

Note: This is a reference cited in AP 42, *Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.

AP42 Section:	9.10.1.2
Background Chapter	4
Reference:	16
Title:	Results of the February 22-24, 1994, Air Emission Compliance Testing of Process Sources at the American Crystal Sugar East Grand Forks Plant, Interpoll Laboratories, Inc., Circle Pines, MN, March 21, 1994.

(American Crystal Sugar Company, March 21, 1994)

REPORT EXCERPTS FROM REFERENCE 16

APPENDIX P

Interpoll Laboratories, Inc.
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**RESULTS OF THE FEBRUARY 22 - 24, 1994
AIR EMISSION COMPLIANCE TESTING
OF PROCESS SOURCES
AT THE AMERICAN CRYSTAL SUGAR
EAST GRAND FORKS PLANT**

Submitted to:

AMERICAN CRYSTAL SUGAR COMPANY
Business Highway 220
P.O. Box 357
East Grand Forks, Minnesota 56721

Attention:

Bruce Keifenheim

Approved by:



Daniel Despen
Manager
Stationary Source Testing Department

Report Number 4-2326
March 21, 1994
SP/slp

1 INTRODUCTION

During February 22 - 24, 1994 Interpoll Laboratories Personnel conducted State Air Emission Compliance Tests on the following sources at the American Crystal Sugar (ACS) Plant in East Grand Forks, Minnesota:

SOURCE	POLLUTANT	EMISSION POINT NO.
"A" Pulp Dryer Stack	PM,NO _x	3
"B" Pulp Dryer Stack	PM,NO _x ,Cascade Impactor	4
"C" Pulp Dryer Stack	PM,NO _x	5
No. 1 Boiler Stack	PM,CO	1
No. 2 Boiler Stack	PM,CO	2

Scott Bainville, Duane Van Hoever, Dave Vaaler, Ed Juers, and Ken Nuessmeier performed the on-site portion of the test. Coordination between testing activities and plant operation was provided by Bruce Keifenheim, Stuart Eickhoff, and Doug Ransdell of ACS. A member of the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency did not witness the test.

Particulate evaluations were performed in accordance with EPA Methods 1 - 5, CFR Title 40, Part 60, Appendix A (revised July 1, 1992). Preliminary determinations of the gas linear velocity profile was made before the first particulate determination at each site to allow selection of the appropriate nozzle diameter required for isokinetic sample withdrawal. An Interpoll Labs sampling train which meets or exceeds specifications in the above-cited reference was used to extract particulate samples by means of a glass-lined probe. Wet catch samples were collected in the back half of the Method 5 sampling train and analyzed as per Minnesota Rules, Part 7005.0500.

The oxides of nitrogen samples were collected during the particulate determinations using an all-glass Method 7 sampling train. A heated stainless steel probe was used to extract the samples from the exhaust stream. A plug of glass-wool was used in the end of the probe to remove particulate material.

Table 1a. Summary of the Results of the February 24, 1994 Particulate Emission Compliance Test on the A Pulp Dryer Stack at the American Crystal Sugar Plant Located in East Grand Forks, Minnesota.

ITEM	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
Date of test	02-24-94	02-24-94	02-24-94
Time runs were done (HRS)	930/1134	1200/1405	1425/1625
* Process rate			
Volumetric flow actual (ACFM) standard (DSCFM)	44409 23522	43415 23490	43154 23462
Gas temperature (DEG-F)	208	204	203
Moisture content (%V/V)	31.36	30.37	30.12
Gas composition (%V/V.dry) carbon dioxide oxygen nitrogen	4.40 15.90 79.70	4.30 16.00 79.70	4.30 16.00 79.70
Isokinetic variation (%)	99.3	98.2	99.2
Particulate concentration actual (GR/ACF) standard (GR/DSCF)	.0292 .0552	.0251 .0465	.0269 .0495
Part. emission rate (LB/HR)	11.13	9.35	9.96

Note: Dry + Organic Wet Catch

* For process information - see Appendix E.

2 SUMMARY AND DISCUSSION

The results of the air emission tests are summarized in Tables 1 - 13. The compliance status of each source in each parameter is presented in the tables below.

PARTICULATE COMPLIANCE STATUS

EMISSION POINT Number	SOURCE NAME	PM <i>Emission Limit</i> (LB/HR)	PM Emission Rate (LB/HR)
3	"A" Pulp Dryer	15.94	10.1
4	"B" Pulp Dryer	17.94	17.1
5	"C" Pulp Dryer	14.62	13.0
1	No. 1 Boiler	14.6	8.29
2	No. 2 Boiler	14.6	6.87

OXIDES OF NITROGEN COMPLIANCE STATUS

EMISSION POINT Number	SOURCE NAME	NO _x <i>Emission Limit</i> (LB/HR)	NO _x Emission Rate (LB/HR)
3	"A" Pulp Dryer	13.04	11.4
4	"B" Pulp Dryer	14.79	16.0
5	"C" Pulp Dryer	13.04	15.2

Note that the average NO_x emissions for the B and C Dryers are based upon six NO_x samples each as an error in the field resulted in double sampling of NO_x flasks 43-48, which includes all of Run 1 on the B Pulp Dryer and Run 3 on the C Pulp Dryer. No other difficulties were encountered in the field or in the laboratory evaluation of the samples. On the basis of these facts and a complete review of the data and results, it is our opinion that the results reported herein are accurate and closely reflect the actual values which existed at the time the test was performed.

Table 1b. Summary of the Results of the February 24, 1994 Particulate Emission Compliance Test on the A Pulp Dryer Stack at the American Crystal Sugar Plant Located in East Grand Forks, Minnesota.

ITEM	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
Date of test	02-24-94	02-24-94	02-24-94
Time runs were done (HRS)	930/1134	1200/1405	1425/1625
* Process rate			
Volumetric flow actual (ACFM)	44409	43415	43154
standard (DSCFM)	23522	23490	23462
Gas temperature (DEG-F)	208	204	203
Moisture content (%V/V)	31.36	30.37	30.12
Gas composition (%V/V, dry)			
carbon dioxide	4.40	4.30	4.30
oxygen	15.90	16.00	16.00
nitrogen	79.70	79.70	79.70
Isokinetic variation (%)	99.3	98.2	99.2
Particulate concentration actual (GR/ACF)	.0264	.0220	.0238
standard (GR/DSCF)	.0498	.0407	.0438
Part. emission rate (LB/HR)	10.04	8.19	8.81

Note: Dry Catch Only

* For process information - see Appendix E.

Table 2a. Summary of the Results of the February 23, 1994 Particulate Emission Compliance Test on the B Pulp Dryer Stack at the American Crystal Sugar Plant Located in East Grand Forks; Minnesota.

ITEM	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
Date of test	02-23-94	02-23-94	02-23-94
Time runs were done (HRS)	1021/1225	1300/1503	1543/1744
* Process rate			
Volumetric flow actual (ACFM)	68268	68024	68536
standard (DSCFM)	36779	36865	37205
Gas temperature (DEG-F)	239	237	236
Moisture content (%V/V)	27.37	27.13	27.14
Gas composition (%V/V, dry)			
carbon dioxide	3.90	3.90	3.90
oxygen	16.50	16.50	16.50
nitrogen	79.60	79.60	79.60
Isokinetic variation (%)	91.3	96.3	98.6
Particulate concentration			
actual (GR/ACF)	.0306	.0289	.0279
standard (GR/DSCF)	.0569	.0533	.0515
Part. emission rate (LB/HR)	17.93	16.84	16.41

Note: Dry + Organic Wet Catch

* For process information - see Appendix E.

Table 2b. Summary of the Results of the February 23, 1994 Particulate Emission Compliance Test on the B Pulp Dryer Stack at the American Crystal Sugar Plant Located in East Grand Forks, Minnesota.

ITEM	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
Date of test	02-23-94	02-23-94	02-23-94
Time runs were done (HRS)	1021/1225	1300/1503	1543/1744
* Process rate			
Volumetric flow actual (ACFM)	68268	68024	68536
standard (DSCFM)	36779	36865	37205
Gas temperature (DEG-F)	239	237	236
Moisture content (%V/V)	27.37	27.13	27.14
Gas composition (%V/V, dry)			
carbon dioxide	3.90	3.90	3.90
oxygen	16.50	16.50	16.50
nitrogen	79.60	79.60	79.60
Isokinetic variation (%)	91.3	96.3	98.6
Particulate concentration actual (GR/ACF)	.0290	.0273	.0266
standard (GR/DSCF)	.0539	.0504	.0491
Part. emission rate (LB/HR)	16.99	15.93	15.64

Note: Dry Catch Only

* For process information - see Appendix E.

Table 3a. Summary of the Results of the February 22, 1994 Particulate Emission Compliance Test on the C Pulp Dryer Stack at the American Crystal Sugar Plant Located in East Grand Forks, Minnesota.

ITEM	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
Date of test	02-22-94	02-22-94	02-22-94
Time runs were done (HRS)	1418/1622	1705/1911	1940/2146
*process rate			
Volumetric flow actual (ACFM)	46487	47360	47936
standard (DSCFM)	24316	24619	25136
Gas temperature (DEG-F)	212	213	215
Moisture content (%V/V)	33.27	33.65	32.89
Gas composition (%V/V, dry)			
carbon dioxide	4.80	5.20	4.80
oxygen	15.50	15.00	15.40
nitrogen	79.70	79.80	79.80
Isokinetic variation (%)	102.2	100.9	99.7
Particulate concentration			
actual (GR/ACF)	.0322	.0367	.0276
standard (GR/DSCF)	.0616	.0706	.0526
Part. emission rate (LB/HR)	12.84	14.91	11.34

Note: Dry + Organic Wet Catch

* For process information - see Appendix E.

Table 3b. Summary of the Results of the February 22, 1994 Particulate Emission Compliance Test on the C Pulp Dryer Stack at the American Crystal Sugar Plant Located in East Grand Forks, Minnesota.

ITEM	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
Date of test	02-22-94	02-22-94	02-22-94
Time runs were done (HRS)	1418/1622	1705/1911	1940/2146
*process rate			
Volumetric flow actual (ACFM)	46487	47360	47936
standard (DSCFM)	24316	24619	25136
Gas temperature (DEG-F)	212	213	215
Moisture content (%V/V)	33.27	33.65	32.89
Gas composition (%V/V, dry)			
carbon dioxide	4.80	5.20	4.80
oxygen	15.50	15.00	15.40
nitrogen	79.70	79.80	79.80
Isokinetic variation (%)	102.2	100.9	99.7
Particulate concentration			
actual (GR/ACF)	.0301	.0348	.0255
standard (GR/DSCF)	.0575	.0669	.0487
Part. emission rate (LB/HR)	11.99	14.13	10.49

Note: Dry Catch Only

* For process information - see Appendix E.

Test No. 1
C Pulp Dryer Stack

Results of Volumetric Flow Rate Determination-----Method 2

Date of Determination.....	02-22-94
Time of Determination.....(HRS)	1250
Barometric pressure.....(IN.HG)	29.94
Pitot tube coefficient.....	.84
Number of sampling ports.....	2
Total number of points.....	24
Shape of duct.....	Round
Stack diameter.....(IN)	48
Duct area.....(SQ.FT)	12.57
Direction of flow.....	UP
Static pressure.....(IN.WC)	-.95
Avg. gas temp.....(DEG-F)	210
Moisture content.....(% V/V)	33.27
Avg. linear velocity.....(FT/SEC)	61.4
Gas density.....(LB/ACF)	.05230
Molecular weight.....(LB/LBMOLE)	29.39
Mass flow of gas.....(LB/HR)	145175
Volumetric flow rate.....	
actual.....(ACFM)	46262
dry standard.....(DSCFM)	24288

Test No. 1
C Pulp Dryer Stack

Results of Particulate Loading Determinations-----Method 5

	Run 1 02-22-94	Run 2 02-22-94	Run 3 02-22-94
Date of run			
Time run start/end.....(HRS)	1418/1622	1705/1911	1940/2146
Static pressure.....(IN.WC)	-0.95	-0.95	-0.95
Cross sectional area (SQ.FT)	12.57	12.57	12.57
Pitot tube coefficient.....	.840	.840	.840
Water in sample gas			
condenser.....(ML)	0.0	0.0	0.0
impingers.....(GRAMS)	452.0	461.0	454.0
desiccant.....(GRAMS)	11.0	10.0	5.0
total.....(GRAMS)	463.0	471.0	459.0
Total particulate material..			
.....collected(grams)	0.1748	0.2005	0.1507
Gas meter coefficient.....	0.9976	0.9976	0.9976
Barometric pressure..(IN.HG)	29.94	29.94	29.94
Avg. orif.pres.drop..(IN.WC)	0.47	0.47	0.48
Avg. gas meter temp..(DEF-F)	85.0	85.0	84.6
Volume through gas meter....			
at meter conditions...(CF)	45.24	45.25	45.60
standard conditions.(DSCF)	43.79	43.80	44.17
Total sampling time....(MIN)	120.00	120.00	120.00
Nozzle diameter.....(IN)	.184	.184	.184
Avg.stack gas temp ..(DEG-F)	212	213	215
Volumetric flow rate.....			
actual.....(ACFM)	46487	47360	47936
dry standard.....(DSCFM)	24316	24619	25136
Isokinetic variation.....(%)	102.2	100.9	99.7
Particulate concentration...			
actual.....(GR/ACF)	0.03221	0.03671	0.02760
dry standard.....(GR/DSCF)	0.06160	0.07064	0.05265
Particle mass rate...(LB/HR)	12.839	14.907	11.343

Test No. 5
C Pulp Dryer Stack

Results of Volumetric Flow Rate Determination-----Method 2

Date of Determination.....	02-24-94
Time of Determination.....(HRS)	1021
Barometric pressure.....(IN.HG)	29.28
Pitot tube coefficient.....	.84
Number of sampling ports.....	2
Total number of points.....	24
Shape of duct.....	Round
Stack diameter.....(IN)	48
Duct area.....(SQ.FT)	12.57
Direction of flow.....	UP
Static pressure.....(IN.WC)	-1.2
Avg. gas temp.....(DEG-F)	214
Moisture content.....(% V/V)	28.67
Avg. linear velocity.....(FT/SEC)	61.1
Gas density.....(LB/ACF)	.04989
Molecular weight.....(LB/LBMOLE)	28.00
Mass flow of gas.....(LB/HR)	137911
Volumetric flow rate.....	
actual.....(ACFM)	46076
dry standard.....(DSCFM)	25121

Test No. 2
B Pulp Dryer Stack

Results of Particulate Loading Determinations-----Method 5

	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
Date of run	02-23-94	02-23-94	02-23-94
Time run start/end.....(HRS)	1021/1225	1300/1503	1543/1744
Static pressure.....(IN.WC)	-0.79	-0.79	-0.79
Cross sectional area (SQ.FT)	18.99	18.99	18.99
Pitot tube coefficient.....	.840	.840	.840
Water in sample gas			
condenser.....(ML)	0.0	0.0	0.0
impingers.....(GRAMS)	305.0	322.0	331.0
desiccant.....(GRAMS)	8.0	5.0	7.0
total.....(GRAMS)	313.0	327.0	338.0
Total particulate material..			
.....collected(grams)	0.1444	0.1430	0.1427
Gas meter coefficient.....	0.9976	0.9976	0.9976
Barometric pressure..(IN.HG)	29.43	29.43	29.43
Avg. orif.pres.drop..(IN.WC)	0.43	0.43	0.46
Avg. gas meter temp..(DEF-F)	85.3	85.3	84.3
Volume through gas meter....			
at meter conditions...(CF)	41.20	43.55	44.91
standard conditions.(DSCF)	39.17	41.41	42.78
Total sampling time....(MIN)	120.00	120.00	120.00
Nozzle diameter.....(IN)	.184	.184	.184
Avg.stack gas temp ..(DEG-F)	239	237	236
Volumetric flow rate.....			
actual.....(ACFM)	68268	68024	68536
dry standard.....(DSCFM)	36779	36865	37205
Isokinetic variation.....(%)	91.3	96.3	98.6
Particulate concentration...			
actual.....(GR/ACF)	0.03063	0.02887	0.02793
dry standard.....(GR/DSCF)	0.05688	0.05329	0.05147
Particle mass rate...(LB/HR)	17.931	16.839	16.413

Test No. 4
A Pulp Dryer Stack

Results of Particulate Loading Determinations-----Method 5

	Run 1 02-24-94	Run 2 02-24-94	Run 3 02-24-94
Date of run			
Time run start/end.....(HRS)	930/1134	1200/1405	1425/1625
Static pressure.....(IN.WC)	-0.78	-0.78	-0.78
Cross sectional area (SQ.FT)	12.05	12.05	12.05
Pitot tube coefficient.....	.840	.840	.840
Water in sample gas			
condenser.....(ML)	0.0	0.0	0.0
impingers.....(GRAMS)	403.0	380.0	380.0
desiccant.....(GRAMS)	13.0	12.0	11.0
total.....(GRAMS)	416.0	392.0	391.0
Total particulate material..			
.....collected(grams)	0.1536	0.1276	0.1372
Gas meter coefficient.....	1.0027	1.0027	1.0027
Barometric pressure...(IN.HG)	29.28	29.28	29.28
Avg. orif.pres.drop...(IN.WC)	0.41	0.41	0.42
Avg. gas meter temp...(DEF-F)	69.7	73.8	74.4
Volume through gas meter....			
at meter conditions...(CF)	43.86	43.64	44.08
standard conditions.(DSCF)	42.93	42.38	42.76
Total sampling time....(MIN)	120.00	120.00	120.00
Nozzle diameter.....(IN)	.184	.184	.184
Avg.stack gas temp ..(DEG-F)	208	204	203
Volumetric flow rate.....			
actual.....(ACFM)	44409	43415	43154
dry standard.....(DSCFM)	23522	23490	23462
Isokinetic variation.....(%)	99.3	98.2	99.2
Particulate concentration...			
actual.....(GR/ACF)	0.02923	0.02512	0.02690
dry standard.....(GR/DSCF)	0.05521	0.04645	0.04950
Particle mass rate...(LB/HR)	11.132	9.353	9.956

Test No. 3

Results of the Particle Size Distribution Determination

Sample Identification: B Pulp Dyrer Stack - February 23, 1994
Cascade Impactor Sampling

Assigned Density: 1.00 g/cc

Stage	Run 1	
	um	% ≥
Preimpactor	10.0	10.9
1	6.1	18.0
2	4.0	23.0
3	2.5	29.8
4	1.5	33.2
5	0.98	36.0
6	0.61	39.5
7	0.35	45.6

um Aerodynamic equivalent diameter in microns
% ≥ Relative cumulative frequency - percent by mass of aerosol with
 diameters greater than stated size

Test No. 3
B Pulp Dryer Stack
(CASCAGE IMPACTOR)

Results of Particulate Loading Determinations-----Method 5

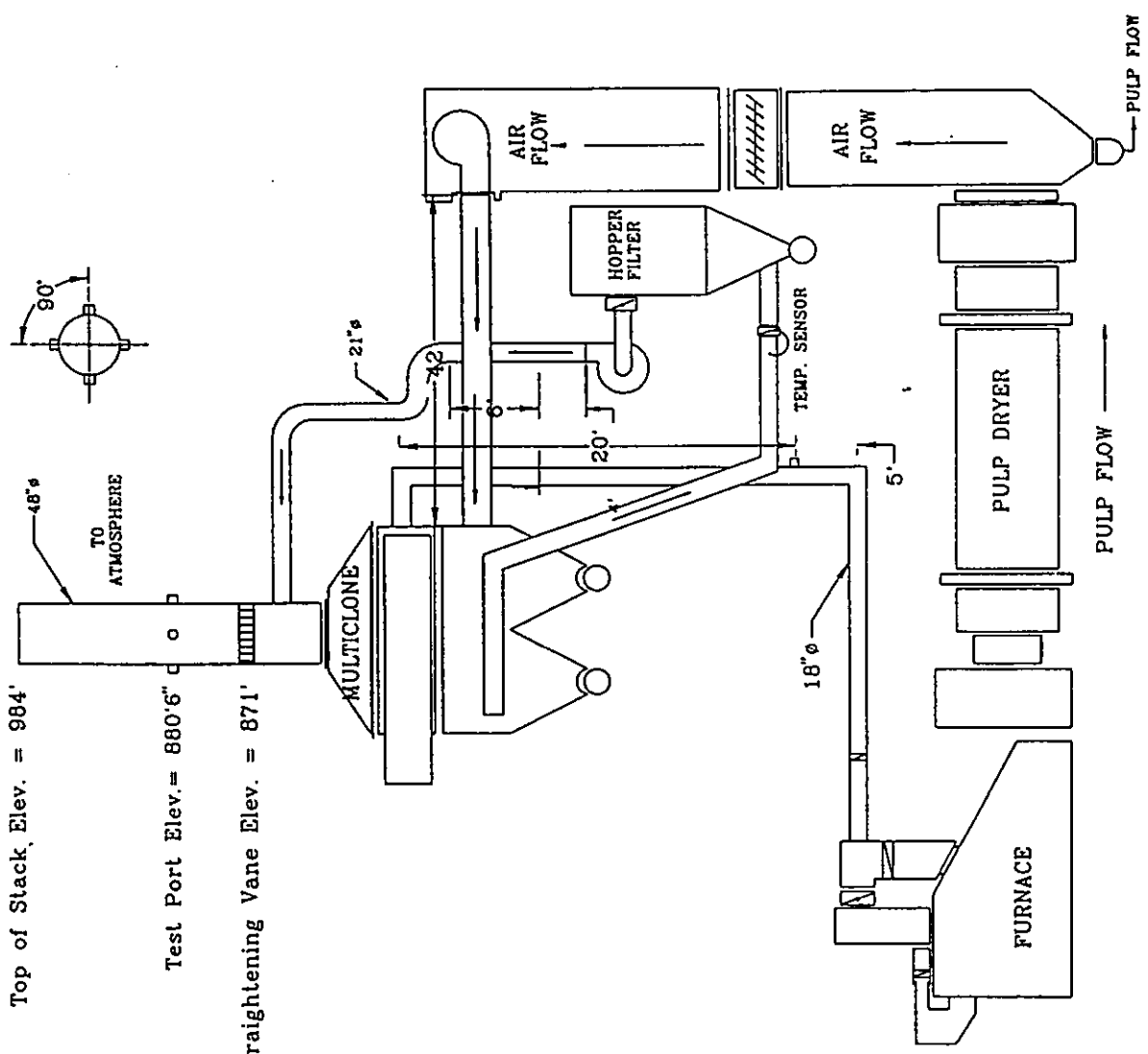
	Run 1
Date of run	02-23-94
Time run start/end.....(HRS)	1833/1940
Static pressure.....(IN.WC)	-0.79
Cross sectional area (SQ.FT)	18.99
Pitot tube coefficient.....	.840
Water in sample gas	
condenser.....(ML)	0.0
impingers.....(GRAMS)	201.0
desiccant.....(GRAMS)	5.0
total.....(GRAMS)	206.0
Total particulate material..	
.....collected(grams)	0.0697
Gas meter coefficient.....	0.9976
Barometric pressure..(IN.HG)	29.43
Avg. orif.pres.drop..(IN.WC)	0.71
Avg. gas meter temp..(DEF-F)	82.0
Volume through gas meter....	
at meter conditions...(CF)	28.05
standard conditions.(DSCF)	26.85
Total sampling time....(MIN)	60.00
Nozzle diameter.....(IN)	.206
Avg.stack gas temp ..(DEG-F)	236
Volumetric flow rate.....	
actual.....(ACFM)	68604
dry standard.....(DSCFM)	37510
Isokinetic variation.....(%)	97.9
Particulate concentration...	
actual.....(GR/ACF)	0.02189
dry standard.....(GR/DSCF)	0.04004
Particle mass rate...(LB/HR)	12.87

COB00103

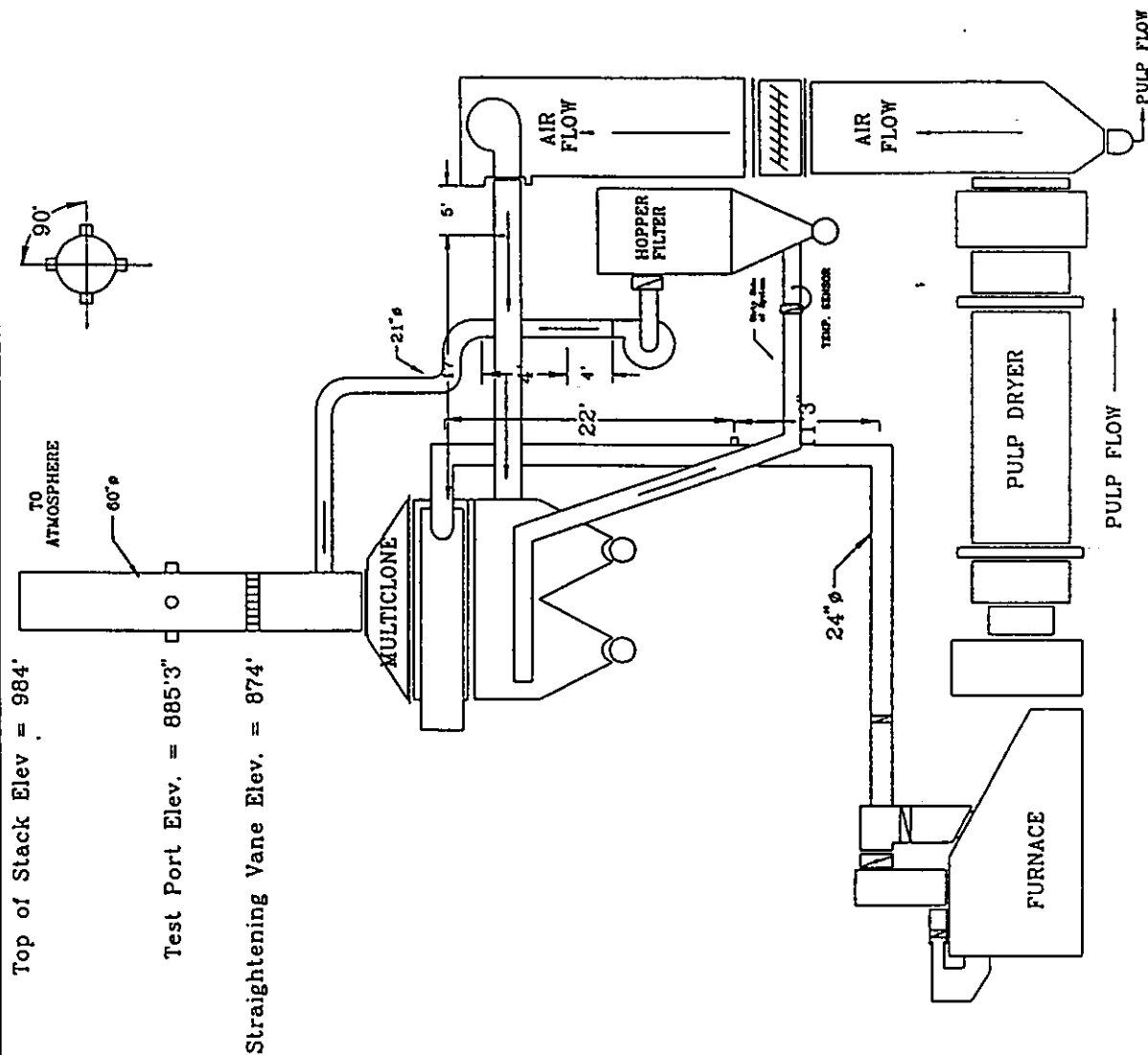
Top of Stack Elev. = 984'

Test Port Elev. = 880'6"

Straightening Vane Elev. = 871'



BASE ELEV. 834'0"



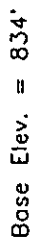
Top of Stack Elev. = 984'

Test Port Elev. = 885'3"

Straightening Vane Elev. = 874'

20000103





Interpoll Laboratories
(612) 786-6020

EPA Method 5 Data Reporting Sheet
Impinger Catch/Minnesota Protocol

Job ACS/EGF Source C dryer
Team Leader DWH Test Site static
Date Submitted 2-25-94 Date of Test 2-22-94
Test No. 1 No. of Runs Completed 3
Date of Analysis 3-6-94 Technician R. EIDEM

0	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>0</u> Field Blank Log Number <u>2326-05I</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>12</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>48.1490</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>48.1494</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0004</u> g
1	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>1</u> - <u>06I</u> Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. <u>19</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>48.9561</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>48.9681</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0120</u> g
2	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>2</u> - <u>07I</u> Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. <u>20</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>48.8128</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>48.8237</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0109</u> g
3	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>3</u> - <u>08I</u> Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. <u>21</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>47.5271</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>47.5388</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0117</u> g
4	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g
5	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g

Blank Solvent Wt. 0.0004g

Results:

Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

	0.0116	0.0105	0.0113	0-12	
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LSC-03.61

Interpoll Laboratories
(612) 786-6020

EPA Method 5 Data Reporting Sheet
Probe/Cyclone Wash

Job ACS - EGE Source C. Dwyer
Team Leader DVH Test Site Stack
Date Submitted 2-25-94 Date of Test 1
Test No. 1 No. of Runs Completed 3
Date of Analysis 3-3-94 Technician R. EIDEM
Transport Leakage ☐ None ☒ 8 ml Solvent acetone

0	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>0</u> Field Blank Log Number <u>2326-05P</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>100</u> ml *Solvent Residue <u>3.00</u> ug/ml	Dish No. <u>502</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>46.9039</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>46.9038</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0003</u> g
1	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>1</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>225</u> ml Log Number <u>-06P</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>504</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>50.0215</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>50.0644</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0429</u> g
2	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>2</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>190</u> ml Log Number <u>-01P</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>522</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>47.0022</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>47.0816</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0794</u> g
3	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>3</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>190</u> ml Log Number <u>-08P</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>609</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>45.5609</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>45.5828</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0219</u> g
4	Test _____ Run _____ Vol. of Solvent _____ ml Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g
5	Test _____ Run _____ Vol. of Solvent _____ ml Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g

*Solvent Residue 3.0 ug/ml = [(Sample Wt. 0.0003 g) (10⁶)] / Vol. of Sol. 100 ml
EPA-M5 Acetone Residue Blank Spec. (7.8 ug/ml)

Results:

Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

	0.0423	0.0788	0.0214 D-13		
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LSC-01YR

Interpoll Laboratories
(612) 786-6020

EPA Method 5 Data Reporting Sheet
Filter Gravimetrics

Job AGS/EGF Source C Dryer
 Team Leader DUH Test Site Stack
 Date Submitted 2-25-94 Date of Test 2-22-94
 Test No. 1 No. of Runs Completed 3
 Date of Analysis 3-3-94 Technician C. Helgeson

0	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>0</u> Field Blank Log Number <u>2326-05F</u> Comments _____	Filter No. <u>6263</u> Filter Type <u>4"GF</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.8703</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.8703</u> g Sample Wt. _____ g
1	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>1</u> Log Number <u>-06F</u> Comments _____	Filter No. <u>6139</u> Filter Type <u>4"GF</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.8880</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>1.0089</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.1209</u> g
2	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>2</u> Log Number <u>-07F</u> Comments _____	Filter No. <u>6141</u> Filter Type <u>4"GF</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.8786</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.9998</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.1112</u> g
3	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>3</u> Log Number <u>-08F</u> Comments _____	Filter No. <u>6258</u> Filter Type <u>4"GF</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.8791</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.9971</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.1180</u> g
4	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Filter No. _____ Filter Type _____ Filter Tare Wt. _____ g Filter+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g
5	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Filter No. _____ Filter Type _____ Filter Tare Wt. _____ g Filter+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g

Results:

Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

	0.1209	0.1112	0.1180		
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Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

	0.1748	0.2005	0.1507		
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EPA Method 5 Data Reporting Sheet
Impinger Catch/Minnesota Protocol

Job ACS / EGF Source A dryer
Team Leader DUH Test Site Stack
Date Submitted 2-25-94 Date of Test 2-27-94
Test No. 2 No. of Runs Completed 3
Date of Analysis 3-6-94 Technician R. EIDEM

0	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>0</u> Field Blank Log Number <u>2326-12I</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>2</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>46.2267</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>46.2271</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0004</u> g
1	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>1</u> Log Number <u>-13I</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>3</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>52.1230</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>52.1310</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0080</u> g
2	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>2</u> Log Number <u>-14I</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>11</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>47.7595</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>47.7676</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0081</u> g
3	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>3</u> Log Number <u>-15I</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>17</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>48.3931</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>48.4002</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0071</u> g
4	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g
5	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g

Blank Solvent Wt. 0.004g

Results:

Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

	<u>0.0076</u>	<u>0.0077</u>	<u>0.0067</u>	<u>D-18</u>	
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LSC-03.65

Interpoll Laboratories
(512) 786-8020

EPA Method 5 Data Reporting Sheet
Probe/Cyclone Wash

Job ACS-EGF Source B Dryer
Team Leader DWT Test Site Stack
Date Submitted 2-25-94 Date of Test 2-23-94
Test No. 2 No. of Runs Completed 3
Date of Analysis 3-3-94 Technician A. EIDEM
Transport Leakage ☐ None ☒ ml Solvent Acetone

0	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>0</u> Field Blank Log Number <u>2326-12P</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>100</u> ml *Solvent Residue <u>3.00</u> ug/ml	Dish No. <u>40</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>47.6433</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>47.6437</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0003</u> g
1	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>1</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>150</u> ml Log Number <u>-13P</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>47</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>48.4658</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>48.4968</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0310</u> g
2	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>2</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>160</u> ml Log Number <u>-14P</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>64</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>43.1473</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>43.1756</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0283</u> g
3	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>3</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>125</u> ml Log Number <u>-15P</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>69</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>47.9924</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>48.0209</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0285</u> g
4	Test _____ Run _____ Vol. of Solvent _____ ml Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g
5	Test _____ Run _____ Vol. of Solvent _____ ml Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g

*Solvent Residue $3.0 \text{ ug/ml} = [(\text{Sample Wt. } 0.0003 \text{g}) (10^6)] / \text{Vol. of Sol. } 100 \text{ ml}$
EPA-MS Acetone Residue Blank Spec. $\{ 7.3 \text{ ug/ml}$

Results:

Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

	0.0305	0.0278	0.0281	D-19		LSC-01YR
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Interpoll Laboratories
(612) 786-6020

EPA Method 5 Data Reporting Sheet
Filter Gravimetrics

Job ACS/EGF Source B Dryer
Team Leader DVH Test Site Stack
Date Submitted 2-25-94 Date of Test 2-23-94
Test No. 2 No. of Runs Completed 3
Date of Analysis 3-3-94 Technician B. Burke

0	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>0</u> Field Blank Log Number <u>2326-12F</u> Comments _____	Filter No. <u>6262</u> Filter Type <u>4"GF</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.8607</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.8608</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0001</u> g
1	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>1</u> Log Number <u>-13F</u> Comments _____	Filter No. <u>6257</u> Filter Type <u>4"GF</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.8697</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.9760</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.1063</u> g
2	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>2</u> Log Number <u>-14F</u> Comments _____	Filter No. <u>6261</u> Filter Type <u>4"GF</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.8723</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.9798</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.1075</u> g
3	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>3</u> Log Number <u>-15F</u> Comments _____	Filter No. <u>6142</u> Filter Type <u>4"GF</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.8724</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.9803</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.1079</u> g
4	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Filter No. _____ Filter Type _____ Filter Tare Wt. _____ g Filter+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g
5	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Filter No. _____ Filter Type _____ Filter Tare Wt. _____ g Filter+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g

Results:

Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

	0.1063	0.1075	0.1079		
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Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

	0.1444	0.1430	0.1427		
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Interpoll Laboratories
(612) 786-6020

EPA Method 5 Data Reporting Sheet
Impinger Catch/Minnesota Protocol

Job ACSIEG Source A Dryer
Team Leader DUT Test Site Stack
Date Submitted _____ Date of Test 2-27-94
Test No. 4 No. of Runs Completed 3
Date of Analysis 3-9-94 Technician C. Helgeson

0	Test <u>Run 0</u> Field Blank Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g
1	Test <u>4</u> Run <u>1</u> Log Number <u>2326-16T</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>328</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>41.9654</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>41.9809</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0155</u> g
2	Test <u>4</u> Run <u>2</u> Log Number <u>-17E</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>340</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>47.9136</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>47.9299</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0163</u> g
3	Test <u>4</u> Run <u>3</u> Log Number <u>-18E</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>341</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>47.6589</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>47.6751</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0162</u> g
4	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g
5	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g

Blank Solvent Wt. 1.0004 g

Results:

Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

	0.0151	0.0159	0.0158	0.21	
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LSC-03.6

Interpoll Laboratories
(512) 796-8020

EPA Method 5 Data Reporting Sheet
Probe/Cyclone Wash

Job ACS-EGF Source A Dryer
Team Leader DVH Test Site Stalk
Date Submitted 2-25-94 Date of Test 2-24-94
Test No. 4 No. of Runs Completed 3
Date of Analysis 3-3-94 Technician REIDEM
Transport Leakage ☐ None ☒ ml Solvent acetone

0	Test <u>Run 0</u> Field Blank Log Number <u> </u> Vol. of Solvent <u> </u> ml *Solvent Residue <u>3.0</u> ug/ml	Dish No. <u> </u> Dish Tare Wt. <u> </u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u> </u> g Sample Wt. <u> </u> g
1	Test <u>4</u> Run <u>1</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>125</u> ml Log Number <u>2326-16 P</u> Comments <u> </u>	Dish No. <u>16</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>49.1384</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>49.1860</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0476</u> g
2	Test <u>4</u> Run <u>2</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>190</u> ml Log Number <u>-17 P</u> Comments <u> </u>	Dish No. <u>175</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>53.0301</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>53.0600</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0299</u> g
3	Test <u>4</u> Run <u>3</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>150</u> ml Log Number <u>-18 P</u> Comments <u> </u>	Dish No. <u>509</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>47.6214</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>47.6500</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0286</u> g
4	Test <u> </u> Run <u> </u> Vol. of Solvent <u> </u> ml Log Number <u> </u> Comments <u> </u>	Dish No. <u> </u> Dish Tare Wt. <u> </u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u> </u> g Sample Wt. <u> </u> g
5	Test <u> </u> Run <u> </u> Vol. of Solvent <u> </u> ml Log Number <u> </u> Comments <u> </u>	Dish No. <u> </u> Dish Tare Wt. <u> </u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u> </u> g Sample Wt. <u> </u> g

*Solvent Residue ug/ml = [(Sample Wt. g) (10⁶)] / Vol. of Sol. ml
EPA-M5 Acetone Residue Blank Spec. {7.3 ug/ml

Results:

Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

	0.0467	0.0293	0.0281	D-22	
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LSC-01YR

Interpoll Laboratories
(612) 786-6020

EPA Method 5 Data Reporting Sheet
Filter Gravimetrics

Job ACS EGF Source A Dryer
Team Leader DUH Test Site Stack
Date Submitted 2-25-94 Date of Test 2-24-94
Test No. 4 No. of Runs Completed 3
Date of Analysis 3-3-94 Technician B.D

0	Test <u>Run 0</u> Field Blank Log Number _____ Comments _____	Filter No. _____ Filter Type _____ Filter Tare Wt. _____g Filter+Sample Wt. _____g Sample Wt. _____g
1	Test <u>4</u> Run <u>1</u> Log Number <u>2326-16F</u> Comments _____	Filter No. <u>6271</u> Filter Type <u>4"6F</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.8667</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.9583</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0916</u> g
2	Test <u>4</u> Run <u>2</u> Log Number <u>-17F</u> Comments _____	Filter No. <u>6272</u> Filter Type <u>4"6F</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.8611</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.9435</u> g Sample Wt. <u>.0824</u> g
3	Test <u>4</u> Run <u>3</u> Log Number <u>-18F</u> Comments _____	Filter No. <u>6273</u> Filter Type <u>4"6F</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.8641</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.9574</u> g Sample Wt. <u>.0933</u> g
4	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Filter No. _____ Filter Type _____ Filter Tare Wt. _____g Filter+Sample Wt. _____g Sample Wt. _____g
5	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Filter No. _____ Filter Type _____ Filter Tare Wt. _____g Filter+Sample Wt. _____g Sample Wt. _____g

Results:

Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

	0.0916	0.0824	0.0933		
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Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

	0.1536	0.1276	0.1372		
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LSC-02PR

☐ Engineering
☒ Compliance

Test # 1 Sheet 2 of 2

~~Compliance~~

Air Registers:

<u>2</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>6</u>
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NOTES: Run 1 _____

NOTES: Run 2 _____

GENERAL NOTES:

Run #2:

GENERAL NOTES:

[illegible]

Controller Name:	Ref: Eas

1001121001

Test No. 4
A Pulp Dryer Stack

Results of Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) Determinations-----Method 7

	Run 1A	Run 1B	Run 1C	Run 1D
Date of run.....	02-24-94	02-24-94	02-24-94	02-24-94
Time of run.....(HRS)	930	945	1000	1015
Flask number.....	61	62	63	64
Volume of flask.....(ML)	2100	2079	2067	2087

Data: time of sampling

flask temperature..(DEG-F)	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00
bar. press.....(IN.HG)	29.28	29.28	29.28	29.28
flask vacuum.....(IN.HG)	26.55	26.60	26.60	26.55
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	2.73	2.68	2.68	2.73

Data: Time of Flask Opening

flask temperature..(DEG-F)	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00
lab. bar. press....(IN.HG)	29.10	29.10	29.10	29.10
flask static press.(IN.HG)	-0.25	-0.10	-0.70	0.90
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	28.85	29.00	28.40	30.00

Volume gas sampled....(DSML)	1800	1796	1745	1868
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Moisture content.....(%V/V)	30.55	30.55	30.55	30.55
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Nitrate in gas sample...(JG)	284.0	273.0	318.0	350.0
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NO2 in gas sample.....(JG)	210.7	202.6	235.9	259.7
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NOx Concentration

(GR/DSCF).....	0.0512	0.0493	0.0591	0.0608
(MG/DSCM).....	117	113	135	139
(PPM-DRY).....	61	59	71	73
(PPM-WET).....	43	41	49	50

NOX Emission rate....(LB/HR)	10.30	9.93	11.91	12.24
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Test No. 4
A Pulp Dryer Stack

Results of Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) Determinations-----Method 7

	Run 2A	Run 2B	Run 2C	Run 2D
Date of run.....	02-24-94	02-24-94	02-24-94	02-24-94
Time of run.....(HRS)	1030	1045	1100	1115
Flask number.....	65	66	19	20
Volume of flask.....(ML)	2068	2096	2069	2060

Data: time of sampling

flask temperature..(DEG-F)	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00
bar. press.....(IN.HG)	29.28	29.28	29.28	29.28
flask vacuum.....(IN.HG)	26.65	26.65	26.65	26.60
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.68

Data: Time of Flask Opening

flask temperature..(DEG-F)	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00
lab. bar. press....(IN.HG)	29.10	29.10	29.10	29.10
flask static press.(IN.HG)	-0.30	-0.90	0.70	-1.00
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	28.80	28.20	29.80	28.10
Volume gas sampled....(DSML)	1776	1759	1845	1718
Moisture content.....(%V/V)	30.55	30.55	30.55	30.55
Nitrate in gas sample...(JG)	324.0	274.0	251.0	261.0
NO2 in gas sample.....(JG)	240.4	203.3	186.2	193.7

NOx Concentration

(GR/DSCF).....	0.0592	0.0505	0.0441	0.0493
(MG/DSCM).....	135	116	101	113
(PPM-DRY).....	71	60	53	59
(PPM-WET).....	49	42	37	41
NOX Emission rate....(LB/HR)	11.91	10.17	8.89	9.92

Test No. 4
A Pulp Dryer Stack

Results of Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) Determinations-----Method 7

	Run 3A	Run 3B	Run 3C	Run 3D
Date of run.....	02-24-94	02-24-94	02-24-94	02-24-94
Time of run.....(HRS)	1200	1215	1230	1245
Flask number.....	21	22	23	24
Volume of flask.....(ML)	2068	2031	2056	2031
Data: time of sampling				
flask temperature..(DEG-F)	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00
bar. press.....(IN.HG)	29.28	29.28	29.28	29.28
flask vacuum.....(IN.HG)	26.70	26.70	26.70	26.70
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	2.58	2.58	2.58	2.58
Data: Time of Flask Opening				
flask temperature..(DEG-F)	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00
lab. bar. press....(IN.HG)	29.10	29.10	29.10	29.10
flask static press.(IN.HG)	-1.90	-0.30	-1.25	1.70
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	27.20	28.80	27.85	30.80
Volume gas sampled....(DSML)	1671	1747	1705	1881
Moisture content.....(%V/V)	30.55	30.55	30.55	30.55
Nitrate in gas sample...(JG)	368.0	335.0	342.0	349.0
NO2 in gas sample.....(JG)	273.0	248.6	253.8	259.0
<u>NOx Concentration</u>				
(GR/DSCF).....	0.0714	0.0622	0.0650	0.0602
(MG/DSCM).....	163	142	149	138
(PPM-DRY).....	85	74	78	72
(PPM-WET).....	59	52	54	50
NOX Emission rate....(LB/HR)	14.39	12.52	13.10	12.12

Test No. 2
B Pulp Dryer Stack

Results of Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) Determinations-----Method 7

	Run 1A	Run 1B	Run 1C	Run 1D
Date of run.....	02-23-94	02-23-94	02-23-94	02-23-94
Time of run.....(HRS)	1645	1700	1715	1730
Flask number.....	43	44	46	45
Volume of flask.....(ML)	2088	2090	2090	2086

Data: time of sampling

flask temperature..(DEG-F)	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00
bar. press.....(IN.HG)	29.43	29.43	29.43	29.43
flask vacuum.....(IN.HG)	26.80	26.80	26.85	26.90
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	2.63	2.63	2.58	2.53

Data: Time of Flask Opening

flask temperature..(DEG-F)	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00
lab. bar. press....(IN.HG)	29.11	29.11	29.11	29.11
flask static press.(IN.HG)	-5.65	0.70	-6.00	-5.00
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	23.46	29.81	23.11	24.11

Volume gas sampled....(DSML)	1427	1864	1407	1477
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Moisture content.....(%V/V)	27.68	27.68	27.68	27.68
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Nitrate in gas sample...(JG)

NO2 in gas sample.....(JG)

NOx Concentration

(GR/DSCF).....
(MG/DSCM).....
(PPM-DRY).....
(PPM-WET).....

NOX Emission rate....(LB/HR)

Test No. 2
B Pulp Dryer Stack

Results of Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) Determinations-----Method 7

	Run 2A	Run 2B	Run 2C	Run 2D
Date of run.....	02-23-94	02-23-94	02-23-94	02-23-94
Time of run.....(HRS)	1745	1835	1850	1910
Flask number.....	47	48	67	68
Volume of flask.....(ML)	2074	2102	2073	2101

Data: time of sampling

flask temperature...(DEG-F)	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00
bar. press.....(IN.HG)	29.43	29.43	29.43	29.43
flask vacuum.....(IN.HG)	26.95	26.85	26.95	27.00
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	2.48	2.58	2.48	2.43

Data: Time of Flask Opening

flask temperature...(DEG-F)	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00
lab. bar. press...(IN.HG)	29.11	29.11	29.11	29.11
flask static press.(IN.HG)	0.50	-3.35	0.60	0.50
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	29.61	25.76	29.71	29.61

Volume gas sampled....(DSML)	1847	1599	1853	1875
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Moisture content.....(%V/V)	27.68	27.68	27.68	27.68
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Nitrate in gas sample...(JG)			259.0	243.0
NO2 in gas sample.....(JG)			192.2	180.3

NOx Concentration

(GR/DSCF).....		0.0453	0.0420
(MG/DSCM).....		104	96
(PPM-DRY).....		54	50.52
(PPM-WET).....		39	36

NOX Emission rate....(LB/HR)		14.53	13.47
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Test No. 2
B Pulp Dryer Stack

Results of Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) Determinations-----Method 7

	Run 3A	Run 3B	Run 3C	Run 3D
Date of run.....	02-23-94	02-23-94	02-23-94	02-23-94
Time of run.....(HRS)	1945	2013	2029	2040
Flask number.....	69	70	71	72
Volume of flask.....(ML)	2069	2071	2038	2092

Data: time of sampling

flask temperature..(DEG-F)	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00
bar. press.....(IN.HG)	29.43	29.43	29.43	29.43
flask vacuum.....(IN.HG)	26.85	26.80	26.80	26.80
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	2.58	2.63	2.63	2.63

Data: Time of Flask Opening

flask temperature..(DEG-F)	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00
lab. bar. press.....(IN.HG)	29.11	29.11	29.11	29.11
flask static press.(IN.HG)	0.10	-0.10	-6.50	-4.30
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	29.21	29.01	22.61	24.81

Volume gas sampled....(DSML)	1808	1793	1335	1522
Moisture content.....(%V/V)	27.68	27.68	27.68	27.68
Nitrate in gas sample...(JG)	276.0	307.0	253.0	270.0
NO2 in gas sample.....(JG)	204.8	227.8	187.7	200.3

NOx Concentration

(GR/DSCF).....	0.0495	0.0555	0.0614	0.0575
(MG/DSCM).....	113	127	141	132
(PPM-DRY).....	59	66	74	69
(PPM-WET).....	43	48	53	50
NOX Emission rate....(LB/HR)	15.87	17.80	19.70	18.44

Test No. 5
C Pulp Dryer Stack

Results of Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) Determinations-----Method 7

	Run 1A	Run 1B	Run 1C	Run 1D
Date of run.....	02-24-94	02-24-94	02-24-94	02-24-94
Time of run.....(HRS)	832	847	914	929
Flask number.....	13	14	15	16
Volume of flask.....(ML)	2060	2048	2045	2067

Data: time of sampling

flask temperature..(DEG-F)	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00
bar. press.....(IN.HG)	29.24	29.24	29.24	29.24
flask vacuum.....(IN.HG)	26.70	26.90	26.80	26.85
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	2.54	2.34	2.44	2.39

Data: Time of Flask Opening

flask temperature..(DEG-F)	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00
lab. bar. press....(IN.HG)	29.10	29.10	29.10	29.10
flask static press.(IN.HG)	1.10	6.35	5.75	-0.40
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	30.20	35.45	34.85	28.70
Volume gas sampled....(DSML)	1867	2223	2173	1782
Moisture content.....(%V/V)	28.69	28.69	28.69	28.69
Nitrate in gas sample...(JG)	525.0	454.0	436.0	438.0
NO2 in gas sample.....(JG)	389.5	336.9	323.5	325.0

NOx Concentration

(GR/DSCF).....	0.0912	0.0662	0.0651	0.0797
(MG/DSCM).....	209	152	149	182
(PPM-DRY).....	109	79	78	95
(PPM-WET).....	78	56	56	68
NOX Emission rate....(LB/HR)	19.62	14.25	14.00	17.15

Test No. 5
C Pulp Dryer Stack

Results of Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) Determinations-----Method 7

	Run 2A	Run 2B	Run 2C	Run 2D
Date of run.....	02-24-94	02-24-94	02-24-94	02-24-94
Time of run.....(HRS)	945	958	1014	1030
Flask number.....	17	18	43	44
Volume of flask.....(ML)	2054	2045	2088	2090
Data: time of sampling				
flask temperature..(DEG-F)	45.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
bar. press.....(IN.HG)	29.24	29.24	29.24	29.24
flask vacuum.....(IN.HG)	26.90	26.60	27.10	27.10
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	2.34	2.64	2.14	2.14
Data: Time of Flask Opening				
flask temperature..(DEG-F)	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00
lab. bar. press....(IN.HG)	29.10	29.10	29.10	29.10
flask static press.(IN.HG)	1.60	-5.00	-5.65	0.70
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	30.70	24.10	23.45	29.80
Volume gas sampled....(DSML)	1907	1432	1454	1892
Moisture content.....(%V/V)	28.69	28.69	28.69	28.69
Nitrate in gas sample...(JG)	333.0	327.0		
NO2 in gas sample.....(JG)	247.1	242.6		
<u>NOx Concentration</u>				
(GR/DSCF).....	0.0566	0.0740		
(MG/DSCM).....	130	169		
(PPM-DRY).....	68	89		
(PPM-WET).....	48	63		
NOX Emission rate....(LB/HR)	12.18	15.93		

Test No. 5
C Pulp Dryer Stack

Results of Oxides of Nitrogen (NOx) Determinations-----Method 7

	Run 3A	Run 3B	Run 3C	Run 3D
Date of run.....	02-24-94	02-24-94	02-24-94	02-24-94
Time of run.....(HRS)	1048	1108	1120	1135
Flask number.....	45	46	47	48
Volume of flask.....(ML)	2086	2090	2074	2102

Data: time of sampling

flask temperature..(DEG-F)	40.00	40.00	35.00	36.00
bar. press.....(IN.HG)	29.24	29.24	29.24	29.24
flask vacuum.....(IN.HG)	27.10	26.90	27.40	27.80
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	2.14	2.34	1.84	1.44

Data: Time of Flask Opening

flask temperature..(DEG-F)	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00
lab. bar. press....(IN.HG)	29.10	29.10	29.10	29.10
flask static press.(IN.HG)	5.00	6.00	0.50	-3.35
flask abs. press...(IN.HG)	34.10	35.10	29.60	25.75
Volume gas sampled....(DSML)	2184	2242	1884	1674
Moisture content.....(%V/V)	28.69	28.69	28.69	28.69
Nitrate in gas sample...(JG)				
NO2 in gas sample.....(JG)				

NOx Concentration

(GR/DSCF).....
(MG/DSCM).....
(PPM-DRY).....
(PPM-WET).....

NOX Emission rate....(LB/HR)

Filename: BEET16.WQ1

Date: 16-Dec-94

Facility: American Crystal Sugar

Location: East Grand Forks, Minnesota

Source: Pulp dryer with multiple cyclones

Test date: 02/24/94

D. Emission Data/Mass Flux Rates/Emission Factors

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported			
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4
1	Stack temperature	Deg F	208	204	203	
"A" pulp dryer (coal-fired)	Pressure	in. HG	29.28	29.28	29.28	
	Moisture	%	31.36	30.37	30.12	
	Oxygen	%	15.9	16	16	
	Volumetric flow, actual	acfm	44409	43415	43154	
	Volumetric flow, standard*	dscfm	23578	23524	23502	0
	Isokinetic variation	%	99.3	98.2	99.2	
Wet Pulp Feed Rate To Dryer		TPH	20.35	19.55	21.4	
Pollutant concentrations:						
	Filterable PM	G/dscf	0.0498	0.0407	0.0438	
	Condensable organic?? PM	G/dscf	0.0054	0.0058	0.0057	
	CO2	% dv	4.4	4.3	4.3	
Pollutant mass flux rates:						
	Filterable PM	lb/hr	10.1	8.21	8.82	
	Condensable organic?? PM	lb/hr	1.09	1.17	1.15	
	CO2	lb/hr	7110	6932	6926	
	NOx--4 samples per run	lb/hr	11.1	10.2	13	
	NOx test feed rates	TPH	20.2	20.5	19.7	
Emission factors (ENGLISH UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	lb/ton	0.49	0.42	0.41	0.44
	Condensable organic?? PM	lb/ton	0.054	0.060	0.054	0.056
	CO2	lb/ton	349	355	324	343
	NOx	lb/ton	0.55	0.50	0.66	0.57
Emission factors (METRIC UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	kg/Mg	0.25	0.21	0.21	0.22
	Condensable organic?? PM	kg/Mg	0.027	0.030	0.027	0.028
	CO2	kg/Mg	175	177	162	171
	NOx	kg/Mg	0.27	0.25	0.33	0.28

*DSCFM BASED ON A STANDARD TEMPERATURE OF 68 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT

Filename: BEET16^AWQ1
 Date: 16-Dec-94
 Facility: American Crystal Sugar
 Location: East Grand Forks, Minnesota
 Source: Pulp dryer with multiple cyclones
 Test date: 02/23/94

D. Emission Data/Mass Flux Rates/Emission Factors

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported			
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4
1	Stack temperature	Deg F	239.4	237	236	
"B" pulp dryer (coal-fired)	Pressure	in. HG	29.43	29.43	29.43	
	Moisture	%	27.37	27.13	27.14	
	Oxygen	%	16.5	16.5	16.5	
	Volumetric flow, actual	acfm	68268	68024	68536	
	Volumetric flow, standard*	dscfm	36819	36935	37262	0
	Isokinetic variation	%	91.3	96.3	98.6	
Wet Pulp Feed Rate To Dryer		TPH	17.72	24.01	23.98	
Pollutant concentrations:						
	Filterable PM	G/dscf	0.0539	0.0504	0.0491	
	Condensable organic?? PM	G/dscf	0.00300	0.00290	0.00240	
	CO2	% dv	3.9	3.9	3.9	
Pollutant mass flux rates:						
	Filterable PM	lb/hr	17.0	16.0	15.7	
	Condensable organic?? PM	lb/hr	0.947	0.918	0.767	
	CO2	lb/hr	9841	9872	9959	
NOx DATA ARE VOID--ONLY ONE VALID TEST RUN WAS COMPLETED						
Emission factors (ENGLISH UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	lb/ton	0.96	0.66	0.65	0.76
	Condensable organic?? PM	lb/ton	0.053	0.038	0.032	0.041
	CO2	lb/ton	555	411	415	461
	NOx	lb/ton				VOID
Emission factors (METRIC UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	kg/Mg	0.48	0.33	0.33	0.38
	Condensable organic?? PM	kg/Mg	0.027	0.019	0.016	0.021
	CO2	kg/Mg	278	206	208	230
	NOx	kg/Mg				VOID

*DSCFM BASED ON A STANDARD TEMPERATURE OF 68 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT

Filename: BEET16B.WQ1
 Date: 16-Dec-94
 Facility: American Crystal Sugar
 Location: East Grand Forks, Minnesota
 Source: Pulp dryer with multiple cyclones
 Test date: 02/23/94

D. Emission Data/Mass Flux Rates/Emission Factors

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported			
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4
1	Stack temperature	Deg F	212	213	215	
"C" pulp dryer (coal-fired)	Pressure	in. HG	29.94	29.94	29.94	
	Moisture	%	33.27	33.65	32.89	
	Oxygen	%	15.5	15	15.4	
	Volumetric flow, actual	acfm	46487	47360	47936	
	Volumetric flow, standard*	dscfm	24390	24670	25181	0
	Isokinetic variation	%	102.2	100.9	99.7	
Wet Pulp Feed Rate To Dryer		TPH	22.86	21.12	20.46	
Pollutant concentrations:						
	Filterable PM	G/dscf	0.0575	0.0669	0.0487	
	Condensable organic?? PM	G/dscf	0.00410	0.00370	0.00390	
	CO2	% dv	4.8	5.2	4.8	
Pollutant mass flux rates:						
	Filterable PM	lb/hr	12.0	14.1	10.5	
	Condensable organic?? PM	lb/hr	0.857	0.782	0.842	
	CO2	lb/hr	8023	8792	8283	
NOx DATA ARE VOID--ONLY ONE VALID TEST RUN WAS COMPLETED						
Emission factors (ENGLISH UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	lb/ton	0.53	0.67	0.51	0.57
	Condensable organic?? PM	lb/ton	0.038	0.037	0.041	0.039
	CO2	lb/ton	351	416	405	391
	NOx	lb/ton				VOID
Emission factors (METRIC UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	kg/Mg	0.26	0.33	0.26	0.28
	Condensable organic?? PM	kg/Mg	0.019	0.019	0.021	0.019
	CO2	kg/Mg	176	208	202	195
	NOx	kg/Mg				VOID

*DSCFM BASED ON A STANDARD TEMPERATURE OF 68 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT

The NO_x samples were collected in volume-calibrated two-liter all-glass flasks. An aliquot of 25 cc of absorbing solution was added to each flask on-site; the flask was closed; inserted into the sampling train; and evacuated. The probe was then purged and the sample collected over a 15 second interval. The flask was then closed; the flask removed from the sampling train; shook for two minutes and then secured for transport to the laboratory.

Upon arrival at the laboratory, the NO_x samples are logged in, placed in a designated area and maintained at 72 °F for 24 hours to allow completion of the conversion of NO to NO₂ and absorption in the acidified peroxide reagent. The flasks are then shook to complete absorption; attached to a mercury manometer and the static pressure and temperature recorded. The samples are then recovered and analyzed by ion chromatography.

An integrated flue gas sample was extracted simultaneously with each particulate sample using a specially designed gas sampling system. Integrated flue gas samples were collected in 44-liter Tedlar bags housed in a protective aluminum container. After sampling was complete, the bags were sealed and returned to the laboratory for Orsat analysis. Prior to sampling, the Tedlar bags are leak checked at 15 IN.HG. vacuum with an in-line rotameter. Bags with any detectable inleakage are discarded. The integrated flue gas samples on the No. 1 and 2 Boilers were also analyzed for carbon monoxide in accordance with EPA Method 10 (NDIR).

Testing on the "A" Pulp Dryer Stack was conducted from 2 test ports oriented at 90 degrees on the stack. The test ports are located diameters 2 downstream and 5.5 diameters upstream of the nearest flow disturbances. A 24-point traverse was used to collect representative particulate samples. Each traverse point was sampled 2.5 minutes to give a total sampling time of 60 minutes per run. Visible emission determinations were unable to be performed due to converging plumes.

Testing on the "B" Pulp Dryer Stack was conducted from 2 test ports oriented at 90 degrees on the stack. The test ports are located 2 diameters downstream of a flow straightener and 2 diameters upstream of the nearest flow disturbances. A 24-point traverse was used to collect representative particulate samples. Each traverse point was sampled 2.5 minutes to give a total sampling time of 60 minutes per run. Visible emission determinations were unable to be performed due to converging plumes.

Testing on the "C" Pulp Dryer Stack was conducted from 2 test ports oriented at 90 degrees on the stack. The test ports are located 2 diameters downstream and 2 diameters upstream of the nearest flow disturbances. A 24-point traverse was used to collect representative particulate samples. Each traverse point was sampled 2.5 minutes to give a total sampling time of 60 minutes per run. Visible emission determinations were unable to be performed due to converging plumes.

Testing on the No. 1 Boiler Stack was conducted from 4 test ports oriented at 90 degrees on the stack. The test ports are located 4.5 diameters downstream and 2.4 diameters upstream of the nearest flow disturbances. A 24-point traverse was used to collect representative particulate samples. Each traverse point was sampled 2.5 minutes to give a total sampling time of 60 minutes per run.

Testing on the No. 2 Boiler Stack was conducted from 4 test ports oriented at 90 degrees on the stack. The test ports are located 4.5 diameters downstream and 2.4 diameters upstream of the nearest flow disturbances. A 24-point traverse was used to collect representative particulate samples. Each traverse point was sampled 2.5 minutes to give a total sampling time of 60 minutes per run.

The important results of the test are summarized in Section 2. Detailed results are presented in Section 3. Field data and all other supporting information are presented in the appendices.

Test No. 2
B Pulp Dryer Stack

Results of Volumetric Flow Rate Determination-----Method 2

Date of Determination.....	02-23-94
Time of Determination.....(HRS)	845
Barometric pressure.....(IN.HG)	29.43
Pitot tube coefficient.....	.84
Number of sampling ports.....	2
Total number of points.....	24
Shape of duct.....	Round
Stack diameter.....(IN)	59
Duct area.....(SQ.FT)	18.99
Direction of flow.....	UP
Static pressure.....(IN.WC)	-.79
Avg. gas temp.....(DEG-F)	237
Moisture content.....(% V/V)	27.37
Avg. linear velocity.....(FT/SEC)	60.3
Gas density.....(LB/ACF)	.05059
Molecular weight.....(LB/LBMOLE)	29.28
Mass flow of gas.....(LB/HR)	208383
Volumetric flow rate.....	
actual.....(ACFM)	68652
dry standard.....(DSCFM)	37082

Test No. 4
A Pulp Dryer Stack

Results of Volumetric Flow Rate Determination-----Method 2

Date of Determination.....	02-24-94
Time of Determination.....(HRS)	749
Barometric pressure.....(IN.HG)	29.28
Pitot tube coefficient.....	.84
Number of sampling ports.....	2
Total number of points.....	24
Shape of duct.....	Round
Stack diameter.....(IN)	47
Duct area.....(SQ.FT)	12.05
Direction of flow.....	UP
Static pressure.....(IN.WC)	-.78
Avg. gas temp.....(DEG-F)	209
Moisture content.....(% V/V)	31.36
Avg. linear velocity.....(FT/SEC)	60.2
Gas density.....(LB/ACF)	.05161
Molecular weight.....(LB/LBMOLE)	29.34
Mass flow of gas.....(LB/HR)	134810
Volumetric flow rate.....	
actual.....(ACFM)	43532
dry standard.....(DSCFM)	23032

Particulate Loadings and Emission Rates

The particulate emission rates were determined per EPA Methods 1-5, CFR title 40, Part 60, Appendix A (revised July 1, 1987). In this procedure, a preliminary velocity profile of the gases in the flue is obtained by means of a temperature and velocity traverse. On the basis of these values, sampling nozzles of appropriate diameter are selected to allow isokinetic sampling, a necessary prerequisite for obtaining a representative sample.

The sampling train consists of a heated glass-lined sampling probe equipped with a Type S pitot and a thermocouple. The probe is attached to a sampling module which houses the all-glass in line filter holder in a temperature controlled oven. In addition, the sampling module also houses the impinger case and a Drierite drying column. The sampling module is connected by means of an umbilical cord to the control module which houses the dry test gasmeter, the calibrated orifice, a leakless pump, two inclined manometers, and all controls required for operating the sampling train.

Particulate samples were collected as follows: The sample gas was drawn in through the sampling probe isokinetically and passed through a 4-inch diameter Gelman Type A/E glass fiber filter. The particulates were removed at this point and collected on the filter. The gases then passed through an ice-cooled impinger train and a desiccant-packed drying column which quantitatively absorb all moisture from the sample gas stream after which the sample gas passes through the pump and the dry test gasmeter which integrates the sample gas flow throughout the course of the test. A calibrated orifice attached to the outlet of the gasmeter provides instantaneous flow rate data.

A representative particulate sample was acquired by sampling for equal periods of time at the centroid of a number of equal area regions in the duct. The sampling rate is adjusted at each site such that an isokinetic sampling condition prevails. Nomographs are used to aid in the rapid determination of the sampling rate.

Particulate Loading and Emission Rates

After sampling is complete, the filter is removed and placed in a clean container. The nozzle and inlet side of the filter holder are quantitatively washed with acetone and the washings are stored in a second container. A brush is often used in the cleaning step to help dislodge deposits. The samples are returned to the laboratory where they are logged in and analyzed. The volume of the acetone rinse ("probe wash") is noted and then the rinse is quantitatively transferred to a tared 120 cc porcelain evaporating dish and the acetone evaporated off at 97-105 °F. This temperature is used to prevent condensation of atmospheric moisture due to the cooling effect induced by the evaporation of acetone. The acetone-free sample is then transferred to an oven and dried at 105 °C for 30 minutes, cooled in a desiccator over Drierite, and then weighed to the nearest .01 mg. The filter sample is quantitatively transferred to a 6-inch watch glass and dried in an oven at 105 °C for two hours. The filter and watch glass are then cooled in a desiccator and the filter weighed to the nearest .01 mg. All weighings are performed in a balance room where the relative humidity is hydrostatted to less than 50% relative humidity. Microscopic examination of the samples is performed if any unusual characteristics are observed. The weight of the acetone rinse is corrected for the acetone blank. The Drierite column is weighed on-site and the water collected by Drierite is added to the condensate so that the total amount of absorbed water may be ascertained.

) Integrated flue gas samples for Orsat analysis were collected simultaneously with each pollutant sample. The samples were collected in 15-liter gas sampling bags at a constant flow rate throughout each particulate run. The bags were at a constant flow rate throughout each particulate run. The bags were then returned to the laboratory and analyzed by Orsat analysis. Standard commercially prepared solutions were used in the Orsat analyzer (sat. KOH for carbon dioxide and reduced methylene blue for oxygen).