

Note: This is a reference cited in AP 42, *Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

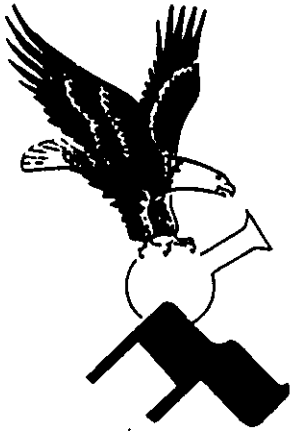
The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.

AP42 Section:	9.10.1.2
Background Chapter	4
Reference:	10
Title:	EPA Method 5 Particulate Emissions Tests Conducted on Western Sugar's Boiler and Pulp Dryer Stacks Located in Billings, Montana, American Environmental Testing Company, Inc., January 1990.

APPENDIX J

REPORT EXCERPTS FROM REFERENCE 10

(Western Sugar Company, January 1990)



1989-90

"EPA METHOD 5 PARTICULATE EMISSIONS TESTS CONDUCTED
ON WESTERN SUGAR'S BOILER AND PULP DRYER
STACKS LOCATED IN BILLINGS, MONTANA"

American Environmental Testing Company Inc.

801-266-7111

**"EPA METHOD 5 PARTICULATE EMISSIONS TESTS CONDUCTED
ON WESTERN SUGARS BOILER AND PULP DRYER
STACKS LOCATED IN BILLINGS
MONTANA"**

Principal Chemist

V. Brent Benson
Technical Director

Technicians :

J. Paul Benson
Les D. Schwab

Test Dates :

Pulp Dryer
1/23-24/90
Boiler
1/25/90

Prepared for : Mr. Randy A. Mielke, Regional Engineer

Western Sugar Company
P. O. Box 30878
Billings, Montana 59107

Prepared by : V. Brent Benson, Technical Director

American Environmental Testing, Inc.
565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive 801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

FIELD AND LABORATORY DATA

TABLE IVa

Plant or Job Description : Western Sugar Company - Located In Billings, Montana

Wet Scrubber On Pulp Dryer

Type : Compliance EPA #5

Date : 1/23-24/90

Symbol	Description	Units	1 South	2 North	3 South
Vm	Volume dry gas sampled @ meter conditions	Ft ³	66.554	64.264	65.52
Pb	Barometric Pres	"Hg abs	26.38	26.42	26.79
ΔH	Average Pres drop across the orifice meter	"H ₂ O	3.8189	3.57	3.7701
Tm	Average gas meter temp	"R "F	536.71 76.71	535.38 75.38	531.58 71.58
Yi	Meter Coefficient		1.07	1.07	1.07
Vw	Total H ₂ O collected, impingers & silica gel	ml	268	249	229.1
CO ₂		%	2.6	2.4	2.73
O ₂		%	10.8	10.93	11.2
N ₂ + CO		%	86.6	86.67	86.07
Rn	Nozzle Dia.	in.	0.5037	0.5037	0.503
Ts	Stack Temp	"R "F	582.58 122.58	584.54 124.54	589.42 129.42
Sqr rt ΔP	Velocity head of stack gas	"H ₂ O	0.242	0.2413	0.2509
Cp	Pitot Tube Coefficient		0.8484	0.8484	0.8484
Ps	Static Pres	"H ₂ O	0.03	0.03	0.03
Pabs	Absolute Pres	"Hg	26.38	26.42	26.79
As	Area stack	Ft ²	33.183	33.183	33.183
Tt	Net time of test	min.	72	72	72
Mgp	Total Particulate	mg	33.7	49.2	50.2

1. Calibration :

Calibration data are included in Appendix "A".

2. Traverse Points :

a) Pulp Dryer & Boiler :

The location of each of the points for the Pulp Dryer are given in Table II, the Boiler points in Table III.

IV. RESULTS AND CONCLUSIONS :

A. Method 5 Particulate Tests :

1. Pulp Dryer & Boiler

Tables IV,VI, summarizes the data that was collected on the field and laboratory data forms during compliance testing on the Boiler & Pulp Dryer Stacks. Compliance data calculated from this raw data is given in Tables V,VII.

B. Visible Opacity Determination :

As per requirements, 6.0 minutes of opacity readings were taken during each of the EPA Method 5 Particulate Compliance tests. VEO Field Sheets and the observer's current certification card are included in Appendix "C".

C. Cyclonic Flow Determination :

Prior to the EPA Method 5 Particulate Compliance Tests, a cyclonic flow determination was made on the CMI Baghouse stack. The average angle has to be $\leq 20^\circ$ degrees, as per 40 CFR Part 60 - Method 2 criteria. The data forms for each of the tests are included in Appendix "D".

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

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FIELD AND LABORATORY DATA

TABLE IVb

Plant or Job Description : Western Sugar Company - Located in Billings, Montana

Wet Scrubber On Pulp Dryer

Type : Compliance EPA #5

Date : 1/23-24/90

Symbol	Description	Units	4 North	5 South	6 North
Vm	Volume dry gas sampled @ meter conditions	Ft3	67.27	62.806	61.523
Pb	Barometric Pres	"Hg abs	26.79	26.79	26.78
ΔH	Average Pres drop across the orifice meter	"H2O	3.9678	3.4535	3.3218
Tm	Average gas meter temp	"R "F	534.42 74.42	536.9 76.9	533.33 73.33
Yi	Meter Coefficient		1.07	1.07	1.07
Vw	Total H2O collected, impingers & silica gel	ml	271.2	302.2	295.1
CO2		%	1.96	2.2	2.37
O2		%	12.13	12.1	11.87
N2 + CO		%	85.91	85.7	85.76
Rn	Nozzle Dia.	in.	0.503	0.503	0.503
Ts	Stack Temp	"R "F	597.29 137.29	595.5 135.5	605.71 145.71
Sqr rt ΔP	Velocity head of stack gas	"H2O	0.2531	0.2354	0.2335
Cp	Pitot Tube Coefficient		0.8484	0.8484	0.8484
Ps	Static Pres	"H2O	0.03	0.03	0.03
Pabs	Absolute Pres	"Hg	26.79	26.79	26.78
As	Area stack	Ft2	33.183	33.183	33.183
Tt	Net time of test	min.	72	72	72
Mgp	Total Particulate	mg	53.9	85.2	63.6

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

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DATA SUMMARY

TABLE Va

Plant : Western Sugar Company - Located In Billings, Montana

Wet Scrubber On Plup Dryer

Type : Compliance EPA #5

Date : 1/23-24/90

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	1 South	2 North	3 South
Vm std	Volume dry gas	dscfm	0.8747	0.8453	0.8742
	sampled @ standard	dscf	62.9784	60.861	62.9451
	Conditions				
Vw gas	Volume water	scf	12.6148	11.7204	10.7837
	vapor collected @				
	standard conditions				
Bws	Proportion by		0.1669	0.1615	0.1463
	volume of water				
	vapor in gas stream				
	ddimensionless				
Md	Dry molecular	lb/lb mole	28.848	28.8212	28.8848
	weight				
Ms	Wet molecular	lb/lb mole	27.0377	27.0738	27.2928
	weight				
Vs	Stack gas	ft/sec	15.8635	15.818	16.3412
	velocity				
Qs	Volumetric flow	ft ³ /hr	1.2617	1.2639	1.3369
	rate dry basis		X 10 ⁶	X 10 ⁶	X 10 ⁶
	standard conditions				
Iso	Isokinetic	%	99.3405	95.7276	94.4232
	variation				
Cs	Conc. particulat	lb/scf	5.351	8.084	7.9752
	matter in stack		X 10 ⁻⁴	X 10 ⁻⁴	X 10 ⁻⁴
	gas, dry basis				
Emr	Emission rate	lbs/dscf	1.1797	1.7822	1.7582
			X 10 ⁻⁶	X 10 ⁻⁶	X 10 ⁻⁶
		gr/dscf	0.0083	0.0125	0.0123
		lbs/hr	1.4884	2.2525	2.3505

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive 801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

DATA SUMMARY

TABLE Vb

Plant : Western Sugar Company - Located in Billings, Montana

Wet Scrubber On Plug Dryer

Type : Compliance EPA #5

Date : 1/23-24/90

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	4 North	5 South	6 North
Vm std	Volume dry gas	dscfm	0.8981	0.8373	0.8196
	sampled @ standard Conditions	dscf	64.661	60.2859	59.0114
Vw gas	Volume water vapor collected @ standard conditions	scf	12.7654	14.2246	13.8904
Bws	Proportion by volume of water vapor in gas stream ddimensionless		0.1649	0.1909	0.1905
Md	Dry molecular weight	lb/lb mole	28.7988	28.836	28.854
Ms	Wet molecular weight	lb/lb mole	27.0184	26.7673	26.7859
Vs	Stack gas velocity	ft/sec	16.6776	15.5576	15.5646
Qs	Volumetric flow rate dry basis	ft ³ /hr	1.317	1.1939	1.1744
	standard conditions		X 10 ⁶	X 10 ⁶	X 10 ⁶
Iso	Isokinetic variation	%	98.0207	100.4534	100.5011
Cs	Conc. particulate matter in stack gas, dry basis	lb/scf	8.3358	1.4133	1.0778
			X 10 ⁻⁴	X 10 ⁻³	X 10 ⁻³
Emr	Emission rate	lbs/dscf	1.8377	3.1157	2.376
			X 10 ⁻⁶	X 10 ⁻⁶	X 10 ⁻⁶
		gr/dscf	0.0129	0.0218	0.0166
		lbs/hr	2.4203	3.7197	2.7903

DRYER STACK TESTS 1-23-90 (TEST #1)

PROCESS FEED RATE TO DRYER DURING TEST

= 42 TONS/HR.

PROCESS FEED RATE TO ~~WEST~~ WEST DRUM DURING TEST

= 21 TONS/HR

DRYER STACK TESTS 1-24-90

TEST #2 { PROCESS FEED RATE TO DRYER DURING TEST
= 32.2 TONS/HR
PROCESS FEED RATE TO WEST DRUM DURING TEST
= 16.1 TONS/HR

TEST #3 { PROCESS FEED RATE TO DRYER DURING TEST
= 37.6 TONS/HR
PROCESS FEED RATE TO WEST DRUM DURING TEST
= 18.8 TONS/HR

Filename: BEET10.WQ1

Date: 02-Feb-95

Facility: Western Sugar Company

Location: Billings, Montana

Source: West Pulp Dryer

Natural gas-fired rotary drum beet pulp dryer controlled with a wet scrubber

Test date: Jan. 23-25, 1990

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported			
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4
NORTH STACK	1 Stack temperature	Deg F	124.54	137.29	145.71	
	Pressure	in. HG	26.42	26.79	26.78	
	Moisture	%	16.15	16.49	19.05	
	Oxygen	%	10.93	12.13	11.87	
	Volumetric flow, actual	acfm	ND	ND	ND	
	Volumetric flow, standard*	dscfm	21065	21950	19573	
	Isokinetic variation	%	95.7	98.02	100.5	
Circle: Production or feed rate		TPH	42.00	32.20	37.60	
Feed to dryer						
Pollutant concentrations:						
	Filterable PM	G/dscf	0.0117	0.00972	0.0134	
	Condensable inorganic PM	G/dscf	0.000838	0.00318	0.00321	
	CO2	% vol	2.4	1.96	2.37	
Pollutant mass flux rates:						
	Filterable PM	lb/hr	2.11	1.83	2.25	
	Condensable inorganic PM	lb/hr	0.151	0.599	0.539	
	CO2	lb/hr	3464	2948	3178	
Emission factors (ENGLISH UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	lb/ton	0.050	0.057	0.060	0.056
	Condensable inorganic PM	lb/ton	0.0036	0.019	0.014	0.012
	CO2	lb/ton	55	61	56	57
Emission factors (METRIC UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	kg/Mg	0.025	0.028	0.030	0.028
	Condensable inorganic PM	kg/Mg	0.0018	0.0093	0.0072	0.0061
	CO2	kg/Mg	28	31	28	29

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported			
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4
SOUTH STACK	2 Stack temperature	Deg F	122.58	129.42	135.5	
	Pressure	in. HG	26.38	26.79	26.79	
	Moisture	%	16.69	14.63	19.09	
	Oxygen	%	10.8	11.2	12.1	
	Volumetric flow, actual	acfm	ND	ND	ND	
	Volumetric flow, standard*	dscfm	21028	22282	19898	
	Isokinetic variation	%	99.34	94.42	100.45	
Circle: Production or feed rate		TPH	42.00	32.20	37.60	
Feed to dryer						
Pollutant concentrations:						
	Filterable PM	G/dscf	0.00660	0.00985	0.0166	
	Condensable inorganic PM	G/dscf	0.00170	0.00245	0.00522	
	CO2	% vol	2.6	2.73	2.2	
Pollutant mass flux rates:						
	Filterable PM	lb/hr	1.19	1.88	2.83	
	Condensable inorganic PM	lb/hr	0.306	0.468	0.890	
	CO2	lb/hr	3746	4168	2999	
Emission factors (ENGLISH UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	lb/ton	0.028	0.058	0.075	0.054
	Condensable inorganic PM	lb/ton	0.0073	0.015	0.024	0.015
	CO2	lb/ton	89	129	80	99
Emission factors (METRIC UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	kg/Mg	0.014	0.029	0.038	0.027
	Condensable inorganic PM	kg/Mg	0.0036	0.0073	0.012	0.0076
	CO2	kg/Mg	45	65	40	50

TOTAL EMISSION FACTORS FOR BOTH STACKS	Emission factors (ENGLISH UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	lb/ton	0.078	0.12	0.13	0.11	
	Condensable inorganic PM	lb/ton	0.011	0.033	0.038	0.027	
	CO2	lb/ton	144	190	136	157	
	Emission factors (METRIC UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	kg/Mg	0.039	0.058	0.067	0.055	
	Condensable inorganic PM	kg/Mg	0.0054	0.017	0.019	0.014	
	CO2	kg/Mg	72	95	68	78	

**"EPA METHOD 5 PARTICULATE EMISSIONS TESTS CONDUCTED
ON WESTERN SUGARS BOILER AND PULP DRYER
STACKS LOCATED IN BILLINGS
MONTANA"**

I. INTRODUCTION:

At the request of Western Sugar Company's Randy Mielke, American Environmental Testing, Inc., (AET) conducted EPA Method 5 Particulate Emissions Tests on the Boiler and Pulp Dryer Stacks. The testing was accomplished at their plant site, located in Billings, Montana. The tests were conducted on January 23, 24 & 25 1990.

II. SUMMARY:

The results of the particulate emissions compliance tests for the Boiler and Pulp Dryer Stacks are summarized in Table I.

III. PROCEDURES AND METHODS:

A. General Plant Operations:

Figure I depicts the Pulp Dryer Stacks, Figure II depicts the Boiler Stack. Production data is included in Appendix "D" for the days when emissions compliance tests were conducted on the sources.

B. Emissions Testing:

All of the tests procedures employed were as specified in 40 CFR 60.424 (7-1-85 and as amended) and in the EPA's "Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems".

Table I
Particulate Summary

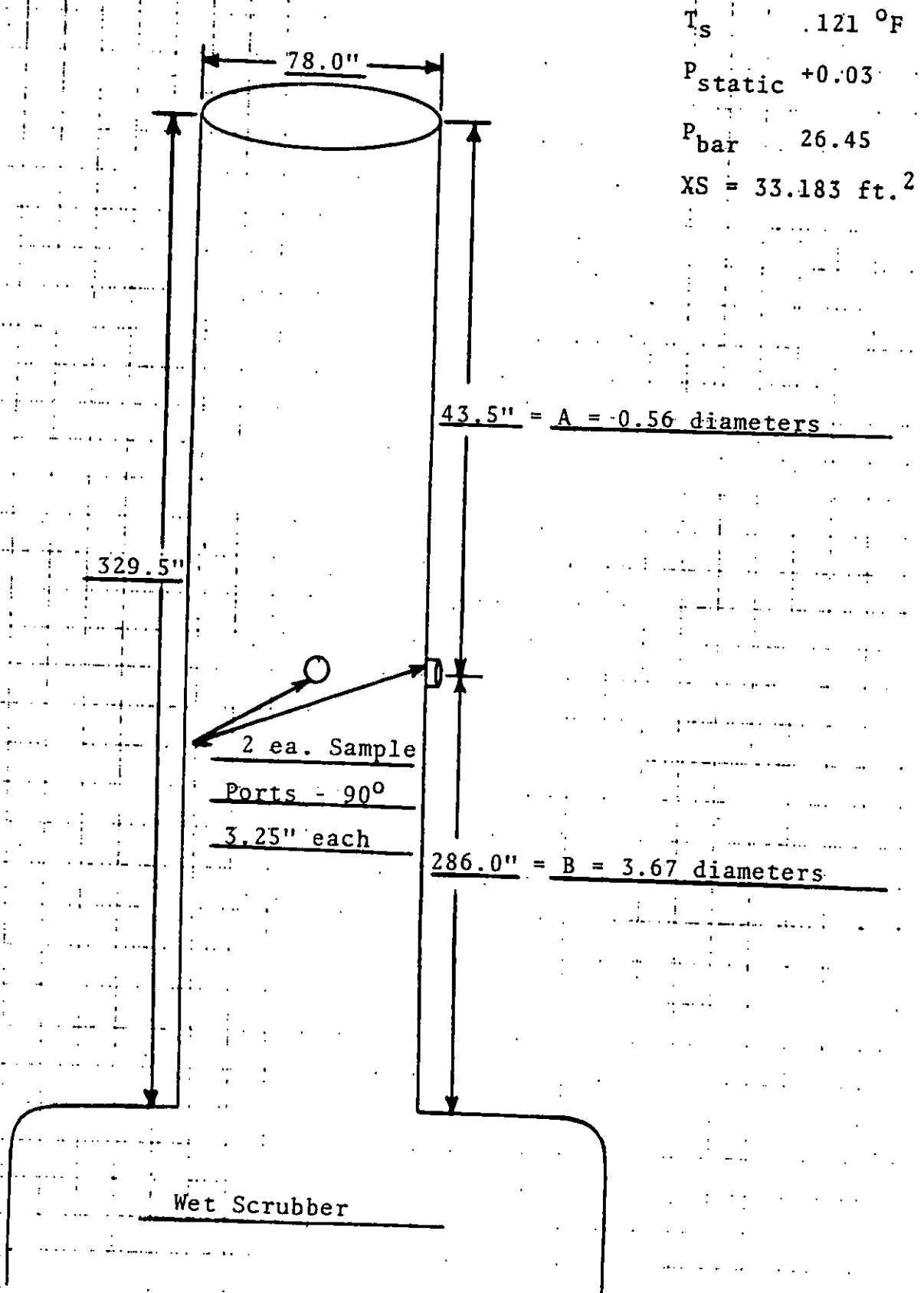
Pulp Dryer

Test No.	Particulate Collected (mg)	Volume DSCF	Emissions lbs/hr.	Rate grains/DSCF
1. South	33.7	62.98	1.4884	0.0083
2. North	49.2	60.86	2.2525	0.0125
3. South	50.2	62.95	2.3505	0.0123
4. North	53.9	64.66	2.4203	0.0129
5. South	85.2	60.29	3.7197	0.0218
6. North	63.6	59.01	2.7903	0.0166
Average =	67.57	61.32	2.9768	0.0171

Boiler

Test No.	Particulate Collected (mg)	Volume DSCF	Emissions lbs/hr.	Rate grains/DSCF
1. " " "	270.5	53.42	66.5697	0.0781
2. " " "	265.5	51.18	66.1117	0.0801
3. " " "	276.8	52.05	68.8066	0.0821
Average =	270.93	52.22	67.1627	0.0801

Figure I



**Montana Department of Health and Environmental Sciences
Air Quality Bureau**

Visible Emission Field Documentation

Run # 2N - WEST
15:26 MDT

SOURCE NAME WESTERN SUGAR CO - WEST PULP DRYER			SEC	0	15	30	45
LOCATION BILLINGS MT. STACKS (2)			MIN	1	5	5	5
MAILING ADDRESS PO BOX 30878			2	5	5	10	5
CITY BILLINGS	STATE & ZIP MT 59107		3	5	10	5	5
PHONE # 406 295-3115	SOURCE CONTACT N. SHYNE / R. MIELKE		4	5	5	5	5
OBSERVATION DATE 1/23/90	START TIME 15:26	STOP TIME 15:32	5	5	5	5	5
PROCESS EQUIPMENT PULP DRYER	FUEL TYPE NAT. GAS	OPERATING MODE 21 T/HR	6	5	5	10	5
CONTROL EQUIPMENT WET SCALDOR - DEMISTER	OPERATING MODE ☒		7				
DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT WEST DRYER PULP STACK			8				
HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL 75'	HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER 75'-80'		9				
DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER 250'	DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER NE		10				
DESCRIBE EMISSIONS LACY			11				
EMISSION COLOR WHITE	PLUME TYPE: CONTINUOUS ☒		12				
WATER DROPLETS PRESENT: NO ☐ YES ☒	FUGITIVE ☐ INTERMITTENT ☐		13				
Point in the Plume at Which Opacity was Determined WHITE STEAM DISSIPATES	IF WATER DROPLET PLUME: ATTACHED ☒ DETACHED ☐		14				
DESCRIBE BACKGROUND (Color, etc.) DEAR BLUE SKY			15				
SKY CONDITIONS AND COLOR CLEAR -	WIND DIRECTION NW	WIND SPEED 15-20 mph	16				
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 43°F	WET BULB TEMP. 	RH. percent ~65%	17				
SOURCE LAYOUT SKETCH Stack with Plume Sun Wind Emission Point Observers Position Sun Location Line 140°			18				
			19				
			20				
			21				
			22				
			23				
			24				
			25				
			26				
			27				
			28				
			29				
			30				

21.0 T/HR IN
PRESSURE PULP
@ 74% H₂O
BATCH DRYER
195 T/HR
BATCH DRYER

AVERAGE OPACITY FOR HIGHEST PERIOD **5.4%**

COMMENTS (Describe Observation Point)

CLOCK TIME 6 MINUTES PAST FROM JUNE

TIME

V.B. BENSON - AET CO-ORD

OBSERVER'S NAME (Print)

JIM HUGHES

OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE

[Signature]

DATE

1/23/90

ORGANIZATION

MT DEPT. HEALTH & ENV SCI - AQB

CERTIFIED BY

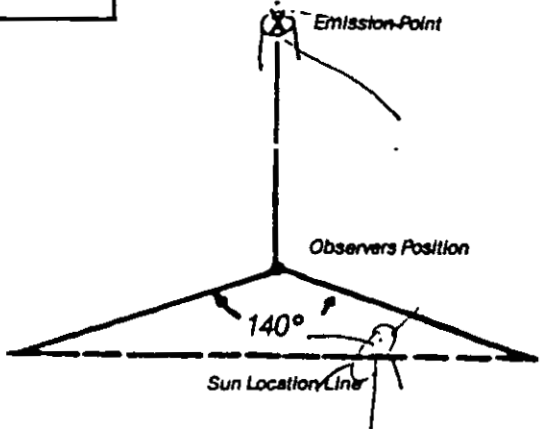
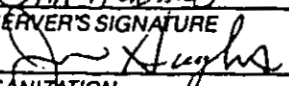
MAQIB

DATE

OCT-89

**Montana Department of Health and Environmental Sciences
Air Quality Bureau**

Visible Emission Field Documentation

SOURCE NAME WESTERN SUGAR CO / WEST PULP DRYER			SEC MIN	0	15	30	45
LOCATION NORTH - WEST STACK			1	5	5	5	5
MAILING ADDRESS PO BOX 30078			2	5	5	5	5
CITY DILLON	STATE & ZIP MT.		3	5	5	5	5
PHONE # 406 245-3115	SOURCE CONTACT R. HILKE / N. SHYNE		4	5	5	5	5
OBSERVATION DATE JAN 24 1990	START TIME 12 52	STOP TIME 12 50	5	5	5	5	5
PROCESS EQUIPMENT PULP DRYER	FUEL TYPE NAT. GAS	OPERATING MODE	6	5	5	5	5
CONTROL EQUIPMENT WET SCRUBBER - OPERATOR	OPERATING MODE		7				
DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT WEST PULP DRYER STACK			8				
HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL 75	HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER 95		9				
DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER	DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER E. NE		10				
DESCRIBE EMISSIONS LOW			11				
EMISSION COLOR WHITE	PLUME TYPE: CONTINUOUS ☒ FUGITIVE ☐ INTERMITTENT ☐		12				
WATER DROPLETS PRESENT: NO ☐ YES ☒	IF WATER DROPLET PLUME: ATTACHED ☒ DETACHED ☐		13				
Point in the Plume at Which Opacity was Determined WATER STEAM DISSIPATES			14				
DESCRIBE BACKGROUND (Color, etc.) BLUE			15				
SKY CONDITIONS AND COLOR CLEAR	WIND DIRECTION NW	WIND SPEED 15-20 MPH	16				
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 43°F	WET BULB TEMP.	RH. percent = 45%	17				
Stack with Plume  Sun  Wind  SOURCE LAYOUT SKETCH 			18				
Draw North Arrow 			19				
AVERAGE OPACITY FOR HIGHEST PERIOD 5%			20				
COMMENTS (Describe Observation Point)			21				
Run # 4 NORTH ✓			22				
Clock Time 6 minutes past from actual time			23				
Time			24				
OBSERVER'S NAME (Print) JIM HUGHES			25				
OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE 			26				
DATE 1/24/90			27				
ORGANIZATION MT. DEPT. HEALTH & ENV. SCI. - AQB			28				
CERTIFIED BY MAQB			29				
DATE 1/24/89			30				

*16.1 TON PER HOUR
PULP TO DRYER
150 PWS SUGAR
HR*



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

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Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

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South #1

LABORATORY DATA (METHOD 5)

Company Western Sugar Billings Mont. Run No. #1 Compliance

Sampling Location West Pryor - So. Date 1-23-90

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		GM/MC	Water Weight/Volume Gain GM/MC
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>741.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>577.4</u>	<u>+ 164.0</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>667.6</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>594.3</u>	<u>+ 73.3</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>464.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>455.9</u>	<u>+ 9.0</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>823.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>801.7</u>	<u>+ 21.7</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

+ 268.0 g total

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter, and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.7138</u>	
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.6990g</u>	WD-1
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1&2)	<u>0.0148</u>	= 14.8 mg.
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe, Glassware	<u>12.0 mg.</u>	
(5) Total Front Catch (3&4)	<u>26.8 mg.</u>	

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

- (1) Particulate Caught in Impingers
Evaporated Down at Less Than
120 F

6.9 mg.

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

33.7 mg.

JD MAVB
1/23/90



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

505 South Birch Drive
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North #2

LABORATORY DATA (METHOD 5)

Company Western Sugar Belting Mfg. Run No. #2 Compliance
Sampling Location West Dryer - 70. Date 1-23-90

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		GM/ML	Water Weight/Volume Gain GM/ML
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>231.6</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>577.3</u>	<u>+154.3</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>670.8</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>597.9</u>	<u>+72.9</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>460.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>455.7</u>	<u>+4.7</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>833.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>816.3</u>	<u>+17.1</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter, and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.6899</u>
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.6655</u>
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1&2)	<u>0.0244 = 24.4 mg.</u>
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe, Glassware	<u>21.5 mg.</u>
(5) Total Front Catch (3&4)	<u>45.9 mg.</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

(1) Particulate Caught in Impingers
Evaporated Down at Less Than
120 F

3.3 mg.

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

49.2 mg.

1/23/90
MAQB



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South # 3

LABORATORY DATA (METHOD 5)

Company Western Sugar Billings Mont. Run No. #3 Compliance
Sampling Location #3 South. Date 1-24-90

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ML</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ML</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>714.5</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>576.8</u>	<u>132.7</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>663.2</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>598.1</u>	<u>65.1</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>462.5</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>456.0</u>	<u>6.5</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>843.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>823.6</u>	<u>19.8</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter, and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.6857g.</u>
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.6608g.</u>
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1&2)	<u>0.0249g. = 24.9mg</u>
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe, Glassware	<u>15.3mg</u>
(5) Total Front Catch (3&4)	<u>40.2</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

(1) Particulate Caught in Impingers
Evaporated Down at Less Than
120 F

10.0mg.

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

50.2mg.



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North 4

LABORATORY DATA (METHOD 5)

Company Western Sugar Billings Mont Run No. #4 Compliance

Sampling Location #4 North Date 1-24-90

West Bank of River

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		GM/ML	Water Weight/Volume Gain
			GM/ML
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>694.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>572.1</u>	<u>+ 117.8</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>708.1</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>597.4</u>	<u>+ 110.7</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>479.5</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>456.0</u>	<u>+ 23.5</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>813.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>794.7</u>	<u>+ 19.2</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter, and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.6868</u>
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.6683</u>
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1&2)	<u>0.0185 = 18.5mg</u>
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe, Glassware	<u>21.8 mg</u>
(5) Total Front Catch (3&4)	<u>40.3 mg</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

- (1) Particulate Caught in Impingers
Evaporated Down at Less Than
120 F

20.4 mg 13.3 mg

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

60.7 mg 53.9 mg



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South #5

LABORATORY DATA
(METHOD 5)

Company Western Sugar - Billings Run No. #5 Compliance EPA 5
Sampling Location South Flyer Stack Date 1/24-90
West Bank

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ML</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ML</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>743.0</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>562.0</u>	<u>181.0</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>669.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>578.5</u>	<u>90.9</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>503.8</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>494.8</u>	<u>9.0</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>784.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>763.6</u>	<u>21.3</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

302.2 Total

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter, and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.7118</u>	
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.6688</u>	<u>WD-2</u>
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1&2)	<u>0.0430 = 43.0mg.</u>	
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe, Glassware	<u>21.8mg.</u>	
(5) Total Front Catch (3&4)	<u>64.8mg.</u>	

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

(1) Particulate Caught in Impingers Evaporated Down at Less Than 120 F	<u>20.4mg.</u>
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TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

85.2mg.



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North #6

LABORATORY DATA (METHOD 5)

Company Western Sugar Billings, Mont. Run No. #6 North.

Sampling Location West Dyer - North Date Stack.

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ML</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ML</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>719.8</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>576.9</u>	<u>142.9</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>713.2</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>592.6</u>	<u>115.6</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>466.7</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>454.7</u>	<u>12.0</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>830.0</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>805.4</u>	
	Increase		<u>24.6</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

295.1 = Total

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter, and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.6894</u>	
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.6599</u>	
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1&2)	<u>0.0295 = 29.5 mg.</u>	<u>WD-6</u>
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe, Glassware	<u>20.8 mg.</u>	
(5) Total Front Catch (3&4)	<u>51.3 mg.</u>	

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

(1) Particulate Caught in Impingers Evaporated Down at Less Than 120 F	<u>12.3 mg.</u>
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TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

63.6 mg.