

Note: This is a reference cited in *AP 42, Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.

AP42 Section:	9.10.1.2
Background Chapter	4
Reference:	24
Title:	Particulate Emission Study for Michigan Sugar Company, Carrollton, Michigan, Swanson Environmental, Inc., Farmington Hills, MI, November 1989.

APPENDIX W

REPORT EXCERPTS FROM REFERENCE 24

(Michigan Sugar Company, November 1989)

DEC 11 1989

PARTICULATE EMISSION STUDY
FOR
MICHIGAN SUGAR COMPANY
CARROLTON, MICHIGAN
CL

DATES OF TESTING:
November 14 and 16, 1989

Prepared For:

Michigan Sugar Company
P.O. Box 1348
Saginaw, Michigan 48605

Prepared By:

Swanson Environmental, Inc.
24156 Haggerty Road
Farmington Hills, Michigan 48024

MA-5490



SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL INC.

EMISSION STUDY
PULP DRIER STACK
MICHIGAN SUGAR COMPANY
CARROLTON, MICHIGAN
DECEMBER 5, 1989

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Swanson Environmental, Inc. was retained by Michigan Sugar Company to sample the particulate emissions from the beet pulp drier located in Carrolton, Michigan.

The purpose of the study was to determine whether the particulate emissions were in compliance with Michigan Sugar's Special Conditions Permit Number 300-86A requirements. The results of the two tests are as follows:

TEST NO.	TEST DATE	STACK GAS FLOW RATE	GRAIN PER DSCF	LBS/1000 LBS GAS	LBS/1000LBS DRY 50% EA	LBS/HOUR
P-1	11/14/89	33672	0.0643	0.084	0.251	18.56
P-2	11/14/89	37871	0.0462	0.064	0.225	14.98
P-3	11/14/89	38795	0.0703	0.100	0.363	23.39
AVERAGE		36779	0.0603	0.083	0.280	18.98
P-1	11/16/89	46482	0.0411	0.069	0.238	16.37
P-2	11/16/89	37617	0.0478	0.067	0.230	15.42
P-3	11/16/89	41090	0.0558	0.085	0.203	19.65
AVERAGE		41730	0.0482	0.074	0.224	17.15

1.0 INTRODUCTION

Swanson Environmental, Inc., was retained by Michigan Sugar Company, of Saginaw, Michigan to conduct two particulate emission tests on the beet pulp drier stack at the Carrolton plant, located in Carrolton, Michigan.

The purpose of the study was to determine whether the particulate emissions from two different aspiration rates were in compliance with Michigan Sugar's Special Conditions Permit Number 300-86A. The tests were in accordance with the procedures outlined for Method 17 of 40 CFR 60, Appendix A.

The study was conducted on November 14 and 16, 1989 by Mr. Mark Hook, Mr. Dan Larin, Mr. Mark Morter, and Mr. Andrew Secord of Swanson Environmental, Inc. Mr. Mark Suhr of Michigan Sugar assisted in the study.

2.0 PROCESS DESCRIPTION

Expanded cossettes, or pulp, discharged from the diffuser is pressed to remove excess moisture. The pulp is then dried by feeding the material into large revolving drums through which hot air is drawn. The drying reduces the pulp moisture to approximately 12% from a high of approximately 80%. The moist air leaves the drum and passes through a multiclone and a side stream is sent through a baghouse. The bag house is aspirated at two different rates and the recirculated air is used to

combust the heating flame. The drier exhaust is discharged to the atmosphere via a 100 foot high, 8 foot diameter stack. Sampling was performed from the elevated walkway located approximately 60 feet above ground level.

3.0 GENERAL

Prior to the start of testing the stack diameter was measured and a total of 12 traverse points were selected. Four 4-inch diameter sampling ports were previously installed on the 96" diameter stack (Figure 1). Preliminary velocity traverses (USEPA Method 2) and wet bulb-dry bulb moisture determinations (USEPA Method 4) were performed at the sampling location. All velocity measurements used a calibrated S-type pitot tube with an attached thermocouple probe.

Following the calculation of gas density and gas velocities, a sampling nozzle size was determined which would allow isokinetic sampling at all measured points.

4.0 PARTICULATE SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The sampling train used to sample the drier stack emissions followed 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, USEPA Method 17. This method is also approved by the Michigan Department of Natural Resources, as Method 5C. The sampling train components were:

1. An appropriately sized stainless steel sample nozzle;
2. One 47 MM A/E glass fiber filter backed up with a ceramic thimble and a holder for each;

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

TABLE 4

PLANT: MI SUGAR
LOCATION: CARROLLTON
DATE: 11-14-89

PARTICULATE EMISSION RATE

TEST No.	TEST DATE	STACK GAS FLOW RATE (DSCFM)	GRAIN PER DSCF	EMISSION CONC. RATE		EMISSION RATE	
				LBS/1000 LBS DRY-GAS	LBS/1000 LBS DRY 50%E A*	LBS DRY	LBS HOUR

P-1	11-14-89	33672	0.0643	0.084	0.251	18.56
P-2	11-14-89	37871	0.0462	0.064	0.225	14.98
P-3	11-14-89	38795	0.0703	0.100	0.363	23.39

AVERAGE		36779.46	0.06	0.083	0.280	18.98
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* E A = EXCESS AIR

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.
PARTICULATE SAMPLING DATA AND CALCULATIONS

PLANT: MI SUGAR
DATE: 11-~~7~~89 ¹⁴

SOURCE: PULP DRIER

=====				
CLOCK TIME:	60.00	60.00	60.00	
1.00 NUMBER	P-1	P-2	P-3	
B. STACK DIAMETER, In	96.00	96.00	96.00	
C. STACK AREA, Sq.Ft	50.27	50.27	50.27	
D. No. SAMPLE POINTS	12.00	12.00	12.00	
E. TOTAL SAMPLE TIME, MIN.	60.00	60.00	60.00	
F. NOZZLE DIAMETER, In.	0.310	0.310	0.310	
G. NOZZLE AREA, Sq.Ft.	0.00052	0.00052	0.00052	
H. CALIBRATION FACTORS:				
PITOT TUBE, Cp	0.828	0.828	0.828	
GAS METER, y	1.005	1.005	1.005	
I. BAROMETRIC PRESSURE,	29.33	29.34	29.30	
In.Hg.				
J. STACK STATIC PRESSURE	0.04	0.04	0.04	
In.H2O				
K. STACK GAS TEMP.	178.17	197.92	203.75	
L. AVG. Sq. Rt. VEL. HEAD	0.36	0.38	0.38	
M. AVG. METER TEMP.	64.50	64.75	61.25	
N. AVG. METER PRESS., H2O	0.53	0.57	0.54	
O. METER VOL., ACTUAL				
Cu. Ft.	23.29	24.17	24.68	
P. METER VOL., @STP	23.22	24.09	24.73	
Q. LIQUID VOL., H2O COND.,	362.70	304.10	278.40	
Ml.				
R. VAPOR VOL., H2O COND.,	17.19	14.41	13.20	
@STP, Cu.Ft.				
S. TOTAL GAS SAMPLED,	40.41	38.51	37.93	
@ STP, Cu.Ft.				
T. %MOISTURE IN EXHAUST GAS				
1) AT TEST LOCATION	42.55	37.43	34.79	
2) BEFORE COLLECTOR	0.00	0.00	0.00	
U. DRY GAS COMP. %O2	14.3	15.7	16.3	
%CO2	3.1	2.4	1.8	
%CO	0.1	0.2	0.1	
%N2	81.3	81.0	82.7	
V. DENSITY & MOL. Wt. -STACK GAS				
1) DRY, @ STP, Lbs/Cu.Ft.	0.0743	0.0744	0.0754	
2) WET, @ STP, Lbs/Cu.Ft.	0.0625	0.0640	0.0654	
3) WET @ STACK, Lbs/Cu.Ft.	0.0509	0.0505	0.0511	
4) MOL.Wt., @ STP, Lb/MOLE	28.75	28.79	29.19	
W. WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED:				
1) DRY GAS, Lbs	1.73	1.79	1.87	
2) WET GAS, Lbs	2.52	2.46	2.48	
X. TOTAL PARTICULATE COLLECTED	0.0968	0.0721	0.1128	

	(GRAMS)			
Y. AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, FPM	1432.16	1524.35	1513.72	
Z. STACK GAS FLOW RATE				
1)AT STACK, Qa, ACFM	71988	76622	76088	
2)AT Std., Qstd, SCFM	58607	60528	59497	
3)Std. DRY, Qdg, SCFM	33672	37871	38795	
AA. PERCENT EXCESS AIR	200.11	276.65	297.10	
BB. CONCENTRATION CONVERSION FACTORS:				
1)50% E.A., AFTER COLLECTOR	1.53	1.79	1.91	
2)50% E.A., BEFORE COLLECTOR	2.97	3.49	3.62	
3)MOISTURE BEFORE COLLECTOR	1.46	1.37	1.33	
CC. PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION:				
1)Lbs/1000 Lbs., ACTUAL	0.084	0.064	0.100	
2)Lbs/1000 Lbs., DRY	0.124	0.089	0.133	
3)Lbs/1000 Lbs., WET @ 50%E.A	0.129	0.115	0.191	
4)Lbs/1000 Lbs., DRY @ 50%E.A	0.251	0.225	0.363	
5)GRAINS / DSCF	0.0643	0.0462	0.0703	
6)POUNDS / HOUR	18.56	14.98	23.39	
DD. PERCENT ISOKINETIC	110.19	101.67	101.88	

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

TABLE 4

PLANT: MI SUGAR
LOCATION: CARROLLTON
DATE: 11-16-89

PARTICULATE EMISSION RATE

		EMISSION CONC.			EMISSION	
		RATE			RATE	
TEST	TEST	STACK GAS	GRAIN	LBS/1000	LBS/1000	
No.	DATE	FLOW RATE	PER	LBS	LBS DRY	LBS
		(DSCFM)	DSCF	GAS	50%E A*	HOOR
=====						
P-1	11-16-89	46482	0.0411	0.069	0.238	16.37
P-2	11-16-89	37617	0.0478	0.067	0.230	15.42
P-3	11-16-89	41090	0.0558	0.085	0.203	19.65
AVERAGE		41729.76	0.05	0.074	0.224	17.15

* E A = EXCESS AIR

SWANSON ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.
PARTICULATE SAMPLING DATA AND CALCULATIONS

PLANT: MI SUGAR
DATE: 11-16-89

SOURCE: PULP DRIER

=====				
CLOCK TIME:	60.00	60.00	60.00	
1.00 NUMBER	P-1	P-2	P-3	
B. STACK DIAMETER, In	96.00	96.00	96.00	
C. STACK AREA, Sq.Ft	50.27	50.27	50.27	
D. No. SAMPLE POINTS	12.00	12.00	12.00	
E. TOTAL SAMPLE TIME, MIN.	60.00	60.00	60.00	
F. NOZZLE DIAMETER, In.	0.310	0.310	0.310	
G. NOZZLE AREA, Sq.Ft.	0.00052	0.00052	0.00052	
H. CALIBRATION FACTORS:				
PITOT TUBE, Cp	0.828	0.828	0.828	
GAS METER, y	1.005	1.005	1.005	
I. BAROMETRIC PRESSURE,	28.85	28.85	28.85	
In.Hg.				
J. STACK STATIC PRESSURE	4.20	4.20	4.20	
In.H2O				
K. STACK GAS TEMP.	190.92	191.50	195.17	
L. AVG. Sq. Rt. VEL. HEAD	0.37	0.37	0.37	
M. AVG. METER TEMP.	51.25	55.50	52.50	
N. AVG. METER PRESS., H2O	0.51	0.54	0.52	
O. METER VOL., ACTUAL				
Cu. Ft.	23.29	24.17	24.68	
P. METER VOL., @STP	23.43	24.11	24.77	
Q. LIQUID VOL., H2O COND.,	107.80	293.30	202.70	
Ml.				
R. VAPOR VOL., H2O COND.,	5.11	13.90	9.61	
@STP, Cu.Ft.				
S. TOTAL GAS SAMPLED,	28.54	38.02	34.37	
@ STP, Cu.Ft.				
T. %MOISTURE IN EXHAUST GAS				
1) AT TEST LOCATION	17.91	36.57	27.95	
2) BEFORE COLLECTOR	0.00	0.00	0.00	
U. DRY GAS COMP. %O2	16.7	15.8	14.2	
%CO2	2.0	3.3	3.5	
%CO	0.0	0.0	0.0	
%N2	81.3	81.0	82.7	
V. DENSITY & MOL. Wt. -STACK GAS				
1) DRY, @ STP, Lbs/Cu.Ft.	0.0749	0.0754	0.0755	
2) WET, @ STP, Lbs/Cu.Ft.	0.0698	0.0648	0.0674	
3) WET @ STACK, Lbs/Cu.Ft.	0.0548	0.0508	0.0526	
4) MOL.Wt., @ STP, Lb/MOLE	28.99	29.17	29.22	
W. WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED:				
1) DRY GAS, Lbs	1.76	1.82	1.87	
2) WET GAS, Lbs	1.99	2.46	2.32	
X. TOTAL PARTICULATE COLLECTED	0.0624	0.0748	0.0896	

	(GRAMS)			
Y. AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, FPM	1434.72	1504.07	1454.58	
Z. STACK GAS FLOW RATE				
1)AT STACK, Qa, ACFM	72117	75603	73115	
2)AT Std., Qstd, SCFM	56620	59304	57032	
3)Std. DRY, Qdg, SCFM	46482	37617	41090	
AA. PERCENT EXCESS AIR	345.36	280.21	184.49	
BB. CONCENTRATION CONVERSION FACTORS:				
1)50% E.A., AFTER COLLECTOR	2.44	1.81	1.63	
2)50% E.A., BEFORE COLLECTOR	3.45	3.43	2.39	
3)MOISTURE BEFORE COLLECTOR	1.14	1.36	1.24	
CC. PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION:				
1)Lbs/1000 Lbs., ACTUAL	0.069	0.067	0.085	
2)Lbs/1000 Lbs., DRY	0.078	0.091	0.106	
3)Lbs/1000 Lbs., WET @ 50%E.A	0.169	0.121	0.139	
4)Lbs/1000 Lbs., DRY @ 50%E.A	0.238	0.230	0.203	
5)GRAINS / DSCF	0.0411	0.0478	0.0558	
6)POUNDS / HOUR	16.37	15.42	19.65	
DD. PERCENT ISOKINETIC	79.70	101.38	95.31	

1990

PULP PRODUCED				PRESSED PULP				DRY PULP				PELLET PULP				SUGAR IN PRESSED PULP					
DATE		TONS ON BEETS		Z		AVE		Z		MOISTURE		Z		MOISTURE		Z		SUGAR		TONS	
DAY	DAY	DAY	TD	DAY	DAY	DAY	TD	DAY	DAY	DAY	TOTAL	DAY	DAY	DAY	TOTAL	DAY	DAY	DAY	DAY	DAY	TD
10/27	30	180	4962	6.02	6.02	165		76.00	2295.44	76.51	10.85	360.04	12.00	10.95	341.96	11.40	31	9.28	251.63		
10/28	31	190	5152	5.99	6.02	166		75.33	2370.77	76.48	10.20	370.24	11.94	9.73	351.69	11.34	30	9.20	260.83		
10/29	32	187	5339	5.99	6.02	167		76.00	2446.77	76.46	12.32	382.56	11.96	11.08	362.77	11.34	31	10.30	271.13		
10/30	33	176	5515	6.00	6.02	167		76.17	2522.94	76.45	11.54	394.10	11.94	10.94	373.71	11.32	31	9.39	280.52		
10/31	34	182	5697	6.02	6.02	168		75.50	2598.44	76.42	10.74	404.84	11.91	10.75	384.46	11.31	31	8.76	289.28		
11/01	35	189	5886	5.97	6.02	168		75.50	2673.94	76.40	10.35	415.19	11.86	10.04	394.50	11.27	31	9.18	298.46		
11/02	36	186	6072	6.01	6.02	169		77.50	2751.44	76.43	11.65	426.84	11.86	10.86	405.36	11.26	30	8.66	307.12		
WK 5	1290			6.00				76.00			11.09			10.62			30	64.77			
TD		6072		6.02					76.43			11.86				11.26		30	307.12		
11/03	37	167	6239	6.02	6.02	169		77.25	2828.69	76.45	8.84	435.68	11.78	9.79	415.15	11.22	30	7.77	314.89		
11/04	38	170	6409	5.99	6.01	169		75.50	2904.19	76.43	11.37	447.05	11.76	10.82	425.97	11.21	30	8.52	323.41		
11/05	39	175	6584	6.00	6.01	169		74.50	2978.69	76.38	11.05	458.10	11.75	10.55	436.52	11.19	30	6.70	330.11		
11/06	40	188	6372	6.03	5.66	159		75.60	3054.29	76.36	12.12	470.22	11.76	11.17	448.02	11.20	30	8.74	338.85		
11/07	41	176	6548	6.00	5.67	160		75.75	3130.04	76.34	11.67	481.89	11.75	10.51	459.70	11.20	30	8.22	347.07		
11/08	42	186	6734	5.98	5.68	160		75.17	3205.21	76.31	11.30	493.19	11.74	10.17	469.70	11.18	30	9.01	356.08		
11/09	43	186	6920	5.97	5.68	161		75.00	3280.21	76.28	10.70	503.89	11.72	10.15	479.85	11.16	30	9.34	365.42		
WK 6	1248			6.00				75.54			11.01			10.64			28	58.30			
TD		6920		5.68					76.28			11.72				11.16		30</			

Filename: BEET24.WQ1

Date: 19-Jan-95

Facility: Michigan Sugar Company

Location: Carrollton, Michigan

Source: Pulp dryer with multiclones (Natural gas-fired)

Test date: November 14 and 16, 1989

D. Emission Data/Mass Flux Rates/Emission Factors

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported						Average
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4	Run 5	Run 6	
1	Stack temperature	Deg F	178.17	197.92	203.75	190.92	191.5	195.17	
	Pressure	in. HG	29.33	29.34	29.30	28.85	28.85	28.85	
	Moisture	%	42.55	37.43	34.79	17.91	36.57	27.95	
	Oxygen	%	14.3	15.7	16.3	16.7	15.8	14.2	
	Volumetric flow, actual	acfm	71988	76622	76088	72117	75603	73115	
	Volumetric flow, standard*	dscfm	33670	37872	38798	46479	37617	41091	
	Isokinetic variation	%	110.19	101.67	101.88	79.7	101.38	95.31	
	Wet pulp feed rate	TPH	30.6	30.6	27.5	43.6	42.9	27.8	
	Pollutant concentrations:								
	Filterable PM	G/dscf	0.0643	0.0462	0.0703	0.0411	0.0478	0.0558	
	CO2	% dv	3.1	2.4	1.8	2	3.3	3.5	
	Pollutant mass flux rates:								
	Filterable PM	lb/hr	void	15.0	23.4	void	15.4	19.7	
	CO2	lb/hr	void	6229	4786	void	8507	9856	
	Emission factors (ENGLISH UNITS):								
	Filterable PM	lb/ton		0.49	0.85		0.36	0.71	0.60
	CO2	lb/ton		204	174		198	355	233
	Emission factors (METRIC UNITS):								
	Filterable PM	kg/Mg		0.25	0.43		0.18	0.35	0.30
	CO2	kg/Mg		102	87		99	177	116

*DSCFM BASED ON A STANDARD TEMPERATURE OF 70 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT

MIDWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE

Project/Acct. No. 4602-03 Date/Time 12/9/94

Project Title SUGAR BEET PROCESSING - AP-42

Phone Contact ☐

Meeting Notes ☐

Work Sheet ☒

Signature YML Verified by _____
(signature/date)

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CARROLLTON, MICHIGAN FACILITY

TEST DATES: 11/14/89 and 11/16/89

TEST No. _____ Time _____

11/14/89

TOTAL DRY PULP PRODUCED = 186 tons

P-1

10:40 - 11:55

7.75 tons/hr. AVERAGE

P-2

N/A (not available)

P-3

N/A (not available)

11/16/89

TOTAL DRY PULP PRODUCED = 166 tons

P-1

11:11 - 12:20

6.92 tons/hr. AVERAGE

P-2

1:47 - 2:49

P-3

3:29 - 7:11

AVERAGE OVER TEST RUN

TEST No.

SLICE RATE
(tons/hr.)

PRESSED PULP
MOISTURE (%)

DRYED PULP
MOISTURE (%)

11/14/89

P-1

130

77.5

11.0

P-2

130

77.5 (est.)

11.0 (est.)

P-3

130

74.5 (est.)

10.1 (est.)

11/16/89

P-1

130

86.0

12.5

P-2

125

86.0

12.5

P-3

111

78.0

11.2

% Solids =

DRY PULP PRODUCED - DRY PULP MOISTURE * PULP PRODUCED
BEETS SLICED

11/14/89:

P-1:

% Solids = $\frac{7.75 - (0.11 * 7.75)}{130} = \frac{6.90}{130} \times 100 = 5.3\%$

MIDWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE

Project/Acct. No. 4602-03 Date/Time 12/9/94

Project Title SUGAR BEET PROCESSING 'AT-42

Phone Contact ☐

Meeting Notes ☐

Work Sheet ☒

Signature Y. W. L. Verified by _____
(signature/date)

Page 2 of 2

P-2: % Solids = $\frac{7.75 - (0.11 \times 7.75)}{130} = \frac{6.90}{130} \times 100 = 5.3\%$

P-3: % Solids = $\frac{7.75 - (0.101 \times 7.75)}{130} = \frac{6.97}{130} \times 100 = 5.4\%$

11/16/89:

P-1: % Solids = $\frac{6.92 - (0.125 \times 6.92)}{130} = \frac{6.05}{130} \times 100 = 4.7\%$

P-2: % Solids = $\frac{6.92 - (0.125 \times 6.92)}{125} = \frac{6.05}{125} \times 100 = 4.8\%$

P-3: % Solids = $\frac{6.92 - (0.112 \times 6.92)}{111} = \frac{6.14}{111} \times 100 = 5.5\%$

Process Rate = $\frac{\text{Beets Sliced} \times \% \text{ Solids}}{1 - \left(\frac{\text{Wet Pulp Moisture}(\%)}{100} \right)}$
(tons/hr)

11/14/89

P-1: Rate = $\frac{130 \times 0.053}{1 - \left(\frac{27.5}{100} \right)} = \frac{6.89}{0.225} = 30.6 \text{ tons/hr.}$

P-2: Rate = $\frac{130 \times 0.053}{1 - \left(\frac{27.5}{100} \right)} = \frac{6.89}{0.225} = 30.6 \text{ tons/hr.}$

P-3: Rate = $\frac{130 \times 0.054}{1 - \left(\frac{28.5}{100} \right)} = \frac{7.02}{0.255} = 27.5 \text{ tons/hr.}$

11/16/89

P-1: Rate = $\frac{130 \times 0.047}{1 - \left(\frac{26.0}{100} \right)} = \frac{6.11}{0.14} = 43.6 \text{ tons/hr.}$

P-2: Rate = $\frac{125 \times 0.048}{1 - \left(\frac{26.0}{100} \right)} = \frac{6.00}{0.14} = 42.9 \text{ tons/hr.}$

P-3: Rate = $\frac{111 \times 0.055}{1 - \left(\frac{28.0}{100} \right)} = \frac{6.11}{0.22} = 27.8 \text{ tons/hr.}$

3. A six-foot stainless steel sample probe;
4. A one-half inch diameter flexible sample line;
5. Four impingers placed in an insulated ice water bath in the following sequence:
 - a) A modified impinger containing 100 ml of distilled water
 - b) A modified impinger containing 100 ml of distilled water
 - c) A standard Greenburg-Smith impinger containing no collecting media to act as a dry condensate trap; and
 - d) A modified impinger containing approximately 300 grams of pre-dried silica gel.
6. Sampled gas measuring train containing the following components in sequence:
 - a) An umbilical sampling line;
 - b) A vacuum gauge;
 - c) A leakless, oil type pump;
 - d) A calibrated dry test gas meter;
 - e) A calibrated gas flow orifice; and
 - f) An inclined water column manometer.

The observed test velocity head reading was used in the isokinetic point sampling rate calculations. The sampling time for each of the 12 points was 5 minutes.

Prior to testing the first and second impingers were loaded with 100 ml of deionized water each. The third impinger remained empty. The fourth impinger was filled with

velocity traverse data, and calibration sheets are located in the appendix.

7.0 DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

The Michigan Sugar Pulp drier stack at Carrolton, Michigan had average emission rates of 0.074 pound, and 0.083 pounds per 1000 pounds of actual stack gas. This falls below the maximum allowable emission standard (0.10 pounds total particulate per 1000 pounds of gas) as set forth by the Michigan Department of Natural Resources in the Air Pollution Control Commission's particulate matter emission schedule, Chapter R336.1331, Subpart J entitled Exhaust Systems serving material handling equipment not otherwise listed in Table 31".

Therefore, the pulp drier exhaust stack complies with the State of Michigan standard pertaining to total particulate emissions under actual operating conditions.

Report Prepared By:

Mark B. Morter

Mark B. Morter

Assistant Environmental Engineer

MM1:MA-5490.R01

CARROLLTON FACTORY

DIFFUSER DATA

NO. DAYS SLICING 48
BEGINNING 7:00 A.M.

TUE DATE 11/14/89

TEMPERATURE

DRUM										SPIRAL HEATER		CARL. JUL		DIFFUSER WATER		DIFFUSION JUICE				SUGAR		WEIGHTOMETER		KNIFE CHANGE		REMARKS
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	TEMP.	FL	B ₁	PUR.	PH	COSS.	PRESS WATER	COSS.	INTG.	TONS	TIME	SUCR	
47	75	72	70	70	68	91	65	75	80	54	30	77		235		14.6	92.1	16.9	81	130		7810	130	10:20	7	
47	73	71	70	69	69	87	66	74	81	84	80	97		225			17.2		80	154		7510	130	1:45	1	
47	74	71	70	70	70	88	66	74	83	89	82	97		235		14.5	92.4	17.0	82	159		8070	130			1040
47	75	71	70	71	71	85	67	73	82	85	81	97		235		14.4	91.2	17.2	81	130		8290	130			
47	74	72	70	70	71	86	67	73	81	85	81	96		235					82	135		8460	130			
47	74	72	70	71	71	87	67	73	83	85	81	97		235		14.0	92.1		82	138		8540	130			
47	75	72	71	71	71	88	67	74	81	84	81	96		235					81	112		8720	130			
47	75	72	71	71	72	92	67	74	87	87	80	97		235		14.7	91.2	16.6	80	169		8850	130			
47	75	72	70	70	70	98	67	74	82	84	81	97		235		14.5	92.9	16.6	80	179		8980	130	7:35	#2	
47	75	72	70	70	70	90	67	74	82	84	80	96		235					78	177		9110	130			1040
47	75	71	70	70	70	88	66	74	82	84	80	96		235		14.3	89.5	16.8	79	169		9240	130			
47	75	71	70	70	70	85	66	74	82	84	81	97		235					80	169		9370	130			
47	75	72	70	70	70	87	67	74	82	84	80	97		235		14.1	91.2	16.8	82	169		9500	130			
47	75	72	70	70	70	80	66	74	82	84	80	97		235					78	166		9760	130			
47	75	72	70	70	70	84	64	75	80	85	80	96		235		14.4	91.0	16.6	78	172		9890	130	11:15	#1	50 TANK 12:30
47	74	71	70	70	70	84	64	75	80	85	80	96		235		14.7	91.2	17.2	79	172		0030	130	3:30	#2	
47	74	71	70	70	70	83	67	75	81	86	81	96		235					78	159		0150	130	5:55	#2	
47	74	71	70	70	70	84	64	75	81	85	81	96		235		14.3	90.6	16.7	81	161		0280	130			1024
47	74	71	70	70	70	85	65	75	81	86	81	96		235					80	151		0410	130			
47	74	71	70	70	70	85	65	75	80	85	80	96		235		14.6	90.4	17.0	80	146		0540	130			
47	74	71	70	70	70	84	66	75	80	85	80	96		235					81	153		0670	119			
47	74	71	70	70	70	85	68	73	80	84	81	97		235					81	153		0789	125			← No BETA

1: TONS SLICED

SHIFT II: TONS SLICED

SHIFT III: TONS SLICED

DELAYS:

HOUR	LINE CANE			LINE SUGAR COMPOSITE % SUGAR	MILK OF LIME Be	LIME JUICE % CaO CaO per 100 ml	KILN GAS % CO2	MOLASSES PRODUCED			BH	BWT.
	1ST % SUGAR	2ND % SUGAR	3RD % SUGAR					BRIX	POL.	APP. PURITY		
7 AM	.01		.01			.80	3.00	82.9	52.40	63.2	8.50	
8 AM						1.00		83.7	50.40	60.7	8.40	
9 AM												
10 AM						.80						
11 AM												
12 PM						.90						
1 PM												
2 PM												
1ST AVG.	.01		.01			.83	3.00	83.30	51.40	61.95	8.50	
3 PM	.04	.06				.80	2.80	82.1	51.00	62.1	8.30	
4 PM								86.2	51.40	59.6	8.30	
5 PM						.80						
6 PM												
7 PM						1.00						
8 PM												
9 PM						.80						
10 PM												
2ND AVG.	.04	.06				.85	2.80	84.20	51.20	60.85	8.30	
11 PM	.09	1.40				.60		82.9	51.00	61.5	8.30	
12 AM	.02							82.9	50.60	61.0	8.10	
1 AM						.70						
2 AM												
3 AM						.50						
4 AM												
5 AM						.50						
6 AM												
3RD AVG.	.06	1.40				.58	1.19	82.90	50.80	61.25	8.20	
24HR AVG.	.04	.73	.01			.75	1.34	83.50	51.13	61.35	8.30	

HOUR	MOLASSES PRODUCED			WET % MOIST.	RUP		HEELS % MOIST.	% SUGAR	CONDENSED WATER		SEAL TANK % SUGAR
	TRUE PURITY	802	INV. SUGAR		DRY % MOIST.	% SUGAR			BOILER FEED	HOUSE HOT	
7 AM					77.00	11.22		10.54	5.60		
8 AM					78.00	10.78		9.60	4.80		
9 AM											
10 AM											
11 AM											
12 PM											
1 PM											
2 PM											
1ST AVG.					77.50	11.00		10.07	5.20		
3 PM					75.00	9.05		9.60	4.80		
4 PM					74.00	11.22		11.62	5.60		
5 PM											
6 PM											
7 PM											
8 PM											
9 PM											
10 PM											
2ND AVG.					74.50	10.14		10.61	5.20		
11 PM					76.00	9.83		10.90	4.20		
12 AM					74.00	8.27		9.40	4.00		
1 AM											
2 AM											
3 AM											
4 AM											
5 AM											
6 AM											
3RD AVG.					75.00	9.05		10.15	4.10		
24HR AVG.					75.67	10.05		10.28	4.83		

CARROLLTON FACTORY

3:35

DIFFUSER DATA

DEER DATE 11/16/89

NO. DAYS SLICING 50
BEGINNING 7:00 A.M.

TEMPERATURE										DIFFUSER WATER		JUICE		SUGAR		WEIGHTOMETER		KNIFE CHANGE		REMARKS						
DRUM										TEMP	FL	PH	BX	SURL	PH	PRESS WATER	COSS.	INTRO.	TONS		HRS	TIME	SLICER			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	
47	74	71	70	71	71	90	65	71	71	80	84	80	97	15.6	92.5	16.6	82	135	4024	1125	1105	2			50 2 800 L ¹¹	
47	74	71	70	70	70	91	66	72	80	84	80	97		15.4		16.4	82	140	4165	125						
47	74	71	70	70	70	92	66	72	81	84	80	97		15.0	92.7	17.6	81	144	4284	125						
47	74	71	70	70	70	98	67	72	80	84	80	97				17.3	82	120	4409	130					1015	
47	74	71	70	70	70	94	66	72	80	84	80	97				17.6	83	094	4539	130						
47	74	71	70	70	70	91	65	72	80	84	80	97				82	092	4669	130							
47	73	71	70	69	70	87	66	72	79	84	80	96				82	127	4999	125							
47	74	71	70	70	70	90	65	78	80	84	81	96				81	109	4924	125							
47	74	71	70	70	70	90	64	71	81	84	81	96				14.5	91.7	17.0	81	164	5049	75	3945	21	DOWN 3:35 TO 5:05	
																				140	5124		6:30	41	ELECTRIC MOTOR FAILURE	
																									WALINE PLUMP DEBT TO	
																									days	
47	74	70	68	68	64	84	59	73	82	84	81	97								67	125	5214	111			
47	73	69	66	65	63	85	58	72	81	84	81	96								68	130	5325	125			
47	73	68	66	66	65	86	61	72	82	84	82	96								77	124	5450	125			706
47	73	68	66	66	65	86	63	71	80	84	81	96								80	127	5575	120			
47	73	68	66	66	66	92	63	72	83	84	82	97								78	156	5695	120			
47	73	68	67	67	67	87	63	73	82	84	82	97								77	143	5815	125			
47	73	68	67	67	67	83	63	72	80	84	81	97								71	143	5910	125			
47	73	64	67	67	67	87	61	73	82	85	82	97								77	135	6090	123			
47	73	64	67	67	66	95	60	73	82	84	81	97								73	153	6290	123			
47	73	64	67	67	66	85	62	73	81	84	81	97								75	173	6313	123			
47	73	64	67	67	67	82	62	70	84	84	81	97								79	185	6436	123			
47	73	64	67	64	68	83	63	72	81	85	81	97								78	174	6559	123			
47	73	64	67	64	68	86	62	73	82	82	85	97								77	177	6682	123			

SHIFT I: TONS SLICED

DELAYS:

SHIFT II: TONS SLICED

DELAYS:

SHIFT III: TONS SLICED

DELAYS:

DELAYS: 10:00 2721
142806
2856

SHEET NO. 3 MASSES CARROLLTON FACTORY NOVEMBER 16, 1999 50 DAY BEGINNING

HOUR	LIME CANS				LIME SEWER Be	MILK OF LIME % CaO	LIMED JUICE CaO per 100 ml	KILN GAS % CO ₂	MASSES PRODUCED			RH	BAFF.
	1ST % SUGAR	2ND % SUGAR	3RD % SUGAR	COMPOSITE % SUGAR					BROX	POL	APP. PURITY		
7 AM			.10			1.50	1.70		82.1	49.80	60.7	7.70	
8 AM							1.50						
9 AM						.60	1.50						
10 AM							1.40						
11 AM						.60	1.30	36.00	83.2	51.00	60.9	7.50	
12 PM	.10						1.50						
1 PM						.50	1.40						
2 PM				.23			1.50						
1ST AVG.	.10		.10	.23		.80	1.48	36.00	82.70	50.40	60.80	7.60	
3 PM		.80				.50	1.30		82.1	50.20	61.1	7.60	
4 PM							1.60						
5 PM						.50	1.60						
6 PM	.40						1.60						
7 PM						.70	1.20	23.00	80.8	49.80	60.6	7.60	
8 PM							.90						
9 PM						.60	1.00						
10 PM				.90			1.10						
2ND AVG.	.40	.80		.90		.58	1.29	23.00	81.50	50.00	60.85	7.60	
11 PM		1.00				.50	1.00		82.1	48.80	59.2	7.40	
12 AM	.20						1.10						
1 AM						.60	1.20						
2 AM							.90						
3 AM						.80	1.10	32.00	81.2	49.00	60.3	7.50	
4 AM							1.50						
5 AM						.90	1.60						
6 AM				.10			1.30						
3RD AVG.	.20	1.00		.10		.70	1.21	32.00	81.70	48.80	59.75	7.50	
24HR AVG.	.23	.90	.10	.41		.69	1.33	30.33	81.90	49.73	60.47	7.60	

HOUR	MASSES PRODUCED			WET % MOIST.	PRESS % MOIST.	PULP		PELLETS		CONDENSED WATER		SEAL TANK % SUGAR
	TRUE PURITY	SO2	INV. SUGAR			DRY % SUGAR	% MOIST.	% SUGAR	FEED	HOT		
7 AM					85.00	13.42		11.98	4.80			
8 AM												
9 AM												
10 AM												
11 AM						11.66		9.80	4.80			
12 PM												
1 PM												
2 PM												
1ST AVG.					85.00	12.54		10.89	4.80			
3 PM						11.22		10.00				
4 PM					78.00				4.80			
5 PM												
6 PM												
7 PM												
8 PM												
9 PM												
10 PM												
2ND AVG.					78.00	11.22		10.00	4.80			
11 PM					76.00				4.00			
12 AM						9.05						
1 AM								9.40				
2 AM												
3 AM												
4 AM												
5 AM												
6 AM												
3RD AVG.					76.00	9.05		9.40	4.00			
24HR AVG.					80.00	11.34		10.30	4.60			