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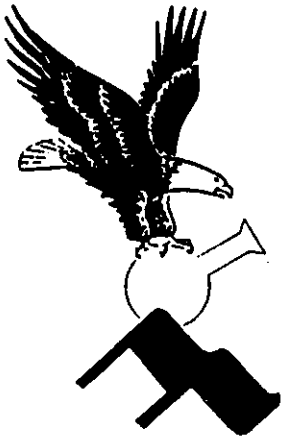
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AP42 Section:	9.10.1.2
Background Chapter	4
Reference:	9
Title:	Emissions Survey Conducted at Western Sugar Company's Billings, Montana Production Facility, American Environmental Testing Company, Inc., December 1988.

APPENDIX I

REPORT EXCERPTS FROM REFERENCE 9

(Western Sugar Company, December 1988)



1988-89

"EMISSIONS SURVEY CONDUCTED AT
WESTERN SUGAR COMPANY'S BILLINGS, MONTANA
PRODUCTION FACILITY"

American Environmental Testing Company Inc.

801-266-7111

"EMISSIONS SURVEY CONDUCTED AT
WESTERN SUGAR COMPANY'S BILLINGS, MONTANA
PRODUCTION FACILITY"

Principal Chemists:

V. Brent Benson

Paul Tayler, PhD.

Technicians:

J. Paul Benson

Scott A. Staley

John R. Talcott

Test Dates: (Boiler)

12-6-88 and 12-7-88

(Pulp Dryer)

12-8-88 and 12-9-88

Prepared For: Mr. Randy A. Mielke, Regional Engineer

Western Sugar Company

P. O. Box 30878

Billings, Montana 59107

Prepared By: V. Brent Benson, Technical Director

American Environmental Testing, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

TABLE I-B

(Data Summary - Pulp Dryer)

I. <u>North Dryer Method</u>	Test 1	Test 2	Test 2	Ave.
5 Particulate Emissions				
a) Sample Volume collected (DSCF)	61.698	47.350	47.713	52.254
b) Particulate matter collected (mg)	131.1	135.0	145.1	137.1
c) Emission rate (lbs/hr)	5.59	7.35	7.74	6.89
1. lbs/dscf x 10^{-6}	4.685	6.286	6.704	5.892
2. grains/dscf	0.0328	0.0440	0.0469	0.0412
II. <u>South Dryer Method</u>				
5 Particulate Emissions				
a) Sample Volume collected (dscf)	48.783	46.022	45.157	46.654
b) Particulate matter collected (mg)	80.0	139.5	80.2	99.9
c) Emission rate (lbs/hr)	4.47	7.27	4.25	5.33
1. lbs/dscf x 10^{-6}	3.615	6.683	3.915	4.738
2. grains/dscf	0.0253	0.0468	0.0274	0.0332
III. <u>Total Emissions</u>				
a) lbs/hr.	10.06	14.63	11.99	12.23
b) % of allowable	9.17	13.34	10.93	11.15

III. PROCEDURES AND METHODS:

A. Plant Operations.

Plant production levels for pulp dryer and boiler firing rates are given in Appendix "D". Boiler run sheets are also included in Appendix "D" with 15 minutes parameter readings recorded during the testing period by Western Sugar production personnel.

B. Emissions Testing:

All of the test procedures employed were as specified in 40 CFR 60.424 (7-1-85 and as amended) and in the "Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems". The standard Method 5 train was modified to allow for a Method 8 to be run concurrently with the particulate tests.

1. Calibrations:

Calibration data and forms are included as Appendix "A".

2. Traverse Points:

a) Pulp Dryer

Figure I, is a diagram of the exhaust stacks from the East beet pulp dryer. With this geometry, it was necessary to use twenty-four (24) traverse points for each of the six Method 5 compliance tests. One complete test consisted of a test on each of the North and South exhaust stacks with the particulate loading from each being added for compliance criteria.

Table IV a)

FIELD AND LABORATORY DATA.Plant or Job Description: Western Sugar - Billings, MontanaEast Dryer - North and South Stacks
BankRUN NO. Compl. #5DATE 12-8-88

			N#1	S#1	N#2
			<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
<u>SYMBOL</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>UNITS</u>			
V_m	volume dry gas sampled @ meter conditions	ft ³	61.145	47.330	45.745
P_b	barometric pressure	"Hg abs	26.52	26.33	26.30
ΔH	average pressure drop across the orifice meter	in H ₂ O	1.788	2.04	1.878
T_m	average gas meter temperature	°F	57.4	42.9	40.2
Y_i	meter coefficient		1.116	1.116	1.116
V_w	total H ₂ O collected, impingers & silica gel	ml	539.8	398.1	385.6
CO ₂		%	3.6	2.3	3.3
O ₂		%	11.4	10.8	11.3
N ₂ + CO		%	85.0	86.9	85.4
R_n	nozzle dia.	in.	0.492	0.492	0.492
T_s	stack temperature	°F	168.5	162.7	167.1
$\sqrt{\Delta P}$	velocity head of stack gas	in. H ₂ O	0.2253	0.2284	0.2175
C_p	pitor tube coefficient		0.8955	0.8955	0.8555
P_s	static pressure	in H ₂ O	+0.02	+0.02	+0.02
A_s	area stack	ft. ²	38.028	38.028	38.028
T_t	net time of test	min.	96.0	72.0	72.0
Mg_p	Total particulates	mg	131.1	80.0	135.0

Table IV b)

FIELD AND LABORATORY DATA.

Plant or Job Description: Western Sugar Company - Billings, Montana
East Bank of Pulp Dryers

RUN NO. Part. Compliance

DATE 12-9-88

<u>SYMBOL</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>UNITS</u>	#2 S	#3 N	#3 S
			<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
V_m	volume dry gas sampled @ meter conditions	ft ³	45.681	47.496	44.687
P_b	barometric pressure	"Hg abs	26.33	26.28	26.22
ΔH	average pressure drop across the orifice meter	in H ₂ O	1.755	1.931	1.726
T_m	average gas meter temperature	°F	54.5	55.0	50.8
Y_i	meter coefficient		1.116	1.116	1.116
V_w	total H ₂ O collected, impingers & silica gel	ml	428.0	422.8	413.6
CO ₂		%	2.6	3.4	2.6
O ₂		%	10.7	11.0	10.8
N ₂ + CO		%	86.7	85.6	86.6
R_n	nozzle dia.	in.	0.492	0.492	0.492
T_s	stack temperature	°F	170.2	173.1	170.8
$\sqrt{\Delta P}$	velocity head of stack gas	in. H ₂ O	0.2091	0.2203	0.2082
C_p	pitot tube coefficient		0.8955	0.8955	0.8955
P_s	static pressure	in H ₂ O	26.332 +0.02	26.282 +0.02	26.222 +0.02
A_s	area stack	ft. ²	38.028	38.028	38.028
T_t	net time of test	min.	72.0	72.0	72.0
M_{g_p}	Total particulates	mg	139.5	145.1	80.2

DATA SUMMARY.

Table V a)

Plant or Job Description: Western Sugar - Billings, Montana
East Dryer Bank - North and South Stack

Date 12-8-88

			N #1	S #1	N #2
<u>SYMBOL</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>UNITS</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
$V_{m \text{ std}}$	volume dry gas sampled @ standard conditions*	dscf	61.698	48.783	47.350
$V_{w \text{ gas}}$	volume water vapor collected @ standard conditions*	scf	25.408	18.739	18.150
B_{wp}	proportion by volume of water vapor in gas steam dimensionless		0.2917	0.2775	0.2771
H_d	dry molecular weight	lb/lb mole	29.032	28.80	28.980
H_s	wet molecular weight	lb/lb. mole	25.814	25.803	25.937
V_s	stack gas velocity	ft/sec	16.526	16.739	15.965
Q_g	volumetric flow rate dry basis, standard conditions*	ft^3/hr	1.1933403 $\times 10^6$	1.2344225 $\times 10^6$	1.1694386 $\times 10^6$
Iso	isokinetic variation	%	93.45	95.21	97.6
C_s	conc. particulate matter in stack gas, dry basis	lb/scf	4.6844495 $\times 10^{-6}$	3.615334 $\times 10^{-6}$	6.285513 $\times 10^{-6}$
Em_4	emission rate	lb/hr gr/dscf	5.59 0.0328	4.47 0.0253	7.35 0.0440
			Comb.		Comb.
			10.06 #/hr.		14.62 #/hr

• 70° F & 29.92 "Hg

DATA SUMMARY.

Table V b)

Plant or Job Description: Western Sugar Company - Billings, Montana
East Dryer Bank

Date 12-9-88

<u>SYMBOL</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>UNITS</u>	S #2 <u>1</u>	N #3 <u>2</u>	S #3 <u>3</u>
$V_{m\ std}$	volume dry gas sampled @ standard conditions*	dscf	46.022	47.713	45.157
$V_{w\ gas}$	volume water vapor collected @ standard conditions*	scf	20.146	19.901	19.468
B_{wp}	proportion by volume of water vapor in gas stream dimensionless		0.3045	0.2943	0.3013
H_d	dry molecular weight	lb/lb mole	28.844	28.984	28.848
H_s	wet molecular weight	lb/lb. mole	25.542	25.751	25.580
V_s	stack gas velocity	ft/sec	15.496	16.312	15.457
Q_s	volumetric flow rate dry basis, standard conditions*	ft^3/hr	1.08792859 $\times 10^6$	1.1544942 $\times 10^6$	1.0845970 $\times 10^6$
I_{so}	isokinetic variation	I	101.93	99.63	100.31
C_s	conc. particulate matter in stack gas, dry basis	lb/scf	6.682449 $\times 10^{-6}$	6.704364551 $\times 10^{-6}$	3.915400937 $\times 10^{-6}$
Em_4	emission rate	lb/hr gr/dscf	7.27 0.0468	7.74 0.0469	4.25 0.0274

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JOB Western Sugar Co., Billing Monte
SHEET NO. _____ OF _____
CALCULATED BY _____ DATE _____
CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____
SCALE _____

East Dyea Production Rates.

#1

12/8-88

Tons/Hr. @ = 135 Tons.

24/Hr. = 3240 Tons.

#2

12/9-88

Tons/Hr. @ = 135 Tons.

24/Hr. = 3240 Tons.

: received from Vol Moore on 12/11-88.

J.B.

Filename: BEET9.WQ1
 Date: 07-Dec-94
 Facility: Western Sugar Company
 Location: Billings, Montana
 Source: East Pulp Dryer
 Natural gas-fired rotary drum beet pulp dryer controlled with a wet scrubber
 Test date: Dec. 8-9, 1988

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported			
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4
1	Stack temperature	Deg F	168.5	167.1	173.1	
NORTH STACK	Pressure	in. HG	26.52	26.3	26.28	
	Moisture	%	29.17	27.71	29.43	
	Oxygen	%	10.8	11.3	11	
	Volumetric flow, actual	acfm	ND	ND	ND	
	Volumetric flow, standard*	dscfm	19889	19491	19242	
	Isokinetic variation	%	93.45	97.6	99.63	
Circle: Production or feed rate		TPH	135.00	135.00	135.00	
Capacity: <i>Feed to dryers</i>						
Pollutant concentrations:						
	Filterable PM	G/dscf	0.0285	0.0401	0.0430	
	Condensable inorganic PM	G/dscf	0.00425	0.00391	0.00388	
	CO2	% vol	2.3	3.3	3.4	
Pollutant mass flux rates:						
	Filterable PM	lb/hr	4.87	6.70	7.10	
	Condensable inorganic PM	lb/hr	0.725	0.653	0.640	
	CO2	lb/hr	3134	4407	4483	
	Total PM	lb/hr	5.59	7.35	7.74	
Emission factors (ENGLISH UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	lb/ton	0.0360	0.0496	0.0526	0.0461
	Condensable inorganic PM	lb/ton	0.00537	0.00484	0.00474	0.00498
	CO2	lb/ton	23.2	32.6	33.2	29.7
Emission factors (METRIC UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	kg/Mg	0.0180	0.0248	0.0263	0.0230
	Condensable inorganic PM	kg/Mg	0.00269	0.00242	0.00237	0.00249
	CO2	kg/Mg	11.6	16.3	16.6	14.8

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported			
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4
2	Stack temperature	Deg F	162.7	170.2	170.8	
SOUTH STACK	Pressure	in. HG	26.33	26.33	26.22	
	Moisture	%	27.75	30.45	30.13	
	Oxygen	%	11.4	10.7	10.8	
	Volumetric flow, actual	acfm	ND	ND	ND	
	Volumetric flow, standard*	dscfm	20574	18132	18077	
	Isokinetic variation	%	95.21	101.93	100.31	
Circle: Production or feed rate		TPH	135.00	135.00	135.00	
Capacity:						
Pollutant concentrations:						
	Filterable PM	G/dscf	0.0180	0.0377	0.0175	
	Condensable inorganic PM	G/dscf	0.00727	0.00906	0.00991	
	CO2	% vol	3.6	2.6	2.6	
Pollutant mass flux rates:						
	Filterable PM	lb/hr	3.18	5.87	2.71	
	Condensable inorganic PM	lb/hr	1.28	1.41	1.54	
	CO2	lb/hr	5075	3230	3220	
	Total PM	lb/hr	4.46	7.27	4.25	
Emission factors (ENGLISH UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	lb/ton	0.0235	0.0435	0.0201	0.0290
	Condensable inorganic PM	lb/ton	0.00950	0.0104	0.0114	0.0104
	CO2	lb/ton	37.6	23.9	23.9	28.5
Emission factors (METRIC UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	kg/Mg	0.0118	0.0217	0.0100	0.0145
	Condensable inorganic PM	kg/Mg	0.00475	0.00521	0.00569	0.00522
	CO2	kg/Mg	18.8	12.0	11.9	14.2

*Confirm
 Cond. inorganic*

TOTAL EMISSION FACTORS FOR BOTH STACKS	Emission factors (ENGLISH UNITS):					AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	lb/ton	0.0596	0.0931	0.0726	0.0751
	Condensable inorganic PM	lb/ton	0.0149	0.0153	0.0161	0.0154
	CO2	lb/ton	60.8	56.6	57.1	58.1
	Emission factors (METRIC UNITS):					AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	kg/Mg	0.0298	0.0465	0.0363	0.0375
	Condensable inorganic PM	kg/Mg	0.00744	0.00763	0.00805	0.00771
	CO2	kg/Mg	30.4	28.3	28.5	29.1

"EMISSIONS SURVEY CONDUCTED AT WESTERN
SUGAR COMPANY'S BILLINGS, MONTANA
PRODUCTION FACILITY"

I. INTRODUCTION:

At the request of Western Sugar Company's Mr. Randy A. Mielke, American Environmental Testing, Inc., conducted the following emissions tests at their Billings, Montana production facility.

1. Coal fired boiler

Combined EPA Methods 5 and 8 for particulate matter and SO₂ emissions from the exhaust stack and the SO₂ from the scrubber inlet.

2. Beet pulp dryer

EPA Method 5 for particulate matter from the dryer combustion and pelletizing circuit.

The tests on the boiler were conducted on December 6 and 7, 1988. The pulp dryer tests were run on December 8 and 9, 1988. The tests were observed by Mr. Harry Keltz and Mr. Jim Hughes from the Montana State Air Quality Bureau.

II. SUMMARY:

The results of the compliance tests are summarized in Table I. The allowable emission rate on the boiler for particulate matter and SO_2 during the test period was 87.67 #/hr. and 2.0 #/10⁶ Btu's respectively. The allowable ceiling level for particulate matter from the pulp dryer was 109.67 lbs/hr. during the testing period. (See Appendix "D" - Allowable emission rate calculations).

Using the production rates supplied by Western Sugar the coal fired boiler emitted 94.41% of the allowable particulate emissions and 7.62% of the allowable SO_2 rate. The east pulp dryer bank emissions were 11.15% of the allowable rate during the testing period.

IV. RESULTS AND CONCLUSIONS:

A. Compliance Testing - General

All original field and laboratory data work sheets for each test are included in Appendix "B". This includes:

1. Nozzle measurement forms.
2. Particulate field data forms.
3. Moisture and filter weight forms.
4. Orsat analysis forms.
5. Acetone wash and blank sheet.
6. SO_3 and H_2SO_4 and SO_2 analysis sheets.
7. SO_2 calculation forms.

B. East Dryer Bank

Due to the fact that the dryer was being fired with natural gas during the testing it was not required that SO_2 emissions be measured at this time. The EPA Method 5 particulate data was collected from the north and south stacks alternately for a total of three (3) tests on each, or a total of three (3) complete tests comprising of a test on both the north and south stack. The total emission rate reflects the addition of one south and one north stack test particulate loading.

The data from these tests are summarized in Tables IV a) and b).

Compliance data calculated from the raw data in Table IV, are given in Table V a) and b). The average particulate loading for all of the tests was 12.23 lbs/hr., which is 11.15% of the allowable set by the Montana Air Quality Bureau (109.67 lbs/hr. for 135 tons/day feed rate).



CPA Method 5.

LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar Billings Run No. Comp #1

Sampling Location East Pulp Drive Date 12/8-88

South
North
168.

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ML</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ML</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>747.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>570.6</u>	<u>+176.8</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>750.7</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>587.6</u>	<u>+163.1</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>572.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>454.2</u>	<u>+128.7</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>768.6</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>697.4</u>	<u>+71.2</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED (+539.8g total.)

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

(1)	Filter & Particulates	<u>0.8587</u>
(2)	Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.7699</u> <u>6254-1</u>
(3)	Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.0888</u> <u>= 88.8 mg</u>
(4)	Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware	<u>25.3 mg</u>
(5)	Total Front Catch (3 & 4)	<u>114.1 mg</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

(1)	Particulate caught in impingers evaporated down at less than 120° F.	<u>17.0 mg.</u>
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TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)



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ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
Smith North					
#1	Billings, Mont.	86.9 %	10.8 %	2.3 %	<0.1
	Western Sugar Co.	86.9 %	10.7 %	2.4 %	<0.1
	But Pulp Sugar.	86.9 %	10.8 %	2.3 %	<0.1
	AVERAGE	86.9 %	10.76 %	2.33 %	<0.1



EPA Method 5

LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar Bellings

Run No. Compliance #2

Sampling Location East Pulp River

Date 12/8-88

South
North

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ML</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ML</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>764.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>571.2</u>	<u>+193.7</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>765.1</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>590.1</u>	<u>+175.1</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>460.3</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>454.7</u>	<u>+5.6</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>706.1</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>694.9</u>	<u>+11.2</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.8679</u>
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.7712 WSP-3</u>
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.0967 = 96.7mg.</u>
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware	<u>26.3mg.</u>
(5) Total Front Catch (3 & 4)	<u>123.0mg.</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

(1) Particulate caught in impingers evaporated down at less than 120° F.	<u>12.0mg.</u>
--	----------------

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

135.0mg.



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*Billings, Mont.
East But Dyer Bank
North Stack - Run #2 Compl.*

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
#2 (North)		85.5	11.3	3.2	<0.1
12/8-58		85.3	11.4	3.3	<0.1
		85.4	11.3	3.3	<0.1
	AVERAGE	85.4	11.33	3.27	<0.1



EPA Method 5.
LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar, Billings. Run No. #3 Compliance

Sampling Location East Pulp Drive. Date 12/9 - 88

North 160 MOISTURE COLLECTED

		GM/ML	Water Weight/Volume Gain GM/ML
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>779.1</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>569.4</u>	<u>+209.7</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>745.5</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>587.4</u>	<u>+158.1</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>494.8</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>454.9</u>	<u>+39.9</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>694.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>679.3</u>	<u>+15.1</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

+422.8g total

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

(1)	Filter & Particulates	<u>0.8789</u>
(2)	Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.7680g</u> <u>1654-6</u>
(3)	Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.1109</u> = 110.9mg.
(4)	Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware	<u>22.2 mg.</u>
(5)	Total Front Catch (3 & 4)	<u>133.1 mg.</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

(1)	Particulate caught in impingers evaporated down at less than 120° F.	<u>12.0 mg.</u>
-----	--	-----------------

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

145.1 mg.



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&
Environmental Laboratory, Inc.*

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Sandy, Utah 84070

801 566-4023

12/9-88 Western Sugar.

#3 North.

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
<i>#2 South Stack-</i>		<i>+85.7</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i><0.1</i>
<i>Buttupfy Syene.</i>		<i>85.6</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i><0.1</i>
<i>Beilinger, Mont.</i>		<i>+85.7</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i><0.1</i>
	AVERAGE	<i>85.67</i>	<i>10.97</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i><0.1</i>



EPA Method 5
LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar Bellings Run No. Compliance #1
100.

Sampling Location East Pulp River Date 12/8-88

South MOISTURE COLLECTED

		GM/ML	Water Weight/Volume Gain GM/ML
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>759.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>570.4</u>	
	Increase		<u>+188.0</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>730.2</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>582.5</u>	
	Increase		<u>+147.7</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>500.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>455.0</u>	
	Increase		<u>+45.8</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>727.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>711.3</u>	
	Increase		<u>+16.6</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

+398.1g total

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

(1)	Filter & Particulates	<u>0.8986</u>
(2)	Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.8559g - WSP-2</u>
(3)	Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.0427 = 42.7mg</u>
(4)	Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware	<u>14.3i</u>
(5)	Total Front Catch (3 & 4)	<u>57.0mg</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

(1)	Particulate caught in impingers evaporated down at less than 120° F.	<u>23.0mg</u>
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TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

80.0mg



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801 566-4023

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
#1	North River Road	85.0	11.4	3.6	<0.1
	East Bank at Western	85.0	11.5	3.5	<0.1
	Sugar - Billings, Mont	85.0	11.4	3.6	<0.1
	AVERAGE	85.0	11.43	3.57	<0.1



EPA Method 5
LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar, Billings Run No. #2 Compliance
Sampling Location East Pulp River Date 12/9-88

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ML</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ML</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>779.6</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>562.8</u>	<u>+ 211.8</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>754.2</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>585.9</u>	<u>+ 168.3</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>489.6</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>454.6</u>	<u>+ 33.0</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>701.2</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>686.3</u>	<u>+ 14.9</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.8589</u>
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.7727</u>
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.0862</u>
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware	<u>26.3 mg</u>
(5) Total Front Catch (3 & 4)	<u>112.5 mg</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

(1) Particulate caught in impingers evaporated down at less than 120° F.	<u>27.0 mg</u>
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TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

129.5



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#25.

*Western Sugar.
Billings, Mont.
East Dyer Bank.*

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
<i>#2 S Compl.</i>		<i>86.7</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i><0.1</i>
<i>12/9-88.</i>		<i>86.6</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>10.8</i>	<i><0.1</i>
		<i>86.9</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i><0.1</i>
	AVERAGE	<i>86.73</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i><0.1</i>

CO₂ O₂



EPA Method 5.
LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar, Billings Run No. #3 Compliance
Sampling Location East Pulp River Date 12/9 -88.

North
South MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ML</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ML</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>762.0</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>575.3</u>	<u>+186.7</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>773.8</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>590.3</u>	<u>+183.5</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>486.8</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>455.0</u>	<u>+31.8</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>655.2</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>643.6</u>	<u>+11.6</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

+413.6g total

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.8062</u>
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.7709g W98-5</u>
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.0353 = 35.3mg.</u>
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware	<u>15.9mg.</u>
(5) Total Front Catch (3 & 4)	<u>51.2mg.</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

(1) Particulate caught in impingers evaporated down at less than 120° F.	<u>29.0mg.</u>
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TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

80.2mg.



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*Western Sugar Company
Billings, Montana*

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
#3	Compliance	86.7	10.8	2.5	<0.1
	South East Stack	86.7	10.8	2.5	<0.1
	East Bank of River	86.6	10.8	2.6	<0.1
	AVERAGE	86.63	10.8	2.57	<0.1