

Note: This is a reference cited in *AP 42, Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.

AP-42 Section Number: 9.10.1.2

Reference Number: 8

Title: Particulate Emission Testing
Performed For Monitor Bay Sugar
Company, Bay City, Michigan, on the
Pulp Dryer 3 Exhaust

Network Environmental, Inc.

Network Environmental, Inc.

October 1992

Report of...

Particulate Emission Testing

performed for...



Monitor Sugar Company
Bay City, Michigan

on the

Pulp Dryer 3 Exhaust

October 12, 1992

022.06

Network Environmental, Inc.
Grand Rapids, MI

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INTRODUCTION

Network Environmental, Inc. was retained by the Monitor Sugar Company of Bay City, Michigan to perform an emission compliance study on the number three beet pulp dryer exhaust. The purpose of the testing was to document the particulate emissions from the dryer exhaust.

The testing was performed by Stephan K. Byrd, R. Scott Cargill, David D. Engelhardt, and Bertram J. Smith of Network Environmental, Inc. on October 12, 1992 by employing Michigan Department of Natural Resources (MDNR) Reference Method 5B. Mr. William Rogers, Jr. of the MDNR, Air Quality Division was present to observe the testing and source operation. Assisting in the study was Mr. Allan Sauer of the Monitor Sugar Company.

TABLE 1.
PARTICULATE EMISSION SOURCE SUMMARY
#3 BEET PULP DRYER COMBINED EXHAUST
MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY
BAY CITY, MICHIGAN
OCTOBER 12, 1992

Stack Diameter, inches		Twin Stacks	66.00
Area of Stack, ft ²			2 x 23.76
Static Pressure in Stack, in. H ₂ O			-0.40
Stack Gas Temperature, °F			170
Dry Gas Composition:	% Oxygen		16.70
	% Carbon Dioxide		2.04
	% Carbon Monoxide		0.00
	% Nitrogen		81.26
Density, Wet @STP, lbs/ft ³			0.0652
Molecular Weight, Dry @STP, Lbs/mole			29.00
Average Gas Velocity, FPM			2,699
Stack Gas Flow Rate:	ACFM		128,249
	SCFM		103,612
	DSCFM		68,028
Lbs Particulate/1000 Lbs Gas			0.0511
Grains/ DSCF			0.0355
Lbs/Hr			20.68

SOURCE EMISSION TESTING

at

MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

PULP DRYER #3 NORTH

DATE: 10/12/92

Network Environmental, Inc.

P.O. Box 2021

Grand Rapids, MI 49501

Network Environmental, Inc.

EMISSION SOURCE SUMMARY

STANDARD ANALYSIS

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 NORTH

SAMPLING STAFF: BYRD/CARGILL

STACK RADIUS, inches	33.0
AREA OF STACK, sq. ft.	23.76
STATIC PRESSURE IN STACK, in. H ₂ O	0.51-
STACK GAS TEMPERATURE, deg. F	166
PERCENT MOISTURE AT TEST LOCATION	34.75
DRY GAS COMPOSITION: % OXYGEN	16.20
% CARBON DIOXIDE	2.60
% CARBON MONOXIDE	0.00
% NITROGEN	81.20
DENSITY, WET, @ STP, lbs./cu.ft.	0.0652
MOLECULAR WEIGHT, DRY, @ STP, lbs./mole	29.07
AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, feet/min.	2802
STACK GAS FLOW RATE: ACFM	66576
SCFM	54138
SCFM, DRY	35328

EMISSIONS:

LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, ACTUAL(1)	0.0502
LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, DRY(2)	0.0502
GRAINS/DSCF(4)	0.0351
LBS./HOUR	10.62

1. ACTUAL MEANS AT THE CONDITIONS FOUND AT THE SAMPLING LOCATION.
2. DRY INCLUDES ONLY THE NATURAL MOISTURE THAT WOULD BE EMITTED FROM THE PROCESS. MOISTURE ADDED OR SUBTRACTED BY THE COLLECTOR IS NOT INCLUDED.
3. WET INCLUDES THE MOISTURE AS MEASURED AT THE SAMPLING LOCATION.
4. DSCF IS UNDER TOTALLY DRY CONDITIONS, ALL MOISTURE REMOVED.

Network Environmental, Inc.

SUMMARY OF PARTICULATE EMISSIONS

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 NORTH

SAMPLING STAFF: BYRD/CARGILL

SAMPLE NUMBER	1	2	3
STANDARD ANALYSIS			
E1. TOTAL WEIGHT COLLECTED, grams	0.096	0.095	0.103
E2. LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, ACTUAL(1)	0.051	0.050	0.049
E3. LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, DRY(2)	0.051	0.050	0.049
E6. GRAINS/DSCF(4)	0.037	0.034	0.034
E7. LBS./HOUR	10.64	10.21	11.00

1. ACTUAL MEANS AT THE CONDITIONS FOUND AT THE SAMPLING LOCATION.
2. DRY INCLUDES ONLY THE NATURAL MOISTURE THAT WOULD BE EMITTED FROM THE PROCESS. MOISTURE ADDED OR SUBTRACTED BY THE COLLECTOR IS NOT INCLUDED.
3. WET INCLUDES THE MOISTURE AS MEASURED AT THE SAMPLING LOCATION.
4. DSCF IS UNDER TOTALLY DRY CONDITIONS, ALL MOISTURE REMOVED.

Network Environmental, Inc.

SUMMARY OF EXHAUST GAS PARAMETERS

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 NORTH

SAMPLING STAFF: BYRD/CARGILL

SAMPLE NUMBER	1	2	3
G1. STACK RADIUS, inches	33.0	33.0	33.0
G2. AREA OF STACK, sq. ft.	23.76	23.76	23.76
G3. BAROMETRIC PRESSURE, in. HG.	28.75	28.75	28.75
G4. STATIC PRESSURE IN STACK, in. H2O	0.51-	0.51-	0.51-
G5. STACK GAS TEMPERATURE, deg. F	168	165	164
G6. AVG. SQRT VELOCITY PRESSURE OF POINTS SAMPLED	0.675	0.657	0.721
G7. PERCENT MOISTURE AT TEST LOCATION	37.29	33.04	33.90
G8. PERCENT MOISTURE BEFORE COLLECTOR	37.29	33.04	33.90
G9. DRY GAS COMPOSITION: % OXYGEN	16.00	16.40	16.20
% CARBON DIOXIDE	2.93	2.73	2.13
% CARBON MONOXIDE	0.00	0.00	0.00
% NITROGEN	81.07	80.87	81.67
G10. PERCENT EXCESS AIR AT TEST LOCATION			
DENSITY AND MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF STACK GAS:			
G11. DRY, @ STP, lbs./cu.ft.	0.0753	0.0752	0.0749
G12. WET, @ STP, lbs./cu.ft.	0.0645	0.0657	0.0653
G13. WET, @ STACK CONDITIONS, lbs./cu.ft.	0.0522	0.0535	0.0533
G14. MOLECULAR WEIGHT, DRY, @ STP, lbs./mole	29.12	29.10	29.00
G15. AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, feet/min.	2783	2678	2946
STACK GAS FLOW RATE:			
G16. STACK CONDITIONS, ACFM	66,117	63,616	69,994
G17. STANDARD CONDITIONS, SCFM	53,512	51,804	57,097
G18. STANDARD CONDITIONS, DRY SCFM	33,556	34,688	37,739

STANDARD TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE (STP) = 29.92 inches HG, 70 deg. F

Network Environmental, Inc.

SUMMARY OF PARTICULATE TRAIN PARAMETERS

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 NORTH

SAMPLING STAFF: BYRD/CARGILL

SAMPLE NUMBER	1	2	3
P1. NUMBER OF POINTS SAMPLED	12	12	12
P2. DURATION OF SAMPLE, minutes	60.00	60.00	60.00
P3. NOZZLE DIAMETER, inches	0.309	0.309	0.309
P4. NOZZLE AREA, sq. ft.	0.00052	0.00052	0.00052
P5. PITOT CALIBRATION FACTOR	0.860	0.860	0.860
P6. METER CALIBRATION FACTOR	0.982	0.982	0.982
P7. AVERAGE FILTER TEMPERATURE, deg. F	0	0	0
P8. AVERAGE METER TEMPERATURE, deg. F	69.5	70.9	71.5
P9. AVERAGE METER PRESSURE, inches of water	1.570	1.835	2.193
P10. METER VOLUME, ACTUAL READING, cu.ft.	42.13	45.09	49.35
P11. METER VOLUME, @ STP, cu.ft.	39.93	42.65	46.67
P12. LIQUID VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED, mls.	501.0	444.0	505.0
P13. VAPOR VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED, @ STP, cu.ft.	23.75	21.05	23.94
P14. TOTAL GAS SAMPLED, @ STP, cu.ft.	63.68	63.70	70.60
P15. WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED, DRY, lbs.	3.01	3.21	3.50
P16. WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED, WET, lbs.	4.11	4.19	4.61
P17. PERCENT ISOKINETICS	90.3	93.3	93.8

CONCENTRATION CONVERSION FACTORS:

P18. 50 % EXCESS AIR, AFTER COLLECTOR

P19. 50 % EXCESS AIR, BEFORE COLLECTOR

P20. MOISTURE CONDITIONS BEFORE COLLECTOR	1.00	1.00	1.00
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STANDARD TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE (STP) = 29.92 inches Hg, 70 deg. F

SOURCE EMISSION TESTING

at

MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

PULP DRYER #3 SOUTH

DATE: 10/12/92

Network Environmental, Inc.
P.O. Box 2021
Grand Rapids, MI 49501

Network Environmental, Inc.

EMISSION SOURCE SUMMARY

STANDARD ANALYSIS

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 SOUTH

SAMPLING STAFF: ENGELHARDT/SMITH

STACK RADIUS, inches	33.0
AREA OF STACK, sq. ft.	23.76
STATIC PRESSURE IN STACK, in. H ₂ O	0.28-
STACK GAS TEMPERATURE, deg. F	174
PERCENT MOISTURE AT TEST LOCATION	33.90
DRY GAS COMPOSITION: % OXYGEN	17.24
% CARBON DIOXIDE	1.42
% CARBON MONOXIDE	0.00
% NITROGEN	81.33
DENSITY, WET, @ STP, lbs./cu.ft.	0.0652
MOLECULAR WEIGHT, DRY, @ STP, lbs./mole	28.93
AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, feet/min.	2596
STACK GAS FLOW RATE: ACFM	61673
SCFM	49474
SCFM, DRY	32700

EMISSIONS:

LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, ACTUAL(1)	0.0520
LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, DRY(2)	0.0520
GRAINS/DSCF(4)	0.0359
LBS./HOUR	10.06

1. 'ACTUAL' MEANS AT THE CONDITIONS FOUND AT THE SAMPLING LOCATION.
2. 'DRY' INCLUDES ONLY THE NATURAL MOISTURE THAT WOULD BE EMITTED FROM THE PROCESS. MOISTURE ADDED OR SUBTRACTED BY THE COLLECTOR IS NOT INCLUDED.
3. 'WET' INCLUDES THE MOISTURE AS MEASURED AT THE SAMPLING LOCATION.
4. 'DSCF' IS UNDER TOTALLY DRY CONDITIONS, ALL MOISTURE REMOVED.

Network Environmental, Inc.

SUMMARY OF PARTICULATE EMISSIONS

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 SOUTH

SAMPLING STAFF: ENGELHARDT/SMITH

SAMPLE NUMBER	1	2	3
STANDARD ANALYSIS			
E1. TOTAL WEIGHT COLLECTED, grams	0.102	0.117	0.111
E2. LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, ACTUAL(1)	0.053	0.052	0.051
E3. LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, DRY(2)	0.053	0.052	0.051
E6. GRAINS/DSCF(4)	0.036	0.036	0.035
E7. LBS./HOUR	9.99	10.46	9.72

1. ACTUAL MEANS AT THE CONDITIONS FOUND AT THE SAMPLING LOCATION.
2. DRY INCLUDES ONLY THE NATURAL MOISTURE THAT WOULD BE EMITTED FROM THE PROCESS. MOISTURE ADDED OR SUBTRACTED BY THE COLLECTOR IS NOT INCLUDED.
3. WET INCLUDES THE MOISTURE AS MEASURED AT THE SAMPLING LOCATION.
4. DSCF IS UNDER TOTALLY DRY CONDITIONS, ALL MOISTURE REMOVED.

Network Environmental, Inc.

SUMMARY OF EXHAUST GAS PARAMETERS

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 SOUTH

SAMPLING STAFF: ENGELHARDT/SMITH

SAMPLE NUMBER	1	2	3
G1. STACK RADIUS, inches	33.0	33.0	33.0
G2. AREA OF STACK, sq. ft.	23.76	23.76	23.76
G3. BAROMETRIC PRESSURE, in. HG.	28.75	28.75	28.75
G4. STATIC PRESSURE IN STACK, in. H ₂ O	0.28-	0.28-	0.28-
G5. STACK GAS TEMPERATURE, deg. F	176	174	174
G6. AVG. SQRT VELOCITY PRESSURE OF POINTS SAMPLED	0.637	0.672	0.649
G7. PERCENT MOISTURE AT TEST LOCATION	33.19	33.72	34.79
G8. PERCENT MOISTURE BEFORE COLLECTOR	33.19	33.72	34.79
G9. DRY GAS COMPOSITION: % OXYGEN	16.80	17.60	17.33
% CARBON DIOXIDE	1.80	1.27	1.20
% CARBON MONOXIDE	0.00	0.00	0.00
% NITROGEN	81.40	81.13	81.47
G10. PERCENT EXCESS AIR AT TEST LOCATION			
DENSITY AND MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF STACK GAS:			
G11. DRY, @ STP, lbs./cu.ft.	0.0749	0.0747	0.0747
G12. WET, @ STP, lbs./cu.ft.	0.0655	0.0652	0.0649
G13. WET, @ STACK CONDITIONS, lbs./cu.ft.	0.0524	0.0524	0.0521
G14. MOLECULAR WEIGHT, DRY, @ STP, lbs./mole	28.97	28.92	28.89
G15. AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, feet/min.	2530	2670	2588
STACK GAS FLOW RATE:			
G16. STACK CONDITIONS, ACFM	60,105	63,439	61,475
G17. STANDARD CONDITIONS, SCFM	48,120	50,943	49,359
G18. STANDARD CONDITIONS, DRY SCFM	32,147	33,763	32,189

STANDARD TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE (STP) = 29.92 inches HG, 70 deg. F

Network Environmental, Inc.

SUMMARY OF PARTICULATE TRAIN PARAMETERS

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 SOUTH

SAMPLING STAFF: ENGELHARDT/SMITH

SAMPLE NUMBER	1	2	3
P1. NUMBER OF POINTS SAMPLED	12	12	12
P2. DURATION OF SAMPLE, minutes	60.00	60.00	60.00
P3. NOZZLE DIAMETER, inches	0.322	0.322	0.322
P4. NOZZLE AREA, sq. ft.	0.00057	0.00057	0.00057
P5. PITOT CALIBRATION FACTOR	0.830	0.830	0.830
P6. METER CALIBRATION FACTOR	0.998	0.998	0.998
P7. AVERAGE FILTER TEMPERATURE, deg. F	0	0	0
P8. AVERAGE METER TEMPERATURE, deg. F	69.8	71.0	72.5
P9. AVERAGE METER PRESSURE, inches of water	1.903	2.583	2.408
P10. METER VOLUME, ACTUAL READING, cu.ft.	44.95	51.94	50.44
P11. METER VOLUME, @ STP, cu.ft.	43.31	50.03	48.43
P12. LIQUID VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED, mls.	454.0	537.0	545.0
P13. VAPOR VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED, @ STP, cu.ft.	21.52	25.45	25.83
P14. TOTAL GAS SAMPLED, @ STP, cu.ft.	64.83	75.48	74.26
P15. WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED, DRY, lbs.	3.24	3.74	3.62
P16. WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED, WET, lbs.	4.24	4.92	4.82
P17. PERCENT ISOKINETICS	94.3	103.7	105.3

CONCENTRATION CONVERSION FACTORS:

P18. 50 % EXCESS AIR, AFTER COLLECTOR			
P19. 50 % EXCESS AIR, BEFORE COLLECTOR			
P20. MOISTURE CONDITIONS BEFORE COLLECTOR	1.00	1.00	1.00

STANDARD TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE (STP) - 29.92 inches Hg, 70 deg. F

DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

The resulting combined exhaust particulate emission concentrations for the three samples were 0.052 Lbs/1000 Lbs for sample one, 0.051 Lbs/1000 Lbs for sample two, and 0.050 Lbs/1000 Lbs for sample three. The average exhaust particulate concentration was 0.051 Lbs/1000 Lbs.

The combined particulate mass emission rates were 20.63 Lbs/Hr for sample one, 20.67 Lbs/Hr for sample two, and 20.72 Lbs/Hr for sample three. The average mass emission rate was 20.68 Lbs/Hr.

SOURCE DESCRIPTION

The source tested was the number three beet pulp dryer. The rotary dryer is fired by natural gas and dries the pulp with direct contact. The pulp is fed into the dryer at the beginning of the rotary section. The pulp is passed through the rotary dryer where most of the moisture is removed. The particulate laden exhaust is then passed through a multiclone collector and then a scrubber for particulate removal before it is exhausted to the atmosphere through the twin exhaust stacks. Each exhaust stack is equipped with a scrubber.

Process operating information for the day of the sampling can be found in Appendix C.

SAMPLING AND ANALYTICAL PROTOCOL

The sampling locations were on the twin 66 inch I.D. exhaust stacks at a distance that meets the eight duct diameter downstream two duct diameter upstream requirement of U.S. EPA Reference Method 1.

Particulate

The particulate sampling and analysis were performed in accordance with MDNR Reference Method 5B, and the methods referenced therein. Three (3) samples, each sixty (60) minutes in duration, were collected simultaneously from the north and south exhausts. All the quality control and quality assurance requirements specified in the methods were incorporated in the sampling and analysis. No alterations were incorporated in the testing or analysis. Figure 1 shows a schematic of the particulate sampling train.

Exhaust Gas Parameters

The exhaust gas parameters (air flow rate, temperature, moisture, and density) were determined by employing U.S. EPA Reference Methods 1 through 4. All the quality control and quality assurance procedures specified in the methods were incorporated in the sampling and analysis. No alterations were incorporated in the sampling and analysis.

This report was prepared by:

David D. Engelhardt

David D. Engelhardt
Vice President

This report was reviewed by:

Stephan K. Byrd

Stephan K. Byrd
President

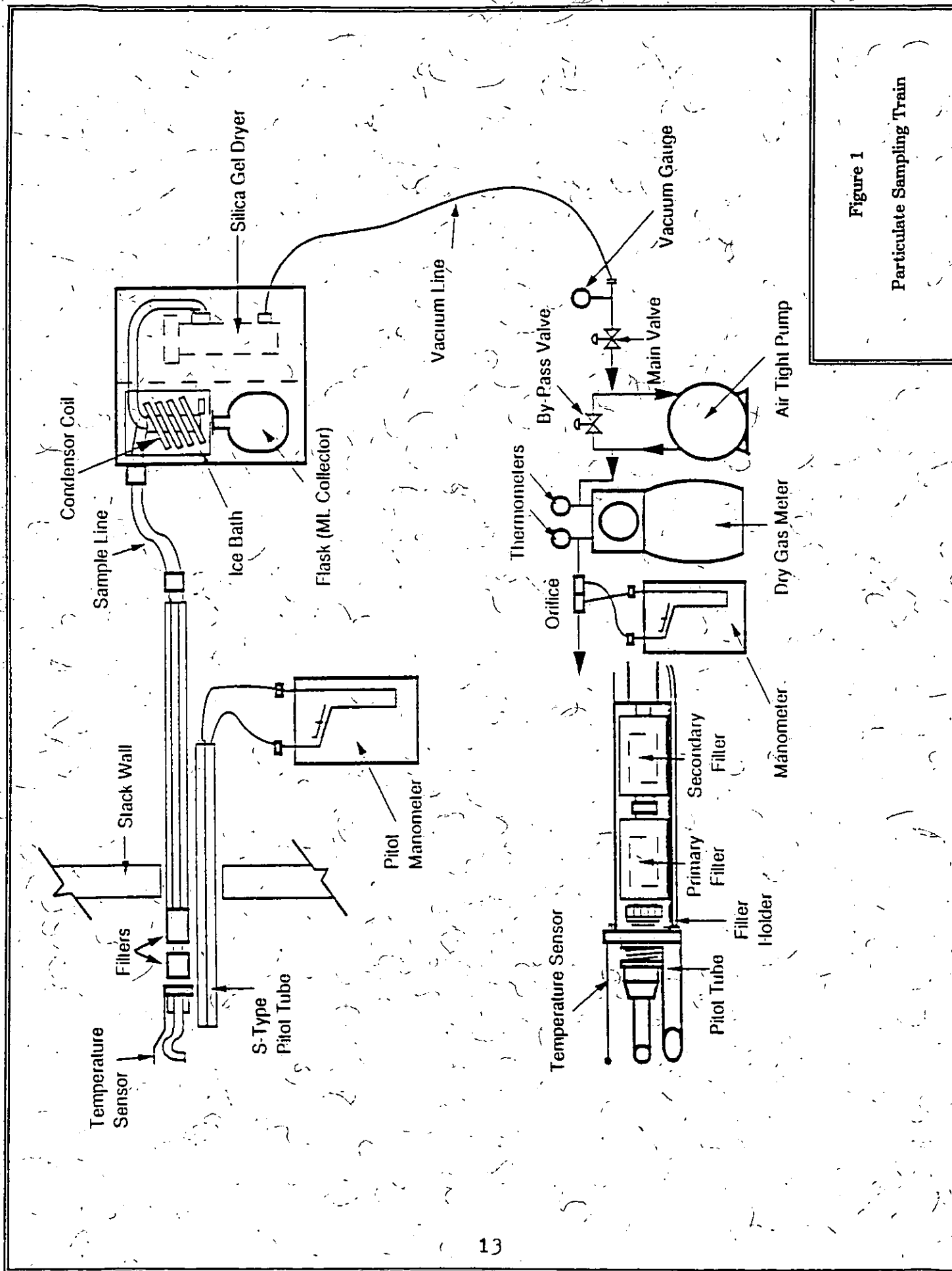


Figure 1
Particulate Sampling Train

APPENDIX A

FIELD DATA

Network Environmental, Inc.

PITOT TRAVERSE DATA

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 NORTH

SAMPLING STAFF: BYRD/CARGILL

RUN NUMBER: 1

% CARBON DIOXIDE:

STACK RADIUS, in.: 33

% OXYGEN:

GAS TEMPERATURE, Deg F: 205

% CARBON MONOXIDE:

STATIC PRESSURE, in. H2O: -.51

PITOT FACTOR: .86

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE: 28.75

PT. #	POINT LOCATION, INCHES	VELOCITY PRESSURE, INCHES OF WATER	
		1	2
1	2.90	0.23	0.28
2	9.70	0.27	0.19
3	19.47	0.31	0.18
4	46.53	0.28	0.64
5	56.30	0.68	0.73
6	63.10	0.82	0.70

Network Environmental, Inc.

SAMPLING TRAIN DATA

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 NORTH

SAMPLING STAFF: BYRD/CARGILL

SAMPLE NUMBER: 1 IMPINGER BOX #: 1 GAS METER START: 8.84
 TYPE OF TRAIN: 5B FILTER SET #: 7 METER CAL. FACTOR: .9815
 NOZZLE DIA, in: .3093 PRIM. FILTER #: DH-378 CLOCK TIME START: 11:03
 VENTURI NUMBER: SEC. FILTER #: BH-378 METER TIME START: 0
 CONTROL BOX #: 3065 BAROMETRIC PRESS: 28.75 METER TIME STOP: 1
 PITOT CAL. FACTOR: .86

PORT	POINT	VELOCITY PRESSURE IN. H2O	RATE MTR PRESSURE IN. H2O	GAS METER READING CU. FT.	PUMP VAC. IN. HG	GAS METER TEMP., F		STACK TEMP. F
						IN	OUT	
2	1	0.39	1.27	12.010	4.00	68	67	171
	2	0.28	0.91	14.810	6.00	70	67	172
	3	0.18	0.59	17.130	5.50	70	66	169
	4	0.76	2.48	21.520	9.00	71	67	174
	5	0.81	2.64	26.160	8.00	72	67	172
	6	0.74	2.41	30.652	7.00	72	67	170
1	1	0.36	1.16	33.750	6.00	71	67	169
	2	0.23	0.74	36.320	5.50	72	67	165
	3	0.31	1.00	39.230	6.00	73	67	165
	4	0.32	1.03	42.200	6.00	74	68	164
	5	0.71	2.30	46.580	8.00	74	68	165
	6	0.71	2.30	50.972	7.00	75	69	165

Network Environmental, Inc.

SAMPLING TRAIN DATA

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 NORTH

SAMPLING STAFF: BYRD/CARGILL

SAMPLE NUMBER: 2 IMPINGER BOX #: 1 GAS METER START: 51.205
 TYPE OF TRAIN: 5B FILTER SET #: 5 METER CAL. FACTOR: .9815
 NOZZLE DIA, in: .3093 PRIM. FILTER #: DH-377 CLOCK TIME START: 12:34
 VENTURI NUMBER: SEC. FILTER #: BH-377 METER TIME START: 0
 CONTROL BOX #: 3065 BAROMETRIC PRESS: 28.75 METER TIME STOP: 1
 PITOT CAL. FACTOR: .86

PORT	POINT	VELOCITY PRESSURE IN. H2O	RATE MTR PRESSURE IN. H2O	GAS METER READING CU. FT.	PUMP VAC. IN. HG	GAS METER TEMP., F		STACK TEMP. F
						IN	OUT	
2	1	0.34	1.35	54.580	4.00	68	68	164
	2	0.19	0.76	57.180	4.50	70	68	164
	3	0.18	0.72	59.680	5.00	71	68	165
	4	0.65	2.59	63.990	7.50	73	68	163
	5	0.81	3.23	69.100	7.00	73	68	163
	6	0.74	2.95	73.995	6.00	75	69	164
1	1	0.39	1.55	77.570	5.00	72	69	166
	2	0.24	0.96	80.500	3.50	73	68	165
	3	0.30	1.19	83.645	4.00	73	69	165
	4	0.30	1.19	86.850	4.00	75	69	165
	5	0.70	2.79	91.520	6.00	77	69	165
	6	0.69	2.75	96.292	6.00	78	70	166

Network Environmental, Inc.

SAMPLING TRAIN DATA

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 NORTH

SAMPLING STAFF: BYRD/CARGILL

SAMPLE NUMBER: 3 IMPINGER BOX #: 1 GAS METER START: 96.86
 TYPE OF TRAIN: 5B FILTER SET #: 1 METER CAL. FACTOR: .9815
 NOZZLE DIA, in: .3093 PRIM. FILTER #: DH-375 CLOCK TIME START: 13:58
 VENTURI NUMBER: SEC. FILTER #: BH-375 METER TIME START: 0
 CONTROL BOX #: 3065 BAROMETRIC PRESS: 28.75 METER TIME STOP: 1
 PITOT CAL. FACTOR: .86

PORT	POINT	VELOCITY PRESSURE IN. H2O	RATE MTR PRESSURE IN. H2O	GAS METER READING CU. FT.	PUMP VAC. IN. HG	GAS METER TEMP., F		STACK TEMP. F
						IN	OUT	
2	1	0.44	1.75	100.650	4.00	70	70	166
	2	0.28	1.11	103.720	4.50	72	70	165
	3	0.17	0.67	106.170	4.00	74	70	164
	4	0.80	3.19	111.130	9.00	75	70	165
	5	0.83	3.31	116.320	9.00	75	70	165
	6	0.78	3.11	121.352	8.00	76	70	163
1	1	0.42	1.67	125.080	5.50	72	70	164
	2	0.43	1.71	128.880	5.00	72	69	164
	3	0.29	1.15	132.080	4.00	73	69	164
	4	0.43	1.71	135.800	4.50	75	69	161
	5	0.86	3.43	140.940	6.00	74	69	161
	6	0.88	3.51	146.205	6.00	73	69	160

Network Environmental, Inc.

ORSAT ANALYSIS DATA

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 NORTH

SAMPLING STAFF: BYRD/CARGILL

DATE OF ANALYSIS: 10/12/92

METHOD: MULTIPOINT INTEGRATED SAMPLE

PART #	SMPL #	CONT #	RUN #	CARBON DIOXIDE			OXYGEN			CARBON MONOXIDE		
				FINAL	INIT.	%	FINAL	INIT.	%	FINAL	INIT.	%
1	1		1	3.0	0.0	3.0	19.0	3.0	16.0	19.0	19.0	0.0
			2	2.8	0.0	2.8	18.8	2.8	16.0	18.8	18.8	0.0
			3	3.0	0.0	3.0	19.0	3.0	16.0	19.0	19.0	0.0
2	2		1	2.8	0.0	2.8	19.2	2.8	16.4	19.2	19.2	0.0
			2	2.6	0.0	2.6	19.0	2.6	16.4	19.0	19.0	0.0
			3	2.8	0.0	2.8	19.2	2.8	16.4	19.2	19.2	0.0
3	3		1	2.0	0.0	2.0	18.2	2.0	16.2	18.2	18.2	0.0
			2	2.4	0.0	2.4	18.6	2.4	16.2	18.6	18.6	0.0
			3	2.0	0.0	2.0	18.2	2.0	16.2	18.2	18.2	0.0

Network Environmental, Inc.

LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 NORTH

SAMPLING STAFF: BYRD/CARGILL

DATE SUBMITTED TO LAB: 10/14/92

RECEIVED BY: BJS

DATE REPORTED FROM LAB: 10/14/92

CHEMIST(S): BJS

PARTICULATE TRAIN SAMPLE NUMBER 1

LAB IDENT. NO.	SAMPLE IDENT. MARK	STD. ANAL.	-----PARTICULATE WEIGHT GAIN, MGS.-----		CAPTURED WATER	
			ALT 1	ALT 2	S. GEL GRAMS	CONDSR MLS.
1	DH-378	73.00			10.0	491.0
	BH-378	4.30				
	NW-1	18.50				
TOTALS		95.80	0.00	0.00	10.0	491.0

PARTICULATE TRAIN SAMPLE NUMBER 2

LAB IDENT. NO.	SAMPLE IDENT. MARK	STD. ANAL.	-----PARTICULATE WEIGHT GAIN, MGS.-----		CAPTURED WATER	
			ALT 1	ALT 2	S. GEL GRAMS	CONDSR MLS.
2	DH-377	72.00			14.0	430.0
	BH-377	9.50				
	NW-2	13.50				
TOTALS		95.00	0.00	0.00	14.0	430.0

PARTICULATE TRAIN SAMPLE NUMBER 3

LAB IDENT. NO.	SAMPLE IDENT. MARK	STD. ANAL.	-----PARTICULATE WEIGHT GAIN, MGS.-----		CAPTURED WATER	
			ALT 1	ALT 2	S. GEL GRAMS	CONDSR MLS.
3	DH-375	82.60			13.0	492.0
	BH-375	6.80				
	NW-3	13.50				
TOTALS		102.90	0.00	0.00	13.0	492.0

Network Environmental, Inc.

PITOT TRAVERSE DATA

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 SOUTH

SAMPLING STAFF: ENGELHARDT/SMITH

RUN NUMBER: 1

% CARBON DIOXIDE:

STACK RADIUS, in.: 33

% OXYGEN:

GAS TEMPERATURE, Deg F: 185

% CARBON MONOXIDE:

STATIC PRESSURE, in. H₂O: -.28

PITOT FACTOR: .83

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE: 28.75

PT. #	POINT LOCATION, INCHES	VELOCITY PRESSURE, INCHES OF WATER	
		1	2
1	2.90	0.34	0.47
2	9.70	0.50	0.52
3	19.47	0.43	0.12
4	46.53	0.22	0.54
5	56.30	0.48	0.58
6	63.10	0.70	0.60

Network Environmental, Inc.

SAMPLING TRAIN DATA

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 SOUTH

SAMPLING STAFF: ENGELHARDT/SMITH

SAMPLE NUMBER: 1 IMPINGER BOX #: 2 GAS METER START: 152.288
 TYPE OF TRAIN: 5B FILTER SET #: 19 METER CAL. FACTOR: .9976
 NOZZLE DIA, in: .322 PRIM. FILTER #: DH-386 CLOCK TIME START: 11:03
 VENTURI NUMBER: SEC. FILTER #: BH-386 METER TIME START: 0
 CONTROL BOX #: 3072 BAROMETRIC PRESS: 28.75 METER TIME STOP: 1
 PITOT CAL. FACTOR: .83

PORT	POINT	VELOCITY PRESSURE IN. H2O	RATE MTR PRESSURE IN. H2O	GAS METER READING CU. FT.	PUMP VAC. IN. HG	GAS METER TEMP., F IN OUT	STACK TEMP. F
2	1	0.48	2.18	156.280	2.50	68 68	179
	2	0.50	2.27	160.380	3.50	69 67	177
	3	0.12	0.55	162.640	2.00	71 67	177
	4	0.35	1.60	166.010	4.00	71 67	177
	5	0.47	2.15	169.960	4.00	72 67	176
	6	0.50	2.28	174.155	5.00	72 68	178
1	1	0.43	1.96	177.940	3.50	71 68	177
	2	0.55	2.51	182.310	4.50	72 68	178
	3	0.38	1.75	185.990	3.50	73 68	174
	4	0.30	1.39	189.280	3.00	74 69	171
	5	0.41	1.89	193.070	3.50	74 69	173
	6	0.50	2.31	197.235	4.50	74 69	171

Network Environmental, Inc.

SAMPLING TRAIN DATA

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 SOUTH

SAMPLING STAFF: ENGELHARDT/SMITH

SAMPLE NUMBER: 2 IMPINGER BOX #: 2 GAS METER START: 197.656
 TYPE OF TRAIN: 5B FILTER SET #: 17 METER CAL. FACTOR: .9976
 NOZZLE DIA, in: .322 PRIM. FILTER #: DH-383 CLOCK TIME START: 12:34
 VENTURI NUMBER: SEC. FILTER #: BH-383 METER TIME START: 0
 CONTROL BOX #: 3072 BAROMETRIC PRESS: 28.75 METER TIME STOP: 1
 PITOT CAL. FACTOR: .83

PORT	POINT	VELOCITY PRESSURE IN. H2O	RATE MTR PRESSURE IN. H2O	GAS METER READING CU. FT.	PUMP VAC. IN. HG	GAS METER TEMP., F		STACK TEMP. F
						IN	OUT	
1	1	0.38	2.10	201.590	2.50	70	70	173
	2	0.55	3.02	206.320	4.00	70	69	177
	3	0.41	2.25	210.540	3.50	72	69	178
	4	0.27	1.49	213.970	3.00	73	69	176
	5	0.69	3.85	219.100	4.50	73	69	168
	6	0.51	2.85	223.850	4.00	74	69	168
2	1	0.56	3.08	228.580	4.00	72	69	177
	2	0.52	2.86	233.220	6.00	72	69	176
	3	0.13	0.72	235.700	4.50	72	69	174
	4	0.40	2.21	239.650	8.00	73	70	174
	5	0.63	3.50	244.730	8.50	74	70	172
	6	0.55	3.07	249.598	8.00	77	70	172

Network Environmental, Inc.

SAMPLING TRAIN DATA

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 SOUTH

SAMPLING STAFF: ENGELHARDT/SMITH

SAMPLE NUMBER: 3 IMPINGER BOX #: 2 GAS METER START: 249.968
 TYPE OF TRAIN: 5B FILTER SET #: 15 METER CAL. FACTOR: .9976
 NOZZLE DIA, in: .322 PRIM. FILTER #: DH-382 CLOCK TIME START: 13:58
 VENTURI NUMBER: SEC. FILTER #: BH-382 METER TIME START: 0
 CONTROL BOX #: 3072 BAROMETRIC PRESS: 28.75 METER TIME STOP: 1
 PITOT CAL. FACTOR: .83

PORT	POINT	VELOCITY PRESSURE IN. H2O	RATE MTR PRESSURE IN. H2O	GAS METER READING CU. FT.	PUMP VAC. IN. HG	GAS METER TEMP., F IN OUT	STACK TEMP. F
2	1	0.51	2.79	254.530	3.00	72 72	181
	2	0.56	3.08	259.330	4.00	72 72	178
	3	0.12	0.66	261.730	2.00	74 71	178
	4	0.41	2.27	265.780	4.50	75 71	176
	5	0.50	2.78	270.360	5.00	76 71	173
	6	0.49	2.72	274.935	4.50	76 71	174
1	1	0.41	2.28	279.080	4.50	73 71	173
	2	0.55	3.05	283.790	6.00	73 71	174
	3	0.42	2.33	288.040	6.00	74 71	175
	4	0.24	1.34	291.340	4.50	74 71	169
	5	0.49	2.75	295.780	6.00	74 71	167
	6	0.51	2.85	300.412	6.50	73 70	168

Network Environmental, Inc.

ORSAT ANALYSIS DATA

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 SOUTH

SAMPLING STAFF: ENGELHARDT/SMITH

DATE OF ANALYSIS: 10/12/92

METHOD: MULTIPOINT INTEGRATED SAMPLE

PART #	CONT #	RUN #	CARBON DIOXIDE			OXYGEN			CARBON MONOXIDE		
			FINAL	INIT.	%	FINAL	INIT.	%	FINAL	INIT.	%
1	1	1	1.8	0.0	1.8	18.6	1.8	16.8	18.6	18.6	0.0
		2	1.8	0.0	1.8	18.6	1.8	16.8	18.6	18.6	0.0
		3	1.8	0.0	1.8	18.6	1.8	16.8	18.6	18.6	0.0
2	2	1	1.4	0.0	1.4	19.0	1.4	17.6	19.0	19.0	0.0
		2	1.2	0.0	1.2	18.8	1.2	17.6	18.8	18.8	0.0
		3	1.2	0.0	1.2	18.8	1.2	17.6	18.8	18.8	0.0
3	3	1	1.2	0.0	1.2	18.6	1.2	17.4	18.6	18.6	0.0
		2	1.2	0.0	1.2	18.6	1.2	17.4	18.6	18.6	0.0
		3	1.2	0.0	1.2	18.4	1.2	17.2	18.4	18.4	0.0

Network Environmental, Inc.

LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/12/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #3 SOUTH

SAMPLING STAFF: ENGELHARDT/SMITH

DATE SUBMITTED TO LAB: 10/14/92

RECEIVED BY: BJS

DATE REPORTED FROM LAB: 10/15/92

CHEMIST(S): BJS

PARTICULATE TRAIN SAMPLE NUMBER 1

LAB IDENT. NO.	SAMPLE IDENT. MARK	STD. ANAL.	-----PARTICULATE WEIGHT GAIN, MGS.-----		CAPTURED WATER	
			ALT 1	ALT 2	S. GEL GRAMS	CONDSR MLS.
1	DH-386	79.60			10.0	444.0
	BH-386	7.40				
	NW-1	14.80				
TOTALS		101.80	0.00	0.00	10.0	444.0

PARTICULATE TRAIN SAMPLE NUMBER 2

LAB IDENT. NO.	SAMPLE IDENT. MARK	STD. ANAL.	-----PARTICULATE WEIGHT GAIN, MGS.-----		CAPTURED WATER	
			ALT 1	ALT 2	S. GEL GRAMS	CONDSR MLS.
2	DH-383	86.90			11.0	526.0
	BH-383	12.00				
	NW-2	18.40				
TOTALS		117.30	0.00	0.00	11.0	526.0

PARTICULATE TRAIN SAMPLE NUMBER 3

LAB IDENT. NO.	SAMPLE IDENT. MARK	STD. ANAL.	-----PARTICULATE WEIGHT GAIN, MGS.-----		CAPTURED WATER	
			ALT 1	ALT 2	S. GEL GRAMS	CONDSR MLS.
3	DH-382	89.10			11.0	534.0
	BH-382	9.40				
	NW-3	12.20				
TOTALS		110.70	0.00	0.00	11.0	534.0

APPENDIX B
CALCULATIONS

Network Environmental, Inc.

CALCULATION FORMULAS

MOISTURE TRAIN CALCULATIONS:

- M1. BAROMETRIC PRESSURE, inches of Mercury
M2. DURATION OF SAMPLE, minutes
M3. METER CALIBRATION FACTOR
M4. AVERAGE METER TEMPERATURE, degrees F
M5. AVERAGE METER PRESSURE, inches of water
M6. METER VOLUME, ACTUAL, cubic feet
M7. METER VOLUME, STP, cubic feet

$$M7 = M3 * M6 * \frac{530}{M4 + 460} * \frac{M1 + .07355 * M5}{29.92}$$

- M8. LIQUID VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED, milliliters
M9. VAPOR VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED, @ STP, cubic feet

$$M9 = M8 * 0.0474$$

- M10. TOTAL GAS SAMPLED, @ STP, cubic feet

$$M10 = M7 + M9$$

- M11. PERCENT MOISTURE

$$M11 = \frac{M9}{M10} * 100$$

EXHAUST GAS CALCULATIONS:

- G1. STACK DIMENSIONS, inches
G2. AREA OF STACK, square feet

$$G2 \text{ (ROUND)} = \frac{3.14159 * (DIA/2)^2}{144}$$

$$G2 \text{ (RECT.)} = \frac{WIDTH * LENGTH}{144}$$

- G3. BAROMETRIC PRESSURE, inches of Mercury
G4. STATIC PRESSURE IN STACK, inches of water
G5. STACK GAS TEMPERATURE, degrees F
G6. AVG. SQRT VELOCITY PRESSURE OF POINTS SAMPLED
G7. PERCENT MOISTURE AT TEST LOCATION

$$G7 = \frac{P13}{P14} * 100$$

Network Environmental, Inc.

CALCULATION FORMULAS CONTINUED

G8. PERCENT MOISTURE BEFORE COLLECTOR

G9. DRY GAS COMPOSITION, %O₂, %CO₂, %CO, %N₂

G10. PERCENT EXCESS AIR AT TEST LOCATION

$$G10 = 100 * \frac{\%O_2 - 0.5 * \%CO}{.264 * \%N_2 - \%O_2 + .5 * \%CO}$$

G11. DENSITY, DRY, @STP, lbs./cu. ft.

$$G11 = \frac{.0827 * \%O_2 + .1137 * \%CO_2 + (\%CO + \%N_2) * .0724}{100}$$

G12. DENSITY, WET, @STP, lbs./cu. ft.

$$G12 = G11 * \frac{100 - G7}{100} + .0465 * \frac{G7}{100}$$

G13. DENSITY, WET, @ STACK CONDITIONS, lbs./cu. ft.

$$G13 = G12 * \frac{530}{G5 + 460} * \frac{G3 + .07355 * G4}{29.92}$$

G14. MOLECULAR WEIGHT, DRY, lbs./mole

$$G14 = G11 * 386.9$$

G15. AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, feet/minute

$$G15 = P5 * G6 * \frac{1096}{\text{SQRT}(G13)}$$

G16. STACK GAS FLOW RATE, ACFM

$$G16 = G2 * G15$$

G17. STACK GAS FLOW RATE, SCFM

$$G17 = G16 * \frac{530}{G5 + 460} * \frac{G3 + .07355 * G4}{29.92}$$

G18. STACK GAS FLOW RATE, DRY, DSCFM

$$G18 = G17 * \frac{100 - G7}{100}$$

Network Environmental, Inc.

CALCULATION FORMULAS CONTINUED

PARTICULATE TRAIN CALCULATIONS:

P1. NUMBER OF POINTS SAMPLED

P2. DURATION OF SAMPLE, minutes

P3. NOZZLE DIAMETER, inches

P4. NOZZLE AREA, square feet

$$P4 = \frac{3.14159 \cdot (P3/2)^2}{144}$$

P5. PITOT CALIBRATION FACTOR

P6. METER CALIBRATION FACTOR

P7. AVERAGE FILTER TEMPERATURE, degrees F

P8. AVERAGE METER TEMPERATURE, degrees F

P9. AVERAGE METER PRESSURE, inches of water

P10. METER VOLUME, ACTUAL, cubic feet

P11. METER VOLUME, @ STP, cubic feet

$$P11 = P10 \cdot P6 \cdot \frac{530}{P8 + 460} \cdot \frac{G3 + .07355 \cdot P9}{29.92}$$

P12. LIQUID VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED, milliliters

P13. VAPOR VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED, @ STP, cubic feet

$$P13 = P12 \cdot 0.0474$$

P14. TOTAL GAS SAMPLED, @ STP, cubic feet

$$P14 = P11 + P13$$

P15. WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED, DRY, pounds

$$P15 = P11 \cdot G11$$

P16. WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED, WET, pounds

$$P16 = P14 \cdot G12$$

P17. PERCENT ISOKINETICS

$$P17 = \frac{100 \cdot 29.92 \cdot (G5 + 460) \cdot P14}{530 \cdot (G3 + .07355 \cdot G4) \cdot P2 \cdot P4 \cdot G15}$$

Network Environmental, Inc.

CALCULATION FORMULAS CONTINUED

CONCENTRATION CONVERSION FACTORS:

P18. 50 % EXCESS AIR, AFTER COLLECTOR

$$P18 = \frac{G14 + 18 * G7 / (100 - G7)}{.1826 * \%N2 - 2.0592 * \%O2 + G14 + 18 * G7 / (100 - G7)}$$

P19. 50 % EXCESS AIR, BEFORE COLLECTOR

$$P19 = \frac{G14 + 18 * G7 / (100 - G7)}{.1826 * \%N2 - 2.0592 * \%O2 + G14 + 18 * G8 / (100 - G8)}$$

P20. MOISTURE BEFORE COLLECTOR

$$P20 = \frac{G14 + 18 * G7 / (100 - G7)}{G14 + 18 * G8 / (100 - G8)}$$

PARTICULATE EMISSION CALCULATIONS:

E1. TOTAL WEIGHT PARTICULATE COLLECTED, grams

E2. LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, ACTUAL

$$E2 = E1 * \frac{1000}{454 * P16}$$

E3. LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, DRY

$$E3 = E2 * P20$$

E4. LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, WET, 50% EA

$$E4 = E2 * P18$$

E5. LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, DRY, 50% EA

$$E5 = E2 * P19$$

E6. GRAINS/DRY STANDARD CUBIC FOOT

$$E6 = \frac{E1 * 7000 * 100}{454 * P14 * (100 - G7)}$$

E7. POUNDS/HOUR

$$E7 = \frac{G17 * G12 * 1000 * E1 * .06}{454 * P16}$$

E8. POUNDS/MILLION BTU

$$E8 = \frac{E7}{\text{CAPACITY, MM BTU/HR}}$$

APPENDIX C
PROCESS OPERATION DATA

3 TACKS TEST #1 11:05 A.M. - 12:10 P.M.
 TEST #2 12:35 P.M. - 1:40 P.M.
 TEST #3 2:00 P.M. - 3:30

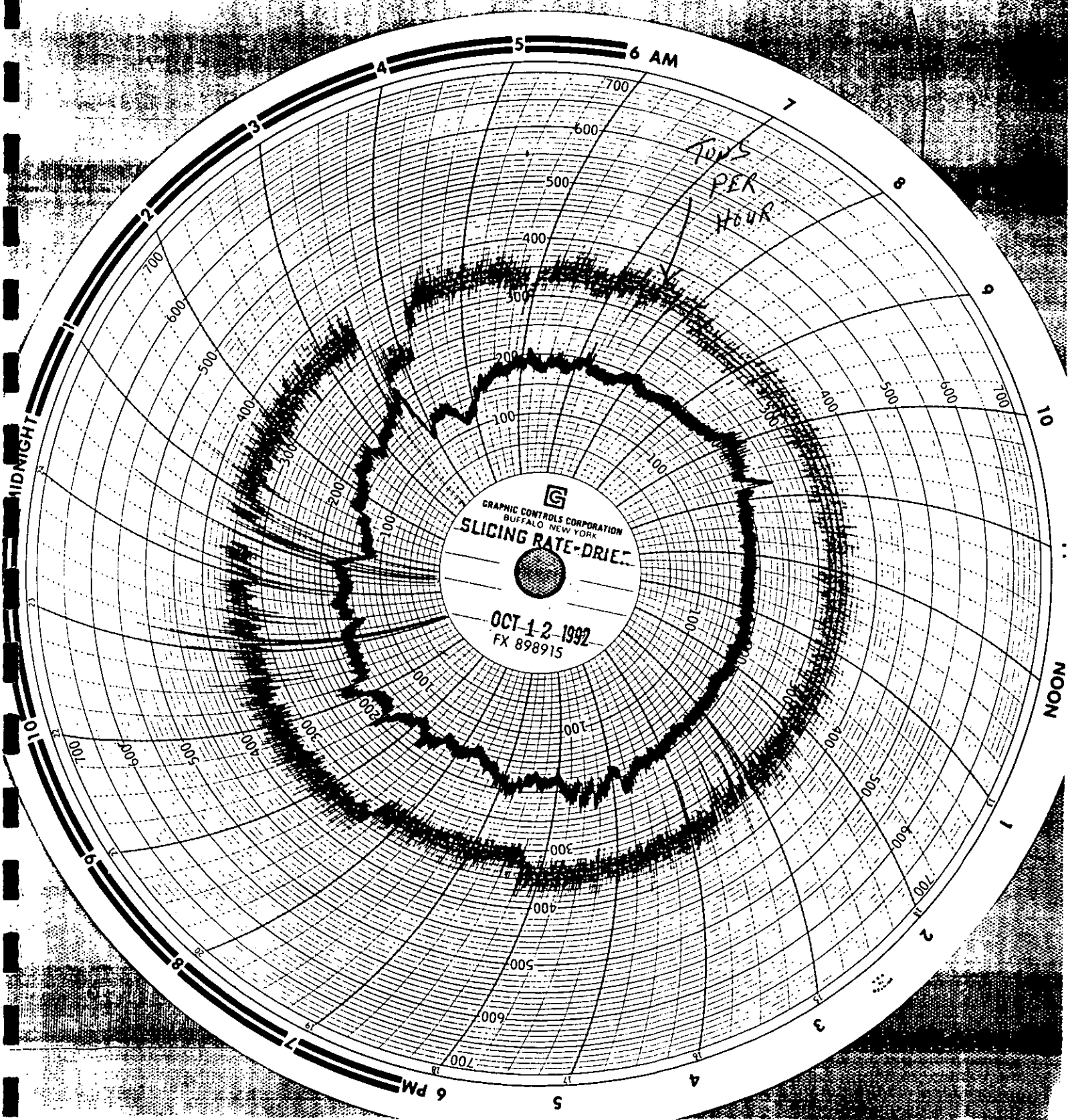
MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

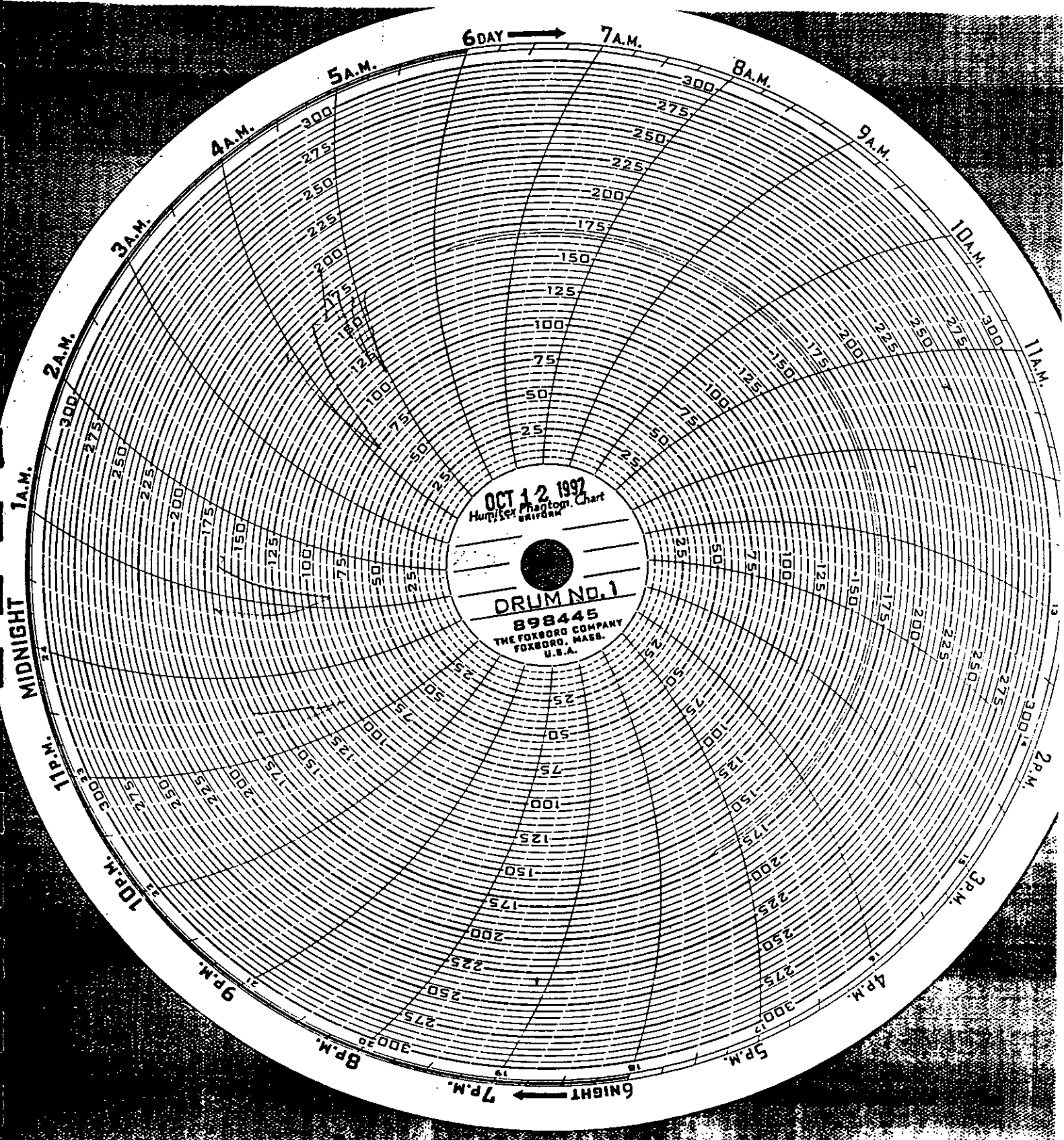
Operating Log
 Pulp Driers Station

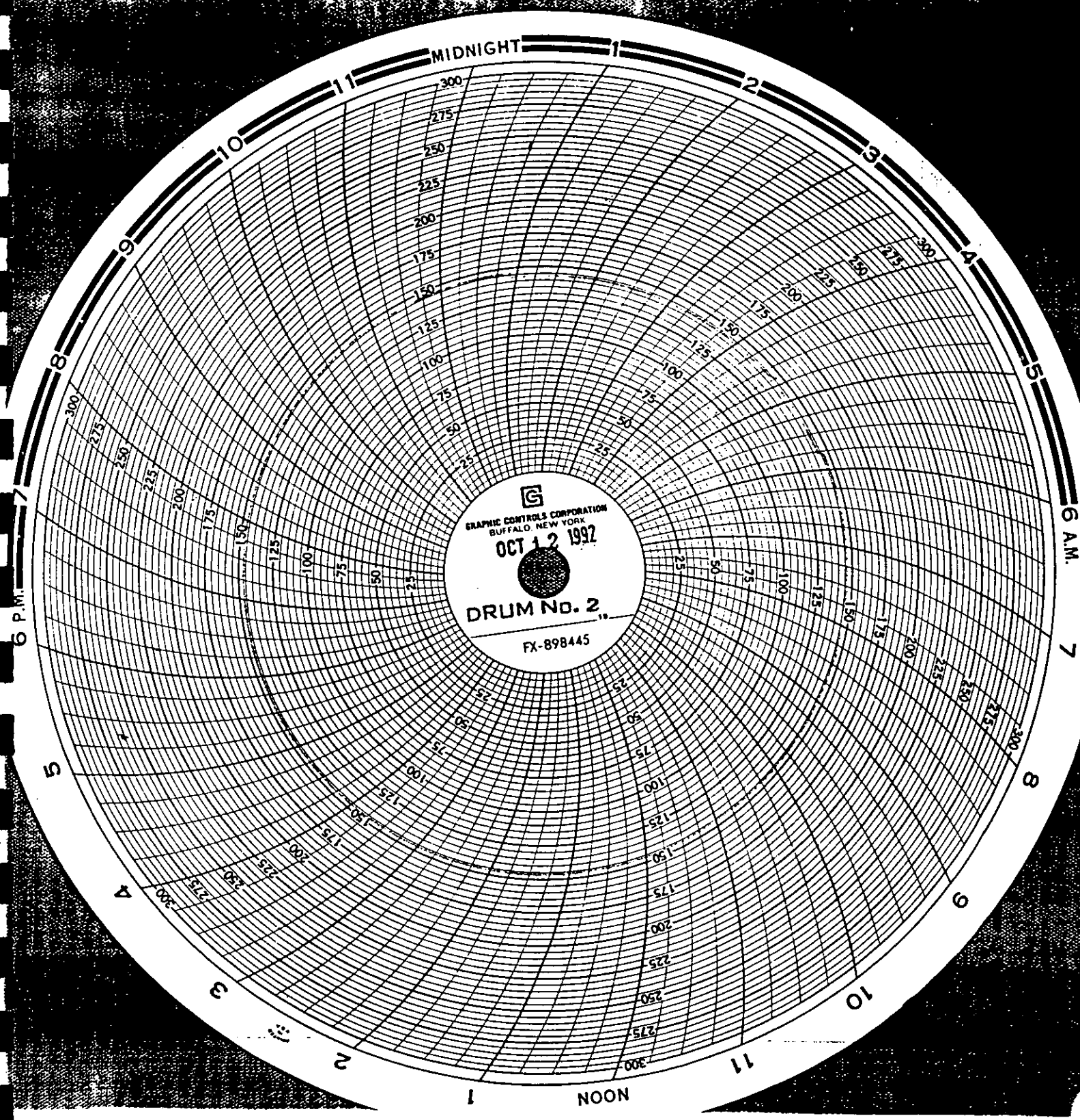
2913230

Day Ending: 10-12-92
 Campaign Day: 19

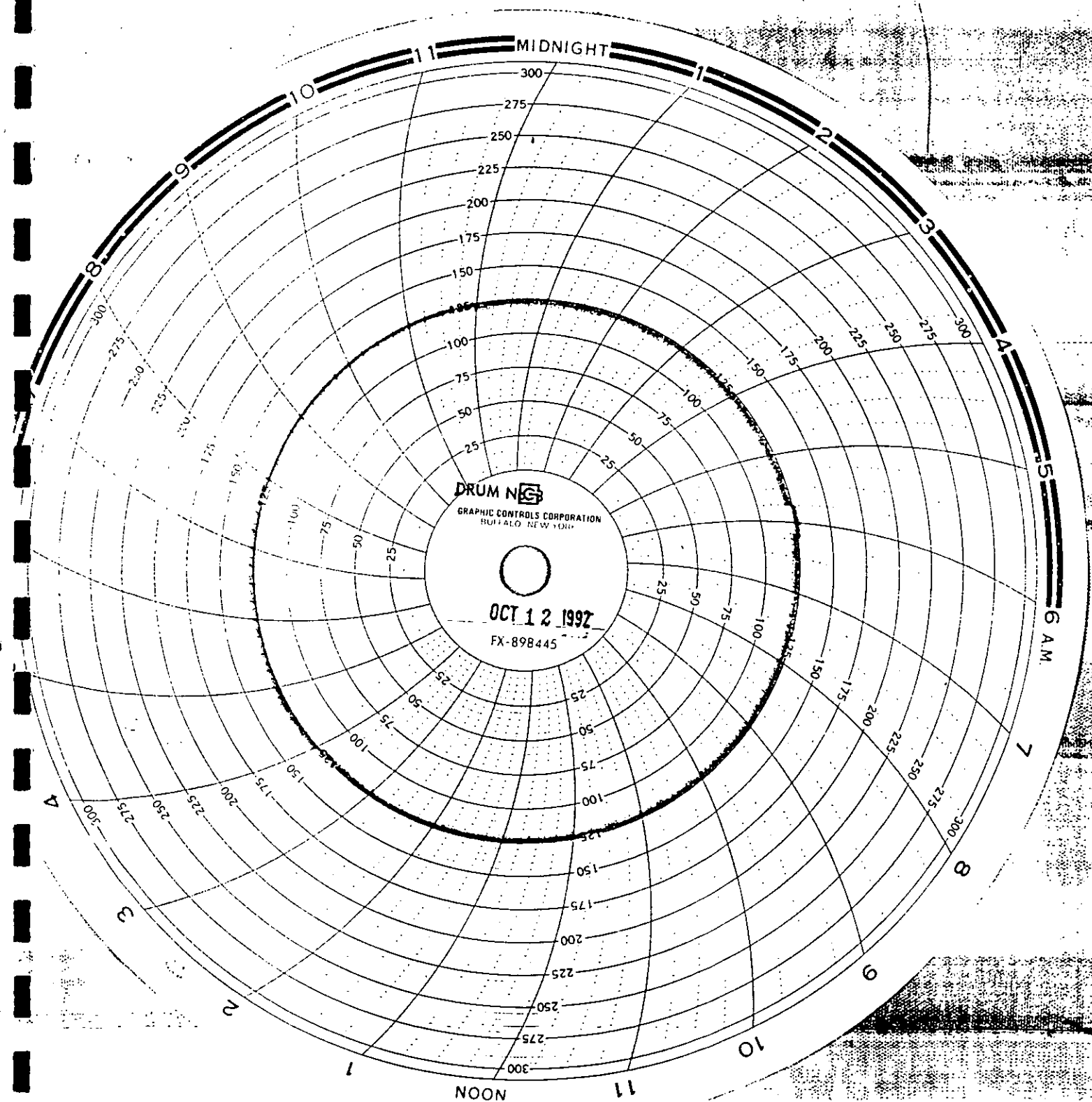
Time	Inlet Temp.			Outlet Temp.			Moist. Plain			Moist. Pellets	Collectors Press. Drop				Belt Scale Wet Pulp Ton/Hr.	Feed Conv. R.P.M.			Loading Scrolls		
	#1	#2	#3	#1	#2	#3	#1	#2	#3		#1	#2	#3	#4		#1	#2	#3	#1	#2	#3
7	780	950	820	168	145	125	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.9	4	4	4	4	68	235	220	100	60	41	50
8	770	970	820	168	145	125	10.6	13.6	13.4	10.2	4	4	4	4	70	235	220	100	58	41	53
9	710	740	810	168	145	125	15.0	12.6	11.0	10.1	4	4	4	4	67	210	195	100	68	40	52
10	820	940	830	168	145	125	14.1	13.5	14.3	10.2	4	4	4	4	72	235	210	100	58	41	52
11	700	940	830	168	145	125	10.6	12.6	11.8	10.3	4	4	4	4	79	235	210	100	60	41	50
12	660	930	820	168	145	125	11.0	12.8	11.0	10.1	4	4	4	4	67	235	210	100	60	41	50
1	680	920	840	168	145	125	11.0	10.6	10.8	10.1	4	4	4	4	63	235	210	100	60	41	50
2	620	920	880	168	145	125	9.2	13.6	11.8	9.9	4	4	4	4	62	235	210	100	58	41	58
3	600	900	800	170	145	125	9.6	11.3	11.3	10.6	4	4	4	4	63	225	210	100	56	40	58
4	680	900	820	170	145	125	11.1	12.8	13.1	10.0	4	4	4	4	65	235	210	100	58	42	50
5	700	900	840	170	145	125	10.2	12.8	11.6	10.2	4	4	4	4	79	235	210	100	58	42	52
6	700	880	840	170	145	125	9.3	13.7	12.8	9.8	4	4	4	4	79	235	210	100	60	42	52
7	700	900	840	170	145	125	10.2	11.1	9.6	10.3	4	4	4	4	64	235	210	100	58	40	52
8	700	900	740	170	145	125	8.7	9.8	7.2	10.6	4	4	4	4	50	235	210	100	58	42	54
9	700	900	760	170	145	125	9.6	10.0	10.2	9.8	4	4	4	4	51	235	210	100	58	42	48
10	680	920	820	170	145	125	7.0	9.6	9.8	10.5	4	4	4	4	65	235	210	80	58	42	52
11	720	920	860	170	145	125	8.5	11.0	10.5	9.2	4	4	4	4	64	235	210	98	58	42	50
12	620	920	880	165	145	125	11.1	9.6	8.9	8.9	4	4	4	4	60	235	210	98	56	40	52
1	900	880		145	145	125	8.2	9.5		9.2	4	4	4	4	51	210	98		40	52	
2	620	930	860	165	145	125	8.0	11.0	9.5	9.5	4	4	4	4	40	240	170	80	50	40	58
3	600	980	920	165	145	125	10.5	11.6	10.2	9.5	4	4	4	4	62	640	210	98	48	40	58
4	340	840		165	145	125	8.0	11.0	10.3	9.2	4	4	4	4	72	240	180	98	48	40	54
5	1000	800		145	145	125	10.5	12.1		9.5	4	4	4	4	46	200	80		42	56	
6	260	1000	880	165	145	125	13.0	12.8	13.0	9.2	4	4	4	4	49	240	200	98	60	42	50








GRAPHIC CONTROLS CORPORATION
BUFFALO, NEW YORK
OCT 12 1992
DRUM No. 2
FX-898445



APPENDIX D

RAW DATA

NETWORK ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

Date: 10/12/93

Clients: _____

Proj. No.: _____

Pitot Traverse Data Form

Plant: Monitor Sugar Co

Source: Pulp Dryer # 3 North Staff: Cargill

Stack Size, Inches 66" Barometric Pressure, "Hg 28.75

Gas Temperature, °F 168W 205D Static Pressure, "H₂O - .51

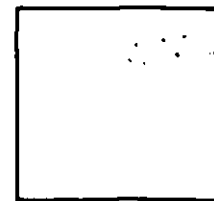
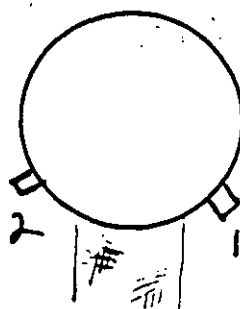
Pitot Tube ☐ Standard ☒ S-Type %O₂ _____ %CO₂ _____

.86 # 1

Point Location Inches	1 Port	Velocity Pressure "H ₂ O	2 Port	Velocity Pressure "H ₂ O	Port	Velocity Pressure "H ₂ O	Port	Velocity Pressure "H ₂ O
	1	.23	1	.28	1		1	
	2	.27	2	.19	2		2	
	3	.31	3	.18	3		3	
	4	.28	4	.64	4		4	
	5	.68	5	.73	5		5	
	6	.82	6	.70	6		6	
	7		7		7		7	
	8		8		8		8	
	9		9		9		9	
	10		10		10		10	
	11		11		11		11	
	12		12		12		12	
	13		13		13		13	
	14		14		14		14	

Wall Thickness
Zero Point
Port Size/Type <u>4" coupling</u>

7.6956
0.6413



NETWORK ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

Date: 10/12/92
Client: _____

Plant Monter Sugar Co.
Source Dryer #3 North Staff Byrd / Cargill

Sample # 1 Filter Set # 7 Barometric Press 28.75
Nozzle # .3043 Primary Filter # DH-378 Initial Gas Read 008.84
Rate Meter # _____ Secondary Filter # BH-378 Clock Meter Start 11:03
Control Box # 3065 Type Train 5B Time Meter Start 0
Condenser Box # 2 Mls. H₂O Cond. 491 Time Meter Stop 1
#1 = .86 3.27/3.24

Port	Point	Vel Press H ₂ O	P Venturi H ₂ O	Gas Meter Reading	Pump Vac. Hg	Meter Temp In	Meter Temp Out	Stack Temp F	Box Temp F	1 Gas Bag #
2	1	.39	1.27	012.01	0	66	67	168		Dryer # 5
	2	.28	.915	014.81	6	70	67	172		Notes
	3	.18	.588	017.13	5.5	70	66	169		Initial leak check
	4	.76	2.48	021.52	9	71	67	174		0.006 ft ³ /min
	5	.81	2.64	026.16	8	72	67	172		@15" Hg
	6	.74	2.41	030.652	7	72	67	170		
1	1	.36	1.16	033.75	6	71	67	169		Final leak check
	2	.23	.745	036.82	5.5	72	67	165		0.000 ft ³ /min
	3	.31	1.00	039.23	6	73	67	165		@10" Hg
	4	.32	1.03	042.20	6	74	68	164		
	5	.71	2.30	046.58	8	74	68	165		
	6	.71	2.30	050.72	7	75	69	165		

42.13

NETWORK ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

Date: 10/12/92
Client:

Plant Monter Sugar Co
Source Dryer #3 North Staff Byrd/Cargill

Sample # 2 Filter Set # 5 Barometric Press 28.75
Nozzle # .3093 Primary Filter # DH-377 Initial Gas Read 051.205
Rate Meter # Secondary Filter # BH-377 Clock Meter Start 12:34
Control Box # 3065 Type Train 5B Time Meter Start 0
Condenser Box # 1 Mls. H₂O Cond. 430 Time Meter Stop 1

#1 = .86

3.99

Port	Point	Vel Press H ₂ O	P Venturi H ₂ O	Gas Meter Reading	Pump Vac. Hg	Meter Temp °F		Stack Temp °F	Box Temp °F	2 Gas Bag #
2	1	.34	1.35	054.58	0	69	68	163		Dryer # 2
					4	68	68	164		
	2	.19	.758	057.18	4.5	70	68	164		Notes
	3	.118	.718	059.68	5	71	68	165		Initial Leak Check 0.000 ft ³ /min @ 15" Hg
	4	.65	2.59	063.99	7.5	73	68	163		
	5	.81	3.23	069.10	7	73	68	163		
	6	.74	2.95	073.995	6	75	69	164		
2	1	.39	1.55	077.57	5	72	69	166		
	2	.24	.957	080.50	3.5	73	68	165		
	3	.30	1.19	083.645	4	73	69	165		Final Leak Check 0.000 ft ³ /min 10" Hg
	4	.30	1.19	086.85	4	75	69	165		
	5	.70	2.79	091.52	6	77	69	165		
	6	.69	2.75	096.292	6	78	70	166		

45.08 lb

NETWORK ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

Date: 10/12/92
Client: _____

Plant Monitor Sugar Co
Source Dryer #3 Natt Staff Raymond / August

Sample # 3 Filter Set # 1 Barometric Press 28.75
Nozzle # .3093 Primary Filter # DH-375 Initial Gas Read 096.86
Rate Meter # _____ Secondary Filter # BH-375 Clock Meter Start 13:58
Control Box # 3065 Type Train EB Time Meter Start 0
Condenser Box # 1 Mls. H₂O Cond. 492 Time Meter Stop 1

#1 = .86

Port	Point	Vel Press H ₂ O	P Venturi H ₂ O	Gas Meter Reading	Pump Vac. H ₂ O	Meter Temp In Out	Stack Temp °F	Box Temp °F	Gas Bag # 3
2	1	.44	1.75	100.65	0	70 70	163		Dryer # 3
	2	.28	1.11	103.72	4.5	72 70	165		Notes
	3	.17	.67	106.17	4	74 70	164		Initial Leak Check 0.000 ft ³ /min @ 15" Hg
	4	.80	3.19	111.13	9	75 70	165		
	5	.83	3.31	116.32	9	75 70	165		
	6	.78	3.11	121.352	8	76 70	163		
1	1	.42	1.67	125.08	5.5	72 70	164		Final Leak Check ft ³ /min
	2	.43	1.71	128.88	5	72 69	164		
	3	.29	1.15	132.08	4	73 69	164		
	4	.43	1.71	135.80	4.5	75 69	161		
	5	.86	3.43	140.94	6	74 69	161		
	6	.88	3.51	146.205	6	73 69	160		

44.345 6


Date: 10/12/92

Clients: Monitor Sugar

Proj. No.: _____

Pitot Traverse Data Form

Plant: Monitor Sugar - Bay City, MI

Source: Dryer #3 South Staff: Engelhardt

Stack Size, Inches 66" ϕ Barometric Pressure, "Hg 28.75

Gas Temperature, °F 185 166 wet Static Pressure, "H₂O -0.28

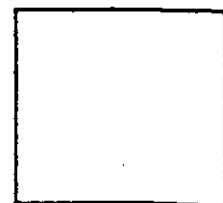
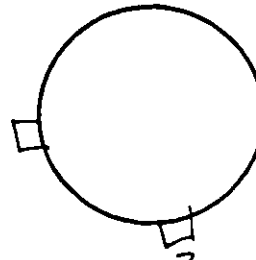
Pitot Tube ☐ Standard ☒ S-Type %O₂ _____ %CO₂ _____

Pitot # 7 = 0.83

Point Location Inches	1 Port	Velocity Pressure "H ₂ O	2 Port	Velocity Pressure "H ₂ O	Port	Velocity Pressure "H ₂ O	Port	Velocity Pressure "H ₂ O
	1	0.34	1	0.47	1		1	
	2	0.50	2	0.52	2		2	
	3	0.43	3	0.12	3		3	
	4	0.22	4	0.54	4		4	
	5	0.48	5	0.58	5		5	
	6	0.70	6	0.60	6		6	
	7		7		7		7	
	8		8		8		8	
	9		9		9		9	
	10		10		10		10	
	11		11		11		11	
	12		12		12		12	
	13		13		13		13	
	14		14		14		14	

Wall Thickness	
Zero Point	<u>22"</u>
Port Size/Type	<u>4" coupling</u>

19
10/11/12
V_s High = 8064
V_s Low = 1271





Date: 10/12/92

Client: Monitor Sugar

Project #:

Plant Monitor Sugar - Bay City, MI

Source Dyer #3 - South

Statt Engelhardt / Smith

Sample # 1 Filter Set # 19 Barometric Press 28.75
Nozzle # 0.322 Primary Filter # DH-386 Initial Gas Read 152.288
Rate Meter # - Secondary Filter # BH-386 Clock Meter Start 11:03
Control Box # 3072 Type Train MDNR-5B Time Meter Start 0
Condenser Box # 2 Mls. H₂O Cond. 444 Time Meter Stop 1

$$Y_d = 0.9976 \quad R_{\text{tot}}^2 \#7 = 0.83$$
[illegible]

Date: 10/12/92

Client: Monitor Sugar

Project #:

Plant Monitor Sugar - Bay City, MI.

Source Dwyer #3 South

Statt Egelhaedt/Smith

Sample # 2 Filter Set # 17 Barometric Press 28.75

Nozzle # 0.322 Primary Filter # DH-353 Initial Gas Read 197.656

Rate Meter # Secondary Filter # BH-383 Clock Meter Start 12:34

Control Box # 3072 Type Train MDNR-5B Time Meter Start 0

Condenser Box # 2 Mls. H₂O Cond. 526 Time Meter Stop 1

$$Y_d = 0.9976 \quad P_{tot} \# 7 = 0.83$$
[illegible]



Date: 10/12/92

Client: Monitor Sugar

Project #:

Plant Monitor Sugar - Bay City, MI
Source ~~Russ~~ Dwyer #3 South

Source ~~River~~ Deyer #3 South

Staff Engelhardt/Smith

Sample # B Filter Set # 15 Barometric Press 28.75
 Nozzle # 0.322 Primary Filter # DH-382 Initial Gas Read 249.968
 Rate Meter # — Secondary Filter # BH-382 Clock Meter Start 13:58
 Control Box # 3072 Type Train MDNR-5B Time Meter Start 0
 Condenser Box # 2 Mls. H₂O Cond. 534 Time Meter Stop 1
 $P_d = 0.9976$ Pitot # $7 = 0.83$

$\rho_a = 0.9976$ Pitot #7 ≈ 0.83

[illegible]

Date: 10/7/92 Calibration Meter Identification: 001 Yds. 1.00

Meter Box Identification: 3065 Barometric Pressure (P_b): 29.20

	Orifice Reading (ΔH) In H ₂ O	Calibration Meter Gas Volume (V _{ds}) lit	Meter Box Meter Gas Volume (V _d) lit	Temperature		Calibration Meter Pressure (ΔP) In H ₂ O	Time (Θ) min.	Orifice Pressure Differential (ΔH@)	Meter Box Meter Coefficient (Y _d)	K _d
				Calibration Meter Average (I _{ds}) °F	Meter Box Meter Average (I _d) °F					
Stop	5	1813.179	954.675	64.5	74	.30	13	1.7328	.97884	.13504
Start	5	1807.920	949.24	64.5	68.5	.30				
Average	5	5.259	5.435	64.5	71.25	.30				
Stop	1.0	1818.61	960.2525	64.5	76	.40	9	1.7746	.98811	.13340
Start	1.0	1813.524	955.035	64.5	70	.40				
Average	1.0	5.086	5.2175	64.5	73	.40				
Stop	2.0	1824.474	966.3525	64.5	76.5	.70	7	1.8727	.97556	.13008
Start	2.0	1819.021	960.6875	64.5	72	.70				
Average	2.0	5.453	5.665	64.5	74.25	.70				
Stop	3.0	1835.152	977.54	64.5	79	.95	11	1.9286	.97433	.12792
Start	3.0	1824.835	966.73	64.5	80	.95				
Average	3.0	10.317	10.81	64.5	79.5	.95				
Stop	4.0	1845.38	988.3125	64.5	81.5	1.2	9	1.8975	.98880	.12951
Start	4.0	1835.515	978.181	64.5	74.5	1.2				
Average	4.0	9.865	10.1315	64.5	78	1.2				
Stop	5.0	1855.212	998.8175	64.5	83	1.4	8	1.9518	.98314	.12760
Start	5.0	1845.555	988.795	64.5	80.5	1.4				
Average	5.0	9.657	10.0195	64.5	81.75	1.4				

$$Y_d = Y_{ds} \left(\frac{V_{ds}}{V_d} \right) \left[\frac{(I_{ds} + 460)}{(I_{ds} + 460)} \right] \left[\frac{P_b}{(P_b + (\frac{\Delta H}{13.6}))} \right]$$

$$K_{iso} = \frac{27.40}{(K_d)^2}$$

Average

$$K_d = Y_{ds} \left(\frac{V_{ds}}{\Theta} \right) \sqrt{\frac{P_{ds}}{T_{ds} \Delta H}} \quad P_{ds} = [P_b + (\frac{\Delta P}{13.6})] \quad \Delta H@ = 0.0319 \Delta H \left(\frac{I_d}{P_b} \right) \left[\frac{\Theta^2}{Y_d^2 V_d^2} \right]$$

K_{iso} = 1606.622548

Date: 10/9/92 Calibration Meter Identification: #1 Yds. 1.000

Meter Box Identification: 3072 Barometric Pressure (P_b): 28.70

	Orifice Reading (ΔH) in H_2O	Calibration Meter Gas Volume (V_{ds}) ft^3	Meter Box Meter Gas Volume (V_d) ft^3	Temperature		Calibration Meter Average (t_{ds}) $^{\circ}F$	Meter Box Meter Average (t_d) $^{\circ}F$	Calibration Meter Pressure (Δp) in H_2O	Time (Θ) min.	Orifice Pressure Differential ($\Delta H@$)	Meter Box Meter Coefficient (Y_d)	K_d
Stop	0.50	1967.210	105.095	66.5	80.0	66.5	80.0	-0.30	13	1.7225	1.0185	0.13471
Start	0.50	1961.904	99.776	66.5	76.5	66.5	76.5	-0.30				
Average	0.50	5.306	5.319	66.5	78.25	66.5	78.25	-0.30				
Stop	1.0	1972.680	110.591	66.5	80.0	66.5	80.0	-0.50	9	1.8391	1.0159	0.13051
Start	1.0	1967.646	105.538	66.5	76.5	66.5	76.5	-0.50				
Average	1.0	5.034	5.053	66.5	78.25	66.5	78.25	-0.50				
Stop	2.0	1978.724	116.721	66.5	80.0	66.5	80.0	-0.70	7	1.9230	1.0028	0.12795
Start	2.0	1973.294	111.216	66.5	76.0	66.5	76.0	-0.70				
Average	2.0	5.430	5.505	66.5	78.0	66.5	78.0	-0.70				
Stop	3.0	1989.966	128.221	66.5	81.5	66.5	81.5	-1.00	11	1.9411	0.9921	0.12754
Start	3.0	1979.545	117.555	66.5	76.0	66.5	76.0	-1.00				
Average	3.0	10.421	10.666	66.5	78.75	66.5	78.75	-1.00				
Stop	4.0	2001.802	140.450	66.5	81.5	66.5	81.5	-1.30	10	1.9937	0.9795	0.12615
Start	4.0	1990.978	129.262	66.5	75.5	66.5	75.5	-1.30				
Average	4.0	10.824	11.188	66.5	78.5	66.5	78.5	-1.30				
Stop	5.0	2013.097	152.100	66.5	81.5	66.5	81.5	-1.50	9	2.0498	0.9767	0.12466
Start	5.0	2002.331	140.963	66.5	76.0	66.5	76.0	-1.50				
Average	5.0	10.766	11.137	66.5	78.75	66.5	78.75	-1.50				
$Y_d = Y_{ds} \left(\frac{V_{ds}}{V_d} \right) \left[\frac{(t_d + 460)}{(t_{ds} + 460)} \right] \left[\frac{P_b}{(P_b + (\frac{\Delta P}{13.6}))} \right]$												
$K_{iso} = \frac{27.40}{(K_d)^2}$												

$$K_d = Y_{ds} \left(\frac{V_{ds}}{V_d} \right) \sqrt{\frac{P_{ds}}{T_{ds} \Delta H}} \quad P_{ds} = \left[P_b + \left(\frac{\Delta P}{13.6} \right) \right] \quad \Delta H@ = 0.0319 \quad \Delta H \left(\frac{t_d}{P_b} \right) \left[\frac{\Theta^2}{Y_d^2 V_d^2} \right]$$



Pitot tube calibration data.

PITOT TUBE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: #1 DATE: 12/13/91
 CALIBRATED BY: RSK

"A" SIDE CALIBRATION				
RUN NO.	Δp_{std} cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	$\Delta p(s)$ cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	$C_p(s)$	DEVIATION $C_p(s) - \bar{C}_p(A)$
1	.235	.305	.87	.01
2	.23	.305	.86	0
3	.23	.305	.86	0
		$\bar{C}_p$ (SIDE A)	.86	.003

"B" SIDE CALIBRATION				
RUN NO.	Δp_{std} cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	$\Delta p(s)$ cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	$C_p(s)$	DEVIATION $C_p(s) - \bar{C}_p(B)$
1	.23	.315	.85	0
2	.23	.31	.85	0
3	.23	.315	.85	0
		$\bar{C}_p$ (SIDE B)	.85	0

$$\text{AVERAGE DEVIATION} = \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=1}^3 |C_p(s) - \bar{C}_p(A \text{ OR } B)| \rightarrow \text{MUST BE} \leq 0.01$$

$$|\bar{C}_p(\text{SIDE A}) - \bar{C}_p(\text{SIDE B})| \rightarrow \text{MUST BE} \leq 0.01$$



Pitot tube calibration data.

PITOT TUBE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: #7 DATE: 12/5/91
 CALIBRATED BY: BJS

"A" SIDE CALIBRATION				
RUN NO.	Δp_{std} cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	$\Delta p(s)$ cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	$C_p(s)$	DEVIATION $C_p(s) - \bar{C}_p(A)$
1	.23	.335	.82	0
2	.23	.335	.82	0
3	.23	.34	.81	.01
		$\bar{C}_p$ (SIDE A)	.82	.003

"B" SIDE CALIBRATION				
RUN NO.	Δp_{std} cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	$\Delta p(s)$ cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	$C_p(s)$	DEVIATION $C_p(s) - \bar{C}_p(B)$
1	.23	.32	.84	.01
2	.23	.33	.83	0
3	.23	.325	.83	0
		$\bar{C}_p$ (SIDE B)	.83	.003

$$\text{AVERAGE DEVIATION} = \mu(A \text{ OR } B) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^3 |C_p(s) - \bar{C}_p(A \text{ OR } B)|}{3} \rightarrow \text{MUST BE} \leq 0.01$$

$$|\bar{C}_p(\text{SIDE A}) - \bar{C}_p(\text{SIDE B})| \rightarrow \text{MUST BE} \leq 0.01$$

.825 Avg