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AP42 Section:	9.10.1.2
Background Chapter	4
Reference:	1
Title:	Results of a Source Emission Compliance Test at Southern Minnesota Beet Sugar Cooperative, Renville, Minnesota, MMT Environmental, Inc., St. Paul, MN, January 21, 1988.

APPENDIX A

REPORT EXCERPTS FROM REFERENCE 1

(Southern Minnesota Beet Sugar Cooperative, January 21, 1988)

MMT Environmental, Inc.
4643 North Chatsworth Street
St. Paul, MN 55112

RESULTS OF A SOURCE
EMISSION COMPLIANCE TEST AT
SOUTHERN MINNESOTA BEET SUGAR
COOPERATIVE
RENVILLE, MINNESOTA 56284

January 21, 1988

Submitted to:

Southern Minnesota Beet Sugar
Cooperative
P.O. Box 500
Renville, Minnesota 56248
Attention: Mr. W.D. DeBelly

Prepared by:

Clifford E Mohs

Clifford E. Mohs
Manager, Technical Services

Approved by:

Miles Tomaides
Miles Tomaides, Ph.D., P.E.
Senior Vice President

PARTICULATE EMISSION TEST CALCULATIONS

PROJECT NUMBER: 8014	COMPANY: SOUTHERN MN. BEET SUGAR
TEST NUMBER: 1	SOURCE: CYCLONE "A-2"
RUN NUMBER: 1	TIME: 1/21/88 1128-1231

TEST DATA

GAS METER COEFFICIENT	1.0235 Y	VOLUME OF LIQUID COLLECTED, ML	515.5 V1
PITOT TUBE COEFFICIENT	0.848 Cp	GAS COMPOSITION, % V/V DRY:	
NOZZLE DIMENSIONS:		CARBON DIOXIDE	5.50 CD
DIAMETER, IN	0.375 Dn	OXYGEN	14.20 OX
AREA, SF	0.020767 An	CARBON MONOXIDE	0.00 CM
		NITROGEN (BY DIFFERENCE)	80.38 NI
STACK DIMENSIONS:		AVE. TRAVERSE POINT DATA:	
DIAMETER/LENGTH, IN	47.50 S1	STACK TEMP., DEG F	288 Ts
WIDTH, IN	0.00 Sw	METER TEMP., DEG F	68 Tm
AREA, SF	12.306 As	ORIFICE PRESSURE, IN WC	1.450 Po
BAROMETRIC PRESSURE, IN HG	29.38 Pb	SQRT VELOCITY P., IN WC	0.421 Pv
STACK PRESSURES:		MASS OF PARTICULATE MATTER COLLECTED, G:	
STATIC, IN WC	0.00 Pg	FRONT CATCH (94.8%)	0.4246 Wf
ABSOLUTE, IN HG	29.38 Ps	BACK CATCH (5.2%)	0.0234 Wb
SAMPLING TIME, MIN	60.00 Ti	TOTAL CATCH	0.4480 Wt
VOLUME OF GAS SAMPLED AT METER, DCF	40.427 Vm		

CALCULATED RESULTS

VOLUME OF GAS SAMPLED AT METER, DSCF	39.872 Vms	GAS MOLECULAR WEIGHT:	
		DRY BASIS, LB/LB-MOLE	29.45 Md
		WET BASIS, LB/LB-MOLE	29.12 Ms
EQUIVALENT VOLUME OF WATER VAPOR COLLECTED, SCF	24.265 Vw	AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, FPS	30.52 Vs
GAS MOISTURE CONTENT:		GAS VOLUMETRIC FLOW RATE:	
VOLUME FRACTION	0.3783 Zws	ACTUAL, ACFM	22532 Qa
PERCENT BY VOLUME	37.83 Zwp	STANDARD, SCFM	15567 Qs
		DRY STANDARD, DSCFM	9678 Qsd
		ISOKINETIC VARIATION, %	110.24 I

PARTICULATE EMISSION PARAMETER	FRONT CATCH	BACK CATCH	TOTAL CATCH
PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION			
ACTUAL, GR/ACF	0.0725 Caf	0.0039 Cab	0.2744 Cat
STANDARD, GR/SCF	0.1021 Cwf	0.0056 Cwb	0.1077 Cwt
DRY STANDARD, GR/DSCF	0.1642 Csf	0.0090 Csb	0.1733 Cst
PARTICULATE EMISSION RATE, LB/HR			
CLASSICAL METHOD	13.63 Rcf	0.75 Rcb	14.38 Rct
RATIO OF AREAS METHOD	15.02 Rwf	0.63 Rwb	15.65 Rwt

STANDARD CONDITIONS: 68 DEG F, 29.92 IN HG	* NON-APPLICABLE DATA
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PARTICULATE EMISSION TEST CALCULATIONS

PROJECT NUMBER: 8014	COMPANY: SOUTHERN MN. BEET SUGAR
TEST NUMBER: 1	SOURCE: CYCLONE "A-2"
RUN NUMBER: 2	TIME: 1/21/88 1248-1352

TEST DATA			
GAS METER COEFFICIENT	1.0035 Y	VOLUME OF LIQUID COLLECTED, ML	460.0 V1
PITOT TUBE COEFFICIENT	0.840 Cp	GAS COMPOSITION, % V/V DRY:	
NOZZLE DIMENSIONS:		CARBON DIOXIDE	4.60 CD
DIAMETER, IN	0.375 Dn	OXYGEN	15.60 OX
AREA, SF	0.220767 An	CARBON MONOXIDE	0.80 CM
		NITROGEN (BY DIFFERENCE)	79.80 N1
STACK DIMENSIONS:		AVE. TRAVERSE POINT DATA:	
DIAMETER/LENGTH, IN	47.50 S1	STACK TEMP., DEG F	292 Ts
WIDTH, IN	0.00 Sw	METER TEMP., DEG F	68 Tm
AREA, SF	12.306 As	ORIFICE PRESSURE, IN WC	1.385 Po
BAROMETRIC PRESSURE, IN HG	29.30 Ps	SOOT VELOCITY P., IN WC	2.422 Pv
STACK PRESSURES:		MASS OF PARTICULATE MATTER COLLECTED, G:	
STATIC, IN WC	2.00 Pg	FRONT CATCH (96.0%)	0.4116 Wf
ABSOLUTE, IN HG	29.30 Ps	BACK CATCH (4.0%)	0.0170 Wb
SAMPLING TIME, MIN	60.00 Ti	TOTAL CATCH	0.4286 Wt
VOLUME OF GAS SAMPLED AT METER, DCF	38.299 Vm		

CALCULATED RESULTS			
VOLUME OF GAS SAMPLED AT METER, DSCF	37.767 Vms	GAS MOLECULAR WEIGHT:	
		DRY BASIS, LB/LB-MOLE	29.36 Md
		WET BASIS, LB/LB-MOLE	25.22 Ms
EQUIVALENT VOLUME OF WATER VAPOR COLLECTED, SCF	21.652 Vw	AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, FPS	38.60 Vs
GAS MOISTURE CONTENT:		GAS VOLUMETRIC FLOW RATE:	
VOLUME FRACTION	0.3644 Bws	ACTUAL, ACFM	22593 Qa
PERCENT BY VOLUME	36.44 Bwp	STANDARD, SCFM	15535 Qs
		DRY STANDARD, DSCFM	9574 Qsd
		ISOKINETIC VARIATION, %	102.34 I

PARTICULATE EMISSION PARAMETER	FRONT CATCH	BACK CATCH	TOTAL CATCH
PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION:			
ACTUAL, GR/ACF	0.3734 Caf	0.0030 Cab	0.3765 Cat
STANDARD, GR/SCF	0.1068 Cwf	0.0044 Cwb	0.1112 Cwt
DRY STANDARD, GR/DSCF	0.1681 Csf	0.0069 Csb	0.1750 Cst
PARTICULATE EMISSION RATE, LB/HR			
CLASSICAL METHOD	14.23 Rcf	0.59 Rcb	14.82 Rct
RATIO OF AREAS METHOD	14.56 Rrf	0.60 Rrb	15.16 Rrt

STANDARD CONDITIONS: 68 DEG F, 29.92 IN HG	* NON-APPLICABLE DATA
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PARTICULATE EMISSION TEST CALCULATIONS

PROJECT NUMBER: 8814 COMPANY: SOUTHERN MN. BEET SUGAR
 TEST NUMBER: 1 SOURCE: CYCLONE "A-2"
 RUN NUMBER: 3 TIME: 1/21/88 1430-1533

TEST DATA

GAS METER COEFFICIENT	1.0035 Y	VOLUME OF LIQUID COLLECTED, ML	614.1 V1
PITOT TUBE COEFFICIENT	0.840 Cp	GAS COMPOSITION, % V/V DRY;	
NOZZLE DIMENSIONS;		CARBON DIOXIDE	6.20 CD
DIAMETER, IN	0.375 Dn	OXYGEN	13.10 OX
AREA, SF	2.020767 An	CARBON MONOXIDE	0.20 CM
		NITROGEN (BY DIFFERENCE)	82.90 NI
STACK DIMENSIONS;		AVE. TRAVERSE POINT DATA;	
DIAMETER/LENGTH, IN	47.50 S1	STACK TEMP., DEG F	292 Ts
WIDTH, IN	0.00 Sw	METER TEMP., DEG F	68 Tm
AREA, SF	12.326 As	ORIFICE PRESSURE, IN WC	1.555 P0
BAROMETRIC PRESSURE, IN HG	29.30 Pb	SQRT VELOCITY P., IN WC	0.446 Pv
STACK PRESSURES;		MASS OF PARTICULATE MATTER COLLECTED, G;	
STATIC, IN WC	0.20 Pg	FRONT CATCH (95.8%)	0.4170 Wf
ABSOLUTE, IN HG	29.30 Ps	BACK CATCH (4.2%)	0.0184 Wb
SAMPLING TIME, MIN	60.00 Ti	TOTAL CATCH	0.4354 Wt
VOLUME OF GAS SAMPLED AT METER, DCF	41.000 Vm		

CALCULATED RESULTS

VOLUME OF GAS SAMPLED AT METER, DSCF	40.448 Vms	GAS MOLECULAR WEIGHT;	
		DRY BASIS, LB/LB-MOLE	29.48 Md
		WET BASIS, LB/LB-MOLE	24.70 Ms
EQUIVALENT VOLUME OF WATER VAPOR COLLECTED, SCF	28.906 Vw	AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, FPS	32.65 Vs
GAS MOISTURE CONTENT;		GAS VOLUMETRIC FLOW RATE;	
VOLUME FRACTION	0.4168 Bws	ACTUAL, ACFM	24108 Qa
PERCENT BY VOLUME	41.68 Bwp	STANDARD, SCFM	16566 Qs
		DRY STANDARD, DSCFM	9662 Qsd
		ISOKINETIC VARIATION, %	112.02 I

PARTICULATE EMISSION PARAMETER	FRONT CATCH	BACK CATCH	TOTAL CATCH
PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION			
ACTUAL, GR/ACF	0.2537 Caf	0.0328 Cab	0.2865 Cat
STANDARD, GR/SCF	0.3927 Cwf	0.0341 Cwb	0.0968 Cwt
DRY STANDARD, GR/DSCF	0.1590 Csf	0.0070 Csb	0.1660 Cst
PARTICULATE EMISSION RATE, LB/HR			
CLASSICAL METHOD	13.18 Rcf	0.58 Rcb	13.76 Rct
RATIO OF AREAS METHOD	14.75 Rrf	0.65 Rrb	15.40 Rrt

STANDARD CONDITIONS: 68 DEG F, 29.92 IN HG

* NON-APPLICABLE DATA

SUMMARY OF PARTICULATE EMISSION TEST LABORATORY DATA

PROJECT NUMBER: 8014
TEST NUMBER: 1

COMPANY: SOUTHERN MN. BEET SUGAR
SOURCE: CYCLONE "A-2"

MASS OF PARTICULATE MATTER COLLECTED, GRAMS								
RUN NUMBER	FRONT CATCH				BACK CATCH			TOTAL PARTICULATE MASS COLLECTED
	FRONT WASH	CYCLONE CATCH	FILTER CATCH	FRONT TOTAL	IMPINGER CATCH **	IMPINGER WASH	BACK TOTAL	
1	0.1630	0.0000	0.2616	0.4246	0.0112	0.0122	0.0234	0.4480
2	0.1760	0.0000	0.2356	0.4116	0.0087	0.0083	0.0170	0.4286
3	0.1611	0.0000	0.2559	0.4170	0.0122	0.0062	0.0184	0.4354

* NOT APPLICABLE

** CHLOROFORM/ETHYL ETHER EXTRACTION

④ JAN 26 1988

DIFFUSER REPORT

SIGNATURES

OPER.

BEET END 4MAN

DAY ENDING 8 A.M. 1-22-88SHIFT 1 Joe HillSHIFT 2 Joe HillSHIFT 3 Julie Sibert

	A.M.				P.M.								A.M.							
	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
BEETS SLICED TONS	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	0	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
COSSETTE SCALE	8 A.M. 21945				4 P.M. 24316				12 Mid. 26431											
SLICERS IN SERVICE	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
CONDITION OF COSSETTES	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g	g
TEMPS:																				
SCALDING TEMP. ENT. DIFF. °F	83	79	84	84	83	83	83	83	76	84	85	82	82	83	84	84	84	82	83	80
RAW JUICE LVG. DIFF.	51	56	56	61	68	10	65	65	65	62	64	60	61	62	63	63	66	64	65	64
DIFFUSER SUPPLY	61	67	67	68	67	68	68	67	69	67	67	67	66	67	67	68	68	68	68	69
RAW JUICE TO CARBS.	80	78	-	79	82	86	85	84	84	83	82	82	82	83	84	85	85	85	85	85
Cossette	55	55	50	50	50	50	57	58	57	59	53	55	56	58	58	60	58	58	58	59
WATER FLOW TO DIFF. (TON/HR)	305	305	305	305	275	215	375	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275
DIFF. SCREENS CLEANED																		X	X	
RAW JUICE FLOW %	62	66	70	70	70	70	70	66	66	70	70	70	70	70	66	70	70	66	66	66
DELAY TO SLICE (BELOW 250 TON/HR)																				

FORMALDEHYDE GALS.

SHIFT 1 12:45pm 7'8"SHIFT 2 7'8"-7'6"SHIFT 3 8:00am 5:00am

FOAM OIL GALS.

SHIFT 1 7'8"SHIFT 2 7'8"-7'6"SHIFT 3 7'6"-7'5"

DIFFUSER TEMP.

CELL 2	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
CELL 9	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
CELL 13	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
CELL 17	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
CELL 22	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
CELL 25	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71

REASON FOR DELAY:

SHUTTING @ 3:30 P.M. LIME KILN @ 5:00 P.M.

COMMENTS: Flushed Flume @ 5:15 P.M.

ICFROZE "B" SLICER - SLICING AGAIN 11:50 -

B-SLICER MOTOR SHUT OFF 3 TIMES - JUMPED TRAIL

Filename: BEET1.WQ1

Date: 02-Dec-94

Facility: Southern Minnesota Beet Sugar Cooperative, Renville, Minnesota

Source: Fuel oil-fired drum pulp dryer (assumed south dryer)

Test date: Jan. 21, 1988

D. Emission Data/Mass Flux Rates/Emission Factors

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported			
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4
1	Stack temperature	Deg F	288	292	292	
	Pressure	in. HG	29.3	29.3	29.3	
	Moisture	%	37.83	36.44	41.68	
	Oxygen	%	14.2	15.6	13.1	
	Volumetric flow, actual	acfm	22532	22593	24108	
	Volumetric flow, standard*	dscfm	9683	9874	9667	
	Isokinetic variation	%	110.2	102.3	112	
	Wet pulp feed rate (Assumed South Dryer)	TPH	45.0	41.0	42.5	
	Pollutant concentrations:					
	Filterable PM	G/dscf	0.1642	0.1681	0.159	
	Condensable PM	G/dscf	0.0090	0.0069	0.007	
	CO2	% dv	5.5	4.6	6.0	
	Condensable organic PM	% of CPM	47.9%	51.2%	66.3%	
	Condensable inorganic PM	% of CPM	52.1%	48.8%	33.7%	
	Multiply all conc. by 4 because only one of four stacks was tested.					
	Pollutant mass flux rates:					
	Filterable PM	lb/hr	54.5	56.9	52.7	
	Condensable PM	lb/hr	2.99	2.34	2.32	
	CO2	lb/hr	14600	12451	15901	
	Condensable organic PM	lb/hr	1.43	1.20	1.54	
	Condensable inorganic PM	lb/hr	1.56	1.14	0.782	
	Emission factors (ENGLISH UNITS):					AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	lb/ton	1.21	1.39	1.24	1.28
	Condensable PM	lb/ton	0.0664	0.0570	0.0546	0.0593
	CO2	lb/ton	324	304	374	334
	Condensable organic PM	lb/ton	0.0318	0.0292	0.0362	0.0324
	Condensable inorganic PM	lb/ton	0.0346	0.0278	0.0184	0.0269
	Emission factors (METRIC UNITS):					AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	kg/Mg	0.606	0.694	0.620	0.640
	Condensable PM	kg/Mg	0.0332	0.0285	0.0273	0.0297
	CO2	kg/Mg	162	152	187	167
	Condensable organic PM	kg/Mg	0.0159	0.0146	0.0181	0.0162
	Condensable inorganic PM	kg/Mg	0.0173	0.0139	0.00920	0.0135

*DSCFM BASED ON A STANDARD TEMPERATURE OF 68 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT

RESULTS OF A SOURCE
EMISSION COMPLIANCE TEST
AT SOUTHERN MINNESOTA BEET SUGAR
COOPERATIVE
RENVILLE, MINNESOTA 56284

Report Number 8675
Project Number 8014

1 INTRODUCTION

On January 21, 1988, MMT Environmental, Inc. performed a source emission compliance test on one of the four cyclones used to remove the particulates from the exhaust gas of drum dryer "A". The cyclone tested is designated "A2", it is the only cyclone of the four that has straightening vanes in the discharge. Testing of the other cyclones, without flow straightening vanes, would be invalid due to turbulence and cyclonic flow patterns. The tests were performed at the request of Mr. W.D. DeBelly.

The MMT sampling team consisted of Clifford E. Mohs and Robert A. Laska.

MPCA officials were notified of the compliance test but elected not to observe the on-site testing.

The significant results generated by the test program are presented in this section.

2.1 Particulate Emissions

Table 2.1 presents the results of the particulate emission tests. Particulate emissions of the three runs averaged 0.105 gr/SCF.

2.2 Visible Emissions

Attempts were made to make visible emissions observation during all three of the test runs but because of the high moisture content of the gas and the close proximity of the other stacks, it was impossible to make V.E. reading.

2.3 Cyclone A2 Particulate Removal

Table 2.3.1 presents the result of the pulp material collected at the bottom of the cyclone A2. Collected material averaged 263.2 lb/hr.

Table 2.3.2 presents the cyclone removal efficiency. The average efficiency was determined as 94.8%.

2.4. Comments

Flow measurements were made in two cyclones B1 and B2 of drum dryer "B", to determine if the flow patterns would be acceptable under EPA regulations to perform a US-EPA method 5 to determine the emissions. Both stacks showed significant cyclonic flow patterns and testing would not be acceptable unless straightening vanes or other mechanical method was used to provide a better flow pattern.

TABLE 2.1 SUMMARY OF PARTICULATE EMISSION TEST RESULTS

PROJECT NUMBER: 8014 COMPANY: SOUTHERN MN. BEET SUGAR
TEST NUMBER: 1 SOURCE: CYCLONE "A-2"

TEST PARAMETER	RUN 1	RUN 2	RUN 3
TEST DATE	1/21/88	1/21/88	1/21/88
TIME OF TEST, HRS:			
START	1128	1243	1432
FINISH	1231	1352	1533
EFFLUENT TEMPERATURE, DEGREES F	268	292	292
EFFLUENT MOISTURE CONTENT, % W/W	37.8	36.4	47.7
EFFLUENT COMPOSITION, % W/W DRY:			
CARBON DIOXIDE	5.5	4.6	6.2
OXYGEN	14.2	15.6	13.1
CARBON MONOXIDE	0.0	0.2	0.2
EFFLUENT VOLUMETRIC FLOW RATE:			
ACTUAL CONDITIONS, 40CFM	22532	22593	24128
STANDARD CONDITIONS, 60CFM	15567	15535	16566
DRY STANDARD CONDITIONS, 68CFM	9678	9874	9662
ISOCHORIC VARIATION, %	110.2	120.3	112.0
EFFLUENT PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION:			
ACTUAL CONDITIONS, GR/ACF	0.0744	0.0755	0.0865
STANDARD CONDITIONS, GR/SCF	0.1077	0.1112	0.0968
DRY STANDARD CONDITIONS, GR/DSCF	0.1733	0.1750	0.1663
SOURCE PARTICULATE EMISSION RATE:			
CLASSICAL METHOD, LB/HR	14.38	14.82	13.78
RATIO OF AREAS METHOD, LB/HR	15.85	15.18	15.42

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION AND EMISSION RATES BASED ON ANALYSIS OF THE SAMPLING TRAIN FRONT AND BACK CATCHES.

STANDARD CONDITIONS: 68 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT, 29.92 INCHES OF MERCURY.

Rated 23,000 ACFM
23,078 100.3%
9738
108.17
0.1714
14.32
15.47

Figure 3.1 Description of Sampling Location

Duct cross-sectional dimensions at the sampling location: 47.5

Equivalent diameter (rectangular duct only): _____

Distance from sampling ports to the nearest flow disturbance;

Before sampling ports: 5.6 = _____ duct diameters

After sampling ports: 2.0 = _____ duct diameters

Number of sampling points;

Required by EPA Method 1: 26

Actually used: Only used 20 because straightening vanes were installed

Number of ports: 2

Points per port: 10

Sketch of sampling location:

Not to Scale

