

Note: This is a reference cited in AP 42, *Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.

AP42 Section:	9.10.1.2
Background Chapter	4
Reference:	21
Title:	Results of the November 14 and 15, 1990, State Particulate Emission Compliance Test on the Sugar Cooler and Sugar Granulator at the ACS Moorehead Plant, Interpoll Laboratories, Inc., Circle Pines, MN, December 11, 1990.

APPENDIX T

REPORT EXCERPTS FROM REFERENCE 21

(American Crystal Sugar Company, December 11, 1990)

Interpoll Laboratories, Inc.
4500 Ball Road N.E.
Circle Pines, Minnesota 55014-1819

TEL: (612) 786-6020
FAX: (612) 786-7854

RESULTS OF THE NOVEMBER 14 AND 15, 1990
STATE PARTICULATE EMISSION COMPLIANCE
TEST ON THE SUGAR COOLER AND SUGAR
GRANULATOR AT THE ACS MOORHEAD PLANT

Submitted to:

AMERICAN CRYSTAL SUGAR COMPANY
2500 North Eleventh Street
P.O. Box 1037
Moorhead, Minnesota 56560

Attention:

Dave Waldon

Approved by:



Perry Lonnes, Ph.D.
Director
Field Testing Division

Report Number 0-3202
December 11, 1990
KE/kce

1 INTRODUCTION

On November 14 and 15, 1990, Interpoll Laboratories personnel conducted a particulate emission compliance test on the Sugar Cooler and Sugar Granulator at the American Crystal Sugar (ACS) Plant located in Moorhead, Minnesota. On-site testing was performed by D. Van Hoever and M. Kaehler. Coordination between testing activities and plant operation was provided by Dan Gust of ACS. The tests were not witnessed by a member of the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency.

The granulator and sugar cooler dry and cool the sugar in the later part of the overall process. After the juice is boiled down to the point where the crystal size and concentration in the mother liquor is appropriate; the entire mass is mixed; the crystal separated from the mother liquor and washed with high purity water in centrifugals; then scrolled off and conveyed by elevator to the granulator. The granulator is a horizontal rotary drum dryer. Heated air flows counter current to the sugar crystals passage through the drum and removes the excess moisture. Louvers in the drum cause the sugar to be carried up the side of the rotating drum, much like a cement mixer. This causes the sugar to fall through the heated air stream and increases the speed and efficiency of drying. The dried sugar is then conveyed by elevator to the sugar cooler which is also a horizontal rotary drum. The counter current flow of ambient air through the drum cools the sugar. Finally, the cooled sugar is screened for crystal size control. Particulate emissions from the granulator and cooler are controlled by Rotoclones.

Evaluations were performed in accordance with EPA Methods 1 - 5, CFR Title 40, Part 60, Appendix A (revised July 1, 1989). A preliminary determination of the gas linear velocity profile was made before the first particulate determination to allow selection of the appropriate nozzle diameter required for isokinetic sample withdrawal. An Interpoll Labs sampling train which meets or exceeds specifications in the above-cited

Table 1. Summary of the Results of the November 14, 1990 Particulate Emission Compliance Test on the Sugar Cooler at the American Crystal Sugar Company in Moorhead, Minnesota.

ITEM	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
Date of test	11-14-90	11-14-90	11-14-90
Time runs were done (HRS)	938/1040	1102/1204	1226/1329
Process rate (TPH)	39.7	34.1	36.6
Volumetric flow actual (ACFM)	14075	14382	12971
standard (DSCFM)	12162	12397	11167
Gas temperature (DEG-F)	97	97	98
Moisture content (%V/V)	4.65	4.87	4.79
Gas composition (%V/V, dry)			
carbon dioxide	0.03	0.03	0.03
oxygen	20.90	20.90	20.90
nitrogen	79.07	79.07	79.07
Isokinetic variation (%)	102.0	103.3	98.8
Particulate concentration			
actual (GR/ACF)	.0412	.0424	.0426
standard (GR/DSCF)	.0477	.0492	.0496
Part. emission rate (LB/HR)	4.97	5.23	4.74

Note: Dry + Organic Wet Catch

2 SUMMARY AND DISCUSSION

The important results of the particulate emission compliance test on the Sugar Cooler and Sugar Granulator are summarized in Tables 1 and 2. As will be noted, the particulate emission rate averaged 4.98 LB/HR for the Sugar Cooler and 2.54 LB/HR for the Sugar Granulator. The average particulate concentrations for the Sugar Cooler and Sugar Granulator were 0.049 and 0.029 GR/DSCF, respectively.

No difficulties were encountered in the field or in the laboratory evaluation of the samples. On the basis of this fact and a complete review of the entire data and results, it is our opinion that the results reported herein are accurate and closely reflect the actual values which existed at the time the test was performed.

EPA Method 5 Data Reporting Sheet
Impinger Catch/Minnesota Protocol

Job A.C.S/market Source Sugar Center
 Team Leader HK Test Site Stack
 Date Submitted 11-16-90 Date of Test 11-14-90
 Test No. 1 No. of Runs Completed 3
 Date of Analysis 11-19-90 Technician R. Liberman

0	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>0</u> Field Blank Log Number <u>1743-03</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>2</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>46.2262</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>46.2268</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0006</u> g
1	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>1</u> Log Number <u>-06</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>7</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>50.0319</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>50.0357</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0038</u> g
2	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>2</u> Log Number <u>-09</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>11</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>47.7584</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>47.7628</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0044</u> g
3	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>3</u> Log Number <u>-12</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>14</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>49.7341</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>49.7379</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0038</u> g
4	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g
5	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g

Blank Solvent Wt. 0.0006 g

Results:

Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

0.0006	0.0032	0.0038	0.0032	0-1	
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EPA Method 5 Data Reporting Sheet
Probe/Cyclone Wash

Job A.C.S./Moonhead Source Sugar Center
 Team Leader MK Test Site JFack
 Date Submitted 11-15-90 Date of Test 11-14-90
 Test No. 1 No. of Runs Completed 3
 Date of Analysis 11-16-90 Technician R. Sullivan
 Transport Leakage None _____ ml Solvent DI H₂O

0	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>0</u> Field Blank Log Number <u>1793-01</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>100</u> ml *Solvent Residue <u>2.0</u> ug/ml	Dish No. <u>72</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>64.1083</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>64.1085</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0002</u> g
1	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>1</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>170</u> ml Log Number <u>-04</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>76</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>70.2561</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>70.3397</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0836</u> g
2	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>2</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>170</u> ml Log Number <u>-07</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>77</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>80.0596</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>80.1473</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0877</u> g
3	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>3</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>170</u> ml Log Number <u>-10</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>79</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>85.9295</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>86.0004</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0709</u> g
4	Test _____ Run _____ Vol. of Solvent _____ ml Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g
5	Test _____ Run _____ Vol. of Solvent _____ ml Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g

*Solvent Residue 2.0 ug/ml = [(Sample Wt. 0.0002g) (10⁶)] / Vol. of Sol. 100 ml
 EPA-M5 Acetone Residue Blank Spec. { 7.8 ug/ml

Results:

Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

0.0002	0.0833	0.0874	0.0706	D-2	
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LSC-01YR

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EPA Method 5 Data Reporting Sheet
Filter Gravimetrics

Job A.C.S./moonhead Source Sugar Cooler
 Team Leader MK Test Site Stack
 Date Submitted 11-15-90 Date of Test 11-14-90
 Test No. 1 No. of Runs Completed 3
 Date of Analysis 11-16-90 Technician R. Collins

0	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>0</u> Field Blank Log Number <u>1793-02</u> Comments _____	Filter No. <u>2811</u> Filter Type <u>4"GF</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.9299</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.9300</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0001</u> g
1	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>1</u> Log Number <u>-05</u> Comments _____	Filter No. <u>2814</u> Filter Type <u>4"GF</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.9296</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.9508</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0212</u> g
2	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>2</u> Log Number <u>-08</u> Comments _____	Filter No. <u>2832</u> Filter Type <u>4"GF</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.9442</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.9675</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0233</u> g
3	Test <u>1</u> Run <u>3</u> Log Number <u>-11</u> Comments _____	Filter No. <u>2833</u> Filter Type <u>4"GF</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.9147</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.9403</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0256</u> g
4	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Filter No. _____ Filter Type _____ Filter Tare Wt. _____ g Filter+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g
5	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Filter No. _____ Filter Type _____ Filter Tare Wt. _____ g Filter+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g

Results:

Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

0.0001	0.0212	0.0233	0.0256		
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Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

	0.1077	0.1145	0.0994		
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EPA Method 5 Data Reporting Sheet
Impinger Catch/Minnesota Protocol

Job ACS/moochhead Source Granulator
 Team Leader mk Test Site Stack
 Date Submitted 11-16-90 Date of Test 11-15-90
 Test No. _____ No. of Runs Completed 3
 Date of Analysis 11-19-90 Technician P. Colson

0	Test _____ Run <u>0</u> Field Blank _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g
1	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>1</u> Log Number <u>1743-15</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>16</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>52.8212</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>52.8254</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0042</u> g
2	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>2</u> Log Number <u>-18</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>61</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>44.5893</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>44.5948</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0055</u> g
3	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>3</u> Log Number <u>-21</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>107</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>44.0702</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>44.0749</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0047</u> g
4	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g
5	Test _____ Run _____ Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g

Blank Solvent Wt. 0.0006 g

Results:

Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

0.0006	0.0036	0.0049	0.0041	D-4	
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(612) 786-6020

EPA Method 5 Data Reporting Sheet
Probe/Cyclone Wash

Job A.C.S./Moorhead Source Granulator
 Team Leader MK Test Site Stack
 Date Submitted 11-15-90 Date of Test 11-15-90
 Test No. 2 No. of Runs Completed 3
 Date of Analysis 11-16-90 Technician R. G. Gorman
 Transport Leakage None _____ ml Solvent DI H₂O

0	Test <u> </u> Run <u>0</u> Field Blank Log Number _____ Vol. of Solvent _____ ml *Solvent Residue <u>2.0</u> ug/ml	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g
1	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>1</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>160</u> ml Log Number <u>1743-13</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>303</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>49.5732</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>49.6228</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0496</u> g
2	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>2</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>160</u> ml Log Number <u>-16</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>304</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>60.5533</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>60.5769</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0236</u> g
3	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>3</u> Vol. of Solvent <u>150</u> ml Log Number <u>-19</u> Comments _____	Dish No. <u>305</u> Dish Tare Wt. <u>56.0210</u> g Dish+Sample Wt. <u>56.1239</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.1029</u> g
4	Test <u> </u> Run <u> </u> Vol. of Solvent _____ ml Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g
5	Test <u> </u> Run <u> </u> Vol. of Solvent _____ ml Log Number _____ Comments _____	Dish No. _____ Dish Tare Wt. _____ g Dish+Sample Wt. _____ g Sample Wt. _____ g

*Solvent Residue ug/ml = [(Sample Wt. _____ g) (10⁶)] / Vol. of Sol. _____ ml

EPA-M5 Acetone Residue Blank Spec. { 7.3 ug/ml

Results:

Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

0.0002	0.0493	0.0233	0.1026	D-5	
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LSC-01YR

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EPA Method 5 Data Reporting Sheet
Filter Gravimetrics

Job A.C.S. / Moonhead Source Granulator
 Team Leader MK Test Site Stack
 Date Submitted 11-15-90 Date of Test 11-15-90
 Test No. 1 No. of Runs Completed 3
 Date of Analysis 11-16-90 Technician R. Culm

0	Test <u> </u> Run <u>0</u> Field Blank Log Number <u> </u> Comments <u> </u>	Filter No. <u> </u> Filter Type <u> </u> Filter Tare Wt. <u> </u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u> </u> g Sample Wt. <u> </u> g
1	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>1</u> Log Number <u>1793 -14</u> Comments <u> </u>	Filter No. <u>2815</u> Filter Type <u>4" GF</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.9335</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.9435</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0100</u> g
2	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>2</u> Log Number <u> -17</u> Comments <u> </u>	Filter No. <u>2816</u> Filter Type <u>4" GF</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.9138</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.9341</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0203</u> g
3	Test <u>2</u> Run <u>3</u> Log Number <u> -20</u> Comments <u> </u>	Filter No. <u>2807</u> Filter Type <u>4" GF</u> Filter Tare Wt. <u>.9404</u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u>.9637</u> g Sample Wt. <u>0.0233</u> g
4	Test <u> </u> Run <u> </u> Log Number <u> </u> Comments <u> </u>	Filter No. <u> </u> Filter Type <u> </u> Filter Tare Wt. <u> </u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u> </u> g Sample Wt. <u> </u> g
5	Test <u> </u> Run <u> </u> Log Number <u> </u> Comments <u> </u>	Filter No. <u> </u> Filter Type <u> </u> Filter Tare Wt. <u> </u> g Filter+Sample Wt. <u> </u> g Sample Wt. <u> </u> g

Results:

Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

0.0001	0.0100	0.0203	0.0233		
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Field Blk. Run 1 Run 2 Run 3 Run 4 Run 5

	0.0629	0.0485	0.1300		
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(612) 796-6020

Chain of Custody
Sample Deposition Sheet

Job A.C.S. / Moorhead, MN Source Sugar Cooler
 Team Leader M. Kaehler Test Site Stack
 Date Submitted 11-15-90 Date of Test 11-14-90
 Test No. 1 No. of Runs Completed 3

No. of Samples	Type of Sample	Analysis Required	Comments
3+1	Probe Wash: <input type="checkbox"/> Acetone <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D.I. Water	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> As per EPA M-5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____	
3+1	Filter: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8" G.F. <input type="checkbox"/> S.S. Thimble <input type="checkbox"/> 2.5" G.F. <input type="checkbox"/> 47 mm G.F.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> As per EPA M-5 <input type="checkbox"/> As per EPA M-17 <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____	
3+1	Impinger Catch: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D.I. Water <input type="checkbox"/> 3% H ₂ O ₂ <input type="checkbox"/> 4MS Hg Only <input type="checkbox"/> 4MS Metals <input type="checkbox"/> 1.0 N NaOH <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AN Protocol <input type="checkbox"/> WI Protocol <input type="checkbox"/> EPA M-6 or 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Acid Gases <input type="checkbox"/> Formaldehyde <input type="checkbox"/> Metals <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____	
—	Integrated Gas sample	<input type="checkbox"/> As per EPA M-3 <input type="checkbox"/> As per EPA M-10 <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____	
—	Oxides of Nitrogen (NO _x)	<input type="checkbox"/> As per EPA M-7A <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____	Date _____ Time (HRS) _____
—	<input type="checkbox"/> Fuel Sample <input type="checkbox"/> Aggregate	<input type="checkbox"/> Attached fuel Form #S-0163RRR	
—	Particle Size	<input type="checkbox"/> X-Ray Sedigraph <input type="checkbox"/> Bahco Method <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____	
—	Audit Samples <input type="checkbox"/> Sulfur Dioxide <input type="checkbox"/> Oxides of Nit. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____	<input type="checkbox"/> As per EPA M-6 <input type="checkbox"/> As per EPA M-7A <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____	

Source Information

- 1) Type of Source: Boiler Asphalt Plant Incinerator Dryer
 Other Cooler
- NA 2) Fuel: Coal Wood Gas Oil RDF Other _____
- NA 3) Is sample combustible? No Yes
- NA 4) Does sample need special handling? No Yes If yes, explain _____

Filename: BEET21.WQ1

Date: 18-Jan-95

Facility: American Crystal Sugar

Location: Moorehead, Minnesota

Source: Sugar cooler (horiz. rotating drum cooled w/ ambient air) with rotoclone

Test date: November 14, 1990

D. Emission Data/Mass Flux Rates/Emission Factors

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported			
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4
1	Stack temperature	Deg F	97	97	98	
Sugar cooler with rotoclone	Pressure	in. HG	28.62	28.62	28.62	
	Moisture	%	4.65	4.87	4.79	
	Oxygen	%	20.9	20.9	20.9	
	Volumetric flow, actual	acfm	14075	14382	12971	
	Volumetric flow, standard*	dscfm	12169	12406	11178	
	Isokinetic variation	%	102	103.3	98.8	
Sugar cooler throughput rate		TPH	39.70	34.10	36.60	
Pollutant concentrations:						
	Total PM	G/dscf	0.0477	0.0492	0.0496	
	Filterable PM	G/dscf	0.0463	0.0476	0.0480	
	Condensable organic PM	G/dscf	0.00142	0.001633	0.00160	
	CO2	% vol	0.03%	0.03%	0.03%	
Pollutant mass flux rates:						
	Filterable PM	lb/hr	4.83	5.06	4.60	
	Condensable organic PM	lb/hr	0.148	0.174	0.153	
	CO2	lb/hr	0.250	0.255	0.230	
Emission factors (ENGLISH UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	lb/ton	0.12	0.15	0.13	0.13
	Condensable organic PM	lb/ton	0.0037	0.0051	0.0042	0.0043
	CO2	lb/ton	0.0063	0.0075	0.0063	neglig.
Emission factors (METRIC UNITS):						AVERAGE
	Filterable PM	kg/Mg	0.061	0.074	0.063	0.066
	Condensable organic PM	kg/Mg	0.0019	0.0025	0.0021	0.0022
	CO2	kg/Mg	0.0032	0.0037	0.0031	neglig.

*DSCFM BASED ON A STANDARD TEMPERATURE OF 68 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT

Filename: BEET21A.WQ1
 Date: 18-Jan-95
 Facility: American Crystal Sugar
 Location: Moorehead, Minnesota
 Source: Sugar granulator (horiz. rotating drum dryer) with rotoclone
 Test date: November 15, 1990

D. Emission Data/Mass Flux Rates/Emission Factors

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported			
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4
1	Stack temperature	Deg F	108	104	105	
Sugar granulator with rotoclone	Pressure	in. HG	28.75	28.75	28.75	
	Moisture	%	7.82	7.14	6.89	
	Oxygen	%	20.9	20.9	20.9	
	Volumetric flow, actual	acfm	12572	12039	11958	
	Volumetric flow, standard*	dscfm	10351	10057	9998	
	Isokinetic variation	%	103.4	99.1	99.7	
Sugar granulator output rate		TPH	39.70	34.10	36.60	
Pollutant concentrations:						
Total PM		G/dscf	0.03235	0.01506	0.04037	
Filterable PM		G/dscf	0.0305	0.0135	0.0391	
Condensable organic PM		G/dscf	0.00185	0.001522	0.00127	
CO2		% vol	0.03%	0.03%	0.03%	
Pollutant mass flux rates:						
Filterable PM		lb/hr	2.71	1.17	3.35	
Condensable organic PM		lb/hr	0.164	0.131	0.109	
CO2		lb/hr	0.213	0.207	0.206	
Emission factors (ENGLISH UNITS):						AVERAGE
Filterable PM		lb/ton	0.07	0.03	0.09	0.06
Condensable organic PM		lb/ton	0.0041	0.0038	0.0030	0.0037
CO2		lb/ton	0.0054	0.0061	0.0056	neglig.
Emission factors (METRIC UNITS):						AVERAGE
Filterable PM		kg/Mg	0.034	0.017	0.046	0.032
Condensable organic PM		kg/Mg	0.0021	0.0019	0.0015	0.0018
CO2		kg/Mg	0.0027	0.0030	0.0028	neglig.

*DSCFM BASED ON A STANDARD TEMPERATURE OF 68 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT

reference was used to extract particulate samples by means of a heated glass-lined probe. Wet catch samples were collected in the back half of the Method 5 sampling train and analyzed as per Minnesota Rules, Part 7005.0500. Gas samples were not collected since ambient air is used in the cooling and granulating processes.

Testing on the Sugar Cooler was performed using two test ports oriented at 90 degrees on the stack. These test ports are located 14 stack diameters downstream of the nearest flow disturbance and 2.6 stack diameters upstream of the stack exit. A 12-point traverse was used to collect representative particulate samples. Each traverse point was sampled 5 minutes to give a total sampling time of 60 minutes per run.

Testing on the Sugar Granulator was also performed using two test ports oriented at 90 degrees on the stack. These test ports are located 9.4 stack diameters downstream of the nearest flow disturbance and 2.4 stack diameters upstream of the stack exit. A 12-point traverse was used to collect representative particulate samples. Each traverse point was sampled 5 minutes to give a total sampling time of 60 minutes per run.

The important results of the test are summarized in Section 2. Detailed results are presented in Section 3. Field data and all other supporting information are presented in the appendices.

2 SUMMARY AND DISCUSSION

The important results of the particulate emission compliance test on the Sugar Cooler and Sugar Granulator are summarized in Tables 1 and 2. As will be noted, the particulate emission rate averaged 4.98 LB/HR for the Sugar Cooler and 2.54 LB/HR for the Sugar Granulator. The average particulate concentrations for the Sugar Cooler and Sugar Granulator were 0.049 and 0.029 GR/DSCF, respectively.

No difficulties were encountered in the field or in the laboratory evaluation of the samples. On the basis of this fact and a complete review of the entire data and results, it is our opinion that the results reported herein are accurate and closely reflect the actual values which existed at the time the test was performed.

Test No. 1
 Sugar Cooler Stack

Results of Orsat & Moisture Analyses-----Methods 3 & 4(%v/v)

Date of run	Run 1 11-14-90	Run 2 11-14-90	Run 3 11-14-90
Dry basis (orsat)			
carbon dioxide.....	0.03	0.03	0.03
oxygen.....	20.90	20.90	20.90
carbon monoxide.....	0.00	0.00	0.00
nitrogen.....	79.07	79.07	79.07
Wet basis (orsat)			
carbon dioxide.....	0.03	0.03	0.03
oxygen.....	19.93	19.88	19.90
carbon monoxide.....	0.00	0.00	0.00
nitrogen.....	75.40	75.22	75.29
water vapor.....	4.65	4.87	4.79
Dry molecular weight.....	28.84	28.84	28.84
Wet molecular weight.....	28.34	28.31	28.32
Specific gravity.....	0.979	0.978	0.978
Water mass flow.....(LB/HR)	1663	1780	1575

Test No. 2
 Sugar Granulator Stack

Results of Orsat & Moisture Analyses-----Methods 3 & 4(%v/v)

Date of run	Run 1 11-15-90	Run 2 11-15-90	Run 3 11-15-90
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Dry basis (orsat)

carbon dioxide.....	0.03	0.03	0.03
oxygen.....	20.90	20.90	20.90
carbon monoxide.....	0.00	0.00	0.00
nitrogen.....	79.07	79.07	79.07

Wet basis (orsat)

carbon dioxide.....	0.03	0.03	0.03
oxygen.....	19.27	19.41	19.46
carbon monoxide.....	0.00	0.00	0.00
nitrogen.....	72.88	73.43	73.62
water vapor.....	7.82	7.14	6.89
Dry molecular weight.....	28.84	28.84	28.84
Wet molecular weight.....	27.99	28.07	28.09
Specific gravity.....	0.967	0.969	0.970
Water mass flow.....(LB/HR)	2461	2166	2073

Test No. 1
 Sugar Cooler Stack

Results of Particulate Loading Determinations-----Method 5

	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
Date of run	11-14-90	11-14-90	11-14-90
Time run start/end.....(HRS)	938/1040	1102/1204	1226/1329
Static pressure.....(IN.WC)	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58
Cross sectional area (SQ.FT)	3.90	3.90	3.90
Pitot tube coefficient.....	.840	.840	.840
Water in sample gas			
condenser.....(ML)	0.0	0.0	0.0
impingers.....(GRAMS)	24.0	20.0	26.0
desiccant.....(GRAMS)	12.0	19.0	7.0
total.....(GRAMS)	36.0	39.0	33.0
Total particulate material..			
.....collected(grams)	0.1077	0.1145	0.0994
Gas meter coefficient.....	1.0016	1.0016	1.0016
Barometric pressure..(IN.HG)	28.62	28.62	28.62
Avg. orif.pres.drop..(IN.WC)	1.20	1.29	0.97
Avg. gas meter temp..(DEF-F)	88.5	96.3	99.0
Volume through gas meter....			
at meter conditions...(CF)	37.66	39.39	34.13
standard conditions.(DSCF)	34.83	35.92	30.95
Total sampling time....(MIN)	60.00	60.00	60.00
Nozzle diameter.....(IN)	.183	.183	.183
Avg.stack gas temp ..(DEG-F)	97	97	98
Volumetric flow rate.....			
actual.....(ACFM)	14075	14382	12971
dry standard.....(DSCFM)	12162	12397	11167
Isokinetic variation.....(%)	102.0	103.3	98.8
Particulate concentration...			
actual.....(GR/ACF)	0.04122	0.04237	0.04264
dry standard.....(GR/DSCF)	0.04772	0.04918	0.04955
Particle mass rate...(LB/HR)	4.975	5.226	4.743

Test No. 2
 Sugar Granulator Stack

Results of Particulate Loading Determinations-----Method 5

	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
Date of run	11-15-90	11-15-90	11-15-90
Time run start/end.....(HRS)	804/ 911	933/1034	1103/1205
Static pressure.....(IN.WC)	-0.64	-0.64	-0.64
Cross sectional area (SQ.FT)	3.90	3.90	3.90
Pitot tube coefficient.....	.840	.840	.840
Water in sample gas			
condenser.....(ML)	0.0	0.0	0.0
impingers.....(GRAMS)	42.0	63.0	60.0
desiccant.....(GRAMS)	12.0	18.0	18.0
total.....(GRAMS)	54.0	81.0	78.0
Total particulate material..collected(grams)	0.0629	0.0485	0.1300
Gas meter coefficient.....	1.0016	1.0016	1.0016
Barometric pressure..(IN.HG)	28.75	28.75	28.75
Avg. orif.pres.drop..(IN.WC)	0.87	2.42	2.43
Avg. gas meter temp..(DEF-F)	84.2	88.8	90.7
Volume through gas meter....			
at meter conditions...(CF)	32.07	53.34	53.53
standard conditions.(DSCF)	30.00	49.68	49.68
Total sampling time....(MIN)	60.00	60.00	60.00
Nozzle diameter.....(IN)	.183	.244	.244
Avg.stack gas temp ..(DEG-F)	108	104	105
Volumetric flow rate.....			
actual.....(ACFM)	12572	12039	11958
dry standard.....(DSCFM)	10338	10046	9986
Isokinetic variation.....(%)	103.4	99.1	99.7
Particulate concentration...			
actual.....(GR/ACF)	0.02659	0.01257	0.03370
dry standard.....(GR/DSCF)	0.03235	0.01506	0.04037
Particle mass rate...(LB/HR)	2.867	1.297	3.456

Test No. 1
Sugar Cooler Stack

Results of Volumetric Flow Rate Determination-----Method 2

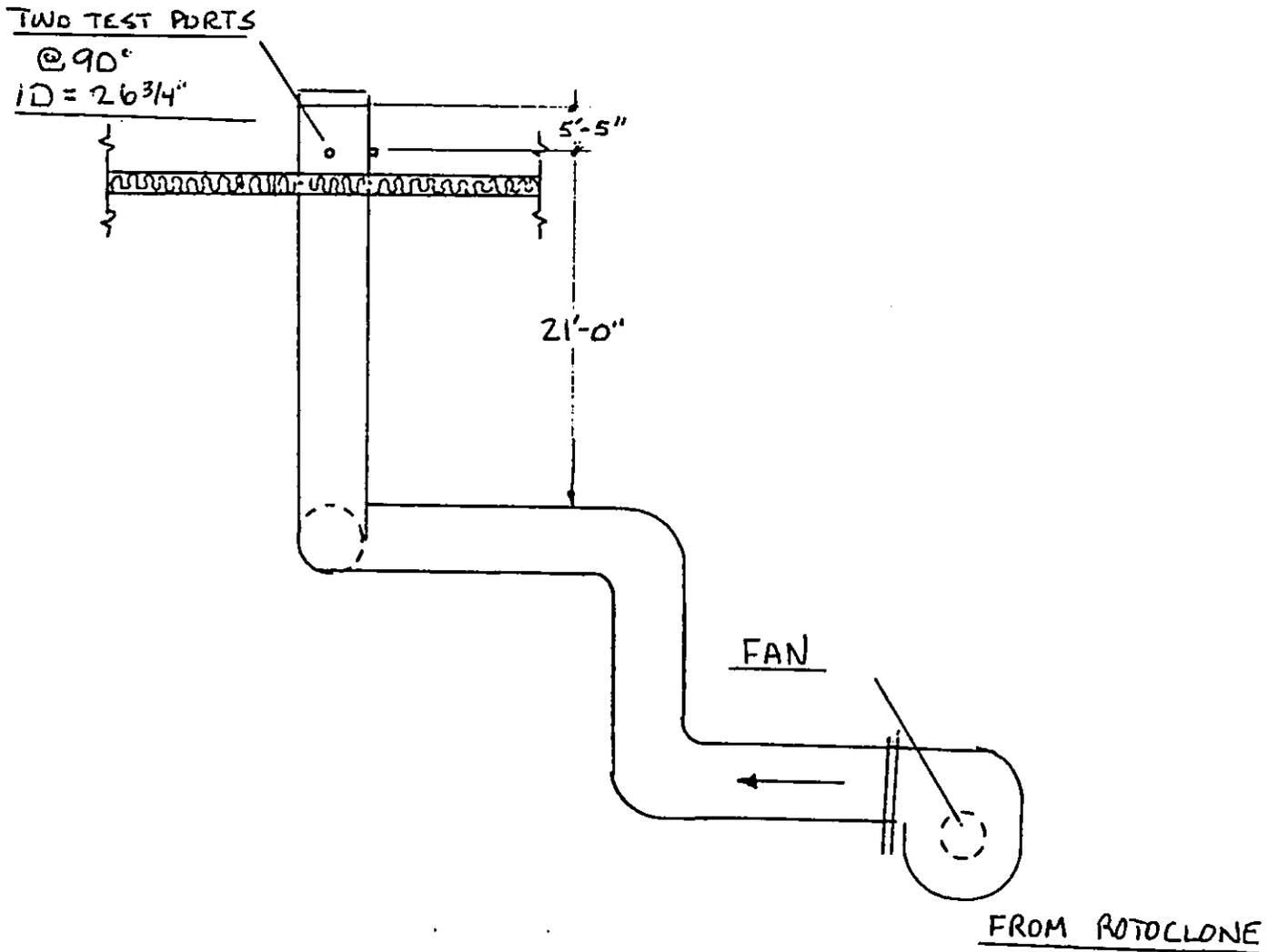
Date of Determination.....	11-14-90
Time of Determination.....(HRS)	910
Barometric pressure.....(IN.HG)	28.62
Pitot tube coefficient.....	.84
Number of sampling ports.....	2
Total number of points.....	12
Shape of duct.....	Round
Stack diameter.....(IN)	26.75
Duct area.....(SQ.FT)	3.90
Direction of flow.....	UP
Static pressure.....(IN.WC)	-.58
Avg. gas temp.....(DEG-F)	85
Moisture content.....(% V/V)	4.65
Avg. linear velocity.....(FT/SEC)	56.8
Gas density.....(LB/ACF)	.06809
Molecular weight.....(LB/LBMOLE)	28.84
Mass flow of gas.....(LB/HR)	54371
Volumetric flow rate.....	
actual.....(ACFM)	13308
dry standard.....(DSCFM)	11742

Test No. 2
Sugar Granulator Stack

Results of Volumetric Flow Rate Determination-----Method 2

Date of Determination.....	11-15-90
Time of Determination.....(HRS)	740
Barometric pressure.....(IN.HG)	28.75
Pitot tube coefficient.....	.84
Number of sampling ports.....	2
Total number of points.....	12
Shape of duct.....	Round
Stack diameter.....(IN)	26.75
Duct area.....(SQ.FT)	3.90
Direction of flow.....	UP
Static pressure.....(IN.WC)	-.64
Avg. gas temp.....(DEG-F)	122
Moisture content.....(% V/V)	7.82
Avg. linear velocity.....(FT/SEC)	54.3
Gas density.....(LB/ACF)	.06327
Molecular weight.....(LB/LBMOLE)	28.84
Mass flow of gas.....(LB/HR)	48226
Volumetric flow rate.....	
actual.....(ACFM)	12705
dry standard.....(DSCFM)	10192

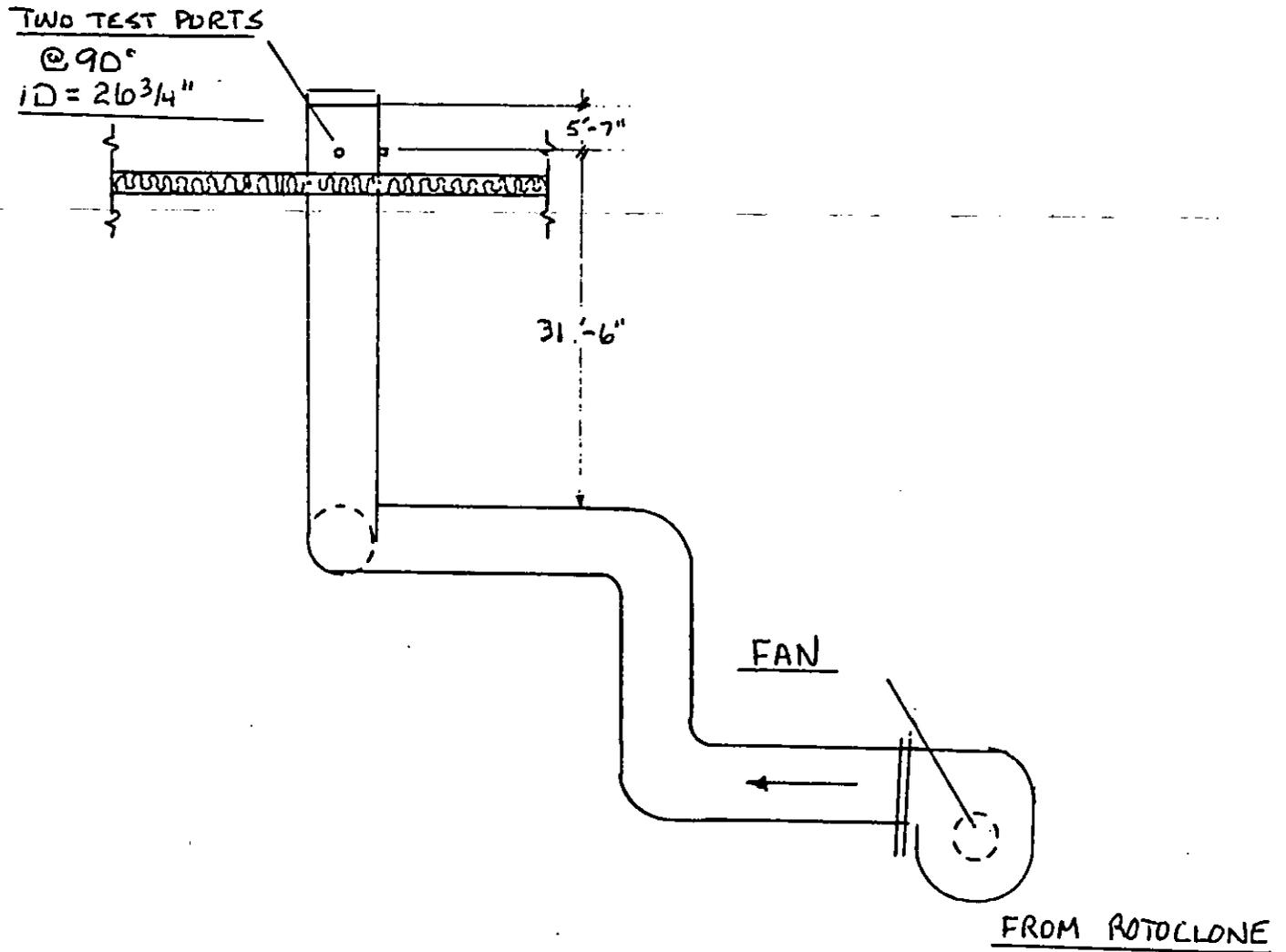
AMERICAN CRYSTAL SUGAR
MOORHEAD PLANT
SUGAR GRANULATOR



DHD 12190

NOT TO SCALE

AMERICAN CRYSTAL SUGAR
MOORHEAD PLANT
SUGAR COOLER



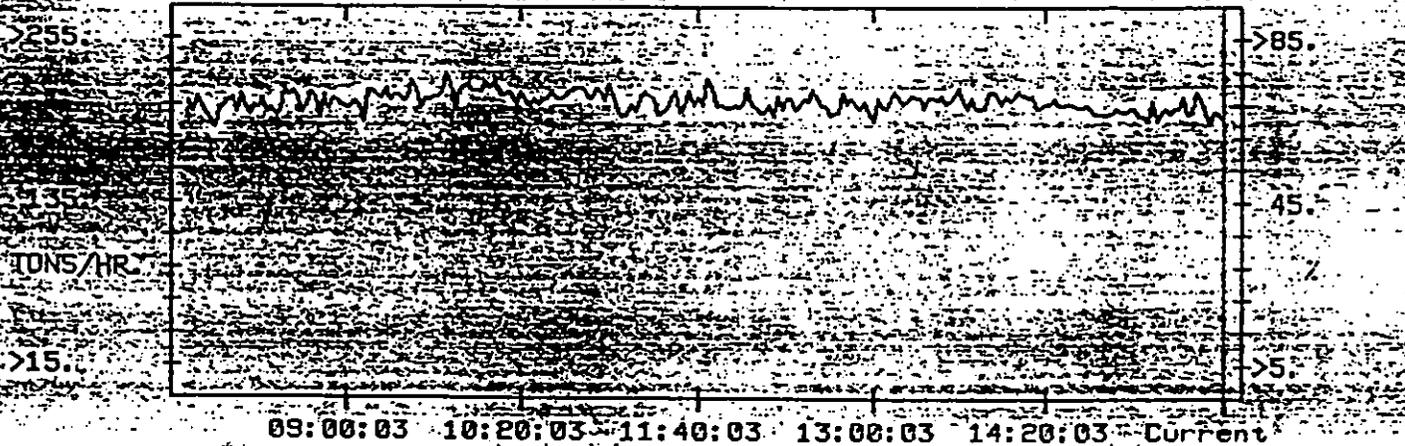
DHD 12/90

NOT TO SCALE

Screen Print :

1: BEET SLICE

14-Nov-90 15:41:24



>SLICE		Data Pts >240	Time Scale >8	>Hours	>Start Time >15:40:03	>14-Nov-90	Value at	Eng. Min	Eng. Max
Tag	Descriptor	14-Nov-90	15:40:03	Units	Eng. Min	Eng. Max			
OFF 1A14	SEWER LK		21.4	GPM	.0	714.0			
ON SLICE	BEET SLICE		196.	TONS/HR.	0.	300.			
OFF CRJ-FT	RAW JUICE FLOW		1020.00	GPM	.00	1500.00			
							CONFIG 2		

18:25	12:30	12:35	12:40	12:45	12:50	12:55	1:00	1:05	1:10	1:15	1:20
Spray Press	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
Press. Drop	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Speed	1080										
Parson's	2810	2860	2888	2960	3018	3089	3219	3344	3300	3367	3414
Slice Pat	206	207	210	208	212	209	205	208	211	211	213
Retoclone	206	212	209	205	208	211	211	211	211	211	212
<p>Time of Test: 12/25 / Start / Stop</p> <p>Date 11 / 14 / 90</p>											

1.00
 *
 T-3

Time	11:05	11:10	11:15	11:20	11:25	11:30	11:35	11:40	11:45	11:50	11:55	12:00	12:05
Spray Press	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
Press. Drop	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Speed	1080												
Person's Read	1970	1904	1997	2090	2136	2181	2226	2271	2306	2341	2376	2411	2456
Slice Pat	212	214	216	218	220	222	224	226	228	230	232	234	236
Rotacione	Coc/e R												
DMV Count													
Person Taking Readings													
Time of Test	11:05 / 12:05												
Start	STOP												
Date	11 / 14 / 90												

TIME

8:50	8:10	8:15	8:20	8:25	8:30	8:35	8:40	8:45	8:50	8:55	9:00	9:05	9:10
Pray Press 45	75	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Press. Drop 7.5	7	7	7.2	7.2	7	7	6.5	7	6.8	6.8	7	7	7
Speed 900													
Person's Ready 15	210	251	308	364	452	493	565	606	668	719	776	843	
Slice Rate 3	12	205	211	215	218	210	217	217	215	214	213	211	

Rotolone - Granule for

Person Taking Reading 5.

Time of Test: 8:10 / 9:10

Start STOP

Date 11 / 15 / 10

Time of Test: 9:35 / 10:35
 Start stop

Date 11 / 15 / 90

10:15	45	7	7	7	7	7	7
10:20	45	7	7	7	7	7	7
10:25	45	7	7	7	7	7	7
10:30	45	7	7	7	7	7	7
10:35	45	7	7	7	7	7	7

Person's Read: 1145 / 18216 1028 1324 1406 1459 1535 1576 1651 1700 1762

Slice Read: 17215 21221 7200 213 21221 210 211 210 216 217

Robot name: GRANVILLE
 ID: 1136
 Person Taking Reading: S.

SPRAY PRESS 45
 Press. Drop 7
 Speed 900

11:00 AM	11:05	11:10	11:15	11:20	11:30	11:35	11:40	11:45	11:50	11:55	12:00
Spray Press 45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Press. Drop 7	7	7	7	7	7.8	7.2	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7
Speed 900											
Person's Reading	214218	214202	214207	214202	214202	214202	214202	214202	214202	214202	214202
Slice Rate	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210
Potassium GRANULATED											
Person taking Readings.											

Time of Test: 11:00 / 12:05
 Start STOP

Date 11 / 15 / 90

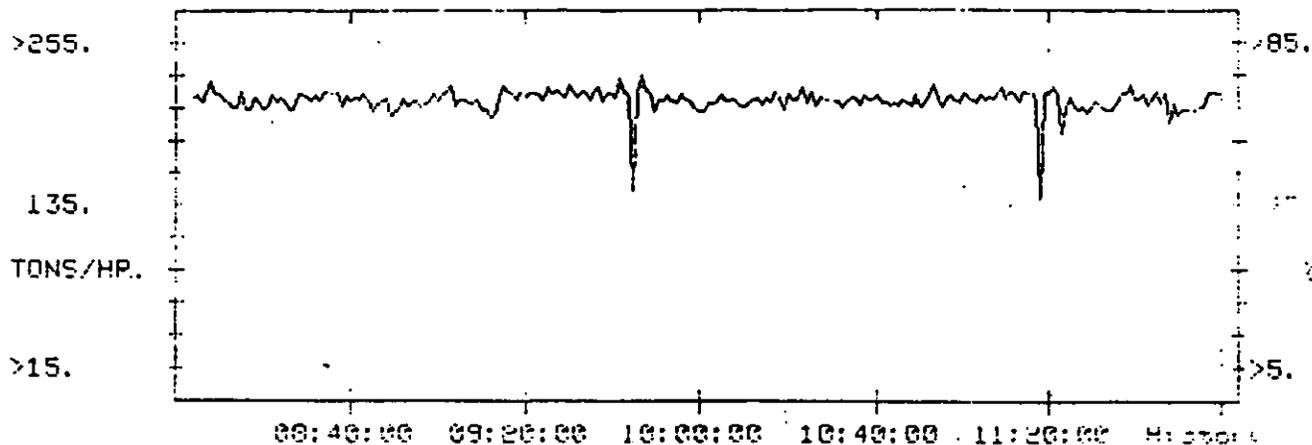
70112

11/15

Screen Print :

4-BEET-ENH

15-Nov-90 12:48:30



>SLICE

Data Pts >240 Time Scale >240 >Minutes >Start Time >12:00:00 >15-Nov-90

Value at

Tag	Descriptor	15-Nov-90	12:00:00	Units	avg.	Min	Max
OFF 1R14	SEWER LK		17.9	GPM	.0		714.0
ON SEICE	BEET SLICE		216.	TONS/HR.	0.		300.
OFF CRJ-FT	RAW JUICE FLOW		1072.50	GPM	.00		1500.00

OPER 3