = 0.0488 \text{ grains/scf}$$

STACK VELOCITY

$$V = Kp \cdot 85.48 \cdot \text{SQR}(\Delta P) \cdot \text{SQR}(Ts / (Mv \cdot Ps))$$

Where V = Stack velocity (ft/sec) Ts = Stack absolute temperature (R) ΔP = Average pitot reading (in. WG) Mv = Molecular wt. of stack gas (lb/lb mole) Kp = Pitot tube coefficient

$$Mv = 0.18 \cdot 38.60 + 0.44 \cdot 9.36 + 0.32 \cdot 4.64 + 0.28 \cdot 47.40 = 25.824 \text{ lb/mole}$$

$$V = 0.84 \cdot 85.48 \cdot 1.063 \cdot \text{SQR}(628.7 / (25.82 \cdot 24.25)) = 76.477 \text{ ft/sec}$$

STACK VOLUME

$$ACFM = V \cdot A \cdot 60 \quad \text{AND} \quad SCFM = ACFM \cdot 530 \cdot Ps / (Ts \cdot 29.92)$$

Where $ACFM$ = Actual cubic Ft per minute at stack conditions A = Stack area (ft²) $SCFM$ = Standard cubic ft. per min. (29.92 in. Hg & 530 R)

$$ACFM = 76.48 \cdot 19.630 \cdot 60 = 90074 \text{ acfm}$$

$$SCFM = 90074 \cdot 530 \cdot 24.25 / (628.7 \cdot 29.92) = 61544 \text{ scfm}$$

CALCULATED DUST LOAD

$$\text{lb/hr} = Cs' \cdot SCFM \cdot 60 / 7000 \text{ grains/lb}$$

$$\text{DUST LOAD} = 0.0488 \cdot 61544 \cdot 60 / 7000 = 25.72 \text{ Lb/Hr}$$

ISOKINETIC RATE

$$I = 96.77875 \%$$

FMC WYOMING CORPORATION

Green River Wyoming

Nitrogen Oxides Report

Date of test: 10-09-90

Nitrogen Oxides

Test Location: Mono 1 (Mono-5) Calibration Gas: 230
Span: 0-500ppm

Calibration Drift Corrections

Run Number	Initial Zero	Final Zero	Initial Cal.	Final Cal.	Measured Conc.	Corrected* Conc.
1	1	2	228	222	44	44
2	2	2	222	223	45	45
3	2	1	223	221	47	47

$$* C_{gas} = (\bar{C} - C_o) \frac{C_{ma}}{C_m - C_o}$$

Where:

C_{gas} = Effluent gas concentration dry basis, ppm

$\bar{C}$ = Average gas concentration indicated by gas analyzer, dry basis, ppm

C_o = Average of initial and final system calibration bias check responses for zero gas, ppm.

C_m = Average of initial and final system calibration bias check responses for the upscale calibration gas, ppm.

C_{ma} = Actual concentration of the upscale calibration gas, ppm.

Nitrogen Oxides Calculations

To determine the mass emissions (lb/hr) from concentration (ppmv) in air determined from monitors on a dry basis.

1. The Ideal Gas Law determines the density of 100% pure pollutant at standard conditions.

Ideal Gas Law: 359.05 ft³ of ideal gas contains 1 mole of atoms (at 0°C, 1 atm.).

Correct to EPA Standard conditions (20°C, 1 atm.):

$$359.05 * \frac{(273+20)}{273} = 385.35 \frac{\text{ft}^3}{\text{lb.-mole}}$$

Determine the molecular weight of pollutant (NO_x)

$$\text{MW (NO}_x\text{)} = 46.01 \text{ lb/lb-mole}$$

The density of 100% NO_x at STP is:

$$46.01 \frac{\text{lb.}}{\text{lb.-mole}} \div 385.35 \frac{\text{ft}^3}{\text{lb.-mole}} = 0.120 \frac{\text{lb.}}{\text{dsft}^3}$$

2. The ratio of pollutant (ppm) to air is:

$$\frac{1}{1,000,000} = 1.0 * 10^{-6}$$

$$\frac{\text{lb. (NO}_x\text{)}}{\text{dsft}^3} = (\text{ppm NO}_x\text{)} * 1.20 * 10^{-7}$$

And:

$$\frac{\text{lb. (NO}_x\text{)}}{\text{hr.}} = \frac{\text{lb. (NO}_x\text{)}}{\text{dsft}^3} * \frac{\text{dsft}^3}{\text{min.}} (\text{exhaust}) * \frac{60 \text{ min.}}{\text{hour}}$$

APPENDIX C

Calibration of Equipment

FMC, WYOMING CORPORATION
GREEN RIVER, WYOMING

METER BOX CALIBRATION DATA AND CALCULATION FORM

DATE: 3/29/90
Pb: 23.83

METER BOX NUMBER: NAPP, D514
CALIBRATED BY: SCOT ALER

DH (IWC)	Vw (FT3)	Vd (FT3)	Tw (F)	Td (F)	DP (IWC)	TIME (MIN)	Yd.	DH@	Q
0.5	6.159	6.555	73	96	-0.3	15.00	0.9777	2.016	0.324
0.5	6.177	6.495	73	93	-0.3	15.00	0.9843	2.015	0.325
1.5	6.806	7.298	73	100	-0.5	10.00	0.9738	2.185	0.537
1.5	6.815	7.230	73	94	-0.5	10.00	0.9737	2.203	0.537
3.0	10.004	10.440	73	98	-1.0	10.33	0.9909	2.168	0.764
3.0	10.001	10.490	73	100	-1.0	10.31	0.9894	2.151	0.765

AVERAGES: 0.9816 2.123

METER BOX NUMBER: Napp DS14

CALIBRATED BY: Scot Allen

DATE: 3/29/90

BAROMETRIC: 23.83

VOLUME WET TEST METER	VOLUME DRY GAS METER	DH	TEMP WET TEST METER	TEMP DRY GAS METER	DP	TIME
0 <u>6.159</u> 6.159	423.227 <u>429.782</u> 6.555	0.5	73	96 93 97 94 99 94 (96)	-0.3	15
0 <u>6.177</u> 6.177	442.359 <u>448.854</u> 6.495	0.5	73	95 88 97 89 98 90 (93)	-0.3	15
0 <u>6.806</u> 6.806	433.70 <u>440.998</u> 7.298	1.5	73	102 95 105 96 105 96 (100)	-0.5	10
0 <u>6.815</u> 6.815	462.02 <u>469.25</u> 7.230	1.5	73	95 88 99 89 100 90 (94)	-0.5	10
0 <u>10.004</u> 10.004	471.01 <u>481.45</u> 10.44	3.0	73	103 91 105 92 106 93 (98)	-1.0	10.333
0 <u>10.001</u> 10.001	481.45 <u>491.94</u> 10.49	3.0	73	104 93 107 94 108 95 (100)	-1.0	10.308



Scott Specialty Gases

SCOTT ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY INC. 2600 CAJON BLVD., SAN BERNARDINO, CA 92405
FMC CORPORATION
P.O. BOX 872
GREEN RIVER, WY 82935

TELEX: 510-100-8831 (ScotGas)
FAX: 714-887-0549
PHONE: 714-887-2571

Shipped From: Scott SAN BERNARDINO, CA
Date Shipped 5/23/90
Our Project No: 6635
Your PQ No: GR90020685
Page 1 of 1
Expiration Date: 11/90

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS - EPA PROTOCOL GASES

Certified Per Traceability Protocol No. 1 Procedure No. G1 Cylinder No. ALM-12582 Cylinder Pressure 1900 psig Certified Accuracy $\pm 1\%$ NBS Traceable

REFERENCE STD

COMPONENTS	CERTIFIED CONC	SRM/CRM NO.	CYL. NO.	CONC.	MAKE/MODEL/SERIAL NO.	LAST CAL. DATE	ANALYTICAL PRINCIPLE
NITRIC OXIDE	390.4 ppm	- CRM1687	AAL-19336	966 ppm	THERMO-ELECTRON 10 AR 14853-T50	2/15/90	CHEMI-LUMINESCENT
NOX	390.6 ppm						
SULFUR DIOXIDE	400.0 ppm	GMIS	AAL-18160	496.2 ppm	HORIBA AIA 23 56174104	4/30/90	INFRA-RED

GAS ANALYZER

BALANCE GAS NITROGEN

ANALYZER READINGS: Z = Zero Gas T = Test Gas R = Reference Gas

Component	NITRIC OXIDE	Units	ppm
First Analysis Date 5/8/90	96.58		39.04
Z 0.00	R	T	
R 96.62	Z	T	39.04
Z 0.01	T	R	96.50
Mean Test Assay	390.4 ppm		
Second Analysis Date 5/15/90	96.58	Units	ppm
Z 0.00	R	T	39.00
R 96.43	Z	T	39.00
Z -0.01	T	R	96.60
Mean Test Assay	390.4 ppm		

Component	SULFUR DIOXIDE	Units	ppm
Date 5/10/90	99.0		82.4
Z 00.0	R	T	
R 99.0	Z	T	82.4
Z 00.0	T	R	99.0
Mean Test Assay	400.5 ppm		
Date 5/21/90	99.0	Units	ppm
Z 00.0	R	T	82.3
R 99.0	Z	T	82.3
Z 00.0	T	R	99.0
Mean Test Assay	400.0 ppm		

Chronology: Date _____
Assay _____

Analyst L. OLDHAM/P. VILIMAS

Approved By: W. S. Sealy



Scott Specialty Gases

Scott Environmental Technology Inc. 2600 CAJON BLVD., SAN BERNARDINO, CA 92405

FMC CORPORATION

P.O. BOX 872

GREEN RIVER, WY 82935

TELEX: 510-100-8831 (ScolGas)

FAX: 714-887-0549

PHONE: 714-887-2571

a division of

Shipped From: Scott SAN BERNARDINO, CA

Date Shipped 5/23/90

Our Project No: 6635

Your PQ No: GR90020685

Page 1 of 1

Expiration Date: 11/90

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS - EPA PROTOCOL GASES*

Cylinder No. AAL-4639

Cylinder Pressure 1900 PSIG

Cylinder No. AAL-4639

GI

Procedure No. 1

Certified Per Traceability Protocol No. 1

REFERENCE STD

COMPONENTS	CERTIFIED CONC	SRM/CRM NO.	CYL. NO.	CONC.
NITRIC OXIDE	230.1 ppm	CRM1685B	CAL-5817	236 ppm
NOX	230.7 ppm			
SULFUR DIOXIDE	234.5 ppm	GMIS	AAL-18160	496.2 ppm
		TRACEABLE TO CRM1661A		

GAS ANALYZER

MAKE/MODEL/SERIAL NO.	LAST CAL. DATE	ANALYTICAL PRINCIPLE
THERMO-ELECTRON 10 AR 14853-150	2/15/90	CHEMI-LUMINESCENT
HORIBA AIA 23 56174104	4/30/90	INFRA RED

BALANCE GAS NITROGEN

ANALYZER READINGS: Z = Zero Gas T = Test Gas R = Reference Gas

Component	NITRIC OXIDE	Units	ppm
First Analysis Date	5/8/90		
Z	0.00	R	94.40
R	94.50	Z	0.03
Z	0.01	T	92.10
		R	94.30
Mean Test Assay			230.6 ppm
Second Analysis Date	5/15/90		
Z	0.00	R	94.42
R	94.20	Z	0.00
Z	0.00	T	91.90
		R	94.31
Mean Test Assay			230.1 ppm

Component	SULFUR DIOXIDE	Units	ppm
Date	5/13/90		
Z	00.0	R	99.0
R	99.0	Z	00.0
Z	00.0	T	51.0
		R	99.0
Mean Test Assay			233.5 ppm
Date	5/21/90		
Z	00.0	R	99.0
R	99.0	Z	00.0
Z	00.0	T	51.2
		R	99.0
Mean Test Assay			234.5 ppm

Chronology: Date _____
Assay _____

Analyst L. OLDHAM/M. JOHNSON

Approved By: _____

APPENDIX D

Field Testing and Analytical Data

FMC Wyoming Corporation
Emission Testing
Laboratory Data

Date: 10-9-70

Run No.: 90-2

Location: MONO-5

MOISTURE COLLECTED

			GM/ML
Impinger 1	Final Weight	<u>719.5</u>	
	Initial Weight	<u>530.7</u>	
		<u>178.8</u>	Increase <u>178.8</u>
Impinger 2	Final Weight	<u>594.2</u>	
	Initial Weight	<u>537.7</u>	
		<u>56.5</u>	Increase <u>56.5</u>
Impinger 3	Final Weight	<u>441.2</u>	
	Initial Weight	<u>437.0</u>	
		<u>4.2</u>	Increase <u>4.2</u>
Impinger 4	Final Weight	<u>645.2</u>	
	Initial Weight	<u>638.5</u>	
		<u>6.7</u>	Increase <u>6.7</u>
Total Moisture Catch			<u>246.2</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT HALF WASH

Beaker (Gross Weight) 74.0935
Beaker (Tare Weight) 74.0706 B-1

TOTAL WASH CATCH 0.0229

ACETONE BLANK

Beaker (Gross Weight) 74.9925
Beaker (Tare Weight) 74.9713

TOTAL BLANK 0.0012

FRONT HALF ANALYSIS

(Nozzle, Probe, Cyclone, Filter)

Filter (Gross Weight) 0.6415
Filter (Tare Weight) 0.5373
Filter Catch 0.1042

Washings 0.0229
Total Catch 0.1271
Acetone Blank 0.0012

TOTAL FRONT CATCH 0.1259

BACK HALF ANALYSIS

(Impingers, Filter Back-Half)

Beaker (Gross Weight) 74.9964
Beaker (Tare Weight) 74.9920

TOTAL BACK HALF CATCH 0.0044

TOTAL TRAIN CATCH 0.1303

STACK SAMPLING FIELD DATA

A

Company ABC Co., Inc.

Assumed Moisture % 35

Plant Location G 2 10

Probe Tip Diameter, in. 0.05

Run No. 90-1

Probe Length, ft. 6

Sampling Location 10-5

Ambient Temperature, °F _____

Date 10-9-70

Bar. Pressure, in. Hg. 24.25

Start Time 10:20 11:00

Initial Leak Check, CFM 02 at 9 In. H₂O

Finish Time 10:50 11:38

Final Leak Check, CFM 4.01 at 3 in. H₂O

Finish Time 70.50 71.50
Meter Correction 0.9816

*Orsat, %CO₂ 12.9

% CO₂ 12.7
% O₂ 8.7

Stack Area 1963

% CO - 0 -

S. Lee

Point No.	Time (min)	Dry Gas Meter FT ³	Pitot in. H ₂ O		Orifice ΔH in H ₂ O		Dry Gas Temp. °F		Pump Vacuum In. Hg Gauge	Sample Box Temp. °C	Impinger Temp. °C	Stack Press. in Hg	Sta Temp. °C
			P	$\sqrt{P}$	Desired	Actual	Inlet	Outlet					
					*								
1	0	786.720	1.3	1.140	0.55	0.55	91	78	1.5	293	31		17
2	5	789.0	1.3	1.140	0.55	0.55	85	78	1.5	283	34		17
3	10	791.2	1.2	1.095	0.51	0.51	88	79	2.0	283	33		17
4	15	793.4	1.2	1.095	0.51	0.51	90	81	2.0	288	32		17
	20	795.5	1.1	1.049	0.47	0.47	92	82	1.9	287	33		17
6	25	797.7	1.1	1.049	0.47	0.47	94	84	2.0	285	35		17
	30	799.7											
1	0	799.7	1.18	1.086	0.50	0.50	92	89	1.9	276	39		17
2	5	802.0	1.20	1.095	0.51	0.51	96	90	2.0	289	39		17
3	10	804.1	1.25	1.118	0.53	0.53	98	91	2.3	282	41		17
4	15	806.2	1.30	1.140	0.55	0.55	98	91	2.8	274	43		17
5	20	808.5	1.32	1.149	0.56	0.56	98	90	3.0	271	44		17
6	25	810.8	1.20	1.095	0.51	0.51	98	90	3.0	277	42		17
	30	812.947											
(0.9816)(26237).													
TOTAL	Vm	25.744	13.251		6.22		2133						201
AVG.			1.104		0.518		88.9°F						17
							548.9°F						13

FMC Wyoming Corporation
Emission Testing
Laboratory Data

Date: 10-9-90

Run No.: 90-1

Location: MONO-5

MOISTURE COLLECTED

			GM/ML
Impinger 1	Final Weight	<u>734.4</u>	
	Initial Weight	<u>541.6</u>	
		<u>192.8</u>	Increase <u>192.8</u>
Impinger 2	Final Weight	<u>638.6</u>	
	Initial Weight	<u>571.2</u>	
		<u>67.4</u>	Increase <u>67.4</u>
Impinger 3	Final Weight	<u>425.5</u>	
	Initial Weight	<u>419.4</u>	
		<u>6.1</u>	Increase <u>6.1</u>
Impinger 4	Final Weight	<u>624.4</u>	
	Initial Weight	<u>617.3</u>	
		<u>7.1</u>	Increase <u>7.1</u>
Total Moisture Catch			<u>273.4</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT HALF WASH
Beaker (Gross Weight) 73.5432
Beaker (Tare Weight) 73.5035
TOTAL WASH CATCH 0.0397

ACETONE BLANK
Beaker (Gross Weight) 74.9925
Beaker (Tare Weight) 74.9913
TOTAL BLANK 0.0012

FRONT HALF ANALYSIS
(Nozzle, Probe, Cyclone, Filter)

Filter (Gross Weight) 0.6226
Filter (Tare Weight) 0.5373
Filter Catch 0.0847
Washings 0.0397
Total Catch 0.1244
Acetone Blank 0.0012
TOTAL FRONT CATCH 0.1232

BACK HALF ANALYSIS
(Impingers, Filter Back-Half)

Beaker (Gross Weight) 75.5555
Beaker (Tare Weight) 75.5481
TOTAL BACK HALF CATCH 0.0074

TOTAL TRAIN CATCH 0.1306

STACK SAMPLING FIELD DATA

Company AMERICAN AIR

Assumed Moisture % 55

Plant Location GRW

Probe Tip Diameter, in. 0.18

Run No. 90-3

Probe Length, ft. 6

Sampling Location Mono S

Ambient Temperature, °F _____

Date 10-9-70

Bar. Pressure, in. Hg. 24.25

Start Time 13:48 2:53

Initial Leak Check, CFM 0.010 at 7 in. H₂O

Finish Time 14:24 3123

Final Leak Check, CFM 0.008 at 4 in. h

Meter Correction 0.78 / 6

Orsat. %CO₂ 15.25

Stack Area 19.63

% O₂ 7.55

% CO 100

Point No.	Time (min)	Dry Gas Meter FT ³	Pitot In. H ₂ O		Orifice ΔH In H ₂ O		Dry Gas Temp. °F		Pump Vacuum In. Hg Gauge	Sample Box Temp. °F	Impinger Temp. °C	Stack Press. In Hg	Sta. Tem. °F
			P	√P	Desired	Actual	Inlet	Outlet					
1	0	840.6	1.92	1.00	0.44	0.44	92	90	2.1	224	52		17
2	5	840.6	1.05	1.025	0.45	0.45	96	91	2.5	251	47		16
3	10	842.7	1.08	1.039	0.46	0.46	93	90	2.9	265	42		16
4	15	844.8	1.05	1.025	0.45	0.45	97	91	2.3	240	45		17
5	20	846.9	1.00	1.000	0.43	0.43	98	91	2.5	263	49		17
6	25	848.9	0.90	0.949	0.38	0.38	98	92	2.5	265	51		17
	30	850.77											
1	0	850.77	1.2	1.095	0.51	0.51	94	92	2.9	258	54		16
2	5	853.1	1.2	1.098	0.51	0.51	98	93	2.9	257	51		16
3	10	855.4	1.2	1.095	0.51	0.51	100	92	3.0	256	51		16
4	15	857.6	1.3	1.140	0.55	0.55	101	93	3.1	264	49		16
5	20	859.9	1.2	1.098	0.51	0.51	102	93	3.1	263	49		16
6	25	862.1	1.2	1.098	0.51	0.51	103	94	3.2	263	49		16
	30	864.36											
(0.9816)(25.84) = 25.37													
TOTAL	Vm	25.37	12.753		5.71		94.8°F						20
AVG.			1.063		0.47%		554.8°R						16.7

FMC Wyoming Corporation
Emission Testing
Laboratory Data

Date: 10-9-90

Run No.: 90-3

Location: MONO-5

MOISTURE COLLECTED

			GM/ML
Impinger 1	Final Weight	<u>736.1</u>	
	Initial Weight	<u>531.5</u>	
		<u>204.6</u>	
Impinger 2	Final Weight	<u>602.4</u>	Increase <u>204.6</u>
	Initial Weight	<u>556.4</u>	
		<u>46.0</u>	
Impinger 3	Final Weight	<u>453.5</u>	Increase <u>46.0</u>
	Initial Weight	<u>449.8</u>	
		<u>3.7</u>	
Impinger 4	Final Weight	<u>602.2</u>	Increase <u>3.7</u>
	Initial Weight	<u>595.7</u>	
		<u>6.5</u>	
			Increase <u>6.5</u>
Total Moisture Catch			<u>260.8</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT HALF WASH

Beaker (Gross Weight) 75.5862
Beaker (Tare Weight) 75.5420

TOTAL WASH CATCH 0.0382

ACETONE BLANK

Beaker (Gross Weight) 74.9925
Beaker (Tare Weight) 74.9913

TOTAL BLANK 0.0012

FRONT HALF ANALYSIS
(Nozzle, Probe, Cyclone, Filter)

Filter (Gross Weight) 0.6018
Filter (Tare Weight) 0.5413
Filter Catch 0.0605

Washings 0.0382
Total Catch 0.0987
Acetone Blank 0.0012

TOTAL FRONT CATCH 0.0975

BACK HALF ANALYSIS
(Impingers, Filter Back-Half)

Beaker (Gross Weight) 74.0750
Beaker (Tare Weight) 74.0713

TOTAL BACK HALF CATCH 0.0037

TOTAL TRAIN CATCH 0.1012

System calibration biasStart. 11:59:00
12:59:00

we 45 pp7

Test number: 90-2 Nov

	Analyzer calibration response	Initial Values		Final Values		Drift (±3%)
		System calib. response	System calib. bias (% of span)	System calib. response	System calib. bias (±5%)	
Zero gas	0	2	.4%	2	.4%	.0
Mid-range	229	222	-1.4%	223	-1.2%	-1.2

$$\text{System Cal. Bias} = \frac{\text{Sys. Cal. Response} - \text{Analyzer Cal. Response}}{\text{Span}} \times 100$$

$$\text{Drift} = \frac{\text{Final Sys. Cal. Response} - \text{Initial Sys. Cal. Response}}{\text{Span}} \times 100$$

System calibration biasStart ~~11:59~~ 2:05

47 pp7

Test number: 90-3 Nov

	Analyzer calibration response	Initial Values		Final Values		Drift (±3%)
		System calib. response	System calib. bias (% of span)	System calib. response	System calib. bias (±5%)	
Zero gas	0	2	0.4%	1	0.2%	0.2
Mid-range	229	223	-1.2%	221	1.6%	0.4

$$\text{System Cal. Bias} = \frac{\text{Sys. Cal. Response} - \text{Analyzer Cal. Response}}{\text{Span}} \times 100$$

$$\text{Drift} = \frac{\text{Final Sys. Cal. Response} - \text{Initial Sys. Cal. Response}}{\text{Span}} \times 100$$

Leak @ 25" Hg ϕ Flow OKResponse time check

Upscale response time: 1:10 minutes/sec.

Downscale response time: 2:10

Trip #1

Dt Clark

10-9-90 MON 1 Calciner

Chart speed 20cm/hr

SPAN 0-500 ppm

Zero

SOLETEC

100
940cm

350cm

Strip #2

Sys Cal error Test 1 initial

Sys Cal error Test #1 initial

Analyzer
Cap line
high range

Analyzer Cal error
mid range

Cal gas - high = 390ppm NOx
mid = 230ppm NOx

← ~~sys~~ cal zero
analyzer

Strip #3

100

0

Sys Cal error can
Test 1 initial
Test 1 final

Sys Cal error 2 initial
Test 1, P. 191
End Test 2

Mon 5

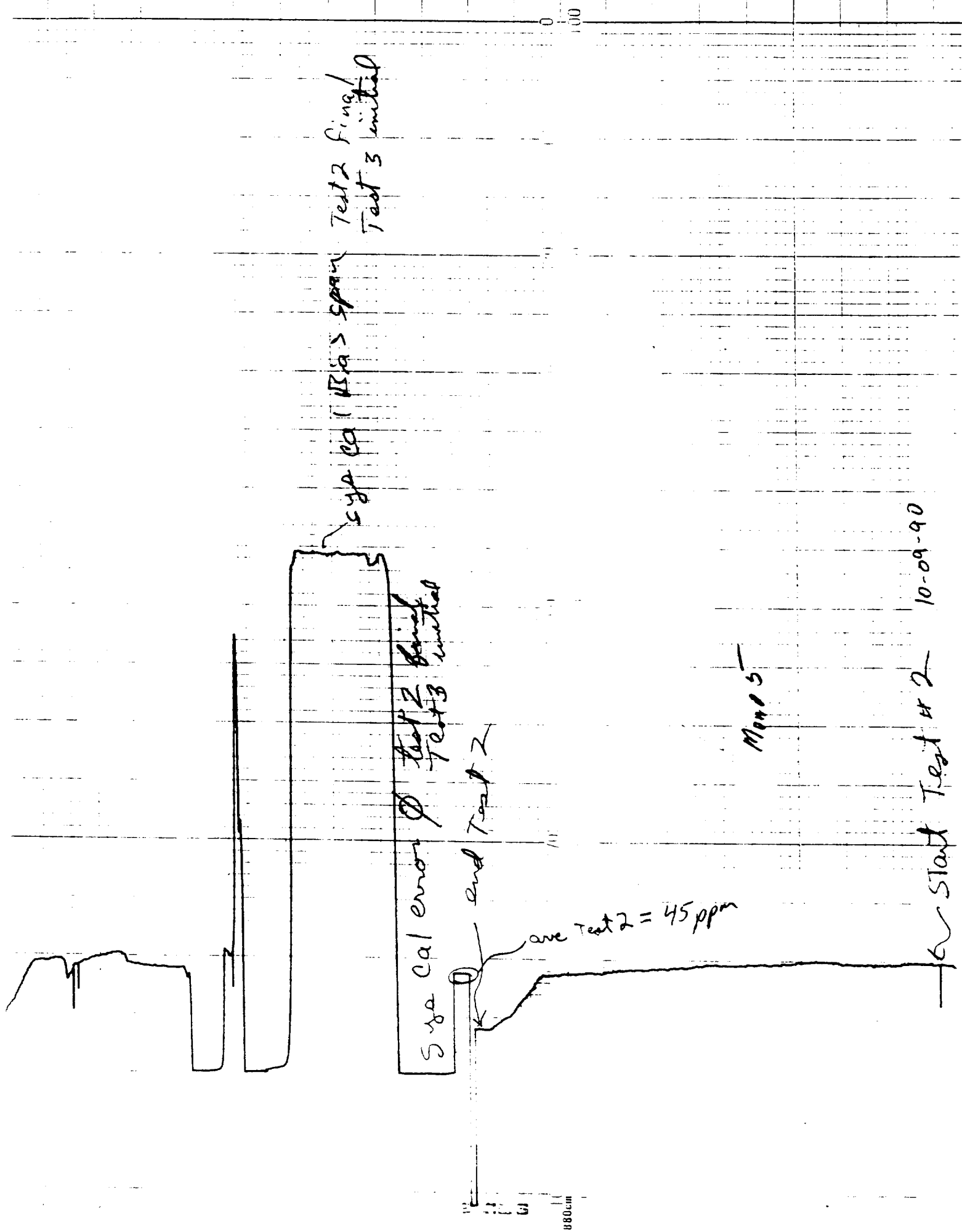
44 ppm ave.

Test 1 Chart speed 10 cm/hr.

100cm

0 100

Strip #4



Strip #5

100

0 100

sys cal bias span Test 3 (ing)

sys cal bias ϕ Final Test 3
end Test 3

ave Test 3 =

Mono 5

Start Test 3 10-09-90