

Note: This is a reference cited in AP 42, *Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.

AP-42 Section Number: 9.10.1.2

Reference Number: 9

Title: Particulate Emission Testing
Performed For Monitor Bay Sugar
Company, Bay City, Michigan, on the
Pulp Dryer 2 Exhaust

Network Environmental, Inc.

Network Environmental, Inc.

October 1992

Report of...

Particulate Emission Testing

performed for...



Monitor Sugar Company
Bay City, Michigan

on the

Pulp Dryer 2 Exhaust

October 13, 1992

022.06

Network Environmental, Inc.
Grand Rapids, MI

SOURCE EMISSION TESTING

at

MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

PULP DRYER #2

DATE: 10/13/92

Network Environmental, Inc.
P.O. Box 2021
Grand Rapids, MI 49501

INTRODUCTION

Network Environmental, Inc. was retained by the Monitor Sugar Company of Bay City, Michigan to perform a particulate emissions compliance test on the number two beet pulp dryer exhaust. The purpose of the testing was to document the particulate emissions from the dryer exhaust.

The testing was performed by R. Scott Cargill, and Bertram J. Smith of Network Environmental, Inc. on October 13, 1992 by employing Michigan Department of Natural Resources (MDNR) Method 5B. Mr. William Rogers, Jr. of the MDNR, Air Quality Division was present to observe the testing and source operation. Assisting in the study was Mr. Allan Sauer of the Monitor Sugar Company.

Network Environmental, Inc.

EMISSION SOURCE SUMMARY

STANDARD ANALYSIS

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY
COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN
SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #2
SAMPLING STAFF: CARGILL/SMITH

TEST DATE: 10/13/92

STACK RADIUS, inches	33.0
AREA OF STACK, sq. ft.	23.76
STATIC PRESSURE IN STACK, in. H ₂ O	0.98-
STACK GAS TEMPERATURE, deg. F	178
PERCENT MOISTURE AT TEST LOCATION	39.24
DRY GAS COMPOSITION: % OXYGEN	16.33
% CARBON DIOXIDE	2.53
% CARBON MONOXIDE	0.00
% NITROGEN	81.13
DENSITY, WET, @ STP, lbs./cu.ft.	0.0639
MOLECULAR WEIGHT, DRY, @ STP, lbs./mole	29.07
AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, feet/min.	2935
STACK GAS FLOW RATE: ACFM	69725
SCFM	55643
SCFM, DRY	33805

EMISSIONS:

LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, ACTUAL(1)	0.0614
LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, DRY(2)	0.0614
GRAINS/DSCF(4)	0.0452
LBS./HOUR	13.09

1. 'ACTUAL' MEANS AT THE CONDITIONS FOUND AT THE SAMPLING LOCATION.
2. 'DRY' INCLUDES ONLY THE NATURAL MOISTURE THAT WOULD BE EMITTED FROM THE PROCESS. MOISTURE ADDED OR SUBTRACTED BY THE COLLECTOR IS NOT INCLUDED.
3. 'WET' INCLUDES THE MOISTURE AS MEASURED AT THE SAMPLING LOCATION.
4. 'DSCF' IS UNDER TOTALLY DRY CONDITIONS, ALL MOISTURE REMOVED.

Network Environmental, Inc.

SUMMARY OF PARTICULATE EMISSIONS

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY
COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN
SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #2
SAMPLING STAFF: CARGILL/SMITH

TEST DATE: 10/13/92

SAMPLE NUMBER	1	2	3
STANDARD ANALYSIS			
E1. TOTAL WEIGHT COLLECTED, grams	0.125	0.125	0.126
E2. LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, ACTUAL(1)	0.061	0.063	0.060
E3. LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, DRY(2)	0.061	0.063	0.060
E6. GRAINS/DSCF(4)	0.044	0.047	0.045
E7. LBS./HOUR	12.68	13.34	13.24

1. 'ACTUAL' MEANS AT THE CONDITIONS FOUND AT THE SAMPLING LOCATION.
2. 'DRY' INCLUDES ONLY THE NATURAL MOISTURE THAT WOULD BE EMITTED FROM THE PROCESS. MOISTURE ADDED OR SUBTRACTED BY THE COLLECTOR IS NOT INCLUDED.
3. 'WET' INCLUDES THE MOISTURE AS MEASURED AT THE SAMPLING LOCATION.
4. 'DSCF' IS UNDER TOTALLY DRY CONDITIONS, ALL MOISTURE REMOVED.

Network Environmental, Inc.

SUMMARY OF EXHAUST GAS PARAMETERS

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/13/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #2

SAMPLING STAFF: CARGILL/SMITH

SAMPLE NUMBER	1	2	3
G1. STACK RADIUS, inches	33.0	33.0	33.0
G2. AREA OF STACK, sq. ft.	23.76	23.76	23.76
G3. BAROMETRIC PRESSURE, in. HG.	28.80	28.80	28.80
G4. STATIC PRESSURE IN STACK, in. H2O	0.98-	0.98-	0.98-
G5. STACK GAS TEMPERATURE, deg. F	171	180	182
G6. AVG. SQRT VELOCITY PRESSURE OF POINTS SAMPLED	0.685	0.698	0.726
G7. PERCENT MOISTURE AT TEST LOCATION	38.54	39.55	39.63
G8. PERCENT MOISTURE BEFORE COLLECTOR	38.54	39.55	39.63
G9. DRY GAS COMPOSITION: % OXYGEN	16.40	16.60	16.00
% CARBON DIOXIDE	2.20	2.47	2.93
% CARBON MONOXIDE	0.00	0.00	0.00
% NITROGEN	81.40	80.93	81.07
G10. PERCENT EXCESS AIR AT TEST LOCATION			
DENSITY AND MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF STACK GAS:			
G11. DRY, @ STP, lbs./cu.ft.	0.0750	0.0751	0.0753
G12. WET, @ STP, lbs./cu.ft.	0.0640	0.0638	0.0639
G13. WET, @ STACK CONDITIONS, lbs./cu.ft.	0.0516	0.0507	0.0506
G14. MOLECULAR WEIGHT, DRY, @ STP, lbs./mole	29.02	29.07	29.12
G15. AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, feet/min.	2842	2922	3040
STACK GAS FLOW RATE:			
G16. STACK CONDITIONS, ACFM	67,529	69,415	72,232
G17. STANDARD CONDITIONS, SCFM	54,467	55,208	57,255
G18. STANDARD CONDITIONS, DRY SCFM	33,475	33,376	34,565

STANDARD TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE (STP) = 29.92 inches HG, 70 deg. F

Network Environmental, Inc.

SUMMARY OF PARTICULATE TRAIN PARAMETERS

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY
 COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN
 SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #2
 SAMPLING STAFF: CARGILL/SMITH

TEST DATE: 10/13/92

SAMPLE NUMBER	1	2	3
P1. NUMBER OF POINTS SAMPLED	12	12	12
P2. DURATION OF SAMPLE, minutes	60.00	60.00	60.00
P3. NOZZLE DIAMETER, inches	0.313	0.313	0.313
P4. NOZZLE AREA, sq. ft.	0.00053	0.00053	0.00053
P5. PITOT CALIBRATION FACTOR	0.860	0.860	0.860
P6. METER CALIBRATION FACTOR	0.998	0.998	0.998
P7. AVERAGE FILTER TEMPERATURE, deg. F	0	0	0
P8. AVERAGE METER TEMPERATURE, deg. F	69.7	70.6	71.1
P9. AVERAGE METER PRESSURE, inches of water	1.963	1.871	2.001
P10. METER VOLUME, ACTUAL READING, cu.ft.	45.09	42.78	44.98
P11. METER VOLUME, @ STP, cu.ft.	43.54	41.23	43.32
P12. LIQUID VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED, mls.	576.0	569.0	600.0
P13. VAPOR VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED, @ STP, cu.ft.	27.30	26.97	28.44
P14. TOTAL GAS SAMPLED, @ STP, cu.ft.	70.84	68.20	71.76
P15. WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED, DRY, lbs.	3.27	3.10	3.26
P16. WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED, WET, lbs.	4.53	4.35	4.58
P17. PERCENT ISOKINETICS	96.7	91.8	93.2

CONCENTRATION CONVERSION FACTORS:

P18. 50 % EXCESS AIR, AFTER COLLECTOR			
P19. 50 % EXCESS AIR, BEFORE COLLECTOR			
P20. MOISTURE CONDITIONS BEFORE COLLECTOR	1.00	1.00	1.00

STANDARD TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE (STP) - 29.92 inches HG, 70 deg. F

DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

The particulate emission concentrations for the three samples were 0.061 Lbs/1000 Lbs for sample one, 0.063 Lbs/1000 Lbs for sample two, and 0.060 Lbs/1000 Lbs for sample three. The average exhaust particulate concentration was 0.0614 Lbs/1000 Lbs.

The particulate mass emission rates were 12.68 Lbs/Hr for sample one, 13.34 Lbs/Hr for sample two, and 13.24 Lbs/Hr for sample three. The average mass emission rate was 13.09 Lbs/Hr.

SOURCE DESCRIPTION

The source tested was the number two beet pulp dryer. The rotary dryer is fired by natural gas and dries the pulp with direct contact. The pulp is fed into the dryer at the beginning of the rotary section. The pulp is passed through the rotary dryer where most of the moisture is removed. The particulate laden exhaust is then passed through a multiclone collector and then a scrubber for particulate removal before it is exhausted to the atmosphere.

Process operating information for the day of the sampling can be found in Appendix A.

SAMPLING AND ANALYTICAL PROTOCOL

The sampling location was on the 66 inch I.D. exhaust stack at a distance that meets the eight duct diameter downstream two duct diameter upstream requirement of U.S. EPA Reference Method 1.

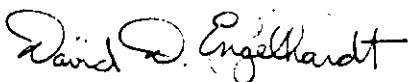
Particulate

The particulate sampling and analysis were performed in accordance with MDNR Reference Method 5B, and the methods referenced therein. Three (3) samples, each sixty (60) minutes in duration, were collected from the exhaust stack. All the quality control and quality assurance requirements specified in the methods were incorporated in the sampling and analysis. No alterations were incorporated in the testing or analysis. Figure 1 shows a schematic of the particulate sampling train.

Exhaust Gas Parameters

The exhaust gas parameters (air flow rate, temperature, moisture, and density) were determined by employing U.S. EPA Reference Methods 1 through 4. All the quality control and quality assurance procedures specified in the methods were incorporated in the sampling and analysis. No alterations were incorporated in the sampling and analysis.

This report was prepared by:



David D. Engelhardt
Vice President

This report was reviewed by:



Stephan K. Byrd
President

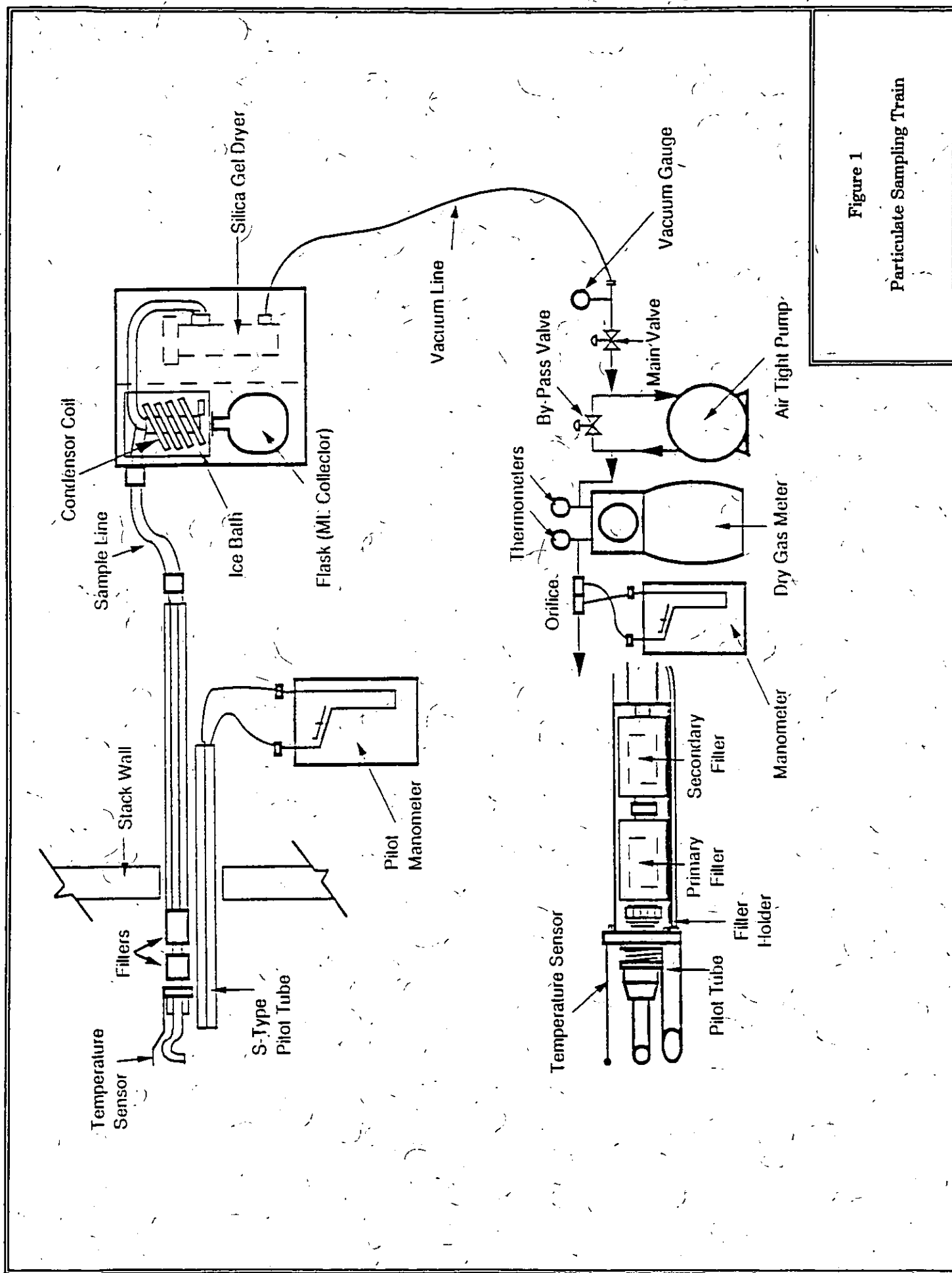


Figure 1
Particulate Sampling Train

APPENDIX A
FIELD DATA

Network Environmental, Inc.

PITOT TRAVERSE DATA

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/13/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #2

SAMPLING STAFF: CARGILL/SMITH

RUN NUMBER: 1

% CARBON DIOXIDE:

STACK RADIUS, in.: 33

% OXYGEN:

GAS TEMPERATURE, Deg F: 170

% CARBON MONOXIDE:

STATIC PRESSURE, in. H₂O: -.98

PITOT FACTOR: .86

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE: 28.8

PT. #	POINT LOCATION, INCHES	VELOCITY PRESSURE, INCHES OF WATER	
		1	2
1	2.90	0.40	0.38
2	9.70	0.61	0.66
3	19.47	0.64	0.58
4	46.53	0.26	0.69
5	56.30	0.64	0.80
6	63.10	0.82	0.80

Network Environmental, Inc.

SAMPLING TRAIN DATA

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/13/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #2

SAMPLING STAFF: CARGILL/SMITH

SAMPLE NUMBER: 1 IMPINGER BOX #: 1 GAS METER START: 301.11
 TYPE OF TRAIN: 5B FILTER SET #: 29 METER CAL. FACTOR: .9976
 NOZZLE DIA, in: .3125 PRIM. FILTER #: DH-374 CLOCK TIME START: 11:25
 VENTURI NUMBER: SEC. FILTER #: BH-374 METER TIME START: 0
 CONTROL BOX #: 3072 BAROMETRIC PRESS: 28.8 METER TIME STOP: 1
 PITOT CAL. FACTOR: .86

PORT	POINT	VELOCITY PRESSURE IN. H2O	RATE MTR PRESSURE IN. H2O	GAS METER READING CU. FT.	PUMP VAC. IN. HG	GAS METER TEMP., F IN OUT	STACK TEMP. F
1	1	0.53	2.15	304.870	2.50	67 67	180
	2	0.52	2.05	308.810	3.00	64 66	180
	3	0.21	0.84	311.450	2.50	69 67	168
	4	0.62	2.50	315.280	4.50	71 67	168
	5	0.76	3.07	320.250	5.50	74 67	169
	6	0.57	2.31	324.450	3.50	74 67	169
2	1	0.42	1.70	327.860	3.00	75 68	170
	2	0.61	2.48	332.000	4.00	72 68	168
	3	0.37	1.50	335.340	3.00	74 68	169
	4	0.20	0.81	337.960	2.50	74 68	170
	5	0.38	1.54	341.330	3.50	75 68	170
	6	0.64	2.60	346.200	5.00	75 68	170

Network Environmental, Inc.

SAMPLING TRAIN DATA

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/13/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #2

SAMPLING STAFF: CARGILL/SMITH

SAMPLE NUMBER: 2 IMPINGER BOX #: 1 GAS METER START: 346.53
 TYPE OF TRAIN: 5B FILTER SET #: 9 METER CAL. FACTOR: .9976
 NOZZLE DIA, in: .3125 PRIM. FILTER #: DH-379 CLOCK TIME START: 12:51
 VENTURI NUMBER: SEC. FILTER #: BH-379 METER TIME START: 0
 CONTROL BOX #: 3072 BAROMETRIC PRESS: 28.8 METER TIME STOP: 1
 PITOT CAL. FACTOR: .86

PORT	POINT	VELOCITY PRESSURE IN. H2O	RATE MTR PRESSURE IN. H2O	GAS METER READING CU. FT.	PUMP VAC. IN. HG	GAS METER TEMP., F IN OUT	STACK TEMP. F
2	1	0.42	1.57	349.920	2.00	68 69	168
	2	0.62	2.33	353.770	2.00	69 68	168
	3	0.40	1.50	357.210	3.50	72 68	183
	4	0.45	1.69	360.080	2.50	75 68	185
	5	0.33	1.24	363.790	2.00	75 69	182
	6	0.67	2.51	368.010	2.00	77 69	181
1	1	0.56	2.10	370.860	3.50	70 69	184
	2	0.42	1.57	374.220	2.50	72 68	183
	3	0.21	0.78	376.720	2.00	74 68	183
	4	0.64	2.40	380.870	3.00	74 68	181
	5	0.67	2.51	386.250	3.00	74 68	180
	6	0.60	2.25	389.310	3.00	74 68	180

Network Environmental, Inc.

SAMPLING TRAIN DATA

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/13/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #2

SAMPLING STAFF: CARGILL/SMITH

SAMPLE NUMBER: 3 IMPINGER BOX #: 1 GAS METER START: 389.57
 TYPE OF TRAIN: 5B FILTER SET #: 21 METER CAL. FACTOR: .9976
 NOZZLE DIA, in: .3125 PRIM. FILTER #: DH-385 CLOCK TIME START: 14:07
 VENTURI NUMBER: SEC. FILTER #: BH-385 METER TIME START: 0
 CONTROL BOX #: 3072 BAROMETRIC PRESS: 28.8 METER TIME STOP: 1
 PITOT CAL. FACTOR: .86

PORT	POINT	VELOCITY PRESSURE IN. H2O	RATE MTR PRESSURE IN. H2O	GAS METER READING CU. FT.	PUMP VAC. IN. HG	GAS METER TEMP., F		STACK TEMP. F
						IN	OUT	
1	1	0.60	2.25	393.420	3.00	66	66	183
	2	0.64	2.40	397.640	3.00	70	65	181
	3	0.21	0.77	400.050	2.00	71	66	180
	4	0.62	2.27	404.030	3.00	73	68	181
	5	0.72	2.64	408.040	3.00	75	67	180
	6	0.64	2.40	412.580	3.00	76	68	177
2	1	0.47	1.72	416.080	2.50	73	69	184
	2	0.62	2.27	420.220	3.00	75	69	183
	3	0.33	1.21	423.240	2.00	77	69	185
	4	0.29	1.06	426.460	2.00	77	70	186
	5	0.63	2.31	430.140	3.00	77	70	183
	6	0.74	2.71	434.550	3.00	79	70	181

Network Environmental, Inc.

ORSAT ANALYSIS DATA

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/13/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #2

SAMPLING STAFF: CARGILL/SMITH

DATE OF ANALYSIS: 10/13/92

METHOD: MULTIPOINT INTEGRATED SAMPLE

PART #	CONT #	RUN #	CARBON DIOXIDE			OXYGEN			CARBON MONOXIDE		
			FINAL	INIT.	%	FINAL	INIT.	%	FINAL	INIT.	%
1	1	1	2.2	0.0	2.2	18.6	2.2	16.4	18.6	18.6	0.0
		2	2.2	0.0	2.2	18.6	2.2	16.4	18.6	18.6	0.0
		3	2.2	0.0	2.2	18.6	2.2	16.4	18.6	18.6	0.0
2	2	1	2.4	0.0	2.4	19.0	2.4	16.6	19.0	19.0	0.0
		2	2.4	0.0	2.4	19.0	2.4	16.6	19.0	19.0	0.0
		3	2.6	0.0	2.6	19.2	2.6	16.6	19.2	19.2	0.0
3	3	1	2.8	0.0	2.8	18.8	2.8	16.0	18.8	18.8	0.0
		2	3.0	0.0	3.0	19.0	3.0	16.0	19.0	19.0	0.0
		3	3.0	0.0	3.0	19.0	3.0	16.0	19.0	19.0	0.0

Network Environmental, Inc.

LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT

COMPANY NAME: MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

TEST DATE: 10/13/92

COMPANY LOCATION: BAY CITY, MICHIGAN

SOURCE NAME: PULP DRYER #2

SAMPLING STAFF: CARGILL/SMITH

DATE SUBMITTED TO LAB: 10/15/92

RECEIVED BY: BJS

DATE REPORTED FROM LAB: 10/16/92

CHEMIST(S): BJS

PARTICULATE TRAIN SAMPLE NUMBER 1

LAB IDENT. NO.	SAMPLE IDENT. MARK	STD. ANAL.	-----PARTICULATE WEIGHT GAIN, MGS.-----		CAPTURED WATER	
			ALT 1	ALT 2	S. GEL GRAMS	CONDSR MLS.
1	DH-374	87.00				
	BH-374	14.90				
	NW-1	22.90				
TOTALS		124.80	0.00	0.00	8.0	568.0

PARTICULATE TRAIN SAMPLE NUMBER 2

LAB IDENT. NO.	SAMPLE IDENT. MARK	STD. ANAL.	-----PARTICULATE WEIGHT GAIN, MGS.-----		CAPTURED WATER	
			ALT 1	ALT 2	S. GEL GRAMS	CONDSR MLS.
2	DH-379	92.30				
	BH-379	9.60				
	NW-2	22.80				
TOTALS		124.70	0.00	0.00	13.0	556.0

PARTICULATE TRAIN SAMPLE NUMBER 3

LAB IDENT. NO.	SAMPLE IDENT. MARK	STD. ANAL.	-----PARTICULATE WEIGHT GAIN, MGS.-----		CAPTURED WATER	
			ALT 1	ALT 2	S. GEL GRAMS	CONDSR MLS.
3	DH-385	104.60				
	BH-385	6.90				
	NW-3	14.10				
TOTALS		125.60	0.00	0.00	10.0	590.0

MONITOR SUGAR COMPANY

Operating Log

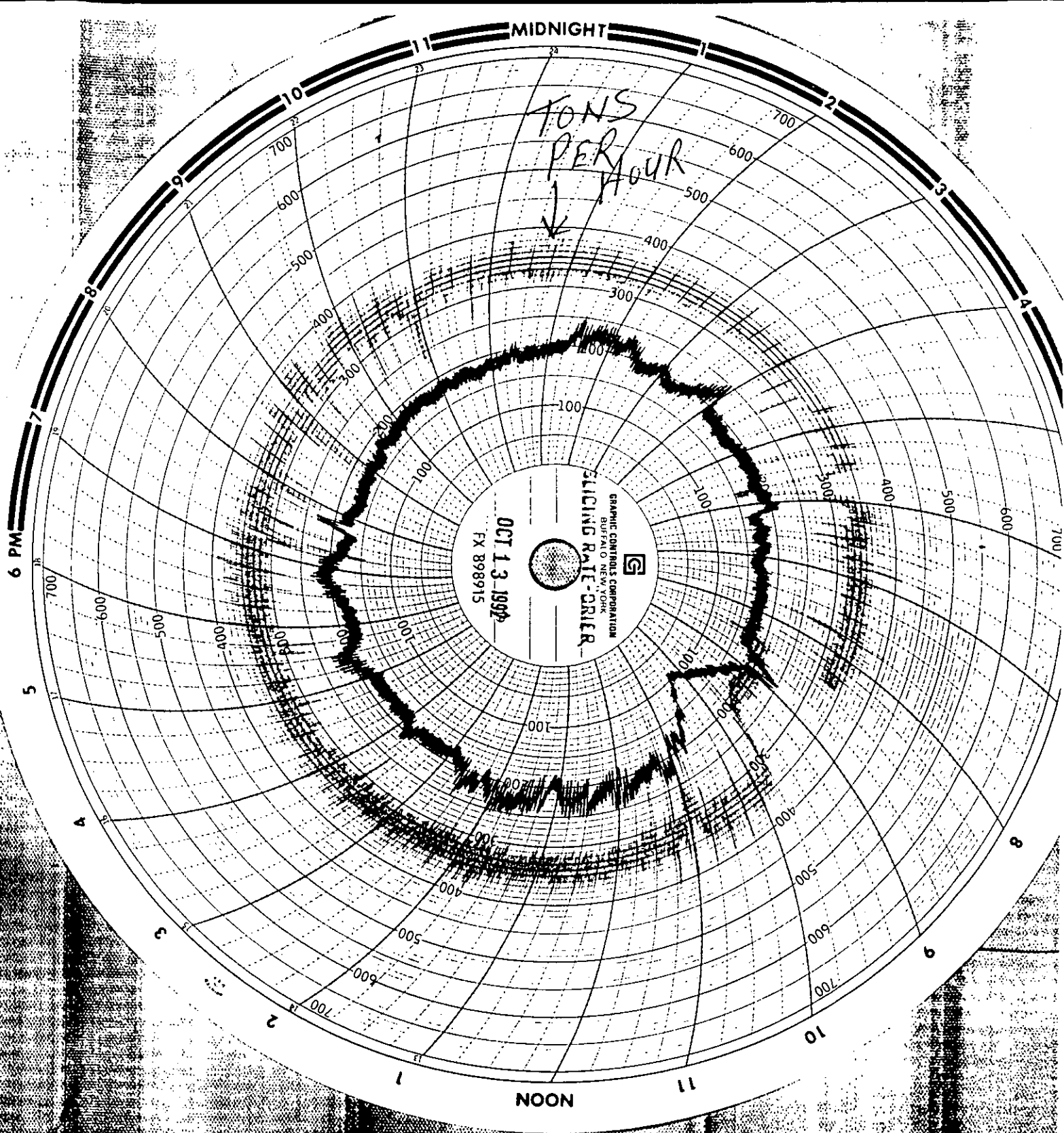
Pulp Driers Station

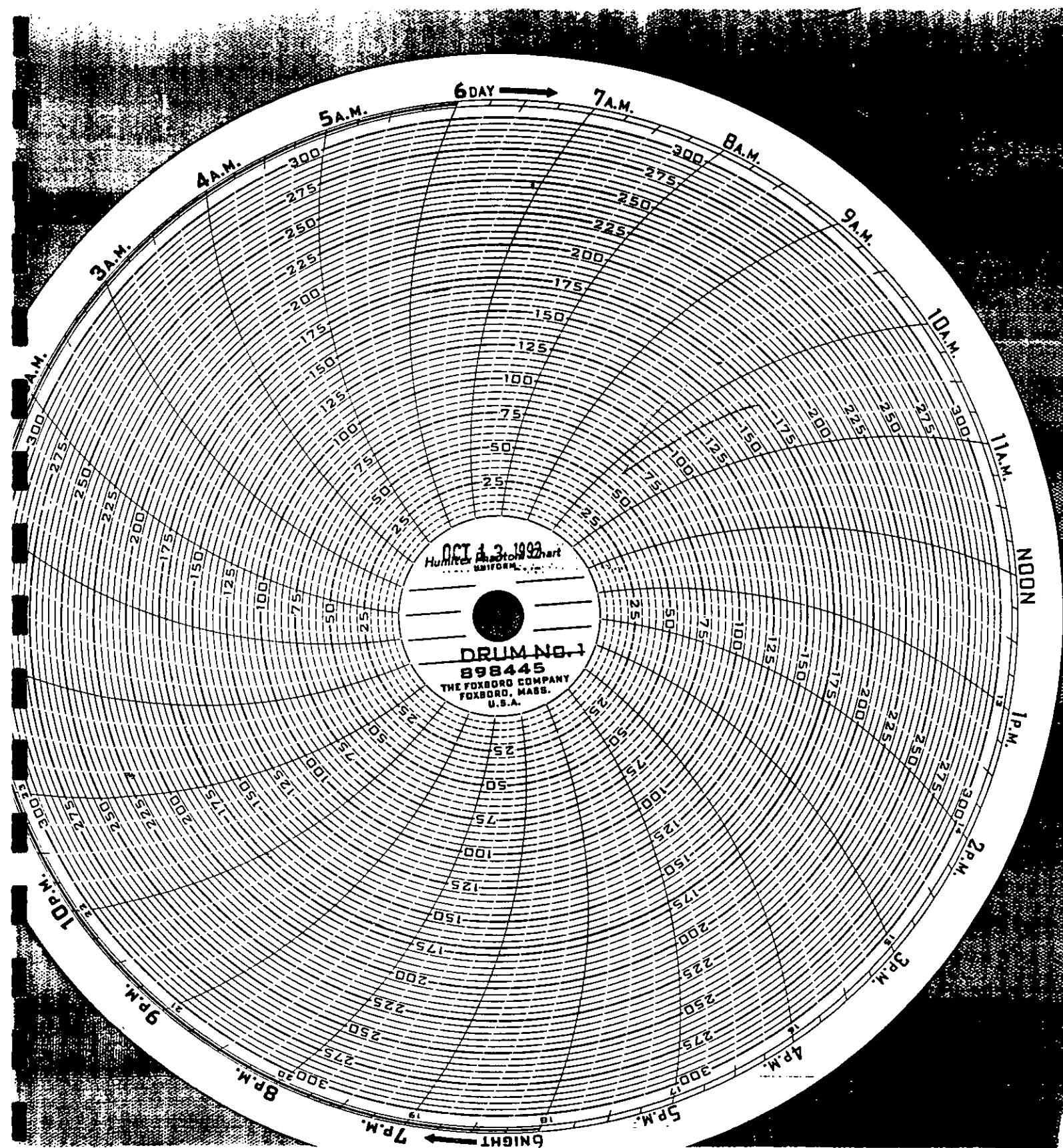
Day Ending:

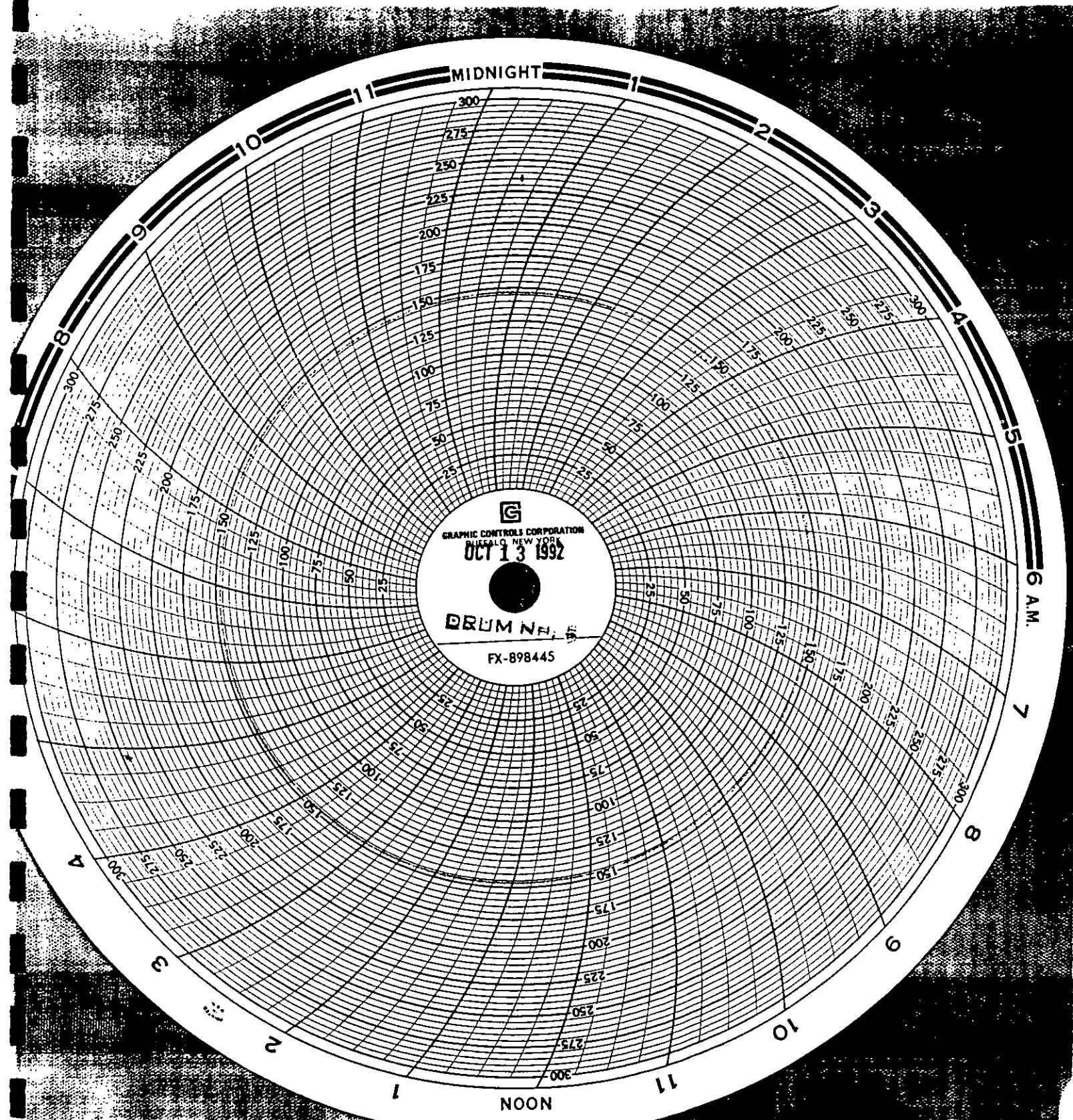
Campaing Day:

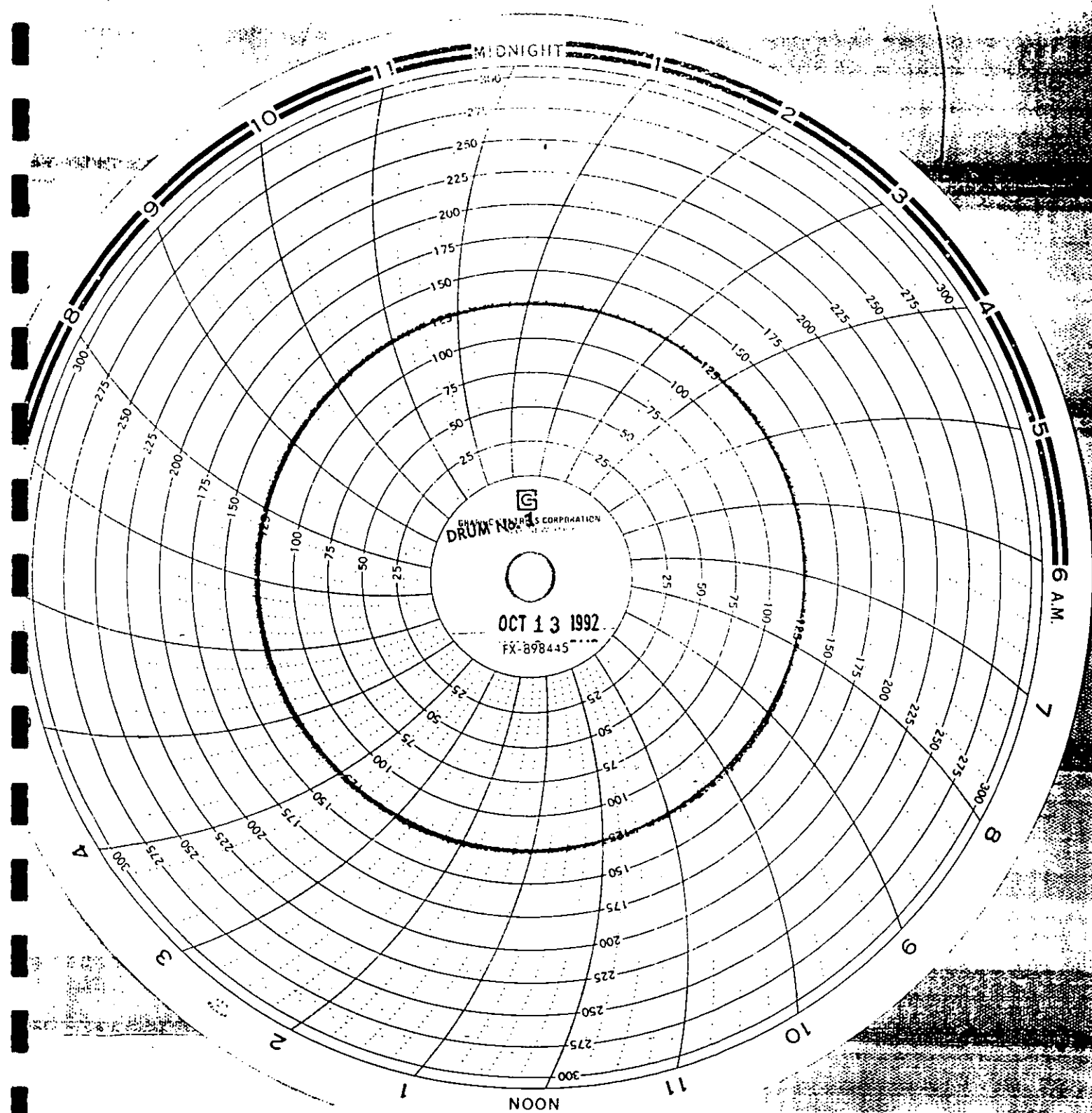
10-13-92
20

Time	Inlet Temp.			Outlet Temp.			Moist. Plain			Moist. Pellets	Collectors Press. Drop				Belt Scale Wet Pulp Ten/Hr.	Feed Conv. R.P.M.			Loading Scrolls %		
	#1	#2	#3	#1	#2	#3	#1	#2	#3		#1	#2	#3	#4		#1	#2	#3	#1	#2	#3
7	720	860	820	170	145	125	9.5	9.5	10.1	10.3	4	4	4	4	80	240	185	205	60	41	53
8	780	900	820	170	145	125	9.5	11.0	8.6	10.1	4	4	4	4	63	240	182	205	60	41	53
9	460	1040	820	170	145	125	15.0	10.8	10.8	10.1	4	4	4	4	70	240	195	98	58	41	53
10	—	620	120	—	145	125	12.6	11.8	7.8	9.9	4	4	4	4	40	240	185	50	55	41	53
11	880	1000	880	170	145	125	11.8	12.3	8.6	10.3	4	4	4	4	55	240	200	100	60	41	51
12	820	930	860	170	145	125	11.3	12.4	10.1	10.5	4	4	4	4	85	240	220	100	60	41	51
1	800	920	880	170	145	125	12.2	11.3	10.6	9.9	4	4	4	4	85	240	220	80	60	41	51
2	760	920	900	170	145	125	12.0	13.2	13.5	10.0	4	4	4	4	82	240	220	120	60	41	53
3	580	920	900	170	145	125	10.5	10.6	11.0	10.8	4	4	3	3.75	70	240	200	110	60	40	56
4	680	900	800	170	145	125	10.8	11.0	9.6	9.5	4	4	3	3.75	61	240	200	96	60	40	56
5	780	800	800	170	145	125	10.2	11.8	10.0	9.2	4	4	3	3.75	69	240	205	22	60	40	58
6	700	880	820	170	145	125	9.8	12.4	10.2	9.2	4	4	3	3.75	67	240	190	55	60	40	50
7	720	940	840	170	145	125	8.5	10.8	11.8	9.5	4	4	3	3.75	71	240	220	110	60	42	50
8	700	920	820	170	145	125	7.6	10.3	8.2	9.7	4	4	3	3.75	70	240	200	100	60	42	50
9	720	900	840	170	145	125	11.0	11.4	10.8	9.2	4	4	3	3.75	67	240	180	90	58	42	54
10	780	940	900	170	145	125	8.9	11.0	11.3	9.9	4	4	3	3.75	53	240	200	110	57	42	54
11	780	920	860	170	145	125	10.0	9.8	9.6	10.1	4	4	3.5	3.75	71	240	200	98	60	42	50
12	720	940	820	170	145	125	10.6	12.2	9.8	9.9	4	4	3.5	3.75	65	240	200	98	60	42	50
1	780	900	880	170	145	125	11.8	11.6	11.3	10.2	4	4	3.5	3.75	81	240	220	100	60	42	50
2	800	920	880	170	145	125	11.3	9.8	12.6	10.1	4	4	3.5	3.75	76	240	220	98	60	42	50
3	820	920	880	170	145	125	10.8	10.1	9.9	9.5	4	4	3.5	3.75	79	240	200	73	55	42	54
4	820	960	860	170	145	125	10.2	9.8	11.0	9.5	4	4	3.5	3.75	83	240	200	73	55	42	54
5	820	960	860	170	145	125	9.5	10.1	8.6	9.7	4	4	3.5	3.75	69	240	200	98	58	42	54
6	800	960	860	170	145	125	10.0	11.1	9.8	10.3	4	4	3.5	3.75	67	240	200	95	60	42	56









APPENDIX B
CALCULATIONS

Network Environmental, Inc.

CALCULATION FORMULAS

MOISTURE TRAIN CALCULATIONS:

- M1. BAROMETRIC PRESSURE, inches of Mercury
- M2. DURATION OF SAMPLE, minutes
- M3. METER CALIBRATION FACTOR
- M4. AVERAGE METER TEMPERATURE, degrees F
- M5. AVERAGE METER PRESSURE, inches of water
- M6. METER VOLUME, ACTUAL, cubic feet
- M7. METER VOLUME, STP, cubic feet

$$M7 = M3 * M6 * \frac{530}{M4 + 460} * \frac{M1 + .07355 * M5}{29.92}$$

- M8. LIQUID VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED, milliliters
- M9. VAPOR VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED, @ STP, cubic feet

$$M9 = M8 * 0.0474$$

- M10. TOTAL GAS SAMPLED, @ STP, cubic feet

$$M10 = M7 + M9$$

- M11. PERCENT MOISTURE

$$M11 = \frac{M9}{M10} * 100$$

EXHAUST GAS CALCULATIONS:

- G1. STACK DIMENSIONS, inches
- G2. AREA OF STACK, square feet

$$G2 \text{ (ROUND)} = \frac{3.14159 * (DIA/2)^2}{144}$$

$$G2 \text{ (RECT.)} = \frac{WIDTH * LENGTH}{144}$$

- G3. BAROMETRIC PRESSURE, inches of Mercury
- G4. STATIC PRESSURE IN STACK, inches of water
- G5. STACK GAS TEMPERATURE, degrees F
- G6. AVG. SQRT VELOCITY PRESSURE OF POINTS SAMPLED
- G7. PERCENT MOISTURE AT TEST LOCATION

$$G7 = \frac{P13}{P14} * 100$$

Network Environmental, Inc.

CALCULATION FORMULAS CONTINUED

G8. PERCENT MOISTURE BEFORE COLLECTOR

G9. DRY GAS COMPOSITION, %O₂, %CO₂, %CO, %N₂

G10. PERCENT EXCESS AIR AT TEST LOCATION

$$G10 = 100 * \frac{\%O_2 - 0.5 * \%CO}{.264 * \%N_2 - \%O_2 + .5 * \%CO}$$

G11. DENSITY, DRY, @STP, lbs./cu. ft.

$$G11 = \frac{.0827 * \%O_2 + .1137 * \%CO_2 + (\%CO + \%N_2) * .0724}{100}$$

G12. DENSITY, WET, @STP, lbs./cu. ft.

$$G12 = G11 * \frac{100 - G7}{100} + .0465 * \frac{G7}{100}$$

G13. DENSITY, WET, @ STACK CONDITIONS, lbs./cu. ft.

$$G13 = G12 * \frac{530}{G5 + 460} * \frac{G3 + .07355 * G4}{29.92}$$

G14. MOLECULAR WEIGHT, DRY, lbs./mole

$$G14 = G11 * 386.9$$

G15. AVERAGE GAS VELOCITY, feet/minute

$$G15 = P5 * G6 * \frac{1096}{\text{SQRT}(G13)}$$

G16. STACK GAS FLOW RATE, ACFM

$$G16 = G2 * G15$$

G17. STACK GAS FLOW RATE, SCFM

$$G17 = G16 * \frac{530}{G5 + 460} * \frac{G3 + .07355 * G4}{29.92}$$

G18. STACK GAS FLOW RATE, DRY, DSCFM

$$G18 = G17 * \frac{100 - G7}{100}$$

Network Environmental, Inc.

CALCULATION FORMULAS CONTINUED

PARTICULATE TRAIN CALCULATIONS:

P1. NUMBER OF POINTS SAMPLED

P2. DURATION OF SAMPLE, minutes

P3. NOZZLE DIAMETER, inches

P4. NOZZLE AREA, square feet

$$P4 = \frac{3.14159 * (P3/2)^2}{144}$$

P5. PITOT CALIBRATION FACTOR

P6. METER CALIBRATION FACTOR

P7. AVERAGE FILTER TEMPERATURE, degrees F

P8. AVERAGE METER TEMPERATURE, degrees F

P9. AVERAGE METER PRESSURE, inches of water

P10. METER VOLUME, ACTUAL, cubic feet

P11. METER VOLUME, @ STP, cubic feet

$$P11 = P10 * P6 * \frac{530}{P8 + 460} * \frac{G3 + .07355 * P9}{29.92}$$

P12. LIQUID VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED, milliliters

P13. VAPOR VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED, @ STP, cubic feet

$$P13 = P12 * 0.0474$$

P14. TOTAL GAS SAMPLED, @ STP, cubic feet

$$P14 = P11 + P13$$

P15. WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED, DRY, pounds

$$P15 = P11 * G11$$

P16. WEIGHT OF GAS SAMPLED, WET, pounds

$$P16 = P14 * G12$$

P17. PERCENT ISOKINETICS

$$P17 = \frac{100 * 29.92 * (G5 + 460) * P14}{530 * (G3 + .07355 * G4) * P2 * P4 * G15}$$

Network Environmental, Inc.

CALCULATION FORMULAS CONTINUED

CONCENTRATION CONVERSION FACTORS:

P18. 50 % EXCESS AIR, AFER COLLECTOR

$$P18 = \frac{G14 + 18 * G7 / (100 - G7)}{.1826 * \%N2 - 2.0592 * \%O2 + G14 + 18 * G7 / (100 - G7)}$$

P19. 50 % EXCESS AIR, BEFORE COLLECTOR

$$P19 = \frac{G14 + 18 * G7 / (100 - G7)}{.1826 * \%N2 - 2.0592 * \%O2 + G14 + 18 * G8 / (100 - G8)}$$

P20. MOISTURE BEFORE COLLECTOR

$$P20 = \frac{G14 + 18 * G7 / (100 - G7)}{G14 + 18 * G8 / (100 - G8)}$$

PARTICULATE EMISSION CALCULATIONS:

E1. TOTAL WEIGHT PARTICULATE COLLECTED, grams

E2. LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, ACTUAL

$$E2 = E1 * \frac{1000}{454 * P16}$$

E3. LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, DRY

$$E3 = E2 * P20$$

E4. LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, WET, 50% EA

$$E4 = E2 * P18$$

E5. LBS. PARTICULATE/1000 LBS. GAS, DRY, 50% EA

$$E5 = E2 * P19$$

E6. GRAINS/DRY STANDARD CUBIC FOOT

$$E6 = \frac{E1 * 7000 * 100}{454 * P14 * (100 - G7)}$$

E7. POUNDS/HOUR

$$E7 = \frac{G17 * G12 * 1000 * E1 * .06}{454 * P16}$$

E8. POUNDS/MILLION BTU

$$E8 = \frac{E7}{\text{CAPACITY, MM BTU/HR}}$$

APPENDIX C

RAW DATA

Date: 10-13-92Clients: MONITOR SUGAR

Proj. No.: _____

Pitot Traverse Data Form

Plant: (Bay City) MONITOR SUGARSource: DEYER # 2 Staff: CARRILL & SMITHStack Size, Inches 66" Barometric Pressure, "Hg 28.8Gas Temperature, °F 170 D 169 W Static Pressure, "H₂O -.98Pitot Tube ☐ Standard ☒ S-Type %O₂ _____ %CO₂ _____

#1

Point Location Inches	1	Velocity Pressure "H ₂ O	2	Velocity Pressure "H ₂ O		Velocity Pressure "H ₂ O		Velocity Pressure "H ₂ O
	POT		POT		POT		POT	
	1	.40	1	.38	1		1	
	2	.61	2	.66	2		2	
	3	.64	3	.58	3		3	
	4	.26	4	.69	4		4	
	5	.64	5	.80	5		5	
	6	.82	6	.80	6		6	
	7		7		7		7	
	8		8		8		8	
	9		9		9		9	
	10		10		10		10	
	11		11		11		11	
	12		12		12		12	
	13		13		13		13	
	14		14		14		14	

 $\sqrt{.15} = .38$

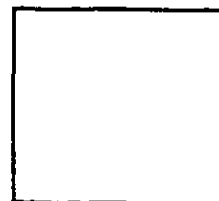
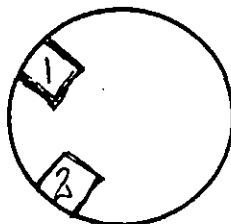
Wall Thickness

Zero Point

Port Size/Type

1-4-6

1-8-7



NETWORK ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

Date: 10-13-92
Client: MONITOR SUGAR

Plant MONITOR SUGAR (BAY CITY)
Source DRYER # 2 Staff CARGILL & SMITH

Pilot # 1

Sample # #1 Filter Set # 29 Barometric Press 28.8
Nozzle # .3125 Primary Filter # DH-374 Initial Gas Read 301.11
Rate Meter # 3072 Secondary Filter # 3H 374 Clock Meter Start 11:25
Control Box # 3072 Type Train 5B Time Meter Start 0
Condenser Box # 1 Mls. H₂O Cond. 568 Time Meter Stop 1

Port	Point	Vel Press "H ₂ O	P Venturi "H ₂ O	Gas Meter Reading	Pump Vac. "Hg	Meter Temp °F In Out	Stack Temp °F	Box Temp °F	Gas Bag #
1	1	.53	2.15	304.87	2.5	67 67	180		Dryer # 1
	2	.52	2.05	308.81	3	64 66	180		Notes
	3	.31	.84	311.45	2.5	69 67	168		0.000 cu ft @ 5" W. Hg VACUUM LEAK CHECK
	4	.62	2.50	315.28	4.5	71 67	168		
	5	.76	3.07	320.25	5.5	74 67	169		
	6	.57	2.31	324.45	3.5	74 67	169		
2	1	.42	1.70	327.86	3	75 68	170		
	2	.61	2.48	332.00	4	72 68	168		END OF TEST # 1 @ 12:35 PM FINAL LEAK CHECK 0.000 cu ft @ 5" W. Hg VACUUM
	3	.37	1.50	335.34	3	74 68	169		
	4	.20	.81	337.96	2.5	74 68	170		
	5	.38	1.54	341.33	3.5	75 68	170		
	6	.64	2.60	346.20	5	75 68	170		

45.09 cu ft

NETWORK ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

Date: 10-13-92
 Client: MONITOR SUGAR

Plant MONITOR SUGAR
 Source DRYER #2 Staff Cassill & Smith

Plot #1

Sample # 2 Filter Set # 9 Barometric Press 28.9
 Nozzle # .3125 Primary Filter # DH 379 Initial Gas Read 346.53
 Rate Meter # Secondary Filter # BH-379 Clock Meter Start 12:51
 Control Box # 30 Type Train EE Time Meter Start 0
 Condenser Box # 1 Mls. H₂O Cond. 556 Time Meter Stop 1

Port	Point	Vel Press "H ₂ O	P Venturi "H ₂ O	Gas Meter Reading	Pump Vac. "Hg	Meter Temp °F In Out	Stack Temp °F	Box Temp °F	Gas Bag #
2	1	.42	1.57	349.92	2	68 69	163		Dryer # 4
	2	.62	2.33	353.77	2	69 68	168		Notes
	3	.40	1.50	357.21	33	72 68	183		INITIAL 0.000 cu. ft.
	4	.45	1.69	360.08	2.5	75 68	185		@ 28 in. Hg
	5	.33	1.24	363.79	2	75 69	182		VACUUM LEAK CHECK
	6	.67	2.51	368.01	2	77 69	181		
1	1	.56	2.10	370.86	3.5	70 69	184		END OF TEST
	2	.42	1.57	374.22	2.5	72 68	183		#2 @ 13:55
	3	.21	.78	376.72	2	74 68	183		FINAL LEAK CHECK
	4	.64	2.40	380.87	3	74 68	181		0.000 cu. ft.
	5	.67	2.51	386.25	3	74 68	180		@ 5 in. Hg
	6	.60	2.25	389.31	3	74 68	180		VACUUM

42.78 cu. ft.

NETWORK ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

Date: 10.13.92
Client: MONITOR SUGAR

Plant MONITOR SUGAR
Source DRYER # 2 Staff CARGILL & SMITH

PITOT # 1

Sample # 3 Filter Set # 21 Barometric Press 28.8
Nozzle # .3125 Primary Filter # 385 Initial Gas Read 389.57
Rate Meter # 3072 Secondary Filter # 385 Clock Meter Start 14:07
Control Box # 3072 Type Train 5B Time Meter Start 0
Condenser Box # 1 Mls. H₂O Cond. 590 Time Meter Stop 1

Port	Point	Vel Press "H ₂ O	P Venturi "H ₂ O	Gas Meter Reading	Pump Vac. "Hg	Meter Temp °F In Out	Stack Temp °F	Box Temp °F	Gas Bag #
1	1	.60	2.25	393.42	3	66 66	183		Dryer # 6
	2	.64	2.40	397.64	3	70 65	181		Notes
	3	.21	.77	400.05	2	71 66	180		INITIAL LEAK CHECK
	4	.62	2.27	404.03	3	73 68	181		0.000 cu. ft. @ 27 in. Hg VACUUM
	5	.72	2.64	408.04	3	75 67	180		
	6	.64	2.40	412.58	3	76 68	177		
2	1	.47	1.72	416.08	2.5	73 69	184		END OF TEST # 3
	2	.62	2.27	420.22	3	75 69	183		@ 15:9
	3	.33	1.21	423.24	2	77 69	185		
	4	.29	1.06	426.46	2	77 70	186		FINAL LEAK CHECK
	5	.63	2.31	430.14	3	77 70	183		0.000 cu. ft. @ 27 in. Hg VACUUM
	6	.74	2.71	434.65	3	79 70	181		

44.98 cu. ft.

Date: 10/9/92 Calibration Meter Identification: #1 Yds. 1,000

Meter Box Identification: 3072 Barometric Pressure (P_b): 28.70

	Orifice Reading (ΔH) In H_2O	Calibration Meter Gas Volume (V_{ds}) ft^3	Meter Box Meter Gas Volume (V_d) ft^3	Temperature		Calibration Meter Average (t_{ds}) $^{\circ}F$	Meter Box Meter Average (t_d) $^{\circ}F$	Calibration Meter Pressure (Δp) In H_2O	Time ($\ominus$) min.	Orifice Pressure Differential ($\Delta H@$)	Meter Box Meter Coefficient (Y_d)	K_d
				Calibration Meter Average (t_{ds}) $^{\circ}F$	Meter Box Meter Average (t_d) $^{\circ}F$							
Stop	0.50	1967.210	105.095	66.5	80.0	66.5	80.0	-0.30	13	1.7225	1.0185	0.13471
Start	0.50	1961.904	99.776	66.5	76.5	66.5	76.5	-0.30				
Average	0.50	5.306	5.319	66.5	78.25	66.5	78.25	-0.30				
Stop	1.0	1972.680	110.591	66.5	80.0	66.5	80.0	-0.50	9	1.8391	1.0159	0.13051
Start	1.0	1967.646	105.538	66.5	76.5	66.5	76.5	-0.50				
Average	1.0	5.034	5.053	66.5	78.25	66.5	78.25	-0.50				
Stop	2.0	1978.724	116.721	66.5	80.0	66.5	80.0	-0.70	7	1.9230	1.0028	0.12795
Start	2.0	1973.294	111.216	66.5	76.0	66.5	76.0	-0.70				
Average	2.0	5.430	5.505	66.5	78.0	66.5	78.0	-0.70				
Stop	3.0	1989.966	128.221	66.5	81.5	66.5	81.5	-1.00	11	1.9411	0.9921	0.12754
Start	3.0	1979.545	117.555	66.5	76.0	66.5	76.0	-1.00				
Average	3.0	10.421	10.666	66.5	78.75	66.5	78.75	-1.00				
Stop	4.0	2001.802	140.450	66.5	81.5	66.5	81.5	-1.30	10	1.9937	0.9795	0.12615
Start	4.0	1990.978	129.262	66.5	75.5	66.5	75.5	-1.30				
Average	4.0	10.824	11.188	66.5	78.5	66.5	78.5	-1.30				
Stop	5.0	2013.097	152.100	66.5	81.5	66.5	81.5	-1.50	9	2.0498	0.9767	0.12466
Start	5.0	2002.331	140.963	66.5	76.0	66.5	76.0	-1.50				
Average	5.0	10.766	11.137	66.5	78.75	66.5	78.75	-1.50				
$Y_d = Y_{ds} \left(\frac{V_{ds}}{V_d} \right) \left[\frac{(t_d + 460)}{(t_{ds} + 460)} \right] \left[\frac{P_b}{(P_b + (\frac{\Delta H}{13.6}))} \right]$												
$K_{iso} = \frac{27.40}{(K_d)^2}$												
Average												
$K_d = Y_{ds} \left(\frac{V_{ds}}{V_d} \right) \sqrt{\frac{P_{ds}}{T_{ds} \Delta H}}$												
$P_{ds} = \left[P_b + \left(\frac{\Delta P}{13.6} \right) \right] \Delta H@ = 0.0319 \Delta H \left(\frac{t_d}{P_b} \right) \left[\frac{\ominus^2}{Y_d^2 V_d^2} \right]$												
$K_{iso} = 1657.149569$												



Pitot tube calibration data.

PITOT TUBE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: #1 DATE: 12/13/91
 CALIBRATED BY: RSC

"A" SIDE CALIBRATION				
RUN NO.	Δp_{std} cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	$\Delta p(s)$ cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	$C_p(s)$	DEVIATION $C_p(s) - \bar{C}_p(A)$
1	.235	.305	.87	.01
2	.23	.305	.86	0
3	.23	.305	.86	0
			$\bar{C}_p$ (SIDE A)	.86
				.003

"B" SIDE CALIBRATION				
RUN NO.	Δp_{std} cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	$\Delta p(s)$ cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	$C_p(s)$	DEVIATION $C_p(s) - \bar{C}_p(B)$
1	.23	.315	.85	0
2	.23	.31	.85	0
3	.23	.315	.85	0
			$\bar{C}_p$ (SIDE B)	.85
				0

$$\text{AVERAGE DEVIATION} = \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i=1}^3 |C_p(s) - \bar{C}_p(A \text{ OR } B)| \rightarrow \text{MUST BE } \leq 0.01$$

$$|\bar{C}_p(\text{SIDE A}) - \bar{C}_p(\text{SIDE B})| \rightarrow \text{MUST BE } \leq 0.01$$