

CORRESPONDENCE/MEMORANDUM

DATE: October 3, 1990

FILE REF: 4530

TO: Foremost Whey - Rothschild Casefile

FROM: Rhonda O'Leary, Wausau *Rhonda*SUBJECT: Review of Stack Test conducted at Foremost Whey's Rothschild Plant
on *July 24*, 1990*Received: 8/31/90*

I. Source

Foremost Whey Products
Business Highway 51, South
P.O. Box 98
Rothschild, WI 54474

FID # 737009900
Stack #04, Process #02

Plant Contact: Pat Giese, (715)359-0534

RECEIVED

OCT 08 1990

BUREAU OF
AIR MANAGEMENT

II. Source Description

The stack test was performed on a centrifuge dryer and mill for production of edible lactose. The dryer is fired with natural gas.

Product from the centrifuge dryer is captured in a cyclone in series with a baghouse. The baghouse exhausts to the ambient air. The material collected in the cyclone goes through a mill prior to being packaged for sale. The mill exhaust passes through a baghouse prior to being exhausted to the ambient air. These two baghouse exhausts were stack tested.

The maximum thru-put is ~~2,500~~ 2,000#/hr. At the times of the test, average dryer thru-put was approximately 1,800 pounds per hour and the average mill thru-put was approximately 1,240 pounds per hour.

There are no pressure gauges on the baghouses.

III. Sampling Operation

A. Purpose of Test

The stack test on P02 was required by permit #737009900-N01.

B. Sampling Firm

Swanson Environmental, Inc.
24156 Haggerty Road
Farmington Hills, Michigan 48024

Crew Chief: Tom Wilk (313)478-2700

C. Date of Test

The test was performed on July 24, 1990. On this date the weather was partly cloudy (50% clouds) with temperatures in the 70's and 80's.

D. Test Method

The test method used was EPA Method 17 as stated in the Federal Register, Vol. 43, #37, February 23, 1978. The method was modified to include the back-half (condensable particulate) analysis.

The mill exhaust stack had a diameter of 9.25 inches. Two ports were used with a total of 16 sampling points. The dryer exhaust stack had a diameter of 18.00 inches. Two ports were used with a total of 12 sampling points. Both stacks exited the side of the building about 6 feet below the roof line and extended horizontally out from the building.

E. Test Witness

Neal Baudhuin was the Department representative at this test.

IV. Summary of Results

The results include both the front-half and the back-half particulate catch. The back-half accounted for 35% of the dryer total catch and 25% of the mill total catch.

MILL EMISSION

<u>RUN NUMBER</u>	<u>PARTICULATE EMISSIONS (POUNDS PER HOUR)</u>	<u>ISOKINETIC RATIO (%)</u>
1	1.086	87.7
2	0.251	92.7
3	1.135	94.6
AVERAGE	0.824	91.7

DRYER EMISSIONS

<u>RUN NUMBER</u>	<u>PARTICULATE EMISSIONS (#/HOUR)</u>	<u>ISOKINETIC RATIO (%)</u>
1	0.112	91.1
2	0.190	90.0
3	0.370	90.3
AVERAGE	0.224	90.5

V. Applicable Emission Limit

The particulate emission limit that applies to the mill and dryer combined is 2.00 pounds per hour as stated in permit #737009900-N01. This limit was set under sec. 144.394(3), Wis. Stats., to protect the total suspended particulate (TSP) Ambient Air Quality Standard.

VI. Discussion of Results

The lactose dryer and mill were operating normally during the test. The process thru-put was approximately ~~72%~~ of full capacity.

The average emission rate was 1.048 pounds per hour with an average percent isokinetics of 91.1%. This meets the permit condition of 2.00 pounds per hour. The opacity was 0% during all test runs.

RUN 1 on the mill exhaust had an isokinetic rate of 87.7% which is outside the limits of 90% to 140% required by the Department. Since this lower isokinetic rate means that the actual emissions would have been lower than the measured rate, this run will not be thrown out.

RUN 2 on the mill exhaust had an emission rate that was 22.6% of the rate for runs 1 and 3 when the production rate for run 2 was 95% that of the rate for runs 1 and 3. The 2.00 pounds per hour limitation would still be met even if run 2 was thrown out.

The initial stack test submittal was incomplete. Production data was requested from Foremost Whey and submitted on September 10, 1990. Lab sheets and equations used for stack test computer calculations were requested from Swanson Environmental, Inc. and submitted on September 14, 1990.

Swanson Environmental did not correctly analyze the back-half catch. Organic extractions using methylene chloride are required as part of the back-half analysis and Swanson Environmental did not do this step in the analysis. The organic extraction typically contains a small fraction of the total back-half for a source such as a lactose dryer so the test will be accepted for this source. A September 10, 1990 letter to Swanson noted the back-half analysis deficiency and stated that in future tests the organic extractions must be done.

The data for run 1 on the mill exhaust was input into the air management stack test computer program. The results agreed with the numbers calculated by Swanson Environmental.

RO:rp

cc: Joe Perez, AM/3, Madison

U.S. EPA Region V

NAME OF SOURCE: foremost whey

LOCATION OF SOURCE: rothschild

PROCESS TESTED: p02 - Mill Exhaust

DATE OF TEST: 072490

RUN NUMBER: 1

N NUMBER OF SAMPLING POINTS- 16

VM DGM VOL,METER COND DRY- 31.52 CFD

PB BAR PRESS,STATION- 29.25 IN HG

VL TOTAL VOL OF WATER COLLECTED- 11.6 ML

%CO2 % CARBON DIOXIDE BY VOL,DRY BASIS- 0 %

%O2 % OXYGEN BY VOL,DRY BASIS- 20.9 %

%CO % CARBON MONOXIDE BY VOL, DRY BASIS- 0 %

%N2 % NITROGEN BY VOL,DRY BASIS- 79.1 %

CP PITOT TUBE COEFFICIENT- .808

PS STACK PRESS- 29.47 IN HG

AS AREA OF THE SAMPLING SITE- .467 SQ FEET

MT TOTAL DRY PARTICULATE- .0721 GM

T TOTAL SAMPLING TIME- 60 MIN

AN AREA OF THE NOZZLE- .0000772 SQ FEET

foremost whey,p02,RUN: 1

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA

SAMPLING POINT NUMBER	STACK TEMP DEG F	VELOCITY PRESS IN H2O	SQ ROOT VEL PRESS	ORIFICE METER PRESS DROP IN H2O	DRY GAS METER TEMP DEG F INLET	METER OUTLET
1	165.0	7.100	2.66458	1.130	96.0	96.0
2	160.0	7.400	2.72029	1.190	97.0	97.0
3	156.0	7.300	2.70185	1.180	97.0	97.0
4	154.0	6.700	2.58844	1.090	97.0	97.0
5	157.0	4.200	2.04939	0.680	97.0	97.0
6	154.0	3.800	1.94936	0.620	97.0	97.0
7	154.0	4.200	2.04939	0.680	96.0	96.0
8	155.0	5.300	2.30217	0.860	96.0	96.0
9	155.0	8.000	2.82843	1.300	96.0	96.0
10	157.0	6.600	2.56905	1.070	97.0	97.0
11	158.0	7.200	2.68328	1.160	98.0	98.0
12	157.0	7.700	2.77489	1.250	98.0	98.0
13	158.0	5.900	2.42899	0.960	99.0	99.0
14	160.0	5.100	2.25832	0.820	99.0	99.0
15	160.0	5.100	2.25832	0.820	99.0	99.0
16	160.0	5.800	2.40832	0.940	99.0	99.0
AVERAGE	TS-		SR(VP)-	OP-	TM-	
VALUES	617.5 DEG R		2.452191	.9843749 IN H2O	557.375 DEG R	

foremost whey,p02,RUN: 1

CALCULATED RESULTS

TS STACK TEMPERATURE - 157.5 DEG F ✓
VMSTD DGM VOL,STD COND DRY- 29.26242 SCFD ✓
VWSTD VOL OF WATER VAPOR,STD COND- .546012 SCF ✓
%M % MOISTURE IN STACK GAS BY VOL,STD COND- 1.831737 % ✓
MD MOLE FRACTION OF DRY GAS- .9816827
MWD MOLECULAR WT OF STACK GAS,DRY BASIS- 28.836 LB/LB-MOLE
MWS MOLECULAR WT OF STACK GAS,WET BASIS- 28.63751 LB/LB-MOLE
VS AVE STACK GAS VELOCITY,STACK COND- 144.8911 FPS ✓
QACT ACTUAL STACK GAS FLOW RATE- 4059.85 CFM ✓
QSTD AVE STACK GAS FLOW RATE,STD COND DRY- 3356.577 SCFMD ✓
%EA AVE % EXCESS AIR--118743.2 %
PMRA AVE PMR BY RATIO OF AREAS METHOD- .961549 LB/HR ✓
PMRC AVE PMR BY CONC METHOD- 1.09398 LB/HR ✓
PMR(AVE) AVE PMR,STD COND DRY- 1.027764 LB/HR
C EMISSION CONC,STD COND DRY- 3.801815E-02 GR/SCFD ✓
DGR AVE STACK GAS RATE,STD COND DRY- 15061.18 LB/HR
LB/MLB EMISSION CONC,STD COND DRY- 6.823929E-02 LB/MLB OF DRY GAS
WGR AVE STACK GAS RATE,STD COND WET- 15236.61 LB/HR
LB/MLB EMISSION CONC,STD COND WET- 6.745364E-02 LB/MLB OF WET GAS
%ISR % ISOKINETIC RATIO- 87.89457 % ✓

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.
PARTICULATE SAMPLING DATA AND CALCULATIONS

PLANT: WHEY
DATE: 7-24-90

SOURCE: MILL EXH. FRONT HALF

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=====
CLOCK TIME:                60.000      60.000      60.000

1.000 NUMBER                P-1        P-2        P-3
B.  STACK DIAMETER, In      9.250      9.250      9.250
C.  STACK AREA, Sq.Ft      0.467      0.467      0.467
D.  No. SAMPLE POINTS      16.000     16.000     16.000
E.  TOTAL SAMPLE TIME, MIN. 60.000     60.000     60.000
F.  NOZZLE DIAMETER, In.   0.119      0.119      0.119
G.  NOZZLE AREA, Sq.Ft.    0.00008    0.00008    0.00008
H.  CALIBRATION FACTORS:
    PITOT TUBE, Cp         0.8080     0.8080     0.8080
    GAS METER, y           1.008      1.008      1.008
I.  BAROMETRIC PRESSURE,
    In.Hg.                 29.250     29.200     29.200
J.  STACK STATIC PRESSURE
    In.H2O                 3.050      3.050      3.050
K.  STACK GAS TEMP.        157.50     160.44     155.63
L.  AVG. Sq. Rt. VEL. HEAD  2.45       2.41       2.42
M.  AVG. METER TEMP.       97.38     99.81     101.13
N.  AVG. METER PRESS., H2O  0.98       0.95       0.97
O.  METER VOL., ACTUAL
    Cu. Ft.               31.27     32.810     33.820
P.  METER VOL., @STP        29.378     30.636     31.507
Q.  LIQUID VOL., H2O COND.,
    Ml.                   11.600      7.000      8.900
R.  VAPOR VOL., H2O COND.,
    @STP, Cu.Ft.          0.550      0.332      0.422
S.  TOTAL GAS SAMPLED,
    @ STP, Cu.Ft.         29.928     30.968     31.928
T.  %MOISTURE IN EXHAUST GAS
    1) AT TEST LOCATION    1.837      1.071      1.321
    2) BEFORE COLLECTOR    0.000      0.000      0.000
U.  DRY GAS COMP.          %O2        20.9      20.9      20.9
                               %CO2         0.0       0.0       0.0
                               %CO          0.0       0.0       0.0
                               %N2         79.1      79.1      79.1
V.  DENSITY & MOL. Wt. -STACK GAS
    1) DRY, @ STP, Lbs/Cu.Ft. 0.0746     0.0746     0.0746
    2) WET, @ STP, Lbs/Cu.Ft. 0.0740     0.0743     0.0742
    3) WET @ STACK, Lbs/Cu.Ft. 0.0621     0.0619     0.0623
    4) MOL.Wt., @ STP, Lb/MOLE 28.844     28.844     28.844
W.  WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED:
    1) DRY GAS, Lbs         2.190      2.284      2.349
    2) WET GAS, Lbs         2.216      2.299      2.369
X.  TOTAL PARTICULATE COLLECTED
    (GRAMS)                 0.0630     0.0070     0.0789
  
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Y. AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, FPM	8713	8585	8599
Z. STACK GAS FLOW RATE			
1)AT STACK, Qa, ACFM	4066	4007	4013
2)AT Std.,Qstd, SCFM	3412	3340	3372
3)Std. DRY,Qdg, SCFM	3349	3304	3327
AA. PERCENT EXCESS AIR	*****		
BB. CONCENTRATION CONVERSION FACTORS:			
1)50% E.A.,AFTER COLLECTOR	49.653	65.145	59.137
2)50% E.A.,BEFORE COLLECTOR	116.344	115.778	115.962
3)MOISTURE BEFORE COLLECTOR	1.012	1.007	1.008
CC. PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION:			
1)Lbs/1000 Lbs., ACTUAL	0.063	0.007	0.073
2)Lbs/1000 Lbs., DRY	0.063	0.007	0.074
3)Lbs/1000 Lbs., WET @ 50%E.A	3.110	0.437	4.337
4)Lbs/1000 Lbs., DRY @ 50%E.A	7.287	0.776	8.505
5)GRAINS / DSCF	0.033	0.004	0.039
6)POUNDS / HOUR	0.949	0.100	1.101
DD. PERCENT ISOKINETIC	87.7	92.7	94.6

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.
PARTICULATE SAMPLING DATA AND CALCULATIONS

PLANT: WHEY
DATE: 7-24-90

SOURCE: DRYER EXH. FRONT HAL

年	月	日	星期	姓名	性别	年龄	民族	籍贯	职业	住址	电话	备注
1980	1	1	星期一	王德胜	男	45	汉族	山东烟台	教师	烟台路10号	1234	
1980	1	2	星期二	李小明	男	32	汉族	河南郑州	工人	郑州路5号	5678	
1980	1	3	星期三	张小红	女	28	汉族	江苏南京	医生	南京路3号	9012	
1980	1	4	星期四	刘大伟	男	50	汉族	四川成都	干部	成都路8号	3456	
1980	1	5	星期五	陈丽娟	女	35	汉族	浙江杭州	会计	杭州路12号	7890	
1980	1	6	星期六	赵国强	男	40	汉族	广东广州	商人	广州路15号	2345	
1980	1	7	星期日	孙文娟	女	25	汉族	湖北武汉	学生	武汉路18号	6789	
1980	1	8	星期一	周志远	男	55	汉族	湖南长沙	教授	长沙路20号	1011	
1980	1	9	星期二	吴小芳	女	30	汉族	福建厦门	护士	厦门路22号	4567	
1980	1	10	星期三	郑大刚	男	42	汉族	广西桂林	工程师	桂林路24号	8901	
1980	1	11	星期四	林小红	女	27	汉族	江西九江	记者	九江路26号	2101	
1980	1	12	星期五	黄志强	男	48	汉族	安徽合肥	科长	合肥路28号	5432	
1980	1	13	星期六	徐文娟	女	33	汉族	山西太原	作家	太原路30号	9876	
1980	1	14	星期日	马大伟	男	52	汉族	陕西西安	研究员	西安路32号	3210	
1980	1	15	星期一	宋小芳	女	29	汉族	河北石家庄	教师	石家庄路34号	6543	
1980	1	16	星期二	周志远	男	55	汉族	湖南长沙	教授	长沙路36号	1011	
1980	1	17	星期三	吴小芳	女	30	汉族	福建厦门	护士	厦门路38号	4567	
1980	1	18	星期四	郑大刚	男	42	汉族	广西桂林	工程师	桂林路40号	8901	
1980	1	19	星期五	林小红	女	27	汉族	江西九江	记者	九江路42号	2101	
1980	1	20	星期六	黄志强	男	48	汉族	安徽合肥	科长	合肥路44号	5432	
1980	1	21	星期日	徐文娟	女	33	汉族	山西太原	作家	太原路46号	9876	
1980	1	22	星期一	马大伟	男	52	汉族	陕西西安	研究员	西安路48号	3210	
1980	1	23	星期二	宋小芳	女	29	汉族	河北石家庄	教师	石家庄路50号	6543	
1980	1	24	星期三	周志远	男	55	汉族	湖南长沙	教授	长沙路52号	1011	
1980	1	25	星期四	吴小芳	女	30	汉族	福建厦门	护士	厦门路54号	4567	
1980	1	26	星期五	郑大刚	男	42	汉族	广西桂林	工程师	桂林路56号	8901	
1980	1	27	星期六	林小红	女	27	汉族	江西九江	记者	九江路58号	2101	
1980	1	28	星期日	黄志强	男	48	汉族	安徽合肥	科长	合肥路60号	5432	
1980	1	29	星期一	徐文娟	女	33	汉族	山西太原	作家	太原路62号	9876	
1980	1	30	星期二	马大伟	男	52	汉族	陕西西安	研究员	西安路64号	3210	
1980	1	31	星期三	宋小芳	女	29	汉族	河北石家庄	教师	石家庄路66号	6543	

	CLOCK TIME:	60.000	60.000	60.000
1.000	NUMBER	P-1	P-2	P-3
B.	STACK DIAMETER, In	18.000	18.000	18.000
C.	STACK AREA, Sq.Ft	1.767	1.767	1.767
D.	No. SAMPLE POINTS	12.000	12.000	12.000
E.	TOTAL SAMPLE TIME, MIN.	60.000	60.000	60.000
F.	NOZZLE DIAMETER, In.	0.243	0.243	0.243
G.	NOZZLE AREA, Sq.Ft.	0.00032	0.00032	0.00032
H.	CALIBRATION FACTORS:			
	PITOT TUBE, Cp	0.7970	0.7970	0.7970
	GAS METER, y	1.012	1.012	1.012
I.	BAROMETRIC PRESSURE,	29.250	29.200	29.200
	In.Hg.			
J.	STACK STATIC PRESSURE	0.970	0.970	0.970
	In.H2O			
K.	STACK GAS TEMP.	129.25	118.17	118.33
L.	AVG. Sq. Rt. VEL. HEAD	1.14	1.08	1.03
M.	AVG. METER TEMP.	95.83	101.33	100.92
N.	AVG. METER PRESS., H2O	3.75	3.35	3.08
O.	METER VOL., ACTUAL			
	Cu. Ft.	62.80	59.670	57.410
P.	METER VOL., @STP	59.811	56.123	54.000
Q.	LIQUID VOL., H2O COND.,	13.600	17.700	18.500
	Ml.			
R.	VAPOR VOL., H2O COND.,	0.645	0.839	0.877
	@STP, Cu.Ft.			
S.	TOTAL GAS SAMPLED,	60.456	56.962	54.877
	@ STP, Cu.Ft.			
T.	%MOISTURE IN EXHAUST GAS			
	1) AT TEST LOCATION	1.066	1.473	1.598
	2) BEFORE COLLECTOR	0.000	0.000	0.000
U.	DRY GAS COMP. %O2	20.9	20.9	20.9
	%CO2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	%CO	0.0	0.0	0.0
	%N2	79.1	79.1	79.1
V.	DENSITY & MOL. Wt. -STACK GAS			
	1) DRY, @ STP, Lbs/Cu.Ft.	0.0746	0.0746	0.0746
	2) WET, @ STP, Lbs/Cu.Ft.	0.0743	0.0741	0.0741
	3) WET @ STACK, Lbs/Cu.Ft.	0.0653	0.0663	0.0663
	4) MOL.Wt., @ STP, Lb/MOLE	28.844	28.844	28.844
W.	WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED:			
	1) DRY GAS, Lbs	4.459	4.184	4.026
	2) WET GAS, Lbs	4.489	4.223	4.067
X.	TOTAL PARTICULATE COLLECTED	0.0044	0.0094	0.0212
	(GRAMS)			

Y. AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, FPM	3897	3653	3507
Z. STACK GAS FLOW RATE			
1)AT STACK, Qa, ACFM	6886	6455	6197
2)AT Std.,Qstd, SCFM	6055	5774	5542
3)Std. DRY,Qdg, SCFM	5990	5689	5454

AA. PERCENT EXCESS AIR

BB. CONCENTRATION CONVERSION FACTORS:

1)50% E.A.,AFTER COLLECTOR	65.281	55.998	53.647
2)50% E.A.,BEFORE COLLECTOR	115.774	116.074	116.166
3)MOISTURE BEFORE COLLECTOR	1.007	1.009	1.010

CC. PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION:

1)Lbs/1000 Lbs., ACTUAL	0.002	0.005	0.011
2)Lbs/1000 Lbs., DRY	0.002	0.005	0.012
3)Lbs/1000 Lbs., WET @ 50%E.A	0.142	0.274	0.616
4)Lbs/1000 Lbs., DRY @ 50%E.A	0.252	0.568	1.333
5)GRAINS / DSCF	0.001	0.003	0.006
6)POUNDS / HOUR	0.059	0.126	0.283

DD. PERCENT ISOKINETIC

91.1	90.0	90.3
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PAGE _____ OF _____
MADE BY: R. O'Leary DATE: 9-11-90
DISCUSSED WITH & CHECKED BY: _____
APPROVED: _____ DATE: _____
DATE: _____

Foremost stick test

Mill Exhaust

Process Thru-put

Run 1 :	1:33 - 2:37	~ 1300 #/hr (26 bags/hr)
Run 2 :	3:55 - 4:59	~ 1200 #/hr (24 bags/hr)
Run 3 :	5:32 - 6:36	~ 1225 #/hr (24.5 bags/hr)

Dryer Exhaust

Run 1 :	1:33 - 2:37	~ 1800 #/hr (9 drums/hr)
Run 2 :	3:55 - 4:59	~ 1800 #/hr (9 drums/hr)
Run 3 :	5:32 - 6:37	~ 1900 #/hr (9.5 drums/hr)

$E = 3.59 \text{ } P^{0.62}$ or 2 #/hr from dryer mill combined per permit #737009900-NO1

Mill Exhaust

Allowable

Run 1	2.75 #/hr
Run 2	2.61 #/hr
Run 3	2.65 #/hr

Dryer Exhaust

allowable

Run 1	3.36 #/hr
Run 2	3.36 #/hr
Run 3	3.48 #/hr

NOTES/REFERENCES:

Therefore the permit condition of 2 #/hr for P02 (mill exhaust + Dryer Exhaust) is more restrictive than the emission equation at the process thru-puts ran on the day of the tests.

Visual Emissions results are as follows:

MILL EXHAUST

	AVERAGE OPACITY%
SET 1	0.58
SET 2	0.13
SET 3	0.38

DRYER EXHAUST

Since no plume was observed from the dryer exhaust at any time, the average opacity for all three sets is zero.

**EMISSION TESTING
FOREMOST WHEY
ROTHSCHILD, WISCONSIN**

DEPT. OF NATURAL RESOURCES
AUG 27 1990
WISCONSIN DNR Office

RECEIVED

Report Prepared for:

**Patrick Merrick
Foremost Whey
Foremost Drive P.O. Box 98
Rothschild, WI 54474**

AUG 31 1990

**BUREAU OF
AIR MANAGEMENT**

**August 20, 1990
WA-1010**



SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL INC.

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APPENDIX

EMISSION TESTING
FOREMOST WHEY
ROTHSCHILD, WISCONSIN
AUGUST 20, 1990
WA 1010

1.0 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Swanson Environmental, Inc. (SEI) was retained by Foremost Whey, to conduct air emissions testing and visual emissions at the Foremost Whey Plant, located in Rothschild, Wisconsin. The testing was conducted on the mill exhaust and dryer exhaust in accordance with Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (WDNR) Permit Requirements. The results can be found in Tables 1 through 5. The particulate emission data is summarized here as follows:

TOTAL MILL PARTICULATE EMISSIONS

	grams per test	grains per DSCF	lbs/1000 lbs dry gas	lbs/hr
P-1:	0.0721	0.038	0.072	1.086
P-2:	0.0176	0.009	0.017	0.251
P-3:	0.0813	0.040	0.076	1.135
TOT.	0.1710	0.087	0.165	2.472
AVE.	0.0570	0.029	0.055	0.824 ✓
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TOTAL DRYER PARTICULATE EMISSIONS

	grams per test	grains per DSCF	lbs/1000 lbs dry gas	lbs/hr
P-1:	0.0084	0.002	0.004	0.112
P-2:	0.0142	0.004	0.008	0.190
P-3:	0.0277	0.008	0.016	0.370
TOT.	0.0503	0.014	0.028	0.672
AVE.	0.0168	0.005	0.009	0.224 J
=====				

Visual Emissions results are as follows:

MILL EXHAUST

	AVERAGE OPACITY%
SET 1	0.58
SET 2	0.13
SET 3	0.38

DRYER EXHAUST

Since no plume was observed from the dryer exhaust at any time, the average opacity for all three sets is zero.

2.0 INTRODUCTION

Swanson Environmental, Inc. (SEI) was retained to conduct an emission study at the Foremost Whey Plant located in Rothschild, Wisconsin. The testing was conducted on the mill exhaust and the dryer exhaust.

The testing plan included sampling and analytical procedures to measure the following:

1. Total particulate matter of the front half of the sampling train, total particulate matter captured in the impingers (or back half); and
2. Visual emissions.

All procedures are in accordance with the Sampling Protocol approved by the State of Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (WDNR).

The testing was conducted on July 24, 1990, by Mark Byers Dave Snyder, Tim Young, and Tom Wilk of SEI. The testing was observed by Mr. Neal Baudhuin of the WDNR. Process operators and Mr. Carl Bellohlazek of Foremost Whey assisted in coordinating testing efforts with SEI personnel. SEI would like to take this opportunity to extend its appreciation to all personnel whose efforts facilitated the completion of testing.

3.0 PROCESS DESCRIPTION

Foremost Whey manufactures lactose for the pharmaceutical industry. The wet product is sent through a flash dryer to remove the moisture, then through a mill grinder before final packaging. The exhausts of these two processes were tested per the WDNR Permit Requirements.

4.0 TESTING PROCEDURES/OPERATING CONDITIONS DURING TESTING

4.1 Total Particulate Matter

Particulate emissions were sampled in accordance with U.S. EPA Methods 1, 2, 4, and 17. An initial pitot traverse was conducted in accordance with U.S. EPA Methods 1 and 2 to determine nozzle size and meter factor. A wet bulb/dry bulb thermometer was employed to measure moisture content of each emission point prior to testing. U.S. EPA Methods 4 and 17 were conducted with the following sampling train components:

- a. Appropriately sized stainless steel nozzle;
- b. Alundum thimble and thimble holder;
- c. Type "AE" 47 mm diameter fiberglass filter and filter holder;
- d. Stainless steel probe with attached thermocouple and pitot tube;
- e. Flexible PVC sample line;

- f. Four impingers placed in an insulated ice bath in the following configuration:
 - 1. Long stem modified Greenburg-Smith impinger with 100 mls of deionized water,
 - 2. Long stem modified Greenburg-Smith impinger with 100 mls of deionized water,
 - 3. A dry long stem Greenburg-Smith impinger, and
 - 4. Long Stem Greenburg-Smith impinger with approximately 200 grams of silica gel;
- g. Umbilical sampling line from impingers to meter rig; and
- h. Meter rig with calibrated gas metering system and calibrated orifice.

A pre-test leak check was conducted on the pitot tube at a height of 3" Hg. A pre-test leak check of the sampling train was conducted at a vacuum of 15" Hg. A post-test leak check of the sampling train was conducted at a vacuum equal to or greater than the highest vacuum reached during testing.

Directly following each test run, the nozzles were removed, and brushed and rinsed with acetone. These rinsings were stored in Container #2. The thimble and filter assemblies were capped for transportation to the lab. These were placed in Container #1.

The spent silica gel impinger was also capped for reweighing at the lab. This was marked Container #3. The deprep of the impingers involved measuring the volume of the impinger catch with a graduated cylinder and placing the fluid in Container #4. The impingers, u-bends, and graduated cylinders were then rinsed with DI, and these rinsings were added to Container #4. A final rinse with acetone was done on the impingers and u-bends, and placed in Container #5. All containers were sealed and marked for liquid level.

Upon arrival at the lab, the thimbles and filters were removed from the assemblies and desiccated to constant weight. All liquids were evaporated in pre-weighed aluminum dishes under an enclosed, dust free hood. Blanks were employed for the thimbles, filters, and evaporating containers, as well as for the water and acetone rinses.

The weight gains of Container #1 and the residue of evaporation from Container #2 were combined to yield total front half particulate emissions for each run. The weight gain of Container #3 was added to the volume increases of the impingers to give total moisture for each test run. The residue of evaporation for Container #4 and Container #5 were combined to yield total particulate captured in the impingers, or back half of the sampling train.

4.2 Visual Emissions

Visual emissions from both stacks were determined using EPA Method 9, "Visual Determination of the Opacity of Emission from Stationary Sources." Since both stacks were within 15 feet of each other, it was possible to observe the opacity of both plumes simultaneously. Both stacks exited the side of the building about 6 feet below the roof line and extended about 6 feet horizontally out from the building. The southernmost stack (mill exhaust) was round and ended in a rectangular louvered cover. The northernmost stack (dryer exhaust) was also round, but had no cover or screen on the end. The point of observation was located south of both stacks. This allowed observation of both plumes with no overlap, at a point roughly perpendicular to the plumes. Because the stacks exited a wall horizontally, it was not 140 degree sector. Set number 1 could be read in this position, but 2 and 3 could not.

The mill exhaust plume was white and observed 6 feet straight out from the end of the stack against a contrasting dark background through a doorway. The dryer exhaust showed no visible plume at any time. Observations were made at a point 3 feet straight out from the end of the stack, with the sky as background.

During testing, opacities were observed at 15 second intervals. A total of 240 observations were recorded for each stack during each of three 1-hour sampling runs. Observations were recorded to the nearest 5 percent on Wisconsin DNR Smoke Forms, along with field records of date, times, estimated distances, and ambient conditions. Average opacities for each set of 240 observations were calculated by summing the opacity of the set and dividing this sum by 240.

5.0 RESULTS

5.1 Visual Emissions

Mill exhaust opacities ranged from zero to 25 percent, with calculated averages as follows:

	Average Opacity %
Set 1	0.58
Set 2	0.13
Set 3	0.38

Since no plume was observed from the dryer exhaust at any time, the average opacity for all three sets is zero.

5.2 Particulate Emissions

The average total pounds per hour for the mill is .824 lbs/hr and the dryer exhaust is 0.224 lbs/hr. The average total weight in grams collected for dryer is 0.0168 grams and mill exhaust averaged 0.0570 grams.

Field data, calculation sheets, and chain of custodies are located in the Appendix.

Report Prepared By:



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Report Reviewed By:



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SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

TABLE 1

MILL FRONT HALF

PLANT: WHEY

LOCATION: ROTHSCOLD

DATE: 7-24-90

PARTICULATE EMISSION RATE

TEST No.	TEST DATE	STACK GAS FLOW RATE (DSCFM)	GRAIN PER DSCF	EMISSION CONC. RATE		EMISSION RATE	
				LBS/1000 LBS	LBS/1000 LBS DRY	LBS/1000 LBS DRY	LBS/ HOUR
				DRY-GAS	50%E A*		

P-1	7-24-90	3349	0.033	0.063	7.287	0.949
P-2	7-24-90	3304	0.004	0.007	0.776	0.100
P-3	7-24-90	3327	0.039	0.074	8.505	1.101

AVERAGE		3327	0.025	0.048	5.523	0.717
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* E A = EXCESS AIR

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

TABLE 2

MILL BACK HALF
PLANT: WHEY
LOCATION: ROTHSCOLD
DATE: 7-24-90

PARTICULATE EMISSION RATE

		EMISSION CONC.		EMISSION RATE		
		RATE				
TEST No.	TEST DATE	STACK GAS FLOW RATE (DSCFM)	GRAIN PER DSCF	LBS/1000 LBS DRY-GAS	LBS/1000 LBS DRY 50%E A*	LBS/HOUR
=====						

P-1	7-24-90	3349	0.005	0.009	1.053	0.137
-----	---------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------

P-2	7-24-90	3304	0.005	0.010	1.178	0.151
-----	---------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------

P-3	7-24-90	3327	0.001	0.002	0.261	0.034
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AVERAGE		3327	0.004	0.007	0.831	0.107
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* E A = EXCESS AIR

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

TABLE 3

DRYER FRONT HALF

PLANT: WHEY

LOCATION: ROTHSCOLD

DATE: 7-24-90

PARTICULATE EMISSION RATE

		EMISSION CONC.		EMISSION		
		RATE		RATE		
TEST	TEST	STACK GAS	GRAIN	LBS/1000	LBS/1000	
No.	DATE	FLOW RATE	PER	LBS	LBS DRY	
		(DSCFM)	DSCF	DRY-GAS	50%E A*	LBS/HOUR
=====						

P-1	7-24-90	5990	0.001	0.002	0.252	0.059
P-2	7-24-90	5689	0.003	0.005	0.568	0.126
P-3	7-24-90	5454	0.006	0.012	1.333	0.283
AVERAGE		5711	0.003	0.006	0.718	0.156

* E A = EXCESS AIR

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

TABLE 4

DRYER BACK HALF
PLANT: WHEY
LOCATION: ROTHSCOLD
DATE: 7-24-90

PARTICULATE EMISSION RATE

			EMISSION CONC.		EMISSION	
			RATE		RATE	

TEST	TEST	STACK GAS	GRAIN	LBS/1000	LBS/1000	
No.	DATE	FLOW RATE	PER	LBS	LBS DRY	LBS/
		(DSCFM)	DSCF	DRY-GAS	50%E A*	HOURL
=====						
P-1	7-24-90	5990	0.001	0.002	0.226	0.053
P-2	7-24-90	5689	0.001	0.003	0.289	0.064
P-3	7-24-90	5454	0.002	0.004	0.408	0.087
AVERAGE		5711	0.001	0.003	0.308	0.068

* E A = EXCESS AIR

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL INC.

TABLE 5

GRAMS PER TEST					
SOURCE	MILL EXHAUST			DRYER EXHAUST	
	front	back		front	back
			<i>total</i>		<i>total</i>
P-1	.0630	.0091	<i>.0721</i>	.0044	.0040 <i>.0084</i>
P-2	.0070	.0106	<i>.0176</i>	.0094	.0048 <i>.0142</i>
P-3	.0789	.0024	<i>.0813</i>	.0212	.0065 <i>.0277</i>
TOTAL	.1489	.0221		.0350	.0153

APPENDIX A

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

PITOT TRAVERSE DATA
MILL EXHAUST

FOREMOST
PLANT: WHEY PITOT No. 5.000 STACK PRES. In. H2O 0.290
DATE: 7-24-90 STACK DIA. 9.250 STACK TEMP. F. 171.375
TIME: 745.000 B.P. In.Hg. 29.870 STACK AREA Sq.Ft. 0.467
WB. TEMP 0.000 DB. TEMP. 0.000 SAMPLE POINTS 16.000
% H2O VOL 1.305 Cp : 0.808 Ps: 29.891

SAMPLE POINTS	SQRT PITOT DELTA	PITOT DELTA	STACK TEMP
1	1.746	3.050	175.000
2	2.480	6.150	174.000
3	2.665	7.100	171.000
4	2.579	6.650	171.000
5	2.408	5.800	171.000
6	2.828	8.000	170.000
7	3.082	9.500	170.000
8	3.606	13.000	170.000
9	2.324	5.400	171.000
10	2.470	6.100	172.000
11	2.490	6.200	172.000
12	2.470	6.100	172.000
13	2.168	4.700	172.000
14	2.214	4.900	171.000
15	2.408	5.800	170.000
16	3.391	11.500	170.000
17	0.000	0.000	0.000
18	0.000	0.000	0.000
19	0.000	0.000	0.000
20	0.000	0.000	0.000
21	0.000	0.000	0.000
22	0.000	0.000	0.000
23	0.000	0.000	0.000
24	0.000	0.000	0.000

AVERAGES: 2.58 171.38

1). Vs= 9151.19 (Gs= 0.995)
2). Qs= 4270.60
3). Qscfm= 3581.46 SCFM DRY= 3534.74
Vs = 2.9 Cp 60 SQRT(Ts,ave+460)*AVE.SQRT(DELTA-P)*SQRT(29.92/Ps*1/Gs)
Qs = Vs*As AND Qscfm=Qs*530/(Ts+460)*Ps/29.92
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SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL INC.

TEST No.: P-1

FOREMOST
 PLANT: WHEY PITOT No: 5.000 CALIBRATION PITOT: 0.8080
 DATE: 7-24-90 METER BOX: N-1 NOZ. DIA. Inches : 0.1190
 LOCATION: ROTHSCOLD AMB TEMP F. 73.000 STACK DIA. Inches : 9.2500
 OPERATOR: TGW B.P. In.Hg. 29.250 STACK PRESS In. H2O: 3.0500
 SOURCE: MILL EXH. ASSUMED %M: 6.0 H2O VOL. Ml. : 11.600
 LEAK TST: 0.011 METER DEL-H 1.815 METER f: 0.179
 Hg INT.: 16.000 Kiso: 1549.591 Yd: 1.008
 LEAK TST: 0.006 PROBE LEN: 72.000 SAMPLE PTS: 16
 Hg FIN.: 20.000 W.B.TEMP F. 0.000 TOT.TIME: 60.000 ✓

SAMPLE POINTS	PITOT SQRT	ORIFICE No.	DRY GAS	METER TEMP F	STACK TEMP F	PITOT DELTA
1	2.665	1.130	747.190	96.000	165.000	7.100
2	2.720	1.190	748.760	97.000	160.000	7.400
3	2.702	1.180	751.550	97.000	156.000	7.300
4	2.588	1.090	753.680	97.000	154.000	6.700
5	2.049	0.680	755.870	97.000	157.000	4.200
6	1.949	0.620	757.820	97.000	154.000	3.800
7	2.049	0.680	759.490	96.000	154.000	4.200
8	2.302	0.860	761.230	96.000	155.000	5.300
9	2.828	1.300	763.120	96.000	155.000	8.000
10	2.569	1.070	765.340	97.000	157.000	6.600
11	2.683	1.160	767.510	98.000	158.000	7.200
12	2.775	1.250	769.680	98.000	157.000	7.700
13	2.429	0.960	771.850	99.000	158.000	5.900
14	2.258	0.820	774.040	99.000	160.000	5.100
15	2.258	0.820	776.020	99.000	160.000	5.100
16	2.408	0.940	778.000	99.000	160.000	5.800
17	0.000	0.000	778.460	0.000	0.000	0.000
18	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
20	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
21	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
22	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
23	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
24	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

FINAL # 2.452 0.984 31.270 97.375 157.500

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SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL INC.

TEST No.: P-2

FOREMOST

PLANT: WHEY PITOT No: 5.000 CALIBRATION PITOT: 0.8080
 DATE: 7-24-90 METER BOX: N-1 NOZ. DIA. Inches : 0.1190
 LOCATION: ROTHSCOLD AMB TEMP F. 75.000 STACK DIA. Inches : 9.2500
 OPERATOR: TGW B.P. In.Hg. 29.200 STACK PRESS In. H2O: 3.0500
 SOURCE: MILL EXH. ASSUMED %M: 6.000 H2O VOL. Ml. : 7.000
 LEAK TST: 0.006 METER DEL-H 1.815 METER f: 0.179
 Hg INT.: 16.000 Kiso: 1549.591 Yd: 1.008
 LEAK TST: 0.004 PROBE LEN: 72.000 SAMPLE PTS: 16
 Hg FIN.: 15.000 W.B.TEMP F. 0.000 TOT. TIME: 60.000

SAMPLE POINTS	PITOT SQRT	ORIFICE No.	DRY GAS	METER TEMP	STACK TEMP	PITOT DELTA
1	2.258	0.800	780.160	97.000	176.000	5.100
2	2.280	0.830	781.880	98.000	165.000	5.200
3	2.588	1.080	784.070	98.000	162.000	6.700
4	2.530	1.030	786.120	98.000	162.000	6.400
5	2.530	1.030	788.250	98.000	163.000	6.400
6	2.280	0.840	790.400	99.000	161.000	5.200
7	2.258	0.820	792.440	100.000	162.000	5.100
8	2.236	0.810	794.450	100.000	162.000	5.000
9	2.757	1.230	796.410	100.000	162.000	7.600
10	2.757	1.230	798.620	100.000	161.000	7.600
11	2.739	1.220	800.830	101.000	158.000	7.500
12	2.646	1.140	803.040	101.000	156.000	7.000
13	2.121	0.740	805.350	101.000	155.000	4.500
14	1.949	0.620	807.200	102.000	157.000	3.800
15	2.214	0.810	808.960	102.000	152.000	4.900
16	2.449	0.990	810.890	102.000	153.000	6.000
17	0.000	0.000	812.970	0.000	0.000	0.000
18	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
20	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
21	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
22	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
23	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
24	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

FINAL # 2.41 0.95 32.81 99.81 160.44

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SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL INC.

TEST No.: P-3

FOREMOST
 PLANT: WHEY PITOT No: 5.000 CALIBRATION PITOT: 0.8080
 DATE: 7-24-90 METER BOX: N-1 NOZ. DIA. Inches : 0.1190
 LOCATION: ROTHSCOLD AMB TEMP F. 77.000 STACK DIA. Inches : 9.2500
 OPERATOR: TGW B.P. In.Hg. 29.200 STACK PRESS In. H2O: 3.0500
 SOURCE: MILL EXH. ASSUMED %M: 6.000 H2O VOL. Ml. : 8.900
 LEAK TST: 0.000 METER DEL-H 1.815 METER f: 0.179
 Hg INT.: 15.000 Kiso: 1549.591 Yd: 1.008
 LEAK TST: 0.000 PROBE LEN: 72.000 SAMPLE PTS: 16
 Hg FIN.: 8.000 W.B.TEMP F. 0.000 TOT. TIME: 60.00

SAMPLE POINTS	PITOT SQRT	ORIFICE No.	DRY GAS	METER TEMP	STACK TEMP	PITOT DELTA
1	2.702	1.190	813.290	100.000	156.000	7.300
2	2.739	1.210	816.610	100.000	162.000	7.500
3	2.683	1.170	818.410	100.000	159.000	7.200
4	2.345	0.890	820.310	100.000	156.000	5.500
5	2.121	0.730	822.120	100.000	154.000	4.500
6	2.000	0.650	824.450	101.000	153.000	4.000
7	1.924	0.610	826.250	101.000	152.000	3.700
8	2.025	0.670	827.450	101.000	154.000	4.100
9	2.775	1.260	829.760	101.000	155.000	7.700
10	2.588	1.090	831.990	101.000	157.000	6.700
11	2.665	1.160	834.390	102.000	156.000	7.100
12	2.739	1.230	836.710	102.000	153.000	7.500
13	2.470	1.000	839.000	102.000	156.000	6.100
14	2.387	0.930	841.110	102.000	158.000	5.700
15	2.258	0.830	843.130	102.000	156.000	5.100
16	2.366	0.920	845.210	103.000	153.000	5.600
17	0.000	0.000	847.110	0.000	0.000	0.000
18	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
20	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
21	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
22	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
23	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
24	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

FINAL # 2.42 0.97 33.82 101.13 155.63

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SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

PLANT: WHEY TEST DATE: 7-24-90 TEST No.:P-1
 SOURCE: MILL EXH. WTS. DATE: 8-13-90
 FRONT HALF

FRACTION A ACETONE RINSES FRACTION A TOTAL WTS (mg) = 20.243

	ACE. RINSE (mg)	ACE BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)	5A FILTER RINS (mg)
LIQUID VL	71.00	30.00		0.00
CONT. No.	00131-13	00131-10	00131-12	0
FIN. WTS.	1557.90	1546.40	1585.20	0.00
INT. WTS.	1535.20	1544.90	1584.40	0.00
NET WTS.	22.70	1.50	0.80 mg	0.00
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80		0.80
NET WTS.	21.90	0.70 mg		-0.80
ACE CORR.	1.66			0.00
FINAL WTS	20.24 mg			mg 0.00

FRACTION B FRONT FILTER FRACTION B TOTAL WTS (mg) = 0.24

	TEST FILTER	BLANK FILTER
FILTER No	820-30	820-36
FINAL WT.	52.07	51.30
INT. WT.	51.35	50.83
NET WT.	0.72	0.47 mg
BLK. CORR	0.48	
FINAL WT.	0.24 mg	

FRACTION C BACK UP FILTER FRACTION C TOTAL WTS (mg) = 42.52

	FILTER No 00703-13	BLANK 00703-4
FINAL WT.	55833.60	50076.50
INT. WT.	55791.30	50076.70
NET WT.	42.30	-0.20 mg
BLK. CORR	-0.22	
FINAL WT.	42.52 mg	

TOTAL WEIGHTS (mg) = 63.00
 TOTAL WEIGHTS (g) = 0.0630

(1) DO NOT APPLY ANY WEIGHT LOSS CORRECTION FOR
 LIQUID BLANKS.

*BLANK CORR. WT.= FINAL USED WT./INITIAL BLANK WT * NET CHANGE IN BLANK
 *ACE. CORR. WT.= RINSE LIQ./BLANK LIQ. * BLANK LIQ. GAIN IN WT.

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

PLANT: WHEY TEST DATE: 7-24-90 TEST No: P-2
 SOURCE: MILL EXH. WTS. DATE: 8-13-90
 FRONT HALF

FRACTION A ACETONE RINSES FRACTION A TOTAL WTS (mg) = 3.53

	ACE. RINSE (mg)	ACE BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)	5A FILTER RINSE (mg)
LIQUID VL	76.00	30.00		0.00
CONT. No.	00131-16	00131-10	00131-12	0
FIN. WTS.	1600.90	1546.40	1585.20	0.00
INT. WTS.	1594.80	1544.90	1584.40	0.00
NET WTS.	6.10	1.50	0.80 mg	0.00
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80		0.80
NET WTS.	5.30	0.70 mg		-0.80
ACE CORR.	1.77			0.00
FINAL WTS	3.53 mg			mg 0.00

FRACTION B FRONT FILTER FRACTION B TOTAL WTS (mg) = 0.95

TEST FILTER		BLANK FILTER	
FILTER No	820-34		820-36
FINAL WT.	46.80		51.30
INT. WT.	45.42		50.83
NET WT.	1.38		0.47 mg
BLK. CORR	0.43		
FINAL WT.	0.95 mg		

FRACTION C BACK UP FILTER FRACTION C TOTAL WTS (mg) = 2.53

		BLANK
FILTER No	00703-6	00703-4
FINAL WT.	56660.90	50076.50
INT. WT.	56658.60	50076.70
NET WT.	2.30	-0.20 mg
BLK. CORR	-0.23	
FINAL WT.	2.53 mg	

TOTAL WEIGHTS (mg) = 7.00
 TOTAL WEIGHTS (g) = 0.0070

(1) DO NOT APPLY ANY WEIGHT LOSS CORRECTION FOR
 LIQUID BLANKS.

*BLANK CORR. WT.= FINAL USED WT./INITIAL BLANK WT * NET CHANGE IN BLANK
 *ACE. CORR. WT.= RINSE LIQ./BLANK LIQ. * BLANK LIQ. GAIN IN WT.

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

PLANT: WHEY TEST DATE: 7-24-90 TEST No: P-3
 SOURCE: MILL EXH. WTS. DATE: 8-13-90
 FRONT HALF

FRACTION A ACETONE RINSES FRACTION A TOTAL WTS (mg) = 4.97

	ACE. RINSE (mg)	ACE BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)	5A FILTER RINS (mg)
LIQUID VL	40.00	30.00		0.00
CONT. No.	00131-20	00131-10	00131-12	0
FIN. WTS.	1580.00	1546.40	1585.20	0.00
INT. WTS.	1573.30	1544.90	1584.40	0.00
NET WTS.	6.70	1.50	0.80 mg	0.00
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80		0.80
NET WTS.	5.90	0.70 mg		-0.80
ACE CORR.	0.93			0.00
FINAL WTS	4.97 mg			mg 0.00

FRACTION B FRONT FILTER FRACTION B TOTAL WTS (mg) = -0.71

	TEST FILTER	BLANK FILTER
FILTER No	820-33	820-36
FINAL WT.	44.70	51.30
INT. WT.	45.00	50.83
NET WT.	-0.30	0.47 mg
BLK. CORR	0.41	
FINAL WT.	-0.71 mg	

FRACTION C BACK UP FILTER FRACTION C TOTAL WTS (mg) = 74.62

	FILTER No 00703-2	BLANK 00703-4
FINAL WT.	54080.70	50076.50
INT. WT.	54006.30	50076.70
NET WT.	74.40	-0.20 mg
BLK. CORR	-0.22	
FINAL WT.	74.62 mg	

TOTAL WEIGHTS (mg) = 78.87
 TOTAL WEIGHTS (g) = 0.0789

(1) DO NOT APPLY ANY WEIGHT LOSS CORRECTION FOR
 LIQUID BLANKS.

*BLANK CORR. WT.= FINAL USED WT./INITIAL BLANK WT * NET CHANGE IN BLANK
 *ACE. CORR. WT.= RINSE LIQ./BLANK LIQ. * BLANK LIQ. GAIN IN WT.

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.
PARTICULATE SAMPLING DATA AND CALCULATIONS

PLANT: WHEY
DATE: 7-24-90

SOURCE: MILL EXH. FRONT HALF

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	CLOCK TIME:	60.000	60.000	60.000
1.000 NUMBER		P-1	P-2	P-3
B. STACK DIAMETER, In		9.250	9.250	9.250
C. STACK AREA, Sq.Ft		0.467	0.467	0.467
D. No. SAMPLE POINTS		16.000	16.000	16.000
E. TOTAL SAMPLE TIME, MIN.		60.000	60.000	60.000
F. NOZZLE DIAMETER, In.		0.119	0.119	0.119
G. NOZZLE AREA, Sq.Ft.		0.00008	0.00008	0.00008
H. CALIBRATION FACTORS:				
PITOT TUBE, Cp		0.8080	0.8080	0.8080
GAS METER, y		1.008	1.008	1.008
I. BAROMETRIC PRESSURE,		29.250	29.200	29.200
In.Hg.				
J. STACK STATIC PRESSURE		3.050	3.050	3.050
In.H2O				
K. STACK GAS TEMP.		157.50	160.44	155.63
L. AVG. Sq. Rt. VEL. HEAD		2.45	2.41	2.42
M. AVG. METER TEMP.		97.38	99.81	101.13
N. AVG. METER PRESS., H2O		0.98	0.95	0.97
O. METER VOL., ACTUAL				
Cu. Ft.		31.27	32.810	33.820
P. METER VOL., @STP		29.378	30.636	31.507
Q. LIQUID VOL., H2O COND.,		11.600	7.000	8.900
Ml.				
R. VAPOR VOL., H2O COND.,		0.550	0.332	0.422
@STP, Cu.Ft.				
S. TOTAL GAS SAMPLED,		29.928	30.968	31.928
@ STP, Cu.Ft.				
T. %MOISTURE IN EXHAUST GAS				
1) AT TEST LOCATION		1.837	1.071	1.321
2) BEFORE COLLECTOR		0.000	0.000	0.000
U. DRY GAS COMP. %O2		20.9	20.9	20.9
%CO2		0.0	0.0	0.0
%CO		0.0	0.0	0.0
%N2		79.1	79.1	79.1
V. DENSITY & MOL. Wt. -STACK GAS				
1) DRY, @ STP, Lbs/Cu.Ft.		0.0746	0.0746	0.0746
2) WET, @ STP, Lbs/Cu.Ft.		0.0740	0.0743	0.0742
3) WET @ STACK, Lbs/Cu.Ft.		0.0621	0.0619	0.0623
4) MOL.Wt., @ STP, Lb/MOLE		28.844	28.844	28.844
W. WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED:				
1) DRY GAS, Lbs		2.190	2.284	2.349
2) WET GAS, Lbs		2.216	2.299	2.369
X. TOTAL PARTICULATE COLLECTED		0.0630	0.0070	0.0789
(GRAMS)				

Y. AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, FPM	8713	8585	8599
Z. STACK GAS FLOW RATE			
1)AT STACK, Qa, ACFM	4066	4007	4013
2)AT Std., Qstd, SCFM	3412	3340	3372
3)Std. DRY, Qdg, SCFM	3349	3304	3327

AA. PERCENT EXCESS AIR

BB. CONCENTRATION CONVERSION FACTORS:

1)50% E.A., AFTER COLLECTOR	49.653	65.145	59.137
2)50% E.A., BEFORE COLLECTOR	116.344	115.778	115.962
3)MOISTURE BEFORE COLLECTOR	1.012	1.007	1.008

CC. PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION:

1)Lbs/1000 Lbs., ACTUAL	0.063	0.007	0.073
2)Lbs/1000 Lbs., DRY	0.063	0.007	0.074
3)Lbs/1000 Lbs., WET @ 50%E.A	3.110	0.437	4.337
4)Lbs/1000 Lbs., DRY @ 50%E.A	7.287	0.776	8.505
5)GRAINS / DSCF	0.033	0.004	0.039
6)POUNDS / HOUR	0.949	0.100	1.101

DD. PERCENT ISOKINETIC	87.7	92.7	94.6
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SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

PLANT: WHEY TEST DATE: 7-24-90 TEST No.: P-1
 SOURCE: MILL EXH. WTS. DATE: 8-18-90
 BACK HALF

FRACTION A ACETONE RINSES FRACTION A TOTAL WTS (mg) = 5.240

	ACE. RINSE (mg)	ACE BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)	5A FILTER RINS (mg)
LIQUID VL	54.00	30.00		0.00
CONT. No.	00131-15	00131-10	00131-12	0
FIN. WTS.	1585.80	1546.40	1585.20	0.00
INT. WTS.	1578.50	1544.90	1584.40	0.00
NET WTS.	7.30	1.50	0.80 mg	0.00
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80		0.80
NET WTS.	6.50	0.70 mg		-0.80
ACE CORR.	1.26			0.00
FINAL WTS	5.24 mg			mg 0.00

FRACTION B FRONT FILTER FRACTION B TOTAL WTS (mg) = 3.87

	WATER RINSE (mg)	WATER BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)
LIQUID VL	248.00	30.00	
CONT. No.	00131-14	00131-11	00131-12
FIN. WTS.	1580.60	1553.80	1585.20
INT. WTS.	1571.80	1552.50	1584.40
NET WTS.	8.80	1.30	0.80
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80	
NET WTS.	8.00	0.50 mg	
ACE CORR.	4.13		
FINAL WTS	3.87 mg		

TOTAL WEIGHTS (mg) = 9.11
 TOTAL WEIGHTS (g) = 0.0091

(1) DO NOT APPLY ANY WEIGHT LOSS CORRECTION FOR
 LIQUID BLANKS.

*BLANK CORR. WT.= FINAL USED WT./INITIAL BLANK WT * NET CHANGE IN BLANK
 *ACE. CORR. WT.= RINSE LIQ./BLANK LIQ. * BLANK LIQ. GAIN IN WT.

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

PLANT: WHEY TEST DATE: 7-24-90 TEST No: P-2
 SOURCE: MILL EXH. WTS. DATE: 8-13-90
 BACK HALF

FRACTION A ACETONE RINSES FRACTION A TOTAL WTS (mg) = 7.30

	ACE. RINSE (mg)	ACE BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)	5A FILTER RINSE (mg)
LIQUID VL	47.00	30.00		0.00
CONT. No.	00131-18	00131-10	00131-12	0
FIN. WTS.	1603.30	1546.40	1585.20	0.00
INT. WTS.	1594.10	1544.90	1584.40	0.00
NET WTS.	9.20	1.50	0.80 mg	0.00
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80		0.80
NET WTS.	8.40	0.70 mg		-0.80
ACE CORR.	1.10			1.10
FINAL WTS	7.30 mg			mg 0.00

FRACTION B FRONT FILTER FRACTION B TOTAL WTS (mg) = 3.32

	WATER RINSE (mg)	WATER BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)
LIQUID VL	221.00	30.00	
CONT. No.	00131-17	00131-11	00131-12
FIN. WTS.	1593.10	1553.80	1585.20
INT. WTS.	1585.30	1552.50	1584.40
NET WTS.	7.80	1.30	0.80
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80	
NET WTS.	7.00	0.50 mg	
ACE CORR.	3.68		
FINAL WTS	3.32 mg		

TOTAL WEIGHTS (mg) = 10.62
 TOTAL WEIGHTS (g) = 0.0106

(1) DO NOT APPLY ANY WEIGHT LOSS CORRECTION FOR
 LIQUID BLANKS.

*BLANK CORR. WT.= FINAL USED WT./INITIAL BLANK WT * NET CHANGE IN BLANK
 *ACE. CORR. WT.= RINSE LIQ./BLANK LIQ. * BLANK LIQ. GAIN IN WT.

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

PLANT: WHEY TEST DATE: 7-24-90 TEST No: P-3
 SOURCE: MILL EXH. WTS. DATE: 8-13-90
 BACK HALF

FRACTION A ACETONE RINSES FRACTION A TOTAL WTS (mg) = 2.67

	ACE. RINSE (mg)	ACE BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)	5A FILTER RINS (mg)
LIQUID VL	44.00	30.00		0.00
CONT. No.	00131-22	00131-10	00131-12	0
FIN. WTS.	1547.80	1546.40	1585.20	0.00
INT. WTS.	1543.30	1544.90	1584.40	0.00
NET WTS.	4.50	1.50	0.80 mg	0.00
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80		0.80
NET WTS.	3.70	0.70 mg		-0.80
ACE CORR.	1.03			0.00
FINAL WTS	2.67 mg			mg 0.00

FRACTION B FRONT FILTER FRACTION B TOTAL WTS (mg) = -0.25

	WATER RINSE (mg)	WATER BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)
LIQUID VL	237.00	30.00	
CONT. No.	00131-21	00131-11	00131-12
FIN. WTS.	1578.70	1553.80	1585.20
INT. WTS.	1574.20	1552.50	1584.40
NET WTS.	4.50	1.30	0.80
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80	
NET WTS.	3.70	0.50 mg	
ACE CORR.	3.95		
FINAL WTS	-0.25 mg		

TOTAL WEIGHTS (mg) = 2.42
 TOTAL WEIGHTS (g) = 0.0024

(1) DO NOT APPLY ANY WEIGHT LOSS CORRECTION FOR
 LIQUID BLANKS.

*BLANK CORR. WT.= FINAL USED WT./INITIAL BLANK WT * NET CHANGE IN BLANK
 *ACE. CORR. WT.= RINSE LIQ./BLANK LIQ. * BLANK LIQ. GAIN IN WT.

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.
PARTICULATE SAMPLING DATA AND CALCULATIONS

PLANT: WHEY
DATE: 7-24-90

SOURCE: MILL EXH. BACK HALF

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CLOCK TIME:	60.000	60.000	60.000
1.000 NUMBER	P-1	P-2	P-3
B. STACK DIAMETER, In	9.250	9.250	9.250
C. STACK AREA, Sq.Ft	0.467	0.467	0.467
D. No. SAMPLE POINTS	16.000	16.000	16.000
E. TOTAL SAMPLE TIME, MIN.	60.000	60.000	60.000
F. NOZZLE DIAMETER, In.	0.119	0.119	0.119
G. NOZZLE AREA, Sq.Ft.	0.00008	0.00008	0.00008
H. CALIBRATION FACTORS:			
PITOT TUBE, Cp	0.8080	0.8080	0.8080
GAS METER, y	1.008	1.008	1.008
I. BAROMETRIC PRESSURE,	29.250	29.200	29.200
In.Hg.			
J. STACK STATIC PRESSURE	3.050	3.050	3.050
In.H2O			
K. STACK GAS TEMP.	157.50	160.44	155.63
L. AVG. Sq. Rt. VEL. HEAD	2.45	2.41	2.42
M. AVG. METER TEMP.	97.38	99.81	101.13
N. AVG. METER PRESS., H2O	0.98	0.95	0.97
O. METER VOL., ACTUAL			
Cu. Ft.	31.27	32.810	33.820
P. METER VOL., @STP	29.378	30.636	31.507
Q. LIQUID VOL., H2O COND.,	11.600	7.000	8.900
Ml.			
R. VAPOR VOL., H2O COND.,	0.550	0.332	0.422
@STP, Cu.Ft.			
S. TOTAL GAS SAMPLED,	29.928	30.968	31.928
@ STP, Cu.Ft.			
T. %MOISTURE IN EXHAUST GAS			
1) AT TEST LOCATION	1.837	1.071	1.321
2) BEFORE COLLECTOR	0.000	0.000	0.000
U. DRY GAS COMP. %O2	20.9	20.9	20.9
%CO2	0.0	0.0	0.0
%CO	0.0	0.0	0.0
%N2	79.1	79.1	79.1
V. DENSITY & MOL. Wt. -STACK GAS			
1) DRY, @ STP, Lbs/Cu.Ft.	0.0746	0.0746	0.0746
2) WET, @ STP, Lbs/Cu.Ft.	0.0740	0.0743	0.0742
3) WET @ STACK, Lbs/Cu.Ft.	0.0621	0.0619	0.0623
4) MOL.Wt., @ STP, Lb/MOLE	28.844	28.844	28.844
W. WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED:			
1) DRY GAS, Lbs	2.190	2.284	2.349
2) WET GAS, Lbs	2.216	2.299	2.369
X. TOTAL PARTICULATE COLLECTED	0.0091	0.0106	0.0024
(GRAMS)			

Y. AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, FPM	8713	8585	8599
Z. STACK GAS FLOW RATE			
1)AT STACK, Qa, ACFM	4066	4007	4013
2)AT Std., Qstd, SCFM	3412	3340	3372
3)Std. DRY, Qdg, SCFM	3349	3304	3327

AA. PERCENT EXCESS AIR			
BB. CONCENTRATION CONVERSION FACTORS:			
1)50% E.A., AFTER COLLECTOR	49.653	65.145	59.137
2)50% E.A., BEFORE COLLECTOR	116.344	115.778	115.962
3)MOISTURE BEFORE COLLECTOR	1.012	1.007	1.008
CC. PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION:			
1)Lbs/1000 Lbs., ACTUAL	0.009	0.010	0.002
2)Lbs/1000 Lbs., DRY	0.009	0.010	0.002
3)Lbs/1000 Lbs., WET @ 50%E.A	0.449	0.663	0.133
4)Lbs/1000 Lbs., DRY @ 50%E.A	1.053	1.178	0.261
5)GRAINS / DSCF	0.005	0.005	0.001
6)POUNDS / HOUR	0.137	0.151	0.034
DD. PERCENT ISOKINETIC	87.7	92.7	94.6

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

PITOT TRAVERSE DATA
DRYER EXHAUST

FOREMOST

PLANT: WHEY	PITOT No.	4.000	STACK PRES. In. H2O	0.290
DATE: 7-24-90	STACK DIA.	18.000	STACK TEMP. F.	117.250
TIME: 815.000	B.P. In.Hg.	29.870	STACK AREA Sq.Ft.	1.767
WB. TEMP 0.000	DB. TEMP.	0.000	SAMPLE POINTS	12.000
% H2O VOL 1.318	Cp :	0.797	Ps:	29.891

SAMPLE POINTS	SQRT PITOT DELTA	PITOT DELTA	STACK TEMP
1	1.072	1.150	118.000
2	1.034	1.070	118.000
3	1.044	1.090	118.000
4	1.204	1.450	118.000
5	1.118	1.250	117.000
6	1.095	1.200	117.000
7	0.616	0.380	117.000
8	0.721	0.520	117.000
9	0.700	0.490	117.000
10	0.640	0.410	117.000
11	0.624	0.390	117.000
12	0.557	0.310	116.000
13	0.000	0.000	0.000
14	0.000	0.000	0.000
15	0.000	0.000	0.000
16	0.000	0.000	0.000
17	0.000	0.000	0.000
18	0.000	0.000	0.000
19	0.000	0.000	0.000
20	0.000	0.000	0.000
21	0.000	0.000	0.000
22	0.000	0.000	0.000
23	0.000	0.000	0.000
24	0.000	0.000	0.000

AVERAGES: 0.87 117.25

1). Vs= 2903.66 (Gs= 0.995)

2). Qs= 5131.20

3). Qscfm= 4706.68 SCFM DRY= 4644.63

$V_s = 2.9 \text{ Cp } 60 \text{ SQRT}(T_s, \text{ave}+460) * \text{AVE.SQRT}(\text{DELTA}-P) * \text{SQRT}(29.92/P_s * 1/G_s)$

$Q_s = V_s * A_s \text{ AND } Q_{scfm} = Q_s * 530 / (T_s + 460) * P_s / 29.92$

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SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL INC.

TEST No.: P-1

FOREMOST
 PLANT: WHEY PITOT No: 4.000 CALIBRATION PITOT: 0.7970
 DATE: 7-24-90 METER BOX: N-2 NOZ. DIA. Inches : 0.2430
 LOCATION: ROTHSCOLD AMB TEMP F. 73.000 STACK DIA. Inches : 18.0000
 OPERATOR: TGW B.P. In.Hg. 29.250 STACK PRESS In. H2O: 0.9700
 SOURCE: DRYER EXH. ASSUMED %M: 5.0 H2O VOL. Ml. : 13.600
 LEAK TST: 0.004 METER DEL-H 1.754 METER f: 2.963
 Hg INT.: 17.000 Kiso: 1482.273 Yd: 1.012
 LEAK TST: 0.003 PROBE LEN: 72.000 SAMPLE PTS: 12
 Hg FIN.: 27.000 W.B.TEMP F. 0.000 TOT.TIME: 60.000

SAMPLE POINTS	PITOT SQRT	ORIFICE No.	DRY GAS	METER TEMP F	STACK TEMP F	PITOT DELTA
1	1.265	5.070	200.040	94.000	138.000	1.600
2	1.183	3.720	205.760	94.000	137.000	1.400
3	1.183	3.720	211.190	95.000	132.000	1.400
4	1.095	3.870	216.650	95.000	130.000	1.200
5	1.095	3.340	222.070	95.000	130.000	1.200
6	1.140	3.630	227.370	95.000	129.000	1.300
7	1.049	3.080	232.490	95.000	127.000	1.100
8	1.049	3.080	237.300	96.000	128.000	1.100
9	1.072	3.220	242.000	96.000	127.000	1.150
10	1.118	3.540	246.770	97.000	123.000	1.250
11	1.245	4.390	251.750	99.000	124.000	1.550
12	1.183	4.340	257.350	99.000	126.000	1.400
13	0.000	0.000	262.840	0.000	0.000	0.000
14	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
15	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
16	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
17	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
20	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
21	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
22	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
23	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
24	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

FINAL # 1.140 3.750 62.800 95.833 129.250

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SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL INC.

TEST No.: P-2

FOREMOST
 PLANT: WHEY PITOT No: 4.000 CALIBRATION PITOT: 0.7970
 DATE: 7-24-90 METER BOX: N-2 NOZ. DIA. Inches : 0.2430
 LOCATION: ROTHSCOLD AMB TEMP F. 75.000 STACK DIA. Inches : 18.0000
 OPERATOR: TGW B.P. In.Hg. 29.200 STACK PRESS In. H2O: 0.9700
 SOURCE: DRYER EXH. ASSUMED %M: 5.000 H2O VOL. Ml. : 17.700
 LEAK TST: 0.001 METER DEL-H 1.754 METER f: 2.963
 Hg INT.: 17.000 Kiso: 1482.273 Yd: 1.012
 LEAK TST: 0.003 PROBE LEN: 72.000 SAMPLE PTS: 12
 Hg FIN.: 21.000 W.B.TEMP F. 0.000 TOT. TIME: 60.000

SAMPLE POINTS	PITOT SQRT	ORIFICE No.	DRY GAS	METER TEMP	STACK TEMP	PITOT DELTA
1	1.039	3.080	263.120	99.000	121.000	1.080
2	0.854	2.100	267.750	101.000	118.000	0.730
3	1.034	3.090	271.510	101.000	116.000	1.070
4	1.166	3.900	276.350	101.000	119.000	1.360
5	1.140	3.720	281.620	101.000	121.000	1.300
6	1.118	3.580	286.860	101.000	120.000	1.250
7	1.118	3.610	292.120	102.000	117.000	1.250
8	1.095	3.450	297.370	102.000	119.000	1.200
9	1.140	3.730	302.470	102.000	121.000	1.300
10	1.072	3.320	307.790	102.000	116.000	1.150
11	1.049	3.200	312.730	102.000	113.000	1.100
12	1.095	3.460	317.700	102.000	117.000	1.200
13	0.000	0.000	322.790	0.000	0.000	0.000
14	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
15	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
16	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
17	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
20	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
21	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
22	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
23	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
24	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

FINAL # 1.08 3.35 59.67 101.33 118.17

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SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL INC.

TEST No.: P-3

FOREMOST
 PLANT: WHEY PITOT No: 4.000 CALIBRATION PITOT: 0.7970
 DATE: 7-24-90 METER BOX: N-2 NOZ. DIA. Inches : 0.2430
 LOCATION: ROTHSCOLD AMB TEMP F. 77.000 STACK DIA. Inches : 18.0000
 OPERATOR: TGW B.P. In.Hg. 29.200 STACK PRESS In. H2O: 0.9700
 SOURCE: DRYER EXH. ASSUMED %M: 5.000 H2O VOL. Ml. : 18.500
 LEAK TST: 0.002 METER DEL-H 1.754 METER f: 2.963
 Hg INT.: 20.000 Kiso: 1482.273 Yd: 1.012
 LEAK TST: 0.001 PROBE LEN: 72.000 SAMPLE PTS: 12
 Hg FIN.: 14.000 W.B.TEMP F. 0.000 TOT. TIME: 60.00

SAMPLE POINTS	PITOT SQRT	ORIFICE No.	DRY GAS	METER TEMP	STACK TEMP	PITOT DELTA
1	1.049	3.140	324.610	100.000	120.000	1.100
2	1.100	3.470	327.810	100.000	118.000	1.210
3	1.072	3.310	333.010	100.000	117.000	1.150
4	0.854	2.100	338.260	100.000	116.000	0.730
5	0.985	2.780	343.530	101.000	119.000	0.970
6	1.025	3.010	348.930	101.000	118.000	1.050
7	1.000	2.860	353.210	101.000	121.000	1.000
8	1.100	3.490	358.440	101.000	116.000	1.210
9	1.025	3.020	366.610	101.000	117.000	1.050
10	1.025	3.020	372.010	102.000	119.000	1.050
11	1.072	3.300	377.010	102.000	121.000	1.150
12	1.095	3.460	380.610	102.000	118.000	1.200
13	0.000	0.000	382.020	0.000	0.000	0.000
14	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
15	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
16	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
17	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
20	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
21	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
22	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
23	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
24	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

FINAL # 1.03 3.08 57.41 100.92 118.33

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SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

PLANT: WHEY TEST DATE: 7-24-90 TEST No.: P-1
 SOURCE: DRYER EXH. WTS. DATE: 8-13-90
 FRONT HALF

FRACTION A ACETONE RINSES FRACTION A TOTAL WTS (mg) = 2.277

	ACE. RINSE (mg)	ACE BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)	5A FILTER RINS (mg)
LIQUID VL	61.00	30.00		0.00
CONT. No.	00131-28	00131-10	00131-12	0
FIN. WTS.	1602.50	1546.40	1585.20	0.00
INT. WTS.	1598.00	1544.90	1584.40	0.00
NET WTS.	4.50	1.50	0.80 mg	0.00
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80		0.80
NET WTS.	3.70	0.70 mg		-0.80
ACE CORR.	1.42			0.00
FINAL WTS	2.28 mg			mg 0.00

FRACTION B FRONT FILTER FRACTION B TOTAL WTS (mg) = 1.15

TEST FILTER		BLANK FILTER	
FILTER No	820-29		820-36
FINAL WT.	47.00		51.30
INT. WT.	45.42		50.83
NET WT.	1.58		0.47 mg
BLK. CORR	0.43		
FINAL WT.	1.15 mg		

FRACTION C BACK UP FILTER FRACTION C TOTAL WTS (mg) = 1.01

FILTER No 00703-3		BLANK 00703-4	
FINAL WT.	53373.90		50076.50
INT. WT.	53373.10		50076.70
NET WT.	0.80		-0.20 mg
BLK. CORR	-0.21		
FINAL WT.	1.01 mg		

TOTAL WEIGHTS (mg) = 4.44
 TOTAL WEIGHTS (g) = 0.0044

(1) DO NOT APPLY ANY WEIGHT LOSS CORRECTION FOR
 LIQUID BLANKS.

*BLANK CORR. WT.= FINAL USED WT./INITIAL BLANK WT * NET CHANGE IN BLANK
 *ACE. CORR. WT.= RINSE LIQ./BLANK LIQ. * BLANK LIQ. GAIN IN WT.

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

PLANT: WHEY TEST DATE: 7-24-90 TEST No: P-2
 SOURCE: DRYER EXH. WTS. DATE: 8-13-90
 FRONT HALF

FRACTION A ACETONE RINSES FRACTION A TOTAL WTS (mg) = 0.74

	ACE. RINSE (mg)	ACE BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)	5A FILTER RINSE (mg)
LIQUID VL	71.00	30.00		0.00
CONT. No.	00131-31	00131-10	00131-12	0
FIN. WTS.	1571.20	1546.40	1585.20	0.00
INT. WTS.	1568.00	1544.90	1584.40	0.00
NET WTS.	3.20	1.50	0.80 mg	0.00
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80		0.80
NET WTS.	2.40	0.70 mg		-0.80
ACE CORR.	1.66			0.00
FINAL WTS	0.74 mg			mg 0.00

FRACTION B FRONT FILTER FRACTION B TOTAL WTS (mg) = 1.33

	TEST FILTER	BLANK FILTER
FILTER No	820-32	820-36
FINAL WT.	44.50	51.30
INT. WT.	42.76	50.83
NET WT.	1.74	0.47 mg
BLK. CORR	0.41	
FINAL WT.	1.33 mg	

FRACTION C BACK UP FILTER FRACTION C TOTAL WTS (mg) = 7.31

	FILTER No	BLANK
	00703-12	00703-4
FINAL WT.	52261.70	50076.50
INT. WT.	52254.60	50076.70
NET WT.	7.10	-0.20 mg
BLK. CORR	-0.21	
FINAL WT.	7.31 mg	

TOTAL WEIGHTS (mg) = 9.38
 TOTAL WEIGHTS (g) = 0.0094

(1) DO NOT APPLY ANY WEIGHT LOSS CORRECTION FOR
 LIQUID BLANKS.

*BLANK CORR. WT.= FINAL USED WT./INITIAL BLANK WT * NET CHANGE IN BLANK
 *ACE. CORR. WT.= RINSE LIQ./BLANK LIQ. * BLANK LIQ. GAIN IN WT.

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

PLANT: WHEY TEST DATE: 7-24-90 TEST No: P-3
 SOURCE: DRYER EXH. WTS. DATE: 8-13-90
 FRONT HALF

FRACTION A ACETONE RINSES FRACTION A TOTAL WTS (mg) = 0.45

	ACE. RINSE (mg)	ACE BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)	5A FILTER RINS (mg)
LIQUID VL	32.00	30.00		0.00
CONT. No.	00121-84	00131-10	00131-12	0
FIN. WTS.	1563.20	1546.40	1585.20	0.00
INT. WTS.	1561.20	1544.90	1584.40	0.00
NET WTS.	2.00	1.50	0.80 mg	0.00
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80		0.80
NET WTS.	1.20	0.70 mg		-0.80
ACE CORR.	0.75			0.00
FINAL WTS	0.45 mg			mg 0.00

FRACTION B FRONT FILTER FRACTION B TOTAL WTS (mg) = 0.11

	TEST FILTER	BLANK FILTER
FILTER No	820-31	820-36
FINAL WT.	44.40	51.30
INT. WT.	43.88	50.83
NET WT.	0.52	0.47 mg
BLK. CORR	0.41	
FINAL WT.	0.11 mg	

FRACTION C BACK UP FILTER FRACTION C TOTAL WTS (mg) = 20.62

	FILTER No 00703-1	BLANK 00703-4
FINAL WT.	55017.10	50076.50
INT. WT.	54996.70	50076.70
NET WT.	20.40	-0.20 mg
BLK. CORR	-0.22	
FINAL WT.	20.62 mg	

TOTAL WEIGHTS (mg) = 21.18
 TOTAL WEIGHTS (g) = 0.0212

(1) DO NOT APPLY ANY WEIGHT LOSS CORRECTION FOR
 LIQUID BLANKS.

*BLANK CORR. WT.= FINAL USED WT./INITIAL BLANK WT * NET CHANGE IN BLANK
 *ACE. CORR. WT.= RINSE LIQ./BLANK LIQ. * BLANK LIQ. GAIN IN WT.

1

SOURCE: DRYER EXH. FRONT HAL

DATE: 7-24-90

	CLOCK TIME:	60.000	60.000	60.000
1.000	NUMBER	P-1	P-2	P-3
B.	STACK DIAMETER, In	18.000	18.000	18.000
C.	STACK AREA, Sq.Ft	1.767	1.767	1.767
D.	No. SAMPLE POINTS	12.000	12.000	12.000
E.	TOTAL SAMPLE TIME, MIN.	60.000	60.000	60.000
F.	NOZZLE DIAMETER, In.	0.243	0.243	0.243
G.	NOZZLE AREA, Sq.Ft.	0.00032	0.00032	0.00032
H.	CALIBRATION FACTORS:			
	PITOT TUBE, Cp	0.7970	0.7970	0.7970
	GAS METER, y	1.012	1.012	1.012
I.	BAROMETRIC PRESSURE,	29.250	29.200	29.200
	In.Hg.			
J.	STACK STATIC PRESSURE	0.970	0.970	0.970
	In.H2O			
K.	STACK GAS TEMP.	129.25	118.17	118.33
L.	AVG. Sq. Rt. VEL. HEAD	1.14	1.08	1.03
M.	AVG. METER TEMP.	95.83	101.33	100.92
N.	AVG. METER PRESS., H2O	3.75	3.35	3.08
O.	METER VOL., ACTUAL			
	Cu. Ft.	62.80	59.670	57.410
P.	METER VOL., @STP	59.811	56.123	54.000
Q.	LIQUID VOL., H2O COND.,	13.600	17.700	18.500
	Ml.			
R.	VAPOR VOL., H2O COND.,	0.645	0.839	0.877
	@STP, Cu.Ft.			
S.	TOTAL GAS SAMPLED,	60.456	56.962	54.877
	@ STP, Cu.Ft.			
T.	%MOISTURE IN EXHAUST GAS			
	1) AT TEST LOCATION	1.066	1.473	1.598
	2) BEFORE COLLECTOR	0.000	0.000	0.000
U.	DRY GAS COMP. %O2	20.9	20.9	20.9
	%CO2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	%CO	0.0	0.0	0.0
	%N2	79.1	79.1	79.1
V.	DENSITY & MOL. Wt. -STACK GAS			
	1) DRY, @ STP, Lbs/Cu.Ft.	0.0746	0.0746	0.0746
	2) WET, @ STP, Lbs/Cu.Ft.	0.0743	0.0741	0.0741
	3) WET @ STACK, Lbs/Cu.Ft.	0.0653	0.0663	0.0663
	4) MOL.Wt., @ STP, Lb/MOLE	28.844	28.844	28.844
W.	WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED:			
	1) DRY GAS, Lbs	4.459	4.184	4.026
	2) WET GAS, Lbs	4.489	4.223	4.067
X.	TOTAL PARTICULATE COLLECTED	0.0044	0.0094	0.0212
	(GRAMS)			

Y.	AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, FPM	3897	3653	3507
Z.	STACK GAS FLOW RATE			
	1)AT STACK, Qa, ACFM	6886	6455	6197
	2)AT Std., Qstd, SCFM	6055	5774	5542
	3)Std. DRY, Qdg, SCFM	5990	5689	5454

AA.	PERCENT EXCESS AIR			
BB.	CONCENTRATION CONVERSION FACTORS:			
	1)50% E.A., AFTER COLLECTOR	65.281	55.998	53.647
	2)50% E.A., BEFORE COLLECTOR	115.774	116.074	116.166
	3)MOISTURE BEFORE COLLECTOR	1.007	1.009	1.010
CC.	PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION:			
	1)Lbs/1000 Lbs., ACTUAL	0.002	0.005	0.011
	2)Lbs/1000 Lbs., DRY	0.002	0.005	0.012
	3)Lbs/1000 Lbs., WET @ 50%E.A	0.142	0.274	0.616
	4)Lbs/1000 Lbs., DRY @ 50%E.A	0.252	0.568	1.333
	5)GRAINS / DSCF	0.001	0.003	0.006
	6)POUNDS / HOUR	0.059	0.126	0.283
DD.	PERCENT ISOKINETIC	91.1	90.0	90.3

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

PLANT: WHEY TEST DATE: 7-24-90 TEST No.: P-1
 SOURCE: DRYER EXH. WTS. DATE: 8-13-90
 BACK HALF

FRACTION A ACETONE RINSES FRACTION A TOTAL WTS (mg) = 2.620

	ACE. RINSE (mg)	ACE BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)	5A FILTER RINS (mg)
LIQUID VL	42.00	30.00		0.00
CONT. No.	00131-30	00131-10	00131-12	0
FIN. WTS.	1584.70	1546.40	1585.20	0.00
INT. WTS.	1580.30	1544.90	1584.40	0.00
NET WTS.	4.40	1.50	0.80 mg	0.00
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80		0.80
NET WTS.	3.60	0.70 mg		-0.80
ACE CORR.	0.98			0.00
FINAL WTS	2.62 mg			mg 0.00

FRACTION B TOTAL WTS (mg) = 1.37

	WATER RINSE (mg)	WATER BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)
LIQUID VL	260.00	30.00	
CONT. No.	00131-29	00131-11	00131-12
FIN. WTS.	1553.60	1553.80	1585.20
INT. WTS.	1547.10	1552.50	1584.40
NET WTS.	6.50	1.30	0.80 mg
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80	
NET WTS.	5.70	0.50 mg	
ACE CORR.	4.33		
FINAL WTS	1.37 mg		

TOTAL WEIGHTS (mg) = 3.99
 TOTAL WEIGHTS (g) = 0.0040

(1) DO NOT APPLY ANY WEIGHT LOSS CORRECTION FOR
 LIQUID BLANKS.

*BLANK CORR. WT.= FINAL USED WT./INITIAL BLANK WT * NET CHANGE IN BLANK
 *ACE. CORR. WT.= RINSE LIQ./BLANK LIQ. * BLANK LIQ. GAIN IN WT.

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

PLANT: WHEY TEST DATE: 7-24-90 TEST No: P-2
 SOURCE: DRYER EXH. WTS. DATE: 8-13-90
 BACK HALF

FRACTION A ACETONE RINSES		FRACTION A TOTAL WTS (mg) =		5.50
	ACE. RINSE (mg)	ACE BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)	5A FILTER RINSE (mg)
LIQUID VL	43.00	30.00		0.00
CONT. No.	00121-83	00131-10	00131-12	0
FIN. WTS.	1586.90	1546.40	1585.20	0.00
INT. WTS.	1579.60	1544.90	1584.40	0.00
NET WTS.	7.30	1.50	0.80 mg	0.00
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80		0.80
NET WTS.	6.50	0.70 mg		-0.80
ACE CORR.	1.00			0.00
FINAL WTS	5.50 mg			mg 0.00

FRACTION B TOTAL WTS (mg) = -0.72

	WATER RINSE (mg)	WATER BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)
LIQUID VL	247.00	30.00	
CONT. No.	00131-32	00131-11	00131-12
FIN. WTS.	1594.40	1553.80	1585.20
INT. WTS.	1590.20	1552.50	1584.40
NET WTS.	4.20	1.30	0.80 mg
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80	
NET WTS.	3.40	0.50 mg	
ACE CORR.	4.12		
FINAL WTS	-0.72 mg		

TOTAL WEIGHTS (mg) = 4.78
 TOTAL WEIGHTS (g) = 0.0048

(1) DO NOT APPLY ANY WEIGHT LOSS CORRECTION FOR
 LIQUID BLANKS.

*BLANK CORR. WT.= FINAL USED WT./INITIAL BLANK WT * NET CHANGE IN BLANK
 *ACE. CORR. WT.= RINSE LIQ./BLANK LIQ. * BLANK LIQ. GAIN IN WT.

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

PLANT: WHEY TEST DATE: 7-24-90 TEST No: P-3
 SOURCE: DRYER EXH. WTS. DATE: 8-13-90
 BACK HALF

FRACTION A ACETONE RINSES FRACTION A TOTAL WTS (mg) = 4.30

	ACE. RINSE (mg)	ACE BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)	5A FILTER RINS (mg)
LIQUID VL	47.00	30.00		0.00
CONT. No.	00121-86	00131-10	00131-12	0
FIN. WTS.	1550.20	1546.40	1585.20	0.00
INT. WTS.	1544.00	1544.90	1584.40	0.00
NET WTS.	6.20	1.50	0.80 mg	0.00
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80		0.80
NET WTS.	5.40	0.70 mg		-0.80
ACE CORR.	1.10			0.00
FINAL WTS	4.30 mg			mg 0.00

FRACTION B TOTAL WTS (mg) = 2.18

	WATER RINSE (mg)	WATER BLANK (mg)	CONT. BLANK (mg)
LIQUID VL	229.00	30.00	
CONT. No.	00121-85	00131-11	00131-12
FIN. WTS.	1553.00	1553.80	1585.20
INT. WTS.	1546.20	1552.50	1584.40
NET WTS.	6.80	1.30	0.80 mg
CONT CORR	0.80	0.80	
NET WTS.	6.00	0.50 mg	
ACE CORR.	3.82		
FINAL WTS	2.18 mg		

TOTAL WEIGHTS (mg) = 6.49
 TOTAL WEIGHTS (g) = 0.0065

(1) DO NOT APPLY ANY WEIGHT LOSS CORRECTION FOR
 LIQUID BLANKS.

*BLANK CORR. WT.= FINAL USED WT./INITIAL BLANK WT * NET CHANGE IN BLANK
 *ACE. CORR. WT.= RINSE LIQ./BLANK LIQ. * BLANK LIQ. GAIN IN WT.

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.
PARTICULATE SAMPLING DATA AND CALCULATIONS

PLANT: WHEY
DATE: 7-24-90

SOURCE: DRYER EXH. BACK HALF

DATE: 7-24-99
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	CLOCK TIME:	60.000	60.000	60.000
1.000 NUMBER		P-1	P-2	P-3
B. STACK DIAMETER, In		18.000	18.000	18.000
C. STACK AREA, Sq.Ft		1.767	1.767	1.767
D. No. SAMPLE POINTS		12.000	12.000	12.000
E. TOTAL SAMPLE TIME, MIN.		60.000	60.000	60.000
F. NOZZLE DIAMETER, In.		0.243	0.243	0.243
G. NOZZLE AREA, Sq.Ft.		0.00032	0.00032	0.00032
H. CALIBRATION FACTORS:				
PITOT TUBE, Cp		0.7970	0.7970	0.7970
GAS METER, y		1.012	1.012	1.012
I. BAROMETRIC PRESSURE,		29.250	29.200	29.200
In.Hg.				
J. STACK STATIC PRESSURE		0.970	0.970	0.970
In.H2O				
K. STACK GAS TEMP.		129.25	118.17	118.33
L. AVG. Sq. Rt. VEL. HEAD		1.14	1.08	1.03
M. AVG. METER TEMP.		95.83	101.33	100.92
N. AVG. METER PRESS., H2O		3.75	3.35	3.08
O. METER VOL., ACTUAL				
Cu. Ft.		62.80	59.670	57.410
P. METER VOL., @STP		59.811	56.123	54.000
Q. LIQUID VOL., H2O COND.,		13.600	17.700	18.500
Ml.				
R. VAPOR VOL., H2O COND.,		0.645	0.839	0.877
@STP, Cu.Ft.				
S. TOTAL GAS SAMPLED,		60.456	56.962	54.877
@ STP, Cu.Ft.				
T. %MOISTURE IN EXHAUST GAS				
1) AT TEST LOCATION		1.066	1.473	1.598
2) BEFORE COLLECTOR		0.000	0.000	0.000
U. DRY GAS COMP. %O2		20.9	20.9	20.9
%CO2		0.0	0.0	0.0
%CO		0.0	0.0	0.0
%N2		79.1	79.1	79.1
V. DENSITY & MOL. Wt. -STACK GAS				
1) DRY, @ STP, Lbs/Cu.Ft.		0.0746	0.0746	0.0746
2) WET, @ STP, Lbs/Cu.Ft.		0.0743	0.0741	0.0741
3) WET @ STACK, Lbs/Cu.Ft.		0.0653	0.0663	0.0663
4) MOL.Wt., @ STP, Lb/MOLE		28.844	28.844	28.844
W. WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED:				
1) DRY GAS, Lbs		4.459	4.184	4.026
2) WET GAS, Lbs		4.489	4.223	4.067
X. TOTAL PARTICULATE COLLECTED		0.0040	0.0048	0.0065
(GRAMS)				

Y. AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, FPM	3897	3653	3507
Z. STACK GAS FLOW RATE			
1)AT STACK, Qa, ACFM	6886	6455	6197
2)AT Std.,Qstd, SCFM	6055	5774	5542
3)Std. DRY,Qdg, SCFM	5990	5689	5454

AA. PERCENT EXCESS AIR *****

BB. CONCENTRATION CONVERSION FACTORS:			
1)50% E.A.,AFTER COLLECTOR	65.281	55.998	53.647
2)50% E.A.,BEFORE COLLECTOR	115.774	116.074	116.166
3)MOISTURE BEFORE COLLECTOR	1.007	1.009	1.010

CC. PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION:			
1)Lbs/1000 Lbs., ACTUAL	0.002	0.002	0.004
2)Lbs/1000 Lbs., DRY	0.002	0.003	0.004
3)Lbs/1000 Lbs., WET @ 50%E.A	0.128	0.140	0.188
4)Lbs/1000 Lbs., DRY @ 50%E.A	0.226	0.289	0.408
5)GRAINS / DSCF	0.001	0.001	0.002
6)POUNDS / HOUR	0.053	0.064	0.087

DD. PERCENT ISOKINETIC	91.1	90.0	90.3
------------------------	------	------	------

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

SAMPLING DATA CALCULATION EQUATIONS

- A. Sample Number (Test)
- B. Stack Dimensions - inches or feet, (In. or Ft.)
- C. Area of Stack - square feet, (Sq. Ft.)
- D. Number of Points Sample
- E. Duration of Sample - time in minutes, (min.)
- F. Nozzle Diameter - inches, (In.)
- G. Nozzle Area - square feet, (Sq. Ft.)
- H. Calibration Factors
- 1) Pitot tube, (C_p)
 - 2) Gas Meter, (γ)
- I. Barometric Pressure - inches of mercury, (" Hg)
- J. Static Pressure in Stack - inches of water, (" H₂O)
- K. Stack Gas Temperature - °F
- L. Average Square Root of Velocity Head of Points Sampled, ($\sqrt{\Delta P_s}$)
- M. Average Meter Temperature - °F
- N. Average Meter Pressure - inches of water, (" H₂O)
- O. Meter Volume, Actual Gas Meter Reading, cubic feet, (Cu. Ft.)
- P. Meter Volume @ STP, Cu. Ft. = $H_2 \times O \left[\frac{530 \times [1 + (0.07355 \times N)]}{(M + 460) \times 29.92} \right]$
- Q. Liquid Volume of Water Condensed, Ml.
- R. Vapor Volume of Water Condensed, @ STP, Cu. Ft., = ($Q \times 0.0474$)
- S. Total Gas Sampled, @ STP, Cu. Ft. = ($R + P$)
- T. Percent Moisture in Exhaust Gas
- 1) At Test Location = ($R/S \times 100$)
 - 2) Before Collector: (when applicable)
- U. Dry Gas Composition :
- % O₂
 - % CO₂
 - % CO
 - % N₂
- V. Density and Molecular Weight of Stack Gas :
- 1) Dry, @ STP, Lbs./Cu. Ft. = $\frac{[\%O_2 \times .0827] + [\%CO_2 \times .1137] + [\%CO + N_2 \times .0724]}{100}$
 - 2) Moist, @ STP, Lbs./Cu. Ft. = $\left[\left(V_1 \times \frac{(100 - T)}{100} \right) + \left(.0465 \times \frac{T}{100} \right) \right]$
 - 3) Moist Gas, @ Stack Conditions, Lbs./Cu. Ft. =

$$= \dot{V}_2 \times \left(\frac{530}{(K + 460)} \right) \times \left(\frac{1 + 0.07355 \times J}{29.92} \right)$$
 - 4) Molecular Weight, Dry, @STP, Lb./Mole = ($V_1 \times 386.9$ Cu. Ft./Mole)

NOTE: STP = 29.92 "Hg., 70°F

SAMPLING DATA CALCULATION EQUATIONS

W. Weight of Gas Sampled:

- 1) Dry Gas, Lbs. = $(P \times V_1)$
- 2) Moist Gas, Lbs. = $(S \times V_2)$

X. Total Weight of Particulate Collected, Grams

Y. Average Gas Velocity, $(\text{FPM} \cdot \frac{1096}{\sqrt{V_3}} \times (L_{\text{avg}}) = (H_1)$

Z. Stack Gas Flow Rate :

- 1) Stack Conditions, $Q_{\text{st}} = \text{ACFM } (C \times Y)$
- 2) Standard Conditions, $Q_{\text{std}} \text{ SCFM} = \left(\left(Z_1 \cdot \left(\frac{530}{K + 460} \right) \times \left(\frac{I + 0.07355 \times J}{29.92} \right) \right) \right)$
- 3) Standard Dry, $Q_{\text{d.g.}} \text{ SCFM} = Q_{\text{std}} \times \frac{100 - T}{100}$

AA. Percent Excess Air = $\frac{(\%O_2) - (0.5 \%CO)}{(0.264 \%N_2) - (\%O_2) + (0.5 \%CO)} \times 100$

BB. Concentration Conversation Factors:

- 1) 50% Excess Air, After Collector = $\frac{V_4 + 18 T_1 / (100 - T_1)}{(0.1826 \%N_2) - (2.0592 \%O_2) + V_4 + \frac{18 T_1}{(100 - T_1)}}$
- 2) 50% Excess Air, Before Collector = $\frac{V_4 + 18 T_1 / (100 - T_1)}{(0.1826 \%N_2) - (2.0592 \%O_2) + V_4 + \frac{18 T_2}{(100 - T_2)}}$
- 3) Moisture Before Collector = $\left(\frac{V_4 + 18 T_1 / (100 - T_1)}{V_4 + 18 T_2 / (100 - T_2)} \right)$

CC. Particulate Concentration :

- 1) Lbs./1000 Lbs., Actual = $\frac{(1000 \times X)}{(454 \times W_2)}$
- 2) Lbs./1000 Lbs., Dry* = $(CC_1 \times BB_3)$
- 3) Lbs./1000 Lbs., Wet ** @50% E. A. = $(CC_1 \times BB_1)$
- 4) Lbs./1000 Lbs., Dry @ 50% E. A. = $(CC_1 \times BB_2)$
- 5) Grains/1000 DSCF*** = $\frac{(X \times 7000 \times 100)(1000)}{(454 \times S \times (100 - T))}$
- 6) Pounds / Hour = $(Z_2 \times V_2 \times \left(\frac{1000 \times X \times 0.06}{454 \times W_2} \right))$

DD. Percent Isokinetic = $\frac{100 \times 29.92 \times (K + 460) \times S}{530 \times (I + 0.07355 \times J) \times E \times G \times Y}$

* Dry means process moisture included, moisture added by collector excluded (if applicable)

** Wet means actual moisture as measured after collector.

*** DSCF is under totally dry conditions - all moisture removed.

NOTE: STP = 29.92 " Hg., 70°F.

ENT FOREMOST WILEY
WA 1010

DATE SET 7-24-90

	DISH#	VOLUME	INT. WT.	FINAL WT.	FILTER#	INT. WT.	FINAL WT.
nk	00131-10	30	1.5449	1.5464			
nk	-11	30	1.5525	1.5538			
nk	-12		1.5844	1.5852			
Hexh.					millexh.		
etone	00131-13	71	1.5352	1.5579	P-1 Filter 820-30	0.05135	0.05207
Imp. H ₂ O	-14	248	1.5718	1.5806	P-1 Thimble 00703-13	55.7913	55.8336
Imp. etone	-15	54	1.5785	1.5858			
etone	-16	76	1.5948	1.6009	P-2 Filter 820-34	0.04542	0.0468
Imp. H ₂ O	-17	221	1.5853	1.5931	P-2 Thimble 00703-6	56.6588	56.6609
Imp. etone	-18	47	1.5941	1.6033			
Acetone	-20	40	1.5733	1.5800	P-3 Filter 820-33	0.0450	0.0447
Imp. H ₂ O	-21	237	1.5742	1.5787	P-3 Thimble 00703-2	54.0063	54.0807
Imp. etone	-22	44	1.5433	1.5478			
etone					DRYER ex.		
etone	00131-28	61	1.5980	1.6025	P-1 Filter 820-29	0.04542	0.0470
Imp. H ₂ O	-29	260	1.5471	1.5536	P-1 Thimble 00703-3	53.3731	53.3739
Imp. etone	-30	42	1.5803	1.5847			
etone	-31	71	1.5680	1.5712	P-2 Filter 820-32	0.04276	0.0445
Imp. H ₂ O	-32	247	1.5902	1.5944	P-2 Thimble 00703-12	52.2546	52.2617
Imp. etone	00121-83	43	1.5796	1.5869			
etone	-84	32	1.5612	1.5632	P-3 Filter 820-31	0.04388	0.0444
Imp. H ₂ O	-85	229	1.5462	1.5530	P-3 Thimble 00703-1	54.9967	55.0171
Imp. etone	-86	47	1.5440	1.5502			
					Thimble Blank 00703-4	50.0767	50.0765
					Filter Blank 820-36	0.05083	0.0513

LMP-1 NO. 12

DATA

7-24-90

FOREMOST DRYER EXHAUST

INITIAL		FINAL		Δ	
	Vol(ml) WT(gm)		Vol(ml) WT(gm)		Vol(ml) WT(gm)
#1	100		87		-13
#2	100		96		-4
#3	DRY		0		0
#4	888.1		918.7		30.6
#5					13.6
#1	100		94		-6
#2	100		98		-2
#3	DRY		1		+1
#4	852.6		877.3		24.7
#5					17.7
#1	100		68		-32
#2	100		80		-20
#3	DRY		31		+31
#4	912.7		942.2		29.5
#5					8.5

RES -

1.24.90
- FOREMOST MILL EXHAUST

IMPINGER

DATA

INITIAL		FINAL		Δ	
	Vol(ml) WT(gm)		Vol(ml) WT(gm)		Vol(ml) WT(g)
- /					
#1	100		93		-7
#2	100		98		-2
#3	DRY		2		+2
#4	894.1		912.7		18.6
#5	B				(11.6)
- P.2					
#1	100		92		-8
#2	100		96		-4
#3	DRY		3		+3
#4	935.2		951.2		+16
#5					(+7.0)
- P.3					
#1	100		96		-4
#2	100		90		-10
#3	DRY		13		+13
#4	826.5		836.4		+9.9
#5					(8.9)

NOTES -

APPENDIX B

SOURCE
F O R E M O S T W H E Y M I L K E X H A U S T

TIME

**PILOT
NUMBER**

STACK DIMENSION

0	7	/	2	4	/	9	0	0	7	4	5
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

NUMBER 5

1	2
---	---

9.25"

BAROMETRICALLY

STATIC(P)

61

STACK TEMP. T,

c

STACK AREA

WB TEMP

B wo

5	2	6	2
---	---	---	---

3	0	5
---	---	---

803

0467

95

VPS

**SAMPLING
POINT**

PITOT 44

STACK
TEMP

same old
point

PITOT 42

STACK
TEMP

POINT		PRICE PER	
1		305	175
2		415	174
3		710	171
4		645	171
5		580	171
6		800	170
7		950	170
8		10.4 ≈ 8	170
1		540	171
2		610	172
3		620	172
4		610	172
5		470	172
6		490	171
7		580	170
8		11.50	170

$$Y_{1R} = 2.9 C_p \sqrt{T_0} \sqrt{\frac{29.92}{P_0}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{D_0}}$$

$$Q_1 = V_1 \cdot A_1$$

$$Q_{scfm} = Q_p \cdot \frac{530}{T_A} \cdot \frac{P_s}{29.92}$$

5% H_2O

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL INC

FIELD DATA SHEET

Plant FOREMOST Ambient Temperature 73 Meter 1.01463 M, 0.17926
 Date 7-24-90 Barometric Pressure 29.6 K 1549.59104 Y 1.00816
 Location TGW Assumed Moisture, % WY 6 WET BULB TEMPERATURE _____
 Operator MILLER Probe Length, in. 72"
 Stack No. 1 Nozzle Diameter, in. 1.19"
 Run No. 1 Stack Diameter, in. 9.25"
 Pitot Tube No. 5 C, 0.808 Stack Pressure, in. H₂O 305
 Meter Box No. 501-3500-N-1 Sampling train LEAK TEST Initial 0.11016
 Final 0.00220 V₁ Total _____

Volume of Liquid Water Collected	Impinger Volume ml					Solids Col. Weight
	1	2	3	4	5	
Final						
Initial						
Liquid Collected						

SAMPLING POINT	TIME	PITOT ΔP	ORIFICE ΔH	DRY GAS METER V _m	METER TEMP	VACUUM	STACK TEMP	FILTER TEMP	IMPINGER TEMP	V ₁ Total
1	375	71	1.19	74916	9614	145				
2	75	74	1.19	75155	9715	160				
3	11.25	77	1.19	75318	9719	156				
4	15.0	67	1.09	75507	9715	154				
5	18.75	42	60	75732	9718	137				
6	22.5	38	62	75949	9711	154				
7	26.25	42	60	76123	9610	154				
8	30.0	53	86	76312	9612	155				
1	33.75	80	1.30	76512	9616	153				
2	37.5	66	1.07	76534	9718	157				
3	41.25	72	1.16	76751	9817	158				
4	45.0	77	1.25	76948	9817	157				
5	48.75	59	9.6	77105	9918	158				
6	52.5	71	8.2	77404	9914	160				
7	56.25	51	8.2	77602	9914	160				
8	60.0	58	9.4	77800	9914	160				
				77846						

Orsat Measurement					
Test	Time	CO ₂	O ₂	CO	N ₂
1					
2					
3					
4					

COMMENTS: Sampling train —

Filter No. F-00703-5

Filter No. _____

PITOT TUBE Initial 0
 LEAK TEST Final 0

$$\Delta H = K_{1.5} C_p^2 D^4 \left(1 - \frac{WV}{100}\right)^2 \frac{C_m}{C_g} \frac{P_1}{P_m} \frac{T_m}{T_1} \Delta P_1$$

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL INC

FIELD DATA SHEET

Plant FOREMOST Ambient Temperature 75 Meter ΔH 1.81463 m, 0.17926
 Date 7-24-90 Barometric Pressure P_b 29.88 K... 1549.59104 y, 1.00816
 Location _____ Assumed Moisture, % WY 6 WET BULB TEMPERATURE _____
 Operator TGW Probe Length, in. 6'
 Stack No. MILL EX Nozzle Diameter, in. 1.119
 Run No. PART. NO 2 Stack Diameter, in. 9.25"
 PITOT TUBE NO. 5 C, 0.800 Stack Pressure, in H_2O 3.05
 Meter Box No. 501-8000-N-1 Sampling train LEAK TEST Initial 0.00616
 Final 0.00425

Volume of Liquid Water Collected	Impinger Volume ml				Sinker Cor. Weight
	1	2	3	4	
Final					
Initial					
Liquid Collected					

SAMPLING POINT	TIME	PITOT ΔP	ORIFICE ΔH	DRY GAS METER V_m	METER TEMP T_m	VACUUM	STACK TEMP T_s	FILTER TEMP	IMPINGER TEMP	V_{It} Total
1	3.75	91	1.00	780.16	97.10		176			
2	7.50	92	1.03	781.88	98.10		165			
3	11.25	67	1.08	784.07	98.11		162			
4	15.0	64	1.03	786.12	98.14		162			
5	18.75	64	1.03	788.23	98.14		163			
6	22.5	62	1.04	790.40	99.14		161			
7	26.25	91	1.02	792.44	100.13		162			
8	30.0	90	1.01	794.45	100.12		162			
				796.41						
1	33.75	76	1.23	796.41	100.14		162			
2	37.5	76	1.23	798.62	100.14		161			
3	41.25	75	1.22	800.83	101.14		158			
4	45.0	70	1.14	803.04	101.16		156			
5	48.75	45	1.1	805.35	101.11		153			
6	52.5	30	1.02	807.20	102.10		157			
7	56.25	49	1.01	808.96	102.11		152			
8	60.0	60	1.04	810.89	102.13		153			
				812.97						

Orsat Measurement					
Test	Time	CO ₂	O ₂	CO	N ₂
1					
2					
3					
4					

COMMENTS: Sampling train --

Filter No. _____

T-00703-26

Filter No. _____

PITOT TUBE Initial 0
 LEAK TEST Final 0

$$\Delta H = K_{150} C_p^2 D^4 \left(1 - \frac{WV}{100}\right)^2 \frac{C_m}{C_i} \frac{P_i}{P_m} \frac{T_m}{T_i} \Delta P_i$$

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL INC

FIELD DATA SHEET

Plant FOREMOST Ambient Temperature 77 Meter & H₂O 1.81463 m, 0.17926
 Date 7-24-90 Barometric Pressure P_b 29.20 K... 1549.59104, 1.00816
 Location _____ Assumed Moisture, % WY 6 WET BULB TEMPERATURE _____
 Operator TGW Probe Length, in. 6'
 Stack No. MILL EX Nozzle Diameter, in. 1.119
 Run No. PART. NO 3 Stack Diameter, in. 9.25"
 PITOT TUBE NO. 5 C, 0.800 Stack Pressure, in H₂O 3.05
 Meter Box No. 501-1000-N-1 Sampling train LEAK TEST Initial Q_s 0.00015
 Final Q_s 0.00238

Volume of Liquid Water Collected	Impinger Volume ml				Since Cor. Weight
	1	2	3	4	0
Final					
Initial					
Liquid Collected					

	SAMPLING POINT	TIME	PITOT ΔP	ORIFICE ΔH	DRY GAS METER V _m	METER TEMP	VACUUM	STACK TEMP	FILTER TEMP	IMPINGER TEMP	V _g Total
					01329						
1		3.75	72	1.19	01641	100	6	156			
2		7.50	75	1.24	01841	100	6	162			
3		11.25	72	1.17	02031	100	6	159			
4		15.0	55	.89	02212	100	6	156			
5		18.75	45	.73	02445	100	6	154			
6		22.5	40	.65	02625	101	5	153			
7		26.25	37	.61	02795	101	5	152			
8		30.	41	.67	02976	101	5	154			
1		33.75	77	1.26	02976	101	7	155			
2		37.50	67	1.09	03199	101	6	157			
3		41.25	71	1.16	03439	102	7	156			
4		45.0	75	1.23	03671	102	7	153			
5		48.75	61	1.00	03900	102	6	156			
6		52.5	57	.93	04111	102	6	158			
7		56.25	51	.83	04313	102	5	156			
8		60.0	56	.92	04521	103	6	153			
					04711						

Orsat Measurement					
Test	Time	CO ₂	O ₂	CO	N ₂
1					
2					
3					
4					

COMMENTS: Sampling train —

Filter No. 1.00703.2

Filter No. _____

PITOT TUBE Initial Q_s 0
 LEAK TEST Final Q_s 0

$$\Delta H = K_{100} C_p^2 D^4 \left(1 - \frac{WV}{100}\right) \frac{C_m}{C_s} \frac{P_s}{P_m} \frac{T_m}{T_s} \Delta P_s$$

[illegible]

0	7	2	f	9	0	0	E	1	5
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

4

VER

B wo

29.25

097

797

1765

Bo

1/5

STACK
TEMP

[illegible]A blank sheet of graph paper featuring a uniform grid of small squares. The grid covers the entire page, with a slightly larger margin at the top. There are no markings or text on the paper.

$$V_E = 2.9 C_p \sqrt{T_0} \sqrt{\frac{29.92}{P_0}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{\theta_0}}$$

$$Q_1 = V_1 \cdot A_1$$

$$a_{actm} = a_i \cdot \frac{330}{1} \cdot \frac{P_i}{29.92}$$

$$5\% \text{ H}_2\text{O}$$

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL INC

FIELD DATA SHEET

Plant FOREMOST Ambient Temperature 73 Meter 1.75447 m, 2.96290
 Date 7-24-90 Barometric Pressure 29.25 K... 1482.27324, 1.01217
 Location _____ Assumed Moisture, % WY 5 WET BULB TEMPERATURE _____
 Operator TGW Probe Length, in. 72"
 Stack No. DR-10 EXH Nozzle Diameter, in. 2.43
 Run No. PART. NO 1 Stack Diameter, in. 18"
 PITOT TUBE NO. 4 C, 0.797 Stack Pressure, in H₂O 0.97
 Meter Box No. 501-5000-N-2 Sampling train LEAK TEST Initial 0.00417
 Final 0.00327

Volume of Liquid Water Collected	Impinger Volume ml					Sink Cor. Weight
	1	2	3	4	5	
Final						
Initial						
Liquid Collected						

SAMPLING POINT	TIME	PITOT ΔP	ORIFICE ΔH	DRY GAS METER V _m	METER TEMP	VACUUM	STACK TEMP	FILTER TEMP	IMPINGER TEMP	V _g Total
1	5	1.60	30.7	20506	94.17	1.56				
2	10	1.4	30.7	21119	94.17	1.37				
3	15	1.4	31.2	21665	95.17	1.32				
4	20	1.2	30.7	22207	95.17	1.50				
5	25	1.2	30.7	22737	95.16	1.30				
6	30	1.3	36.3	23249	95.15	1.29				
1	5	1.1	30.8	23249	95.13	1.27				
2	10	1.1	30.8	23736	96.13	1.28				
3	15	1.15	32.2	24241	96.12	1.27				
4	20	1.25	35.4	24677	97.14	1.23				
5	25	1.55	43.9	25175	99.17	1.24				
6	30	1.4	43.4	25735	99.17	1.26				
				26284						

Orsat Measurement					
Test	Time	CO ₂	O ₂	CO	N ₂
1					
2					
3					
4					

COMMENTS: Sampling train -

Filter No. T-00703-3

Filter No. _____

PITOT TUBE Initial 0
LEAK TEST Final 0

$$100 C_p^2 D^4 \left(1 - \frac{WV}{100}\right) \frac{C_m^2}{G} \frac{P_s}{P_m} \frac{T_m}{T_s} \Delta P_s$$

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL INC

FIELD DATA SHEET

Plant FOREMAN

Date 7-24-90

Location _____

Operator TGW

Stack No. PRYER EX

Run No. PART. NO 2

PITOT TUBE NO. 4 C, Q. 797

Meter Box No. 601-5500-N-2

Ambient Temperature 75

Barometric Pressure 29.28

Assumed Moisture, % WY 5

Probe Length, in. 6'

Nozzle Diameter, in. 243, 319

Stack Diameter, in. 18"

Stack Pressure, in H₂O 1.97

Sampling train LEAK TEST

Meter # 1.75447 M, 2-96290
1792.27 Y, 1.01217

WET BULB TEMPERATURE _____

Volume of Liquid Water Collected	Impinger Volume ml					Since Gr. Weight
	1	2	3	4	5	
Final						
Initial						
Liquid Collected						

	SAMPLING POINT	TIME	PITOT ΔP	ORIFICE ΔH	DRY GAS METER V _m	METER TEMP. T _g	VACUUM	STACK TEMP. T _s	FILTER TEMP	IMPINGER TEMP	V _g Total
1	5	100	308	263.12	99.12	121					
2	10	113	210	267.75	100.10	118					
3	15	107	309	271.51	101.12	116					
4	20	136	390	276.35	101.16	119					
5	25	136	372	281.62	101.16	121					
6	30	125	358	286.56	101.17	122					
				292.12							
1	35	125	361	292.12	102.17	117					
2	40	12	345	297.37	102.16	119					
3	45	13	373	302.47	102.17	121					
4	50	115	332	307.79	102.16	116					
5	55	11	32	312.13	102.15	113					
6	60	12	346	317.70	102.16	117					
				322.79							

Test	Time	CO ₂	O ₂	CO	N ₂
1					
2					
3					
4					

COMMENTS: Sampling train - T-00703-12

Filter No. _____

Filter No. _____

PITOT TUBE Initial Q_s _____ Final Q_s _____

LEAK TEST Initial Q_s _____ Final Q_s _____

$$\Delta H = K_{150} C_p^2 D^4 (1 - \frac{WV}{100})^2 \frac{C_m}{C_s} \frac{P_s}{P_m} \frac{T_m}{T_s} \Delta P_s$$

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL INC

FIELD DATA SHEET

Plant: FOREMOST

Date: 7-24-90

Location: T4W

Device: PRYER EXH.

Stack No. 3

Run No. 3

PITOT TUBE NO. 4 C, D. 797

Meter Box No. 501-5500-N-2

Ambient Temperature 77

Barometric Pressure 29.20

Assumed Moisture, % WY 5

Probe Length, in. 72"

Nozzle Diameter, in. .243"

Stack Diameter, in. 18"

Stack Pressure, in H₂O .97

Sampling train LEAK TEST

Initial O₂ 20.20
Final O₂ 20.24

Meter # 1.75447 M, 296290

K₁₀₀ 1482.27318, 1.01217

WET BULB TEMPERATURE _____

Volume of Liquid Water Collected	Impinger Volume ml					Scale Cor. Weight
	1	2	3	4	5	
Final						
Initial						
Liquid Collected						

SAMPLING POINT	TIME	PITOT ΔP	ORIFICE ΔM	DRY GAS METER V _m	METER TEMP. T _m	VACUUM	STACK TEMP. T _s	FILTER TEMP	IMPINGER TEMP	V _g Total
1	5	1.10	3.14	328.6	100	12	120			
2	10	1.21	3.47	327.8	100	13	118			
3	15	1.15	3.31	333.0	100	13	117			
4	20	.73	2.10	330.26	100	11	116			
5	25	.97	2.78	343.33	101	12	119			
6	30	1.05	3.01	342.43	101	12	118			
				353.21						
1	35	1.00	2.86	353.21	101	12	121			
2	40	1.21	3.49	350.94	101	14	116			
3	45	1.03	3.02	365.6	101	13	117			
4	50	1.05	3.02	372.0	102	13	119			
5	55	1.15	3.30	377.0	102	14	121			
6	60	1.2	3.46	380.6	102	14	118			
				382.02						

Orsat Measurement					
Test	Time	CO ₂	O ₂	CO	N ₂
1					
2					
3					
4					

COMMENTS: Sampling train -

Filter No. _____

Filter No. _____

PITOT TUBE LEAK TEST Initial O₂ 20.20 Final O₂ 20.24

$$\Delta H = K_{100} C_p^2 D^4 \left(1 - \frac{WV}{100}\right)^2 \frac{C_m}{C_s} \frac{P_s}{P_m} \frac{T_m}{T_s} \Delta P_s$$

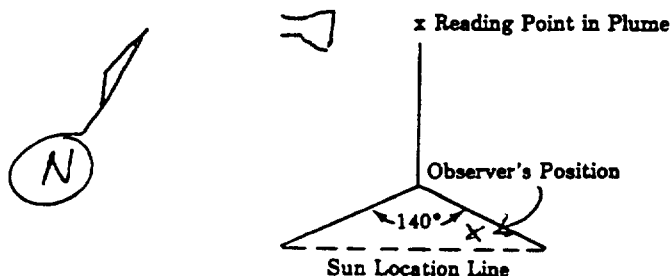
Name of Company <i>Foremost Whey Prod.</i>		Date <i>7-24-90</i>		SEC MIN	0	15	30	45	SEC MIN	0	15	30	45
Location <i>Foremost Dr.</i>		FID Number		0	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
City, State, Zip Code <i>Rothschild WI 54474</i>		Observer Certification Date <i>4-17-90</i>		1	0	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0
Discharge Location <i>Mill exhaust</i>		Control Device <i>Baghouse</i>		2	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0
Height of Discharge Above Ground <i>50'</i>		Steam Plume? Yes ☐ Detached ☒		3	0	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	0
Time of Observation		Initial <i>1333</i>	Final <i>1433</i>	4	0	0	20	0	34	0	0	0	0
Observer Location		Distance to Discharge <i>20'</i>		5	0	0	5	0	35	15	0	0	0
Direction from Discharge <i>E</i>		Height of Observation Point in Relation to Discharge <i>10' lower than dischg</i>		6	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	0
Plume Description (Color, Length, etc.) <i>white, 15'</i>		Plume Background Description <i>Dark background thru doorway</i>		7	0	0	0	10	37	10	0	0	0
Weather Conditions		Wind Direction <i>W</i>		8	0	0	5	0	38	0	0	0	0
Wind Speed <i>5-10</i>		Ambient Temperature <i>85°</i>		9	0	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	0
Sky Conditions (clear, overcast, % clouds, etc.) <i>33% clouds</i>		Describe Point in Plume at Which Opacity was Determined <i>6' straight out from end of stack</i>		10	0	0	0	0	40	0	25	0	0
Remarks:				11	0	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	0
				12	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	0
				13	0	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	0
				14	5	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0
				15	0	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	0
				16	0	0	0	0	46	0	0	0	0
				17	0	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	0
				18	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	5	0
				19	0	5	0	0	49	0	0	0	0
				20	0	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	15
				21	0	0	0	0	51	0	0	0	0
				22	0	0	0	0	52	0	0	0	0
				23	0	0	0	0	53	0	0	0	0
				24	0	0	5	0	54	0	0	0	0
				25	0	0	0	0	55	5	0	0	0
				26	0	0	5	0	56	5	0	0	0
				27	0	0	0	0	57	0	0	0	0
				28	0	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	0
				29	0	0	0	0	59	0	0	0	0

Summary of Average Opacity
(From Computer Program)

Set Number	Time	Opacity	
	Start - End	Sum	Average
1	1333-1437	140	0.58
2	1555-1659	30	0.13
3	1732-1836	90	0.38

Signature of Observer *Tim Young* Name of Observer (Please print) *Tim Young*

Sketch of Observer, Discharge, and Sun Location.



Allowable Source Opacity

SEC MIN	0	15	30	45	SEC MIN	0	15	30	45
0	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	35	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	40	5	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0	46	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	0
19	0	0	0	0	49	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	0
21	0	0	0	0	51	0	0	0	0
22	0	15	0	0	52	0	0	0	0
23	0	0	0	0	53	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0	54	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	0
26	0	0	5	0	56	0	0	0	0
27	0	0	5	0	57	0	0	0	0
28	0	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	0
29	0	0	0	0	59	0	0	0	0

Describe Point in Pume at Which Opacity was Determined
6' straight out from end of stack

stack exits a wall horizontally and cannot be seen properly with sun at back.

Stack is in shadow of wall

[illegible]

A diagram showing the observer's position and orientation. A vertical line represents the observer's line of sight, with a small vertical rectangle at the top labeled "x Reading Point in Plume". Below this, a horizontal line is labeled "Observer's Position". A dashed line extends from the observer's position, labeled "Sun Location Line". A curved arrow indicates a 140° angle between the vertical line and the dashed line. A small circle with an "N" inside is shown in the upper left, representing North. A small sun icon is at the bottom.

SEC MIN	0	15	30	45	SEC MIN	0	15	30	45
0	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	10
5	0	0	0	0	35	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	5
7	0	15	0	0	37	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	0
9	0	5	0	0	39	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	0
13	5	0	0	5	43	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0	46	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	0
19	20	0	0	0	49	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	0
21	5	0	0	0	51	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0	52	0	0	0	0
23	0	0	0	0	53	0	0	0	0
24	0	15	0	0	54	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	0
26	0	0	0	0	56	0	0	0	0
27	0	0	0	0	57	0	0	0	0
28	0	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	0
29	0	0	5	0	59	0	0	0	0

[illegible]

Run No 1

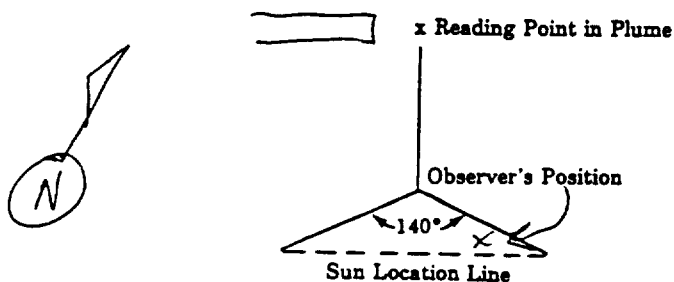
Name of Company <u>Foremost Whey Prod.</u>		Date <u>7-24-90</u>		SEC MIN	0	15	30	45	SEC MIN	0	15	30	45
Location <u>Foremost Dr.</u>		FID Number		0	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0
City, State, Zip Code <u>Pottsville WI 54474</u>		Observer Certification Date <u>4-17-90</u>		1	0	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0
Discharge Location <u>Dryer exhaust</u>		Control Device <u>Baghouse</u>		2	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0
Height of Discharge Above Ground <u>50'</u>		Steam Plume? Attached Yes Detached <u>No</u>		3	0	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	0
Time of Observation		Initial <u>1333</u>	Final <u>1437</u>	4	0	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	0
Observer Location		Distance to Discharge <u>30'</u>	<u>30'</u>	5	0	0	0	0	35	0	0	0	0
Direction from Discharge <u>E</u>		<u>E</u>	<u>E</u>	6	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	0
Height of Observation Point in Relation to Discharge <u>10' lower than discharge</u>		<u>same</u>	<u>same</u>	7	0	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	0
Plume Description (Color, Length, etc.) <u>None</u>		<u>None</u>	<u>None</u>	8	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	0
Plume Background Description <u>Sky</u>		<u>Sky</u>	<u>Sky</u>	9	0	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	0
Weather Conditions		Wind Direction <u>W</u>	<u>W</u>	10	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0
Wind Speed <u>5-10</u>		<u>5-10</u>	<u>5-10</u>	11	0	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	0
Ambient Temperature <u>85°</u>		<u>83°</u>	<u>83°</u>	12	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	0
Sky Conditions (clear, overcast, % clouds, etc.) <u>33% clouds</u>		<u>66% clouds</u>	<u>66% clouds</u>	13	0	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	0
Describe Point in Plume at Which Opacity was Determined <u>3' straight out from end of stack</u>				14	0	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0
Remarks: <u>Horiz. stack out of wall</u>				15	0	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	0
				16	0	0	0	0	46	0	0	0	0
				17	0	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	0
				18	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	0
				19	0	0	0	0	49	0	0	0	0
				20	0	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	0
				21	0	0	0	0	51	0	0	0	0
				22	0	0	0	0	52	0	0	0	0
				23	0	0	0	0	53	0	0	0	0
				24	0	0	0	0	54	0	0	0	0
				25	0	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	0
				26	0	0	0	0	56	0	0	0	0
				27	0	0	0	0	57	0	0	0	0
				28	0	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	0
				29	0	0	0	0	59	0	0	0	0

Summary of Average Opacity
(From Computer Program)

Set Number	Time	Opacity	
	Start - End	Sum	Average
1	1333 - 1437	0	0
2	1555 - 1659	0	0
3	1732 - 1837	0	0

Signature of Observer Tim Young Name of Observer (Please print) Tim Young

Sketch of Observer, Discharge, and Sun Location.



Allowable Source Opacity

[illegible]

A hand-drawn diagram illustrating the observer's position and the sun location line. A vertical line represents the "Observer's Position". A dashed line, labeled "Sun Location Line", forms a triangle with the observer's position, with an angle of 140° marked. A compass rose indicates North (N). A point marked "x" is labeled "Reading Point in Plume", with an arrow pointing to it from the observer's position.

[illegible]

Diagram illustrating the geometry for determining the location of a plume source. A compass rose indicates North (N). An observer is positioned at a point, looking towards a plume source. The angle between the observer's line of sight and the Sun's location line is 140° . The Sun's location is marked with a sun icon. A reading point in the plume is marked with an 'x'.

APPENDIX C

 Name _____	_____	Job No. _____
	_____	Date _____
	_____	Number of pages _____
	_____	Page No. _____

SAMPLE CALCULATION

PERCENT ISO KINETIC =

$$\frac{100 * 29.92 * (460 + T_{sg}) * TG}{530 * (B_p + 0.07355 * P_s) * ST * NA * V_g}$$

where — using dryer exhaust front half P-1 data:

T_{sg} = Stock gas temperature

TG = total gas Sampled Stp Cu. Ft

B_p = Barometric Pressure IN Hg

P_s = Static Pressure IN. H₂O

ST = Total Sample Time in Minutes

NA = Nozzle Area in sq. Ft.

V_g = Ave. Gas Velocity in FPM

Calculated

$$\begin{aligned} \% Iso &= \frac{100 * 29.92 * (460 + 129.25) * 59.811}{530 * (29.25 + 0.07355 * -970) * 60 * 0.0032 * 3897} \\ &= 90.7 \end{aligned}$$

Actual % Iso = 91.1

Differences due to rounding

APPENDIX D

DATE: 7-17-90 T2 $Y_{ds} = 1.00189$ CALIBRATION METER IDENTIFICATION: WGM # 6349
 METER BOX IDENTIFICATION: WGM # 2 BAROMETRIC PRESSURE (P_b): 29.70 in. Hg

ORIFICE READING (ΔH) in. H ₂ O	CALIBRATION METER GAS VOLUME (V_d) ft ³	METER BOX METER GAS VOLUME (V_d) ft ³	TEMPERATURE		FLOW RATE (Q) cfm	TIME (Θ) min.	METER BOX METER COEFFICIENT (Y_d)	K_d
			CALIBRATION METER AVERAGE ($\bar{t}_d$) °F	METER BOX METER AVERAGE ($\bar{t}_d$) °F				
Stop	5.004	166.735	78	76	0.5	12.0	1.03242	0.13880
Start	6.001	161.904	78	76	0.5			
Average	5.003	4.831	78	76	0.5			
Stop	5.005	171.584	78	76	0.9	8.6	1.01165	0.13703
Start	6.006	166.735	78	76	0.9			
Average	5.000	4.894	78	76	0.9			
Stop	5.007	176.477	78	76	1.3	7.1	1.01664	0.13566
Start	6.005	171.584	78	76	1.3			
Average	5.002	4.893	78	76	1.3			
Stop	5.010	181.392	78	76	2.2	6.2	1.06978	0.13465
Start	6.007	176.477	78	76	2.2			
Average	5.003	4.915	78	76	2.2			
Stop	5.008	186.354	78	77	2.1	5.55	1.00108	0.13449
Start	6.010	181.392	78	77	2.1			
Average	4.998	4.962	78	77	2.1			
Stop	5.008	191.338	78	77	2.5	5.65	0.99583	0.13506
Start	6.008	186.354	78	77	2.5			
Average	5.000	4.984	78	77	2.5			
Stop	5.004	166.735	78	76	0.5	12.0	1.03242	0.13880
Start	6.001	161.904	78	76	0.5			
Average	5.003	4.831	78	76	0.5			
Stop	5.005	171.584	78	76	0.9	8.6	1.01165	0.13703
Start	6.006	166.735	78	76	0.9			
Average	5.000	4.894	78	76	0.9			
Stop	5.007	176.477	78	76	1.3	7.1	1.01664	0.13566
Start	6.005	171.584	78	76	1.3			
Average	5.002	4.893	78	76	1.3			
Stop	5.010	181.392	78	76	2.2	6.2	1.06978	0.13465
Start	6.007	176.477	78	76	2.2			
Average	5.003	4.915	78	76	2.2			
Stop	5.008	186.354	78	77	2.1	5.55	1.00108	0.13449
Start	6.010	181.392	78	77	2.1			
Average	4.998	4.962	78	77	2.1			
Stop	5.008	191.338	78	77	2.5	5.65	0.99583	0.13506
Start	6.008	186.354	78	77	2.5			
Average	5.000	4.984	78	77	2.5			
Stop	5.004	166.735	78	76	0.5	12.0	1.03242	0.13880
Start	6.001	161.904	78	76	0.5			
Average	5.003	4.831	78	76	0.5			
Stop	5.005	171.584	78	76	0.9	8.6	1.01165	0.13703
Start	6.006	166.735	78	76	0.9			
Average	5.000	4.894	78	76	0.9			
Stop	5.007	176.477	78	76	1.3	7.1	1.01664	0.13566
Start	6.005	171.584	78	76	1.3			
Average	5.002	4.893	78	76	1.3			
Stop	5.010	181.392	78	76	2.2	6.2	1.06978	0.13465
Start	6.007	176.477	78	76	2.2			
Average	5.003	4.915	78	76	2.2			
Stop	5.008	186.354	78	77	2.1	5.55	1.00108	0.13449
Start	6.010	181.392	78	77	2.1			
Average	4.998	4.962	78	77	2.1			
Stop	5.008	191.338	78	77	2.5	5.65	0.99583	0.13506
Start	6.008	186.354	78	77	2.5			
Average	5.000	4.984	78	77	2.5			

Average

$$K_d = \frac{V_{ds}}{V_d \theta} \sqrt{\frac{P_{ds}}{T_{ds}}} \frac{1}{H}$$

$$\theta = 17.55 \cdot \frac{V_{ds}}{\theta} \cdot \frac{P_b}{(Y_d + 460)}$$

$$V_{ds} = (Y_d + 460) \cdot P_b$$

$$K_{ds} = \frac{27.40}{17.55} = 1.55$$

$$= 27.40$$

$$= 148.227318$$

$$A_{H_2O} = 1.75447$$

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL INC.

DATE: 7-16-90 (100189) CALIBRATION METER IDENTIFICATION: WGM#63419
 METER BOX IDENTIFICATION: NUTECH #1 Y_{ds} BAROMETRIC PRESSURE (P_b): 29.55 in. Hg

ORIFICE READING (ΔH) in. H ₂ O	CALIBRATION METER GAS VOLUME (V _d) ft ³	METER BOX METER GAS VOLUME (V _d) ft ³	TEMPERATURE		DRY GAS METER PRESSURE (ΔP) in. H ₂ O	FLOW RATE (Q) cfm	TIME (Θ) min.	METER BOX METER COEFFICIENT (Y _d)	K _d
			CALIBRATION METER AVERAGE (T _d) °F	METER BOX METER AVERAGE (T _d) °F					
Stop	5.002	575.218	75°	75°	-0.5	0.0925	12.4	1.00661	0.13409
Start	0.5	570.250	75°	73°	-0.5				
Average	5.002	4.968	75°	74°	-0.5				
Stop	10.003	580.245	75°	72°	-0.8	0.1119	8.9	0.99609	0.132415
Start	5.002	575.218	75°	75°	-0.8				
Average	5.001	5.027	75°	76°	-0.8				
Stop	15.003	589.304	75.0°	79.0°	-1.1	0.1145	7.2	1.01828	0.133811
Start	10.002	583.372	74.5°	77°	-1.1				
Average	5.001	4.932	74.75°	78°	-1.1				
Stop	20.003	593.322	74.5°	79.0°	-1.4	0.16015	6.5	0.98168	0.130425
Start	15.003	588.204	75°	79°	-1.4				
Average	5.000	5.118	74.75°	79°	-1.4				
Stop	25.002	598.242	74.5°	80°	-1.7	0.1891	5.55	1.02209	0.134614
Start	20.003	593.322	74.5°	80°	-1.7				
Average	4.999	4.920	74.5°	80°	-1.7				
Stop	30.012	603.178	74.5°	81°	-2.1	0.1861	5.1	1.02011	0.134106
Start	25.002	598.242	74.5°	80°	-2.1				
Average	5.010	4.936	74.5°	80.5°	-2.1				
Average									0.132974

$$K_d = \frac{V_{ds}}{V_{ds}} \sqrt{\frac{P_{ds}}{T_{ds}}} \sqrt{\frac{P_{ds}}{T_{ds}}} \quad P_{ds} = (P_b + \frac{\Delta P}{13.6})$$

$$K_{150} = \frac{27.40}{(K_d)^2} = \frac{27.40}{()^2} = 1549.591041$$

ΔH = 1.8463

$$Y_d = Y_{d1} \frac{V_{d1} (T_d + 460)}{V_d (T_d + 460)} \frac{P_b}{(P_b + \Delta H)}$$

PITOT TUBE CALIBRATION

Pitot tube calibration number 5 Date 7-17-90
 Calibrated by DI / BM

A Side Calibration

Run No.	Δp_{std} cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	Δp_s cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	$C_{p(s)}$	Deviation $C_{p(s)} - \bar{C}_{p(A)}$
1	.340	.505	.821	.01
2	.345	.515	.818	.01
3	.345	.515	.818	.01
$\bar{C}_{p(side A)}$			.819	

B Side Calibration

Run No.	Δp_{std} cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	Δp_s cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	$C_{p(s)}$	Deviation $C_{p(s)} - \bar{C}_{p(B)}$
1	.335	.525	.799	.01
2	.335	.530	.795	.01
3	.340	.535	.797	.00
$\bar{C}_{p(side B)}$			.797	

$$\bar{x} = .808$$

Figure 4-10. Pitot tube calibration data.

PITOT TUBE CALIBRATION

Pitot tube calibration number 4 6' Date 7-17-98
 Calibrated by DS/BM

A Side Calibration

Run No.	ΔP_{std} cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	ΔP_s cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	$C_{p(s)}$	Deviation $C_{p(s)} - \bar{C}_{p(A)}$
1	.330	.540	.782	.01
2	.335	.535	.791	.01
3	.340	.545	.789	.01
$\bar{C}_{p(side A)}$			.787	

B Side Calibration

Run No.	ΔP_{std} cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	ΔP_s cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	$C_{p(s)}$	Deviation $C_{p(s)} - \bar{C}_{p(B)}$
1	.335	.515	.806	.00
2	.340	.520	.809	.01
3	.335	.520	.803	.01
$\bar{C}_{p(side B)}$			.806	

$$\bar{X} = .797$$

Figure 4-10. Pitot tube calibration data.

TO: Rhonda O'Leary

Wisconsin Dairies ❀

P.O. BOX 111

BARABOO, WI 53913-0111

From: Pat MERRICK - Foremost

SUBJECT

SEP 10 1990
Wausau DNR Office
Wausau, Wisconsin

DATE

9/7/90

MESSAGE

Attached please find log sheets you requested for day air
tests were done. Although at this time we ran product
we did not run up to capacity which is approx. 3,000
pounds throughput per hr.

SIGNED

Pat Merrick

Reply To

Date

Send

FOREMOST WHEY PRODUCTS ROTHSCHILD PLANT #85

313

310REG

310WTH

310BW

LOT NUMBER

RG027

GAS START

46364

GAS END

DATE STARTED

7-24-90

DATE ENDED

CRYSTALLINE DRYER PROCESSING LOG

TIME AM/PM (HOURLY)	OPERATOR INITIALS	DRYER TEMPERATURES			FEED VALVE	AUGER	MILL SEP.	AMPS	PSI	BAC GRAM NO.
		INLET	OUTLET	CYCLONE						
12:00am	T.H.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1:00 P.M.		255	196	203	8	4	1170	40	18	13
2:00 P.M.		250	196	203	7	4	1169	40	18	40
3:00 P.M.		243	197	202	7	4	1171	40	18	65
4:00 P.M.	S.U.	244	196	207	7	4	1171	40	18	88
5:00 P.M.		244	196	207	7	4	1170	40	18	112
6:00 P.M.		244	196	207	7	4	1170	40	18	138
7:00 P.M.		242	192	200	7	4	1171	40	18	161
10:00 P.M.		242	192	200	7	4	1171	40	18	167
11:00 P.M.		242	194	201	7	4	1171	40	18	191
10:00 P.M.	R.S.	243	196	201	6	4	1170	40	18	218
1:00 AM		241	196	200	7	4	1170	40	18	243
2:00		241	196	200	7	4	1170	40	18	269
3:00		240	196	200	7	4	1171	40	18	292

TANK ORIGIN

8

INCHES TO TOP

11

TANK TEMP.

70°

REFRACTIVE INDEX

SAMPLE

B-4-MILL

ph

MOTHER LIQUOR DEST.

TK# 30

COMMENTS

on product noun.
Auger on 12:10 P.M.
12:20 P.M. Won't Feed
on Auto, running MAN.
2:00 P.M. on Auto.
2:15 P.M. Raised 2nd
+ 3rd speed on Auto
6:00 maintenance work
on centrifuge. it
speeds are not right
6:50 auger off hopper.
maintenance still working
on centrifuge
8:50 centrifuge fix
was hardest.
9:10 back on prod.
9:40 auger on

REVIEWED AND
APPROVED:

SUPERVISOR

QUALITY CONTROL

SUPERINTENDENT

MANAGER

ITEM NO.	3	84	162							
% on	1.1	1.0	1.0							
% on	4.8	4.8	4.8							
% on (4)		1.0	1.0							
% on 900		4.8	6.5							

Noon

~~GAS START~~

GAS END

DATE STARTED

DATE ENDED

$$7 - 24 - 90$$

TANK ORIGIN 7

INCHES TO TOP 11

TANK TEMP. 70.9

REFRACTIVE INDEX

54.5

SAMPLE B-4 Mill

ph 4.3

MOTHER LIQUOR DEST.

TX#6

COMMENTS

start to set up for
down quads -
6:00 change mags
work up everything
and start up
7:00 warm dryer
11:05 spray bagger
room
11:31 1st batch.

Centafuge
12:10^{AM} - Aug 20 on

9:00 A.M. Rubber off
Basket Low.

Auber on 9:20

1045 A400 OFF

200th to 1 drum

REVIEWED AND
APPROVED:

SUPERVISOR ME

QUALITY CONTROL 5.71

SUPERINTENDENT 9MANAGER