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AP-42 Section Number: 9.10.1.2

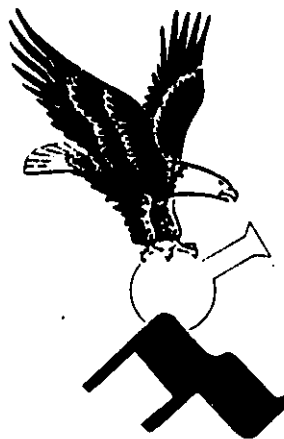
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Title: Emissions Survey Conducted at
Western Sugar Company's Billings,
Montana, Production Facility

American Environmental Testing
Company, Inc.

American Environmental Testing
Company, Inc.

December 1988



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Report Sect. _____
Reference _____

1988-89

"EMISSIONS SURVEY CONDUCTED AT
WESTERN SUGAR COMPANY'S BILLINGS, MONTANA
PRODUCTION FACILITY"

American Environmental Testing Company Inc.

801-266-7111

"EMISSIONS SURVEY CONDUCTED AT
WESTERN SUGAR COMPANY'S BILLINGS, MONTANA
PRODUCTION FACILITY"

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Test Dates: (Boiler)

12-6-88 and 12-7-88

(Pulp Dryer)

12-8-88 and 12-9-88

Prepared For: Mr. Randy A. Mielke, Regional Engineer

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CERTIFICATION OF REPORT INTEGRITY

American Environmental Testing, Inc., (AET) certifies that this report represents the truth as well as can be derived by the methods employed. Every effort was made to obtain accurate and representative data and to comply with procedures set forth in the Federal Register.

V. Brent Benson 12/27-88

V. Brent Benson
Technical Director

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"EMISSIONS SURVEY CONDUCTED AT WESTERN
SUGAR COMPANY'S BILLINGS, MONTANA
PRODUCTION FACILITY"

I. INTRODUCTION:

At the request of Western Sugar Company's Mr. Randy A. Mielke, American Environmental Testing, Inc., conducted the following emissions tests at their Billings, Montana production facility.

1. Coal fired boiler

Combined EPA Methods 5 and 8 for particulate matter and SO₂ emissions from the exhaust stack and the SO₂ from the scrubber inlet.

2. Beet pulp dryer

EPA Method 5 for particulate matter from the dryer combustion and pelletizing circuit.

The tests on the boiler were conducted on December 6 and 7, 1988. The pulp dryer tests were run on December 8 and 9, 1988. The tests were observed by Mr. Harry Keltz and Mr. Jim Hughes from the Montana State Air Quality Bureau.

II. SUMMARY:

The results of the compliance tests are summarized in Table I. The allowable emission rate on the boiler for particulate matter and SO_2 during the test period was 87.67 #/hr. and 2.0 #/10⁶ Btu's respectively. The allowable ceiling level for particulate matter from the pulp dryer was 109.67 lbs/hr. during the testing period. (See Appendix "D" - Allowable emission rate calculations).

Using the production rates supplied by Western Sugar the coal fired boiler emitted 94.41% of the allowable particulate emissions and 7.62% of the allowable SO_2 rate. The east pulp dryer bank emissions were 11.15% of the allowable rate during the testing period.

TABLE 1-A
(Data Summary - Boiler)

Description	Test No. 1	Test No. 2	Test No. 3	Ave.
I. Boiler Exhaust				
A. Method 5 - Particulate Emissions				
1. Sample Volume Collected (DSCF)	57.234	54.398	55.184	55.605
2. Particulate matter collected (mg)	334.4	318.1	321.5	324.67
3. Emission Rate				
a) lbs/DSCF ($\times 10^{-5}$)	1.288	1.289	1.284	1.287
b) lbs/hr.	81.55	82.63	84.13	82.77
c) grain/DSCF	0.0902	0.0902	0.0899	0.0901
d) % of allowable	93.02	94.25	95.96	94.41
B. Method 8 SO ₂ Emission				
1. Final sample volume/ml (ft. ³)	0.0572	0.0544	0.0552	0.0556
2. Emission rate (lbs SO ₂ /10 ⁶ Btu's)	0.137	0.150	0.178	0.155
a) % of allowable	6.85	7.50	8.50	7.62
II. Boiler Inlet				
Method 8 SO ₂ Emission				
1. Final sample volume/ml (ft. ³)	0.0260	0.0239	0.0245	0.0248
2. Emission rate (lbs SO ₂ /10 ⁶ Btu's)	0.46	0.43	0.49	0.46
a) % Scrubber Effic.	70.1	65.2	63.7	66.3

17% total out Stack

1.8 ton per day

3.5 SO₂

-3-

53%

30% ash

83%

TABLE I-B

(Data Summary - Pulp Dryer)

I. <u>North Dryer Method</u> 5 Particulate Emissions	Test 1	Test 2	Test 2	Ave.
a) Sample Volume collected (DSCF)	61.698	47.350	47.713	52.254
b) Particulate matter collected (mg)	131.1	135.0	145.1	137.1
c) Emission rate (lbs/hr)	5.59	7.35	7.74	6.89
1. lbs/dscf x 10 ⁻⁶	4.685	6.286	6.704	5.892
2. grains/dscf	0.0328	0.0440	0.0469	0.0412
II. <u>South Dryer Method</u> 5 Particulate Emissions				
a) Sample Volume collected (dscf)	48.783	46.022	45.157	46.654
b) Particulate matter collected (mg)	80.0	139.5	80.2	99.9
c) Emission rate (lbs/hr)	4.47	7.27	4.25	5.33
1. lbs/dscf x 10 ⁻⁶	3.615	6.683	3.915	4.738
2. grains/dscf	0.0253	0.0468	0.0274	0.0332
III. <u>Total Emissions</u>				
a) lbs/hr.	10.06	14.63	11.99	12.23
b) % of allowable	9.17	13.34	10.93	11.15

III. PROCEDURES AND METHODS:

A. Plant Operations.

Plant production levels for pulp dryer and boiler firing rates are given in Appendix "D". Boiler run sheets are also included in Appendix "D" with 15 minutes parameter readings recorded during the testing period by Western Sugar production personnel.

B. Emissions Testing:

All of the test procedures employed were as specified in 40 CFR 60.424 (7-1-85 and as ammended) and in the "Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems". The standard Method 5 train was modified to allow for a Method 8 to be run concurrently with the particulate tests.

1. Calibrations:

Calibration data and forms are included as Appendix "A".

2. Traverse Points:

a) Pulp Dryer

Figure I, is a diagram of the exhaust stacks from the East beet pulp dryer. With this geometry, it was necessary to use twenty-four (24) traverse points for each of the six Method 5 compliance tests. One complete test consisted of a test on each of the North and South exhaust stacks with the particulate loading from each being added for compliance criteria.

The distance from the inside wall of the stack to each point is given in Table II.

b) Boiler Exhaust Stack

Figure II, is a diagram of the exhaust stack from the coal-fired boiler. With this geometry, it was necessary to use twenty-four (24) traverse points for each of the three tests.

The distance from the inside wall of the stack to each point is given in Table III.

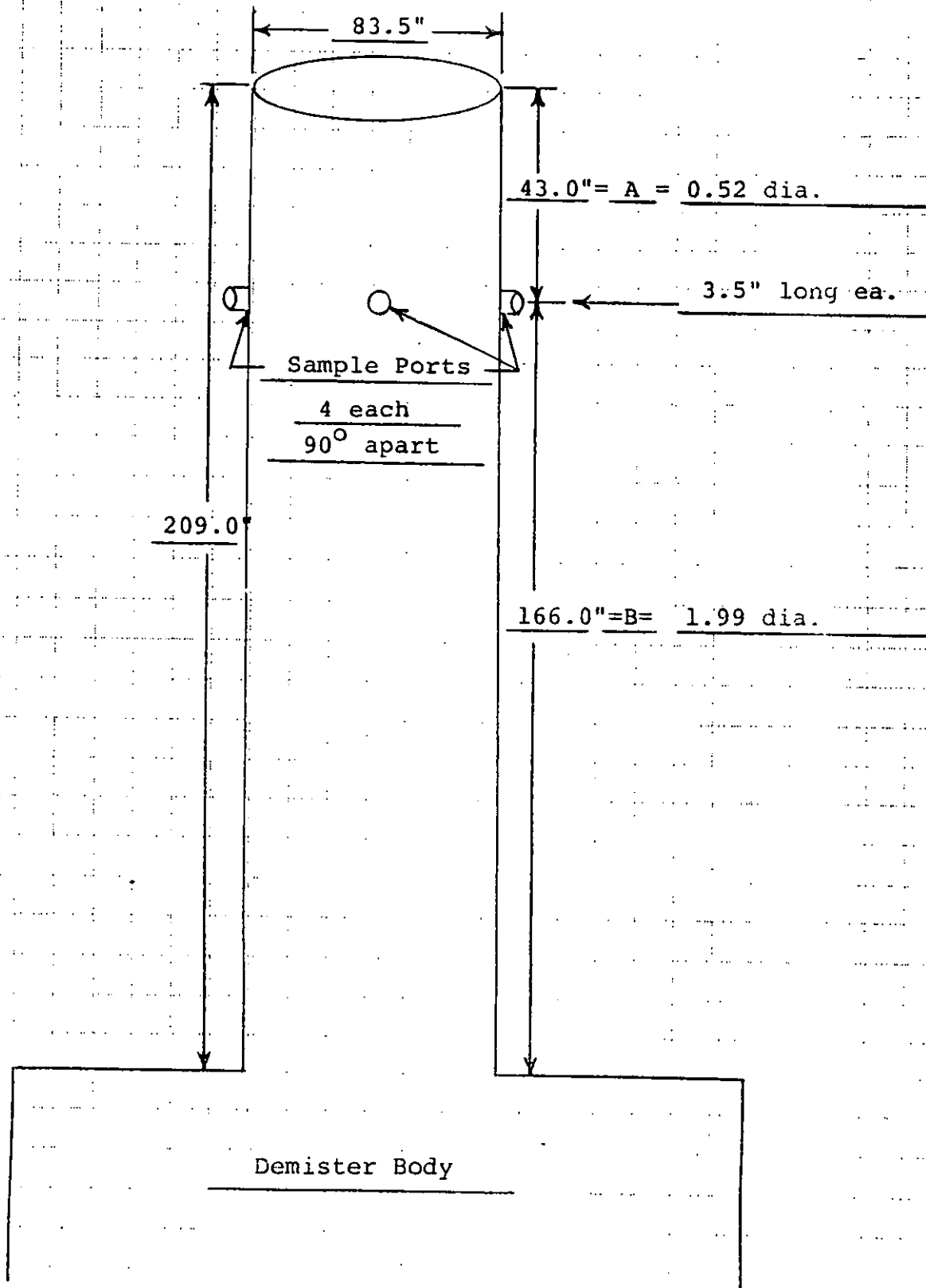
c) Boiler Scrubber Inlet Duct

Figure III, is a diagram of the inlet duct to the boiler scrubber. This point was analyzed for sulfur emissions only. With this geometry, it was necessary to use twenty-seven (27) traverse points on a 9 X 3 grid. A cross-section of the sample port area is shown in Figure IV along with the distance from the inside of the duct wall to each of the points.

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JOB Western Sugar Company
SHEET NO. 1 OF 1
CALCULATED BY VB Benson DATE 10-13-88
CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____
SCALE Billings, Montana

Figure I
(Beet Pulp Dryer Stack)

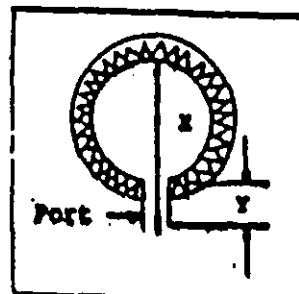


5799 South 900 West
Sandy, Utah 84070

Table 4.
TRAVERSE POINT CALCULATIONS.



Plant Western Sugar Co.
Date 10/23-88
Sampling location Bellman-Pulp Dryer.
Inside of far wall to outside
of port (distance, X) 87.0
Inside of near wall to outside
of port (distance, Y) 3.5
Stack I.D. 83.5" = 38.028 ft²



schematic of sampling
location.

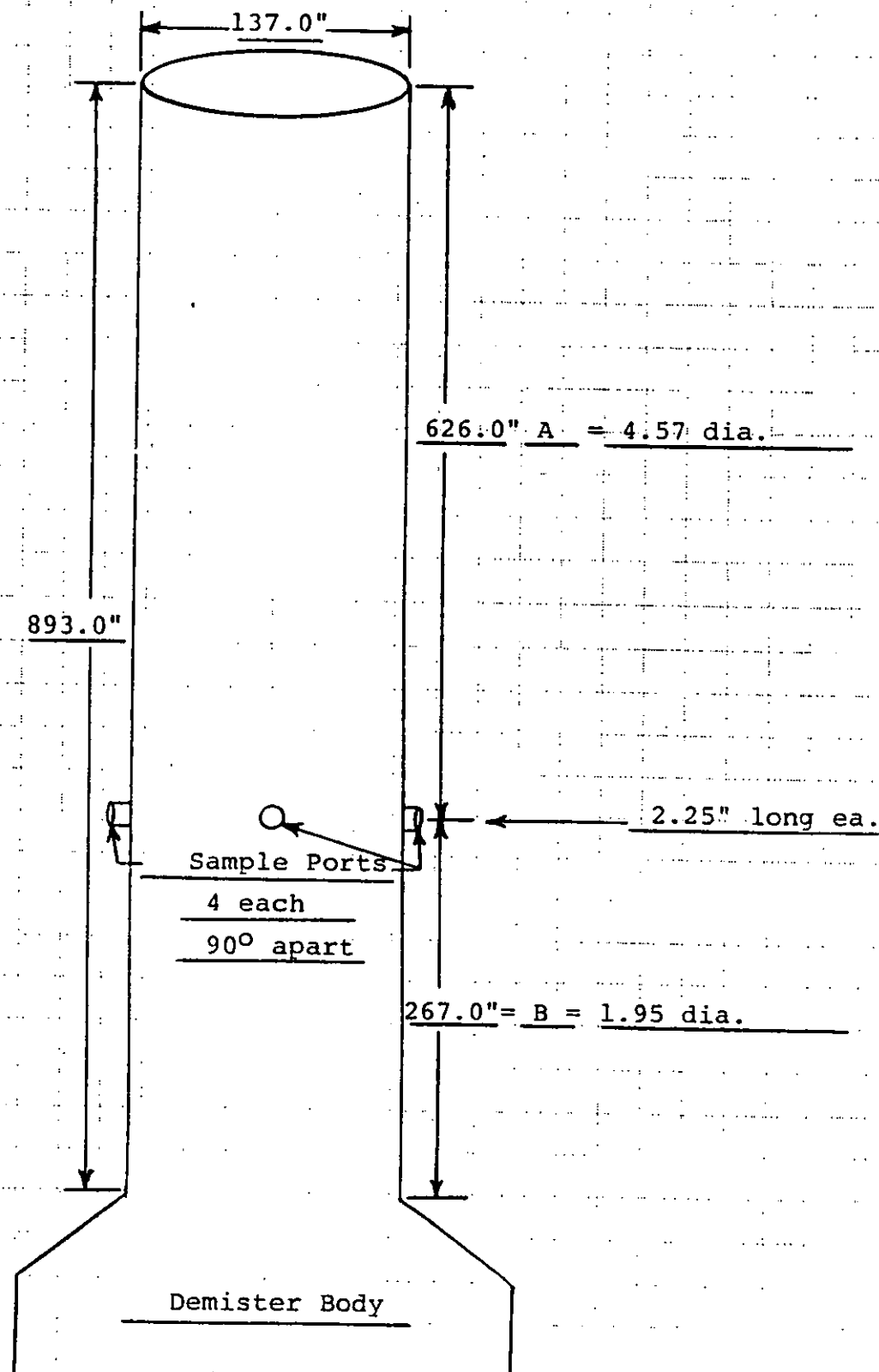
<u>1</u> traverse point number	<u>2</u> percent of stack I.D.	<u>3</u> stack I.D. inches	<u>4</u> product of col. 2 & 3 (to 1/8 in)	<u>5</u> distance Y	<u>6</u> traverse point location from outside of ports. (sum of columns 4 & 5)
1 + 13.	2.1	83.5	1.754	3.5"	5.254 = 5 1/4"
2 + 14.	6.7	"	5.595	"	7.095 = 7 1/8"
3 + 15.	11.8	"	9.853	"	13.353 = 13 3/8"
4 + 16.	17.7	"	14.780	"	18.280 = 18 1/4"
5 + 17.	25.0	"	20.875	"	24.375 = 24 3/8"
6 + 18.	35.6	"	29.726	"	33.226 = 33 1/4"
7 + 19.	64.4	"	53.774	"	57.274 = 57 1/4"
8 + 20.	75.0	"	61.790	"	65.290 = 65 1/4"
9 + 21.	82.3	"	68.721	"	72.221 = 72 1/4"
10 + 22.	88.2	"	73.647	"	77.147 = 77 1/8"
11 + 23.	93.3	"	77.906	"	81.406 = 81 3/8"
12 + 24.	97.9	"	81.747	"	85.247 = 85 1/4"

☐ 1/2 inch rule for = 24 inch I.D. stacks. } 7/11 20/10/88
☐ 1.0 inch rule for = 24 inch I.C. stacks. }

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CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____
SCALE Billings, Montana

Figure II
(Boiler Exhaust Stack)



TRAVERSE POINT CALCULATIONS.



Plant Western Sugar Co.

Date 10/23-88

Sampling location Killingen-Borden

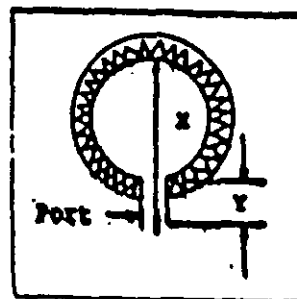
Inside of far wall to outside

of port (distance, X) 11' 7 1/4"

Inside of near wall to outside

of port (distance, Y) 2 1/4"

Stack I.D. 11' 5" = 102.4 ft²



schematic of sampling location.

1 traverse point number	2 percent of stack I.D.	3 stack I.D. inches	4 product of col. 2 & 3 (to 1/8 in)	5 distance Y	6 traverse point location from outside of ports. (sum of columns 4 & 5)
1 + 13.	2.1	137.0"	2.877	2.25"	5.127 = 5 1/8"
2 + 14.	6.7	"	9.179	"	11.429 = 11 3/8"
3 + 15.	11.8	"	16.166	"	18.416 = 18 3/8"
4 + 16.	17.7	"	24.249	"	26.499 = 26 1/2"
5 + 17.	25.0	"	35.250	"	36.500 = 36 1/2"
6 + 18.	35.6	"	48.772	"	51.022 = 51"
7 + 19.	64.4	"	88.228	"	90.478 = 90 1/2"
8 + 20.	75.0	"	102.750	"	105.000 = 105"
9 + 21.	82.3	"	112.751	"	115.001 = 115"
10 + 22.	88.2	"	120.834	"	123.084 = 123 1/8"
11 + 23.	93.3	"	127.821	"	130.071 = 130 1/8"
2 + 24.	97.9	"	134.123	"	136.373 = 136 3/8"

☐ 1/2 inch rule for = 24 inch I.D. stacks. } NA 7/26/88

☐ 1.0 inch rule for = 24 inch I.C. stacks.

Figure III

(Scrubber Inlet Duct)

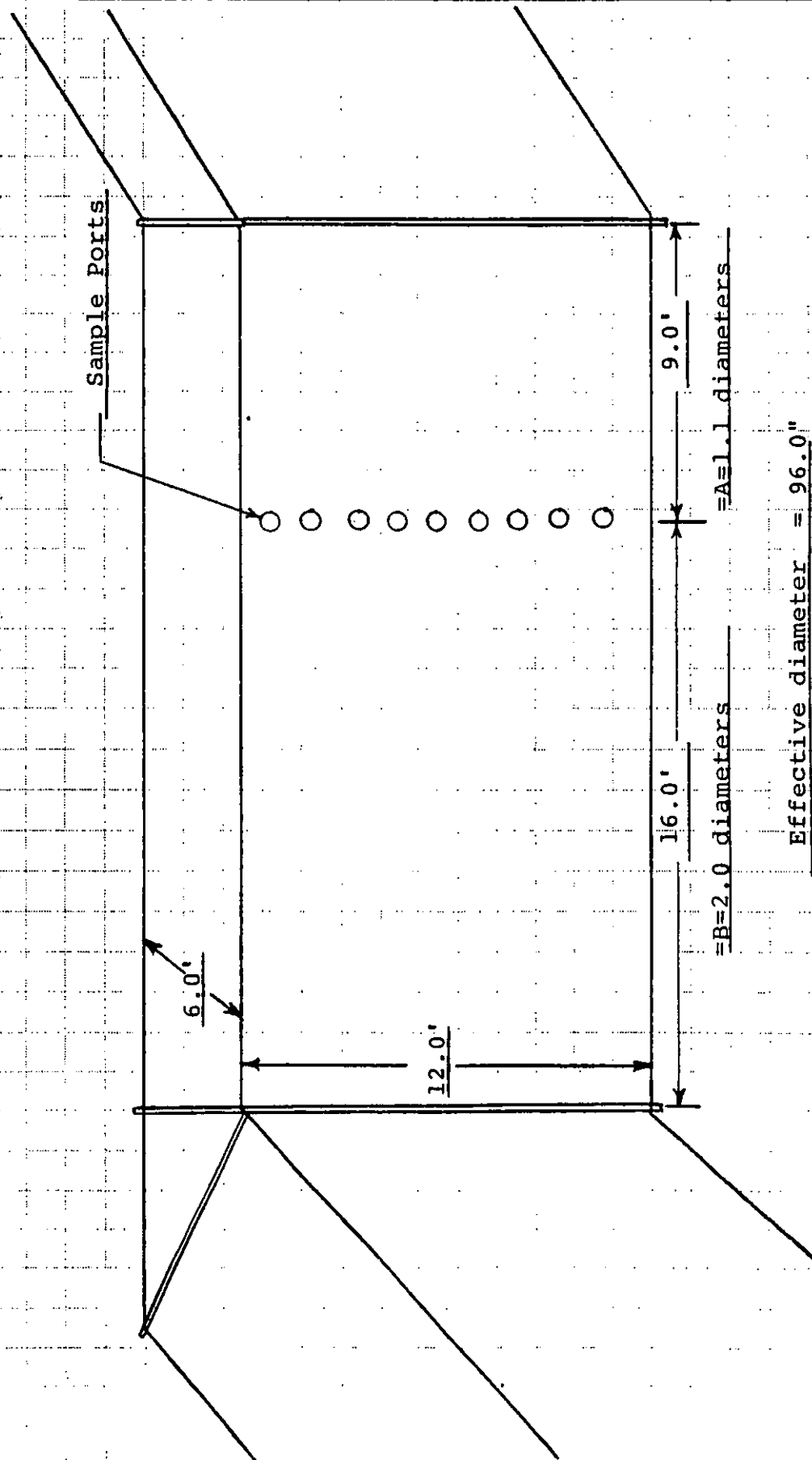
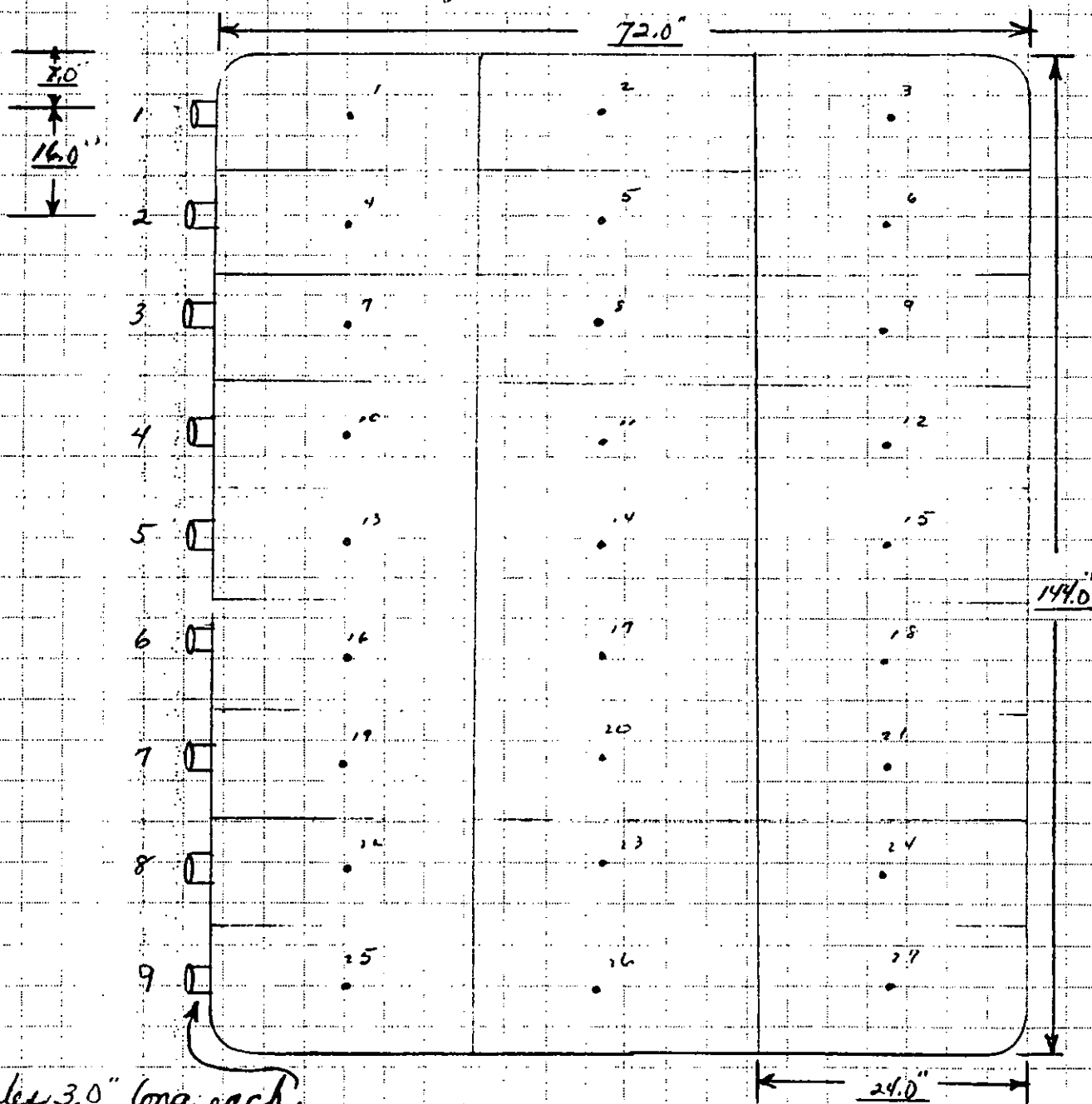


Figure IV.



4" nipple 3.0" long each.

Sample Points	Dist.	+ Port	= final dist.
1, 4, 7, 10, 13, 16, 19, 22, 25	12.0"	3.0"	15.0"
2, 5, 8, 11, 14, 17, 20, 23, 26	36.0"	"	39.0"
3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27	60.0"	"	63.0"

IV. RESULTS AND CONCLUSIONS:

A. Compliance Testing - General

All original field and laboratory data work sheets for each test are included in Appendix "B". This includes:

1. Nozzle measurement forms.
2. Particulate field data forms.
3. Moisture and filter weight forms.
4. Orsat analysis forms.
5. Acetone wash and blank sheet.
6. SO_3 and H_2SO_4 and SO_2 analysis sheets.
7. SO_2 calculation forms.

B. East Dryer Bank

Due to the fact that the dryer was being fired with natural gas during the testing it was not required that SO_2 emissions be measured at this time. The EPA Method 5 particulate data was collected from the north and south stacks alternately for a total of three (3) tests on each, or a total of three (3) complete tests comprising of a test on both the north and south stack. The total emission rate reflects the addition of one south and one north stack test particulate loading.

The data from these tests are summarized in Tables IV a) and b).

Compliance data calculated from the raw data in Table IV, are given in Table V a) and b). The average particulate loading for all of the tests was 12.23 lbs/hr., which is 11.15% of the allowable set by the Montana Air Quality Bureau (109.67 lbs/hr. for 135 tons/day feed rate).

C. Boiler Exhaust Stack

Table VI, summarizes the data collected on the field and laboratory data forms (see Appendix "B" for original forms) during compliance testing. The calculated compliance data from Table VI, is given in Table VII.

The average particulate matter emission rate was 82.77 lbs/hr. which is 94.41% of the allowable ceiling level set by the Montana Air Quality Bureau for this source.

D. Boiler Scrubber Inlet Duct

At the pretest protocol meeting for the Western Sugar Plant in Billings, a requirement was placed on the inlet duct to conduct both particulate and sulfur testing. Preliminary tests on site showed that the heavy particulate loading in this duct would make it impossible to conduct a isokinetic particulate sampling at this location. The State observers dropped the Method 5 requirement on site due to this problem. However, in order to provide data to allow SO₂ removal rates through the scrubber a Method 8 test was conducted simultaneously on this inlet duct with each of the three (3) boiler exhaust stack tests.

Field and Laboratory data for the inlet duct to the boiler scrubber are summarized on Table VIII. The SO₂ concentration is calculated from the field data and presented on Table IX.

SO₂ removal efficiencies given in Table I, were calculated using the inlet and exhaust concentrations.

Table IV a)

FIELD AND LABORATORY DATA.Plant or Job Description: Western Sugar - Billings, MontanaEast Dryer - North and South Stacks
BankRUN NO. Compl. #5DATE 12-8-88

			N#1	S#1	N#2
			<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
<u>SYMBOL</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>UNITS</u>			
V_m	volume dry gas sampled @ meter conditions	ft ³	61.145	47.330	45.745
P_b	barometric pressure	"Hg abs	26.52	26.33	26.30
ΔH	average pressure drop across the orifice meter	in H ₂ O	1.788	2.04	1.878
T_m	average gas meter temperature	°F	57.4	42.9	40.2
Y_i	meter coefficient		1.116	1.116	1.116
V_w	total H ₂ O collected, impingers & silica gel	ml	539.8	398.1	385.6
CO ₂		%	3.6	2.3	3.3
O ₂		%	11.4	10.8	11.3
N ₂ + CO		%	85.0	86.9	85.4
R_n	nozzle dia.	in.	0.492	0.492	0.492
T_s	stack temperature	°F	168.5	162.7	167.1
$\sqrt{\Delta P}$	velocity head of stack gas	in. H ₂ O	0.2253	0.2284	0.2175
C_p	pitot tube coefficient		0.8955	0.8955	0.8555
P_s	static pressure	in H ₂ O	+0.02	+0.02	+0.02
A_s	area stack	ft. ²	38.028	38.028	38.028
T_t	net time of test	min.	96.0	72.0	72.0
Mg_p	Total particulates	mg	131.1	80.0	135.0

Table IV b)

FIELD AND LABORATORY DATA.

Plant or Job Description: Western Sugar Company - Billings, Montana
East Bank of Pulp Dryers

RUN NO. Part. Compliance

DATE 12-9-88

<u>SYMBOL</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>UNITS</u>	#2 S <u>1</u>	#3 N <u>2</u>	#3 S <u>3</u>
V_m	volume dry gas sampled @ meter conditions	ft ³	45.681	47.496	44.687
P_b	barometric pressure	"Hg abs	26.33	26.28	26.22
ΔH	average pressure drop across the orifice meter	in H ₂ O	1.755	1.931	1.726
T_m	average gas meter temperature	°F	54.5	55.0	50.8
Y_i	meter coefficient		1.116	1.116	1.116
V_w	total H ₂ O collected, impingers & silica gel	ml	428.0	422.8	413.6
CO ₂		%	2.6	3.4	2.6
O ₂		%	10.7	11.0	10.8
N ₂ + CO		%	86.7	85.6	86.6
R_n	nozzle dia.	in.	0.492	0.492	0.492
T_s	stack temperature	°F	170.2	173.1	170.8
$\sqrt{\Delta P}$	velocity head of stack gas	in. H ₂ O	0.2091	0.2203	0.2082
C_p	pitot tube coefficient		0.8955	0.8955	0.8955
P_s	static pressure	in H ₂ O	26.332 +0.02	26.282 +0.02	26.222 +0.02
A_s	area stack	ft. ²	38.028	38.028	38.028
T_t	net time of test	min.	72.0	72.0	72.0
Mg _p	Total particulates	mg	139.5	145.1	80.2

DATA SUMMARY.

Table V a)

Plant or Job Description: Western Sugar - Billings, Montana
East Dryer Bank - North and South Stack

Date 12-8-88

			N #1	S #1	N #2
<u>SYMBOL</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>UNITS</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
$V_{m \text{ std}}$	volume dry gas sampled @ standard conditions*	dscf	61.698	48.783	47.350
$V_{w \text{ gas}}$	volume water vapor collected @ standard conditions*	scf	25.408	18.739	18.150
B_{wp}	proportion by volume of water vapor in gas stream dimensionless		0.2917	0.2775	0.2771
H_d	dry molecular weight	lb/lb mole	29.032	28.80	28.980
H_s	wet molecular weight	lb/lb. mole	25.814	25.803	25.937
V_s	stack gas velocity	ft/sec	16.526	16.739	15.965
Q_g	volumetric flow rate dry basis, standard conditions*	ft^3/hr	1.1933403 $\times 10^6$	1.2344225 $\times 10^6$	1.1694386 $\times 10^6$
iso	isokinetic variation	%	93.45	95.21	97.6
C_s	conc. particulate matter in stack gas, dry basis	lb/scf	4.6844495 $\times 10^{-6}$	3.615334 $\times 10^{-6}$	6.285513 $\times 10^{-6}$
E_{m_4}	emission rate	lb/hr gr/dscf	5.59 0.0328	4.47 0.0253	7.35 0.0440
			Comb.		Comb.
			10.06 #/hr.		14.62 #/hr.

* 70° F & 29.92 "Hg

DATA SUMMARY.

Table V b)

Plant or Job Description: Western Sugar Company - Billings, Montana
East Dryer Bank

Date 12-9-88

<u>SYMBOL</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>UNITS</u>	<u>S #2</u> <u>1</u>	<u>N #3</u> <u>2</u>	<u>S #3</u> <u>3</u>
$V_{m \text{ std}}$	volume dry gas sampled @ standard conditions*	dscf	46.022	47.713	45.157
$V_{w \text{ gas}}$	volume water vapor collected @ standard conditions*	scf	20.146	19.901	19.468
B_{wp}	proportion by volume of water vapor in gas steam dimensionless		0.3045	0.2943	0.3013
M_d	dry molecular weight	lb/lb mole	28.844	28.984	28.848
M_s	wet molecular weight	lb/lb. mole	25.542	25.751	25.580
V_s	stack gas velocity	ft/sec	15.496	16.312	15.457
Q_s	volumetric flow rate dry basis, standard conditions*	ft^3/hr	1.08792859 $\times 10^6$	1.1544942 $\times 10^6$	1.0845970 $\times 10^6$
I_{so}	isokinetic variation	%	101.93	99.63	100.31
C_s	conc. particulate matter in stack gas, dry basis	lb/scf	6.682449 $\times 10^{-6}$	6.704364551 $\times 10^{-6}$	3.915400937 $\times 10^{-6}$
E_{m_4}	emission rate	lb/hr gr/dscf	7.27 0.0468	7.74 0.0469	4.25 0.0274

Table VI

FIELD AND LABORATORY DATA.Plant or Job Description: Western Sugar - Billings, MontanaBoiler Exhaust StackRUN NO. Compliance 5 & 8DATE 12-6-88

<u>SYMBOL</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>UNITS</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
V_m	volume dry gas sampled @ meter conditions	ft ³	56.883	52.325	52.666
P_b	barometric pressure	"Hg abs	26.23	26.22	26.40
ΔH	average pressure drop across the orifice meter	in H ₂ O	7.576	2.516	2.493
T_m	average gas meter temperature	°F	53.2	36.5	36.0
Y_i	meter coefficient		1.116	1.116	1.116
V_w	total H ₂ O collected, impingers & silica gel	ml	218.8	187.8	159.1
CO ₂		%	5.2	6.1	5.4
O ₂		%	7.2	7.3	7.2
N ₂ + CO		%	87.6	86.7	87.4
R_n	nozzle dia.	in.	0.366	9.366	0.366
T_s	stack temperature	°F	117.0	118.2	117.3
$\sqrt{\Delta P}$	velocity head of stack gas	in. H ₂ O	0.3683	0.3698	0.3683
C_p	pitor tube coefficient		0.8955	0.8955	0.8955
P_s	static pressure	in H ₂ O	26.245 +0.2	26.235 +0.2	26.415 +0.2
A_s	area stack	ft. ²	102.4	102.4	102.4
T_t	net time of test	min.	72	72	72
Mg_p	Total particulates	mg	334.4	318.1	321.5

DATA SUMMARY.

Table VII

Plant or Job Description: Western Sugar - Billings, Montana

Boiler Exhaust Stack

Date 12-6-88

<u>SYMBOL</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>UNITS</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
$V_{m \text{ std}}$	volume dry gas sampled @ standard conditions*	dscf	57.234	54.398	55.184
$V_{w \text{ gas}}$	volume water vapor collected @ standard conditions*	scf	10.299	8.840	7.489
B_{wp}	proportion by volume of water vapor in gas steam dimensionless		0.1525	0.1398	0.1195
M_d	dry molecular weight	lb/lb mole	29.12	29.296	29.152
M_s	wet molecular weight	lb/lb. mole	2.742	27.717	27.819
V_s	stack gas velocity	ft/sec	25.247	25.245	24.991
Q_s	volumetric flow rate dry basis, standard conditions*	ft ³ /hr	6.331331332	6.40991965	6.54993278
		$\times 10^6$		$\times 10^6$	$\times 10^6$
I_{so}	isokinetic variation	%	106.27	99.76	99.05
C_s	conc. particulate matter in stack gas, dry basis	lb/scf	1.28806898	1.28916258	1.28438361
		$\times 10^{-5}$		$\times 10^{-5}$	$\times 10^{-5}$
E_{m_4}	emission rate	lb/hr	81.55	82.63	84.13
		gr/dscf	0.0902	0.0902	0.0899
$C_{SO_3 \& H_2 SO_4}$		lbs/dscf	0	0	0
C_{SO_2}	emission rate	lb/dscf	7.2702×10^{-6}	7.8109×10^{-6}	9.0802×10^{-6}
$SO_2/10^6$	Btu's/% efficiency		0.137/70.1	0.150/65.2	0.178/63.7

Table VIII

FIELD AND LABORATORY DATA.Plant or Job Description: Billings, Montana Western SugarBoiler InletRUN NO. Compliance 5 & 8DATE 12-6-88

<u>SYMBOL</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>UNITS</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
V_m	volume dry gas sampled @ meter conditions	ft ³	30.26	27.79	27.96
P_b	barometric pressure	"Hg abs	26.23	26.22	26.40
ΔH	average pressure drop across the orifice meter	in H ₂ O	0.53	0.5	0.5
T_m	average gas meter temperature	°F	67.5	65.0	59.4
Y_i	meter coefficient		0.978	0.978	0.978
V_w	total H ₂ O collected, impingers & silica gel	ml	21.5	35.0	31.6
CO ₂		%	5.3	5.2	5.1
O ₂		%	7.1	7.4	7.2
N ₂ + CO		%	87.6	87.4	87.7
R_n	nozzle dia.	in.	0.306	0.306	0.306
T_s	stack temperature	°F	653	668	669.9
$\sqrt{\Delta P}$	velocity head of stack gas	in. H ₂ O	0.768	0.822	0.817
C_p	pitot tube coefficient		0.8512	0.8512	0.8512
P_s	static pressure	in H ₂ O	26.098 -1.8	26.088 -1.8	26.268 -1.8
A_s	area stack	ft. ²	72.0	72.0	72.0
T_t	net time of test	min.	81.0	72.0	72.0

Table IX

DATA SUMMARY

<u>Description</u>					
Run No.	<u>Western Sugar Company, Billings, Montana - Boiler Inlet</u>				
Date:	<u>12-6-88</u>				
	<u>Compliance</u>				
<u>Symbol</u>			1	2	3
V_m std	volume dry gas sampled @ standard conditions*	dscf	25.959	23.944	24.518
V_w gas	volume water vapor collected @ standard conditions*	scf	1.0120	1.6475	1.4874
B_{wo}	porportion by volume of water vapor in gas steam dimensionless		0.0375	0.0644	0.0572
M_d	dry molecular weight	mole lb/lb	29.132	29.128	29.104
M_s	wet molecular weight	mole lb/lb	28.715	28.411	28.469
V_s	stack gas velocity	mole ft/sec	68.108	73.792	73.079
Q_s	volumetric flow rate dry basis, standard conditions*	ft ³ /hr	7.0310188 $\times 10^6$	7.3036258 $\times 10^6$	7.3266678 $\times 10^6$
Iso	isokinetic variations	%	38.6	38.6	39.4
$H_2 SO_4 + SO_3$		lb/dscf	0	0	0
Em_{SO_2}	emission rate	lb/ dscf	2.1899 $\times 10^{-5}$	1.9875 $\times 10^{-5}$	2.2350 $\times 10^{-5}$
Em_r	lbs $SO_2/10^6$ Btu's		0.46	0.43	0.49

E. Visible Opacity Determinations:

During the Method 5 and 8 compliance tests a number of opacity readings (EPA Method 9) were taken by AET's staff to determine compliance with the 20.0% VEO maximum set by the Montana State Air Quality Bureau.

Adverse weather conditions prevented regular VEO readings with each of the Method 5 compliance tests. All VEO field data sheets are included in Appendix "C" along with the observers current certification registration.

F. Method 8 SO₂ Emissions Tests:

SO₂ levels were determined via modification of the EPA Method 5 train to include an 80% isopropanol solution in impinger number one and a fresh 3% solution of hydrogen peroxide in impingers 2 and 3. Methods of standard additions and unknowns were used to insure quality of the procedure.

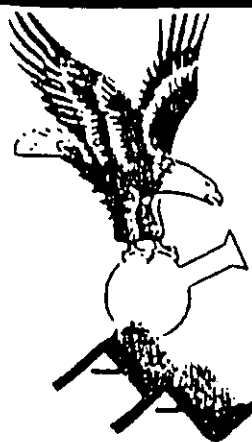
G. Cyclonic Flow Determinations:

Prior to the compliance testing for particulate emissions on both dryer stacks and the boiler exhaust stack, a cyclonic flow determination was conducted on each of the sampling sites. The average cyclonic flow angle (α) for the north and south dryer stacks and the boiler exhaust stack was 2.1 degrees and 5.2 degrees respectively.

The field data forms for cyclonic flow are included in Appendix "D".

APPENDIX "A"

(Calibration Data)



American Analytical
&
Environmental Laboratory, Inc.

8739 South 300 West

Sandy, Utah 84070

501 566-4023

Pilot Tube Identification Number: 6.8 (L. line) Date 8/3-88

Calibrated By: Robinson, Robinson + J. Staley

"A" Side Calibration				
Run No.	ΔP_{std} cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	ΔP_s cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	Cp (S)	Dev.
1	0.081	0.101	0.8955	0.0019
2	0.081	0.100	0.9000	0.0025
3	0.082	0.102	0.8966	0.0009
Average			0.8974	

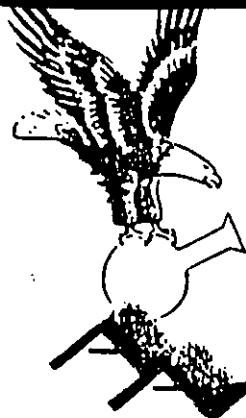
ave. 0.8956

"B" Side Calibration				
Run No.	ΔP_{std} cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	ΔP_s cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	Cp (S)	Dev.
1	0.080	0.100	0.8955	0.0018
2	0.080	0.101	0.8900	0.0037
3	0.081	0.101	0.8955	0.0018
Average			0.8937	

$$C_p (2) = C_p (std) \sqrt{\frac{\Delta P_{std}}{\Delta P_s}}$$

$$Dev. = C_p (s) - C_p (S) (avg.) \quad (\text{Must be } \leq 0.01)$$

$$C_p \text{ Difference: } A_{avg.} - B_{avg.} = \underline{0.0037} \quad (\text{must be } \leq 0.01)$$



American Analytical
&
Environmental Laboratory, Inc.

5739 South 300 West

Sandy, Utah 84070

501 566-4023

Pilot Tube Identification Number: 6'A (8/line) Date 8/5-88

Calibrated By: W. H. Hines, J. H. Hines, & M. H. Hines

"A" Side Calibration				
Run No.	ΔP_{std} cm H_2O (in. H_2O)	ΔP_s cm H_2O (in. H_2O)	C_p (S)	Dev.
1	0.080	0.110	0.8528	0.0005
2	0.081	0.111	0.8542	0.0009
3	0.080	0.110	0.8528	0.0005
Average			0.8533	

(ave. = 0.8512)

"B" Side Calibration				
Run No.	ΔP_{std} cm H_2O (in. H_2O)	ΔP_s cm H_2O (in. H_2O)	C_p (S)	Dev.
1	0.072	0.100	0.8485	0.0006
2	0.072	0.100	0.8485	0.0006
3	0.073	0.101	0.8502	0.0011
Average			0.8491	

$$C_p (2) = C_p (std) \sqrt{\frac{\Delta P_{std}}{\Delta P_s}}$$

$$Dev. = C_p (s) - C_p (S) (avg.) \quad (\text{Must be } \leq 0.01)$$

$$C_p \text{ Difference: } A_{avg.} - B_{avg.} = \underline{0.004} \quad (\text{must be } \leq 0.01)$$



565 South Birch Dr.

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

801/266-7111

STACK TEMPERATURE SENSOR CALIBRATION DATA FORM

Date: 5/2-88 Thermocouple #: C'A+B Dig./ub

Ambient Temperature: 8.2 °C Barometric Pressure 25.60 in. Hg

Calibrator: Robinson Reference: mercury-in-glass: ERTCO ASTM-1105
End.

OTHER: _____

Test				
Reference Point Number	Source ^a (specify)	Reference Thermometer Temperature °C	Thermocouple Potentiometer Temperature °C	Temperature difference ^b
① C'A	a) Ice H ₂ O	33	33	0
	b) Hot H ₂ O	107	108	+ 0.917
	c) Boiling H ₂ O	193	195.5	- 1.024
	d) Hot Oil	235	236	- 0.425
	e) Hot Oil	310	310	0
	f) Boiling Oil	484	482	+ 0.413
② C'B	a) Ice H ₂ O	33	33	0
	b) Hot H ₂ O	107	109	0
	c) Boiling H ₂ O	193	192	+ 0.518
	d) Hot Oil	235	236	- 0.424
	e) Hot Oil	310	308	0.645
	f) Boiling Oil	484	481	0.620

^a Type of calibration system used.

$$\left[\frac{(\text{ref temp, } ^\circ\text{C} + 273) - (\text{test thermom temp, } ^\circ\text{C} + 273)}{\text{ref temp, } ^\circ\text{C} + 273} \right] 100 \leq 1.5\%$$



Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

801/266-7111

Balance name Syntec 1752 + MAS Number 1547.02
Classification of standard weights Type "S" MAS

Date	0.500 g	1.0000 g	10.0000 g	50.0000 g	100.0000 g	Analyst
1702 <i>ABL.</i>						
7/1-86	0.5001	0.9999	10.0001	50.0001	100.0001	<i>VBB</i>
7/1-87	0.5000	1.0000	10.0001	49.9999	100.0001	<i>VBB</i>
1/7-88	0.5000	1.0001	10.0000	50.0000	100.0000	<i>VBB</i>
8/5-88	0.5001	1.0000	10.0001	49.9999	100.0001	<i>VBB</i>
<i>MAS Top loader.</i>						
7/1-86	0.5	1.0	10.0	50.0	100.0	<i>VBB</i>
7/1-87	0.5	1.0	10.0	49.9	100.1	<i>VBB</i>
1/7-88	0.5	1.1	10.0	50.0	100.0	<i>VBB</i>
8/5-88	0.5	1.0	10.1	50.0	100.0	<i>VBB</i>



AMERICAN ANALYTICAL & ENVIRONMENTAL LABORATORY

TEMPERATURE CHECKS:

Date: 12/7-88
RAC #1

REFERENCE:

SOURCE:

Control Box 2

Meter In 64
Meter Out 64

Control Box 1

Meter In 64
Meter Out 64

Box 1A

Impinger In 64
Impinger Out 65
Oven 65

Box 2A

Impinger In 65
Impinger Out 65
Oven 66

Box 3A

Impinger In 66
Impinger Out 66
Oven 66

64
64

65
64

65
65
65

65
65
65

66
65
66



AMERICAN ANALYTICAL & ENVIRONMENTAL LABORATORY

TEMPERATURE CHECKS:

Date: 12/7-88

REFERENCE:

64
64

64
65

65
65
66

65
66
66

66
67
66

SOURCE:

Control Box 2

Meter In 65
Meter Out 64

Control Box 1

Meter In 64
Meter Out 64

Box 1A

Impinger In 65
Impinger Out 65
Oven 66

Box 2A

Impinger In 66
Impinger Out 66
Oven 66

Box 3A

Impinger In 66
Impinger Out 67
Oven 67

SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE SENSOR CALIBRATION

Date 11/10-88 Sample Box No. 2AC #1

Ambient temperature 67°F Barometric pressure 24.95 in. Hg

Calibrator TP Reference thermometer #1 ERICO - 1055

Thermocouple location	Reference point	Temperature source	Reference thermometer temperature	Thermocouple temperature	Temperature difference %
Oven	N/A	Oven on	230	231	-0.434
Probe	"	"	228	228	0
Imp. Out	"	"	60	60	0
Meter in	"	Meter on	65	65	0
Meter out	"	"	65	65	0

SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE SENSOR CALIBRATION

Date 5/6-88

Sample Box No. 024A

Ambient temperature 82°F

Barometric pressure 25.65 in. Hg

Calibrator 300

Reference thermometer #11250 10.55 NBS.

Thermocouple location	Reference point	Temperature source	Reference thermometer temperature	Thermocouple temperature	Temperature difference %
① Oven.	3	Oven on.	248	248	0
② Probe int.	4	"	246	247	-0.407
③ Imp. in.	6	"	60	60	0
④ Imp. out.	5	"	49	49	0
⑤ Water in	1	Water on	80	81	-1.25
⑥ Water out	2	"	80	80.0	0

METER BOX CALIBRATION DATA AND CALCULATION FORM

(English units)

Date 9/6/88

Meter box number CR-1 (097)

Barometric pressure, $P_b =$ 25.65 in. Hg Calibrated by Robert R. Brown

Vac. adj. 65.6
during check.
100.

Orifice manometer setting (ΔH), in. H ₂ O	Gas volume		Temperatures				Time (θ), min	Y_i	ΔH_{10} in. H ₂ O
	Wet test meter (V_w), ft ³	Dry gas meter (V_d), ft ³	Wet test meter (t_w), °F	Dry gas meter					
				Inlet (t_{d_i}), °F	Outlet (t_{d_o}), °F	Avg. (t_d), °F			
0.5	5.031 5	4.628	71	84	84	84	12.68	1.112	2.035
1.0	5.028 5	4.619	71	84	85	84.5	9.19	1.113	2.138
1.5	10.041 10	9.158	72	85	85	85	14.89	1.119	2.117
2.0	10.034 10	9.124	72	85	85	85	12.74	1.121	2.069
3.0	10.029 10	9.113	73	84	85	84.5	10.51	1.115	2.124
4.0	10.123 10	9.194	72	85	86	85.5	9.25	1.116	2.142
Avg								1.116	2.104

ΔH , in. H ₂ O	$\frac{\Delta H}{13.6}$	$Y_i = \frac{V_w P_b (t_d + 460)}{V_d (P_b + \frac{\Delta H}{13.6}) (t_w + 460)}$	$\Delta H_{10} = \frac{0.0317 \Delta H}{P_b (t_d + 460)} \left[\frac{(t_w + 460) \theta^2}{V_w} \right]^2$
0.5	0.0368	$\frac{5.031 (25.65) 544}{(4.628) (25.7975) (71 + 460)} = 702 (0.5116)$	$\frac{(0.0317) 0.5}{25.65 (544)} \left[\frac{531 (12.68)}{5.031} \right]^2 = 2.035$
1.0	0.0737	$\frac{5.028 (25.65) 544.5}{(4.619) (25.7975) (71 + 460)} = 701 (0.5117)$	$\frac{(0.0317) 1.0}{25.65 (544.5)} \left[\frac{531 (9.19)}{5.028} \right]^2 = 2.138$
1.5	0.110	$\frac{10.041 (25.65) 545}{(9.158) (25.7605) (72 + 460)} = 1722 (0.5117)$	$\frac{(0.0317) 1.5}{25.65 (545)} \left[\frac{532 (14.89)}{10.041} \right]^2 = 2.117$
2.0	0.147	$\frac{10.034 (25.65) 545}{(9.124) (25.7975) (72 + 460)} = 1703 (0.5117)$	$\frac{(0.0317) 2.0}{25.65 (545)} \left[\frac{532 (12.74)}{10.034} \right]^2 = 2.069$
3.0	0.221	$\frac{10.029 (25.65) 544.5}{(9.113) (25.871) (73 + 460)} = 1701 (0.5115)$	$\frac{(0.0317) 3.0}{25.65 (544.5)} \left[\frac{533 (10.51)}{10.029} \right]^2 = 2.124$
4.0	0.294	$\frac{10.123 (25.65) 545}{(9.194) (25.7975) (72 + 460)} = 1716 (0.5117)$	$\frac{(0.0317) 4.0}{25.65 (545.5)} \left[\frac{532 (9.25)}{10.123} \right]^2 = 2.142$

^a If there is only one thermometer on the dry gas meter, record the temperature under t_d .

METER BOX CALIBRATION DATA AND CALCULATION FORM

(English units)

Date 11/10-88

Meter box number ZAC #1

Barometric pressure, $P_b =$ 24.95 in. Hg Calibrated by TPB-SAS

Orifice manometer setting (ΔH), in. H_2O	Gas volume		Temperatures				Time (θ), min	Y_i	$\Delta H @$ in. H_2O ₂
	Wet test meter (V_w), ft ³	Dry gas meter (V_d), ft ³	Wet test meter (t_w), °F	Dry gas meter					
				Inlet (t_{d_i}), °F	Outlet (t_{d_o}), °F	Avg ^a (t_d), °F			
0.5	55.11	5.392	67.0	77.2	73.7	75.5	12.77	0.96	2.06
1.0	55.00	5.155	66.9	84.6	77.5	81.1	8.85	0.99	2.04
1.5	10.068	10.545	66.0	95.3	81.6	88.5	14.90	0.99	2.10
2.0	109.999	10.674	65.4	104.8	89.0	96.9	12.75	0.99	2.04
3.0	10.003	10.801	65.3	115.3	89.0	101.2	10.68	0.98	2.13
4.0	10.003	10.907	64.5	102.0	88.3	95.2	9.23	0.96	2.14

0.958 to
0.998

AVG

0.978
 $\pm 0.02\%$

2.085
 $\pm 0.15\%$
1.935
to 2.235

ΔH , in. H_2O	$\frac{\Delta H}{13.6}$	$Y_i = \frac{V_w P_b (t_d + 460)}{V_d (P_b + \frac{\Delta H}{13.6}) (t_w + 460)}$	$\Delta H @_i = \frac{0.0317 \Delta H}{P_b (t_d + 460)} \left[\frac{(t_w + 460) \theta}{V_w} \right]^2$
0.5	0.0368	$\frac{5.11 (24.95) 535.5}{(5.392) 24.95 (527) (527)} = \frac{69273.30475}{71002.65941}$	$\frac{0.0317 (0.5)}{24.95 (535.5)} \left[\frac{527 \times 12.77}{5.11} \right]^2 = \frac{27498.99703}{13360.775}$
1.0	0.0737	$\frac{5.00 (24.95) 541.1}{(5.155) 25.024 (526.8)} = \frac{67502.225}{67969.41557}$	$\frac{0.0317 (1.0)}{24.95 (541.1)} \left[\frac{526.8 \times 8.85}{5.00} \right]^2 = \frac{27571.61415}{13500.445}$
1.5	0.110	$\frac{10.068 (24.95) 544.5}{(10.545) 25.060 (526.0)} = \frac{137791.3351}{138449.5502}$	$\frac{0.0317 (1.5)}{24.95 (548.5)} \left[\frac{526 \times 14.9}{10.068} \right]^2 = \frac{28814.30393}{13685.075}$
2.0	0.147	$\frac{9.999 (24.95) 556.9}{(10.674) 25.097 (525.4)} = \frac{138932.6553}{140746.9776}$	$\frac{0.0317 (2.0)}{24.95 (556.9)} \left[\frac{524.5 \times 12.75}{9.999} \right]^2 = \frac{28458.71227}{13894.155}$
3.0	0.221	$\frac{10.003 (24.95) 566.2}{(10.801) 25.171 (525.3)} = \frac{140061.4258}{147814.3464}$	$\frac{0.0317 (3.0)}{24.95 (561.2)} \left[\frac{525.3 \times 10.68}{10.003} \right]^2 = \frac{29914.19266}{14001.94}$
4.0	0.294	$\frac{10.003 (24.95) 555.2}{(10.907) 25.244 (524.5)} = \frac{135563.9567}{144413.8935}$	$\frac{0.0317 (4.0)}{24.95 (555.2)} \left[\frac{524.5 \times 9.23}{10.003} \right]^2 = \frac{29679.77116}{13852.24}$

^a If there is only one thermometer on the dry gas meter, record the temperature under t_d .

8730 South 300 West
Sandy, Utah 84070
801 506-4023

Western Supply

POSTTEST DRY GAS METER CALIBRATION DATA FORM (English Units)

Test Numbers Border Inlet Date 12/7-88 Meter Box Number RAC #1 Plant Bellows, Mont
Barometric Pressure, $P_b = 26.4/2$ in Hg. Dry Gas Meter Number RAC #1 Pretest $Y = 0.998$

Orifice Manometer setting, (ΔH), in. H_2O	Gas Volume		Wet test meter (V_w), ft ³	Temperature			Time (θ), min.	Vacuum setting, in. Hg	Y_i	Y_i $V_w P_b (t_d + 460)$ $V_d P_b + \frac{\Delta H}{13.6} (t_w + 460)$
	Wet test meter (V_w), ft ³	Dry gas meter (V_d), ft ³		Inlet (t_d), °F	Outlet (t_d), °F	Average (t_d), °F				
2.0	109.948	10.632	67.66-75.66 67.52-75.27	77 77	76.71 77	74 534	13.11	5.0	0.948	$\frac{141054.5834}{148802.7874}$
2.0	10.003	10.579	67.67-75.67 67.52-75.27	82 82	81.76 82	79.125 539.125	13.15	5.0	0.961	$\frac{142479.5560}{148201.5548}$
2.0	10.003	10.701	67.67-75.67 67.52-75.27	83 83	83.79 84	86.5 540.5	13.09	5.0	0.963	$\frac{144428.6154}{149981.7382}$
									$Y =$	$ave = 0.957$

^a If there is only one thermometer on the dry gas meter, record the temperature under t_d .

V_w = Gas volume passing through the wet test meter, ft³.

V_d = Gas volume passing through the dry gas meter, ft³.

t_w = Temperature of the gas in the wet test meter, °F.

t_{d_i} = Temperature of the inlet gas of the dry gas meter, °F.

t_{d_o} = Temperature of the outlet gas of the dry gas meter, °F.

t_d = Average temperature of the gas in the dry gas meter, obtained by the average of t_{d_i} and t_{d_o} , °F.

ΔH = Pressure differential across orifice, in H_2O .

Y_i = Ratio of accuracy of wet test meter to dry gas meter for each run.

Y = Average ratio of accuracy of wet test meter to dry gas meter for all three runs;

tolerance = pretest $Y \pm 0.05Y$

P_b = Barometric pressure, in. Hg.

θ = Time of calibration run, min.



American Environmental

SDI 266-7111

NOZZLE CALIBRATION

Date 12/8-98

Calibrated by J. Paul Benson

Nozzle identification number	D_1, ϕ mm, (in.)	D_2, ϕ mm, (in.)	D_3, ϕ mm, (in.)	ΔD , mm, (in.)	D_{avg}
North ① #2 - 1/2"	0.492	0.493	0.492	0.001	0.492 0.001
South ① #2 - 1/2"	0.492	0.493	0.492	0.001	0.492
North ② #2 - 1/2"	0.493	0.493	0.492	0.001	0.493
South ② #2 - 1/2"	0.492	0.492	0.492	-	0.492
North ③ #2 - 1/2"	0.493	0.493	0.491	0.002	0.492
South ③ #2 - 1/2"	0.492	0.492	0.492	-	0.492

where:

D_1, D_2, D_3 = nozzle diameter measured on a different diameter, mm (in.).
Tolerance = measure within 0.25 mm (0.001 in.).

ΔD = maximum difference in any two measurements, mm (in.).
Tolerance = 0.1 mm (0.004 in.).

D_{avg} = average of D_1, D_2, D_3 .



American Environmental
&
Analytical Laboratory, Inc.

6178 South Strutler Avenue

Salt Lake City, Utah 84107

SOI 266-7111

NOZZLE CALIBRATION

Date 12/6-88

Calibrated by 7165-FPB-SAS-PT-JT

Nozzle identification number	D_1 , mm, (in.)	D_2 , mm, (in.)	D_3 , mm, (in.)	ΔD , mm, (in.)	D_{avg}
Run # ① 5/16 ⁵	.306	.305	.306	0.001	.306
② 5/16 ⁵	0.306	0.306	0.305	0.001	0.306
③ 5/16 ⁵	0.306	0.305	0.306	0.001	0.306

where:

D_1, D_2, D_3 = nozzle diameter measured on a different diameter, mm (in.).
Tolerance = measure within 0.25 mm (0.001 in.).

ΔD = maximum difference in any two measurements, mm (in.).
Tolerance = 0.1 mm (0.004 in.).

D_{avg} = average of D_1, D_2, D_3 .

Western Sugar Co.
Billings, Mont.
Boiler Inlet - 12/6-88
Compliance - SO₂ & Part.



American Environmental
&
Analytical Laboratory, Inc.

6178 South Struttler Avenue
Salt Lake City, Utah 84107
801 266-7111

NOZZLE CALIBRATION

Date 12/6-88

Calibrated by JLB-SAS

Nozzle identification number	D_1 , mm, (in.)	D_2 , mm, (in.)	D_3 , mm, (in.)	ΔD , mm, (in.)	D_{avg}
Run #① 3/8 3	0.365	0.366	0.366	0.001	0.366
② 3/8 3	0.367	0.366	0.365	0.002	0.366
③ 3/8 3	0.366	0.366	0.366	-	0.366

where:

D_1, D_2, D_3 = nozzle diameter measured on a different diameter, mm (in.).
Tolerance = measure within 0.25 mm (0.001 in.).

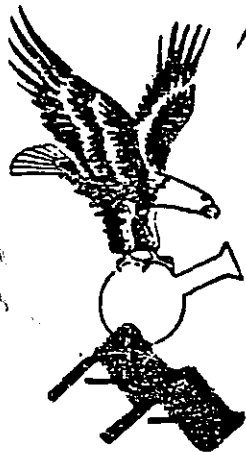
ΔD = maximum difference in any two measurements, mm (in.).
Tolerance = 0.1 mm (0.004 in.).

D_{avg} = average of D_1, D_2, D_3 .

Western Sugar Company.
Billings, Mont.
Boiler Exhaust Stack (12/6-88)
Compliance (SO_2 & Part.)

APPENDIX "B".

(Field and Laboratory Forms).



A. Pitoh. 6. Meter Sys. American Analytical & Environmental Laboratory, Inc.

A=14 St.: 2418.155
b=14 Fin.: 2422.155

Boiler Exhaust Stack.
EPA Method 5+8 Comb.
PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM

Post-test Leak Checks.

A. Pitoh. 6. Meter System

A=14 Fin.: 2419.150
b=14 Fin.: 2421.650

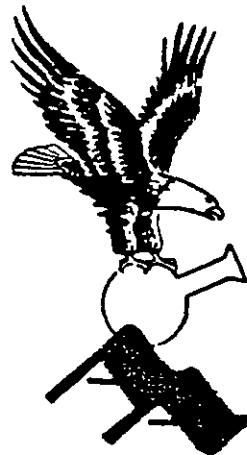
Plant Western Sugar Co
City Billings, Mont.
Location Boiler Outlet
Operator 2/86-21-TPB
Date 12/6-88
Run Number #1 Compl
Stack Diam, mm(in.)
11.5" = 102.4 (4")
Sample Box Number CD#1A
Meter Box Number CD#1(97)
Meter ΔH_0 2.107

Meter Calibration (Y) 1.116
Pitot Tube (C) 6" = 0.8955 (0.8955)
Probe Length 6" 7/8"
Probe Liner Material Glass
Probe Heater Setting 7m. Cont.
Ambient Temperature 48° start
Barometric Pressure (P_b) 26.23 mm (in.) Hg
Assumed Moisture 11.0%
Static Pressure (P_s) +0.2 mm (in.) H₂O
C Factor -
Reference ΔP 0.890 mm (in.) H₂O

Sheet 1 of 2
Nozzle Identification Number 2/8 P Iso
Nozzle Diameter 0.366 mm (in.)
Thermometer Number 65 B dig.
Final Leak Rate m/min (cfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check mm (in.) Hg
Filter Number WSB-B021 Tot
Remarks CO = <0.1%
CO₂ = 8%
O₂ = 7%
N₂ = 85%

Traverse Point Number	Sampling Time, (H) Min.	Starting Clock Time (24hr)	Vacuum (in)Hg	Stack Temp. (T) °C(°F)	Velocity Head (ΔP_s) (in)H ₂ O	$\sqrt{\Delta P_s}$	Pressure Differential Across Orifice Meter (ΔH) (in)H ₂ O	Starting Gas Sample Volume (V _m) m ³ (ft ³)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Probe (°F)	Temperature of Gases at Impingers Outlet °C(°F)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Meter °C(°F)		Filter Temperature °C(°F)
											IN	OUT	
1	3.00	1549	6.0	113	0.09	0.3000	1.712	2424.23	236	47	51	52	231
2		1552	7.4	115	0.12	0.3464	2.277	426.48	241	43	53	51	230
3		1555	8.0	118	0.12	0.3464	2.265	423.73	241	42	52	51	233
4		1558	8.3	119	0.13	0.3606	2.449	431.03	237	47	52	51	236
5		1601	8.6	112	0.13	0.3606	2.477	433.44	251	46	52	51	242
6		1604	9.0	117	0.13	0.3606	2.458	435.85	247	49	52	52	246
7		1619	6.8	115	0.11	0.3317	2.089	438.95	244	50	53	52	247
8		1622	8.2	116	0.13	0.3606	2.464	440.22	228	53	53	52	241
9		1625	10.4	118	0.14	0.3742	2.645	442.65	264	50	53	52	245
10		1628	9.2	120	0.13	0.3606	2.447	445.01	246	47	53	52	249
11		1631	9.2	114	0.13	0.3606	2.473	447.24	251	47	53	52	246
12		1634	8.4	120	0.12	0.3464	2.259	449.46	258	48	53	52	263
13		1648	8.4	114	0.12	0.3464	2.283	452.1	234	43	53	62	246
14		1651	11.1	115	0.16	0.4000	3.035	454.42	241	42	52	62	228
15		1654	11.1	118	0.16	0.4000	3.025	456.79	245	42	53	53	229
16		1657	11.5	120	0.16	0.3873	2.824	459.26	243	41	53	52	230
17		1660	12.8	115 115	0.16	0.4000	3.035	461.83	254	43	52	52	236
18		1703	13.0	122	0.16	0.4000	2.999	464.44	263	44	52	52	256
19		1712	12.4	116	0.16	0.3873	2.841	466.86	267	42	52	52	240
20		1715	12.6	118	0.15	0.3873	2.831	469.34	241	41	52	52	258

start @ 1/2 of NS-1616 - 1st of CW - 1646 - start wet part at 1709



American Analytical & Environmental Laboratory, Inc.

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM

Plant Whitman Sugar Co.
City Billingham, WY
Location Boiler Outlet
Operator WBB-OTTPB
Date 12/6-88
Run Number #1 Comp.
Stack Diam, mm(in.)
11 5" = 102.4 #2.
Sample Box Number CR#1A
Meter Box Number CR#1 (97)
Meter $\Delta H@$ 2.107

Meter Calibration (Y) 1.116
Pitot Tube (C_p) 6.8 - 0.8955
Probe Length 6.21
Probe Liner Material Stainless
Probe Heater Setting 2 in. Lead
Ambient Temperature 48°F Start
Barometric Pressure (P_b) 26.23 mm (in.) Hg
Assumed Moisture 11.0%
Static Pressure (P_s) 70.2 mm (in.) H₂O
C Factor -
Reference ΔP 0.890 mm (in.) H₂O

Sheet 2 of 2
Nozzle Identification Number 3/8A
Nozzle Diameter 0.346 mm (in.)
Thermometer Number 1318
Final Leak Rate 1.3 m/min (cfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check mm (in.) Hg
Filter Number W56-B0#1 Int =
Remarks

[illegible]

577.0 °K

63,481 iso

513.2.R



Billings, Mont.

LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar Co. Run No. #1 Comp. (S. + Part.)
Sampling Location Boiler Exhaust Stack Date 12/6-88

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ML</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ML</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>684.6</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>561.8</u>	<u>+122.8</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>590.3</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>557.6</u>	<u>+32.7</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>634.1</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>587.1</u>	<u>+47.0</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>697.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>681.1</u>	<u>+16.3</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED +218.8g total.

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

(1)	Filter & Particulates	<u>1.1389</u>	
(2)	Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.8437g</u>	<u>W60-60#1</u>
(3)	Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.2952</u>	<u>= 295.2mg.</u>
(4)	Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware	<u>32.2mg.</u>	
(5)	Total Front Catch (3 & 4)	<u>327.4</u>	

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

(1) Particulate caught in impingers
evaporated down at less than
120° F.

7.0 mg

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

334.4 mg



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8739 South 300 West

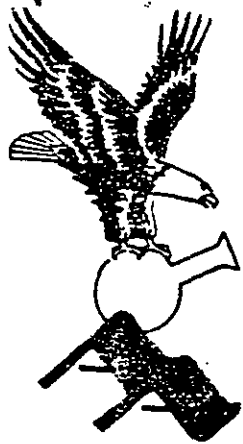
Sandy, Utah 84070

801 566-4023

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
#1	Western Sugar	87.6	7.2	5.2	<0.1%
	Billings, Mont.	87.6	7.2	5.2	<0.1%
	Boiler Exhaust Stack.	87.6	7.2	5.2	<0.1%
	(12/6-58) AVERAGE	87.6	7.2	5.2	<0.1%



Part 1 - Pre-test checks
A-Pitch B-Meter System American Analytical & Environmental Laboratory, Inc.

A = $\checkmark$ F.W. = 2488.00
B = $\checkmark$ St. = 2488.00
720 at 21 Hg/VB

Method 5+8 Comb.
PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM

Plant Western Sugar Co. Meter Calibration (Y) 1.116
City Billing, Mont. Pitot Tube (C) 0.8955-6.0
Location Exhaust stack, boiler Probe Length 6.3 ft.
Operator W.B. S.H.B. Probe Liner Material Stainless
Date 12/6-88 Probe Heater Setting Van Crut.
Run Number 32 Compl. Ambient Temperature 75°F Stab.
Stack Diam. mm (in.) 11.5" = 102.4 mm Barometric Pressure (P_b) 26.22 mm (in.) Hg
Sample Box Number 0241A Assumed Moisture 11.0%
Meter Box Number 0741 (97) Static Pressure (P_s) 10.2 mm (in.) H₂O
Meter ΔH@ 2.107 C Factor -
Reference ΔP 0.890 mm (in.) H₂O

Part 2 - Post-test leak checks

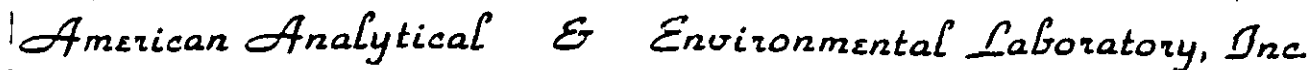
A-Pitch B-Meter System
A = $\checkmark$ F.W. = 2540.725
B = $\checkmark$ St. = 2540.72
760. 0.085
V.W. at 22 Hg

Sheet 1 of 2
Nozzle Identification Number 38-3
Nozzle Diameter 0.366 mm (in.)
Thermometer Number 63B Sig.
Final Leak Rate m³/min (cfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check mm (in.) Hg
Filter Number 256-608 Int. = 0.8278
Remarks

Field iso Est Anal
CO = <0.1 %
CO₂ = 8.0 %
O₂ = 7.0 %
N₂ = 85.0 %

Traverse Point Number	Sampling Time, (Θ) Min.	Starting: Clock Time (24hr)	Vacuum (in)Hg	Stack Temp. (T) °C(°F)	Velocity Head (ΔP _s) (in)H ₂ O	√ΔP _s	Pressure Differential Across Orifice Meter (ΔH) (in)H ₂ O	Starting: Gas Sample Volume (V _m) m ³ (ft ³)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Probe (°F)	Temperature of Gases at Impingers Outlet °C(°F)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Meter °C(°F)		Filter Temperature °C(°F)
											IN	OUT	
1	3.00	1023	7.4	118	0.13	0.3606	2.391	2488.041	265	34	34	34	271
2		1026	8.9	119	0.14	0.3742	2.544	492.51	271	37	34	35	271
3		1029	9.8	120	0.16	0.4000	2.901	495.03	268	39	35	34	264
4		1032	9.9	119	0.16	0.4000	2.911	497.26	263	39	35	34	263
5		1035	9.9	116	0.16	0.4000	2.911	499.57	264	39	35	34	265
6		1038	8.0	116	0.13	0.3606	2.381	2501.76	252	40	36	34	249
7		1048	9.9	118	0.17	0.4123	3.111	504.15	249	40	37	36	241
8		1051	9.8	120	0.16	0.4000	2.915	506.52	247	39	37	35	236
9		1054	9.6	119	0.15	0.3873	2.735	508.41	241	38	37	35	240
10		1057	12.7	112	0.18	0.4243	3.329	511.21	255	42	37	36	251
11		1060	10.6	114	0.16	0.4000	2.949	513.72	260	43	37	36	253
12		1103	7.9	117	0.12	0.3464	2.205	2515.561	264	44	38	37	257
13		1113	6.3	114	0.10	0.3162	1.820	517.50	243	40	35	36	251
14		1114	6.4	119	0.13	0.3606	2.377	519.62	242	41	38	36	253
15		1119	8.7	120	0.14	0.3742	2.561	521.79	244	42	39	37	242
16		1122	8.8	121	0.14	0.3742	2.557	523.95	248	42	39	37	248
17		1125	7.6	122	0.13	0.3606	2.370	525.89	251	44	39	37	251
18		1128	7.5	120	0.12	0.3464	2.197	2527.921	253	45	40	37	255
19		1135	6.9	116	0.11	0.3317	2.027	536.00	260	40	37	37	256
20		1138	6.9	118	0.12	0.3464	2.198	532.08	261	41	37	37	255

② Start 45 - ③ Start 1110 ④ Start 1133



Plant <u>Western Sugar</u>	Meter Calibration (Y)	<u>1.116</u>
City <u>Billerica, Mass.</u>	Pitot Tube (C _p)	<u>0.8955 - 6' B</u>
Location <u>Exhaust</u>	Probe Length <u>p</u>	<u>6' 3 1/4"</u>
Operator <u>7403-7403-4418</u>	Probe Liner Material	<u>Silicone</u>
Date <u>12/6-88</u>	Probe Heater Setting	<u>Yes</u>
Run Number <u>#2 Comp.</u>	Ambient Temperature	<u>30°F Stack and</u>
Stack Diam, mm(in.)	Barometric Pressure (P _b)	<u>24.22 mm (in.) Hg</u>
<u>175" = 102.418"</u>	Assumed Moisture	<u>14.0%</u>
Sample Box Number <u>CR214</u>	Static Pressure (P _s)	<u>-10.2 mm (in.) H₂O</u>
Meter Box Number <u>CR24 (97)</u>	C Factor	<u>-</u>
Meter ΔH@ <u>2.107</u>	Reference ΔP	<u>0.396 mm (in.) H₂O</u>

Sheet 2 of 2
Nozzle Identification Number 3/8-3
Nozzle Diameter 0.366 mm (in.)
Thermometer Number 0.3 deg.
Final Leak Rate m³/min (cfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check
 mm (in.) Hg
Filter Number 45B-40#2 0.8275 in.
Remarks

$\phi_R = 578.2$

$$u_0 = 58.395$$

$$p_2 = 26.235$$

496.502



Billings, Mont.

LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar Co. Run No. #2 Comp. (20 + Part.)
Sampling Location Boiler Exhaust Stack Date 12/6-88

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ME</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ME</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>668.0</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>565.1</u>	<u>+102.9</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>602.3</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>556.0</u>	<u>+ 46.3</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>611.1</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>587.0</u>	<u>+ 24.1</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>692.5</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>678.0</u>	<u>+ 14.5</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>1.1018</u>	
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.8279g</u>	<u>455-B0 #2</u>
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.2740</u>	<u>= 274.0 mg.</u>
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware	<u>35.0</u>	
(5) Total Front Catch (3 & 4)	<u>309.1</u>	

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

(1) Particulate caught in impingers
evaporated down at less than
120° F.

9.0

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

318.1 mg.

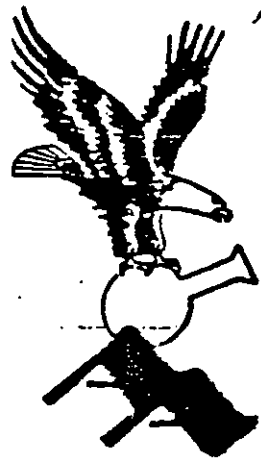


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8739 South 300 West
Sandy, Utah 84070
801 566-4023

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
#2	Western Sugar.	86.7	7.3	6.0	<0.1
	Billings Mont.	86.6	7.3	6.1	<0.1
	Boiler Exhaust Stack.	86.7	7.2	6.1	<0.1
	(12/6-88) AVERAGE	86.67	7.27	6.07	<0.1



A- Pits B Meter Sys
A = $\sqrt{18}$ Fin = 2548.066
B = $\sqrt{18}$ st. = 2548.061
0.005 $\sqrt{18}$ 22" Hg VBS

American Analytical & Environmental Laboratory, Inc.

EPA Method 5+8 Comb. PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM

II Pretest Leak Check

A Pits B Meter Sys
A = $\sqrt{18}$ Fin = 2601.357
B = $\sqrt{18}$ st. = 2601.342
0.011 $\sqrt{18}$ 22" Hg VBS

Plant Western Sugar Co
City Billing Mont
Location Boiler Outlet
Operator VBS-JT + JPB
Date 12/2/88
Run Number #3 Comp 1
Stack Diam, mm(in.) 11.5" = 102.442
Sample Box Number CR#1A
Meter Box Number CR#1697
Meter $\Delta H\theta$ 2.107

Meter Calibration (Y) 1.116
Pitot Tube (C) 6' A = 0.8955
Probe Length 6' off
Probe Liner Material stainless
Probe Heater Setting low cont
Ambient Temperature 32° start
Barometric Pressure (P_b) 26.40 mm (in.) Hg
Assumed Moisture 11.0
Static Pressure (P_s) +0.2 mm (in.) H_2O
C Factor -
Reference ΔP 0.890 mm (in.) H_2O

Sheet 1 of 2
Nozzle Identification Number 3/8
Nozzle Diameter 0.266 mm (in.)
Thermometer Number 63849
Final Leak Rate 6 m/min (cfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check mm (in.) Hg
Filter Number WSR-80 #3 Tut
Remarks

Traverse Point Number	Sampling Time, (0) Min.	starting Clock Time = 0140 (24hr)	Vacuum (in)Hg	Stack Temp. (T) °C(°F)	Velocity Head (ΔP_s) (in) H_2O	$\sqrt{\Delta P_s}$	Pressure Differential Across Orifice Meter (ΔH) (in) H_2O	starting Gas Sample Volume (V_m) m^3 (ft ³)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Probe (°F)	Temperature of Gases at Impingers Outlet °C(°F)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Meter °C(°F)		Filter Temperature °C(°F)
											IN	OUT	
1	3.00	0143	8.2	114	0.14	0.3742	2.572	2550.50	38	246	36	34	254
2		0146	8.0	116	0.13	0.3604	2.380	552.62	37	245	36	34	263
3		0149	11.4	120	0.16	0.4000	2.909	554.93	36	243	36	34	261
4		0152	12.8	123	0.17	0.4123	3.078	552.21	36	240	37	34	265
5		0155	12.7	120	0.16	0.4000	2.915	559.64	38	243	37	35	260
6		0158	11.9	117	0.15	0.3873	2.747	2562.915	40	246	37	35	254
7		0208	11.9	118	0.15	0.3873	2.740	564.29	42	240	37	34	251
8		0211	13.0	116	0.16	0.4000	2.929	566.47	42	242	36	34	253
9		0214	14.0	115	0.17	0.4123	3.102	568.83	47	244	36	34	255
10		0217	12.0	116	0.14	0.3742	2.563	571.49	42	247	36	34	251
11		0220	11.3	115	0.13	0.3604	2.384	573.68	42	249	36	34	246
12		0223	10.4	112	0.12	0.3464	2.212	2575.796	43	246	37	34	244
13		0232	8.8	114	0.11	0.3317	2.025	577.80	34	258	37	35	261
14		0235	9.3	115	0.12	0.3464	2.208	579.86	38	260	37	36	260
15		0238	11.8	117	0.13	0.3606	2.383	581.99	39	263	37	36	262
16		0241	11.7	120	0.13	0.3606	2.373	584.12	40	266	35	36	264
17		0244	11.5	120	0.13	0.3606	2.376	586.28	40	259	35	37	260
18		0247	10.6	118	0.12	0.3464	2.196	2588.372	40	247	37	36	254
19		0256	9.3	116	0.10	0.3162	1.836	590.22	36	256	36	37	250
20		0259	10.5	115	0.12	0.3464	2.208	592.39	37	264	36	37	248

② Start 0205 ③ Start 0229 ④ Start 0253



Plant <u>Western Sugar Co</u>	Meter Calibration (Y) <u>1.116</u>	Sheet <u>2</u> of <u>2</u>
City <u>Killing Mast.</u>	Pitot Tube (C) <u>6'K - 0.8955</u>	Nozzle Identification Number <u>3/8 A</u>
Location <u>Boiler Outlet</u>	Probe Length <u>6' off</u>	Nozzle Diameter <u>0.366</u> mm (in.)
Operator <u>VKB-JT+JPB</u>	Probe Liner Material <u>Stainless</u>	Thermometer Number <u>6' B Dig</u>
Date <u>12/2/88</u>	Probe Heater Setting <u>Var Can't</u>	Final Leak Rate <u>m/min</u> (cfm)
Run Number <u>#3 Comp</u>	Ambient Temperature <u>32° F</u>	Vacuum During Leak Check <u>mm (in.) Hg</u>
Stack Diam. mm(in.) <u>11' 5" = 102.4 + 2</u>	Barometric Pressure (P _b) <u>26.40</u> mm (in.) Hg	Filter Number <u>WSB-BD#3 Test</u>
Sample Box Number <u>CR#1A</u>	Assumed Moisture <u>11%</u>	Remarks <u></u>
Meter Box Number <u>CR#1(97)</u>	Static Pressure (P _s) <u>+0.2</u> mm (in.) H ₂ O	
Meter ΔH@ <u>2.107</u>	C Factor <u>-</u>	
	Reference ΔP <u>0.890</u> mm (in.) H ₂ O	

$$R = 577.3$$

$$\rho_s = 26.415$$

$$i_{40} = 58.775$$

$\epsilon_2 = 496.0$



Bellingham, Mont.
LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar Co. Run No. #3 Comp. (SO₂ + Part.)
Sampling Location Boiler Exhaust Stack Date 12/6-88

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ML</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ML</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>642.0</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>565.9</u>	<u>+86.1</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>602.3</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>554.7</u>	<u>+148.6</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>587.2</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>564.6</u>	<u>+22.6</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>663.5</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>650.7</u>	<u>+12.8</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

(1)	Filter & Particulates	<u>0.0989</u>	
(2)	Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.9139g</u>	<u>458-60th3</u>
(3)	Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.2849</u>	<u>= 284.9g</u>
(4)	Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware	<u>284.9</u>	
(5)	Total Front Catch (3 & 4)	<u>284.9</u>	<u>261.6</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

(1)	Particulate caught in impingers evaporated down at less than 120° F.	<u>311.5</u>
-----	--	--------------

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

321.5



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Sandy, Utah 84070
801 566-4023*

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
#3	Western Sugar.	87.4	7.2	5.4	<0.1
	Billings, Mont.	87.4	7.1	5.5	<0.1
	Boiler Exhaust Stack.	87.4	7.2	5.4	<0.1
	(12/6-88) AVERAGE	87.4	7.17	5.43	<0.1



II - Post-test leak checks

A-Data, B-Meter System American Analytical & Environmental Laboratory, Inc.

A. Pitch. B. Metric System.

$A = 12$
 $B = 12$
 $AB = 144$

EPA Method 5+8 Cont.

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM

$A = 0.1$
 $\delta = 0.1$
PT

Plant Western Sugar Co
City Billings, Mont.
Location Ph-17 & SPS.
Operator Spiller, Loret.
Date 12/6/58
Run Number #1 Compl
Stack Diam, mm(in.)
96.0" Ell dia - 72.0" x 2
Sample Box Number RA#1
Meter Box Number RA 1051
Meter ΔH @ 2.085

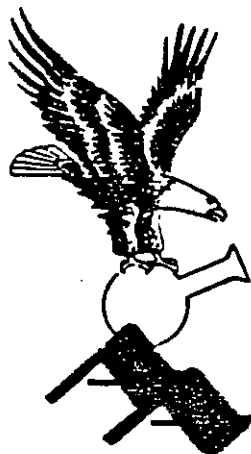
Meter Calibration (Y) 0.978
Pitot Tube (C) 6" A = 0.8512
Probe Length 6 ft.
Probe Liner Material Alkyl - Sty.
Probe Heater Setting 1 in. Cond.
Ambient Temperature 72° in gland
Barometric Pressure (P_b) 26.23 mm (in.) Hg.
Assumed Moisture 5.0%
Static Pressure (P_s) -1.8 mm (in.) H₂O
C Factor -
Reference ΔP - mm (in.) H₂O

Sheet 1 of 2
Nozzle Identification Number 5165
Nozzle Diameter 0.306 mm (in.)
Thermometer Number 6A dig.
Final Leak Rate m³/min (cfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check mm (in.) Hg.
Filter Number MSB-BT4T
Remarks

2.0. Lys Anal.
Stand. 41.

$CO = < 0.1\%$
 $CO_2 = 8\%$
 $O_2 = 7\%$
 $N_2 = 85\%$

[illegible]



Boiler Inlet
American Analytical & Environmental Laboratory, Inc.

EPA Method 5+8 Comb.
PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM

Plant Western Sugar Co.
City Billings, Mont.
Location FLB-PT-4 S.A.B.
Operator Boiler Inlet
Date 12/6-88
Run Number #1 Comb.
Stack Diam, mm(in.) 96.0" dia. = 72.04"
Sample Box Number 2A #1
Meter Box Number RAC 1051
Meter ΔH_0 2.085

Meter Calibration (Y) 0.978
Pitot Tube (C) 6'A = 0.8512
Probe Length 6' Eff.
Probe Liner Material Alumina - 99.9%
Probe Heater Setting 2' on Cond.
Ambient Temperature 72°F in plant
Barometric Pressure (P_b) 26.73 mm (in.) Hg
Assumed Moisture 5.0%
Static Pressure (P_s) -1.8 mm (in.) H₂O
C Factor -
Reference ΔP - mm (in.) H₂O

Sheet 2 of 2
Nozzle Identification Number 5/16-5
Nozzle Diameter 0.306 mm (in.)
Thermometer Number 6' A dig.
Final Leak Rate - m³/min (cfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check - mm (in.) Hg
Filter Number 215B-AI #1 T₀N₁
Remarks -

Traverse Point Number	Sampling Time, (Ø) Min.	Clock Time (24hr)	Vacuum (in)Hg	Stack Temp. (T) °C(°F)	Velocity Head (ΔP _s) (in)H ₂ O	$\sqrt{\Delta P_s}$	Pressure Differential Across Orifice Meter (ΔH) (in)H ₂ O	Gas Sample Volume (V _m) m ³ (ft ³)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Probe (°F)	Temperature of Gases at Impingers Outlet °C(°F)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Meter °C(°F)		Filter Temperature °C(°F)
											IN	OUT	
7	21	3.00	5.12	17	653	.64	0.800	.5	498.65		70	64	
	22		5.10	20	641	.65	0.806	.5	490.43		74	68	
8	23		5.19	22	642	.64	0.800	.5	602.06		76	68	
	24		5.22	22	648	.63	0.806	.5	503.22		80	68	
	25		5.25	23	646	.60	0.812	.47	504.30		80	68	
9	26		5.28	23	644	.68	0.825	.46	505.36		80	68	
	27		5.28	23	644	.68	0.825	.45	505.40		80	68	
Total L =				68	16,325		19.203	13.23	30.26		510.4		
Sta =				25	653°F		0.762	0.63	0.445 Act Fan		67.5°F		
					1,113 R		P ₀ = 26.098		29.57		527.5°F		



Billings, Mont.

LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar Co.

Run No. #1 Comp. (Part + Sol.)

Sampling Location Boiler Inlet

Date 12/6-88

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ML</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ML</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>531.2</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>599.4</u>	
	Increase	<u>557.8</u>	<u>-25.9</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>590.1</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>#3, 582.5</u>	<u>+7.6</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>608.8</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>#2, 581.7</u>	<u>+27.1</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>635.1</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>622.4</u>	<u>+12.7</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.4092</u>	
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.1990</u>	<u>USB-BI#1</u>
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.2102</u>	<u>= 210.2 mg.</u>
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware		
(5) Total Front Catch (3 & 4)		

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

- (1) Particulate caught in impingers
evaporated down at less than
120° F.

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)



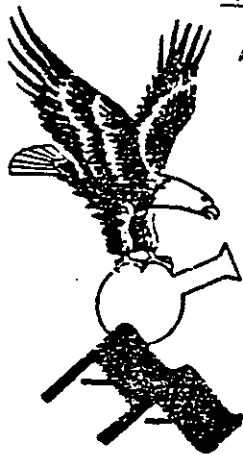
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8739 South 300 West
Sandy, Utah 84070
801 566-4023

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
#1	Western Sugar.	87.5	7.1	5.4	<0.1
	Beddings, 7 Plant.	87.6	7.1	5.3	<0.1
	Boiler Inlet (12/6-88)	87.5	7.2	5.3	<0.1
	AVERAGE	87.53	7.13	5.33	<0.1



I - Pitot-Leak Checks

A-Pitoh B-Meter System

A-OK Fin. = 516.442
B-OK St. = 516.442
P.T.

0.00024" Hg P.T.

Boiler Inlet

American Analytical & Environmental Laboratory, Inc.

EPA Method 5 + 8 Comb.

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM

II - Post-test Leak Checks

A-Pitoh B-Meter System

A-OK Fin. = 544.344
B-OK St. = 544.344
P.T.

0.00024" Hg P.T.

Plant Western Sugar Co.
City Billing, Mont.
Location Boiler Inlet
Operator Boiler Inlet
Date 12/6/88
Run Number #2 Comb.
Stack Diam. mm (in.) 96.0" Eff. dia = 72.0" H₂O
Sample Box Number 2AC-1
Meter Box Number 2AC 1051
Meter ΔH@ 2.085

Meter Calibration (Y) 0.978
Pitot Tube (C_p) 6" A-0.8512
Probe Length 6" Eff.
Probe Liner Material Alumina - 87%
Probe Heater Setting Ym Cont.
Ambient Temperature 77°F in plant
Barometric Pressure (P_b) 26.22 mm (in.) Hg
Assumed Moisture 5.0%
Static Pressure (P_s) -1.8 mm (in.) H₂O
C Factor -
Reference ΔP - mm (in.) H₂O

Sheet 1 of 1
Nozzle Identification Number 5116
Nozzle Diameter - mm (in.)
Thermometer Number 63 A deg.
Final Leak Rate - m/min (ccfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check - mm (in.) Hg
Filter Number 2156-BT #2 Tolu.
Remarks -

Geo. L. S. Anal.
Start Est.
CO = 20.1%
CO₂ =
O₂ =
N₂ =

Traverse Point Number	Sampling Time, (θ) Min.	Starting: Clock Time (24hr)	Vacuum (in) Hg	Stack Temp. (T) °C(°F)	Velocity Head (ΔP _s) (in) H ₂ O	$\sqrt{\Delta P_s}$	Pressure Differential Across Orifice Meter (ΔH) (in) H ₂ O	Starting = Gas Sample Volume (V _m) = 516.442 m ³ (ft ³)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Probe (°F)	Temperature of Gases at Impingers Outlet °C(°F)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Meter °C(°F)		Filter Temperature °C(°F)
											IN	OUT	
1	9:00	10:23	4	669	.77	0.831	.5	518.69			58	56	248
2		10:29	6	670	.69		.5	520.98			60	56	
3		10:35	7	675	.68	0.825	.5	523.25			61	54	
4		10:41	8	656	.69	0.831	.5				68	58	
5		break						523.25					
6		10:46	8	652	.54	0.735	.5	525.60			66	58	
7		10:52	10	659	.49	0.700	.5	527.25			68	60	
8		10:58	11	664	.66	0.812	.5	530.20			70	60	
9		11:04	12	676	.70	0.839	.5				72	62	
10		break						530.20					
11		11:09	11	680	.65	0.816	.5	532.51			68	62	
12		11:15	12	666	.70	0.837	.5	534.83			68	64	
13		11:21	14	665	.72	0.849	.5	537.16			70	64	
14		11:27	15	662	.71	0.843	.5				74	66	
15		break						537.16					
16		11:32	15	670	.69	0.831	.5	539.50			70	66	
17		11:38	16	674	.68	0.825	.5	541.86			72	68	
18		11:44	18	681	.75	0.866	.5	544.23			74	66	
19		11:50	20	667	.72	0.849	.5				76	66	
20													

72 min

668

13.155

0.5

27.79

0.386

27.18

65



Billings, Mont.

LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar Co. Run No. #2 Comp. (Port + B₂)
Sampling Location Baker Inlet Date 12/6-58

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/HL</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/HL</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>536.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>559.4</u>	<u>- 22.5</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>616.7</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>583.1</u>	
	Increase	<u>819.8</u>	<u>+ 33.6</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>596.6</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>584.1</u>	<u>+ 12.5</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>631.2</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>619.8</u>	
	Increase	<u>684.4</u>	<u>+ 11.4</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.4109</u>	
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.1925g.</u>	<u>W56-BI⁴²</u>
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.2184g.</u>	<u>218.4mg.</u>
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware		
(5) Total Front Catch (3 & 4)		

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

(1) Particulate caught in impingers
evaporated down at less than
120° F.

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)



*American Analytical
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8739 South 300 West
Sandy, Utah 84070
801 566-4023

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
#2	Western Sugar	87.4	7.4	5.2	0.11
	Billings, Mont.	87.5	7.3	5.2	<0.1
	Boiler Inlet (12/6-88)	87.4	7.4	5.2	0.1
	AVERAGE	87.43	7.37	5.2	0.1



Billings, Mont.

LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar Co.

Run No. #3 Comp. (Part 1 & 2)

Sampling Location Boiler Inlet

Date 12/6-88

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/NE</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/NE</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>534.3</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>558.8</u>	<u>-24.5</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>615.3</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>581.7</u>	<u>+33.6</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>593.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>581.8</u>	<u>+12.1</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>603.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>593.5</u>	<u>+10.4</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

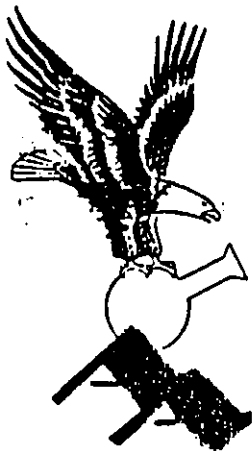
FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

(1)	Filter & Particulates	<u>0.4231</u>	
(2)	Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.1876g</u>	<u>W56-61 #3</u>
(3)	Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.2355</u>	<u>= 235.5mg</u>
(4)	Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware		
(5)	Total Front Catch (3 & 4)		

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

- (1) Particulate caught in impingers
evaporated down at less than
120° F.

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)



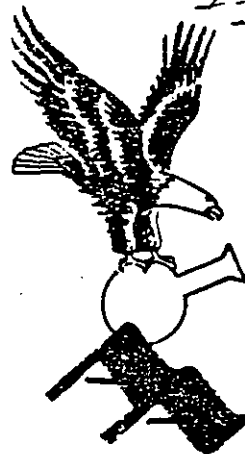
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*8739 South 300 West
Sandy, Utah 84070
801 566-4023*

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
#3	Western Sugar.	87.7	7.3	5.0	<0.10
	Billings, Mont.	87.7	7.2	5.1	<0.10
	Boiler Inlet (12/6-88)	87.7	7.2	5.1	<0.10
	AVERAGE	87.7	7.23	5.07	<0.1



Forest walk checks

\$1170.00

II - Post-test Leak Checks

A- Pitot B- Meter System American Analytical & Environmental Laboratory, Inc.

A- Pitot B- Meter System

A- ✓ F.N. = 2610.038

B- ✓ S.L. = 2610.037

0.001 ✓ at 23.5 7/19

EPA Method 5

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM

A- ✓ F.N. = 2612.896

B- ✓ S.L. = 2612.890

0.006 at 23.5 7/19

Plant Western Sugar Meter Calibration (Y) 1.116
City Billings, Montana Pitot Tube (C) 6'B = 0.8955
Location East River Probe Length 6' Eff.
Operator JLB-JLB-JLB Probe Liner Material Stainless
Date 12/8-88 Probe Heater Setting Var. Cont.
Run Number 21 Compliance Ambient Temperature 23°F Start
Stack Diam. mm(in.) 83.5" Dia = 38.028" ID Barometric Pressure (P_b) 26.52 mm (in.) Hg
Sample Box Number 27#1 A Assumed Moisture 34.0%
Meter Box Number 27#1 A (97) Static Pressure (P_s) +0.02 mm (in.) H₂O
Meter ΔH@ 2.107 C Factor 0.6600 mm (in.) H₂O
Reference ΔP 0.6600 mm (in.) H₂O

Sheet 1 of 2
Nozzle Identification Number 1/2 A
Nozzle Diameter 0.492 mm (in.)
Thermometer Number B 6' Dig.
Final Leak Rate 0.7699 g/min (cfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check 0.7699 mm (in.) Hg
Filter Number WSP#1 = 0.7699 g/min
Remarks Field use. See anal.

CO = 0.8%
CO₂ = 0.35%
O₂ = 0.12.0%
N₂ = 84.5%

Traverse Point Number	Sampling Time, (Θ) Min.	Clock Time (24hr)	Vacuum (in)Hg	Stack Temp. (T) °C(°F)	Velocity Head (ΔP _s) (in)H ₂ O	√ΔP _s	Pressure Differential Across Orifice Meter (ΔH) (in)H ₂ O	Starting Gas Sample Volume (V _m) = 2610.617 m ³ (ft ³)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Probe (°F)	Temperature of Gases at Impingers Outlet °C(°F)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Meter °C(°F)		Filter Temperature °C(°F)
											IN	OUT	
1	4.00	1030	2.1	152	0.03	0.1732	1.923	2612.66	272	35	58	43	266
2		1034	1.8	156	0.02	0.1414	0.69	614.60	252	35	47	42	260
3		* 1038	3.9	153	0.06	0.2450	2.09	617.03	270	35	49	52	269
4		1042	4.1	152	0.06	0.2450	2.11	619.81	269	36	54	48	272
5		1044	4.2	156	0.06	0.2450	2.10	622.59	259	38	56	50	271
6		1048	4.3	152	0.06	0.2450	2.13	625.36	248	37	58	53	259
7		1052	4.2	166	0.08	0.2450	2.08	628.13	242	37	58	53	272
8		1056	4.2	174	0.06	0.2450	2.06	-	246	37	61	56	270
9		1060	3.8	176	0.05	0.2236	1.72	633.56	232	39	62	57	239
10		1104	4.8	176	0.07	0.2646	2.40	636.50	239	43	63	57	246
11		1108	4.2	178	0.06	0.2450	2.03	639.16	249	50	63	58	261
12		1112	4.0	176	0.07	0.2646	2.40	2642.604	212	50	63	60	271
13		1142	2.9	172	0.03	0.1732	1.04	644.15	263	51	64	63	237
14		1147	3.2	170	0.04	0.2000	1.34	646.25	265	43	63	62	272
15		1151	4.1	174	0.04	0.2000	1.34	648.73	269	44	63	62	270
16		1155	4.0	169	0.05	0.2236	1.72	651.28	266	46	63	62	252
17		1159	3.4	173	0.04	0.2000	1.40	653.59	241	48	62	62	243
18		1203	4.2	166	0.05	0.2236	1.75	656.13	258	47	60	61	258
19		1207	4.8	167	0.06	0.2450	2.09	658.91	262	44	60	60	247
20		1211	4.1	176	0.05	0.2236	1.72	661.45	268	42	59	60	243

* Bit. of T closed on pitot. Low @ 3 min.

02 517.375



CPA Method 5.

LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar Billings Run No. Comp #1

Sampling Location East Pulp Drier Date 12/8-88

South
North
768.

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/DL</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/DL</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>747.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>570.6</u>	<u>+176.8</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>750.7</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>587.6</u>	<u>+163.1</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>572.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>454.2</u>	<u>+128.7</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>768.6</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>697.4</u>	<u>+71.2</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

(+539.8g total.)

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

(1)	Filter & Particulates	<u>0.8587</u>
(2)	Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.7699</u> <u>6254-1</u>
(3)	Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.0888</u> <u>= 88.8 mg</u>
(4)	Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware	<u>25.3 mg</u>
(5)	Total Front Catch (3 & 4)	<u>114.1 mg</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

(1)	Particulate caught in impingers evaporated down at less than 120° F.	<u>17.0 mg.</u>
-----	--	-----------------

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

131.1 mg.



*American Analytical
&
Environmental Laboratory, Inc.*

8739 South 300 West

Sandy, Utah 84070

801 566-4023

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
<i>#1</i>	<i>Billings, Mont.</i>	<i>86.9 %</i>	<i>10.8 %</i>	<i>2.3 %</i>	<i><0.1</i>
	<i>Western Sugar Co.</i>	<i>86.9 %</i>	<i>10.7 %</i>	<i>2.4 %</i>	<i><0.1</i>
	<i>But Pulp Sugar.</i>	<i>86.9 %</i>	<i>10.8 %</i>	<i>2.3 %</i>	<i><0.1</i>
	AVERAGE	<i>86.9 %</i>	<i>10.76 %</i>	<i>2.33 %</i>	<i><0.1</i>



I- Pre-test leak checks

A-Pitot B-Meter System American Analytical

& Environmental Laboratory, Inc.

II- Post-test leak checks

A-Pitot B-Meter System

A=✓ Fin. = 2726.641

B=✓ Sto. = 2726.630

Method 5 Only.

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM

A=✓ Fin. = 2773.144

B=✓ Sto. = 2773.141

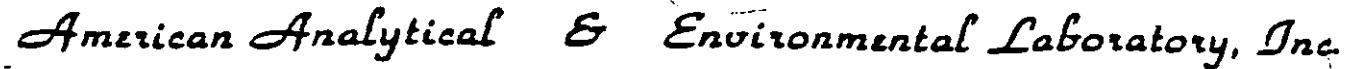
001013

Plant Western Sugar Co. Meter Calibration (Y) 1.116
City Bellevue, Neb. Pitot Tube (C) 0.8955 = 8.6
Location East River Road Probe Length 6.25
Operator 7/15-515-818 Probe Liner Material Stainless
Date 12/8-88 Probe Heater Setting 71 in. Cent.
Run Number #2 Comp. Ambient Temperature 37°F
Stack Diam. mm(in.) 83.5 ID = 38.028/2 Barometric Pressure (P_b) 24.30 mm (in.) Hg
Sample Box Number 102#1 Assumed Moisture 28%
Meter Box Number 102#1097 Static Pressure (P_s) +0.02 mm (in.) H₂O
Meter ΔH₀ 2.107 C Factor - Reference ΔP 0.720 mm (in.) H₂O

Sheet 1 of 2
Nozzle Identification Number 1/2 A-2
Nozzle Diameter 0.492 mm (in.)
Thermometer Number 6/6 dge
Final Leak Rate m³/min (cfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check mm (in.) Hg
Filter Number WSP #3-0.7712
Remarks Field gas added.

CO = <0.0%
CO₂ = 3.0%
O₂ = 12.0%
N₂ = 85.0%

Traverse Point Number	Sampling Time, (θ) Min.	Starting Clock Time = 1835 (24hr)	Vacuum (in)Hg	Stack Temp. (T) °C(°F)	Velocity Head (ΔP _s) (in)H ₂ O	√ΔP _s	Pressure Differential Across Orifice Meter (ΔH) (in)H ₂ O	Starting Gas Sample Volume (V _m) - 2726.722 m ³ (ft ³)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Probe (°F)	Temperature of Gases at Impingers Outlet °C(°F)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Meter °C(°F)		Filter Temperature °C(°F)
											IN	OUT	
1	3:00	1838	2.1	155	0.05	1.2236	1.94	2725.69	244	33	39	38	250
2		1841	4.3	159	0.06	0.2450	2.35	730.83	263	32	39	38	261
3		1844	4.4	165	0.06	0.2450	2.33	733.00	260	32	39	38	264
4		1847	5.3	162	0.07	0.2446	2.94	735.34	258	33	40	38	266
5		1850	4.5	163	0.06	0.2450	2.34	737.45	263	33	40	38	268
6		1853	4.4	166	0.06	0.2450	2.33	739.58	266	33	40	38	271
7		1856	4.3	164	0.06	0.2450	2.35	741.69	260	36	41	39	256
8		1859	3.0	167	0.05	0.2236	1.94	743.50	266	37	41	39	259
9		1862	2.3	168	0.04	0.2000	1.55	745.21	262	38	41	39	260
10		1905	1.9	171	0.03	0.1732	1.16	746.66	266	39	41	39	263
11		1908	2.4	172	0.04	0.2000	1.54	745.86	266	38	42	40	264
12		1911	2.4	170	0.04	0.2000	1.55	2750.229	270	39	43	40	261
13		1926	2.1	166	0.04	0.2000	1.50	2752.02	268	34	41	41	268
14	2	1929	3.1	168	0.04	0.2000	1.54	2754.81	264	31	41	41	264
15		1932	3.1	173	0.03	0.1732	1.57	2755.61	254	35	42	41	262
16	4	1935	3.1	171	0.04	0.2000	1.55	2757.39	251	37	42	41	260
17		1938	4.1	168	0.05	0.2236	1.94	2759.36	248	34	42	41	257
18	6	1941	4.9	169	0.06	0.2449	2.33	2762.27	247	32	43	41	255
19		1944	4.9	170	0.06	0.2449	2.32	2761	245	31	41	40	254
20	8	1947	4.0	166	0.05	0.2236	1.93	2765.75	250	31	41	40	253



Plant <u>Western Sugar Co.</u>	Meter Calibration (Y) <u>1.116</u>
City <u>Billings, Mont</u>	Pitot Tube (C) <u>0.8455</u>
Location <u>East River - 71st St</u>	Probe Length <u>1' 6 1/2"</u>
Operator <u>W.B. JTB-848</u>	Probe Liner Material <u>Stainless</u>
Date <u>12/8-88</u>	Probe Heater Setting <u>250 Grad.</u>
Run Number <u>#2 Compl.</u>	Ambient Temperature <u>33.5 Grad.</u>
Stack Diam, mm(in.) <u>83.5" ID = 38.028 ft</u>	Barometric Pressure (P _b) <u>26.30 mm (in.) Hg</u>
	Assumed Moisture <u>28%</u>
Sample Box Number <u>2281A</u>	Static Pressure (P _s) <u>+0.02 mm (in.) H₂O</u>
Meter Box Number <u>2281 (99)</u>	C Factor <u>-</u>
Meter ΔH@ <u>-2.107</u>	Reference ΔP <u>0.720 mm (in.) H₂O</u>

Sheet 2 of 2
Nozzle Identification Number 12 A-7
Nozzle Diameter 0.492 mm (in.)
Thermometer Number 652 dig.
Final Leak Rate 5 m³/min (cfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check mm (in.) Hg
Filter Number W5, 123-0.7712g 141
Remarks

627.10R

Pg - 24.302

$$u_0 = 51.051$$

92-5002



EPA Method 5

LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar Billings

Run No. Compliance #2

Sampling Location East Pulp River

Date 12/8-88

South
North

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ML</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ML</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>764.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>571.2</u>	<u>+193.7</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>765.1</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>590.1</u>	<u>+175.1</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>460.3</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>454.7</u>	<u>+5.6</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>706.1</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>684.9</u>	<u>+11.2</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

+385.6g total

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

(1)	Filter & Particulates	<u>0.8679</u>
(2)	Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.7712 WSP-3</u>
(3)	Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.0967 = 96.7mg</u>
(4)	Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware	<u>26.3mg</u>
(5)	Total Front Catch (3 & 4)	<u>123.0mg</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

- (1) Particulate caught in impingers
evaporated down at less than
120° F.

12.0mg

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

135.0mg



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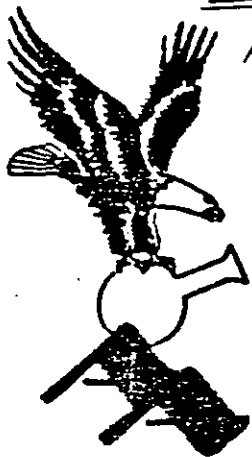
8739 South 300 West
Sandy, Utah 84070
801 566-4023

*Billings, Mont.
East But Dyer Bank
North Stack - Run #2 Compl.*

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
#2 (North)		85.5	11.3	3.2	<0.1
12/8-88		85.3	11.4	3.3	<0.1
		85.4	11.3	3.3	<0.1
	AVERAGE	85.4	11.33	3.27	<0.1



5-Initial Leak Checks

#3 North

II-Post test leak checks

A-Pitot B-Meter System American Analytical & Environmental Laboratory, Inc. A-Pitot B-Meter System

A= $\sqrt{dh}$ Fm = 2820.250
B= $\sqrt{dh}$ St = 2820.241
22.2" H₂O 0.00975

EPA Method 5 Only
PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM

A= $\sqrt{dh}$ Fm = 2868.152
B= $\sqrt{dh}$ St = 2868.141
22" H₂O 0.01165

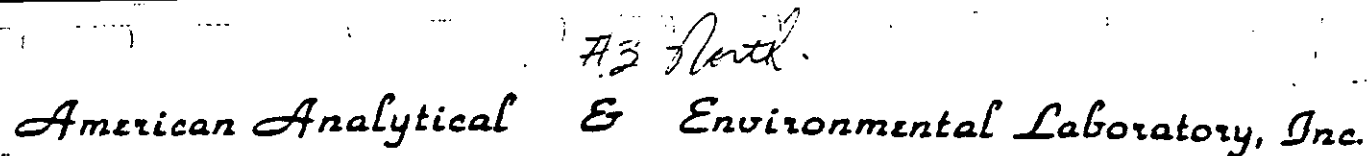
Plant Western Sugar Co.
City Billings, Mont.
Location East Side (7 North)
Operator WHA-TIA-JDS
Date 12/9-88
Run Number #3 Compl.
Stack Diam, mm(in.) 83.5" ID = 34.028/12
Sample Box Number 0701A
Meter Box Number 0701(97)
Meter $\Delta H\theta$ 2.107

Meter Calibration (Y) 1.116
Pitot Tube (C_p) G.B. = 0.8955
Probe Length 6' 3"
Probe Liner Material Stainless
Probe Heater Setting 7 in. coil
Ambient Temperature 46°F Stack
Barometric Pressure (P_b) 26.28 mm (in.) Hg
Assumed Moisture 28.0%
Static Pressure (P_s) +0.02 mm (in.) H₂O
C Factor -
Reference ΔP 0.770 mm (in.) H₂O

Sheet 1 of 2
Nozzle Identification Number 6A-2
Nozzle Diameter 0.490 mm (in.)
Thermometer Number 655 Dig.
Final Leak Rate m³/min (cfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check mm (in.) Hg
Filter Number WSP#5-0.7709g/twt.
Remarks Field iso. Lab Anal. cal.

CO = <0.1%
CO₂ = 3.0%
O₂ = 12.0%
H₂ = 85.6%

Traverse Point Number	Sampling Time, (θ) Min.	Starting - Clock Time (24hr)	Vacuum (in)Hg	Stack Temp. (T) °C(°F)	Velocity Head (ΔP _s) (in)H ₂ O	√ΔP _s	Pressure Differential Across Orifice Meter (ΔH) (in)H ₂ O	Starting Gas Sample Volume (V _m) m ³ (ft ³)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Probe (°F)	Temperature of Gases at Impingers Outlet °C(°F)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Meter °C(°F)		Filter Temperature °C(°F)
											IN	OUT	
1	2 (10)	1430	3.0	167	0.04	0.2000	1.60	2822.39	254	47	55	53	260
2		1436	3.5	168	0.05	0.2236	1.99	2824.40	248	42	55	53	255
3		1442	3.6	170	0.05	0.2236	1.99	2826.47	250	41	55	54	244
4		1449	4.1	177	0.06	0.2450	2.38	2829.67	251	44	55	54	244
5		1454	4.1	171	0.06	0.2450	2.38	2831.86	242	45	55	54	241
6		1500	3.5	172	0.05	0.2236	1.99	2832.90	240	47	55	54	251
7		1506	3.5	174	0.05	0.2236	1.99	2834.87	254	49	55	54	243
8		1512	3.5	175	0.05	0.2236	1.99	2836.85	256	49	56	54	251
9		1515	4.5	176	0.06	0.2450	2.37	2839.02	248	49	56	54	241
10		1524	3.8	176	0.05	0.2236	1.97	2841.05	254	50	56	54	238
11		1530	3.4	175	0.05	0.2236	1.99	2843.04	264	51	57	55	234
12		1536	3.1	174	0.04	0.2000	1.99	2844.800	259	53	57	55	251
13		1542	3.0	171	0.04	0.2000	1.59	2846.62	238	50	55	53	247
14	2	1548	3.9	172	0.05	0.2236	1.98	2848.63	244	47	55	53	251
15		1554	4.0	173	0.05	0.2236	1.98	2850.68	262	47	55	54	225
16	7	1600	4.1	173	0.05	0.2236	1.98	2852.76	264	47	56	54	258
17		1606	4.5	172	0.06	0.2450	2.31	2854.93	266	47	55	53	264
18	0	1612	3.9	174	0.05	0.2236	1.99	2856.91	259	48	56	55	263
19		1618	3.1	175	0.04	0.2000	1.58	2859.71	212	50	56	55	267
20	8	1624	3.2	175	0.04	0.2000	1.58	2859.48	265	51	56	55	258



- EPA Method 5 Only.
PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM

Sheet 2 of 2
Nozzle Identification Number 1/2 A-2
Nozzle Diameter _____ mm (in.)
Thermometer Number 63 B Dig
Final Leak Rate _____ m/min (scfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check _____ mm (in.) Hg
Filter Number WSP-5 = 0.7709 g + 2X
Remarks _____

Traverse Point Number	Sampling Time, (Ø) Min.	Clock Time (24hr)	Vacuum (in)Hg	Stack Temp. (T) °C(°F)	Velocity Head (ΔP_s) (in)H ₂ O	$\sqrt{\Delta P_s}$	Pressure Differential Across Orifice Meter(ΔH) (in)H ₂ O	Gas Sample Volume(V _m) m ³ (ft ³)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Probe (°F)	Temperature of Gases at Impingers Outlet , °C(°F)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Meter °C(°F)		Filter Temperature °C(°F)
											IN	OUT	
21	3.06	1630	4.1	176	0.05	0.2236	1.97	2862.44	237	49	56	55	243
22	"	1636	4.1	175	0.05	0.2236	1.98	2864.46	230	53	56	55	238
23	"	1642	3.4	175	0.04	0.2000	1.58	2866.25	228	54	56	56	232
24	"	1648	3.5	175	0.04	0.2000	1.58	2868.01	254	53	56	56	244
TOTAL =	72.0			4155		5.2868	46.25	47.496				2639	
Avg. =	3.0			173.1		0.2203	1.931	0.6599(AVE)				56.0	

$PQ = 1633.1$

$P = 76.282$

53.006

7-515



EPA Method 5.
LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar, Billings. Run No. #3 Compliance

Sampling Location East Pulp Drive Date 12/9 - 88

North MOISTURE COLLECTED

		GM/ML	Water Weight/Volume Gain GM/ML
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>779.1</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>569.4</u>	<u>+209.7</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>746.5</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>587.4</u>	<u>+158.1</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>494.8</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>454.9</u>	<u>+39.9</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>694.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>679.3</u>	<u>+15.1</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

+422.8g total

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

(1)	Filter & Particulates	<u>0.8789</u>
(2)	Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.7680g</u> <u>454-6</u>
(3)	Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.1109</u> <u>= 110.9mg</u>
(4)	Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware	<u>22.2 mg</u>
(5)	Total Front Catch (3 & 4)	<u>133.1 mg</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

(1)	Particulate caught in impingers evaporated down at less than 120° F.	<u>12.0 mg</u>
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TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

145.1 mg



*American Analytical
&
Environmental Laboratory, Inc.*

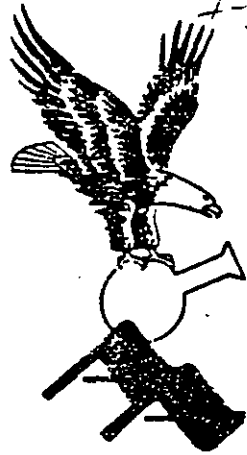
*8739 South 300 West
Sandy, Utah 84070
801 566-4023*

12/9-88 Western Sugar.

#3 North.

ORSAT ANALYSIS
(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
<i>#2 South Stack -</i>		<i>+85.7</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i><0.1</i>
<i>Buttup Suger.</i>		<i>85.6</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i><0.1</i>
<i>Beilinger, Mont.</i>		<i>+85.7</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i><0.1</i>
	AVERAGE	<i>85.67</i>	<i>10.97</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i><0.1</i>



inlet leak checks

A-Pitot B-Meter System

A=✓K Fin.=2678.310

B=✓K Sto.=2678.302

EPA Method 5.

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM

Plant Western Sugar Co. Meter Calibration (Y) 1.116
City Billings, Mont. Pitot Tube (C) 0.6 = 8955
Location East Drive - South Probe Length P 6' 3 1/2"
Operator VAB - TPB-845 Probe Liner Material Stainless Steel
Date 12/8-88 Probe Heater Setting 700 Cent.
Run Number 41 Comphair Ambient Temperature 30° F
Stack Diam. mm(in.) 83.5" Dia = 38.028" ID Barometric Pressure (P_b) 26.33 mm (in.) Hg
Sample Box Number 0041A Assumed Moisture 29.0%
Meter Box Number 21C#1(97) Static Pressure (P_s) 70.02 mm (in.) H₂O
Meter ΔHΘ 2.107 C Factor -
Reference ΔP 0.705 mm (in.) H₂O

#1 Inlet

II - Post-test leak checks

A-Pitot B-Meter System

A=✓K

Fin.=2726.022

B=✓K

Sto.=2726.011

Sheet 1 of 2

Nozzle Identification Number 1/2 A

Nozzle Diameter 0.492 mm (in.)

Thermometer Number B-36' dig.

Final Leak Rate m³/min (cfm)

Vacuum During Leak Check mm (in.) Hg

Filter Number 25P#1 = 0.8559 Twt.

Remarks

Field Log

Anal.

CO = 40.1

CO₂ = 3.5%

O₂ = 12.0%

N₂ = 84.5%

Traverse Point Number	Starting Sampling Time, 1530 (Θ) Min.	Clock Time (24hr)	Vacuum (in)Hg	Stack Temp. (T) °C(°F)	Velocity Head (ΔP _s) (in)H ₂ O	√ΔP _s	Pressure Differential Across Orifice Meter(ΔH) (in)H ₂ O	Starting Gas Sample Volume(V _m) = 2678.350 m ³ (ft ³)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Probe (°F)	Temperature of Gases at Impingers Outlet °C(°F)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Meter °C(°F)		Filter Temperature °C(°F)
											IN	OUT	
1	3.11.20	1533	4.5	158	0.08	0.2828	3.05	2680.89	265	36	41	41	253
2	}	1536	4.8	163	0.08	0.2828	3.02	683.26	297	34	42	41	263
3		1539	4.6	166	0.07	0.2636	2.64	685.61	254	34	42	41	265
4		1542	4.6	167	0.07	0.2636	2.64	687.80	263	36	42	42	268
5		1546	4.6	168	0.07	0.2636	2.63	690.10	264	36	44	42	261
6		1549	4.7	173	0.07	0.2636	2.61	692.29	254	35	43	41	249
7		1552	4.2	167	0.06	0.2450	2.26	694.39	244	40	43	42	256
8		1555	4.1	166	0.06	0.2450	2.26	696.41	246	41	43	42	253
9		1558	2.8	160	0.03	0.1732	1.15	697.99	243	41	44	42	267
10		1601	2.8	161	0.03	0.1732	1.14	699.26	237	40	44	42	264
11		1604	3.0	161	0.03	0.1732	1.14	2700.78	240	39	44	42	271
12		1607	3.3	161	0.04	0.2000	1.53	2702.65	245	39	44	43	258
13		1618	3.0	163	0.03	0.1732	1.14	704.22	265	36	44	43	262
14		1621	3.0	164	0.03	0.1732	1.14	705.28	253	36	44	43	261
15		1624	3.1	163	0.03	0.1732	1.14	707.36	267	37	44	43	260
16		1627	3.4	162	0.04	0.2000	1.52	709.05	263	36	44	43	272
17		1630	3.3	162	0.04	0.2000	1.52	710.75	261	36	44	43	271
18		1633	4.0	160	0.05	0.2236	1.91	712.71	260	36	44	43	266
19		1636	4.9	158	0.06	0.2450	2.30	714.84	254	37	44	43	259
20		1639	5.0	159	0.06	0.2450	2.30	2716.98	257	37	44	43	262



Plant Western Sugar Co.
City Bellingham, Wash.
Location East Main E. South
Operator WLB - JLB - JLB
Date 12/8-88
Run Number #1 Compliance
Stack Diam, mm (in) 83.5" dia = 38.078 in
Sample Box Number CR#1A
Meter Box Number CR#1 (97)
Meter $\Delta H@$ 2.107

Meter Calibration (Y) 1.116
Pitot Tube (C_p) 6'B = 0.8955
Probe Length 6' Ell.
Probe Liner Material Stainless
Probe Heater Setting Var. Cont.
Ambient Temperature 32° F. in.
Barometric Pressure (P_b) 26.33 mm (in.) Hg
Assumed Moisture 34.0%
Static Pressure (P_s) +0.02 mm (in.) H₂O
C Factor -
Reference ΔP 0.105 mm (in.) H₂O

Sheet 2 of 2
Nozzle Identification Number 12A
Nozzle Diameter 0.492 mm (in.)
Thermometer Number 63 B Dig.
Final Leak Rate m³/min (cfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check mm (in.) Hg
Filter Number WSP-1-0.8559 Test.
Remarks

$\pi = 622.7$
 $\rho = 76.332$
 $\omega = 57.820$
 $\sigma = 502.9$



EPA Method 5
LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar Bellings Run No. Compliance #1

Sampling Location East Pulp River Date 12/8-88

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		GM/HR	Water Weight/Volume Gain GM/HR
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>759.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>570.4</u>	
	Increase		<u>+188.0</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>730.2</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>582.5</u>	
	Increase		<u>+147.7</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>500.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>455.0</u>	
	Increase		<u>+45.8</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>722.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>711.3</u>	
	Increase		<u>+11.6</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

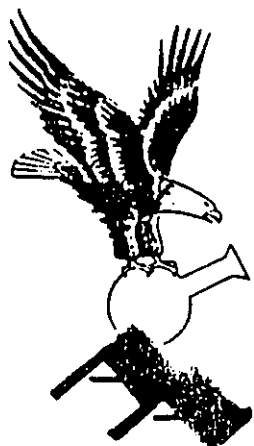
(1)	Filter & Particulates	<u>0.8986</u>
(2)	Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.9559g WSP-2</u>
(3)	Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.0427 = 42.7mg</u>
(4)	Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware	<u>14.3g</u>
(5)	Total Front Catch (3 & 4)	<u>57.0mg</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

(1)	Particulate caught in impingers evaporated down at less than 120° F.	<u>23.0mg</u>
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TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

80.0mg



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8739 South 300 West

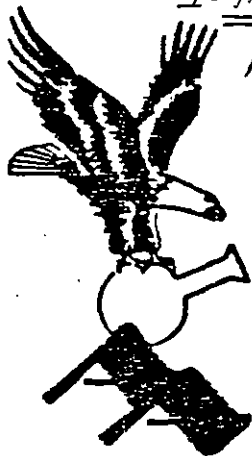
Sandy, Utah 84070

801 566-4023

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
#1	North River Stack	85.0	11.4	3.6	<0.1
	East Bank at Western	85.0	11.5	3.5	<0.1
	Sugar - Billings, Mont	85.0	11.4	3.6	<0.1
	AVERAGE	85.0	11.43	3.57	<0.1



I - Initial Leak Checks

II - Posttest Leak Checks

A - Patch B - Meter System American Analytical & Environmental Laboratory, Inc. A - Patch B - Meter System

A: ✓
B: ✓
Fm: 2773.369
St: 2773.860
0.009 in. Hg

EPA Method 5 Only

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM

A: ✓
B: ✓
Fm: 2919.629
St: 2819.620
0.009 in. Hg
at 27.22 in. HgPlant Western Sugar Co.
City Billings 77th St.
Location Salt Lake City, Utah
Operator 100-576-248
Date 12/9-88
Run Number 12 Compl.
Stack Diam, mm(in.)
83.5" I.D. = 38.028 in.
Sample Box Number 2721A
Meter Box Number 2721C97
Meter ΔH@ 2.107Meter Calibration (Y) 1.116
Pitot Tube (C) 0.8455 L.B.
Probe Length 6.311
Probe Liner Material Stainless
Probe Heater Setting 37°F. Heat. Var.
Ambient Temperature 45°F. Start
Barometric Pressure (P_b) 26.33 mm (in.) Hg
Assumed Moisture 28.0%
Static Pressure (P_s) -10.02 mm (in.) H₂O
C Factor -
Reference ΔP 0.7200 mm (in.) H₂OSheet 1 of 2
Nozzle Identification Number 12A2
Nozzle Diameter 0.492 mm (in.)
Thermometer Number 63 Bden
Final Leak Rate m³/min (cfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check mm (in.) Hg
Filter Number WSP-0.7000g Tut.
Remarks Starting Field Data
CO: < 0.1%
CO₂ = 3.0%
O₂ = 12.0%
N₂ = 85.0%

Traverse Point Number	Sampling Time, (0) Min.	Starting Clock Time - 1030 (24hr)	Vacuum (in)Hg	Stack Temp. (T) °C(°F)	Velocity Head (ΔP _s) (in)H ₂ O	√ΔP _s	Pressure Differential Across Orifice Meter (ΔH) (in)H ₂ O	Starting Gas Sample Volume (V _m) = 2773.814 m ³ (ft ³)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Probe (°F)	Temperature of Gases at Impingers Outlet °C(°F)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Meter °C(°F)		Filter Temperature °C(°F)
											IN	OUT	
1	3.00	1033	2.5	163	0.04	0.2000	1.59	2775.62	215	47	51	50	253
2		1036	3.0	165	0.04	0.2000	1.59	2777.43	210	46	51	50	251
3		1039	3.7	168	0.05	0.2236	1.49	2779.42	240	41	52	50	247
4		1042	3.8	170	0.05	0.2236	1.49	2781.46	236	42	52	50	242
5		1045	4.4	173	0.06	0.2450	2.36	2783.62	238	41	52	50	251
6		1048	3.8	171	0.05	0.2236	1.49	2785.63	240	41	53	51	255
7		1051	4.5	174	0.06	0.2450	2.36	2787.77	232	41	52	51	248
8		1054	3.4	172	0.04	0.2000	1.59	2789.63	230	41	52	52	245
9		1057	3.3	172	0.04	0.2000	1.58	2791.41	249	43	53	52	258
10		1100	2.8	170	0.03	0.1732	1.19	2792.97	249	45	53	52	241
11		1103	3.2	170	0.04	0.2000	1.59	2794.22	241	47	54	52	252
12		1106	3.3	165	0.04	0.2000	1.59	2796.19	245	48	54	52	253
13		1126	2.9	167	0.03	0.1732	1.20	2798.17	227	44	57	55	231
14		1132	3.5	166	0.04	0.2000	1.60	2800.01	251	41	57	55	242
15		1139	3.9	171	0.04	0.2200	1.59	2801.92	254	41	57	55	249
16		1144	3.0	173	0.03	0.1732	1.19	2803.55	264	41	57	56	240
17		1150	3.7	172	0.04	0.2000	1.59	2805.33	261	42	58	56	265
18		1156	3.4	170	0.04	0.2000	1.60	2807.23	264	42	59	56	261
19		1202	4.7	171	0.05	0.2236	2.00	2809.30	260	42	58	56	255
20		1208	4.6	173	0.05	0.2236	1.99	2811.41	258	45	59	57	248



PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM

Meter Calibration (Y)	1.116
Pitot Tube (C _p)	0.8955 - 0.15
Probe Length	6' 11"
Probe Liner Material	Stainless
Probe Heater Setting	7 am. cont.
Ambient Temperature	45°F 8.3°C
Barometric Pressure (P _b)	26.37 mm (in.) Hg
Assumed Moisture	28.0%
Static Pressure (P _s)	70.02 mm (in.) H ₂ O
C Factor	-
Reference ΔP	1.7200 mm (in.) H ₂ O

Sheet 2 of 2
Nozzle Identification Number 12A.2
Nozzle Diameter 0.492 mm (in.)
Thermometer Number 6215 dig
Final Leak Rate m³/min (ccfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check mm (in.) Hg
Filter Number 11SP#6-0.7080 g twif.
Remarks

[illegible]

$\rho = 630.2$

$P_6 = 26.532$

$$i_{10} = 50980$$
 $\% = 514.2$



EPA Method 5

LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar, Billings

Run No. #2 Compliance

Sampling Location East Pulp River

Date 12/9-88

North
South

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ML</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ML</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>779.6</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>562.9</u>	<u>+ 211.8</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>754.2</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>585.9</u>	<u>+ 168.3</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>489.6</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>454.6</u>	<u>+ 33.0</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>701.2</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>686.3</u>	<u>+ 14.9</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

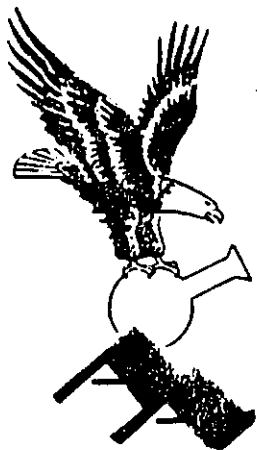
(1)	Filter & Particulates	<u>0.8589</u>
(2)	Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.7722</u>
(3)	Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.0867 = 86.2 mg</u>
(4)	Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware	<u>26.3 mg</u>
(5)	Total Front Catch (3 & 4)	<u>112.5 mg</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

(1)	Particulate caught in impingers evaporated down at less than 120° F.	<u>27.0 mg</u>
-----	--	----------------

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

139.5 mg



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8739 South 300 West
Sandy, Utah 84070
801 566-4023

#25.

*Western Sugar.
Billings, Mont.
East Dyer Bank.*

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
#2 S Compl.		86.7	2.6	10.7	<0.1
12/9-88.		86.6	2.6	10.8	<0.1
		86.9	2.5	10.6	<0.1
	AVERAGE	86.73	2.57	10.7	<0.1

CO₂ O₂



II - Pre-test Leak System

(#350th)

II - Post-test Meter Leak Check

A-Pitot B-Meter System **American Analytical & Environmental Laboratory, Inc.**

A-Pitot B-Meter System

A=Vol Fin.= 2968.647
B=Vol St.= 2968.635
0.012

Method 5 Only
PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM

A=Vol Fin.= 2913.961
B=Vol St.= 2913.951
22" Hg, 0.010

Plant Western Sugar Co.
City Billings, Mont.
Location East Main & South
Operator WLB-JPB-JAB
Date 12/9-58
Run Number 43 Compliance
Stack Diam, mm(in) 53.5" Dia = 38.025" x 2
Sample Box Number 0214
Meter Box Number 0121(97)
Meter ΔH@ 2.107

Meter Calibration (Y) 1.116
Pitot Tube (C) 1.6 = 0.8955
Probe Length 6' 3/4
Probe Liner Material Stainless
Probe Heater Setting Var. Cont.
Ambient Temperature 41.0°F Stack
Barometric Pressure (P_b) 26.22 mm (in.) Hg
Assumed Moisture 28.0% 280
Static Pressure (P_s) +0.02 mm (in.) H₂O
C Factor -
Reference ΔP mm (in.) H₂O

Sheet 1 of 2
Nozzle Identification Number 1/2 A- Field Insp. Lr.
Nozzle Diameter mm (in.) anal.
Thermometer Number 618 Jip
Final Leak Rate m/min (cfm)
Vacuum During Leak Check mm (in.) Hg
Filter Number WSD#3 = 0.0001 Tux
Remarks 5-2680
0.7109
CO = <0.1%
CO₂ = 3.5%
O₂ = 12.0%
η₂ = 84.5%

Traverse Point Number	Sampling Time, (Θ) Min.	Clock Time = 1800 (24hr)	Vacuum (in)Hg	Stack Temp. (T) °C(°F)	Velocity Head (ΔP _s) (in)H ₂ O	√ΔP _s	Pressure Differential Across Orifice Meter (ΔH) (in)H ₂ O	Starting Gas Sample Volume (V) = 2868.448 m ³ (ft ³)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Probe (°F)	Temperature of Gases at Impingers Outlet °C(°F)	Temperature of Gases Leaving Meter °C(°F)		Filter Temperature °C(°F)
											IN	OUT	
1	3.00	1800	3.1	161	0.04	0.2000	1.59	2970.71	259	53	50	49	258
2		1802	3.1	167	0.04	0.2000	1.59	2972.58	260	52	50	49	264
3		1818	2.7	168	0.03	0.1732	1.19	2974.19	261	44	51	50	259
4		1824	3.2	170	0.04	0.2000	1.58	2976.02	254	44	51	50	253
5		1830	3.2	171	0.04	0.2000	1.58	2977.96	250	44	51	50	249
6		1836	4.0	173	0.05	0.2236	1.46	2979.93	246	42	51	50	247
7		1842	4.0	171	0.05	0.2236	1.47	2981.81	238	43	51	50	236
8		1848	4.8	170	0.06	0.2450	2.37	2984.00	241	42	51	50	252
9		1854	4.1	170	0.05	0.2236	1.47	2986.05	262	41	51	50	268
10		1900	3.4	171	0.04	0.2000	1.58	2987.81	266	41	51	50	267
11		1906	2.1	172	0.03	0.1732	1.18	2989.24	260	41	51	50	262
12		1912	3.2	170	0.04	0.2000	1.58	2990.94	242	40	51	50	257
13		1918	3.1	171	0.04	0.2000	1.58	2992.81	232	40	51	50	240
14		1924	3.4	173	0.04	0.2000	1.57	2994.63	235	41	51	50	242
15		1930	3.5	174	0.04	0.2000	1.57	2996.48	226	42	52	50	237
16		1936	4.1	171	0.05	0.2236	1.47	2998.43	241	42	52	50	252
17		1942	4.2	170	0.05	0.2236	1.48	2990.42	268	42	52	50	264
18		1948	5.6	169	0.06	0.2450	2.38	2992.61	266	44	52	51	268
19		1954	6.8	171	0.06	0.2450	2.37	2994.83	241	44	52	51	255
20		2000	4.2	171	0.05	0.2236	1.47	2996.82	258	46	52	51	244

American Analytical & Environmental Laboratory, Inc.

Method 5 Only
PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM

Plant <u>Western Lumber Co.</u>	Meter Calibration (Y) <u>1.116</u>
City <u>Bellingham, Wash.</u>	Pitot Tube (C _p) <u>0.8955 - 6" B</u>
Location <u>East Main - Scott</u>	Probe Length <u>6' 3 1/2"</u>
Operator <u>266-JVB-DAS</u>	Probe Liner Material <u>Stainless</u>
Date <u>12/9-58</u>	Probe Heater Setting <u>2 in. Cont.</u>
Run Number <u>#3 Compliance</u>	Ambient Temperature <u>46°F Start</u>
Stack Diam, mm (in.) <u>83.5" EA = 38.028 in.</u>	Barometric Pressure (P _b) <u>26.22 mm (in.) Hg</u>
Sample Box Number <u>CR #14</u>	Assumed Moisture <u>28.0%</u>
Meter Box Number <u>CR #1 (97)</u>	Static Pressure (P _s) <u>70.02 mm (in.) H₂O</u>
Meter ΔH ₀ <u>2.107</u>	C Factor <u>-</u>
	Reference ΔP <u>0.7200 mm (in.) H₂O</u>

Sheet 2 of 2
 Nozzle Identification Number 16A
 Nozzle Diameter _____ mm (in.)
 Thermometer Number 63 B Dig
 Final Leak Rate _____ m³/min (cfm)
 Vacuum During Leak Check _____ mm (in.) Hg
 Filter Number LS #113 = TWL 63-2-29
 Remarks 0.579091

[illegible]



EPA Method 5.
LABORATORY DATA

Company Western Sugar, Billings Run No. #2 Compliance
Sampling Location East Pulp Drive Date 12/9 -88.

North
South MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ML</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ML</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>762.0</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>575.3</u>	<u>+186.7</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>773.8</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>590.3</u>	<u>+183.5</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>486.8</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>455.0</u>	<u>+31.8</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>655.2</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>643.6</u>	<u>+11.6</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Hot Box Glassware)

(1)	Filter & Particulates	<u>0.8062</u>
(2)	Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.7709</u>
(3)	Net Dry Particulates (1-2)	<u>0.0353 = 35.3mg.</u>
(4)	Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe & Glassware	<u>15.9mg.</u>
(5)	Total Front Catch (3 & 4)	<u>51.2mg.</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, Connecting Glassware)

(1)	Particulate caught in impingers evaporated down at less than 120° F.	<u>29.0mg.</u>
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TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

80.2mg.



*American Analytical
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8739 South 300 West
Sandy, Utah 84070
801 566-4023

*Western Sugar Company
Billings, Montana.*

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
#3	Compliance	86.7	10.8	2.5	<0.1
	South East Stack	86.7	10.8	2.5	<0.1
	East Bank of Dryer	86.6	10.8	2.6	<0.1
	AVERAGE	86.63	10.8	2.57	<0.1

Chain of Custody: Billings - Boiler Inlet.

Plant Western Sugar

Date Sampled 12/6-88

Test Number 50, & Lat. Comp.

Run Number 1, 2 & 3

17825 Sample Recovery Container Code
17828 Run #3 H₂O₂ 17832 Run #3 ISO
17834 Run #2 H₂O₂
17865 Run #1 H₂O₂
17827 Run #2 ISO
17863 Run #1 ISO

Person engaged in sample recovery
Signature & Title Scott A. Staley / Paul Benson; Tech
Location at which recovery was done Boiler Inlet, Mont
lat trailer, Western Sugar

Date and time of recovery 12/6, 7-88

Sample(s) recipient, upon recovery if not recovery person

Signature & Title Dane

Date and time of receipt 12/6, 7-88

Sample storage Spanish Fork, Ut. - lat office

Laboratory person receiving sample

Signature & Title Dane

Date and time of receipt —

Sample storage —

ANALYSIS

Container Code	Method of analysis	Date & time	Signature
<u>1 → 6</u>	<u>Barium Thion Nitrate</u>	<u>12/9-19/1988</u>	<u>Benson</u>
—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—

Chain of Custody: Bellings, Bailey & Hunt.

Plant Western Sugar

Date Sampled 12/6-88

Test Number 5024 Part.

Run Number #1, 2 & 3

Sample Recovery	Container Code
117824 Run #1 H ₂ O ₂	117861 Run #3 ISO
117826 Run #2 H ₂ O ₂	11789 Run #2 Acetone Wash
117867 Run #3 H ₂ O ₂	11790 Run #1 " "
117823 Run #1 ISO	11791 Run #3 " "
117836 Run #2 ISO	

Person engaged in sample recovery

Signature & Title Scott A. Staley, Paul Benson, Tech

Location at which recovery was done Bellings, Mont

Lab. trailer, Western Sugar

Date and time of recovery 12/6, 7-88

Sample(s) recipient, upon recovery if not recovery person

Signature & Title same

Date and time of receipt 12/6, 7-88

Sample storage Spanish Fork, Ut - lab. office

Laboratory person receiving sample

Signature & Title same

Date and time of receipt —

Sample storage —

ANALYSIS

Container Code	Method of analysis	Date & time	Signature
#51 → 6	Thymol, Thionine Titration	12/9-88, 1000h	Thompson
#57 → 9	Refractometric	12/9-88, 1000h	Thompson

Acetone Washes - Billings, Montana (Western Sugar) and back-half:

I. Boiler Stack (Particulate Only on Exhaust Stack)

A. Acetone Blank (300 mls)

Final Wt.	93.4222
Twt.	93.4219
	<u>0.0003 g/300 mls = 0.9 mg/l</u>

B. Exhaust Stack

Vol. = 300 mls	<u>Run #1</u>	<u>Run #2</u>	<u>Run #3</u>
Final Wt. =	96.6572	110.1401	107.0739
Twt.	96.6247	110.1148	107.0470
Net.	<u>0.0325</u>	<u>0.0353</u>	<u>0.0269</u>
Mg	32.5	35.3	26.9
- blank	<u>0.3</u>	<u>0.3</u>	<u>0.3</u>
	32.2	35.0	26.6

C. Inlet Duct

SO₂ only (no back-half of acetone wash) Filters were weighed back, however cyclone materials, probe rinse and filter holder rinses were added to the isopropanol impinger for SO₃ and H₂ SO₄ Titration.

D. Back 1/2 (100 mls) from 1 liter (exhaust stack)

	<u>Run #1</u>	<u>Run #2</u>	<u>Run #3</u>
Final Wt. =	109.1423	112.0847	94.2985
Twt.	109.1416	112.0838	94.2975
Net.	<u>0.0007</u>	<u>0.0009</u>	<u>0.0010</u>
Mg	0.7	0.9	1.0
(dif (f) X 10	7.0	9.0	10.0

Acetone washes and back half weights for Western Sugars Beet Plup Dryers
Billings, Montana - East bank of Dryers:

I. Acetone Blank:

Same as on boiler (0.9 mg/l) = 0.3 mg/300 mls.

All samples were adjusted to 300 mls. before evaporation.

II. North Stack

a) Acetone

	<u>Run #1</u>	<u>Run #2</u>	<u>Run #3</u>
Final Wt. =	96.6797	110.1657	107.1005
Twt.	96.6572	110.1401	107.0739
Net.	0.0225	0.0256	0.0266

- blank	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003
Mg total	22.2	25.3	26.3

b) Back 1/2

Final Wt. =	102.9436	98.2378	121.4162
Twt.	102.9424	98.2361	121.4150
Net.	0.0012	0.0017	0.0012

X 10 = Mg total	12.0	17.0	12.0
-----------------	------	------	------

III. South Stack

a) Acetone

	<u>Run #1</u>	<u>Run #2</u>	<u>Run #3</u>
Final Wt. =	96.6959	110.1923	107.1151
Twt.	96.6797	110.1657	107.1005
Net.	0.0162	0.0266	0.0146

- blank	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003
Mg total	1.59	26.3	14.3

b) Back 1/2

Final Wt. =	113.7554	100.3398	98.4214
Twt.	113.7531	100.3371	98.4185
Net.	0.0023	0.0027	0.0029

X 10 = Mg total	23.0	27.0	29.0
-----------------	------	------	------

SAMPLE RECOVERY AND INTEGRITY DATA

Plant Western Sugar Sample location Boiler Inlet

Field Data Checks Paul Taylor & John Talcott

Sample recovery personnel William - Scott Staley - Paul Benson

Person with direct responsibility for recovered samples

Sample number	Sample identification number		Date of recovery	Liquid level marked	Stored in locked container	
	H ₂ SO ₄	SO ₂				
1	<u>250 WSB-BT#1</u>	<u>4.9% WSB-BT#1</u>	<u>12/7/88</u>	<u>✓</u>	<u>✓</u>	<u>✓</u>
2	<u>250 WSB-BT#2</u>	<u>4.9% WSB-BT#2</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>✓</u>	<u>✓</u>	<u>✓</u>
3	<u>250 WSB-BT#3</u>	<u>4.9% WSB-BT#3</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>✓</u>	<u>✓</u>	<u>✓</u>
Blanks	<u>80% 250</u>	<u>80% H₂O₂</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>✓</u>	<u>✓</u>	<u>✓</u>

Remarks Ran all 250 to 500 mls. w/ filter addition

Signature of field sample trustee William Benson 12/8-88

Laboratory Data Checks

Lab person with direct responsibility for recovered samples William Benson

Data recovered samples received 12/8-88

Analyst William Benson

Sample number	Sample identification number		Date of analysis	Liquid at marked level	Sample identified
	H ₂ SO ₄	SO ₂			
1	<u>250 WSB-BT#1</u>	<u>4.9% WSB-BT#1</u>	<u>12/9-88</u>	<u>" "</u>	<u>" "</u>
2	<u>250 WSB-BT#2</u>	<u>4.9% WSB-BT#2</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>" "</u>	<u>" "</u>
3	<u>250 WSB-BT#3</u>	<u>4.9% WSB-BT#3</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>" "</u>	<u>" "</u>
Blanks	<u>80% 250</u>	<u>3% H₂O₂</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>" "</u>	<u>" "</u>

Remarks

Signature of lab sample trustee William Benson 12/9-88 (12/10-2nd one on 80#)

METHOD 8 ANALYTICAL DATA FORM

Plant Western Sugar Billings Date 12/9-88

Sample location Boiler Inlet Analyst J. B. Benson

Volume and normality of
barium perchlorate

1. 12.0 ml $\text{Ba}(\text{ClO}_4)_2$

2. 12.1 ml $\text{Ba}(\text{ClO}_4)_2$

N = 0.008299

Blank 0 ml $\text{Ba}(\text{ClO}_4)_2$

Sulfur Trioxide Analysis

V_{soln} - Total volume of solution in which the
sulfuric acid sample is contained, ml

V_a - Volume of sample aliquot, ml

V_t - Volume of barium perchlorate
titrant used for sample, ml

1st titration
2nd titration
Average

V_{tb} - Volume of barium perchlorate
titrant used for blank, ml

1st titration
2nd titration
Average

Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
500	500	500
100	100	100
0	0	0
0	0	0
-	-	-
0		
0		
0		

$\frac{\text{1st titration}}{\text{2nd titration}} = 0.99 \text{ to } 1.01$ or $|\text{1st titration} - \text{2nd titration}| \leq 0.2 \text{ ml}$

Sulfur Dioxide Analysis

V_{soln} - Total volume of solution in which the
sulfur dioxide sample is contained, ml

V_a - Volume of sample aliquot, ml

V_t - Volume of barium perchlorate
titrant used for sample, ml

1st titration
2nd titration
Average

V_{tb} - Volume of barium perchlorate
titrant used for blank, ml

1st titration
2nd titration
Average

Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
1000	1000	1000
10	10	10
9.8	8.1	9.3
9.6	8.2	9.4
9.7	8.12	9.35
0		
0		
0		

$\frac{\text{1st titration}}{\text{2nd titration}} = 0.99 \text{ to } 1.01$ or $|\text{1st titration} - \text{2nd titration}| \leq 0.2 \text{ ml}$

Signature of analyst J. B. Benson 12/9+10-88

Signature of reviewer or supervisor _____

* Volume of blank and sample titrated should be the same; otherwise a volume correction must be made.

Sulfur Dioxide Calculation Form
(English units)

Sample Volume

used $V_{m(std)}$ data from Method 5 test.

$$V_m = \text{---} \text{ ft}^3, T_m = \text{---} ^\circ\text{R}, P_{\text{bar}} = \text{---} \text{ in. Hg}$$

$$Y = \text{---}, \Delta H = \text{---} \text{ in. H}_2\text{O}$$

Equation 6-1

$$V_{m(std)} = 17.64 V_m Y \left[\frac{P_{\text{bar}} + (\Delta H/13.6)}{T_m} \right] = \text{---} \text{ ft}^3$$

#1 = 25.959
#2 = 23.944
#3 = 24.518

Sulfuric Acid Mist (Including SO_3) Concentrations

#1 = 9.7

#2 = 8.12

$$N = .0083 \text{ g-eg/l}, V_t = \text{#3} = 9.35 \text{ ml}, V_{tb} = .0 \text{ ml}$$

$$V_{\text{soln}} = 1000.0 \text{ ml}, V_a = 10.0 \text{ ml},$$

Equation 6-2

$$C_{\text{SO}_2} = 7.061 \times 10^{-5} \left[\frac{N(V_t - V_{tb}) \left(\frac{V_{\text{soln}}}{V_a} \right)}{V_{m(std)}} \right] = \text{---} \times 10^{-4} \text{ lb/dscf}$$

$$\#1 = 7.061 \times 10^{-5} \left[\frac{0.0083(9.7-0) \left(\frac{1000}{10} \right)}{25.959} \right] = 2.1899 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\#2 = 7.061 \times 10^{-5} \left[\frac{0.0083(8.12-0) \left(\frac{1000}{10} \right)}{23.944} \right] = 1.9875 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\#3 = 7.061 \times 10^{-5} \left[\frac{0.0083(9.35-0) \left(\frac{1000}{10} \right)}{24.518} \right] = 2.2350 \times 10^{-5}$$

Sample Recovery and Integrity Data

Plant Western Ligon-Bell Sample location Boiler Outlet

Data Checks

Sample recovery personnel V. Benson - Paul Benson - Scott Staley
 Person with direct responsibility for recovered samples V. Benson

Sample number	Sample identification number		Date of recovery	Liquid level marked	Stored in locked container
	H ₂ SO ₄	SO ₂			
1	Iso WB80 #1	WB80-80#1	12/7 + 8-88	Iso H ₂ O	Lab trailer. V. Benson
2	Iso WB80 #2	WB80-80#2	"	✓ ✓	in box.
3	Iso WB80 #3	WB80-80#3	"	✓ ✓	"
Blanks	-80% _{iso}	" 30%	"	"	"

Remarks Ran all Iso to 500 mls.

Signature of field sample trustee V. Benson

Laboratory Data Checks

Lab person with direct responsibility for recovered samples V. Benson
 Date recovered samples received - maintained
 Analyst V. Benson

Sample number	Sample identification number		Date of analysis	Liquid at marked level	Sample identified
	H ₂ SO ₄	SO ₂			
1	Iso WB80 #1	WB80-80#1	12/9-88	Iso H ₂ O	iso H ₂ O
2	Iso WB80 #1	WB80-80#2	"	✓ ✓	✓ ✓
3	Iso WB80 #3	WB80-80#3	"	✓ ✓	✓ ✓
Blanks	-80% _{iso}	" 30%	"	✓ ✓	✓ ✓

Remarks

Signature of lab sample trustee V. Benson

METHOD 8 ANALYTICAL DATA FORM

Plant Western Sugar - Brixton Date 12/9-88

Sample location Boiler Outlet Analyst T. Brennan

Volume and normality of
barium perchlorate

1. 12.0 ml $\text{Ba}(\text{ClO}_4)_2$

2. 12.1 ml $\text{Ba}(\text{ClO}_4)_2$

$$N = \underline{0.008299}$$

Blank 0 ml $\text{Ba}(\text{ClO}_4)_2$

Sulfur Trioxide Analysis

V_{soln} - Total volume of solution in which the sulfuric acid sample is contained, ml

V_a - Volume of sample aliquot, ml

V_t	- Volume of barium perchlorate titrant used for sample, ml	1st titration
		2nd titration
		Average

V_{tb}^*	- Volume of barium perchlorate	1st titration
	titrant used for blank, ml	2nd titration
		Average

Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
500	500	500
100	100	100
0 115.2	0	0
0 115.2	0	0
-		
-		
-		

prob. some H_2O_2 leak back on vac. leak check.

$$\frac{\text{1st titration}}{\text{2nd titration}} = 0.99 \text{ to } 1.01 \text{ or } |\text{1st titration} - \text{2nd titration}| \leq 0.2 \text{ ml}$$

Sulfur Dioxide Analysis

V_{soln} - Total volume of solution in which the sulfur dioxide sample is contained, ml

V_a - Volume of sample aliquot, ml

V_t	- Volume of barium perchlorate titrant used for sample, ml	1st titration
		2nd titration
		Average

v_{tb}^*	- Volume of barium perchlorate titrant used for blank, ml	1st titration
		2nd titration
		Average

Run 1	Run 2	Run 3
1000	1000	1000
10	10	10
7.10	7.3	8.6
7.10	7.2	8.5
7.1	7.25	8.55
r		
b		
0		

$$\frac{\text{1st titration}}{\text{2nd titration}} = 0.99 \text{ to } 1.01 \text{ or } |\text{1st titration} - \text{2nd titration}| \leq 0.2 \text{ ml}$$

Signature of analyst J. D. Benson 12/9+10-88

Signature of reviewer or supervisor _____

* Volume of blank and sample titrated should be the same; otherwise a volume correction must be made.

Sulfur Dioxide Calculation Form
(English units)

Sample Volume

Used V_{mstd} data from Method 5.

$V_m = \text{---} \text{ ft}^3$, $T_m = \text{---} \text{ } ^\circ\text{R}$, $P_{bar} = \text{---} \text{ in. Hg}$
 $Y = \text{---}$, $\Delta H = \text{---} \text{ in. H}_2\text{O}$

Equation 6-1

$$V_{mstd} = 17.64 V_m Y \left[\frac{P_{bar} + (\Delta H/13.6)}{T_m} \right] = \text{---} \text{ ft}^3$$

#1 = 57.234
 #2 = 54.398
 #3 = 55.184

Sulfuric Acid Mist (Including SO_3) Concentrations

#1: 7.1
 #2: 7.25

$N = .0083 \text{ g-eg/l}$, $V_t = 8.55 \text{ ml}$, $V_{tb} = .0 \text{ ml}$

$V_{soln} = 1000.0 \text{ ml}$, $V_a = 10.0 \text{ ml}$,

Equation 6-2

$$C_{\text{SO}_2} = 7.061 \times 10^{-5} \left[\frac{N(V_t - V_{tb}) \left(\frac{V_{soln}}{V_a} \right)}{V_{mstd}} \right] = \text{---} \times 10^{-4} \text{ lb/dscf}$$

#1 $7.061 \times 10^{-5} \left[\frac{0.0083(7.1 - 0) \left(\frac{1000}{10} \right)}{57.234} \right] = 7.2702 \times 10^{-6} \text{ #/dscf.}$

#2 $7.061 \times 10^{-5} \left[\frac{0.0083(7.25 - 0) \left(\frac{1000}{10} \right)}{54.398} \right] = 7.8109 \times 10^{-6} \text{ #/dscf.}$

#3 $7.061 \times 10^{-5} \left[\frac{0.0083(8.55 - 0) \left(\frac{1000}{10} \right)}{55.184} \right] = 9.0802 \times 10^{-6} \text{ #/dscf.}$

APPENDIX "C".

(VEO Data Sheets).

Visible Emission Observation Form

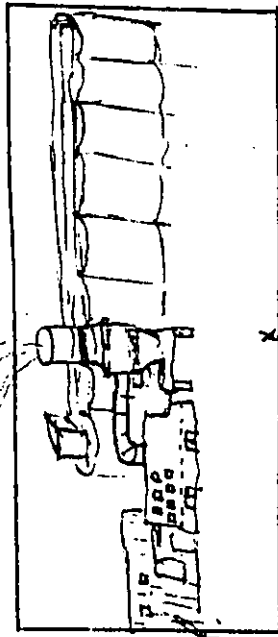
SOURCE NAME			OBSERVATION DATE				START TIME		STOP TIME			
ADDRESS			SEC MIN	0	15	30	45	SEC MIN	0	15	30	45
			1					31				
CITY			2					32				
STATE			3					33				
ZIP			4					34				
PHONE			5					35				
SOURCE ID NUMBER			6					36				
PROCESS EQUIPMENT			7					37				
OPERATING MODE			8					38				
CONTROL EQUIPMENT			9					39				
OPERATING MODE			10					40				
DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT			11					41				
START			12					42				
STOP			13					43				
HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL			14					44				
START			15					45				
STOP			16					46				
HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER			17					47				
START			18					48				
STOP			19					49				
DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER			20					50				
START			21					51				
STOP			22					52				
DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER			23					53				
START			24					54				
STOP			25					55				
DESCRIBE EMISSIONS			26					56				
START			27					57				
STOP			28					58				
EMISSION COLOR			29					59				
START			30					60				
STOP												
PLUME TYPE: CONTINUOUS ☐												
FUGITIVE ☐ INTERMITTENT ☐												
WATER DROPLETS PRESENT: NO ☐ YES ☐												
IF WATER DROPLET PLUME: ATTACHED ☐ DETACHED ☐												
POINT IN THE PLUME AT WHICH OPACITY WAS DETERMINED												
START												
STOP												
DESCRIBE BACKGROUND												
START												
STOP												
BACKGROUND COLOR												
START												
STOP												
SKY CONDITIONS												
START												
STOP												
WIND SPEED												
START												
STOP												
WIND DIRECTION												
START												
STOP												
AMBIENT TEMP.												
START												
STOP												
WET BULB TEMP.												
RH.percent												
Source Layout Sketch												
Draw North Arrow												
AVERAGE OPACITY FOR HIGHEST PERIOD			NUMBER OF READINGS ABOVE % WERE									
RANGE OF OPACITY READINGS			MINIMUM MAXIMUM									
OBSERVER'S NAME (PRINT)												
COMMENTS			OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE									
			DATE									
ORGANIZATION												
I HAVE RECEIVED A COPY OF THESE OPACITY OBSERVATIONS			CERTIFIED BY									
SIGNATURE			DATE									
TITLE			VERIFIED BY									
DATE			DATE									



American Environmental
Testing Company, Inc.
401 East 8th Street
Des Moines, Iowa 50319

Record of Visual Determination of Opacity

Company Western Lumber
Location Billings, Mont.
Test Number 1218-88
Date 12/18-88
Type Facility Grain Elevator
Control Device Photoelectric Unit



Hours of Observation 6 min. (total)
Observer W. J. Brown
Observer Certification Date 11/15-88
Observer Affiliation Env. Eng. Tech.
Point of Emissions after steam pipe
Height of Discharge Point 312'

CLOCK TIME

OBSERVER LOCATION
Distance to Discharge

Direction from Discg.

Hgt. of Observ. Pt.

BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION

WEATHER CONDITIONS
Wind Direction

Wind Speed

Ambient Temperature

SKY CONDITIONS (clear,
overcast, & clouds, Et

PLUME DESCRIPTION
Color

Distance Visible

OTHER INFORMATION

Initial			Final
360'			
East			
120'			
City of Lincoln Hwy			
North East (Farm)			
0-5 mph			
26°F			
Pl. overcast			
White steam plume with grey blue HC			
Na.			
9:45 AM 12/18/88			10:10 AM 12/18/88

Time: 15 30 45 60

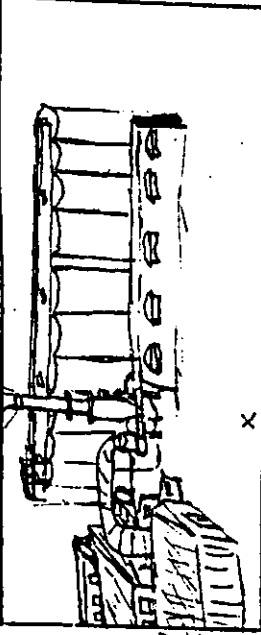
Set Number	Time		Opacity	
	Start	End	Sum	Average
1	15	20 15	15	16.25
2	10	10 10	15	11.25
3	15	15 15	20	16.25
4	20	20 15	15	12.5
5	20	20 20	10	15.0
6	10	10 10	10	10.0
Total				
Avg.				14.375

Readings ranged from 10 to 20 % Opacity

The source was/was not in compliance with _____ at the time evaluation was made.

Record of Visual Determination of Opacity

Company Western Engineering Co.
 Location Buffington, Wyoming
 Test Number 0011-010000 (3)
 Date 12/8-88
 Type Facility Power
 Control Device Electric control



Hours of Observation 6 min (Compl.)
 Observer W. Johnson
 Observer Certification Date 11/15-88
 Observer Affiliation Am. Env't Test
 Point of Emissions after smoke stack
 Height of Discharge Point @ 120'

CLOCK TIME

OBSERVER LOCATION

Distance to Discharge

Direction from Discg.

Hgt. of Observ. Pt.

BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION

WEATHER CONDITIONS

Wind Direction

Wind Speed

Ambient Temperature

SKY CONDITIONS (clear, overcast, & clouds, Et

PLUME DESCRIPTION

Color

Distance Visible

OTHER INFORMATION

Initial			Final
300'			
East			
120'			
Partly Cloudy			
From N.W. to East			
0-5 mph gusts			
29.0°F			
Partly overcast (Vary.)			
White smoke plume with grey blue H.C.			
N/A			
90 to 100 ft. in distance			tail

Time 15 30 45 60

Set Number	Time				Opacity	
	Start	End	Sum	Average		
1	10	10	15	45	11.25	
2	10	25	20	85	21.25	
3	15	25	10	75	19.75	
4	10	15	20	60	15.0	
5	25	10	20	80	20.0	
6	20	15	10	55	13.75	
Total						
Ave						16.67

Readings ranged from 10 to 25 % Opacity

The source was/was not in compliance with _____ at the time evaluation was made.

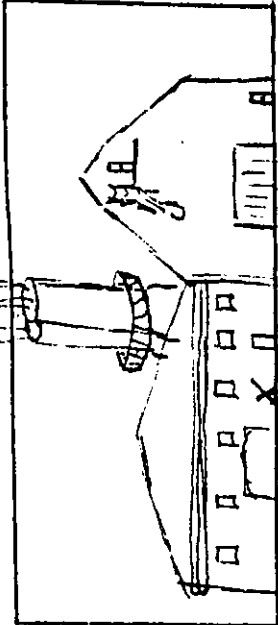


American Environmental
Testing Company, Inc.
201 South Street, Suite 100
Alhambra, Calif. 91801

Record of Visual Determination of Opacity

Page 1 of 1

Company Water Engineering Co.
Location William's Waterway
Test Number 11/1-88
Date 11/1-88
Type Facility Hot Water
Control Device Water Control



Hours of Observation 11:00
Observer John H. Hedges
Observer Certification Date 11/1-88
Observer Affiliation Am. Env. Testing
Point of Emissions at the water control
Height of Discharge Point 75'

10'

CLOCK TIME	Initial	Final
OBSERVER LOCATION	1600	1606
Distance to Discharge	200'±	
Direction from Discg.	East	
Hgt. of Observ. Pt.	75'	
BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION	From North	
WEATHER CONDITIONS	0-5 mph gusts	
Wind Direction	210°	
Wind Speed	overcast	
Ambient Temperature	Steam plume (white)	
SKY CONDITIONS (clear, overcast, & clouds, etc.)	NA	
PLUME DESCRIPTION	NA	
Color	NA	
Distance Visible	NA	
OTHER INFORMATION	NA	

Set Number	Time Start-End	Opacity	
		Sum	Average
1	0 5 5 5	15	3.75
2	10 5 5 5	25	6.25
3	5 5 5 5	20	5.0
4	5 5 10 5 5	25	6.25
5	5 5 5 10 5	25	6.25
6	5 5 0 0 5	10	2.5
Total			
Ave.			7.5

Readings ranged from 0 to 10 opacity

The source was/was not in compliance with _____ at the time evaluation was made.

Page 7 of 7

A black and white line drawing of a traditional Chinese building. The building features a tiled roof with a prominent chimney on the left side. The structure is composed of several interconnected sections, with a central gabled roof and smaller sections on either side. The drawing is done in a simple, sketchy style with bold lines.

Hours of Observation	Observer	Certification Date	Certification Affiliation	Point of Emissions	Height of Discharge Point
	<i>A. J. J. J. J.</i>				

	Initial			Final
CLOCK TIME	1610			1616
OBSERVER LOCATION				
Distance to Discharge	200'			
Direction from Discg.	East			
Hgt. of Observ. Pt.	75'			
BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION				
WEATHER CONDITIONS				
Wind Direction	From North East.			
Wind Speed	0-7.5 mph			
Ambient Temperature	79°F			
SKY CONDITIONS (clear, overcast, & clouds, Et	overcast			
PLUME DESCRIPTION				
Color	Dark blue			
Distance Visible	N/A.			
OTHER INFORMATION				

Readings ranged from 0 to 100 opacity

The source was/was not in compliance with _____ at the time evaluation was made.

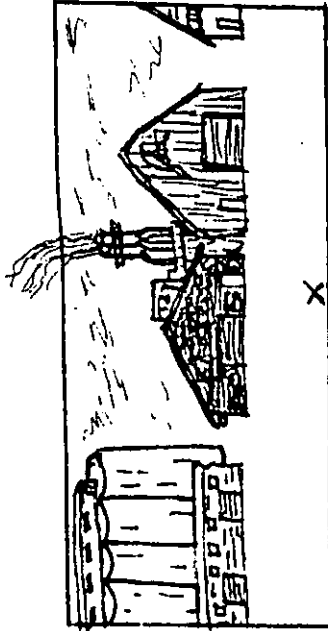


American Environmental
Testing Company, Inc.
401 South Blvd. Suite 100
Alhambra, Calif. 91801
(415) 444-7744

Record of Visual Determination of Opacity

Page 1 of 1

Company Western Sugar Co.
Location Hillman, Mont.
Test Number 432 Compliance
Date 12/8/9-88
Type Facility Sugar Plant
Control Device Dust scrubber



Hours of Observation 8006
Observer Paul Greuter
Observer Certification Date 5/31/88
Observer Affiliation American Environmental
Point of Emissions Stack
Height of Discharge Point 75'

CLOCK TIME

OBSERVER LOCATION

Distance to Discharge

Direction from Discg.

Hgt. of Observ. Pt.

BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION

WEATHER CONDITIONS

Wind Direction

Wind Speed

Ambient Temperature

SKY CONDITIONS (clear, overcast, %clouds, Et.

PLUME DESCRIPTION

Color

Distance Visible

OTHER INFORMATION

Initial			Final
1420			1626
200'			
East			
75'			
From North East			
0-2.5 mph			
21°F			
overcast			
Steam Plume			
NA			

Set Number	Time		Opacity	
	Start	End	Sum	Average
1	0	0 5 10	15	3.75
2	5	5 5 5	20	6.0
3	10	10 10 10	40	10.0
4	10	15 10 10	45	16.25
5	0	0 5 5	10	2.5
6	5	5 5 10	25	6.25
Total				
Ave.				6.76

Readings ranged from 0 to 15 % Opacity

The source was/was not in compliance with at the time evaluation was made.

STATE OF UTAH
DIVISION OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

This certifies that BRENT BENSON

has successfully completed the Visible Emissions Evaluation Course conducted by the Bureau of Air Quality and has met the minimum requirements necessary to evaluate visible emissions.



[Signature]
Director, Bureau of Air Quality

Valid until MAY 31, 1989

STATE OF UTAH
DIVISION OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

This certifies that J. PAUL BENSON

has successfully completed the Visible Emissions Evaluation Course conducted by the Bureau of Air Quality and has met the minimum requirements necessary to evaluate visible emissions.



[Signature]
Director, Bureau of Air Quality

Valid until MAY 31, 1989

APPENDIX "D".

(Miscellaneous Data).



American Analytical
&
Environmental Laboratory, Inc.
8730 South 300 West
Sandy, Utah 84070
501 500 4029

METHOD 2
CYCLONIC FLOW DETERMINATION DATA FORM

Billings, Mont.
Plant Western Sugar Co. Run No. Pretest
Location Boiler Inlet Operator Bob - JB - SAS - PT - JT
Date 12/5-88 Amb. Temp. °F 60°F
Bar. Press. ("Hg) 26.16 Static Press. ("H₂O) -1.80
Pitot Tube (Cp) 0.8512 Stack Dimensions 72" x 144" = 96" Eff Dia.
= 72 ft² x 5

Port. No.
bot → Top

Traverse point number	Velocity head (Δp), in. H ₂ O	Stack temp., °F	Cyclonic flow determination	
			Δp at 0° reference	Angle (°) which yields a null Δp
1	0.23	396	+0.03	5
2	0.50	398	0.02	3
3	0.45	425	-0.01	1
4	0.28	425	+0.03	6
5	0.36	429	0.01	4
6	0.40	433	0	0
7	0.29	440	-0.04	9
8	0.24	441	0.02	4
9	0.30	465	0.02	4
10	0.48	434	-0.04	5
11	0.30	441	0.03	4
12	0.26	453	0.02	2
13	0.67	422	+0.06	11
14	0.34	436	0.04	7
15	0.23	451	0.03	2
16	0.77	455	-0.06	10
17	0.38	464	0.04	7
18	0.24	500	0.03	6
19	0.80	507	+0.06	9
20	0.56	519	0.05	10
21	0.32	542	0.04	5
22	0.80	556	0.03	3
23	0.65	569	0.03	4
24	0.48	575	0.02	4
25	0.74	580	0.04	6
26	0.75	586	0.03	2
27	0.61	592	0.01	2
Total/Avg. 12.49/0.46 12924/450			Average angle (°) ^a 4.96	

^a Average of ∞ must be < 20 degrees to be acceptable



American Analytical
&
Environmental Laboratory, Inc.
8739 South 300 West
Sandy, Utah 84070
501 300 3023

METHOD 2
CYCLONIC FLOW DETERMINATION DATA FORM

Plant Western Sugar Co. Run No. Pretest
Location Boiler Exhaust. Operator BBB-JPB-SPS-PT+ST
Date 12/5-88 Amb. Temp. °F 58°F
Bar. Press. ("Hg) 26.16 Static Press. ("H₂O) +0.2
Pitot Tube (Cp) 0.8512-6'A Stack Dimensions 11.5" = 102.4 ft²

Traverse point number	Velocity head (Δp), in. H ₂ O	Stack temp., °F	Cyclonic flow determination	
			Δp _s at 0° reference	Angle (α) which yields a null Δp
1	0.07	120	-2	5
2	0.12	121	-3	6
3	0.14	122	-4	9
4	0.13	124	-5	11
5	0.12	126	-4	10
6	0.11	123	-2	4
7	0.11	120	-1	3
8	0.10	122	0	0
9	0.12	119	1	0-1
10	0.14	119	2	-2
11	0.12	124	3	-4
12	0.11	126	4	-5
13	0.09	120	4	-2
14	0.11	122	5	-5
15	0.13	124	6	-7
16	0.15	126	3	-8
17	0.12	128	2	-5
18	0.12	124	1	2
19	0.11	125	-2	3
20	0.13	124	-3	5
21	0.14	122	-5	10
22	0.12	120	-4	11
23	0.11	122	-3	6
24	0.10	123	-2	3
Total/Ave.	2.82/0.12	2946/123	-	127/5.3

Average angle (α)^a 5.2 ~ 720%



American Analytical
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8730 South 300 West
Sandy, Utah 84070
501 500 4023

METHOD 2
CYCLONIC FLOW DETERMINATION DATA FORM

Plant Western Sugar - Billings, Mont. Run No. 1007
Location North Stack - East Bank Operator W. H. S. S. P. T. & J. L.
Date 12/5-88 Amb. Temp. °F 0°F
Bar. Press. ("Hg) 26.16 Static Press. ("H₂O) 70.02
Pitot Tube (Cp) 6A-0.8512 Stack Dimensions 83.5" ID = 38.028 ft²

Traverse point number	Velocity head (Δp), in. H ₂ O	Stack temp., °F	Cyclonic flow determination	
			Δp_s at 0° reference	Angle (°) which yields a null Δp
1	0.04	154	0.01	2
2	0.03	159	0.01	3
3	0.05	161	0	0
4	0.06	166	0.02	5
5	0.07	172	0.03	6
6	0.07	177	0.02	4
7	0.06	174	0	0
8	0.06	170	0	0
9	0.06	169	0	0
10	0.07	171	0.01	2
11	0.07	170	0.01	3
12	0.05	172	0.02	4
13	0.05	163	0.03	5
14	0.07	165	0.04	9
15	0.06	168	0.02	8
16	0.03	171	0.01	2
17	0.04	172	0	0
18	0.04	175	0	0
19	0.04	174	0	0
20	0.05	172	0	0
21	0.06	169	0.02	3
22	0.06	168	0.03	5
23	0.06	172	0.02	4
24	0.04	175	0.01	2
Total / Ave =		129 / 0.054	4059 / 169.1	67

Average angle (°) ^a

2.77 ✓ 6.90
22.90



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8730 South 300 West
Sandy, Utah 84070
801 500 4023

METHOD 2
CYCLONIC FLOW DETERMINATION DATA FORM

Plant Western Sugar Co. Run No. Inter.
Location East River Bank - South Operator VBB-JPB-MS-RT+JT.
Date 12/5-88 Amb. Temp. °F 60°F
Bar. Press. ("Hg) 26.16 Static Press. ("H₂O) +0.02
Pitot Tube (Cp) 0.8512 6'A Stack Dimensions 83.5' ID = 38.028 ft²

Traverse point number	Velocity head (Δp), in. H ₂ O	Stack temp., °F	Cyclonic flow determination	
			Δp_s at 0° reference	Angle (°) which yields a null Δp
1	0.07	155	0.01	1
2	0.07	160	0.02	2
3	0.06	162	0.03	2
4	0.07	164	0.02	4
5	0.06	166	0.02	2
6	0.05	169	0.01	1
7	0.04	174	0	0
8	0.03	174	0	0
9	0.03	172	0	0
10	0.03	164	0.01	0-?
11	0.04	162	0	0
12	0.04	161	0.02	2
13	0.04	160	0.03	4
14	0.04	161	0.02	3
15	0.05	162	0.01	1
16	0.06	164	0.02	2
17	0.06	168	0	0
18	0.05	165	0	0
19	0.06	166	0	0
20	0.07	165	0	0
21	0.07	164	0.01	3
22	0.06	160	0.02	4
23	0.05	160	0.02	6
24	0.04	160	0	0
Total / Ave =	1.24 / 0.052	3938 / 164.1	—	37

Average angle (°)^a

1154° ✓ OK

< 20° / 0.2
12/5-88

BO. no.		ILEI 2.3		BO. no.						SCRUBBER TURB.		SCR BRNG-1		IR FAN BRNG-2		GEN. TURBINE		DATE													
TEAM FLOW	UNDERGRATE PRESSURE	DRAFT	FURNACE LET DRAFT	BOILER OUT-LET DRAFT	ASH DEPTH	STEAM FLOW	UNDERGRATE PRESSURE	DRAFT	FURNACE LET DRAFT	BOILER OUT-LET DRAFT	ASH DEPTH	STACK DRAFT	FAN INLET PRESSURE	FAN OUTLET PRESSURE	N. SCRUBBER PRESS. DROP	S. SCRUBBER PRESS. DROP	CHEVRON PRESS. DROP	STACK COLOR	OIL TEMP. 120-130°F	8-10 PSI	OIL PRESS. To POINTER	OIL LEVEL WARM To TOUCH	INSIGHT GLASS COOLING WATER	OIL LEVEL WARM To TOUCH	INSIGHT GLASS COOLING WATER	OIL LEVEL 60°C	To POINTER	OIL LEVEL ALL GLASSES	VISIBLE IN		
5:30	80	102	1	1	1	86	101	1	1	1	78	102	1	1	1	1.7	2.2	5	4.8	4.8	1.5	W									
5:45	98	103	0	1	1	82	101	1	1	1	92	102	1	1	1	1.3	2	5.1	4.9	4.9	1.5	W									
6:00	92	103	1	1	1	78	101	1	1	1	86	102	1	1	1	1.6	2.2	5	4.8	4.8	1.5	W									
6:15	92	103	1	1	1	84	101	1	1	1	84	102	1	1	1	1.7	2.2	5	4.8	4.8	1.5	W									
6:30	84	102	1	1	1	82	101	1	1	1	82	101	1	1	1	1.9	2.4	5.1	4.8	4.8	1.5	W									
6:45	78	102	1	1	1	88	101	1	1	1	80	102	1	1	1	1.7	2.2	5	4.8	4.8	1.5	W									
7:00	84	102	1	1	1	86	101	1	1	1	82	102	1	1	1	1.7	2.2	5	4.8	4.8	1.5	W									
7:15	90	103	0	1	1	80	101	1	1	1	86	102	1	1	1	1.6	2.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	1.5	W									
7:30	84	103	1	1	1	84	101	1	1	1	82	102	1	1	1	1.8	2.3	5	4.7	4.7	1.5	W									
7:45	84	102	1	1	1	84	101	1	1	1	82	102	1	1	1	1.8	2.2	5	4.8	4.8	1.5	W									
8:00	84	103	0	1	1	82	101	1	1	1	84	102	1	1	1	1.5	2	5	4.9	4.9	1.5	W									
8:15	86	103	1	1	1	82	101	1	1	1	84	102	1	1	1	1.6	2.3	5	4.8	4.8	1.5	W									
8:30	88	102	1	1	1	86	101	1	1	1	80	102	1	1	1	1.7	2.2	5	4.7	4.8	1.5	W									
8:45	82	101	1	1	1	80	101	1	1	1	78	102	1	1	1	1.8	2.4	5	4.8	4.9	1.5	W									
9:00	84	102	2	1	1	84	101	1	1	1	80	102	1	1	1	1.9	2.4	5	4.9	4.8	1.5	W									
9:15	86	102	1	1	1	86	101	1	1	1	82	102	1	1	1	1.6	2.2	5	4.9	4.8	1.5	W									
9:30	88	103	1	1	1	82	101	1	1	1	84	102	1	1	1	1.6	2.2	5	4.8	4.8	1.5	W									
9:45	80	102	1	1	1	84	101	1	1	1	82	102	1	1	1	1.7	2.2	5	4.8	4.9	1.5	W									
10:00	82	102	1	1	1	88	101	1	1	1	84	102	1	1	1	1.6	2	5	4.9	4.8	1.5	W									
10:15	92	103	1	1	1	86	101	1	1	1	84	102	1	1	1	1.5	2	5	4.9	4.8	1.5	W									
10:30	82	102	2	1	1	80	101	1	1	1	78	102	1	1	1	2	2.4	5	4.9	4.9	1.5	W									
10:45	78	102	1	1	1	86	101	1	1	1	78	102	1	1	1	1.8	2.2	5	4.9	4.9	1.5	W									
11:00	88	103	1	1	1	86	101	1	1	1	82	102	1	1	1	1.6	2.5	5	4.8	4.9	1.5	W									
11:15	84	103	1	1	1	84	101	1	1	1	84	102	1	1	1	1.7	2.3	5	4.9	4.9	1.5	W									

8-4 SHIFT						4-12 SHIFT						12-8 SHIFT					
BOILER	ALK.	PO ₄	SOLIDS	INCHES	WATER BLOWDOWN	BOILER	ALK.	PO ₄	SOLIDS	INCHES	WATER BLOWDOWN	BOILER	ALK.	PO ₄	SOLIDS	INCHES	WATER BLOWDOWN
1						1						1					
2						2						2					
3						3						3					
4						4						4					
5						5						5					
LBS. CAUSTIC: BOILER						LBS. CAUSTIC: BOILER						LBS. CAUSTIC: BOILER					
NALCO 756						NALCO 756						NALCO 756					
SO ₃						SO ₃						SO ₃					

BOILER no. 2					BOILER no. 3					BOILER no. 4					SC 3ER					SCRUBBER FAN NG-2					GEN. TURBINE					DATE									
STEAM FLOW	UNDERGRATE PRESSURE	DRAFT	FURNACE BOILER OUT-LET DRAFT	ASH DEPTH	STEAM FLOW	UNDERGRATE PRESSURE	DRAFT	FURNACE BOILER OUT-LET DRAFT	ASH DEPTH	STEAM FLOW	UNDERGRATE PRESSURE	DRAFT	FURNACE BOILER OUT-LET DRAFT	ASH DEPTH	STACK DRAFT	FAN INLET PRESSURE	FAN OUTLET PRESSURE	N. SCRUBBER PRESS. DROP	S. SCRUBBER PRESS. DROP	CHEVRON PRESS. DROP	STACK COLOR	OIL TEMP. 120-120°F	OIL TEMP. 8-15 PSI	TO POINT	OIL PRESS.	OIL LEVEL	WATER TO TOUCH	INSIGHT GLASS	WATER TO TOUCH	INSIGHT GLASS	OIL LEVEL	OIL TEMP. 60°C	TO POINT	OIL LEVEL	ALL GLASSES	OIL LEVEL	VISIBLE IN		
100																																							
105																																							
110	87	.2	.15	.8	1	86	.1	.15	.7	1	80	.1	.15	.8	1	1.7	2.2	5	4.7	4.7	5	W																	
115	95	.2	.102	.6	1	88	.1	.1	.7	1	90	.2	.15	.9	1	1.4	2.0	5	4.7	4.7	5	W																	
120	93	.3	.102	.6	1	86	.1	.42	.7	1	88	.2	.15	.9	1	1.4	2.0	5.1	4.8	4.8	5	W																	
125	89	.3	0	.6	1	82	.1	.1	.7	1	89	.2	.12	.9	1	1.4	2.0	5.1	4.8	4.8	5	W																	
130	88	.2	.1	.7	1	83	.1	.1	.7	1	86	.2	.15	.9	1	1.5	2.1	5	4.7	4.8	5	W																	
135	94	.3	0	.5	1	88	.2	.105	.7	1	97	.2	.1	.9	1	1.3	1.9	5	4.8	4.8	5	W																	
140	87	.3	0	.5	1	77	.2	.105	.7	1	88	.2	.1	.9	1	1.3	1.9	5.1	4.8	4.9	5	W																	
145	96	.2	.1	.7	1	80	.1	.1	.7	1	84	.1	.15	.9	1	1.6	2.1	5.1	4.7	4.8	5	W																	
150	87	.1	.2	.9	1	80	.1	.15	.7	1	82	.1	.1	.8	1	1.9	2.4	5.1	4.7	4.8	5	W																	
155	97	.3	0	.5	1	90	.1	.105	.7	1	94	.2	.1	.9	1	1.3	1.9	5.1	4.7	4.8	5	W																	
160	96	.3	0	.5	1	85	.1	.105	.7	1	87	.2	.1	.9	1	1.3	1.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	5	W																	
165	94	.2	.105	.7	1	85	.1	.1	.7	1	88	.1	.1	.8	1	1.5	2.1	5	4.7	4.8	5	W																	
170	82	.1	.2	.9	1	82	0	.15	.7	1	78	0	.15	.8	1	2.1	2.6	5	4.7	4.7	5	W																	
175	94	.3	0	.5	1	91	.2	.105	.7	1	99	.2	.1	.9	1	1.2	1.8	5	4.7	4.8	5	W																	
180	92	.3	.102	.6	1	82	.1	.1	.7	1	93	.1	.1	.9	1	1.4	2.0	5	4.7	4.7	5	W																	
185	99	.2	.1	.7	1	83	.1	.15	.7	1	88	.1	.15	.8	1	1.5	2.1	5	4.7	4.7	5	W																	
190																																							
195																																							
200																																							
205																																							
210																																							
215																																							
220																																							

W - WHITE
G - GRAY
B - BLACK

W - WHITE
G - GRAY
B - BLACK

8-4 SHIFT						4-12 SHIFT						12-8 SHIFT					
BOILER	ALK.	PO ₄	SOLIDS	INCHES WATER BLOWDOWN		BOILER	ALK.	PO ₄	SOLIDS	INCHES WATER BLOWDOWN		BOILER	ALK.	PO ₄	SOLIDS	INCHES WATER BLOWDOWN	
1						1						1					
2						2						2					
3						3						3					
4						4						4					
5						5						5					
LBS. CAUSTIC: BOILER _____						LBS. CAUSTIC: BOILER _____						LBS. CAUSTIC: BOILER _____					
NALCO 756 _____						NALCO 756 _____						NALCO 756 _____					
SO ₃ _____						SO ₃ _____						SO ₃ _____					

Western Sugar Company

Billings, Montana

I. ALLOWABLE EMISSION RATES:

A. Boiler

1. SO₂ 2#/10⁶ Btu's

fired 427 TPD = 17.792 TPH = (35583.3333 #/hr)

@ 9404 Btu's/lb = 334.6256667 X 10⁶ Btu's/hr.

669.25 #/hr.

or 1.057 X 10⁻⁴ #/dscf on run #1

2. Particulate 0.262 or 0.254 #/10⁶ Btu's

fired 427 TPD = 17.792 TPH = (35583.33334 #/hr)

X 9404 Btu's/hr = 334.6256667 X 10⁶ Btu's/hr.

= 85.0 #.hr. to 87.67 #.hr.

B. Pulp Dryers (200 TPH feed)

1. Particulate

$$Em_r = \boxed{4.1 (P)^{0.67}} = 10 (\%S) = 3\#/1000 \text{ gal (fuel oil)}$$

$$\text{on Nat. gas so } = Em_r = 4.1 (p)^{0.67}$$

where P = process wt. in tons/hr.

$$E_{mr} = \text{lbs/hr.}$$

Ran 135 TPH = allowable = 109.67 lbs/hr.

American Environmental Testing Co.
565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660
(801) 266-7111

JOB Western Sugar Co., Billing Mont.
SHEET NO. _____ OF _____
CALCULATED BY _____ DATE _____
CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____
SCALE _____

East Dyea Production Rates.

#1

12/8-88

Tons/Hr. @ = 135 Tons.

2.4/Hr. = 3240 Tons.

#2

12/9-88

Tons/Hr. @ = 135 Tons.

2.4/Hr. = 3240 Tons.

: received from Joe Moore on 12/11-88.
J.B.