

Note: This is a reference cited in AP 42, *Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.

AP-42 Section Number: 9.10.1.2

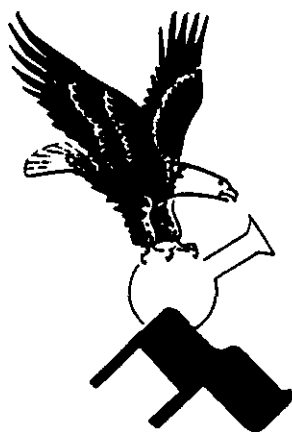
Reference Number: 12

Title: EPA Method 5 Particulate Emissions
Tests Conducted on Western Sugar's
Boiler and Pulp Dryer Stacks Located
in Billings, Montana

American Environmental Testing
Company, Inc.

American Environmental Testing
Company, Inc.

January 1990



1989-90

"EPA METHOD 5 PARTICULATE EMISSIONS TESTS CONDUCTED
ON WESTERN SUGAR'S BOILER AND PULP DRYER
STACKS LOCATED IN BILLINGS, MONTANA"

American Environmental Testing Company Inc.

801-266-7111

**"EPA METHOD 5 PARTICULATE EMISSIONS TESTS CONDUCTED
ON WESTERN SUGARS BOILER AND PULP DRYER
STACKS LOCATED IN BILLINGS
MONTANA"**

Principal Chemist

**V. Brent Benson
Technical Director**

Technicians :

**J. Paul Benson
Les D. Schwab**

Test Dates :

**Pulp Dryer
1/23-24/90
Boiler
1/25/90**

Prepared for : Mr. Randy A. Mielke, Regional Engineer

**Westen Sugar Company
P. O. Box 30878
Billings, Montana 59107**

Prepared by : V. Brent Benson, Technical Director

**American Environmental Testing, Inc.
585 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660**

CERTIFICATION OF REPORT INTEGRITY

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING COMPANY, INC. (AET) certifies that every effort was made to obtain accurate and representative data within the guidelines established by the Utah Bureau of Air Quality and the U. S. Environmental Protection Agency for Method 5 particulate Emissions, as set forth in the Federal Register and the "Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems".

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "V. Brent Benson", is written over a horizontal line.

V. Brent Benson
Technical Director

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**"EPA METHOD 5 PARTICULATE EMISSIONS TESTS CONDUCTED
ON WESTERN SUGARS BOILER AND PULP DRYER
STACKS LOCATED IN BILLINGS
MONTANA"**

I. INTRODUCTION:

At the request of Western Sugar Company's Randy Mielke, American Environmental Testing, Inc., (AET) conducted EPA Method 5 Particulate Emissions Tests on the Boiler and Pulp Dryer Stacks. The testing was accomplished at their plant site, located in Billings, Montana. The tests were conducted on January 23, 24 & 25 1990.

II. SUMMARY:

The results of the particulate emissions compliance tests for the Boiler and Pulp Dryer Stacks are summarized in Table I.

III. PROCEDURES AND METHODS:

A. General Plant Operations :

Figure I depicts the Pulp Dryer Stacks, Figure II depicts the Boiler Stack. Production data is included in Appendix "D" for the days when emissions compliance tests were conducted on the sources.

B. Emissions Testing :

All of the tests procedures employed were as specified in 40 CFR 60.424 (7-1-85 and as amended) and in the EPA's "Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems".

Table I
Particulate Summary

Pulp Dryer

Test No.	Particulate Collected (mg)	Volume DSCF	Emissions lbs/hr.	Rate grains/DSCF
1. South	33.7	62.98	1.4884	0.0083
2. North	49.2	60.86	2.2525	0.0125
3. South	50.2	62.95	2.3505	0.0123
4. North	53.9	64.66	2.4203	0.0129
5. South	85.2	60.29	3.7197	0.0218
6. North	63.6	59.01	2.7903	0.0166
Average =	67.57	61.32	2.9768	0.0171

Boiler

Test No.	Particulate Collected (mg)	Volume DSCF	Emissions lbs/hr.	Rate grains/DSCF
1. " " "	270.5	53.42	66.5697	0.0781
2. " " "	265.5	51.18	66.1117	0.0801
3. " " "	276.8	52.05	68.8066	0.0821
Average =	270.93	52.22	67.1627	0.0801

Figure I

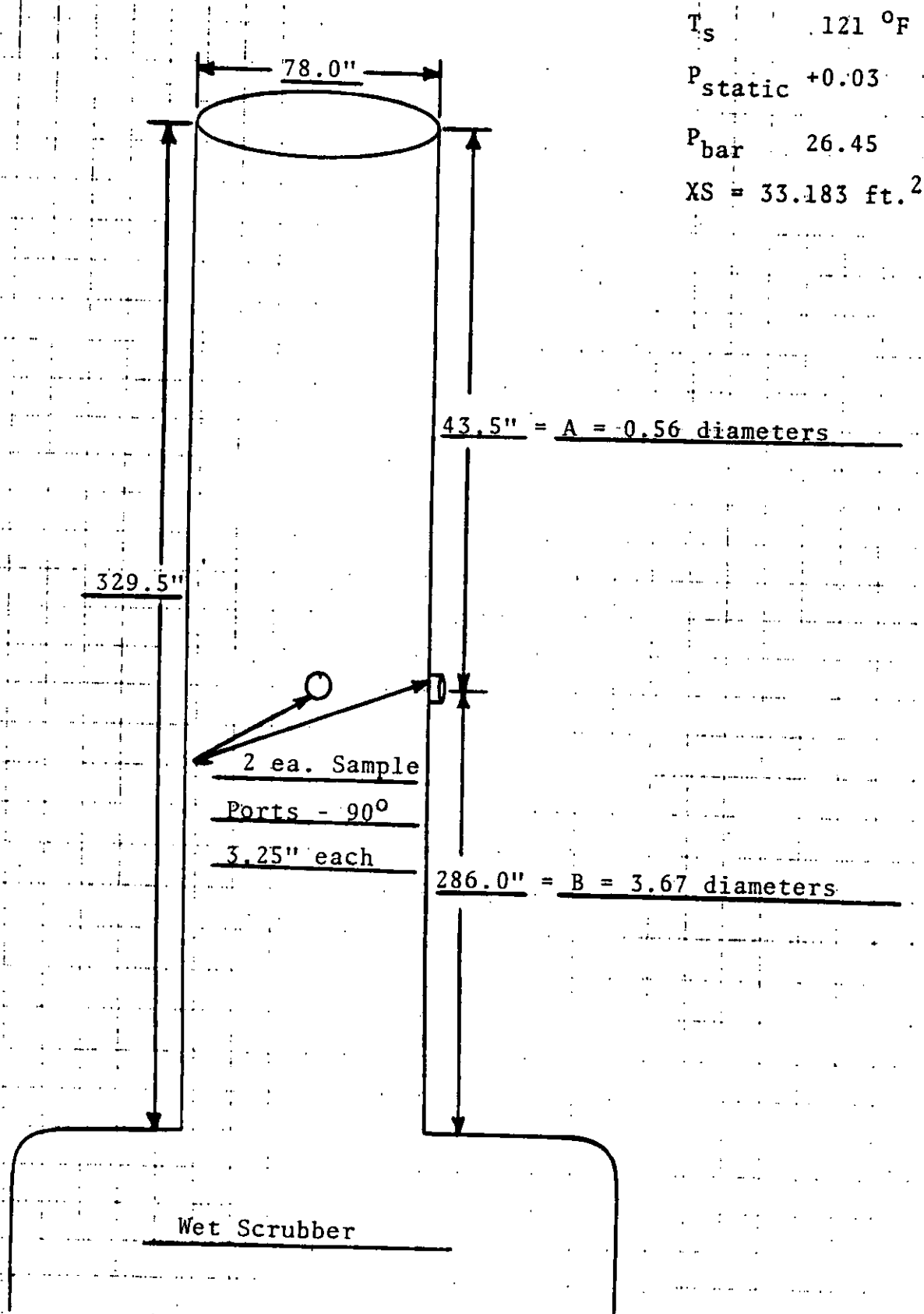


Figure II
(Boiler Exhaust Stack)

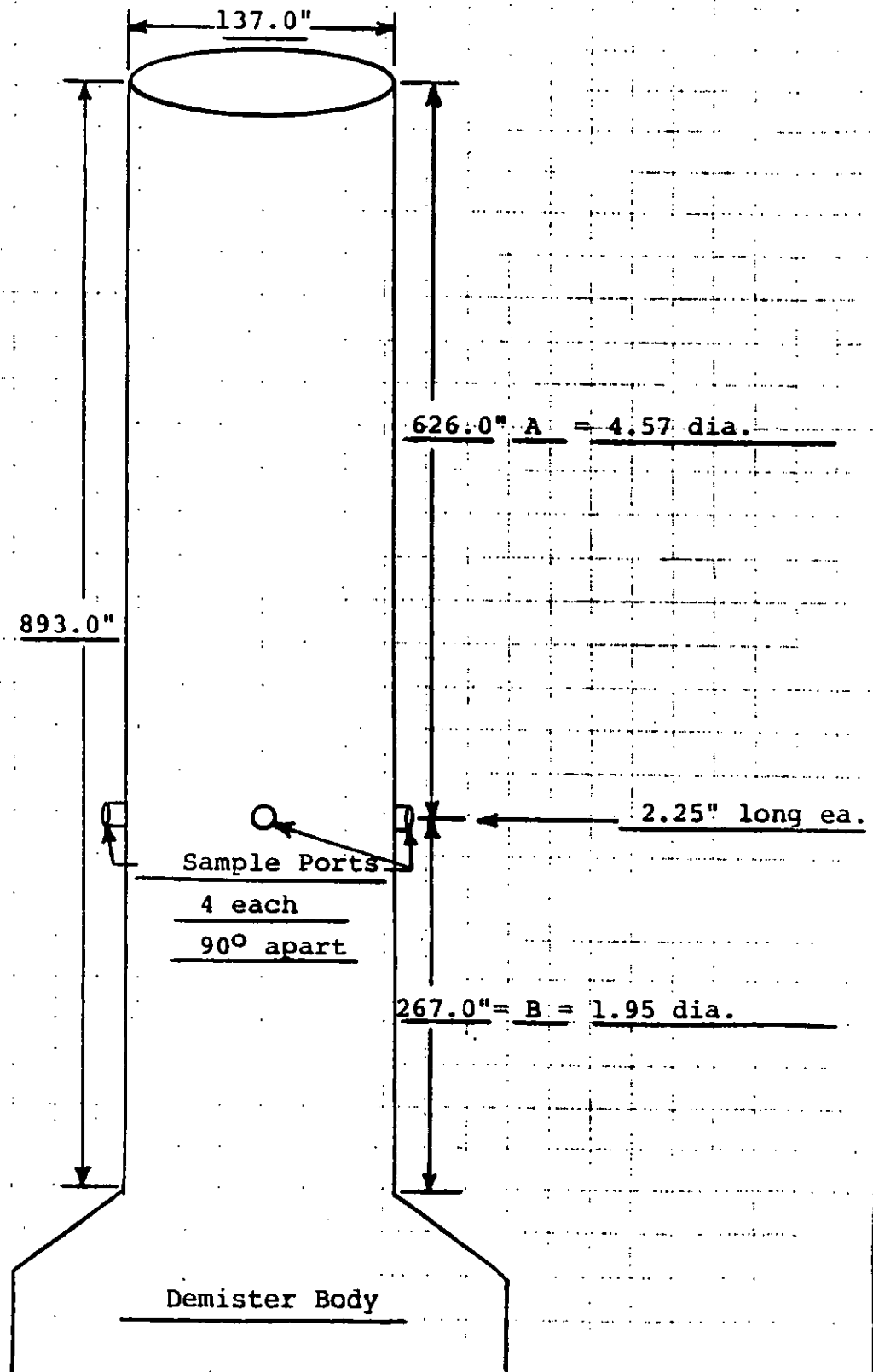
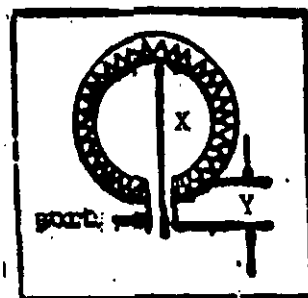


TABLE II

TRAVERSE POINT CALCULATIONSPlant Western Sugar Co.Date 1-22-90Sampling location West Dryer (N&S)Inside of far wall to outside
of port (distance, X) 81.25'Inside of near wall to outside
of port (distance, Y) 3.25'Stack I.D. 78.0" = 33.183 ft² xsschematic of sampling
location

traverse point number	percent of stack I.D.	stack I.D. inches	product of col. 2 & 3 (to 1/8 in)	distance Y	traverse point location from outside of ports. (sum of columns 4 & 5)
1 & 13	2.1	78.0"	1.638	3.25	4.888 = 4 7/8"
2 & 14	6.7	"	5.226	"	8.476 = 8 1/2"
3 & 15	11.8	"	9.204	"	12.454 = 12 1/2"
4 & 16	17.7	"	13.806	"	17.056 = 17 1/8"
5 & 17	25.0	"	19.500	"	22.750 = 22 3/4"
6 & 18	35.6	"	27.768	"	31.018 = 31"
7 & 19	64.4	"	50.232	"	53.484 = 53 1/2"
8 & 20	75.0	"	58.500	"	61.750 = 61 3/4"
9 & 21	82.3	"	64.194	"	67.444 = 67 1/2"
10 & 22	88.2	"	68.796	"	72.046 = 72"
11 & 23	93.3	"	72.774	"	76.024 = 76"
12 & 24	97.9	"	76.362	"	79.602 = 79 5/8"

1/2 inch rule for = 24 inch I.D. stacks.

1.0 inch rule for = 24 inch I.C. stacks.

1. Calibration :

Calibration data are included in Appendix "A".

2. Traverse Points :

a) Pulp Dryer & Boiler :

The location of each of the points for the Pulp Dryer are given in Table II, the Boiler points in Table III.

IV. RESULTS AND CONCLUSIONS :

A. Method 5 Particulate Tests :

1. Pulp Dryer & Boiler

Tables IV,VI, summarizes the data that was collected on the field and laboratory data forms during compliance testing on the Boiler & Pulp Dryer Stacks. Compliance data calculated from this raw data is given in Tables V,VII.

B. Visible Opacity Determination :

As per requirements, 6.0 minutes of opacity readings were taken during each of the EPA Method 5 Particulate Compliance tests. VEO Field Sheets and the observer's current certification card are included in Appendix "C".

C. Cyclonic Flow Determination :

Prior to the EPA Method 5 Particulate Compliance Tests, a cyclonic flow determination was made on the CMI Baghouse stack. The average angle has to be $\leq 20^\circ$ degrees, as per 40 CFR Part 60 - Method 2 criteria. The data forms for each of the tests are included in Appendix "D".

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive 801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

FIELD AND LABORATORY DATA

TABLE IVa

Plant or Job Description : Western Sugar Company - Located In Billings, Montana

Wet Scrubber On Pulp Dryer

Type : Compliance EPA #5

Date : 1/23-24/90

Symbol	Description	Units	1 South	2 North	3 South
Vm	Volume dry gas sampled @ meter conditions	Ft ³	66.554	64.264	65.52
Pb	Barometric Pres	"Hg abs	26.38	26.42	26.79
ΔH	Average Pres drop across the orifice meter	"H ₂ O	3.8189	3.57	3.7701
Tm	Average gas meter temp	°R °F	536.71 76.71	535.38 75.38	531.58 71.58
Yi	Meter Coefficient		1.07	1.07	1.07
Vw	Total H ₂ O collected, impingers & silica gel	ml	268	249	229.1
CO ₂		%	2.6	2.4	2.73
O ₂		%	10.8	10.93	11.2
N ₂ + CO		%	86.6	86.67	86.07
Rn	Nozzle Dia.	in.	0.5037	0.5037	0.503
Ts	Stack Temp	°R °F	582.58 122.58	584.54 124.54	589.42 129.42
Sqr rt ΔP	Velocity head of stack gas	"H ₂ O	0.242	0.2413	0.2509
Cp	Pitot Tube Coefficient		0.8484	0.8484	0.8484
Ps	Static Pres	"H ₂ O	0.03	0.03	0.03
Pabs	Absolute Pres	"Hg	26.38	26.42	26.79
As	Area stack	Ft ²	33.183	33.183	33.183
Tt	Net time of test	min.	72	72	72
Mgp	Total Particulate	mg	33.7	49.2	50.2

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive 801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

FIELD AND LABORATORY DATA

TABLE IVb

Plant or Job Description : Western Sugar Company - Located In Billings, Montana

Wet Scrubber On Pulp Dryer

Type : Compliance EPA #5

Date : 1/23-24/90

<u>Symbol</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>4 North</u>	<u>5 South</u>	<u>6 North</u>
Vm	Volume dry gas sampled @ meter conditions	Ft3	67.27	62.806	61.523
Pb	Barometric Pres	"Hg abs	26.79	26.79	26.78
ΔH	Average Pres drop across the orifice meter	"H2O	3.9678	3.4535	3.3218
Tm	Average gas meter temp	*R *F	534.42 74.42	536.9 76.9	533.33 73.33
Yi	Meter Coefficient		1.07	1.07	1.07
Vw	Total H2O collected, impingers & silica gel	ml	271.2	302.2	295.1
CO2		%	1.96	2.2	2.37
O2		%	12.13	12.1	11.87
N2 + CO		%	85.91	85.7	85.76
Rn	Nozzle Dia.	in.	0.503	0.503	0.503
Ts	Stack Temp	*R *F	597.29 137.29	595.5 135.5	605.71 145.71
Sqr rt ΔP	Velocity head of stack gas	"H2O	0.2531	0.2354	0.2335
Cp	Pitot Tube Coefficient		0.8484	0.8484	0.8484
Ps	Static Pres	"H2O	0.03	0.03	0.03
Pabs	Absolute Pres	"Hg	26.79	26.79	26.78
As	Area stack	Ft2	33.183	33.183	33.183
Tt	Net time of test	min.	72	72	72
Mgp	Total Particulate	mg	53.9	85.2	63.6

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive 801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

DATA SUMMARY

TABLE Va

Plant : Western Sugar Company - Located In Billings, Montana

Wet Scrubber On Plup Dryer

Type : Compliance EPA #5

Date : 1/23-24/90

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	1 South	2 North	3 South
Vm std	Volume dry gas	dscfm	0.8747	0.8453	0.8742
	sampled @ standard	dscf	62.9784	60.861	62.9451
	Conditions				
Vw gas	Volume water	scf	12.6148	11.7204	10.7837
	vapor collected @				
	standard conditions				
Bws	Proportion by		0.1669	0.1615	0.1463
	volume of water				
	vapor in gas stream				
	ddimensionless				
Md	Dry molecular	lb/lb mole	28.848	28.8212	28.8848
	weight				
Ms	Wet molecular	lb/lb mole	27.0377	27.0738	27.2928
	weight				
Vs	Stack gas	ft/sec	15.8635	15.818	16.3412
	velocity				
Qs	Volumetric flow	ft ³ /hr	1.2617	1.2639	1.3369
	rate dry basis		X 10 ⁶	X 10 ⁶	X 10 ⁶
	standard conditions				
Iso	Isokinetic	%	99.3405	95.7276	94.4232
	variation				
Cs	Conc. particulate	lb/scf	5.351	8.084	7.9752
	matter in stack		X 10 ⁻⁴	X 10 ⁻⁴	X 10 ⁻⁴
	gas, dry basis				
Emr	Emission rate	lbs/dscf	1.1797	1.7822	1.7582
			X 10 ⁻⁶	X 10 ⁻⁶	X 10 ⁻⁶
		gr/dscf	0.0083	0.0125	0.0123
		lbs/hr	1.4884	2.2525	2.3505

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive 801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

DATA SUMMARY

TABLE Vb

Plant : Western Sugar Company - Located in Billings, Montana

Wet Scrubber On Plup Dryer

Type : Compliance EPA #5

Date : 1/23-24/90

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	4 North	5 South	6 North
Vm std	Volume dry gas	dscfm	0.8981	0.8373	0.8196
	samp'd @ standard	dscf	64.661	60.2859	59.0114
	Conditions				
Vw gas	Volume water	scf	12.7654	14.2246	13.8904
	vapor collected @				
	standard conditions				
Bws	Proportion by		0.1649	0.1909	0.1905
	volume of water				
	vapor in gas stream				
	ddimensionless				
Md	Dry molecular	lb/lb mole	28.7988	28.836	28.854
	weight				
Ms	Wet molecular	lb/lb mole	27.0184	26.7673	26.7859
	weight				
Vs	Stack gas	ft/sec	16.6776	15.5576	15.5646
	velocity				
Qs	Volumetric flow	ft ³ /hr	1.317	1.1939	1.1744
	rate dry basis		X 10 ⁶	X 10 ⁶	X 10 ⁶
	standard conditions				
Iso	Isokinetic	%	98.0207	100.4534	100.5011
	variation				
Cs	Conc. particulate	lb/scf	8.3358	1.4133	1.0778
	matter in stack		X 10 ⁻⁴	X 10 ⁻³	X 10 ⁻³
	gas, dry basis				
Emr	Emission rate	lbs/dscf	1.8377	3.1157	2.376
			X 10 ⁻⁶	X 10 ⁻⁶	X 10 ⁻⁶
		gr/dscf	0.0129	0.0218	0.0166
		lbs/hr	2.4203	3.7197	2.7903

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive 801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

FIELD AND LABORATORY DATA

TABLE VI

Plant or Job Description : Western Sugar Company - Located in Billings, Montana

Wet Scrubber On Boiler

Type : Compliance EPA #5

Date : 1/25/90

Symbol	Description	Units	4 North	5 South	6 North
Vm	Volume dry gas sampled @ meter conditions	Ft ³	56.127	54.058	55.166
Pb	Barometric Pres	"Hg abs	26.61	26.49	26.39
ΔH	Average Pres drop across the orifice meter	"H ₂ O	2.7659	2.5042	2.597
Tm	Average gas meter temp	*R *F	531.94 71.94	536.77 76.77	536.4 76.4
Yi	Meter Coefficient		1.07	1.07	1.07
Vw	Total H ₂ O collected, impingers & silica gel	ml	252.6	257.9	263.1
CO ₂		%	5.2	6.8	7.17
O ₂		%	10.6	10	10.13
N ₂ + CO		%	84.2	83.2	82.7
Rn	Nozzle Dia.	in.	0.375	0.375	0.375
Ts	Stack Temp	*R *F	570.08 110.08	572.04 112.04	569.96 109.96
Sqr rt ΔP	Velocity head of stack gas	"H ₂ O	0.373	0.368	0.3741
Cp	Pitot Tube Coefficient		0.8484	0.8484	0.8484
Ps	Static Pres	"H ₂ O	0.18	0.18	0.18
Pabs	Absolute Pres	"Hg	26.62	26.50	26.40
As	Area stack	Ft ²	102.4	102.4	102.4
Tt	Net time of test	min.	72	72	72
Mgp	Total Particulate	mg	270.5	265.5	276.8

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive 801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

DATA SUMMARY

TABLE VII

Plant : Western Sugar Company - Located In Billings, Montana

Wet Scrubber On Boiler

Type : Compliance EPA #5

Date : 1/25/90

<u>SYMBOL</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>UNITS</u>	<u>4 North</u>	<u>5 South</u>	<u>6 North</u>
Vm std	Volume dry gas sampled @ standard Conditions	dscfm	0.7419	0.7108	0.7229
		dscf	53.4156	51.1794	52.0459
Vw gas	Volume water vapor collected @ standard conditions	scf	11.8899	12.1394	12.3841
Bws	Proportion by volume of water vapor in gas stream dimensionless		0.1821	0.1917	0.1922
Md	Dry molecular weight	lb/lb mole	29.256	29.488	29.5524
Ms	Wet molecular weight	lb/lb mole	27.2067	27.2855	27.3319
Vs	Stack gas velocity	ft/sec	24.003	23.7358	24.1139
Qs	Volumetric flow rate dry basis standard conditions	ft ³ /hr	5.9628	5.7807	5.8685
			X 10 ⁶	X 10 ⁶	X 10 ⁶
Iso	Isokinetic variation	%	99.6568	97.7761	98.0007
Cs	Conc. particulate matter in stack gas, dry basis	lb/scf	5.0641	5.1876	5.3184
			X 10 ⁻³	X 10 ⁻³	X 10 ⁻³
Emr	Emission rate	lbs/dscf	1.1164	1.1437	1.1725
			X 10 ⁻⁵	X 10 ⁻⁵	X 10 ⁻⁵
		gr/dscf	0.0781	0.0801	0.0821
		lbs/hr	66.5697	66.1117	68.8066

APPENDIX A
(Calibration Data)



American Environmental
Testing Company, Inc.
505 South Birch Drive
Spokane, Wash. 99201
800-200-7700

SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE SENSOR CALIBRATION

DATE 9/1-89

SAMPLE BOX NO. 21-1A + 2A-2C

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 65 F

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE 25.51 In. Hg

CALIBRATOR J.B. Benson

REFERENCE THERMOMETER ERTCO 1055 NBS

Thermocouple Location	Reference Point	Temperature Source	Reference Thermometer Temperature	Thermocouple Temperature	Temp. Dev. %
① Oven.	3	Oven On	134	137	
Probe.	4	"	263	262	
Imp. In.	6	"	152	149	
Imp. Out.	5	Cold H ₂ O	34	35	
Met. In.	1	Oven On	67	68	
Met. Out.	2	"	65	66	
② Oven.	3	Oven On	142	141	
Probe.	4	"	261	260	
Imp. In.	6	"	155	157	
Imp. Out.	5	Cold H ₂ O	34	34	
Met. In.	1	Met. Oven	64	67	
Met. Out.	2	on. "	66	66	



American Environmental

565 South Birch Dr.

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

801/266-7111

Pitot Tube Identification Number:

6A

Date:

9/1-89

Calibrated By:

J.B. Benson - Paul Benson

"A" Side Calibration				
Run No.	ΔP_{std} cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	ΔP_s cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	Cp (S)	Dev.
①	0.246	0.344	0.8457	0
②	0.247	0.346	0.8449	-0.0008
③	0.248	0.346	0.8466	+0.0009
Average			0.8457	

ave = 0.8443
vbb.
J.B.

"B" Side Calibration				
Run No.	ΔP_{std} cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	ΔP_s cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	Cp (S)	Dev.
①	0.247	0.349	0.8413	-0.0015
②	0.248	0.348	0.8442	+0.0014
③	0.248	0.349	0.8430	+0.0002
Average			0.8428	

$$C_p (2) = C_p (std) \frac{\Delta P_{std}}{\Delta P_s}$$

$$Dev. = C_p (s) - C_p (S) (avg.) \quad (\text{Must be } \leq 0.01)$$

$$C_p \text{ Difference: } A_{avg.} - B_{avg.} = 0.003 \quad (\text{must be } \leq 0.01)$$



American Environmental

565 South Birch Dr.

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

801/266-7111

Pilot Tube Identification Number: 6'B

Date 9/1-89

Calibrated By: T.B. Benson - T.B. Benson

"A" Side Calibration

Run No.	ΔP_{std} cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	ΔP_s cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	C _p (S)	Dev.
①	0.251	0.346	0.8517	-0.0003
②	0.251	0.345	0.8530	+0.0010
③	0.250	0.345	0.8513	-0.0007
Average			0.8520	

"B" Side Calibration

Run No.	ΔP_{std} cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	ΔP_s cm H ₂ O (in. H ₂ O)	C _p (S)	Dev.
①	0.251	0.351	0.8456	+0.0009
②	0.251	0.352	0.8444	-0.0003
③	0.250	0.351	0.8440	-0.0007
Average			0.8447	

$$C_p (2) = C_p (std) \frac{\Delta P_{std}}{\Delta P_s}$$

$$Dev. = C_p (s) - C_p (S) (avg.) \quad (\text{Must be } \leq 0.01)$$

$$C_p \text{ Difference: } A_{avg.} - B_{avg.} = \underline{0.007} \quad (\text{must be } \leq 0.01)$$

ave = 0.8484
T.B.
1/8



305 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84606

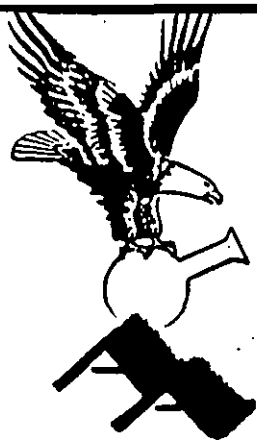
801-200-7111

BALANCE NAME Sartorius-A 200 S (Analytic) NUMBER 35120053

BALANCE NAME Sartorius U 3600 (Top Loader) NUMBER 35120087

CLASSIFICATION OF STANDARD WEIGHTS Type "S" N.B.S.

DATE	0.500g	1.0000g	10.0000g	50.0000g	100.0000g	ANALYST
	A 200 S					
4/1-86	0.5001	0.9999	10.0001	50.0001	100.0001	V.B.B.
4/1-87	0.5000	1.0000	10.0001	49.9999	100.0001	V.B.B.
1/7-88	0.5000	1.0001	10.0000	50.0000	100.0000	V.B.B.
8/5-88	0.5001	1.0000	10.0001	49.9999	100.0001	V.B.B.
2/24-89	0.5000	0.9999	10.0001	50.0001	100.0000	S.A.S.
9/1-89	0.5001	0.9999	9.9999	50.0000	100.0001	V.B.B.
	U3600					
4/1-86	0.5	1.0	10.0	50.0	100.0	V.B.B.
4/1-87	0.5	1.0	10.0	49.9	100.1	V.B.B.
1/7-88	0.5	1.1	10.0	50.0	100.0	V.B.B.
8/5-88	0.5	1.0	10.1	50.0	100.0	V.B.B.
2/24-89	0.5	1.0	10.1	49.9	100.1	S.A.S.
9/1-89	0.5	1.0	10.0	49.9	100.1	V.B.B.



American Analytical
&
Environmental Laboratory, Inc.

STACK TEMPERATURE SENSOR CALIBRATION DATA FORM

Date: 9/1-89 Thermocouple #: 6'A+6'B Dig.

Ambient Temperature: 65 °C Barometric Pressure 25.51 in. Hg

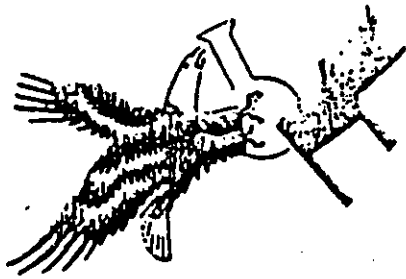
Calibrator: Thermom Reference: mercury-in-glass: ERTCO ASTM 1105

OTHER: NA

Reference Point Number	Source ^a (specify)	Reference Thermometer Temperature °C	Thermocouple Potentiometer Temperature °C	Temperature difference ^b %
① 6'A.	a) Ice H ₂ O.	35	34	
	b) Hot H ₂ O.	120	119	
	c) Boiling H ₂ O.	201	202	
	d) Hot Oil.	233	233	
	e) Hot Oil.	290	292	
	f) Boiling Oil	415	411	
② 6'B.	a) Ice H ₂ O.	35	36	
	b) Hot H ₂ O.	127	126	
	c) Boiling H ₂ O.	196	192	
	d) Hot Oil.	239	241	
	e) Hot Oil.	310	310	
	f) Boiling Oil	398	399	

^aType of calibration system used.

^b
$$\left[\frac{(\text{ref temp, } ^\circ\text{C} + 273) - (\text{test thermom temp, } ^\circ\text{C} + 273)}{\text{ref temp, } ^\circ\text{C} + 273} \right] 100 < 1.5\%$$



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660
801-266-7111

METER BOX CALIBRATION DATA FORM (English units)

Date 9/1-89

Meter box number CR #1(097)

Barometric pressure, $P_b = 25.51$ in. Hg.

Calibrated by V. Brent Benson

Orifice manometer setting (ΔH), in. H_2O	Wet test meter (V_w), ft^3	Gas volume		Temperature		Time (Θ), min	Y_i	ΔH_{H_2O} in. H_2O
		Dry gas meter (V_d), ft^3	Wet test meter (t_w), $^{\circ}F$	Inlet (t_{d1}), $^{\circ}F$	Dry gas meter Outlet Average (t_{d0}), $^{\circ}F$			
0.5	5.004	4.490	78.0 77.0	84 84	85 84.5	12.33	1.128	2.002
1.0	5.005	4.530	78.0 78.0	84 85	85 86	8.92	1.116	2.096
1.5	10.008	9.112	79.0 78.0	85 85	86 85.5	14.57	1.108	2.100
2.0	10.010	9.041	79.0 79.0	86 85	86 87	12.40	1.115	2.029
3.0	10.010	9.126	79.0 80.0	87 86	87 86.5	10.03	1.103	2.235
4.0	10.012	9.208	81.0 81.0	88 89	88 87.5	9.28	1.089	2.279
Average							1.110	2.124

Wet test

Wet test
10.05 1.06 $\rightarrow$ 1.16 1.974 $\rightarrow$ 2.274
✓ 1.138 ✓ 1.188



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

365 South Birch Drive

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

801-266-7111

CALCULATION FORM FOR METER BOX CALIBRATION (English Units)

ΔH	$\frac{\Delta H}{13.6}$	$Y_1 = \frac{V_u P_b (\epsilon_d + 460)}{V_d (P_b + \frac{\Delta H}{13.6}) (\epsilon_u + 460)}$	$\Delta H \epsilon_1 = \frac{0.0317 \Delta H}{P_b (\epsilon_d + 460)} \left[\frac{(\epsilon_u + 460)}{V_u} \right]^2$
0.5	0.0368	$\frac{5.004 (25.51) 544.5}{(4.490) 25.547 (537.5)} = \frac{69,506.53578}{61,597.13811}$	$\frac{0.01585}{(25.51) 544.5} \left[\frac{537.5 (12.33)}{5.004} \right]^2 = \frac{27,802.10986}{13,890.195}$
1.0	0.0735	$\frac{5.005 (25.51) 545}{(4.530) 25.584 (538)} = \frac{69,584.26475}{62,351.78976}$	$\frac{0.0317}{(25.51) 545} \left[\frac{538 (8.92)}{5.005} \right]^2 = \frac{29,143.74503}{13,902.95}$
1.5	0.1103	$\frac{10.008 (25.51) 545.5}{(9.112) 25.620 (539.5)} = \frac{139,268.3756}{125,712.5234}$	$\frac{0.04755}{(25.51) 545.5} \left[\frac{538.5 (14.57)}{10.008} \right]^2 = \frac{29,224.4567}{13,915.705}$
2.0	0.1471	$\frac{10.010 (25.51) 546}{(9.041) 25.657 (539)} = \frac{139,423.8846}{125,029.101}$	$\frac{0.0634}{(25.51) 546} \left[\frac{539 (12.40)}{10.010} \right]^2 = \frac{28,264.54633}{13,928.46}$
3.0	0.2206	$\frac{10.010 (25.51) 546.5}{(9.126) 25.731 (537)} = \frac{139,551.5622}{126,568.5761}$	$\frac{0.0951}{(25.51) 546.5} \left[\frac{539 (10.63)}{10.010} \right]^2 = \frac{31,157.05647}{13,941.215}$
4.0	0.2942	$\frac{10.012 (25.51) 547.5}{(9.208) 25.804 (540.5)} = \frac{139,834.8507}{128,424.5469}$	$\frac{0.1268}{(25.51) 547.5} \left[\frac{540.5 (9.28)}{10.012} \right]^2 = \frac{31,824.7443}{13,966.725}$



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660
801-266-7111

TEMPERATURE CHECKS:

Date 1/30-90 (Western Sugar)

REFERENCE:

ERTCO

ASTM 0-500°F

Cal by them

SOURCE:

Control Box 2

75

Meter In

74

74

Meter Out

74

Control Box 1

79

Meter In

75

74

Meter Out

74

Box 1A

75

Impinger In

75

74

Impinger Out

75

74

Oven

74

Box 2A

74

Impinger In

73

74

Impinger Out

73

73

Oven

73

Box 1A

73

Impinger In

73

73

Impinger Out

74

74

Oven

74



American Environmental
Testing Company, Inc.
905 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

801-266-7111

POSTTEST DRY GAS METER CALIBRATION DATA FORM (English units)

Test numbers 20 3995 Date 1/27-90 Meter box number 97 (8241) Plant Western Sugar (Nat)

Barometric pressure, $P_b = 25.13$ in. Hg Dry gas meter number 497 Pretest $Y = 1.110$

Orifice manometer setting, (ΔH), in. H_2O	Gas volume		Temperature			Time (θ), min	Vacuum setting, in. Hg	Y_i	Y_i	
	Wet test meter (V_w), ft^3	Dry gas meter (V_d), ft^3	Wet test meter (t_w), $^{\circ}F$	Inlet (t_{d_i}), $^{\circ}F$	Outlet (t_{d_o}), $^{\circ}F$				$V_w P_b (t_d + 460)$	$V_d P_b + \frac{\Delta H}{13.6} t_w + 460$
2.0	10.010	9.132	68	81	82	12.13	5.0	1.118	$\frac{10.010(25.13)}{9.132} \frac{541.5}{25.277(52.8)} = \frac{13625.029}{121.878.008}$	
2.0	10.011	9.131	67	82	83	12.16	5.0	1.122	$\frac{10.011(25.13)}{9.128} \frac{541.5}{25.277(52.9)} = \frac{136494.2133}{121.598.8963}$	
2.0	10.014	9.135	66	82	83	12.18	5.0	1.124	$\frac{10.019(25.13)}{9.137} \frac{541.5}{25.277(52.6)} = \frac{136588.1715}{121.472.8292}$	
$Y = \text{avg} = 1.101$ <u>actual 1.110 $\pm$ 0.05</u>										

^a If there is only one thermometer on the dry gas meter, record the temperature under t_d .

V_w = Gas volume passing through the wet test meter, ft^3 .

V_d = Gas volume passing through the dry gas meter, ft^3 .

t_w = Temperature of the gas in the wet test meter, $^{\circ}F$.

t_{d_i} = Temperature of the inlet gas of the dry gas meter, $^{\circ}F$.

t_{d_o} = Temperature of the outlet gas of the dry gas meter, $^{\circ}F$.

t_d = Average temperature of the gas in the dry gas meter, obtained by the average of t_{d_i} and t_{d_o} , $^{\circ}F$.

ΔH = Pressure differential across orifice, in H_2O .

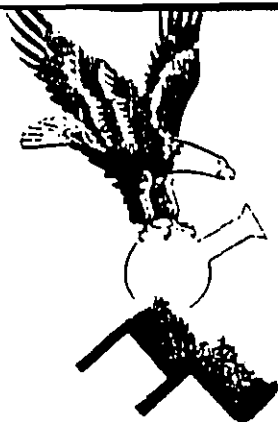
Y_i = Ratio of accuracy of wet test meter to dry gas meter for each run.

Y = Average ratio of accuracy of wet test meter to dry gas meter for all three runs; tolerance = pretest $Y \pm 0.05Y$.

P_b = Barometric pressure, in. Hg.

θ = Time of calibration run, min.

$\checkmark$ 1.127
1.90



American Environmental

Western Sugar
Billings, Mont.
West Dryer Bank.

501 260-7111

NOZZLE CALIBRATION

Date 1/23 - /90

Calibrated by WBB-JPB-LDS.

Nozzle identification number	D_1 mm, (in.)	D_2 mm, (in.)	D_3 mm, (in.)	ΔD , mm, (in.)	D_{avg}
#1 South. $\frac{1}{2}$ #2	0.503	0.505	0.503	0.002	0.5037
#1 North. $\frac{1}{2}$ #2	0.503	0.505	0.503	0.002	0.5037
#2 South. $\frac{1}{2}$ #2	0.503	0.505	0.504	0.002	0.504
#2 North. $\frac{1}{2}$ #2	0.502	0.505	0.504	0.003	0.5036
#3 South. $\frac{1}{2}$ #2	0.502	0.505	0.504	0.003	0.5036
#3 North. $\frac{1}{2}$ #2	0.502	0.504	0.504	0.002	0.5033

where:

D_1, D_2, D_3 = nozzle diameter measured on a different diameter, mm (in.).
Tolerance = measure within 0.25 mm (0.001 in.).

ΔD = maximum difference in any two measurements, mm (in.).
Tolerance = 0.1 mm (0.004 in.).

D_{avg} = average of D_1, D_2, D_3 .



American Environmental

Western Sugar
Billings, Mont.
Driller Stack.

801 266-7111

NOZZLE CALIBRATION

Date 1/25/90

Calibrated by 266-JPB-LAS.

Nozzle identification number	$\overline{D_1}$ mm, (in.)	$\overline{D_2}$ mm, (in.)	$\overline{D_3}$ mm, (in.)	ΔD , mm, (in.)	D_{avg}
#1 3/8-4	0.374	0.376	0.375	0.002	0.375
#2 3/8-4	0.374	0.376	0.375	0.002	0.375
#3 3/8-4	0.374	0.376	0.375	0.002	0.375

where:

D_1, D_2, D_3 = nozzle diameter measured on a different diameter, mm (in.).
Tolerance = measure within 0.25 mm (0.001 in.).

ΔD = maximum difference in any two measurements, mm (in.).
Tolerance = 0.1 mm (0.004 in.).

D_{avg} = average of D_1, D_2, D_3 .

APPENDIX B
(Field and Laboratory Data)

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED
545 So. Birch Drive 801-266-7111
Spanish Fork, Utah 84601

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORM 1

1 Plant	Western Sugar Co.
2 City	Billings, Montana
3 Location	Over Stack, Compliance #1-5
4 Operator	J. Paul Benson
5 Date	1/23-90
6 Stack Diameter (in)	78
7 Sample Box Number	CR-1
8 Meter Box Number	1
9 Meter Hz	2.245
10 Meter Calibration, %	1.07
11 Pitot Tube, Lp	0.8484
12 Probe Length (ft)	0
13 Probe Liner Material	Stainless Steel
14 Probe Heater Setting (°F)	248
15 Ambient Temperature (°F)	67
16 Barometric Press., P _b (inHg)	26.36
17 Assumed Moisture (%)	13
18 Static Pressure, P _s (inH ₂ O)	0.03
19 C Factor	0
20 Reference P (inH ₂ O)	0.07
21 Nozzle Identification Number	1/2-A
22 Nozzle Diameter (in)	0.5037
23 Thermometer Number	1-A
24 Pretest Leak Rate (CFM)	0.006
25 Leak Check Vacuum (inH ₂ O)	24.2
26 Filter Number	ND-1
27 Gas Analysis	
28 CO (%)	0
29 CO ₂ (%)	2.6
30 O ₂ (%)	10.8
31 N ₂ (%)	86.6

PRETESTCALCULATIONS

NOZZLE DIAMETER

$$D_n = 0.5037$$

PRETEST

DATA

ISOKINETIC $\bar{H}$

$$\bar{H} = 2.0015$$

constant 0.0357
 Q_n 0.75
 $F_{bl}(H_2O)$ 26.38
 $P_{gs}(H_2O)$ 0.03
 P_m 26.3822
 C_p 0.8484
 $T_m(^{\circ}F)$ 72
 $T_m(^{\circ}R)$ 532
 E_{vm} 0
 B_{ws} 0.13
 $T_s(^{\circ}F)$ 123
 $T_s(^{\circ}R)$ 583
 M_{ds} 28.848
 M_s 27.4378
 $F_{bl}(H_2O)$ 26.38
 $P_{gs}(H_2O)$ 0.03
 P_s 26.3822
 $(\bar{P})_{avg}$ 0.07

$$D_n = 0.3819$$

C_p 0.8484
 $I_{mp} V(H_2O) (ml)$ 67.5000
 $G_{el} H_2O (g)$ 12.0000
 $V(H_2O) (ml)$ 127.8000
 $V_{m}(acfr)$ 49.2300
 h_{avg} 0.2000
 V_{mc} 6.0155
 V_{mc} 46.1017
 $B_{ws} = 0.1154$

constant 849.8000
 $\bar{H}_2$ 1.0000
 M_{ds} 28.8480
 M_s 28.8480
 k 28.5927
 $\bar{P}$ 0.0700

$$\bar{H} = 2.0015$$

Sample Point	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Stack Temp (°F)	Gas Volume Vm (ft3)	Gas Volume difference (ft3)
starting				1765.723	
1	75	72	124	1768.26	2.54
2	76	72	124	1771.05	2.79
3	76	72	122	1773.83	2.78
4	77	73	123	1776.07	2.84
5	77	73	122	1779.67	3.00
6	77	73	122	1782.71	3.04
7	78	73	122	1785.7	2.99
8	77	73	122	1788.73	3.03
9	77	73	122	1791.75	3.02
10	78	73	124	1794.78	3.03
11	78	73	123	1797.65	2.87
12	77	73	123	1800.505	2.85
13	76	73	118	1802.58	2.08
14	78	74	115	1804.91	2.33
15	76	73	120	1807.27	2.36
16	78	74	125	1809.82	2.55
17	77	74	125	1812.37	2.55
18	76	72	124	1814.91	2.54
19	77	71	124	1817.69	2.78
20	76	72	124	1820.41	2.72
21	76	72	123	1823.19	2.78
22	76	72	124	1826.2	3.01
23	76	73	124	1829.23	3.03
24	76	71	123	1832.277	3.05

avg °F	74.69	122.58
avg °R	534.69	582.58

total				66.55400000	66.55400000
average	76.70833333	72.00000000	122.5833333		
Sample Point	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Stack Temp (°F) T	Gas Volume Vm	Gas Volume Vm

Velocity Head Fs (inH2O)	Pressure Diff H (inH2O)	Sort Ps	Sampling Time (min)	Clock Time (24 hrs)	Vacuum (inHg)
				1035	
0.05	3.21	0.2236	3	1038	5.7
0.06	3.86	0.2449	3	1041	7.2
0.06	3.87	0.2449	3	1044	7.3
0.06	3.87	0.2449	3	1047	7.7
0.07	4.53	0.2646	3	1050	9.1
0.07	4.53	0.2646	3	1053	9.1
0.07	4.53	0.2646	3	1056	9.2
0.07	4.53	0.2646	3	1059	9.3
0.07	4.53	0.2646	3	1102	9.4
0.07	4.52	0.2646	3	1105	9.5
0.06	3.88	0.2449	3	1108	8.3
0.06	3.87	0.2449	3	1111	8.2
0.03	1.95	0.1732	3	1203	4.2
0.04	2.62	0.2000	3	1206	5.4
0.04	2.59	0.2000	3	1209	5.5
0.05	3.22	0.2236	3	1212	6.3
0.05	3.22	0.2236	3	1215	6.4
0.05	3.22	0.2236	3	1218	6.5
0.06	3.86	0.2449	3	1221	6.9
0.06	3.86	0.2449	3	1224	7.3
0.06	3.87	0.2449	3	1227	7.8
0.07	4.50	0.2646	3	1230	9.2
0.07	4.51	0.2646	3	1233	9.6
0.07	4.51	0.2646	3	1236	9.8

0.059100000	3.8187	0.2420	72 3	72 1143.600007	7.704100007
Velocity Head Fs	Pressure Diff H	Sort Ps	Sampling Time	Clock Time	Vacuum

Probe Temperature Exit (°F)	Filter Temperature (°F)	Impinger Temperature Outlet (°F)
267	269	43
263	253	38
230	242	38
257	241	39
239	242	42
229	246	45
249	252	48
233	241	49
235	239	50
255	257	51
247	258	53
249	253	55
257	263	40
244	264	34
257	268	48
235	267	41
229	248	38
232	238	40
258	247	43
250	262	46
253	266	49
260	262	51
236	261	53
255	266	54

247.0416667	247.0416667	45.33333333
Probe Exit	Filter	Outlet Impinger
Temperature	Temperature	Temperature
(°F)	(°F)	(°F)

POST TEST CALCULATION

VOLUME DRY GAS
 $V_m(\text{std}) = 62.9784$

VOLUME H₂O VAPOR
 $V_w(\text{std}) = 12.6148$

MOISTURE CONTENT
 $Bws = 0.1669$

$V_m = 66.554000000$
 $V_m(\text{std}) = 62.9784$

$V_{ic}(\text{m/s}) = 268$
 $V_w(\text{std}) = 12.6148$

MOL WT DRY STACK GASES
 $M_{ds} = 28.8480$

STACK VELOCITY
 $V_s = 15.8635$

DRY STACK FLOW RATE
 $Q(\text{std}) = 1.2617E+06$

MOL WT WET STACK GASES
 $M_{ws} = 27.0377$

$K_p = 85.49$
 $V_s = 15.8635$

ISOKINETIC CALCULATION
 $A_n = 1.3838E-03$

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION
 $C_s = 5.3510E-04$

$ISO = 49.3405$

$M_n = 33.7$

$C_s = 5.3510E-04$

Initial Leak Check Rate

Finish 1765.671
Start 1765.652
Rate = 0.0190

Pitot Tubes
A = OK
B = OK

$lbs/dscf = 1.1797E-06$
grains/dscf = 0.0083
 $lbs/hr = 1.4884$

$Vac. = 23.2$

Final Leak Check Rate

Finish 1832.463
Start 1832.452
Rate = 0.0110

Pitot Tubes
A = OK
B = OK

$Vac. = 23.3$



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

505 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660
501-266-7111

South #1

LABORATORY DATA (METHOD 5)

Company Western Sugar Billings Mont. Run No. #1 Compliance
Sampling Location West Dwyer - So. Date 1-23-90

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		GM/ML	Water Weight/Volume Gain GM/ML
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>741.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>577.4</u>	<u>+ 164.0</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>667.6</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>594.3</u>	<u>+ 73.3</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>464.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>455.9</u>	<u>+ 9.0</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>823.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>801.7</u>	<u>+ 21.7</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

+ 268.0 g total

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter, and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.7138</u>	
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.6990g</u>	WD-1
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1&2)	<u>0.0148</u>	= 14.8 mg.
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe, Glassware		<u>12.0 mg.</u>
(5) Total Front Catch (3&4)		<u>26.8 mg.</u>

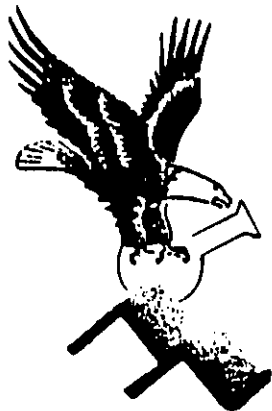
BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

(1) Particulate Caught in Impingers Evaporated Down at Less Than 120 F	<u>6.9 mg.</u>
--	----------------

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

33.7 mg.

Q12 MAV/B
1/23/90



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

801-266-7111

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
	<i>Dye Stack #1</i>	86.6 %	10.8%	2.6%	< 0.1 %
	<i>Compliance #1</i>	86.6 %	10.8%	2.6%	< 0.1 %
		86.6 %	10.8%	2.6%	< 0.1 %
	AVERAGE	86.6 %	10.8%	2.6%	< 0.1 %

(JAP)
1/23/80 M4913

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED
565 So. Birch Drive Bul-266-7111
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORMAT

1 Plant	Western Sugar Co.
2 City	Billings, Montana
3 Location	Dryer Stack, Compliance #2 - N
4 Operator	J. Paul Benson
5 Date	1/23-90
6 Stack Diameter (in)	78
7 Sample Box Number	CR-1
8 Meter Box Number	1
9 Meter HM	2.245
10 Meter Calibration, Y	1.07
11 Pitot Tube, Cp	0.8484
12 Probe Length (ft)	6'
13 Probe Liner Material	Stainless Steel
14 Probe Heater Setting (°F)	248
15 Ambient Temperature (°F)	69.6
16 Barometric Press., Pb (inHg)	26.42
17 Assumed Moisture (%)	16
18 Static Pressure, Ps (inH2O)	0.03
19 C Factor	0
20 Reference P (inH2O)	0.07
21 Nozzle Identification Number	1/2-4
22 Nozzle Diameter (in)	0.5037
23 Thermometer Number	1-6
24 Pretest Leak Rate (CFM)	0.006
25 Leak Check Vacuum (inH2O)	24.2
26 Filter Number	40-2
27 Gas Analysis	
28 CO (%)	0
29 CO2 (%)	2.4
30 O2 (%)	10.93
31 H2 (%)	86.67

PRETEST CALCULATIONS

NOZZLE DIAMETER

$D_n = 0.5037$

constant 0.0357
 Q_m 0.75
 P_b (in HG) 26.42
 P_{gms} (in H₂O) 0.03
 P_m 26.4222
 C_p 0.8484
 T_a (°F) 72
 T_m (°R) 532
 B_{mm} 0
 B_{ms} 0.16
 T_s (°F) 123
 T_s (°R) 583
 M_{ds} 28.8212
 M_s 27.0898
 P_b (in HG) 26.42
 P_{gs} (in H₂O) 0.03
 P_s 26.4222
 $(^{\circ}P)_{avg}$ 0.07

$D_n = 0.3809$

PRETEST DATA

C_D 0.8484
 l_{mp} V(H₂O) (ml) 67.5000
 G_{el} H₂O (g) 12.0000
 V (H₂O) (ml) 127.8000
 V_{el} (cf) 49.2300
 h avg 0.2000
 V_{wc} 6.0155
 V_{ac} 46.1716
 $B_{ms} = 0.1153$

ISOKINETIC $^{\circ}H$

$^{\circ}H = 1.8880$

constant 849.8000
 $^{\circ}H_2$ 1.0000
 M_{ds} 28.8212
 M_m 28.8212
 K 26.9720
 $^{\circ}P$ 0.0700

$^{\circ}H = 1.8880$

Sample Point	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Stack Temp Ts (°F)	Gas Volume Va (ft3)	Gas Volume difference (ft3)
starting				1832.745	
1	76	73	123	1834.92	2.17
2	76	73	122	1837.18	2.26
3	75	72	125	1839.66	2.48
4	75	72	124	1842.16	2.50
5	77	72	125	1844.78	2.62
6	77	73	122	1847.51	2.73
7	76	72	122	1850.23	2.72
8	77	73	124	1853.18	2.95
9	78	74	126	1856.08	2.90
10	78	74	126	1859.02	2.94
11	77	73	127	1861.95	2.93
12	77	73	128	1864.886	2.94
13	78	75	123	1865.21	0.32
14	78	75	124	1869.45	4.24
15	77	73	123	1871.94	2.49
16	78	74	125	1874.45	2.51
17	78	74	125	1877.13	2.68
18	78	74	123	1879.85	2.72
19	78	74	126	1882.57	2.72
20	78	75	123	1885.29	2.72
21	78	75	126	1888.2	2.91
22	78	74	126	1891.13	2.93
23	78	73	125	1894.05	2.92
24	78	74	126	1897.009	2.96

avg °F
avg °R

75.36
535.38

124.54
584.54

total
average

77.25
Meter
Temperature
Inlet (°F)

73.5
Meter
Temperature
Outlet (°F)

124.54166667
Stack
Temp (°F)
T

64.26400000
Gas
Volume
Va

64.26400000
Gas
Volume
Va

Velocity Head "Ps (inH ₂ O)	Pressure Diff "H (inH ₂ O)	Sort "Fs	Sampling Time (min)	Clock Time (24 hrs)	Vacuum (inHg)
				1500	
0.04	2.43	0.2000	3	1503	4.3
0.04	2.44	0.2000	3	1506	4.5
0.05	3.03	0.2236	3	1509	5.6
0.05	3.03	0.2236	3	1512	5.8
0.06	3.64	0.2449	3	1515	6.9
0.06	3.66	0.2449	3	1518	7.1
0.06	3.65	0.2449	3	1521	7.2
0.07	4.26	0.2646	3	1524	8.3
0.07	4.25	0.2646	3	1527	8.3
0.07	4.25	0.2646	3	1530	8.5
0.07	4.23	0.2646	3	1533	8.7
0.07	4.23	0.2646	3	1536	8.8
0.04	2.44	0.2000	3	1603	4.9
0.04	2.44	0.2000	3	1606	4.9
0.05	3.04	0.2236	3	1609	5.9
0.05	3.04	0.2236	3	1612	6.1
0.06	3.65	0.2449	3	1615	7.1
0.06	3.66	0.2449	3	1618	7.1
0.06	3.64	0.2449	3	1621	7.2
0.06	3.66	0.2449	3	1624	7.3
0.07	4.25	0.2646	3	1627	8.3
0.07	4.25	0.2646	3	1630	8.6
0.07	4.25	0.2646	3	1633	8.7
0.07	4.25	0.2646	3	1636	8.9

0.05875	3.5700	0.2413	72	72	
			3	1569.5	7.0416666667
Velocity	Pressure	Sort	Sampling	Clock	Vacuum
Head	Diff	"Ps	Time	Time	
"Fs	"H				

Probe Temperature Exit (°F)	Filter Temperature (°F)	Impinger Temperature Outlet (°F)
268	258	37
255	237	36
250	232	37
235	242	36
230	235	37
235	233	37
254	240	39
269	259	41
230	253	42
241	262	41
233	228	42
237	236	43
265	234	38
266	239	35
253	254	36
264	263	37
254	259	38
232	235	38
235	242	38
269	227	39
263	235	40
260	244	42
257	234	42
251	262	42

250.33333333	250.33333333	38.675
Probe Exit	Filter	Outlet Impinger
Temperature	Temperature	Temperature
(°F)	(°F)	(°F)

POST TEST CALCULATION

VOLUME DRY GAS
 $V_m(\text{std}) = 60.8610$

VOLUME H₂O VAPOR
 $V_w(\text{std}) = 11.7204$

MOISTURE CONTENT
 $Bws = 0.1615$

$V_m = 64.26400000$
 $V_m(\text{std}) = 60.8610$

$Vic(\text{m/s}) = 249$
 $V_w(\text{std}) = 11.7204$

MOL WT DRY STACK GASES
 $Mds = 28.8212$

STACK VELOCITY
 $V_s = 15.8180$

DRY STACK FLOW RATE
 $Q(\text{std}) = 1.2639E+06$

MOL WT WET STACK GASES
 $Mws = 27.0738$

$K_p = 85.49$
 $V_s = 15.8180$

ISOKINETIC CALCULATION
 $A_n = 1.3838E-03$

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION
 $C_s = 8.0840E-04$

$ISO = 95.7276$

$M_n = 49.2$

$C_s = 8.0840E-04$

Initial Leak Check Rate

Finish 1832.708

Start 1832.696

Rate = 0.0120

Pitot Tubes

A = OK

B = OK

Vac. = 22.2

Final Leak Check Rate

Finish 1897.166

Start 1897.161

Rate = 0.0050

Pitot Tubes

A = OK

B = OK

Vac. = 22.3

$M_n = 49.2$

$C_s = 8.0840E-04$

$\text{lbs/dscf} = 1.7822E-06$

$\text{grains/dscf} = 0.0125$

$\text{lbs/hr} = 2.2525$



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

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801-266-7111

North #2

LABORATORY DATA (METHOD 5)

Company Weston Super Bluffs Mand. Run No. #2 Compliance
Sampling Location West Nyack - 70 Date 1-23-90

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		GM/ML	Water Weight/Volume Gain GM/ML
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>231.6</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>572.3</u>	<u>+154.3</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>670.8</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>597.9</u>	<u>+72.9</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>460.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>455.7</u>	<u>+4.7</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>833.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>816.3</u>	<u>+17.1</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter, and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.6899</u>	
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.6655</u>	<u>W-0-2</u>
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1&2)	<u>0.0244</u>	<u>= 24.4 mg.</u>
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe, Glassware		<u>21.5 mg.</u>
(5) Total Front Catch (3&4)		<u>45.9 mg.</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

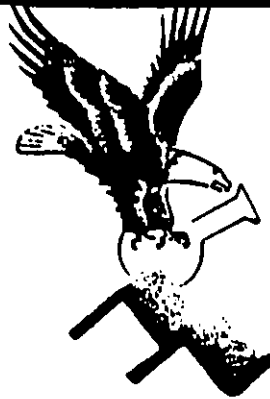
(1) Particulate Caught in Impingers
Evaporated Down at Less Than
120 F

3.3 mg.

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

49.2 mg.

1/23/90
MAQB



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

801-266-7111

*Western Sugar:
Billings, Mont.*

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
#2 North.	1/23-90	86.7	10.9	2.4	<0.1
	West Dyer	86.5	11.0	2.5	<0.1
	Bank.	86.8	10.9	2.3	<0.1
	AVERAGE	86.67	10.93	2.4	<0.1

JN
1/23/90 *WAGB*

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PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORMAT

1 Plant	Western Sugar Co.
2 City	Billings, Montana
3 Location	Dryer Stack, Compliance #3 - S
4 Operator	J. Paul Benson
5 Date	1/24-90
6 Stack Diameter (in)	78
7 Sample Box Number	CR-1
8 Meter Box Number	1
9 Meter 'HE	2.245
10 Meter Calibration, I	1.07
11 Pitot Tube, Co	0.8484
12 Probe Length (ft)	6'
13 Probe Liner Material	Stainless Steel
14 Probe Heater Setting (°F)	248
15 Ambient Temperature (°F)	69.0
16 Barometric Press., P _b (inHg)	26.79
17 Assumed Moisture (%)	16
18 Static Pressure, P _s (inH ₂ O)	0.03
19 C Factor	0
20 Reference 'P (inH ₂ O)	0.07
21 Nozzle Identification Number	1/2-A
22 Nozzle Diameter (in)	0.503
23 Thermometer Number	1-A
24 Pretest Leak Rate (CFM)	0.009
25 Leak Check Vacuum (inH ₂ O)	22.2
26 Filter Number	WD-3
27 Gas Analysis	
28 CO (%)	0
29 CO ₂ (%)	2.73
30 O ₂ (%)	11.2
31 N ₂ (%)	86.07

PRETESTCALCULATIONS

NOZZLE DIAMETER

$$D_n = 0.503$$

constant 0.0357
 Q_m 0.75
 P_b (in HG) 26.79
 P_{gm} (in H₂O) 0.03
 P_m 26.7922
 C_p 0.8484
 T_m (°F) 72
 T_m (°R) 532
 B_m 0
 B_{ws} 0.16
 T_s (°F) 130
 T_s (°R) 590
 M_{ds} 28.8848
 M_s 27.1432
 P_b (in HG) 26.79
 P_{gs} (in H₂O) 0.03
 P_s 26.7922
 $(^{\circ}P)_{avg}$ 0.06

$$D_n = 0.3986$$

PRETEST

DATA

C_p 0.8484
 l_{mp} V(H₂O) (ml) 67.5000
 G_{el} H₂O (g) 12.0000
 V (H₂O) (ml) 127.8000
 V_m (act) 49.2300
 h avg 0.2000
 Y_{wc} 6.0155
 V_{wc} 46.8179

$$B_{ws} = 0.1139$$

ISOKINETIC $^{\circ}H$

$$^{\circ}H = 1.5906$$

constant 849.8000
 $^{\circ}H_2$ 1.0000
 M_{ds} 28.8848
 M_s 28.8848
 K 26.5104
 $^{\circ}P$ 0.0600

$$^{\circ}H = 1.5906$$

Sample Point	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Stack Temp (°F)	Gas Volume V _a (ft ³)	Gas Volume difference (ft ³)
starting				1897.443	
1	68	66	128	1899.82	2.38
2	70	67	127	1902.25	2.43
3	70	67	127	1904.69	2.44
4	71	68	128	1907.11	2.42
5	71	68	127	1909.77	2.66
6	72	69	130	1912.42	2.65
7	73	69	129	1915.68	2.66
8	74	69	127	1917.93	2.85
9	73	69	127	1920.82	2.89
10	74	69	127	1923.72	2.90
11	75	70	129	1926.77	3.05
12	74	70	128	1929.823	3.05
13	73	70	127	1932.32	2.50
14	76	71	126	1934.79	2.47
15	76	71	126	1937.43	2.64
16	75	71	127	1940.11	2.68
17	75	70	129	1942.81	2.70
18	75	70	131	1945.65	2.84
19	75	71	132	1948.54	2.89
20	74	71	134	1951.42	2.88
21	75	71	135	1954.33	2.91
22	75	71	136	1957.17	2.84
23	76	72	136	1960.06	2.89
24	75	71	133	1962.963	2.90

avg °F		71.58	129.42		
avg °R		531.58	589.42		
total average	73.541666667	69.625	129.41666667	65.52	65.52
Sample Point	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Stack Temp (°F) T	Gas Volume V _a	Gas Volume V _b

Velocity Head "Ps (inH2O)	Pressure Diff "H (inH2O)	Sort "Ps	Sampling Time (min)	Clock Time (24 hrs)	Vacuum (inHg)
				830	
0.05	2.96	0.2236	3	833	5.8
0.05	2.97	0.2236	3	836	5.9
0.05	2.97	0.2236	3	839	6.1
0.05	2.97	0.2236	3	842	6.1
0.06	3.57	0.2449	3	745	7.3
0.06	3.56	0.2449	3	748	7.6
0.06	3.57	0.2449	3	851	7.7
0.07	4.18	0.2646	3	854	9.1
0.07	4.18	0.2646	3	857	9.3
0.07	4.18	0.2646	3	900	9.5
0.08	4.77	0.2828	3	903	10.8
0.08	4.78	0.2828	3	906	10.8
0.05	2.99	0.2236	3	933	6.5
0.05	3.00	0.2236	3	936	6.5
0.06	3.61	0.2449	3	939	7.8
0.06	3.60	0.2449	3	942	8.1
0.06	3.58	0.2449	3	945	8.2
0.07	4.16	0.2646	3	948	9.5
0.07	4.16	0.2646	3	951	9.8
0.07	4.14	0.2646	3	954	9.9
0.07	4.14	0.2646	3	957	9.9
0.07	4.13	0.2646	3	1000	10.1
0.07	4.14	0.2646	3	1003	10.1
0.07	4.15	0.2646	3	1036	10.2

0.0633333333	3.7701	0.2509	72	72	
Velocity	Pressure	Sort	3	902.41666667	8.4416666667
Head	Diff	"Ps	Sampling	Clock	Vacuum
"Ps	"H		Time	Time	

Probe Temperature Exit (°F)	Filter Temperature (°F)	Impinger Temperature Outlet (°F)
231	242	33
238	245	33
241	256	33
248	258	34
243	259	35
245	259	36
233	250	35
249	243	36
266	252	37
260	254	38
268	247	37
269	262	38
268	242	41
266	251	41
259	249	40
253	249	41
247	249	43
265	243	44
255	236	45
230	227	46
240	229	48
236	231	49
237	236	49
251	258	49

249.9166667	249.9166667	40.04166667
Probe Exit	Filter	Outlet Impinger
Temperature	Temperature	Temperature
(°F)	(°F)	(°F)

POST TEST CALCULATION

VOLUME DRY GAS
 $V_m(\text{std}) = 62.9451$

VOLUME H₂O VAPOR
 $V_w(\text{std}) = 10.7837$

MOISTURE CONTENT
 $Bws = 0.1463$

$V_m = 65.52$
 $V_m(\text{std}) = 62.9451$

$V_{ic}(\text{m/s}) = 229.1$
 $V_w(\text{std}) = 10.7837$

MOL WT DRY STACK GASES
 $M_{ds} = 28.8848$

STACK VELOCITY
 $V_s = 16.3412$

DRY STACK FLOW RATE
 $Q(\text{std}) = 1.3369E+06$

MOL WT WET STACK GASES
 $M_{ws} = 27.2928$

$K_p = 85.49$
 $V_s = 16.3412$

ISOKINETIC CALCULATION
 $A_n = 1.3800E-03$

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION
 $C_s = 7.9752E-04$

$ISO = 94.4232$

$M_n = 50.2$
 $C_s = 7.9752E-04$

Initial Leak Check Rate

Finish 1897.364
Start 1897.355
Rate = 0.0090

Pitot Tubes
A = OK
B = OK

$\text{lbs/dscf} = 1.7582E-06$
 $\text{grains/dscf} = 0.0123$
 $\text{lbs/hr} = 2.3505$

$Vac. = 22.2$

Final Leak Check Rate

Finish 1963.119
Start 1963.111
Rate = 0.0080

Pitot Tubes
A = OK
B = OK

$Vac. = 22.3$



American Environmental

Testing Company, Inc.

505 South Birch Drive

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801-266-7111

South # 3

LABORATORY DATA (METHOD 5)

Company Western Sugar Billingsmont Run No. # 3 Compliance
Sampling Location # 3 South Date 1-24-90

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ML</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ML</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>714.5</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>576.8</u>	<u>132.7</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>663.2</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>598.1</u>	<u>65.1</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>462.5</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>456.0</u>	<u>6.5</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>843.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>823.6</u>	<u>19.8</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter, and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.6857g.</u>
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.6609g.</u>
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1&2)	<u>0.0249g = 24.9mg</u>
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe, Glassware	<u>15.3mg</u>
(5) Total Front Catch (3&4)	<u>40.2</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

(1) Particulate Caught in Impingers Evaporated Down at Less Than 120 F	<u>10.0mg.</u>
--	----------------

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

50.2mg.



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801-266-7111

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
	<i>Compliance #3-S.</i>	86.1 %	11.2 %	2.2 %	< 0.1 %
	<i>Natural Gas, NH.</i>	86.0 %	11.2 %	2.9 %	< 0.1 %
		86.1 %	11.2 %	2.7 %	< 0.1 %
	AVERAGE	86.07 %	11.2 %	2.73 %	< 0.1 %

JNA
1/24/90
MAQB

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive

801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84600

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORMAT

1 Plant	Western Sugar Co.
2 City	Billings, Montana
3 Location	Dryer Stack, Compliance #4 - N
4 Operator	J. Paul Benson
5 Date	1/24-90
6 Stack Diameter (in)	78
7 Sample Box Number	CR-1
8 Meter Box Number	1
9 Meter H_2	2.245
10 Meter Calibration, Y	1.07
11 Pitot Tube, Co	0.8484
12 Probe Length (ft)	6'
13 Probe Liner Material	Stainless Steel
14 Probe Heater Setting (°F)	248
15 Ambient Temperature (°F)	69.6
16 Barometric Press., Pb (inHg)	26.79
17 Assumed Moisture (%)	14
18 Static Pressure, Ps (inH ₂ O)	0.03
19 C Factor	0
20 Reference P (inH ₂ O)	0.07
21 Nozzle Identification Number	1/2-4
22 Nozzle Diameter (in)	0.503
23 Thermometer Number	1-4
24 Pretest Leak Rate (CFM)	0.012
25 Leak Check Vacuum (inH ₂ O)	22.8
26 Filter Number	WD-4
27 Gas Analysis	
28 CO (%)	0
29 CO ₂ (%)	1.96
30 O ₂ (%)	12.13
31 N ₂ (%)	85.91

PRETESTCALCULATIONS

NOZZLE DIAMETER

Dn = 0.503

PRETEST

DATA

ISOKINETIC *H

*H = 1.8586

constant 0.0357
 Qm 0.75
 Pb(in HG) 26.79
 Pgm(in H2O) 0.03
 Pa 26.7922
 Cp 0.8484
 Ta(*F) 72
 Tm(*R) 532
 Bwm 0
 Bws 0.14
 Ts(*F) 130
 Tst(*R) 590
 Mds 28.7986
 Ms 27.2870
 Pb(in HG) 26.79
 Pgs(in H2O) 0.03
 Ps 26.7922
 (*P)avg 0.06

Dn = 0.3991

Cp 0.8484
 Imp V(H2O)(ml) 67.5000
 Gel H2O(g) 12.0000
 V(H2O)(ml) 127.8000
 Va(act) 49.2300
 Th avg 0.2000
 Vwc 6.0155
 Vmc 46.8179

Bws = 0.1139

constant 849.8000
 *H2- 1.1240
 Mds 28.7988
 Mm 28.7988
 K 30.9765
 *P 0.0600

*H = 1.8586

Sample Point	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Stack Temp Ts (°F)	Gas Volume Vm (ft3)	Gas Volume difference (ft3)
starting				1963.404	
1	73	72	137	1965.83	2.43
2	75	72	139	1968.34	2.51
3	74	71	141	1971.02	2.68
4	74	70	138	1973.75	2.73
5	75	71	135	1976.47	2.72
6	75	70	133	1979.19	2.72
7	75	71	129	1982.1	2.91
8	75	71	131	1985.02	2.92
9	75	71	132	1987.96	2.94
10	76	71	130	1990.88	2.92
11	76	72	131	1994.04	3.16
12	75	73	130	1997.142	3.10
13	76	73	138	1999.48	2.34
14	76	73	139	2001.91	2.43
15	76	73	142	2004.4	2.49
16	77	74	144	2007.11	2.71
17	77	74	143	2009.82	2.71
18	77	74	141	2012.55	2.73
19	77	74	142	2015.45	2.90
20	78	75	140	2018.39	2.94
21	79	75	139	2021.32	2.93
22	79	74	139	2024.43	3.11
23	79	74	140	2027.55	3.12
24	80	75	142	2030.674	3.12

avg °F		74.42	137.29
avg °R		534.32	597.29
total			
average	76.208333333	72.625	137.29166667
Sample	Meter	Meter	Stack
Point	Temperature	Temperature	Temp (°F)
	Inlet (°F)	Outlet (°F)	T

67.27	67.27
Gas	Gas
Volume	Volume
Vm	Vm

Velocity head Ps (inH2O)	Pressure Diff "H (inH2O)	Sort "Ps	Sampling Time (min)	Clock Time (24 hrs)	Vacuum (inHg)
				1120	
0.05	3.66	0.2236	3	1123	5.9
0.05	3.66	0.2236	3	1126	5.8
0.06	3.65	0.2449	3	1129	7.1
0.06	3.66	0.2449	3	1132	7.1
0.06	3.69	0.2449	3	1135	7.1
0.06	3.70	0.2449	3	1138	7.2
0.07	4.35	0.2646	3	1141	8.3
0.07	4.33	0.2646	3	1144	8.3
0.07	4.32	0.2646	3	1147	8.5
0.07	4.34	0.2646	3	1150	8.5
0.08	4.96	0.2828	3	1153	9.9
0.08	4.97	0.2828	3	1156	9.9
0.04	2.45	0.2000	3	1203	5.1
0.05	3.06	0.2236	3	1206	6.1
0.05	3.05	0.2236	3	1209	6.1
0.06	3.65	0.2449	3	1212	7.3
0.06	3.66	0.2449	3	1215	7.3
0.06	3.67	0.2449	3	1218	7.4
0.07	4.27	0.2646	3	1221	8.7
0.07	4.30	0.2646	3	1224	8.8
0.07	4.31	0.2646	3	1227	9.2
0.08	4.92	0.2828	3	1230	10.6
0.08	4.91	0.2828	3	1233	10.8
0.08	4.90	0.2828	3	1236	10.7

0.0645833333	3.9678	0.2531	72	72	
Velocity	Pressure	Sort	3	1179.5	7.9875
head	Diff	"Ps	Sampling	Clock	Vacuum
Ps	"H		Time	Time	

Probe Temperature Exit (°F)	Filter Temperature (°F)	Impinger Temperature Outlet (°F)
232	241	39
249	248	37
262	249	37
238	236	38
251	241	38
255	247	39
239	258	40
249	261	39
265	268	40
267	269	40
233	254	40
236	258	41
268	266	40
259	269	38
248	269	37
233	257	40
240	249	41
251	254	42
246	261	43
266	267	44
231	264	46
235	244	47
230	236	49
269	238	47

248	248	40.910000007
Probe Exit	Filter	Outlet Impinger
Temperature	Temperature	Temperature
(°F)	(°F)	(°F)

POST TEST CALCULATION

VOLUME DRY GAS
 $V_m(\text{std}) = 64.0010$

VOLUME H2O VAPOR
 $V_w(\text{std}) = 12.7654$

MOISTURE CONTENT
 $B_{ws} = 0.1049$

$V_m = 67.127$
 $V_m(\text{std}) = 64.0010$

$V_{ic}(\text{mls}) = 271.2$
 $V_w(\text{std}) = 12.7654$

MOL WT DRY STACK GASES
 $M_{ds} = 28.7988$

STACK VELOCITY
 $V_s = 16.6776$

DRY STACK FLOW RATE
 $Q(\text{std}) = 1.3170\text{E}+06$

MOL WT WET STACK GASES
 $M_{ws} = 27.0184$

$K_D = 85.49$
 $V_s = 16.6776$

ISOKINETIC CALCULATION
 $A_n = 1.3800\text{E}-03$

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION
 $C_s = 8.3358\text{E}-04$

$ISO = 98.0207$

$M_n = 53.9$
 $C_s = 8.3358\text{E}-04$

Initial Leak Check Rate

Finish 1963.369
Start 1963.357
Rate = 0.0120

Pitot Tubes
A = OK
B = OK

$\text{lbs/dscf} = 1.8377\text{E}-06$
 $\text{grains/dscf} = 0.0129$
 $\text{lbs/hr} = 2.4203$

$V_{ac} = 22.8$

Final Leak Check Rate

Finish 2030.844
Start 2030.831
Rate = 0.0130

Pitot Tubes
A = OK
B = OK

$V_{ac} = 22.8$



Testing Company, Inc.

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801-266-7111

LABORATORY DATA (METHOD 5)

North 4

Company Western Sugar Billings Mark Run No. #4 Compliance

Sampling Location #4 North Date 1-24-70

West Bank of Sugar

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		GM/ML	Water Weight/Volume Gain	GM/ML
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	694.9		
	Initial Weight/Vol.			
	Increase	522.1	+	117.8
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	708.1		
	Initial Weight/Vol.			
	Increase	597.4	+	110.7
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	479.5		
	Initial Weight/Vol.			
	Increase	456.0	+	23.5
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	813.9		
	Initial Weight/Vol.			
	Increase	794.7	+	19.2

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

271.2g total

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter, and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	0.6868
(2) Filter Tare Weight	0.6683
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1&2)	0.0185 = 18.5mg
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe, Glassware	21.8mg
(5) Total Front Catch (3&4)	40.3mg

22.0mg
40.3mg

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

- (1) Particulate Caught in Impingers
Evaporated Down at Less Than
120 F

20.4mg 13.3mg

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

60.7mg 53.9mg



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ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
	<i>Compliance # 4-N</i>	86.0 %	12.2 %	1.8 %	< 0.1 %
	<i>Western Sugar M.</i>	86.0 %	12.1 %	1.9 %	< 0.1 %
	<i>Sugar Stacks.</i>	86.0 %	12.1 %	1.9 %	< 0.1 %
	AVERAGE	86.0 %	12.1 %	1.9 %	< 0.1 %

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED
 505 So. Birch Drive 801-266-7111
 Spanish Fork, Utah 84600

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORMAT

1 Plant	Western Sugar Co.
2 City	Billings, Montana
3 Location	Dryer Stack, Compliance #5 - S
4 Operator	J. Paul Benson
5 Date	1/24-90
6 Stack Diameter (in)	78
7 Sample Box Number	CR-1
8 Meter Box Number	1
9 Meter H_2O	2.245
10 Meter Calibration, $\%$	1.07
11 Pitot Tube, Co	0.8484
12 Probe Length (ft)	6'
13 Probe Liner Material	Stainless Steel
14 Probe Heater Setting ($^{\circ}\text{F}$)	248
15 Ambient Temperature ($^{\circ}\text{F}$)	69.6
16 Barometric Press., Pb (inHg)	26.79
17 Assumed Moisture (%)	14
18 Static Pressure, Ps (inH ₂ O)	0.03
19 C Factor	0
20 Reference P (inH ₂ O)	0.07
21 Nozzle Identification Number	1/2-A
22 Nozzle Diameter (in)	0.503
23 Thermometer Number	1-A
24 Pretest Leak Rate (CFM)	0.016
25 Leak Check Vacuum (inH ₂ O)	22.8
26 Filter Number	NU-5
27 Gas Analysis	
28 CO (%)	0
29 CO ₂ (%)	2.2
30 O ₂ (%)	12.1
31 N ₂ (%)	85.7

PRETESTCALCULATIONS

NOZZLE DIAMETER

 $D_n = 0.503$

PRETEST

DATA

ISOKINETIC $\bar{H}$ $\bar{H} = 1.6537$

constant 0.0357
 Q_m 0.75
 P_b (in HG) 26.79
 P_{gs} (in H₂O) 0.03
 P_m 26.7922
 C_D 0.8484
 T_m (°F) 130
 T_m (°R) 590
 B_{ws} 0
 B_{ws} 0.14
 T_s (°F) 130
 T_s (°R) 590
 M_{ds} 28.836
 M_s 27.3190
 P_b (in HG) 26.79
 P_{gs} (in H₂O) 0.03
 P_s 26.7922
 $(\bar{P})_{avg}$ 0.06

 $D_n = 0.3992$

C_D 0.8484
 I_{exp} V (H₂O) (ml) 67.5000
 G_{el} H₂O (g) 12.0000
 V (H₂O) (ml) 127.8000
 V_{mact} 49.2300
 $\bar{t}_h$ avg 0.2000
 V_{wc} 6.0155
 V_{wc} 46.8179

 $B_{ws} = 0.1139$

constant 849.8000
 $\bar{H}_2$ 1.0000
 M_{ds} 28.8360
 M_m 28.8360
 K 27.5624
 $\bar{P}$ 0.0600

 $\bar{H} = 1.6537$

Sample Point	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Stack Temp Ts (°F)	Gas Volume Va (ft3)	Gas Volume difference (ft3)
starting				2031.549	
1	80	76	136	2033.67	2.12
2	81	78	135	2035.79	2.12
3	81	77	133	2037.92	2.13
4	81	77	136	2040.38	2.46
5	82	78	135	2042.88	2.50
6	81	77	136	2045.39	2.51
7	80	76	137	2048.12	2.73
8	79	75	135	2050.85	2.73
9	79	75	137	2053.55	2.70
10	79	74	136	2056.34	2.79
11	78	74	136	2059.25	2.91
12	78	73	137	2062.156	2.91
13	77	73	135	2064.45	2.29
14	77	74	135	2067.96	3.51
15	78	73	137	2069.49	1.53
16	78	75	133	2072.01	2.52
17	78	73	134	2074.74	2.73
18	78	74	134	2077.49	2.75
19	77	75	136	2080.21	2.72
20	78	74	135	2082.97	2.76
21	79	75	136	2085.87	2.90
22	78	73	136	2088.82	2.95
23	79	73	137	2091.59	2.77
24	79	72	135	2094.355	2.77

avg °F 76.90 135.50
avg °R 536.90 595.50

total average 59.041000007 74.75 135.5 62.806000000 62.806000000
Sample Point Meter Temperature Inlet (°F) Meter Temperature Outlet (°F) Stack Temp (°F) T Gas Volume Va Gas Volume Vb

Velocity Head "Ps (inH2O)	Pressure Diff "H (inH2O)	Sqrt "Fs	Sampling Time (min)	Clock Time (24 hrs)	Vacuum (inHg)
				1600	
0.04	2.48	0.2000	3	1603	5.2
0.04	2.49	0.2000	3	1606	5.3
0.04	2.50	0.2000	3	1609	5.4
0.05	3.10	0.2236	3	1612	6.5
0.05	3.11	0.2236	3	1615	6.6
0.05	3.10	0.2236	3	1618	6.6
0.06	3.71	0.2449	3	1621	8.3
0.06	3.72	0.2449	3	1624	8.4
0.06	3.70	0.2449	3	1627	8.4
0.06	3.71	0.2449	3	1630	8.4
0.07	4.32	0.2646	3	1633	9.8
0.07	4.31	0.2646	3	1636	10
0.04	2.47	0.2000	3	1653	5.9
0.05	3.09	0.2236	3	1656	7.1
0.05	3.08	0.2236	3	1659	7.1
0.05	3.10	0.2236	3	1702	7.2
0.06	3.71	0.2449	3	1705	8.8
0.06	3.72	0.2449	3	1708	8.9
0.06	3.71	0.2449	3	1711	9
0.06	3.71	0.2449	3	1714	9
0.07	4.33	0.2646	3	1717	10.7
0.07	4.32	0.2646	3	1720	11.2
0.06	3.70	0.2449	3	1723	9.2
0.06	3.71	0.2449	3	1726	9.3

0.055833333	3.4535	0.2354	72	72	
Velocity	Pressure	Sqrt	3	1659.5	6.0125
Head	Diff	"Fs	Sampling	Clock	Vacuum
"Ps	"H		Time	Time	

Probe Temperature Exit (°F)	Filter Temperature (°F)	Impinger Temperature Outlet (°F)
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259	258	39
269	265	36
261	269	37
266	261	38
263	258	38
257	255	39
253	236	39
232	237	40
264	253	41
267	269	43
245	269	43
242	247	44
263	251	45
266	259	44
266	268	45
255	258	46
238	247	47
248	257	48
239	255	49
263	260	50
246	258	51
245	247	52
241	238	53
238	235	53

253.20833333	253.20833333	44.16000007
Probe Exit	Filter	Outlet Impinger
Temperature	Temperature	Temperature
(°F)	(°F)	(°F)

POST TEST CALCULATION

VOLUME DRY GAS
Vm(std) = 60.2859

VOLUME H2O VAPOR
Vw(std) = 14.2246

MOISTURE CONTENT
Bws = 0.1909

Vm 62.806000000
Vm(std) = 60.2859

Vic(m/s) 302.2
Vw(std) = 14.2246

MOL WT DRY STACK GASES
Mds = 28.8360

STACK VELOCITY
Vs = 15.5576

DRY STACK FLOW RATE
Q(std) = 1.1939E+06

MOL WT WET STACK GASES
Mws = 26.7673

Kp 85.49
Vs = 15.5576

ISOKINETIC CALCULATION
An = 1.3800E-03

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION
Cs = 1.4133E-03

ISO = 100.4534

Mn 85.2

Cs = 1.4133E-03

Initial Leak Check Rate

Finish 2031.131

Start 2031.115

Rate = 0.0160

Vac. = 22.8

Final Leak Check Rate

Finish 2030.844

Start 2031

Rate = -0.1560

Vac. = 22.8

Pitot Tubes

A = OK

B = OK

Pitot Tubes

A = OK

B = OK

lbs/dscf = 3.1157E-06

grains/dscf = 0.0218

lbs/hr = 5.7197



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

505 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660
801-266-7111

South #5

LABORATORY DATA (METHOD 5)

Company Western Sugar - Billings Run No. #5 Compliance EPA 5
Sampling Location South Fayer Stack Date 1/24-90
West Bank MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ML</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ML</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>743.0</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>562.0</u>	<u>181.0</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>669.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>578.5</u>	<u>90.9</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>503.8</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>494.8</u>	<u>9.0</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>784.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>763.6</u>	<u>21.3</u>
			<u>302.2 Total</u>
			<u>PARTICULATE COLLECTED</u>

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter, and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.7118</u>	
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.6688</u>	<u>WD-5</u>
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1&2)	<u>0.0430 = 43.0mg.</u>	
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe, Glassware	<u>21.8mg.</u>	
(5) Total Front Catch (3&4)	<u>64.8mg.</u>	

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

(1) Particulate Caught in Impingers Evaporated Down at Less Than 120 F	<u>20.4mg.</u>
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TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

85.2mg.



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

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801-266-7111

*Western Sugar,
Montana, Billings.*

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
	<i>Compliance #5 - S.</i>	<i>85.7 %</i>	<i>12.1 %</i>	<i>2.2 %</i>	<i>< 0.1 %</i>
	<i>Dyeer Stacks</i>	<i>85.7 %</i>	<i>12.1 %</i>	<i>2.2 %</i>	<i>< 0.1 %</i>
	<i>1/24-90</i>	<i>85.7 %</i>	<i>12.1 %</i>	<i>2.2 %</i>	<i>< 0.1 %</i>
	AVERAGE	<i>85.7 %</i>	<i>12.1 %</i>	<i>2.2 %</i>	<i>< 0.1 %</i>

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PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORMAT

1 Plant	Western Sugar Co.
2 City	Billings, Montana
3 Location	Dryer Stack, Compliance #6 - N
4 Operator	J. Paul Benson
5 Date	1/24-90
6 Stack Diameter (in)	78
7 Sample Box Number	CR-1
8 Meter Box Number	1
9 Meter Hg	2.245
10 Meter Calibration, Y	1.07
11 Pitot Tube, Cp	0.8484
12 Probe Length (ft)	6'
13 Probe Liner Material	Stainless Steel
14 Probe Heater Setting (°F)	248
15 Ambient Temperature (°F)	69.6
16 barometric Press., Pb (inHg)	26.78
17 Assumed Moisture (%)	14
18 Static Pressure, Ps (inH2O)	0.03
19 C Factor	0
20 Reference "P (inH2O)	0.07
21 Nozzle Identification Number	1/2-A
22 Nozzle Diameter (in)	0.500
23 Thermometer Number	1-A
24 Pretest Leak Rate (CFM)	0.006
25 Leak Check Vacuum (inH2O)	22.8
26 Filter Number	WD-6
27 Gas Analysis	
28 CO (%)	0
29 CO2 (%)	2.37
30 O2 (%)	11.87
31 N2 (%)	85.76

PRETESTCALCULATIONS

NOZZLE DIAMETER		PRETEST DATA		ISOKINETIC $\bar{H}$	
$D_n = 0.503$				$\bar{H} = 1.6538$	
constant	0.0357	C_p	0.8484	constant	849.8000
Q_m	0.75	$I_{mp} \text{ V(H}_2\text{O) (ml)}$	67.5000	$\bar{H}_2$	1.0000
$P_b(\text{in HG})$	26.78	$G_e \text{ H}_2\text{O(g)}$	12.0000	M_{ds}	28.8540
$P_{gm}(\text{in H}_2\text{O})$	0.03	$V(\text{H}_2\text{O) (ml)}$	127.8000	M_m	28.8540
P_m	26.7822	$V_m(\text{act})$	49.2300	K	27.5640
C_d	0.8484	$\eta \text{ avg}$	0.2000	$\bar{P}$	0.0600
$T_{at} (^{\circ}\text{F})$	72	V_{wc}	6.0155	$\bar{H} = 1.6538$	
$T_m (^{\circ}\text{R})$	532	V_{mc}	46.8004		
B_{um}	0	$B_{ws} = 0.1139$			
B_{ws}	0.14				
$T_s (^{\circ}\text{F})$	130				
$T_s (^{\circ}\text{R})$	590				
M_{ds}	28.854				
M_s	27.3344				
$P_b(\text{in HG})$	26.78				
$P_{gs}(\text{in H}_2\text{O})$	0.03				
P_s	26.7822				
$(\bar{P})_{avg}$	0.06				
$D_n = 0.3992$					

Velocity Head "Ps (inH2O)	Pressure Diff "H (inH2O)	Sort "Ps	Sampling Time (min)	Clock Time (24 hrs)	Vacuum (inHg)
				1830	
0.04	2.44	0.2000	3	1835	4.9
0.04	2.44	0.2000	3	1836	4.9
0.05	3.03	0.2236	3	1839	6.1
0.05	3.02	0.2236	3	1842	6.2
0.05	3.01	0.2236	3	1845	6.3
0.05	3.02	0.2236	3	1848	6.4
0.05	3.04	0.2236	3	1851	6.2
0.06	3.60	0.2449	3	1854	7.4
0.06	3.60	0.2449	3	1857	7.5
0.06	3.60	0.2449	3	1900	7.6
0.07	4.24	0.2646	3	1903	9.2
0.07	4.25	0.2646	3	1906	9.3
0.04	2.45	0.2000	3	1933	5.4
0.04	2.43	0.2000	3	1936	5.4
0.05	3.03	0.2236	3	1939	6.7
0.05	3.04	0.2236	3	1942	6.8
0.05	3.02	0.2236	3	1945	6.8
0.05	3.00	0.2236	3	1948	6.8
0.06	3.60	0.2449	3	1951	7.3
0.06	3.62	0.2449	3	1954	7.3
0.06	3.61	0.2449	3	1957	7.5
0.07	4.22	0.2646	3	2000	9.8
0.07	4.22	0.2646	3	2003	9.8
0.07	4.19	0.2646	3	2006	10

0.055	3.3218	0.2335	72	72	
Velocity	Pressure	Sort	3	1909.5	7.15
Head	Diff	"Ps	Sampling	Clock	Vacuum
"Ps	"H		Time	Time	

Probe Temperature Exit ('F)	Filter Temperature ('F)	Impinger Temperature Outlet ('F)
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248	252	37
255	261	36
250	264	36
248	243	35
249	265	35
264	266	37
233	268	38
232	262	39
262	263	40
265	256	41
260	249	43
233	238	45
236	241	41
248	257	42
244	266	43
253	269	43
258	260	43
262	260	44
267	251	44
266	248	44
255	247	46
249	233	47
244	239	48
240	249	48

250.75833333 Probe Exit Temperature ('F)	250.75833333 Filter Temperature ('F)	41.458333333 Outlet Impinger Temperature ('F)
---	---	--

POST TEST CALCULATION

VOLUME DRY GAS	VOLUME H2O VAPOR	MOISTURE CONTENT
$V_m(\text{std}) = 59.0114$	$V_w(\text{std}) = 13.8904$	$B_{ws} = 0.1905$

$V_m = 61.523000000$	$V_{ic}(\text{mls}) = 295.1$
$V_m(\text{std}) = 59.0114$	$V_w(\text{std}) = 13.8904$

MOL WT DRY STACK GASES	STACK VELOCITY	DRY STACK FLOW RATE
$M_{ds} = 28.8540$	$V_s = 15.5646$	$Q(\text{std}) = 1.1744\text{E}+06$

MOL WT WET STACK GASES	$K_p = 85.49$
$M_{ws} = 28.7359$	$V_s = 15.5646$

ISOKINETIC CALCULATION

$A_n = 1.0000\text{E}-03$

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION

$C_s = 1.0778\text{E}-03$

$ISO = 100.5011$

$M_n = 63.6$

$C_s = 1.0778\text{E}-03$

Initial Leak Check Rate

Finish 2094.62

Pitot Tubes

$\text{lbs/dscf} = 2.3760\text{E}-06$

Start 2094.614

A = OK

grains/dscf = 0.0166

Rate = 0.0060

B = OK

$\text{lbs/hr} = 2.7903$

$V_{ac.} = 22.8$

Final Leak Check Rate

Pitot Tubes

Finish 2156.53

A = OK

Start 2156.521

B = OK

Rate = 0.0090

$V_{ac.} = 22.8$



American Environmental

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801-266-7111

North #6

LABORATORY DATA

(METHOD 5)

Company Western Super Billings, Mont. Run No. #6 North.

Sampling Location West Dryer - North Date Stack.

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		GM/MB	Water Weight/Volume Gain GM/MB
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>719.8</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>576.9</u>	<u>142.9</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>713.2</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>592.6</u>	<u>115.6</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>466.7</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>454.7</u>	<u>12.0</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>830.0</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>805.4</u>	
	Increase		<u>24.6</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

295.1 = Total

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter, and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.6894</u>	
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.6599</u>	
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1&2)	<u>0.0295 = 29.5 mg.</u>	WD-6
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe, Glassware	<u>20.8 mg.</u>	
(5) Total Front Catch (3&4)	<u>51.3 mg.</u>	

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

(1) Particulate Caught in Impingers Evaporated Down at Less Than 120 F	<u>12.3 mg.</u>
--	-----------------

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

63.6 mg.



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive
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801-266-7111

*Western Sugar
Billings, Montana
Sugar Plant.*

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
	<i>Compliance # 6-71</i>	<i>95.7 %</i>	<i>11.9 %</i>	<i>2.4 %</i>	<i>< 0.1 %</i>
	<i>Super Stack</i>	<i>95.8 %</i>	<i>11.9 %</i>	<i>2.3 %</i>	<i>< 0.1 %</i>
	<i>1/24-90</i>	<i>95.8 %</i>	<i>11.8 %</i>	<i>2.4 %</i>	<i>< 0.1 %</i>
	AVERAGE	<i>95.76 %</i>	<i>11.87 %</i>	<i>2.37 %</i>	<i>< 0.1 %</i>

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED
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PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORMAT

1 Plant	Western Sugar Co.
2 City	Billings, Montana
3 Location	Boiler Stack, Compliance #1
4 Operator	J. Paul Benson
5 Date	1/25-90
6 Stack Diameter (in)	137
7 Sample Box Number	CR-1
8 Meter Box Number	1
9 Meter H_2O	2.245
10 Meter Calibration, Y	1.07
11 Pitot Tube, Cp	0.8484
12 Probe Length (ft)	8'
13 Probe Liner Material	Stainless Steel
14 Probe Heater Setting ($^{\circ}\text{F}$)	248
15 Ambient Temperature ($^{\circ}\text{F}$)	41.2
16 Barometric Press., P _b (inHg)	26.01
17 Assumed Moisture (%)	14
18 Static Pressure, P _s (inH ₂ O)	0.18
19 L Factor	0
20 Reference P (inH ₂ O)	0.14
21 Nozzle Identification Number	3/8 - 4
22 Nozzle Diameter (in)	0.375
23 Thermometer Number	1-A
24 Pretest Leak Rate (CFM)	0.110
25 Leak Check Vacuum (inH ₂ O)	22.8
26 Filter Number	B-1
27 Gas Analysis	
28 CO (%)	0
29 CO ₂ (%)	5.2
30 O ₂ (%)	10.6
31 N ₂ (%)	84.2

PRETESTCALCULATIONSNOZZLE DIAMETER

$$D_n = 0.375$$

constant	0.0357
Q_n	0.75
Pb(in Hg)	26.61
Pgs(in H ₂ O)	0.18
Pm	26.6232
Cp	0.8484
Ts(°F)	72
Tm(°R)	532
Bws	0
Bws	0.14
Ts(°F)	115
Tst(°R)	575
Mds	29.256
Ms	27.6802
Pb(in Hg)	26.61
Pgs(in H ₂ O)	0.18
Ps	26.6232
(°P)avg	0.14

$$D_n = 0.3215$$

PRETESTDATA

Cp	0.8484
Imp V(H ₂ O)(ml)	67.5000
GeI H ₂ O(g)	12.0000
V(H ₂ O)(ml)	127.8000
Vm(acr)	49.2300
h avg	0.2000
ymc	6.0155
Vmc	46.5035
Bws	= 0.1145

ISOKINETIC °H

$$°H = 1.2248$$

constant	849.8000
°H ₂	1.0000
Mds	29.2560
Ma	29.2560
K	8.7484
°P	0.1400
°H	= 1.2248

Sample Point	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Stack Temp Ts (°F)	Gas Volume Vg (ft3)	Gas Volume difference (ft3)
starting				2156.891	
1	71	68	115	2159.21	2.32
2	68	65	111	2161.552	2.34
3	71	66	110	2163.92	2.37
4	71	68	111	2166.31	2.39
5	72	68	112	2168.7	2.39
6	73	68	118	2171.089	2.39
7	72	68	109	2173.22	2.13
8	74	71	105	2175.38	2.16
9	75	71	111	2177.57	2.19
10	75	71	109	2179.77	2.20
11	75	70	112	2181.97	2.20
12	77	72	113	2184.249	2.28
13	76	70	109	2186.45	2.20
14	75	71	108	2188.79	2.34
15	74	69	110	2191.14	2.35
16	75	71	108	2193.5	2.36
17	77	72	107	2195.78	2.28
18	76	71	112	2198.111	2.33
19	74	70	109	2200.66	2.55
20	75	72	111	2203.22	2.56
21	74	71	110	2205.69	2.47
22	75	72	109	2208.13	2.44
23	74	71	106	2210.58	2.45
24	76	72	107	2213.018	2.44

avg °F	71.94	110.08
avg °R	531.94	570.08

total average	73.95833333	69.91666667	110.08333333	56.127	56.127
Sample Point	meter Inlet (°F)	meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Stack Temp (°F) T	Gas Volume Vg	Gas Volume Vg

Velocity Head "Ps (inH2O)	Pressure Diff "H (inH2O)	Sqrt "Ps	Sampling Time (min)	Clock Time (24 hrs)	Vacuum (inHg)
				1030	
0.14	2.74	0.3742	3	1033	5.3
0.14	2.74	0.3742	3	1036	5.2
0.15	2.95	0.3873	3	1039	5.5
0.15	2.95	0.3873	3	1042	5.6
0.15	2.95	0.3873	3	1045	5.6
0.15	2.92	0.3873	3	1048	5.8
0.11	2.18	0.3317	3	1113	4.8
0.12	2.40	0.3464	3	1116	4.9
0.12	2.36	0.3464	3	1119	5.1
0.12	2.39	0.3464	3	1122	5.2
0.12	2.37	0.3464	3	1125	5.3
0.13	2.56	0.5000	3	1128	5.6
0.12	2.39	0.3464	3	1143	5.4
0.14	2.79	0.3742	3	1146	6.1
0.14	2.77	0.3742	3	1149	6.2
0.14	2.79	0.3742	3	1152	6.4
0.13	2.60	0.3606	3	1155	6.2
0.14	2.77	0.3742	3	1158	6.3
0.17	3.38	0.4123	3	1203	7.6
0.17	3.37	0.4123	3	1206	7.7
0.15	2.98	0.3873	3	1209	7.3
0.15	2.99	0.3873	3	1212	7.3
0.15	3.00	0.3873	3	1215	7.3
0.15	3.00	0.3873	3	1218	7.3

0.1395833333	2.7659	0.3750	72	72	
Velocity	Pressure	Sqrt	3	1130.5	0.0416666667
Head	Diff	"Ps	Sampling	Clock	Vacuum
"Ps	"H		Time	Time	

Probe Temperature Exit (°F)	Filter Temperature (°F)	Impinger Temperature Outlet (°F)
--------------------------------------	-------------------------------	---

253	229	38
233	232	38
233	234	39
265	236	40
263	236	39
267	244	40
234	243	40
235	248	39
236	246	39
232	229	39
240	233	40
269	234	40
270	269	42
229	269	39
233	267	41
229	265	43
238	262	44
244	263	42
229	233	45
234	234	47
247	262	46
239	264	44
242	253	46
237	256	47

242.95833333	242.95833333	41.541666667
Probe Exit	Filter	Outlet Impinger
Temperature	Temperature	Temperature
(°F)	(°F)	(°F)

POST TEST CALCULATION

VOLUME DRY GAS
 $V_m(\text{std}) = 53.4156$

VOLUME H2O VAPOR
 $V_w(\text{std}) = 11.8899$

MOISTURE CONTENT
 $Bws = 0.1821$

$V_m = 58.127$
 $V_m(\text{std}) = 53.4156$

$V_{ic}(\text{m/s}) = 252.6$
 $V_w(\text{std}) = 11.8899$

MOL WT DRY STACK GASES
 $M_{ds} = 29.2560$

STACK VELOCITY
 $V_s = 24.0030$

DRY STACK FLOW RATE
 $Q(\text{std}) = 5.9628E+06$

MOL WT WET STACK GASES
 $M_{ws} = 27.2067$

$K_p = 85.49$
 $V_s = 24.0030$

ISOKINETIC CALCULATION
 $A_n = 7.8899E-04$

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION
 $C_s = 5.0641E-03$

$ISO = 99.6568$

$M_n = 270.5$
 $C_s = 5.0641E-03$

Initial Leak Check Rate

Finish 2156.71
Start 2156.6
Rate = 0.1100

Pitot Tubes
A = OK
B = OK

$\text{lbs/dscf} = 1.1104E-05$
 $\text{grains/dscf} = 0.0781$
 $\text{lbs/hr} = 66.5697$

$Vac. = 22.8$

Final Leak Check Rate

Finish 2213.197
Start 2213.183
Rate = 0.0140

Pitot Tubes
A = OK
B = OK

$Vac. = 22.8$



American Environmental

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801-266-7111

LABORATORY DATA (METHOD 5)

Company Western Sugar Billings Mont. Run No. #1 Compliance.
Sampling Location Boiler Stack Date 1-25-90

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		<u>GM/ML</u>	<u>Water Weight/Volume Gain</u> <u>GM/ML</u>
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>764.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>576.6</u>	<u>+ 188.3</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>648.3^{645.3}</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>599.1</u>	<u>+ 46.2</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>458.3</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>455.8</u>	<u>+ 2.5</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>802.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>787.3</u>	<u>+ 15.6</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter, and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.9040</u>
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.6567g B-1</u>
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1&2)	<u>0.2473 = 247.3mg.</u>
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe, Glassware	<u>9.5mg.</u>
(5) Total Front Catch (3&4)	<u>256.8mg.</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

(1) Particulate Caught in Impingers Evaporated Down at Less Than 120 F	<u>13.7mg.</u>
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TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

270.5mg.

JB
1/25/90
MAQB



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660
801-266-7111

*Western Sugar
Billings, Montana.
1/25/90*

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
	<i>Compliance #1</i>	<i>84.2 %</i>	<i>10.6 %</i>	<i>5.2 %</i>	<i><0.1 %</i>
	<i>Baker Stack</i>	<i>84.2 %</i>	<i>10.6 %</i>	<i>5.2 %</i>	<i><0.1 %</i>
		<i>84.2 %</i>	<i>10.6 %</i>	<i>5.2 %</i>	<i><0.1 %</i>
	AVERAGE	<i>84.2 %</i>	<i>10.6 %</i>	<i>5.2 %</i>	<i><0.1 %</i>

*(JAP)
1/25/90
MAQB*

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED
 565 So. Birch Drive 801-266-7111
 Spanish Fork, Utah 84600

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORMAT

1 Plant	Western Sugar Co.
2 City	Billings, Montana
3 Location	Boiler Stack, Compliance #2
4 Operator	J. Paul Benson
5 Date	1/25-90
6 Stack Diameter (in)	137
7 Sample Box Number	CK-1
8 Meter Box Number	1
9 Meter Ht	2.245
10 Meter Calibration, %	1.07
11 Pitot Tube, Co	0.8484
12 Probe Length (ft)	6'
13 Probe Liner Material	Stainless Steel
14 Probe Heater Setting (°F)	248
15 Ambient Temperature (°F)	47.7
16 Barometric Press., Pb (inHg)	26.49
17 Assumed Moisture (%)	18
18 Static Pressure, Ps (inH2O)	0.18
19 C Factor	0
20 Reference P (inH2O)	0.14
21 Nozzle Identification Number	3/8 - 4
22 Nozzle Diameter (in)	0.375
23 Thermometer Number	1-A
24 Pretest Leak Rate (CFM)	0.011
25 Leak Check Vacuum (inH2O)	22.8
26 Filter Number	B-2
27 Gas Analysis	
28 CO (%)	0
29 CO2 (%)	6.8
30 O2 (%)	10
31 N2 (%)	83.2

PRETESTCALCULATIONS

NOZZLE DIAMETER

 $D_n = 0.375$

PRETEST

DATA

ISOKINETIC $\bar{H}$ $\bar{H} = 1.1330$

constant 0.0257
 $\bar{u}_m$ 0.75
Pb (in HG) 26.49
Pgs (in H₂O) 0.18
Pm 26.5032
Cp 0.8484
Tm (°F) 72
Tm (°R) 532
Bms 0
Bms 0.18
Ts (°F) 115
Ts (°R) 575
Mas 29.488
Ms 27.4202
Pb (in HG) 26.49
Pgs (in H₂O) 0.18
Ps 26.5032
($\bar{P}$)avg 0.14
 $D_n = 0.3204$

Lp 0.8484
[exp V(H₂O) (ml)] 67.5000
Gel H₂O (g) 12.0000
V(H₂O) (ml) 127.8000
Vact 49.2300
th avg 0.2000
 $\bar{V}_{wc}$ 6.0155
 $\bar{V}_{ac}$ 46.2939
Bms = 0.1150

constant 849.8000
 $\bar{H}_0$ 1.0000
Mas 29.4880
Mm 29.4880
 $\bar{k}$ 8.0926
 $\bar{P}$ 0.1400
 $\bar{H} = 1.1330$

Sample Point	Meter Temperature Outlet ('F)	Meter Temperature Inlet ('F)	Stack Temp Ts ('F)	Gas Volume Vg (ft3)	Gas Volume difference (ft3)
starting				2213.496	
1	76	73	110	2215.77	2.27
2	77	74	114	2218.06	2.29
3	75	72	110	2220.35	2.29
4	74	71	111	2222.71	2.36
5	76	72	113	2225.06	2.35
6	75	71	116	2227.428	2.37
7	75	71	113	2229.48	2.05
8	76	72	112	2231.48	2.00
9	78	73	112	2233.51	2.03
10	77	73	113	2235.56	2.05
11	79	74	110	2237.6	2.04
12	79	75	111	2239.801	2.20
13	80	76	109	2242.01	2.21
14	83	78	110	2244.22	2.21
15	80	75	110	2246.51	2.29
16	80	75	112	2248.82	2.31
17	81	76	111	2251.13	2.31
18	80	76	110	2253.419	2.29
19	80	76	113	2255.77	2.35
20	81	77	114	2258.19	2.42
21	82	77	113	2260.63	2.44
22	83	77	115	2262.94	2.31
23	84	78	113	2265.25	2.31
24	84	78	114	2267.554	2.30

avg 'F 76.77 112.04
avg 'R 536.77 572.04

total average	76.756333333	74.583333333	112.04166667	54.058000000	54.058000000
Sample Point	Meter Temperature Inlet ('F)	Meter Temperature Outlet ('F)	Stack Temp ('F) T	Gas Volume Vg	Gas Volume Vg

Velocity Head Fps (inH2O)	Pressure Diff "H (inH2O)	Sort Fps	Sampling Time (min)	Clock Time (24 hrs)	Vacuum (inHg)
				1430	
0.14	2.58	0.3742	3	1433	5.1
0.14	2.57	0.3742	3	1436	5.1
0.14	2.57	0.3742	3	1439	5.1
0.15	2.75	0.3873	3	1442	5.5
0.15	2.75	0.3873	3	1445	5.7
0.15	2.73	0.3873	3	1448	5.7
0.11	2.61	0.3317	3	1503	4.3
0.11	2.62	0.3317	3	1506	4.3
0.11	2.62	0.3317	3	1509	4.3
0.11	2.62	0.3317	3	1512	4.3
0.11	2.63	0.3317	3	1515	4.5
0.13	2.40	0.3606	3	1518	5.2
0.13	2.41	0.3606	3	1533	5.1
0.13	2.42	0.3606	3	1536	5.2
0.14	2.59	0.3742	3	1539	6
0.14	2.58	0.3742	3	1542	6.1
0.14	2.59	0.3742	3	1545	6.1
0.14	2.60	0.3742	3	1548	6.1
0.15	2.77	0.3873	3	1603	6.2
0.16	2.95	0.4000	3	1606	6.9
0.16	2.96	0.4000	3	1609	7
0.14	2.58	0.3742	3	1612	6.3
0.14	2.60	0.3742	3	1615	6.3
0.14	2.59	0.3742	3	1618	6.3

0.1358333333	2.5042	0.3680	72	72	
Velocity	Pressure	Sort	3	1525.5	5.529166667
Head	Diff	Fps	Sampling	Clock	Vacuum
Fps	"H		Time	Time	

Probe Temperature Exit (°F)	Filter Temperature (°F)	Impinger Temperature Outlet (°F)
269	270	48
269	270	41
262	264	38
254	252	39
269	254	40
259	264	41
244	267	43
229	269	43
231	248	37
232	241	42
268	248	44
255	262	46
256	269	45
245	270	43
263	240	42
260	260	44
269	270	46
258	268	47
239	248	48
242	253	44
245	249	45
266	256	46
268	269	42
260	254	43

254.00000007	254.00000007	43.208333333
Probe Exit	Filter	Outlet Impinger
Temperature	Temperature	Temperature
(°F)	(°F)	(°F)

POST TEST CALCULATION

VOLUME DRY GAS

$V_{d(std)} = 51.1794$

VOLUME H2O VAPOR

$V_{w(std)} = 12.1394$

MOISTURE CONTENT

$B_{ws} = 0.1917$

$V_m = 54.0589000000$

$V_{d(std)} = 51.1794$

$V_{ic(mis)} = 257.9$

$V_{w(std)} = 12.1394$

MOL WT DRY STACK GASES

$M_{ds} = 29.4660$

STACK VELOCITY

$V_s = 23.7358$

DRY STACK FLOW RATE

$Q(std) = 5.7807E+06$

MOL WT WET STACK GASES

$M_{ws} = 27.2855$

$K_p = 85.49$

$V_s = 23.7358$

ISOKINETIC CALCULATION

$A_n = 7.6099E-04$

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION

$C_s = 5.1876E-03$

$ISO = 97.7761$

$M_n = 265.5$

$C_s = 5.1876E-03$

Initial Leak Check Rate

Finish 2213.437

Start 2213.426

Rate = 0.0110

Pitot Tubes

A = OK

B = OK

$V_{ac} = 22.8$

$lbs/dscf = 1.1437E-05$

grains/dscf = 0.0801

$lbs/hr = 66.1117$

Final Leak Check Rate

Finish 2267.726

Start 2267.715

Rate = 0.0110

Pitot Tubes

A = OK

B = OK

$V_{ac} = 22.8$



American Environmental

Testing Company, Inc.

505 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

801-266-7111

LABORATORY DATA (METHOD 5)

Company Western Sugar Billings Mont. Run No. #2 Compliance

Sampling Location Boiler Stack Date 1-25-90

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		GM/ML	Water Weight/Volume Gain
		GM/ML	GM/ML
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>739.8</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>039.8</u>	
	Increase	<u>566.0</u>	<u>+ 173.8</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>649.0</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>585.1</u>	
	Increase	<u>585.1</u>	<u>+ 63.9</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>499.4</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>496.1</u>	
	Increase	<u>496.1</u>	<u>+ 3.3</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>70.6</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.	<u>773.7</u>	
	Increase	<u>773.7</u>	<u>+ 16.9</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

257.9 g total

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter, and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.8981</u>
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.6600</u> <u>B-2</u>
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1&2)	<u>0.2381 = 238.1 mg.</u>
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe, Glassware	<u>11.0 mg.</u>
(5) Total Front Catch (3&4)	<u>249.1 mg.</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

(1) Particulate Caught in Impingers Evaporated Down at Less Than 120 F	<u>16.4 mg.</u>
--	-----------------

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

265.5 mg.



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

505 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

801-266-7111

*Western Sugar
Belling, Montrose
1/25-70*

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
	<i>Compliance #2</i>	<i>83.2 %</i>	<i>10.0 %</i>	<i>6.8 %</i>	<i>< 0.1 %</i>
	<i>Bella Stack</i>	<i>83.2 %</i>	<i>10.0 %</i>	<i>6.8 %</i>	<i>< 0.1 %</i>
		<i>83.2 %</i>	<i>10.0 %</i>	<i>6.8 %</i>	<i>< 0.1 %</i>
	AVERAGE	<i>83.2 %</i>	<i>10.0 %</i>	<i>6.8 %</i>	<i>< 0.1 %</i>

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

555 So. Birch Drive

801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORMAT

1 Plant	Western Sugar Co.
2 City	Billings, Montana
3 Location	Boiler Stack, Compliance #3
4 Operator	J. Paul Benson
5 Date	1/25-90
6 Stack Diameter (in)	137
7 Sample Box Number	CR-1
8 Meter Box Number	1
9 Meter He	2.245
10 Meter Calibration, i	1.07
11 Pitot tube, Co	0.8484
12 Probe Length (ft)	6'
13 Probe Liner Material	Stainless Steel
14 Probe Heater Setting (°F)	246
15 Ambient Temperature (°F)	46.9
16 Barometric Press., Pb (inHg)	26.39
17 Assumed Moisture (%)	18
18 Static Pressure, Ps (inH ₂ O)	0.18
19 C Factor	0
20 Reference P (inH ₂ O)	0.14
21 Nozzle Identification Number	378 - 4
22 Nozzle Diameter (in)	0.375
23 Thermometer Number	1-H
24 Pretest Leak Rate (CFM)	0.008
25 Leak Check Vacuum (inH ₂ O)	22.8
26 Filter Number	B-3
27 Gas Analysis	
28 CO (%)	0
29 CO ₂ (%)	7.17
30 O ₂ (%)	10.13
31 N ₂ (%)	82.7

PRETEST CALCULATIONS

NOZZLE DIAMETER		PRETEST	DATA	ISOKINETIC	$\bar{H}$
$D_n = 0.375$					$\bar{H} = 1.1333$
constant	0.0357	C_D	0.8484	constant	849.8000
Q_m	0.75	$I_{ap} V(H_2O) (at)$	67.5000	$\bar{H}_2$	1.0000
$P_b (in HG)$	26.39	$G_{el} H_2O (g)$	12.0000	M_{ds}	29.5524
$P_{ga} (in H_2O)$	0.18	$V(H_2O) (at)$	127.8000	M_m	29.5524
P_m	26.4032	$V_{a(aci)}$	49.2300	K	8.0947
C_p	0.8484	$\bar{h}_{avg}$	0.2000	$\bar{P}$	0.1400
$T_m (^{\circ}F)$	72	$\underline{V_{wc}}$	6.0155	$\bar{H} = 1.1333$	
$T_m (^{\circ}R)$	532	$\underline{V_{wc}}$	46.1192		
B_{ws}	0	$B_{ws} = 0.1154$			
B_{ws}	0.18				
$T_s (^{\circ}F)$	115				
$T_s (^{\circ}R)$	575				
M_{ds}	29.5524				
M_s	27.4730				
$P_b (in HG)$	26.39				
$P_{gs} (in H_2O)$	0.18				
P_s	26.4032				
$(\bar{P})_{avg}$	0.14				
$D_n = 0.3203$					

Sample Point	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Stack Temp Ts (°F)	Gas Volume Vm (ft3)	Gas Volume difference (ft3)
starting				2274.22	
1	79	76	107	2276.66	2.46
2	79	76	109	2279.1	2.42
3	77	75	106	2281.38	2.28
4	78	76	111	2283.73	2.35
5	77	74	112	2286.08	2.35
6	76	73	107	2288.429	2.35
7	77	73	108	2290.47	2.04
8	78	74	109	2292.47	2.00
9	79	75	114	2294.59	2.12
10	79	74	109	2296.7	2.11
11	78	74	112	2298.89	2.19
12	78	73	108	2301.118	2.23
13	78	73	110	2303.26	2.14
14	80	75	114	2305.52	2.26
15	80	75	110	2307.83	2.31
16	78	74	111	2310.15	2.32
17	78	73	112	2312.45	2.30
18	79	74	109	2314.815	2.36
19	80	76	113	2317.31	2.49
20	79	75	109	2319.82	2.51
21	78	73	108	2322.29	2.47
22	79	74	109	2324.67	2.38
23	79	74	108	2327.03	2.36
24	80	75	112	2329.386	2.36

avg °F 76.40 109.96
avg °R 536.40 569.96

total				55.166000000	55.166000000
average	78.458333333	74.333333333	109.95833333		
Sample Point	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Stack Temp (°F) T	Gas Volume Vm	Gas Volume Vm

Velocity Head "Ps (inH2O)	Pressure Diff "H (inH2O)	Sort "Ps	Sampling Time (min)	Clock Time (24 hrs)	Vacuum (inHg)
				1710	
0.14	2.61	0.3742	3	1713	5
0.14	2.60	0.3742	3	1716	5.1
0.14	2.60	0.3742	3	1719	5.1
0.15	2.77	0.3873	3	1722	5.4
0.15	2.76	0.3873	3	1725	5.5
0.15	2.78	0.3873	3	1728	5.6
0.11	2.04	0.3317	3	1743	4.3
0.11	2.04	0.3317	3	1746	4.4
0.12	2.21	0.3464	3	1749	4.9
0.12	2.22	0.3464	3	1752	4.9
0.13	2.39	0.3606	3	1755	5.2
0.13	2.41	0.3606	3	1758	5.5
0.12	2.22	0.3464	3	1813	5.1
0.14	2.58	0.3742	3	1816	5.9
0.14	2.59	0.3742	3	1819	6
0.14	2.58	0.3742	3	1822	6.1
0.14	2.58	0.3742	3	1825	6.1
0.15	2.78	0.3873	3	1828	6.7
0.17	3.14	0.4123	3	1843	7.4
0.17	3.15	0.4123	3	1846	7.4
0.16	2.96	0.4000	3	1849	7.2
0.15	2.78	0.3873	3	1852	7.1
0.15	2.78	0.3873	3	1855	7.1
0.15	2.77	0.3873	3	1858	7.1

0.1404100000	2.5970	0.3741	72	72	
velocity	Pressure	Sort	3	1785.5	5.8375
head	Diff	Ps	Sampling	Clock	Vacuum
"Ps	"H		Time	Time	

Probe Temperature Exit (°F)	Filter Temperature (°F)	Impinger Temperature Outlet (°F)
235	269	34
264	266	34
260	270	35
265	261	35
235	259	35
237	250	36
252	261	41
253	266	40
264	265	37
267	265	38
240	269	37
252	260	38
239	341	43
243	246	40
269	258	39
262	264	40
252	260	39
239	239	41
262	249	41
266	251	42
263	235	43
249	244	42
245	236	43
267	236	46

253.4166667	253.4166667	39.125
Probe Exit	Filter	Outlet Impinger
Temperature	Temperature	Temperature
(°F)	(°F)	(°F)

POST TEST CALCULATION

VOLUME DRY GAS	VOLUME H2O VAPOR	MOISTURE CONTENT
$V_m(\text{std}) = 52.0459$	$V_w(\text{std}) = 12.3841$	$Bws = 0.1922$
$V_m = 55.166000000$	$V_{ic}(\text{m/s}) = 263.1$	
$V_m(\text{std}) = 52.0459$	$V_w(\text{std}) = 12.3841$	

MOL WT DRY STACK GASES	STACK VELOCITY	DRY STACK FLOW RATE
$Mds = 29.5524$	$V_s = 24.1139$	$Q(\text{std}) = 5.8685E+06$

MOL WT WET STACK GASES	Kp	
$Mws = 27.3319$	85.49	
	$V_s = 24.1139$	

ISOKINETIC CALCULATION

$A_n = 7.6699E-04$

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION

$C_s = 5.3184E-03$

$ISO = 96.0007$

$M_n = 276.8$

$C_s = 5.3184E-03$

Initial Leak Check Rate

$\text{lbs/dscf} = 1.1725E-05$

Finish 2274.577

Pitot Tubes

$\text{grains/dscf} = 0.0821$

Start 2274.505

A = OK

$\text{lbs/hr} = 68.8066$

Rate = 0.0080

B = OK

$Vac. = 22.8$

Final Leak Check Rate

Pitot Tubes

Finish 2329.54

A = OK

Start 2329.531

B = OK

Rate = 0.0090

$Vac. = 22.8$



American Environmental

Testing Company, Inc.

505 South Birch Drive

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

801-266-7111

LABORATORY DATA (METHOD 5)

Company Western Sugar Billings Mont. Run No. #3 Compliance

Sampling Location Boiler Stack Date 1-25-90

MOISTURE COLLECTED

		GM/ML	Water Weight/Volume Gain GM/ML
IMPINGER 1	Final Weight/Volume	<u>984.0</u> ⁴⁵	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>576.7</u>	<u>+ 177.5</u>
IMPINGER 2	Final Weight/Volume	<u>680.3</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>603.3</u>	<u>+ 67.00</u>
IMPINGER 3	Final Weight/Volume	<u>458.7</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>455.3</u>	<u>+ 3.4</u>
IMPINGER 4	Final Weight/Volume	<u>797.9</u>	
	Initial Weight/Vol.		
	Increase	<u>782.7</u>	<u>+ 15.2</u>

PARTICULATE COLLECTED

263.1g total

FRONT-HALF ANALYSIS (Nozzle, Probe, Filter, and Hot Box Glassware)

(1) Filter & Particulates	<u>0.9014</u>
(2) Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.6570</u> <u>R-3</u>
(3) Net Dry Particulates (1&2)	<u>0.2444</u> <u>10.6 mg.</u> = <u>244.4</u>
(4) Particulates Caught in Nozzle, Probe, Glassware	<u>10.6 mg.</u>
(5) Total Front Catch (3&4)	<u>255.0 mg.</u>

BACK-HALF ANALYSIS (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

- (1) Particulate Caught in Impingers
Evaporated Down at Less Than
120 F

21.8 mg.

TOTAL PARTICULATE CATCH (Sum of Front and Back-Half Catches)

276.8 mg.



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

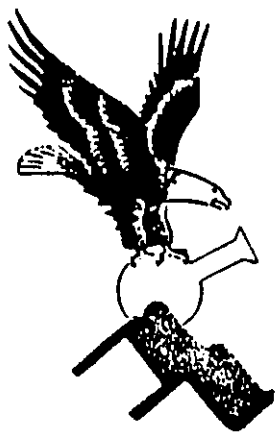
505 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660
801-266-7111

*Western Sugar
Billings, Mont.
1/25-90*

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Ave. of 3 Analyses Each)

TEST NO.	DESCRIPTION	VOLUME PERCENT - DRY			
		NITROGEN	OXYGEN	CARBON DIOXIDE	CARBON MONOXIDE
	<i>Compliance #3.</i>	82.7	10.1	7.2	<0.1
	<i>Boiler Stack.</i>	82.7	10.2	7.1	<0.1
		82.7	10.1	7.2	<0.1
	AVERAGE	82.7	10.13	7.17	<0.1



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

505 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

Western Sugar Co. 801-266-7111
Billings, Mont.
1/23 →
90
West Sugar Bank.
South.

NOZZLE PROBE AND PREFILTER WASHING

ACETONE BLANK

Volume Liquid 350 mls.
Final Weight 99.7658
Tare Weight 99.7655
Residue 0.0003

RUN 1

Volume Liquid 350 mls. adj.
Color Clear - some part.
Final Weight 98.2830
Tare Weight 98.2707
Residue & Blank 0.0123
- Blank 0.0003
Residue 0.0120
= 12.0 mg.

RUN 2

Volume Liquid 350 mls. adj.
Color Clear - some part.
Final Weight 98.2986
Tare Weight 98.2830
Residue & Blank 0.0156
- Blank 0.0003
Residue 0.0153 = 15.3 mg.

RUN 3

Volume Liquid 350 mls. adj.
Color Clear - some part.
Final Weight 98.3207
Tare Weight 98.2986
Residue & Blank 0.0221
- Blank 0.0003
Residue 0.0218
= 21.8 mg.

IMPINGER LIQUID (BACK HALF ANALYSIS)

DISTILLED WATER BLANK

Volume Liquid 250 mls.
Final Weight 102.7154
Tare Weight 102.7132
Residue 0.0002

RUN 1

Weight Collected 268.0 g.
Final Weight 95.7664
Tare Weight 95.7673
Residue & Blank 0.0071
- Blank 0.0002
Residue 0.0069
= 6.9 mg.

RUN 2

Weight Collected 229.1 g.
Final Weight 95.7766
Tare Weight 95.7664
Residue & Blank 95.7664 + 0.0102
- Blank 0.002
Residue 0.0100
= 10.0 mg.

RUN 3

Weight Collected 302.2 g.
Final Weight 95.7972
Tare Weight 95.7766
Residue & Blank 0.0206
- Blank 0.0002
Residue 0.0204
= 20.4 mg.



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

801-266-7111

*Western Sugar
Billings, Mont.*

WEST Dyer Bank.

North.

NOZZLE PROBE AND PREFILTER WASHING

ACETONE BLANK

Volume Liquid
Final Weight
Tare Weight
Residue



see south

RUN 1

Volume Liquid
Color
Final Weight
Tare Weight
Residue & Blank
- Blank
Residue

*350 ml. adj.
Clear - some solids*
98.0165
97.9947
0.0218
0.0003
0.0215

= 21.5 mg.

RUN 2

Volume Liquid
Color
Final Weight
Tare Weight
Residue & Blank
- Blank
Residue

*350 ml. adj.
Clear - some solids*
98.0288
98.0265
0.0223
0.0002
0.0220

= 22.0 mg.

RUN 3

Volume Liquid
Color
Final Weight
Tare Weight
Residue & Blank
- Blank
Residue

*350 ml. adj.
Clear - some solids*
98.0599
98.0388
0.0211
0.0003
0.0208

= 20.8 mg.

IMPINGER LIQUID (BACK HALF ANALYSIS)

DISTILLED WATER BLANK

Volume Liquid
Final Weight
Tare Weight
Residue



see south

RUN 1

Weight Collected
Final Weight
Tare Weight
Residue & Blank
- Blank
Residue

249.0 g.
110.1763
110.1828
0.0035
0.0002
0.0033

(3.3 mg.)

RUN 2

Weight Collected
Final Weight
Tare Weight
Residue & Blank
- Blank
Residue

271.2 g.
110.1898
110.1763
0.0135
0.0002
0.0133

(13.3 mg.)

RUN 3

Weight Collected
Final Weight
Tare Weight
Residue & Blank
- Blank
Residue

295.1 g.
110.2023
110.1898
0.0125
0.0002
0.0123

= 12.3 mg.



American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

801-266-7111

Western Sugar
Billings, Mont.

Boiler 1/90

NOZZLE PROBE AND PREFILTER WASHING

ACETONE BLANK

Volume Liquid 113.0614
Final Weight 113.0612
Tare Weight 0.0002 for
Residue 400 mg acetone mg = 0.2

RUN 1

Volume Liquid 350 mls. adj.
Color clear (no precip. visible)
Final Weight 110.1556
Tare Weight 110.1459
Residue & Blank 0.0097
- Blank 0.0002
Residue 0.0095 = 9.5 mg.

RUN 2

Volume Liquid 350 mls. adj.
Color clear (no visible precip.)
Final Weight 110.1668
Tare Weight 110.1556
Residue & Blank 0.0112
- Blank 0.0002
Residue 0.0110 = 11.0 mg.

RUN 3

Volume Liquid 350 mls. adj.
Color clear (no visible precip.)
Final Weight 110.1668
Tare Weight 110.1556
Residue & Blank 0.0108
- Blank 0.0002
Residue 0.0106 = 10.6 mg.

IMPINGER LIQUID (BACK HALF ANALYSIS)

DISTILLED WATER BLANK

Volume Liquid 500 mls.
Final Weight 99.1321
Tare Weight 97.1320
Residue 0.0001 mg = 0.1

RUN 1

Weight Collected 252.4 g.
Final Weight 96.4372
Tare Weight 96.4234
Residue & Blank 0.0138
- Blank 0.0001
Residue 0.0137 = 13.7 mg.

RUN 2

Weight Collected 257.9 g.
Final Weight 96.45319
Tare Weight 96.4374
Residue & Blank 0.0162
- Blank 0.0001
Residue 0.0164 = 16.4 mg.

RUN 3

Weight Collected 263.1 g.
Final Weight 96.57508
Tare Weight 96.5539
Residue & Blank 0.0219
- Blank 0.0001
Residue 0.0218 = 21.8 mg.

APPENDIX C
(VEO Test Forms - EPA Method 9)



AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING INC.

565 So. Birch Dr. Spanish Fork Ut. 84660

Plant or Job Description: Western Sugar Co.

Billing, Mo.

West River Bank.

Test: W/EPA 5 #1 So.

Location: Dryer Exhaust Stacks

Date: 1/23/90

Control Device: Wet Scrubbing

Observation Time: 6.0

Certification Date: Until 4/90

Affiliation: AET

Observer: T. Johnson

Distance: 0

Direction: S-SW

Height of Point: 75'

Ambient Temperature: 38°

sky clear

Wind Speed: @ 10-20

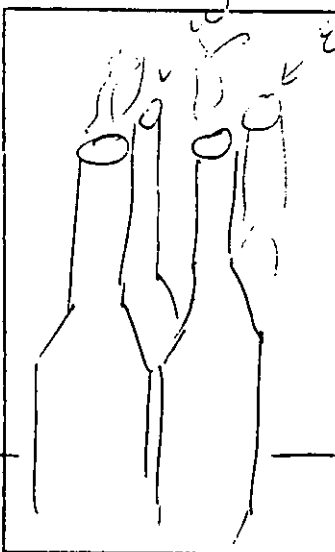
Wind Direction: S to W

Sky Condition: cldy.

Plume Color: white

Other Info: trailing together

starting



roof

#	Time				Sum	Average
	0	15	30	45		
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						

• So.

tried at @ 1130 & then again
1245 - either all four stacks +
boiler stack trails together or poor
background.



AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING INC.

565 So. Birch Dr. Spanish Fork Ut. 84660

Plant or Job Description: Western Sugar Billings, Mont.
#2 Test. EPA 5 Compliance Test.
West Canyon Bank - 16. Sugar test.

Test: #1 76. Sugar EPA 9 Location: _____

Date: 1/23-90 Control Device: West Scrubber

Observation Time: 6.0 Certification Date: Until 4/90

Affiliation: AET Observer: Pherson

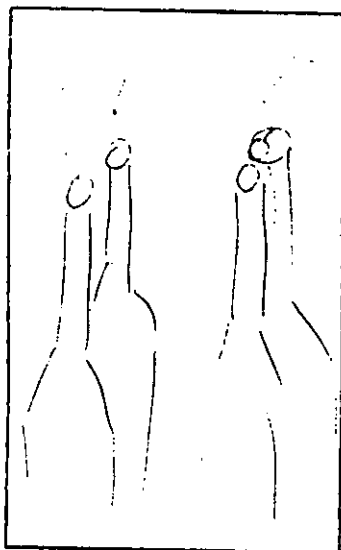
Distance: 0.300' Direction: SW - reader.

Height of Point: @ 75' Ambient Temperature: 43°F

Wind Speed: @ 15 mph Wind Direction: NW

Sky Condition: Blue Sky Plume Color: White - attached

Other Info: Trails w/ East Bank



Starting 1515

#	Time				Sum	Average
	0	15	30	45		
1	5	5	5	<5	<20	<4.0
2	5	<5	<5	5	<20	<4.0
3	5	5	5	5	20	5.0
4	5	<5	5	<5	<20	<4.0
5	<5	5	10	5	<25	<6.25
6	<5	5	5	5	<20	<4.0

• blue.





AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING INC.
565 So. Birch Dr. Spanish Fork Ut. 84660

Plant or Job Description: Western Sugar Company.

Highway Mont.
Highway - West Bank.

Test: W/EIA 5 320

Location: West Bank

Date: 1/24-90

Control Device: Wet Scrubber

Observation Time: 6:00 mi.

Certification Date: Until 4/30

Affiliation: AET

Observer: Blumen

Distance: 250'

Direction: SE

Height of Point: 75'

Ambient Temperature: 37

Wind Speed: 10 mph

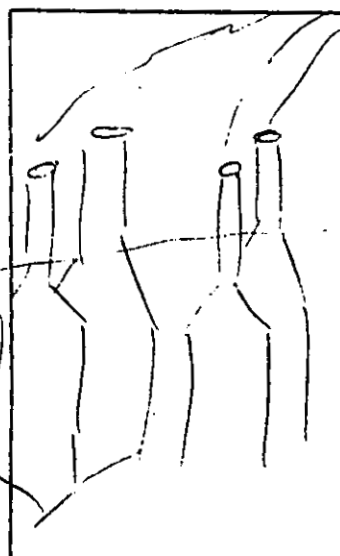
Wind Direction: NW

Sky Condition: Partly cloudy

Plume Color: white

Other Info: Trailing of East Bank.

Starting 0945



#	Time				Sum	Average
	0	15	30	60		
1	5	5	10	5		
2	5	5	5	45		
3	45	5	5	5		
4	5	5	5	5		
5	10	5	5	5		
6	5	45	5	5		



AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING INC.
565 So. Birch Dr. Spanish Fork UT. 84660

Plant or Job Description: Western Sugar Company
Billing, Montana
West Sugar Bank

Test: #7 North - w/EP 75 Location: North Stack

Date: 1/24-90 Control Device: Wet Scrubber

Observation Time: 6.0 min Certification Date: 1/24/90

Affiliation: Am. Envision Observer: V. Dent Benson

Distance: @ 250' Direction: S.

Height of Point: @ 175' Ambient Temperature: 43.0

Wind Speed: @ 15 mph to 20 Wind Direction: W.

Sky Condition: W. Clear Plume Color: White

Other Info: Trailing w/ East Sugar Bank



Starting: 1145

#	Time				Sum	Average
	0	15	30	45		
1	5	<5	<5	<5	<20	<4
2	5	5	<5	<5	<20	<5
3	10	5	<5	5	<25	<25
4	5	5	5	<5	<20	<20
5	5	<5	5	10	<25	<25
6	10	5	5	5	25	25

o obs.





AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING INC.

565 So. Birch Dr. Spanish Fork Ut. 84660

Plant or Job Description:

Western Sugar Company
Dillingham, Mont. area
West Sugar Bank

Test:

#5 South - w/EP25

Location:

South Stack

Date:

1/24-90

Control Device:

Wet Scrubber

Observation Time:

6.0 @

Certification Date:

Until 4/90

Affiliation:

Am. Env. Testing

Observer:

J. B. Brown

Distance:

@ 250'

Direction:

SW

Height of Point:

@ 75'

Ambient Temperature:

70°F

Wind Speed:

10 mph

Wind Direction:

Sky Condition:

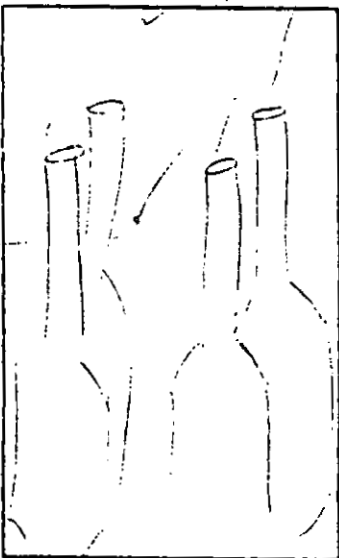
Cloudy - grey

Plume Color:

White

Other Info:

Trailing w/ East Sugar (* Prob w/ background)
Starting = 1600



#	Time				Sum	Average
	0	15	30	45		
1	5	5	<5	5	<20	<4.0
2	<5	5	5	5	<20	<4.0
3	10	5	5	<5	<25	<6.25
4	5	5	10	<5	<25	<6.25
5	5	<5	5	5	<20	<4.0
6	10	5	5	5	25	6.25

o des.





AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING INC.

565 So. Birch Dr. Spanish Fork Ut. 84660

Plant or Job Description:

Western Sugar Company
Billing, Montana
West Bank

Test: WEPA/5 #676

Location: West Bank

Date: 1/24-90

Control Device: Wet Scrubber

Observation Time: 6.0 min

Certification Date: Valid

Affiliation: AEI

Observer: Johnson

Distance: @250'

Direction: W-SW

Height of Point: @75'

Ambient Temperature: 41°F

Wind Speed: @15 mph

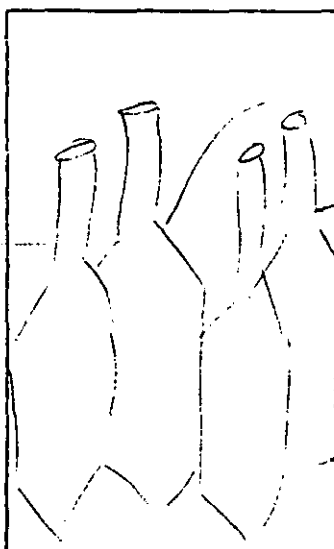
Wind Direction: 71W

Sky Condition: cldy *

Plume Color: white

Other Info: * Difficult background for VEO + Trailing w/ East River.

Starting 1640



#	Time				Sum	Average
	0	15	30	45		
1	5	<5	5	5	<20	<5.0
2	5	10	5	<5	<25	<6.25
3	5	5	5	<5	<20	<4.0
4	5	5	5	5	20	5.0
5	5	5	10	<5	<25	<6.25
6	10	5	<5	<5	<25	<6.25



AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING INC.

565 So. Birch Dr. Spanish Fork Ut. 84660

Plant or Job Description: Western Sugar Company
Billings, Montana
Cool Feed Boiler

Test: #1 Comp EPA 9/5 Cont. Location: Boiler

Date: 1/25-90 Control Device: Wet Scrubber

Observation Time: 6.0 min Certification Date: Until 4/90

Affiliation: Am. Envision Observer: V. Dunt-Duncan

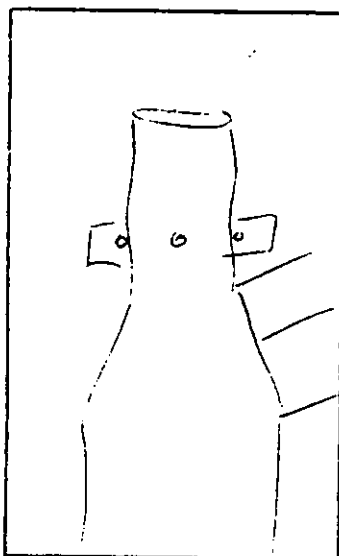
Distance: @ 300 Direction: S-SE

Height of Point: 900' Ambient Temperature: 47°F

Wind Speed: 20-25 mph Wind Direction: SW

Sky Condition: Cldy: 0/100 Plume Color: White-Blue (some light brown)

Other Info: Clearing to SW Detached plume



Flaring = 1205

#	Time				Sum	Average
	0	15	30	45		
1	15	10	20	15	60	15
2	10	15	25	15	65	
3	15	15	10	15	55	
4	15	10	10	15	50	
5	10	20	15	15	60	
6	10	15	15	15	55	

• obs.

☀ Sun.



AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING INC.

565 So. Birch Dr. Spanish Fork Ut. 84660

Plant or Job Description: Western Sugar Company

Billings Montana

Coal-fired boiler

Test: #2 Comp. EPA 9/5 cont. Location: Boiler

Date: 1/25-90 Control Device: Wet Scrubber

Observation Time: 6.0 min Certification Date: Until 4/90

Affiliation: Am. Envision Observer: Khoshman

Distance: @ 250' Direction: S-SW

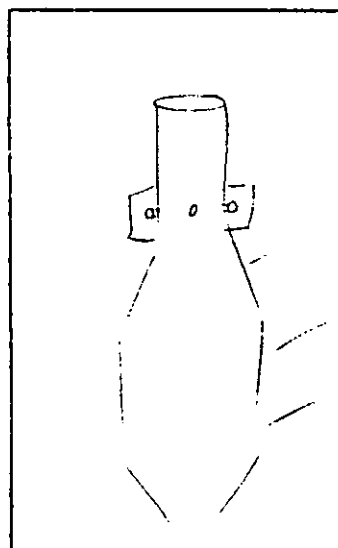
Height of Point: 100' Ambient Temperature: 45°F

Wind Speed: @ 15 mph Wind Direction: E-NE

Sky Condition: Cloudy - Overcast Plume Color: White detached steam

Other Info: w/ km. haze.

Other Info: _____



Starting time: 15.51

#	Time				Sum	Average
	0	15	30	45		
1	25	20	15	10	70	17.5
2	25	15	15	20	75	18.75
3	30	20	20	15	85	21.25
4	15	20	15	30	80	20
5	25	20	20	25	90	22.5
6	15	15	20	15	65	16.25

19.4% ave.
766

• da.



APPENDIX D

(Cyclonic Flow Measurements and Misc. Data Forms and Plant Parameters)



Testing Company, Inc.

909 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

801-266-7111

West Bank of Dryers.
South.

METHOD 2
CYCLONIC FLOW DETERMINATION DATA FORM

Plant Western Sugar Co.

Run No. Test

Location Billings, Mont.

Operator BB-TPB-LDS.

Date 1/22-90

Amb. Temp. °F 43° (2100 hrs.)

Bar. Press. ("Hg) 26.45

Static Press. ("H₂O) +0.03

Pitot Tube (Cp) 6' B = 0.8484

Stack Dimensions 18.0" ID = 33.183 ft²

Traverse point number	Velocity head (Δp), in. H ₂ O	Stack temp., °F	Cyclonic flow determination	
			Δp_s at 0° reference	Angle (°) which yields a null Δp
1	0.09	119	-0.01	3
2	0.08	120	-0.01	4
3	0.08	121	-0.02	6
4	0.07	122	-0.02	6
5	0.06	123	-0.01	2
6	0.06	122	0	0
7	0.05	123	0	0
8	0.06	122	0	0
9	0.07	121	0	0
10	0.07	120	0	0
11	0.06	122	+0.01	3
12	0.05	123	+0.02	6
13	0.07	120	+0.02	2
14	0.07	121	+0.02	4
15	0.06	122	+0.03	8
16	0.06	122	+0.02	4
17	0.07	123	+0.01	3
18	0.08	123	0	0
19	0.07	124	0	0
20	0.08	125	0	0
21	0.09	124	0	0
22	0.09	123	-0.02	4
23	0.08	122	-0.01	3
24	0.06	122	-0.01	2
Total/Huc =	1.68/0.07	2929/122.0	0.280/0.011	63

or = 582.0

Average angle (°) ^a

2.63° ✓

BB.

$P_{static} =$
abs. = 26.452

^a Average of °C must be <10 degrees to be acceptable



Testing Company, Inc.

309 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84600

801-266-7111

METHOD 2
CYCLONIC FLOW DETERMINATION DATA FORMWest Bank of Sugar.
North.Plant Western Sugar Co.Run No. Protect.Location Billings, Mont.Operator 2BB-JPB-LPB.Date 1/22-90Amb. Temp. °F 42°F (2150 hrs.)Bar. Press. ("Hg) 26.46Static Press. ("H₂O) +0.03Pitot Tube (Cp) 6 B = 0.8484Stack Dimensions 78.0" ID = 33.183 ft.²

Traverse point number	Velocity head (Δp), in. H ₂ O	Stack temp., °F	Cyclonic flow determination	
			Δp at 0° reference	Angle (°) which yields a null Δp
1	0.07	119	+0.02	5
2	0.06	119	+0.02	6
3	0.06	120	+0.03	9
4	0.06	120	+0.01	4
5	0.06	120	0	0
6	0.05	121	0	0
7	0.05	122	0	0
8	0.05	121	0	0
9	0.06	121	0	0
10	0.07	120	-0.01	2
11	0.07	119	-0.02	4
12	0.08	119	-0.02	2
13	0.08	118	-0.03	7
14	0.09	119	+0.04	11
15	0.09	119	+0.03	6
16	0.08	120	+0.02	5
17	0.06	120	0	0
18	0.06	120	0	0
19	0.06	120	0	0
20	0.05	119	0	0
21	0.05	119	0	0
22	0.04	120	0	0
23	0.05	120	-0.02	5
24	0.06	119	-0.03	6
Total/Ave.	1.5/0.063	2874/119.8	0.30/0.0125	75
P _{abs.} = 26.462 0.7 = 579.8 Average angle (°) ^a			3.125°/α. JPB.	

^a Average of α must be < 10 degrees to be acceptable



Testing Company, Inc.

500 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84600

801-266-7111

METHOD 2
CYCLONIC FLOW DETERMINATION DATA FORM

Plant Western Sugar Company

Location Billings, Montana

Date 1/25-90

Bar. Press. ("Hg) 26.93

Pitot Tube (Cp) 0.8484 - 6' D

Run No. Coat fired boiler -
Test (0915 hrs.)

Operator BB, JBB-LDS

Amb. Temp. °F 38°

Static Press. ("H₂O) + 0.18

Stack Dimensions 137" = 11' 4.5"

Traverse point number	Velocity head (Δp), in. H ₂ O	Stack temp., °F	Cyclonic flow determination	
			Δp_s at 0° reference	Angle (°) which yields a null Δp
1	0.14	114	+0.01	3
2	0.15	116	+0.02	4
3	0.17	117	+0.04	6
4	0.13	110	+0.04	8
5	0.15	113	0	0
6	0.14	114	-0.03	6
7	0.16	115	-0.04	8
8	0.17	114	-0.02	6
9	0.15	112	-0.01	3
10	0.08	110	+0.02	4
11	0.11	111	+0.04	8
12	0.13	114	+0.06	12
13	0.14	116	+0.04	8
14	0.15	115	+0.03	7
15	0.11	110	+0.02	5
16	0.13	112	0	0
17	0.14	113	-0.02	4
18	0.16	116	-0.04	6
19	0.17	116	-0.06	13
20	0.15	114	-0.05	11
21	0.17	112	-0.02	5
22	0.13	110	+0.01	3
23	0.09	109	+0.03	6
24	0.11	113	+0.04	9
Total / Ave.:				
Average angle (°) ^a				

^a Average of α must be < 10 degrees to be acceptable

STATE OF UTAH
DIVISION OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

This certifies that Brent Benson



has successfully completed the Visible Emissions Evaluation Course conducted by the Bureau of Air Quality and has met the minimum requirements necessary to evaluate visible emissions.

J. Buemell Anderson
Director, Bureau of Air Quality

Valid until APR 19 1990

STATE OF UTAH
DIVISION OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

This certifies that Paul Benson



has successfully completed the Visible Emissions Evaluation Course conducted by the Bureau of Air Quality and has met the minimum requirements necessary to evaluate visible emissions.

J. Buemell Anderson
Director, Bureau of Air Quality

Valid until April 19, 1989

**Montana Department of Health and Environmental Sciences
Air Quality Bureau**

Visible Emission Field Documentation

SOURCE NAME WESTERN SUGAR CO / WEST PULP DRYER			SEC MIN	0	15	30	45
LOCATION NCMA - WEST STACK			1	5	5	5	5
MAILING ADDRESS 170 BOX 30078			2	5	5	5	5
CITY DELRIDGE	STATE & ZIP MT.		3	5	5	5	5
PHONE # 906 245-3115	SOURCE CONTACT R. HICKER / N. SHYNE		4	5	5	5	5
OBSERVATION DATE JAN 24 1990	START TIME 12 52	STOP TIME 12 58	5	5	5	5	5
PROCESS EQUIPMENT PULP DRYER	FUEL TYPE NAT GAS	OPERATING MODE	6	5	5	5	5
CONTROL EQUIPMENT WET SCRUBBER - DEMISTER	OPERATING MODE		7				
DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT WEST PULP DRYER STACK			8				
HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL 75	HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER 95		9				
DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER	DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER E. NE		10				
DESCRIBE EMISSIONS LAC			11				
EMISSION COLOR WHITE	PLUME TYPE: CONTINUOUS ☒ FUGITIVE ☐ INTERMITTENT ☐		12				
WATER DROPLETS PRESENT: NO ☐ YES ☒	IF WATER DROPLET PLUME: ATTACHED ☒ DETACHED ☐		13				
Point in the Plume at Which Opacity was Determined WITHIN STACK DISPERSED			14				
DESCRIBE BACKGROUND (Color, etc.) BLUE			15				
SKY CONDITIONS AND COLOR CLEAR	WIND DIRECTION NW	WIND SPEED 15-20 MPH	16				
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 47°F	WET BULB TEMP. —	RH. percent = 45%	17				
Stack with Plume			18				
Sun			19				
Wind			20				
SOURCE LAYOUT SKETCH			21				
Draw North Arrow			22				
Emission Point			23				
Observers Position			24				
Sun Location Line			25				
140°			26				
			27				
			28				
			29				
			30				

*16.1 TON / HR
Amp to drum
150 TONS / HR
SILICA*

AVERAGE OPACITY FOR HIGHEST PERIOD **5%**

COMMENTS (Describe Observation Point)

RUN # 4 DATA ✓

CLOCK TIME 6 MINUTES PAST FROM ACTUAL

TIME

V.B. BENSON - A.E.T. CO-VED

OBSERVER'S NAME (Print)

JIM HUGHES

OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE

Jim Hughes

DATE

1/24/90

ORGANIZATION

MT. DEPT. HEALTH & ENV. SCI. - AQB

CERTIFIED BY

MAQIB

DATE

1/24/90

**Montana Department of Health and Environmental Sciences
Air Quality Bureau**

Visible Emission Field Documentation

Run # 2N - WEST
15:26 MST

SOURCE NAME WESTERN SUGAR CO - WEST PULP DRYER			SEC				
LOCATION BILLINGS MT			MIN	0	15	30	45
MAILING ADDRESS PO BOX 30878			1	5	5	5	5
CITY BILLINGS			2	5	5	10	5
STATE & ZIP MT 59107			3	5	10	5	5
PHONE # 406 245-3115			4	5	5	5	5
SOURCE CONTACT N. SHYNE / R. MIELKE			5	5	5	5	5
OBSERVATION DATE 1/23/90			6	5	5	10	5
START TIME 15:40			7				
STOP TIME 15:32			8				
PROCESS EQUIPMENT PULP DRYER	FUEL TYPE NAT. GAS	OPERATING MODE 21 T/HR	9				
CONTROL EQUIPMENT WET SCALLOP - DEMISTER	OPERATING MODE ☒		10				
DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT WEST DRYER PULP STACK			11				
HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL 75'	HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER 75'-80'		12				
DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER 250	DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER NE		13				
DESCRIBE EMISSIONS LACY			14				
EMISSION COLOR WHITE	PLUME TYPE: CONTINUOUS ☒		15				
FUGITIVE ☐ INTERMITTENT ☐			16				
WATER DROPLETS PRESENT: NO ☐ YES ☒	IF WATER DROPLET PLUME: ATTACHED ☒ DETACHED ☐		17				
Point in the Plume at Which Opacity was Determined WHERE STIM DISSIPATES			18				
DESCRIBE BACKGROUND (Color, etc.) DEAR BLUE SKY			19				
SKY CONDITIONS AND COLOR CLEAR -	WIND DIRECTION NW	WIND SPEED 15-20 mph	20				
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 43°F	WET BULB TEMP. ---	RH. percent ~65%	21				
SOURCE LAYOUT SKETCH Draw North Arrow			22				
Stack with Plume Sun Wind			23				
			24				
			25				
			26				
			27				
			28				
			29				
			30				
AVERAGE OPACITY FOR HIGHEST PERIOD 5.4%							
COMMENTS (Describe Observation Point)							
CLOCK TIME 6 MINUTES PAST FROM MICHIGAN							
TIME							
V.B. BENSON - AET CO-RED							
OBSERVER'S NAME (Print) JIM HUGHES							
OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE 							
DATE 1/23/90							
ORGANIZATION MT DEPT. HEALTH & ENV SCI - AQB			CERTIFIED BY MAQIB		DATE OCT-89		

21.0 T/HR IN
PRESSURE PULP
@ 74% H₂O
BATCH DRYER
195 T/HR
BATCH DRYER

MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES
AIR QUALITY BUREAU
FIELD DATA REDUCTION PROGRAM AND ISOKINETIC CHECK

SOURCE WESTERN SUGAR CO. - WEST PULP DRYER
RUN # 1-SOUTH
DATE JAN/23/1990
SAMPLE TIME 72 MIN
TRAVERSE PTS 24
LEAK RATE 0.0110

***** FIELD DATA *****

VOLUME METERED 66.554
DELTA P - IN H2O 0.059161
DELTA H - IN H2O 3.897
AVG. MTR TEMP - F 74.69
AVG. STK TEMP - F 122.58
ADS. STK PRESS - IN HG 26.3822
BAK. PRESS - IN HG 26.38
% CO2 2.6
% O2 10.8
% H2 86.6
CP 0.8484
Y - MTR CAL FACTOR 1.01
STACK AREA - SQ FT 33.1831
IMPINGERS - GMS H2O 260 ml
BWS 16.69%
TEST TIME - MIN. 72
NOZZLE DIAM. - INCHES 0.5037
MD - LB/LB MOLE 28.848
DELTA H θ 2.2450

SOURCE PROCESS RATE 21.0 TONS/HR
SOURCE FUEL TYPE NAT. GAS.
SOURCE FUEL FIRING RATE 1798 MCF/DAY

DATA CHECKED BY: Jim Hughes

DATE: 1/24/90

***** RESULTS *****

VMSTD 62.624 DSCF
MS 27.038 LB/LB MOLE
VS 15.944 FT/SEC
QS 1,260,269.0 DSCF/HR
AVG. DELTA H 3.543 IN H2O
ISO. 98.82%

[K] FACTOR 59.876

SOURCE AIR POLLUTION CONTROL
PARAMETERS

~~PRESSURE DROP N.A. IN H2O
DELTA P IN H2O
H2O FLOWRATE
PRESSURE DROP IN H2O~~

1/88 JH

1/23/90 SLICE RATE = 195 TONS/HR
4680 TONS/DAY

**Montana Department of Health and Environmental Sciences
Air Quality Bureau**

Visible Emission Field Documentation

SOURCE NAME WESTERN SUGAR CO			SEC				
LOCATION BOILER STACK OUTLET			MIN	0	15	30	45
MAILING ADDRESS PO BOX 30879			1	15	15	25	20
CITY BILLINGS	STATE & ZIP MT. 59107		2	15	20	15	10
PHONE # 406-245-3115	SOURCE CONTACT N. SMYNE/R. MIKKE		3	10	10	20	15
OBSERVATION DATE 1/25/90	START TIME 12:16	STOP TIME 12:21	4	15	20	15	15
PROCESS EQUIPMENT PAPER MILL	FUEL TYPE COAL	OPERATING MODE	5	15	10	10	15
CONTROL EQUIPMENT WAT SCRUBBER - DEMISTER	OPERATING MODE		6	15	10	15	20
DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT SCRUBBER STACK OUTLET			7				
HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL 100	HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER 125		8				
DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER 300	DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER NNE		9				
DESCRIBE EMISSIONS WAT			10				
EMISSION COLOR LT BROWN	PLUME TYPE: CONTINUOUS ☒ FUGITIVE ☐ INTERMITTENT ☐		11				
WATER DROPLETS PRESENT: NO ☐ YES ☒	IF WATER DROPLET PLUME: ATTACHED ☒ DETACHED ☐		12				
Point in the Plume at Which Opacity was Determined WATER STACK			13				
DESCRIBE BACKGROUND (Color, etc.) LT BROWN - WHITE - BLUE - GRAY			14				
SKY CONDITIONS AND COLOR GRAY	WIND DIRECTION SW	WIND SPEED 20-25	15				
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 47°F	WET BULB TEMP. —	RH. percent ~45%	16				
Stack with Plume Sun Wind SOURCE LAYOUT SKETCH Draw North Arrow			17				
			18				
			19				
			20				
			21				
			22				
			23				
			24				
			25				
			26				
27							
28							
29							
30							

@ 12:31 MST
N. SCRUBBER AP = 4.5"
S. SCRUBBER AP = 4.9
CHIMNEY AP = NA
SCRUBBER INLET AP 5.5 (FAN OUTLET)

BEET SLICE RATE =
185 TON/MR

AVERAGE OPACITY FOR HIGHEST PERIOD **15.2%**
COMMENTS (Describe Observation Point)

CLOCK TIME 6 MINUTES PAST FROM
ACTUAL TIME
COMPLIANCE RUN #1

OBSERVER'S NAME (Print)

Jim Hughes

OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE

Jim Hughes

DATE

1/25/90

ORGANIZATION

MT. DEPT. HEALTH & ENV. SCI - AQB

CERTIFIED BY

MAQB

DATE

OCT-89

DRYER STACK TESTS 1-23-90 (TEST #1)

PROCESS FEED RATE TO DRYER DURING TEST

= 42 TONS/HR.

PROCESS FEED RATE TO ~~WEST~~ WEST DRUM DURING TEST

= 21 TONS/HR

DRYER STACK TESTS 1-24-90

TEST #2 { PROCESS FEED RATE TO DRYER DURING TEST

= 32.2 TONS/HR

PROCESS FEED RATE TO WEST DRUM DURING TEST

= 16.1 TONS/HR

TEST #3 { PROCESS FEED RATE TO DRYER DURING TEST

= 37.6 TONS/HR

PROCESS FEED RATE TO WEST DRUM DURING TEST

= 18.8 TONS/HR

