

Note: This is a reference cited in *AP 42, Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.

AP-42 Section Number: 9.10.1.2

Reference Number: 25

Title: Emissions Survey Conducted at
Western Sugar Company, Scottsbluff,
Nebraska

American Environmental Testing, Inc.

American Environmental Testing, Inc.

January 1995

**"EMISSIONS SURVEY CONDUCTED AT WESTERN SUGAR
COMPANY, LOCATED IN SCOTTSBLUFF, NEBRASKA"**

AP-42 Section 9.10.1.2
Reference 25
Report Sect. _____
Reference _____

CEM Supervisor:

J. Paul Benson

EPA 5 Supervisor:

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Test Dates:

December 14-17, 1994

Submittal Date:

January 10, 1995

Prepared for: Mr. Steve Geist

Western Sugar
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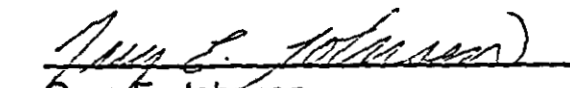
Prepared by: Mr. V. Brent Benson, Technical Director

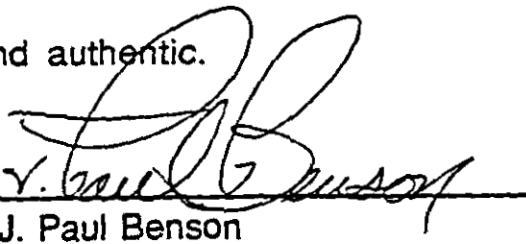
American Environmental Testing, Inc.
565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

CERTIFICATION OF REPORT INTEGRITY

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING COMPANY, INC. (AET) certifies:

1. That every effort was made to obtain accurate and representative data within the guidelines established by:
 - A. The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Title 40, Chapter I, Part 60, Appendix "A", Methods 1-5 inclusive, Method 6C, Method 7E, Method 10 and Method 202.
 - B. The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency "Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems".
2. All of sampling and analysis performed for the compliance test reported herein were carried out by myself or under my supervision.
3. The results obtained are accurate and authentic.


Greg E. Johnson
Method 5 Crew Supervisor


J. Paul Benson
CEM Crew Supervisor

I have reviewed all testing details and methods on which the results of this test are based. I find them to be accurate within the limits of the applicable methods.


V. Brent Benson
Technical Director

Table 2.1.2

(PM₁₀ Emissions Summary)

Pulp Dryer North Stack

Test Run	DSCF Collected	Emissions Rates	
		Lbs/hr	gr/dscf
1	30.8168	9.3954	0.0681
2	44.6983	6.8885	0.0510
3	44.5181	6.1525	0.0472
Average =	40.0111	7.4788	0.0554

Table 2.1.3

(PM₁₀ Emissions Summary)

Pulp Dryer South Stack

Test Run	DSCF Collected	Emissions Rates	
		Lbs/hr	gr/dscf
1	31.8780	6.1424	0.0444
2	44.8184	5.7570	0.0424
3	45.3842	6.1298	0.0456
Average =	40.6935	6.0097	0.0441

The average measured PM₁₀ emission concentration for the Pulp Dryer's North & South Stacks combined was 13.4885 lbs/hr, which is 67.44% of the NDEQ permitted allowable ceiling level of 20.0 lbs/hr.

Table 2.2.1

(SO₂ Emissions Summary)

Pulp Dryer Scrubber

Test Run	Emissions Rates	
	ppm	lbs/hr
1	2.61	0.838
2	0.82	0.258
3	0.99	0.305
Average =	1.47	0.467

The average measured SO₂ emission concentration for the Pulp Dryer Scrubber was 0.467 lbs/hr, which is 3.34% of the NDEQ permitted allowable ceiling of 14.0 lbs/hr.

2.3 NO_x Emissions (EPA 7E)

The emissions data accumulated for NO_x emissions during the December 14-17, 1994 Pretest Emissions Testing is summarized in Table 2.3.1 for the Boiler Scrubber and Table 2.3.2 for the Pulp Dryer Scrubber.

Table 2.3.2

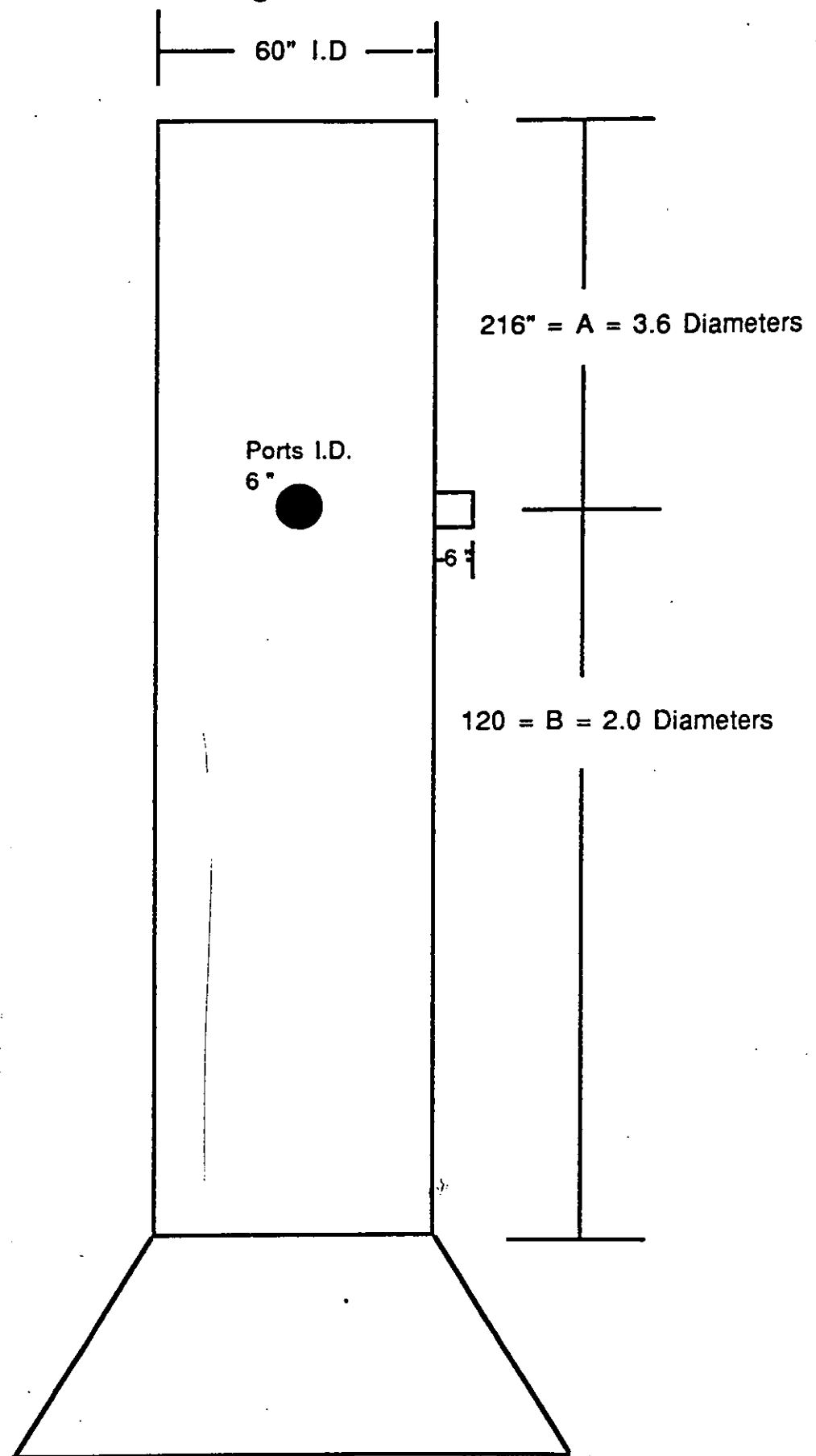
(NO_x Emissions Summary)

Pulp Dryer Scrubber

Test Run	Emissions Rates	
	ppm	lbs/hr
1	63.01	14.55
2	53.26	12.06
3	61.77	13.66
Average =	59.35	13.42

The average measured NO_x emission concentration for the Pulp Dryer Scrubber was 13.42 lbs/hr, which is 95.86% of the NDEQ permitted allowable ceiling level of 14.0 lbs/hr.

Figure 4.1.3



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Table 4.1.4

TRAVERSE POINT CALCULATIONS

Plant: The Western Sugar Company
 Date: 12/14/94
 Sampling Location: Pulp Dryer Scrubber
 Inside of far wall to outside of
 port (distance, X) 66.0"
 Inside of near wall to outside of
 port (distance, Y) 6"
 Stack I.D. 60.0" = 19.634 ft squared

Traverse Point Number	Percent of Stack I.D.	Stack I.D. inches	Product of col. 2 & 3 (to 1/8 in)	Distance Y	Traverse Point Location from outside of ports (sum of columns 4 & 5)
1 & 13	2.1	60	1.260	6"	7.260 = 7 1/4"
2 & 14	6.7	60	4.020	6"	10.020 = 10"
3 & 15	11.8	60	7.080	6"	13.080 = 13 1/8"
4 & 16	17.7	60	10.620	6"	16.620 = 16 5/8"
5 & 17	25	60	15.000	6"	21.000 = 21"
6 & 18	35.6	60	21.360	6"	27.360 = 27 3/8"
7 & 19	64.4	60	38.640	6"	44.640 = 44 5/8"
8 & 20	75	60	45.000	6"	51.000 = 51"
9 & 21	82.3	60	49.380	6"	55.380 = 55 3/8"
10 & 22	88.2	60	52.920	6"	58.920 = 58 7/8"
11 & 23	93.3	60	55.980	6"	61.980 = 62"
12 & 24	97.9	60	58.740	6"	64.740 = 64 3/4"

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**TABLE 4.1.12
(FIELD AND LABORATORY DATA SUMMARY)**

Plant : The Western Sugar Company

Source: Pulp Dryer North Stack

Type : EPA Method #5/202, 6C & 7E

Date : 12/14/94

Symbol	Description	Units	Test #1	Test #2	Test #3
Vm	Volume dry gas sampled @ meter conditions	ft ³ Iso	37.931 34.783	53.963 49.484	55.754 51.126
Pb	Barometric Pres	"Hg abs	26.11	26.25	26.21
ΔH	Average Pres drop across the orifice meter	"H ₂ O	0.6106	1.2721	1.297
Tm	Average gas meter temp	°R °F	520.06 60.06	512.83 52.83	531.19 71.19
Yi	Meter Coefficient		0.917	0.917	0.917
Vw	Total H ₂ O collected, impingers & silica gel	ml	532.1	797.9	849.5
CO ₂		%	7.2	4.6	4.7
O ₂		%	12.9	12.6	12.6
N ₂ + CO		%	79.9	82.8	82.7
Rn	Nozzle Dia.	in.	0.312	0.377	0.377
Ts	Stack Temp	°R °F	626.21 166.21	629.5 169.5	629.79 169.79
Sqr rt ΔP	Velocity head of stack gas	"H ₂ O	0.4717	0.4657	0.4621
Cp	Pitot Tube Coefficient		0.8429	0.8429	0.8429
Ps	Static Pres	"H ₂ O	-0.22	-0.22	-0.22
Pabs	Absolute Pres	"Hg	26.09	26.23	26.19
As	Area stack Stack in inches	ft ²	19.635 60	19.635 60	19.635 60
Tt	Net time of test	min.	72	72	72
Mgp			136.1	147.8	136.3

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**TABLE 4.1.12
(FIELD AND LABORATORY DATA SUMMARY)**

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Type : EPA Method #5/202, 6C & 7E

Date : 12/14/94

Symbol	Description	Units	Test #1	Test #2	Test #3
Vm	Volume dry gas sampled @ meter conditions	Fi3 Iso	37.931 34.783	53.963 49.484	55.754 51.126
Pb	Barometric Pres	"Hg abs	26.11	26.25	26.21
ΔH	Average Pres drop across the orifice meter	"H2O	0.6106	1.2721	1.297
Tm	Average gas meter temp	°R °F	520.06 60.06	512.83 52.83	531.19 71.19
Yi	Meter Coefficient		0.917	0.917	0.917
Vw	Total H2O collected, impingers & silica gel	ml	532.1	797.9	849.5
CO2		%	7.2	4.6	4.7
O2		%	12.9	12.6	12.6
N2 + CO		%	79.9	82.8	82.7
Rn	Nozzle Dia.	in.	0.312	0.377	0.377
Ts	Stack Temp	°R °F	626.21 166.21	629.5 169.5	629.79 169.79
Sqr rt ΔP	Velocity head of stack gas	"H2O	0.4717	0.4657	0.4621
Cp	Pitot Tube Coefficient		0.8429	0.8429	0.8429
Ps	Static Pres	"H2O	-0.22	-0.22	-0.22
Pabs	Absolute Pres	"Hg	26.09	26.23	26.19
As	Area stack Stack in inches	Fi2	19.635 60	19.635 60	19.635 60
Tt	Net time of test	min.	72	72	72
Mgp			136.1	147.8	136.3

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**TABLE 4.1.13
(FIELD AND LABORATORY DATA SUMMARY)**

Plant : The Western Sugar Company

Source: Pulp Dryer South Stack

Type : EPA Method #5/202. 6C & 7E

Date : 12/13/94

Symbol	Description	Units	Test #1	Test #2	Test #3
Vm	Volume dry gas	ft ³	35.935	50.35	50.906
	sampled @ meter	iso	35.288	49.444	49.990
	conditions				
Pb	Barometric Pres	"Hg abs	26.49	26.25	26.23
ΔH	Average Pres	"H ₂ O	0.5273	1.2387	1.2473
	drop across the				
	orifice meter				
Tm	Average gas	°R	517.48	511.04	509.85
	meter temp	°F	57.48	51.04	49.85
Yi	Meter Coefficient		0.982	0.982	0.982
Vw	Total H ₂ O	ml	528.8	750.5	789.3
	collected, impingers				
	& silica gel				
CO ₂		%	8.4	4.7	4.6
O ₂		%	12.5	12.7	12.7
N ₂ + CO		%	79.1	82.6	82.7
Rn	Nozzle Dia.	in.	0.302	0.376	0.376
Ts	Stack Temp	°R	632.17	632.71	631.33
		°F	172.17	172.71	171.33
Sqr rt ΔP	Velocity head	"H ₂ O	0.4664	0.4583	0.4603
	of stack gas				
Cp	Pitot Tube		0.8414	0.8414	0.8414
	Coefficient				
Ps	Static Pres	"H ₂ O	-0.22	-0.22	-0.22
Pabs	Absolute Pres	"Hg	26.47	26.23	26.21
As	Area stack	ft ²	19.635	19.635	19.635
	Stack in inches		60	60	60
Tt	Net time	min.	72	72	72
	of test				
Mgp			91.7	123.2	134.1

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**TABLE 4.1.13
(FIELD AND LABORATORY DATA SUMMARY)**

Plant : The Western Sugar Company
Source: Pulp Dryer South Stack
Type : EPA Method #5/202. 6C & 7E
Date : 12/13/94

Symbol	Description	Units	Test #1	Test #2	Test #3
Vm	Volume dry gas	ft ³	35.935	50.35	50.906
	sampled @ meter	iso	35.288	49.444	49.990
	conditions				
Pb	Barometric Pres	"Hg abs	26.49	26.25	26.23
ΔH	Average Pres	"H ₂ O	0.5273	1.2387	1.2473
	drop across the				
	orifice meter				
Tm	Average gas	°R	517.48	511.04	509.85
	meter temp	°F	57.48	51.04	49.85
Yi	Meter Coefficient		0.982	0.982	0.982
Vw	Total H ₂ O	ml	528.8	750.5	789.3
	collected, impingers				
	& silica gel				
CO ₂		%	8.4	4.7	4.6
O ₂		%	12.5	12.7	12.7
N ₂ + CO		%	79.1	82.6	82.7
Rn	Nozzle Dia.	in.	0.302	0.376	0.376
Ts	Stack Temp	°R	632.17	632.71	631.33
		°F	172.17	172.71	171.33
Sqr rt ΔP	Velocity head	"H ₂ O	0.4664	0.4583	0.4603
	of stack gas				
Cp	Pitot Tube		0.8414	0.8414	0.8414
	Coefficient				
Ps	Static Pres	"H ₂ O	-0.22	-0.22	-0.22
Pabs	Absolute Pres	"Hg	26.47	26.23	26.21
As	Area stack	ft ²	19.635	19.635	19.635
	Stack in inches		60	60	60
Tt	Net time	min.	72	72	72
	of test				
Mgp			91.7	123.2	134.1

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**TABLE 4.1.20
(CALCULATED COMPLIANCE CRITERIA)**

Plant : The Western Sugar Company

Source: Pulp Dryer North Stack

Type : EPA Method #5/202 . 6C & 7E

Date : 12/14/94

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	Test #1	Test #2	Test #3
Vm std	Volume dry gas	dscfm	0.4280	0.6208	0.6183
	sampled @ standard Conditions	dscf	30.8168	44.6983	44.5181
Vw gas	Volume water vapor collected @ standard conditions	scf	25.0459	37.5572	39.986
Bws	Proportion by volume of water vapor in gas stream dimensionless		0.4483	0.4566	0.4732
Md	Dry molecular weight	lb/lb mole	29.668	29.24	29.256
Ms	Wet molecular weight	lb/lb mole	24.4367	24.1079	23.9298
Vs	Stack gas velocity	ft/sec	33.6831	33.4809	33.3799
Qs	Volumetric flow rate dry basis standard conditions	ft ³ /hr	9.6583 x E +5	9.4579 x E +5	9.1233 x E +5
Iso	Isokinetic variation	%	98.4543	99.9774	103.2254
Cs	Conc. Particulate matter in stack gas dry basis	lb/scf	4.4164 x E -3	3.3066 x E -3	3.0617 x E -3
Emr	Emission rate *	lbs/dscf	9.7278 x E -6	7.2833 x E -6	6.7438 x E -6
		gr/dscf	0.0681	0.051	0.0472
		lbs/hr	9.3954	6.8885	6.1525

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**TABLE 4.1.21
(CALCULATED COMPLIANCE CRITERIA)**

Plant : The Western Sugar Company
Source: Pulp Dryer South Stack
Type : EPA Method #5/202. 6C & 7E
Date : 12/14/94

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	Test #1	Test #2	Test #3
Vm std	Volume dry gas	dscfm	0.4428	0.6225	0.6303
	sampled @ standard Conditions	dscf	31.878	44.8184	45.3842
Vw gas	Volume water vapor collected @ standard conditions	scf	24.8906	35.326	37.1524
Bws	Proportion by volume of water vapor in gas stream dimensionless		0.4385	0.4408	0.4501
Md	Dry molecular weight	lb/lb mole	29.844	29.26	29.244
Ms	Wet molecular weight	lb/lb mole	24.6509	24.2968	24.1827
Vs	Stack gas velocity	ft/sec	33.0189	32.8449	33.0414
Qs	Volumetric flow rate dry basis standard conditions	ft ³ /hr	9.6858 x E +5	9.4998 x E +5	9.4101 x E +5
Iso	Isokinetic variation	%	108.3778	100.3349	102.569
Cs	Conc. Particulate matter in stack gas dry basis	lb/scf	2.8766 x E -3	2.7489 x E -3	2.9548 x E -3
Emr	Emission rate *	lbs/dscf	6.3417 x E -6	6.0601 x E -6	6.514 x E -6
		gr/dscf	0.0444	0.0424	0.0456
		lbs/hr	6.1424	5.757	6.1298
			*RUN #1	RUN #2	RUN #3
	NOx	ppm	63.12	53.19	61.82
		lbs/hr	14.554	12.056	13.663
	SO2	ppm	2.84	0.88	1.5
		lbs/hr	0.838	0.258	0.305

*For Pulp Dryer System (combined flow from North and South exhaust stacks)

2. Sampling Volume = > 31.8 DSCF

AET Run Number	Sample Volume (DSCF)
1	40.8572
2	39.5276
3	40.3008
Average =	40.2285

All of the compliance test quality assurance criteria was achieved for this set of tests.

Pulp North Dryer Scrubber

1. Isokinetic Sampling Rate = $100 \pm 10.0\%$

AET Run Number	Sampling Rate
1	98.4543
2	99.9774
3	103.2254
Average =	100.5524

2. Sampling Volume = > 31.8 DSCF

AET Run Number	Sample Volume (DSCF)
1	30.8168
2	44.6983
3	44.5181
Average =	40.0111

All of the compliance test quality assurance criteria was achieved for this set of tests.

Pulp South Dryer Scrubber

1. Isokinetic Sampling Rate = $100 \pm 10.0\%$

AET Run Number	Sampling Rate
1	108.3778
2	100.3349
3	102.5690
Average =	103.7606

2. Sampling Volume = > 31.8 DSCF

AET Run Number	Sample Volume (DSCF)
1	31.8780
2	44.8184
3	45.3842
Average =	40.6935

All of the compliance test quality assurance criteria was achieved for this set of tests.

Lime Slaker

1. Isokinetic Sampling Rate = $100 \pm 10.0\%$

AET Run Number	Sampling Rate
1	90.4972
2	103.1651
3	101.8756
Average =	98.5126

- a. Zero drift $\leq$ to 3.0% of the span value.

It was met for these tests.

- b. Calibration drift $\leq$ 3.0% of the span value.

It was met for these tests.

- c. Calibration bias error has to be $\leq$ 5.0% of the calibration gas value.

AET met this condition for the tests. These results are included in Appendix "I".

Pulp Dryer Scrubber

- 1. EPA Protocol 1 gas standards consisting of nitrogen oxide in nitrogen in the following ranges for the span value of 0 to 300 ppm:

- a. Zero gas (< 0.1 ppm NOx).

AET had a zero gas of purified N₂ that was < 0.1 ppm NOx.

- b. Mid-level calibration gas with a nitrogen oxide concentration equivalent to 40 to 60 percent of the span value.

AET's mid-level calibration gas was 159.9 ppm, which was in the acceptable range.

- c. High-level calibration gas with a nitrogen oxide concentration equivalent to 80 to 100 percent of the span value.

AET's high-level calibration gas was 259.6 which was in the acceptable range.

The calibration gas certificates of analysis are included in Appendix "I".

2. Measurement System Performance Specifications

During the NO_x tests AET's measurement system is required to meet the following criteria:

- a. Zero drift $\leq$ to 3.0% of the span value.

It was met for these tests.

- b. Calibration drift $\leq$ 3.0% of the span value.

It was met for these tests.

- c. Calibration bias error has to be $\leq$ 5.0% of the calibration gas value.

AET met this condition for the tests. These results are included in Appendix "I".

The main quality assurance criteria for EPA Method 6C requires that the following items are met:

Boiler Scrubber

1. EPA Protocol 1 gas standards consisting of sulfur dioxide in nitrogen in the following ranges for the span value of 0 to 100 ppm:

- a. Zero gas (< 0.1 ppm SO₂).

AET had a zero gas of purified N₂ that was < 0.1 ppm SO₂.

- b. Mid-level calibration gas with a sulfur dioxide concentration equivalent to 40 to 60 percent of the span value.

AET's mid-level calibration gas was 54.5 ppm, which was in the acceptable range.

- c. High-level calibration gas with a sulfur dioxide concentration equivalent to 80 to 100 percent of the span value.

AET's high-level calibration gas was 88.4 which was in the acceptable range.

The calibration gas certificates of analysis are included in Appendix "I".

2. Measurement System Performance Specifications

During the SO₂ tests AET's measurement system is required to meet the following criteria:

- a. Zero drift $\leq$ to 3.0% of the span value.

It was met for these tests.

- b. Calibration drift $\leq$ 3.0% of the span value.

It was met for these tests.

- c. Calibration bias error has to be $\leq$ 5.0% of the calibration gas value.

AET met this condition for the tests. These results are included in Appendix "I".

Pulp Dryer Scrubber

- 1. EPA Protocol 1 gas standards consisting of sulfur dioxide in nitrogen in the following ranges for the span value of 0 to 100 ppm:

- a. Zero gas (< 0.1 ppm SO₂).

AET had a zero gas of purified N₂ that was < 0.1 ppm SO₂.

- b. Mid-level calibration gas with a sulfur dioxide concentration equivalent to 40 to 60 percent of the span value.

AET's mid-level calibration gas was 54.5 ppm, which was in the acceptable range.

- c. High-level calibration gas with a sulfur dioxide concentration equivalent to 80 to 100 percent of the span value.

AET's high-level calibration gas was 88.4 which was in the acceptable range.

The calibration gas certificates of analysis are included in Appendix "I".

2. Measurement System Performance Specifications

During the SO₂ tests AET's measurement system is required to meet the following criteria:

- a. Zero drift $\leq$ to 3.0% of the span value.

It was met for these tests.

- b. Calibration drift $\leq$ 3.0% of the span value.

It was met for these tests.

- c. Calibration bias error has to be $\leq$ 5.0% of the calibration gas value.

AET met this condition for the tests. These results are included in Appendix "I".

Run #1

NOx (ppm) = 63.12
NOx (ppm bias
correction) = 63.01
NOx (lbs/hr) 14.554

Run #2

NOx (ppm) = 53.19
NOx (ppm bias
correction) = 53.26
NOx (lbs/hr) 12.056

Run #3

NOx (ppm) = 61.82
NOx (ppm bias
correction) = 61.77
NOx (lbs/hr) 13.663

Run #1

Zero Gas Pre (ppm) = 0.30
Zero Gas Post (ppm) = -0.40
Cal Gas Actual (ppm) = 159.90
Cal Gas Pretest (ppm) = 160.80
Cal Gas Post test (ppm) = 159.70

Run #2

Zero Gas Pre (ppm) = -0.40
Zero Gas Post (ppm) = 0.10
Cal Gas Actual (ppm) = 159.90
Cal Gas Pretest (ppm) = 159.70
Cal Gas Post test (ppm) = 160.30

Run #3

Zero Gas Pre (ppm) = 0.10
Zero Gas Post (ppm) = 0.10
Cal Gas Actual (ppm) = 159.90
Cal Gas Pretest (ppm) = 160.30
Cal Gas Post test (ppm) = 159.40

Qs South Pulp Dryer

Test	
1	9.6858E+5
2	9.4998E+5
3	9.4010E+5

Qs North Pulp Dryer

Test	
1	9.6583E+5
2	9.4579E+5
3	9.1233E+5

Pulp Dryer Volumetric Flow Rate DSCFH - Qs

Test	
1	1.9344E+6
2	1.8958E+6
3	1.8524E+6

Run #1

S02 (ppm) = 2.84
S02 (ppm bias
correction) = 2.61
S02 (lbs/hr) 0.838

Run #2

S02 (ppm) = 0.88
S02 (ppm bias
correction) = 0.82
S02 (lbs/hr) 0.258

Run #3

S02 (ppm) = 1.50
S02 (ppm bias
correction) = 0.99
S02 (lbs/hr) 0.305

Run #1

Zero Gas Pre (ppm) = 0.80
Zero Gas Post (ppm) = -0.40
Cal Gas Actual (ppm) = 88.40
Cal Gas Pretest (ppm) = 89.80
Cal Gas Post test (ppm) = 89.60

Run #2

Zero Gas Pre (ppm) = -0.40
Zero Gas Post (ppm) = 0.50
Cal Gas Actual (ppm) = 88.40
Cal Gas Pretest (ppm) = 89.80
Cal Gas Post test (ppm) = 88.90

Run #3

Zero Gas Pre (ppm) = 0.50
Zero Gas Post (ppm) = 0.50
Cal Gas Actual (ppm) = 88.40
Cal Gas Pretest (ppm) = 88.90
Cal Gas Post test (ppm) = 89.60

Qs South Pulp Dryer

Test	
1	9.6858E+5
2	9.4998E+5
3	9.4010E+5

Qs North Pulp Dryer

Test	
1	9.6583E+5
2	9.4579E+5
3	9.1233E+5

Pulp Dryer Volumetric Flow Rate DSCFH - Qs

Test	
1	1.9344E+6
2	1.8958E+6
3	1.8524E+6

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive

801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORMAT

1 Plant	Western Sugar
2 City	Scottbluff, Nebraska
3 Location	North Pulp Dryer #1 Comp.
4 Operator	Rick Hawkins
5 Date	12-14-94
6 Stack Diameter (in)	60
7 Sample Box Number	RAC
8 Meter Box Number	RAC #2824
9 Meter *H@	1.613
10 Meter Calibration, Y	0.917
11 Pitot Tube, Cp	0.8429
12 Probe Length (ft)	6'-8
13 Probe Liner Material	Stainless Steel
14 Probe Heater Setting (°F)	248
15 Ambient Temperature (°F)	35
16 Barometric Press., Pb (in Hg)	26.11
17 Assumed Moisture (%)	46
18 Static Pressure, Ps (in H2O)	-0.22
19 C Factor	0
20 Reference *P (in H2O)	0.19
21 Nozzle Identification Number	5/16 #0
22 Nozzle Diameter (in)	0.312
23 Thermometer Number	1-A
24 Pretest Leak Rate (CFM)	0.003
25 Leak Check Vacuum (in H2O)	19.5
26 Filter Number	NP-1
27 Gas Analysis	
28 CO (%)	0
29 CO2 (%)	7.20
30 O2 (%)	12.90
31 N2 (%)	79.90
32 sq/ft	19.63

PRETEST CALCULATIONS

NOZZLE DIAMETER

$D_n = 0.312$

constant	0.0357
Q_m	0.75
Pb(in HG)	26.11
Pgm(in H2O)	-0.22
P_m	26.0938
C_p	0.8429
$T_m(^{\circ}F)$	60
$T_m(^{\circ}R)$	520
B_{wm}	0
B_{ws}	0.46
$T_s(^{\circ}F)$	170
$T_s(^{\circ}R)$	630
M_{ds}	29.668
M_s	24.3007
Pb(in HG)	26.11
Pgs(in H2O)	-0.22
P_s	26.0938
$(^{\circ}P)_{avg}$	0.19

$D_n = 0.2983$

PRETEST DATA

C_p	0.8429
Imp V(H2O)(ml)	67.5000
Gel H2O(g)	12.0000
V(H2O)(ml)	127.8000
$V_m(acf)$	49.2300
$\dot{h}_{avg}$	0.2000
$\dot{V}_{wc}$	6.0155
$\dot{V}_{mc}$	40.0079

$B_{ws} = 0.1307$

ISOKINETIC $\dot{H}$

$\dot{H} = 0.3194$

constant	849.8000
$\dot{H}_0$	1.0000
M_{ds}	29.6680
M_m	29.6680
K	1.6812
$\dot{P}$	0.1900

$\dot{H} = 0.3194$

Sample Point	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Stack Temp Ts (°F)	Gas Volume Vm (ft3)	Gas Volume difference (ft3)
starting				257.4	
1	47	47	168	258.53	1.13
2	48	48	169	259.85	1.32
3	51	49	171	261.35	1.50
4	50	48	165	262.91	1.56
5	56	50	164	264.54	1.63
6	58	51	165	266.13	1.59
7	63	52	168	267.63	1.50
8	64	53	165	269.2	1.57
9	67	55	164	270.95	1.75
10	70	58	166	272.58	1.63
11	72	60	169	274.29	1.71
12	73	62	169	275.82	1.53
13	56	55	152	277.35	1.53
14	57	58	159	279.01	1.66
15	58	60	164	280.7	1.69
16	63	60	170	282.38	1.68
17	65	61	168	284.01	1.63
18	67	62	167	285.62	1.61
19	69	62	166	287.22	1.60
20	70	62	170	288.824	1.60
21	71	63	171	290.41	1.59
22	73	63	166	292.07	1.66
23	73	64	167	293.69	1.62
24	74	65	166	295.331	1.64

avg °F 60.06 166.21
avg °R 520.06 626.21

total = 37.9310 37.93

average =	63.12	57.00	166.21		
Sample Point	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Stack Temp (°F) T	Gas Volume Vm	Gas Volume Vm

Velocity Head *Ps (in H2O)	Pressure Diff *H (in H2O)	Sqrt *Ps	Sampling Time (min)	Clock Time (24 hrs)	Vacuum (in Hg)
				1320	
0.12	0.32	0.3464	3	1322.5	3.2
0.16	0.42	0.4000	3	1325	4.2
0.2	0.53	0.4472	3	1327.5	5
0.24	0.64	0.4899	3	1330	6.2
0.25	0.67	0.5000	3	1332.5	6.5
0.25	0.68	0.5000	3	1335	6.8
0.24	0.65	0.4899	3	1337.5	7
0.25	0.68	0.5000	3	1340	7.2
0.26	0.71	0.5099	3	1342.5	7.3
0.25	0.69	0.5000	3	1345	7
0.24	0.66	0.4899	3	1347.5	6.7
0.21	0.58	0.4583	3	1350	6.5
0.2	0.55	0.4472	3	1415	5.1
0.23	0.63	0.4796	3	1417.5	5.3
0.24	0.66	0.4899	3	1420	5.5
0.24	0.65	0.4899	3	1422.5	5.7
0.24	0.66	0.4899	3	1425	5.8
0.25	0.69	0.5000	3	1427.5	6
0.23	0.63	0.4796	3	1430	5.8
0.21	0.58	0.4583	3	1432.5	5.5
0.21	0.58	0.4583	3	1435	5.6
0.22	0.61	0.4690	3	1437.5	5.8
0.21	0.58	0.4583	3	1440	5.7
0.22	0.61	0.4690	3	1442.5	5.6

0.2237	0.6106	0.4717	72	72	
Velocity	Pressure	Sqrt	3	1382.50	5.88
Head	Diff	*Ps	Sampling	Clock	Vacuum
*Ps	*H		Time	Time	

Probe Temperature Exit (°F)	Filter Temperature (°F)	Impinger Temperature Outlet (°F)	Vs	Point to Point Isokinetics
245	245	39	24.7726	97.31
241	247	40	28.6277	98.43
250	254	40	32.0576	100.00
254	257	38	34.9500	94.60
255	256	38	35.6421	96.36
256	249	37	35.6707	93.92
251	245	37	35.0338	90.35
245	247	37	35.6707	92.34
249	248	38	36.3480	100.58
249	251	39	35.6992	95.39
252	248	39	35.0617	102.16
243	241	38	32.7972	97.55
239	240	39	31.5713	99.86
242	243	38	34.0495	101.40
245	248	39	34.9220	101.31
251	250	40	35.0895	100.92
253	247	40	35.0338	97.61
254	245	40	35.7277	94.24
250	244	39	34.2415	97.46
250	248	38	32.8232	102.51
254	248	36	32.8493	101.34
254	246	37	33.4888	103.11
257	248	38	32.7450	103.02
255	250	39	33.4888	101.77

249.75	247.71	38.46
Probe Exit	Filter	Outlet Impinger
Temperature	Temperature	Temperature
(°F)	(°F)	(°F)

POST TEST CALCULATION

VOLUME DRY GAS

$V_m(\text{std}) = 30.8168$

$V_m = 37.9310$

$V_m(\text{std}) = 30.8168$

VOLUME H2O VAPOR

$V_w(\text{std}) = 25.0459$

$V_w(\text{mls}) = 532.1$

$V_w(\text{std}) = 25.0459$

MOISTURE CONTENT

$B_{ws} = 0.4483$

MOL WT DRY STACK GASES

$M_{ds} = 29.6680$

MOL WT WET STACK GASES

$M_{ws} = 24.4367$

STACK VELOCITY

$V_s = 33.6831$

$K_p = 85.49$

$V_s = 33.6831$

DRY STACK FLOW RATE

$Q(\text{std}) = 9.6583E+5$

ISOKINETIC CALCULATION

$A_n = 5.3093E-4$

% ISO = 98.4543

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION

$C_s = 4.4164E-3$

$M_n = 136.1$

$C_s = 4.4164E-3$

$\text{lbs/dscf} = 9.7278E-6$

$\text{grains/dscf} = 0.0631$

$\text{lbs/hr} = 9.3954$

Initial Leak Check Rate

Finish 257.288

Start 257.285

Rate = 0.0030

Vac. = 19.5

Pitot Tubes

A = OK

B = OK

Final Leak Check Rate

Finish 295.451

Start 295.448

Rate = 0.0030

Vac. = 18.9

Pitot Tubes

A = OK

B = OK

American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660
(801) 266-7111

LABORATORY DATA
EPA Method 5

Rack Box New One

Company: Western Sugar Run Number: #1 comp

Sampling Location: North Pulp Dyer Date: 12-15-94

Moisture Collected

	Initial Weight	Final Weight	Weight Gain
Impinger 1	<u>596.7</u>	<u>898.8</u>	<u>302.1</u>
Impinger 2	<u>570.6</u>	<u>731.4</u>	<u>160.8</u>
Impinger 3	<u>460.3</u>	<u>507.3</u>	<u>47.0</u>
Impinger 4	<u>399.4</u>	<u>412.7</u>	<u>13.3</u>
Impinger 5	<u>784.2</u>	<u>793.1</u>	<u>8.9</u>
		Total Gain =	<u>532.1</u>

Particulate Collected

Front - Half Analysis (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Oven Glassware)

1. Filter Final Weight	<u>0.5490</u>
2. Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.5019</u> NP-1
3. Total Filter Weight	<u>0.0471</u> 47.1 mg
4. Particulate caught in nozzle, probe and glassware	<u>0.0862</u>
5. Total Front - Half Catch	<u>0.1333</u>

Back - Half Analysis (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

1. Particulate caught in impingers
evaporated down at less than
120° F. 2.8 mg

Total Particulate Catch (Sum of Front and Back - Half Catches)

136.1 mg

American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

(801) 266-7111

Rack Box New One

Company: *Western Sugar*

Date: *12-14-94*

Source: *North Pulp Payer*

Run Number: *#1 Compliance*

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Average of 3 analyses each)

Test Number	Volume Percent - Dry			
	Nitrogen	Oxygen	Carbon Dioxide	Carbon Monoxide
#1	79.9	12.9	7.2	<0.1
#2	79.9	12.9	7.2	<0.1
#3	79.9	12.9	7.2	<0.1
Average	79.9 %	12.9 %	7.2 %	<0.1

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive

801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORMAT

1 Plant	Western Sugar
2 City	Scottsbluff, Nebraska
3 Location	North Pulp Dryer #2 Comp.
4 Operator	David Hunt
5 Date	12-15-94
6 Stack Diameter (in)	60
7 Sample Box Number	RAC
8 Meter Box Number	RAC #2824
9 Meter $\dot{V}_0$	1.613
10 Meter Calibration, Y	0.917
11 Pitot Tube, Cp	0.8429
12 Probe Length (ft)	6'-8
13 Probe Liner Material	Stainless Steel
14 Probe Heater Setting ($^{\circ}$ F)	248
15 Ambient Temperature ($^{\circ}$ F)	24
16 Barometric Press., Pb (in Hg)	26.25
17 Assumed Moisture (%)	45
18 Static Pressure, Ps (in H ₂ O)	-0.22
19 C Factor	0
20 Reference $\dot{V}_P$ (in H ₂ O)	0.19
21 Nozzle Identification Number	3/8 #7
22 Nozzle Diameter (in)	0.377
23 Thermometer Number	1-A
24 Pretest Leak Rate (CFM)	0.006
25 Leak Check Vacuum (in H ₂ O)	20.2
26 Filter Number	NP-2
27 Gas Analysis	
28 CO (%)	0
29 CO ₂ (%)	4.60
30 O ₂ (%)	12.60
31 N ₂ (%)	82.80
32 sq/ft	19.63

PRETEST CALCULATIONS

NOZZLE DIAMETER

$$D_n = 0.377$$

constant	0.0357
Qm	0.75
Pb(in HG)	26.25
Pgm(in H2O)	-0.22
Pm	26.2338
Cp	0.8429
Tm(°F)	60
Tm(°R)	520
Bwm	0
Bws	0.45
Ts(°F)	170
Ts(°R)	630
Mds	29.24
Ms	24.1820
Pb(in HG)	26.25
Pgs(in H2O)	-0.22
Ps	26.2338
(P)avg	0.19

$$D_n = 0.2983$$

PRETEST DATA

Cp	0.8429
Imp V(H2O)(ml)	67.5000
GeI H2O(g)	12.0000
V(H2O)(ml)	127.8000
Vm(acf)	49.2300
th avg	0.2000
Vwc	6.0155
Vmc	40.2223
Bws	0.1301

ISOKINETIC *H

$$*H = 0.6996$$

constant	0.42.0000
*H@	1.0000
Mds	29.2400
Mm	29.2400
K	3.6822
*P	0.1900
*H	0.6996

Sample Point	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Stack Temp Ts (°F)	Gas Volume Vm (ft3)	Gas Volume difference (ft3)
starting				295.799	
1	34	34	168	297.954	2.15
2	36	39	165	299.934	1.98
3	36	42	163	301.891	1.96
4	37	46	164	304.168	2.28
5	38	50	166	306.412	2.24
6	38	54	168	308.708	2.30
7	39	57	169	311.044	2.34
8	40	60	170	313.351	2.31
9	42	63	168	315.677	2.33
10	43	65	171	317.964	2.29
11	44	65	172	320.246	2.28
12	45	66	172	322.457	2.21
13	47	48	171	324.666	2.21
14	48	51	170	326.933	2.27
15	49	56	172	329.224	2.29
16	50	59	171	331.567	2.34
17	50	63	170	333.912	2.35
18	51	66	171	336.194	2.28
19	52	69	172	338.548	2.35
20	53	72	170	340.765	2.22
21	54	74	171	342.977	2.21
22	56	77	173	345.264	2.29
23	58	79	170	347.475	2.21
24	60	81	171	349.762	2.29

avg °F
avg °R

52.83
512.83

169.50
629.50

total =

53.9630

53.96

average =

45.83

59.83

169.50

Sample Point

Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)

Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)

Stack Temp (°F) T

Gas Volume Vm

Gas Volume Vm

Velocity Head *Ps (in H2O)	Pressure Diff *H (in H2O)	Sqrt *Ps	Sampling Time (min)	Clock Time (24 hrs)	Vacuum (in Hg)
				930	
0.2	1.13	0.4472	3	933	6.3
0.18	1.03	0.4243	3	936	6.1
0.19	1.09	0.4359	3	939	6.9
0.22	1.27	0.4690	3	942	7.9
0.22	1.27	0.4690	3	945	8
0.23	1.33	0.4796	3	948	8.7
0.23	1.34	0.4796	3	951	8.7
0.22	1.28	0.4690	3	954	8.6
0.23	1.35	0.4796	3	957	8.9
0.23	1.35	0.4796	3	1000	8.9
0.22	1.29	0.4690	3	1003	8.7
0.21	1.23	0.4583	3	1006	8.5
0.21	1.21	0.4583	3	1100	7.1
0.22	1.28	0.4690	3	1103	8
0.22	1.28	0.4690	3	1106	8.4
0.23	1.35	0.4796	3	1109	8.7
0.23	1.36	0.4796	3	1112	8.7
0.22	1.30	0.4690	3	1115	8.5
0.23	1.36	0.4796	3	1118	8.7
0.21	1.25	0.4583	3	1121	8.2
0.21	1.25	0.4583	3	1124	8.1
0.22	1.32	0.4690	3	1127	8.4
0.21	1.27	0.4583	3	1130	8.1
0.22	1.33	0.4690	3	1133	8.4

0.2171	1.2721	0.4657	72	72	
Velocity	Pressure	Sqrt	3	1038.00	8.15
Head	Diff	*Ps	Sampling	Clock	Vacuum
*Ps	*H		Time	Time	

Probe Temperature Exit (°F)	Filter Temperature (°F)	Impinger Temperature Outlet (°F)	Vs	Point to Point Isokinetics
257	239	37	32.1126	101.71
259	241	35	30.3918	97.87
261	244	35	31.1747	93.86
258	245	35	33.5726	101.32
255	244	34	33.6263	99.74
256	239	34	34.4369	99.76
255	241	34	34.4643	101.36
251	242	34	33.7336	102.20
252	241	35	34.4369	100.36
251	242	34	34.5191	98.76
250	244	33	33.7871	100.77
250	244	34	33.0103	99.82
251	245	34	32.9841	100.50
250	246	34	33.7336	100.48
251	246	34	33.7871	101.38
251	245	34	34.5191	101.12
250	247	34	34.4917	100.92
251	246	34	33.7603	100.27
252	243	34	34.5464	101.04
252	245	35	32.9580	99.21
251	245	35	32.9841	98.91
253	241	35	33.8138	99.83
252	241	36	32.9580	98.34
253	242	36	33.7603	99.27

253.00	243.25	34.54
Probe Exit	Filter	Outlet Impinger
Temperature	Temperature	Temperature
(°F)	(°F)	(°F)

POST TEST CALCULATION

VOLUME DRY GAS
Vm(std) = 44.6983

VOLUME H2O VAPOR
Vw(std) = 37.5572

MOISTURE CONTENT
Bws = 0.4566

Vm 53.9630
Vm(std) = 44.6983

Vic(mts) 797.9
Vw(std) = 37.5572

MOL WT DRY STACK GASES

STACK VELOCITY

DRY STACK FLOW RATE

Mds = 29.2400

Vs = 33.4809

Q(std) = 9.4579E+5

Kp 85.49

MOL WT WET STACK GASES

Vs = 33.4809

Mws = 24.1079

ISOKINETIC CALCULATION

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION

An = 7.7519E-4

Cs = 3.3066E-3

% ISO = 99.9774

Mn 147.8

Cs = 3.3066E-3

lbs/dscf = 7.2833E-6

grains/dscf = 0.0510

lbs/hr = 6.8885

Initial Leak Check Rate

Finish 295.728

Pitot Tubes

Start 295.722

A = OK

Rate = 0.0060

B = OK

Vac. = 20.2

Final Leak Check Rate

Pitot Tubes

Finish 349.826

A = OK

Start 349.822

B = OK

Rate = 0.0040

Vac. = 16.4

American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

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Spanish Fork, Utah 84660
(801) 266-7111

LABORATORY DATA EPA Method 5

New Rack Box

Company: Western Sugar Run Number: #2 Compliance
Sampling Location: North Pulp Dryer Date: 12-15-94

Moisture Collected

	Initial Weight	Final Weight	Weight Gain
Impinger 1	<u>600.2</u>	<u>868.8</u>	<u>268.6</u>
Impinger 2	<u>573.8</u>	<u>832.4</u>	<u>263.6</u>
Impinger 3	<u>460.9</u>	<u>711.1</u>	<u>250.2</u>
Impinger 4	<u>400.3</u>	<u>402.2</u>	<u>1.9</u>
Impinger 5	<u>793.1</u>	<u>806.7</u>	<u>13.6</u>
		Total Gain =	<u>797.9</u>

Particulate Collected

Front - Half Analysis (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Oven Glassware)

1. Filter Final Weight	<u>0.5712</u>	
2. Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.5053</u>	
3. Total Filter Weight	<u>0.0659</u>	
4. Particulate caught in nozzle, probe and glassware	<u>0.0787</u>	
5. Total Front - Half Catch	<u>0.1456</u>	

NP.2

Back - Half Analysis (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

1. Particulate caught in impingers evaporated down at less than 120° F. 2.2

Total Particulate Catch (Sum of Front and Back - Half Catches)

147.8 mg

American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660
(801) 266-7111

Company: WESTERN SUGAR

Date: 12-15-99

Source: NORTH PULP DRYER

Run Number: #2 Comp.

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Average of 3 analyses each)

Test Number	Volume Percent - Dry			
	Nitrogen	Oxygen	Carbon Dioxide	Carbon Monoxide
#1	82.8	12.6	4.6	20.1
#2	82.8	12.6	4.6	20.1
#3	82.8	12.6	4.6	20.1
Average	82.8	12.6	4.6	20.1

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive

801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

POST TEST BACK HALF EVAPORATION

COMPANY: Western SugarSOURCE: North Park SugarDATE: 12-15-94CONTAINER #1
METHYLENE CHLORIDEBLANK

Volume of Liquid 150 ml
 Final Weight 103.4554
 Tare Weight 103.4552 X-2
 Residue 0.0002

RUN #1

Volume of Liquid 150 ml
 Color Clear
 Final Weight 102.2566
 Tare Weight 102.2555 A-1
 Residue & Blank 0.0011
 - Blank 0.0002
 Residue 0.0009 0.9 mg

RUN #2

Volume of Liquid 150 ml
 Color Clear
 Final Weight 102.2592
 Tare Weight 102.2585 B-2
 Residue & Blank 0.0007
 - Blank 0.0002
 Residue 0.0005 0.5 mg

RUN #3

Volume of Liquid 150 ml
 Color Clear
 Final Weight 102.2579
 Tare Weight 102.2571 B-3
 Residue & Blank 0.0008
 - Blank 0.0002
 Residue 0.0006 0.6 mg

CONTAINER #2
DISTILLED WATERBLANK

Volume of Liquid 250 ml
 Final Weight 106.1202
 Tare Weight 106.1201 X-4
 Residue 0.0001

RUN #1

Volume of Liquid 250 ml
 Color Yellow
 Final Weight 106.5545
 Tare Weight 106.5525 A-1
 Residue & Blank 0.0020
 - Blank 0.0001
 Residue 0.0019 1.9 mg

RUN #2

Volume of Liquid 250 ml
 Color Yellow
 Final Weight 106.5547
 Tare Weight 106.5529 A-2
 Residue & Blank 0.0018
 - Blank 0.0001
 Residue 0.0017 1.7 mg

RUN #3

Volume of Liquid 250 ml
 Color Yellow
 Final Weight 106.5636
 Tare Weight 106.5611 A-3
 Residue & Blank 0.0025
 - Blank 0.0001
 Residue 0.0024 2.4 mg

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive

801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORMAT

1 Plant	Western Sugar
2 City	Scottsbluff, Nebraska
3 Location	North Pulp Dryer #3 Comp.
4 Operator	David Hunt
5 Date	12-15-94
6 Stack Diameter (in)	60
7 Sample Box Number	RAC
8 Meter Box Number	RAC #2824
9 Meter "H@"	1.613
10 Meter Calibration, Y	0.917
11 Pitot Tube, Cp	0.8429
12 Probe Length (ft)	6'-8
13 Probe Liner Material	Stainless Steel
14 Probe Heater Setting (°F)	248
15 Ambient Temperature (°F)	32
16 Barometric Press., Pb (in Hg)	26.21
17 Assumed Moisture (%)	45
18 Static Pressure, Ps (in H2O)	-0.22
19 C Factor	0
20 Reference "P (in H2O)	0.19
21 Nozzle Identification Number	3/8 #7
22 Nozzle Diameter (in)	0.377
23 Thermometer Number	1-A
24 Pretest Leak Rate (CFM)	0.004
25 Leak Check Vacuum (in H2O)	19.6
26 Filter Number	NP-3
27 Gas Analysis	
28 CO (%)	0
29 CO2 (%)	4.70
30 O2 (%)	12.60
31 N2 (%)	82.70
32 sq/ft	19.63

PRETEST CALCULATIONS

NOZZLE DIAMETER

$D_n = 0.377$

constant	0.0357
Q_m	0.75
Pb(in HG)	26.21
Pgm(in H2O)	-0.22
Pm	26.1938
Cp	0.8429
Tm($^{\circ}$ F)	60
Tm($^{\circ}$ R)	520
Bwm	0
Bws	0.45
Ts($^{\circ}$ F)	170
Ts($^{\circ}$ R)	630
Mds	29.256
Ms	24.1908
Pb(in HG)	26.21
Pgs(in H2O)	-0.22
Ps	26.1938
($\bar{P}$)avg	0.19

$D_n = 0.2982$

PRETEST DATA

Cp	0.8429
Imp V(H2O)(ml)	67.5000
Ge1 H2O(g)	12.0000
V(H2O)(ml)	127.8000
Vm(acf)	49.2300
$\bar{h}$ avg	0.2000
V_{wc}	6.0155
V_{mc}	40.1610

$B_{ws} = 0.1303$

ISOKINETIC $\bar{h}$

$\bar{h} = 0.6997$

constant	0.19.0000
$\bar{h}_0$	1.0000
Mds	29.2560
Mm	29.2560
K	3.6829
$\bar{P}$	0.1900

$\bar{h} = 0.6997$

Sample Point	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Stack Temp Ts (°F)	Gas Volume Vm (ft3)	Gas Volume difference (ft3)
starting				350.367	
1	52	53	168	352.476	2.11
2	54	58	170	354.578	2.10
3	56	62	171	356.736	2.16
4	58	66	170	359.002	2.27
5	59	70	169	361.359	2.36
6	60	74	170	363.727	2.37
7	61	78	169	366.108	2.38
8	62	81	170	368.395	2.29
9	63	84	171	370.733	2.34
10	65	86	168	373.092	2.36
11	66	87	168	375.443	2.35
12	68	89	170	377.726	2.28
13	64	65	171	380.041	2.32
14	65	68	168	382.378	2.34
15	66	72	170	384.784	2.41
16	67	77	169	387.225	2.44
17	68	81	170	389.686	2.46
18	69	84	170	392.016	2.33
19	70	87	170	394.451	2.44
20	70	88	169	396.871	2.42
21	71	89	171	399.206	2.33
22	71	89	170	401.488	2.28
23	71	90	171	403.776	2.29
24	72	91	172	406.121	2.35

avg °F 71.19 169.79
 avg °R 531.19 629.79

total =

55.7540 55.75

average =

Sample Point

Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)

Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)

Stack Temp (°F) T

Gas Volume Vm

Gas Volume Vm

Velocity Head *Ps (in H2O)	Pressure Diff *H (in H2O)	Sqrt *Ps	Sampling Time (min)	Clock Time (24 hrs)	Vacuum (in Hg)
				1315	
0.19	1.12	0.4359	3	1318	7
0.19	1.12	0.4359	3	1321	7.1
0.2	1.18	0.4472	3	1324	7.5
0.21	1.25	0.4583	3	1327	8
0.23	1.38	0.4796	3	1330	8.8
0.23	1.38	0.4796	3	1333	8.8
0.23	1.39	0.4796	3	1336	9
0.21	1.27	0.4583	3	1339	8.6
0.22	1.34	0.4690	3	1342	8.9
0.22	1.35	0.4690	3	1345	9
0.22	1.35	0.4690	3	1348	9
0.2	1.23	0.4472	3	1351	8.8
0.21	1.26	0.4583	3	1420	8.2
0.21	1.27	0.4583	3	1423	8.4
0.23	1.39	0.4796	3	1426	9.1
0.23	1.40	0.4796	3	1429	9.2
0.23	1.40	0.4796	3	1432	9.9
0.21	1.29	0.4583	3	1435	9.2
0.22	1.35	0.4690	3	1438	9.5
0.22	1.36	0.4690	3	1441	9.5
0.21	1.29	0.4583	3	1444	9.3
0.2	1.23	0.4472	3	1447	9.1
0.2	1.23	0.4472	3	1450	9.1
0.21	1.29	0.4583	3	1453	9.4

0.2137	1.2970	0.4621	72	72	
Velocity	Pressure	Sqrt	3	1385.50	8.77
Head	Diff	*Ps	Sampling	Clock	Vacuum
*Ps	*H		Time	Time	

Probe Temperature Exit (°F)	Filter Temperature (°F)	Impinger Temperature Outlet (°F)	Vs	Point to Point Isokinetics
251	252	41	31.4397	101.09
252	249	41	31.4897	100.55
250	251	42	32.3334	100.40
247	250	42	33.1056	102.49
245	251	42	34.6187	101.55
247	252	42	34.6462	101.85
248	254	43	34.6187	102.07
249	253	43	33.1056	102.46
250	252	43	33.9116	102.23
251	254	44	33.8309	102.70
250	253	44	33.8309	102.25
251	255	45	32.3078	104.08
248	247	47	33.1319	104.53
249	248	47	33.0530	105.06
251	250	47	34.6462	103.28
250	249	47	34.6187	104.38
251	252	47	34.6462	105.06
248	252	48	33.1056	103.88
247	251	48	33.8847	105.87
248	250	48	33.8578	105.08
249	251	48	33.1319	103.83
251	252	48	32.3078	103.89
252	251	48	32.3334	104.19
251	250	47	33.1581	104.21

249.42	251.21	45.08
Probe Exit	Filter	Outlet Impinger
Temperature	Temperature	Temperature
(°F)	(°F)	(°F)

POST TEST CALCULATION

VOLUME DRY GAS

$V_m(\text{std}) = 44.5181$

$V_m = 55.7540$

$V_m(\text{std}) = 44.5181$

VOLUME H2O VAPOR

$V_w(\text{std}) = 39.9860$

$V_w(\text{mls}) = 049.5$

$V_w(\text{std}) = 39.9860$

MOISTURE CONTENT

$B_{ws} = 0.4732$

MOL WT DRY STACK GASES

$M_{ds} = 29.2560$

MOL WT WET STACK GASES

$M_{ws} = 23.9298$

STACK VELOCITY

$V_s = 33.3799$

$K_p = 85.49$

$V_s = 33.3799$

DRY STACK FLOW RATE

$Q(\text{std}) = 9.1233\text{E}+5$

ISOKINETIC CALCULATION

$A_n = 7.7519\text{E}-4$

% ISO = 103.2254

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION

$C_s = 3.0617\text{E}-3$

$M_n = 136.3$

$C_s = 3.0617\text{E}-3$

$\text{lbs/dscf} = 6.7438\text{E}-6$

$\text{grains/dscf} = 0.0472$

$\text{lbs/hr} = 6.1525$

Initial Leak Check Rate

Finish 350.119

Start 350.115

Rate = 0.0040

Vac. = 19.6

Pitot Tubes

A = OK

B = OK

Final Leak Check Rate

Finish 406.343

Start 406.337

Rate = 0.0060

Vac. = 15.8

Pitot Tubes

A = OK

B = OK

American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

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(801) 266-7111

LABORATORY DATA

EPA Method 5

New Rack Box

Company: Western Sugar

Run Number: #3 Compliance

Sampling Location: North Pulp Drier

Date: 12-16-94

Moisture Collected

	Initial Weight	Final Weight	Weight Gain
Impinger 1	<u>602.2</u>	<u>865.5</u>	<u>263.3</u>
Impinger 2	<u>575.2</u>	<u>803.4</u>	<u>228.2</u>
Impinger 3	<u>463.1</u>	<u>795.4</u>	<u>332.3</u>
Impinger 4	<u>400.6</u>	<u>409.2</u>	<u>8.6</u>
Impinger 5	<u>826.4</u>	<u>843.5</u>	<u>17.1</u>
Total Gain =			<u>849.5</u>

Particulate Collected

Front - Half Analysis (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Oven Glassware)

1. Filter Final Weight	<u>0.5549</u>	NP-3
2. Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.5070</u>	
3. Total Filter Weight	<u>0.0479</u>	
4. Particulate caught in nozzle, probe and glassware	<u>0.0854</u>	
5. Total Front - Half Catch	<u>0.1333</u>	

Back - Half Analysis (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

1. Particulate caught in impingers evaporated down at less than 120° F.

3.0 mg

Total Particulate Catch (Sum of Front and Back - Half Catches)

136.3 mg

American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

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(801) 266-7111

Company: WESTERN SUGAR

Date: 12-15-94

Source: NORTH PULP ARTER

Run Number: #3 Comp

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Average of 3 analyses each)

Test Number	Volume Percent - Dry			
	Nitrogen	Oxygen	Carbon Dioxide	Carbon Monoxide
1	82.7	12.6	4.7	20.1
2	82.7	12.6	4.7	20.1
3	82.7	12.6	4.7	20.1
Average	82.7	12.6	4.7	20.1

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POST TEST EVAPORATION

COMPANY: Western Sugar
SOURCE: North Pulp Dyer
DATE: 12-15-94

ACETONE BLANK

Volume of Liquid 250 ml
Final Weight 102.2558
Tare Weight 102.2557
Residue 0.0001

WATER BLANK

Volume of Liquid _____
Final Weight _____
Tare Weight _____
Residue _____

RUN #1

Volume of Liquid 250 ml
Color Brown
Final Weight 106.6384
Tare Weight 106.5521
Residue & Blank 0.0863
- Blank 0.0001
Residue 0.0862 86.2 mg

RUN #1

Volume of Liquid _____
Color _____
Final Weight _____
Tare Weight _____
Residue & Blank _____
- Blank _____
Residue _____

RUN #2

Volume of Liquid 250 ml
Color Brown
Final Weight 106.4025
Tare Weight 106.3227
Residue & Blank 0.0798
- Blank 0.0001
Residue 0.0797 79.7 mg

RUN #2

Volume of Liquid _____
Color _____
Final Weight _____
Tare Weight _____
Residue & Blank _____
- Blank _____
Residue _____

RUN #3

Volume of Liquid 250 ml
Color Brown
Final Weight 106.3452 4307
Tare Weight 106.3452
Residue & Blank 0.0855
- Blank 0.0001
Residue 0.0854 85.4 mg

RUN #3

Volume of Liquid _____
Color _____
Final Weight _____
Tare Weight _____
Residue & Blank _____
- Blank _____
Residue _____

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive

801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORMAT

1 Plant	Western Sugar
2 City	Scottsbluff Nebraska
3 Location	South Pulp Dryer
4 Operator	JD Schiller
5 Date	Tuesday, 13 December, 1994
6 Method and Run #	EPA 5 - #1 Compliance
7 Stack Diameter (in)	60
8 Sample Box Number	UT
9 Meter Box Number	UT 790-484
10 Meter $\dot{V}_H$	1.656
11 Meter Calibration, Y	0.982
12 Pitot Tube, Cp	0.8414
13 Probe Length (ft)	6'-A
14 Probe Liner Material	Stainless
15 Probe Heater Setting ($^{\circ}$ F)	248
16 Ambient Temperature ($^{\circ}$ F)	31
17 Barometric Press., Pb (in Hg)	26.49
18 Assumed Moisture (%)	46
19 Static Pressure, Ps (in H ₂ O)	-0.22
20 C Factor	0
21 Reference $\dot{V}_P$ (in H ₂ O)	0.22
22 Nozzle Identification Number	5/16 #5
23 Nozzle Diameter (in)	0.302
24 Thermometer Number	1-A
25 Pretest Leak Rate (CFM)	0.0020
26 Leak Check Vacuum (in H ₂ O)	20.5
27 Filter Number	SP-1
28 Gas Analysis	
29 CO (%)	0
30 CO ₂ (%)	8.40
31 O ₂ (%)	12.50
32 N ₂ (%)	79.10

PRETEST CALCULATIONS

NOZZLE DIAMETER

Dn = 0.302

PRETEST DATA

ISOKINETIC $\bar{H}$

$\bar{H} = 0.3242$

constant	0.0357
Qm	0.75
Pb(in HG)	26.49
Pgm(in H2O)	-0.22
Pm	26.4738
Cp	0.8414
Tm(°F)	60
Tm(°R)	520
Bwm	0
Bws	0.46
Ts(°F)	170
Ts(°R)	630
Mds	29.844
Ms	24.3958
Pb(in HG)	26.49
Pgs(in H2O)	-0.22
Ps	26.4738
($\bar{P}$)avg	0.22
Dn	0.2892

Cp	0.8414
Imp V(H2O)(ml)	67.5000
GeI H2O(g)	12.0000
V(H2O)(ml)	127.8000
Vm(aof)	49.2300
$\bar{h}$ avg	0.2000
Vwe	6.0155
Vmc	43.4670
Bws	0.1216

constant	849.8000
$\bar{H}_0$	1.0000
Mds	29.8440
Mm	29.8440
K	1.4735
$\bar{P}$	0.2200
$\bar{H}$	0.3242

Sample Point	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Stack Temp Ts (°F)	Gas Volume Vm (ft3)	Gas Volume difference (ft3)
starting				667.243	
1	41	41	173	668.498	1.26
2	41	46	172	669.816	1.32
3	41	53	171	671.268	1.45
4	41	58	170	672.751	1.48
5	42	64	171	674.234	1.48
6	41	66	173	675.836	1.60
7	42	71	171	677.457	1.62
8	44	73	170	679.013	1.56
9	45	74	171	680.551	1.54
10	45	76	169	682.062	1.51
11	47	76	171	683.534	1.47
12	48	78	171	685.005	1.47
13	49	48	170	686.501	1.50
14	48	58	173	688.015	1.51
15	48	65	174	689.624	1.61
16	48	70	175	691.175	1.55
17	48	72	174	692.708	1.53
18	49	74	175	694.175	1.47
19	49	76	173	695.663	1.49
20	50	78	172	697.214	1.55
21	51	80	171	698.757	1.54
22	53	81	171	700.236	1.48
23	52	82	175	701.71	1.47
24	53	83	176	703.178	1.47

avg °F	57.48	172.17
avg °R	517.48	632.17

total =			35.9350	35.93
average =	46.50	68.46	172.17	
Sample Point	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Stack Temp (°F) T	Gas Volume Vm

Velocity Head ^Ps (in H2O)	Pressure Diff ^H (in H2O)	Sqrt ^Ps	Sampling Time (min)	Clock Time (24 hrs)	Vacuum (in Hg)
				1320	
0.16	0.37	0.4000	3	1323	1
0.18	0.42	0.4243	3	1326	1.1
0.21	0.50	0.4583	3	1329	1.5
0.22	0.53	0.4690	3	1332	2.3
0.22	0.53	0.4690	3	1335	2.1
0.24	0.58	0.4899	3	1338	2.8
0.24	0.58	0.4899	3	1341	2.5
0.23	0.56	0.4796	3	1344	2.3
0.22	0.54	0.4690	3	1347	2.8
0.21	0.51	0.4583	3	1350	2.9
0.2	0.49	0.4472	3	1353	2.5
0.21	0.51	0.4583	3	1356	2.7
0.22	0.52	0.4690	3	1415	2.3
0.22	0.53	0.4690	3	1418	2.2
0.24	0.58	0.4899	3	1421	2.4
0.23	0.56	0.4796	3	1424	2.4
0.22	0.53	0.4690	3	1427	2.5
0.21	0.51	0.4583	3	1430	2.5
0.22	0.54	0.4690	3	1433	2.4
0.23	0.56	0.4796	3	1436	2.4
0.23	0.57	0.4796	3	1439	2.5
0.22	0.54	0.4690	3	1442	2.4
0.22	0.54	0.4690	3	1445	2.5
0.23	0.56	0.4796	3	1448	2.5

0.2179	0.5273	0.4664	72	72	
Velocity	Pressure	Sqrt	Sampling	Clock	Vacuum
Head	Diff	^Ps	Time	Time	
^Ps	^H				
			3	1382.88	2.31

Probe Temperature Exit (°F)	Filter Temperature (°F)	Impinger Temperature Outlet (°F)	Vs	Point to Point Isokinetics
224	261	35	28.3371	107.92
226	263	35	30.0322	106.48
228	261	35	32.4129	108.10
230	257	36	33.1493	107.49
228	261	36	33.1756	107.16
227	259	35	34.7057	110.96
226	261	35	34.6508	111.73
228	259	36	33.8943	109.23
227	257	36	33.1756	110.35
229	258	37	32.3615	110.67
228	255	38	31.6317	110.53
225	254	38	32.4129	107.62
225	261	35	33.1493	108.55
228	264	36	33.2282	109.58
232	263	35	34.7331	111.16
235	262	36	34.0286	109.25
234	259	35	33.2544	110.20
235	261	35	32.5154	107.84
236	262	36	33.2282	106.59
234	258	37	33.9481	108.41
231	262	38	33.9212	107.59
232	259	38	33.1756	105.27
234	255	38	33.2806	105.25
233	254	38	34.0554	102.49

229.79	259.42	36.21
Probe Exit	Filter	Outlet Impinger
Temperature	Temperature	Temperature
(°F)	(°F)	(°F)

POST TEST CALCULATION

VOLUME DRY GAS
Vm(std) = 31.8780

VOLUME H2O VAPOR
Vw(std) = 24.8906

MOISTURE CONTENT
Bws = 0.4385

Vm 35.9350
Vm(std) = 31.8780

Vic(mls) 528.8
Vw(std) = 24.8906

MOL WT DRY STACK GASES

Mds = 29.8440

STACK VELOCITY
Vs = 33.0189

DRY STACK FLOW RATE

Q(std) = 9.6858E+5

MOL WT WET STACK GASES

Mws = 24.6509

Kp 85.49
Vs = 33.0189

ISOKINETIC CALCULATION

An = 4.9744E-4

% ISO = 108.3778

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION

Cs = 2.8766E-3

Mn 91.7

Cs = 2.8766E-3

lbs/dscf = 6.3417E-6

grains/dscf = 0.0444

grams/dscm = 0.1016

lbs/hr = 6.1424

Initial Leak Check Rate

Finish 667.154

Start 667.152

Rate = 0.0020

Vac. = 20.5

Pitot Tubes

A = OK

B = OK

Final Leak Check Rate

Finish 703.459

Start 703.456

Rate = 0.0030

Vac. = 19.9

Pitot Tubes

A = OK

B = OK

American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

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Spanish Fork, Utah 84660
(801) 266-7111

LABORATORY DATA

EPA Method 5

Company: Western Sugar Run Number: #1 comp.

Sampling Location: South Pipe Date: 12-13-94

Moisture Collected

	Initial Weight	Final Weight	Weight Gain
Impinger 1	<u>600.3</u>	<u>860.8</u>	<u>260.5</u>
Impinger 2	<u>518.0</u>	<u>738.0</u>	<u>220.0</u>
Impinger 3	<u>506.8</u>	<u>540.9</u>	<u>34.1</u>
4	<u>405.9</u>	<u>413.6</u>	<u>7.7</u>
Impinger #5	<u>836.7</u>	<u>843.2</u>	<u>6.5</u>

Total Gain = 528.8

Particulate Collected

Front - Half Analysis (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Oven Glassware)

1. Filter Final Weight	<u>0.7547</u>	
2. Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.7071</u>	<u>Sp-1</u>
3. Total Filter Weight	<u>0.0476</u>	<u>47.6 mg</u>
4. Particulate caught in nozzle, probe and glassware	<u>0.0425</u>	
5. Total Front - Half Catch	<u>0.0901</u>	<u>90.1</u>

Back - Half Analysis (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

1. Particulate caught in impingers evaporated down at less than 120° F.

1.6 mg

Total Particulate Catch (Sum of Front and Back - Half Catches)

91.7 mg

American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660
(801) 266-7111

Company: Western Sugar Date: 12-13-94

Source: Pulp Dryer Exhaust Run Number: #1

ORSAT ANALYSIS
(Average of 3 analyses each)

Test Number	Volume Percent - Dry			
	Nitrogen	Oxygen	Carbon Dioxide	Carbon Monoxide
	79.1	12.5	8.4	<0.1
	79.1	12.5	8.4	<0.1
	79.1	12.5	8.4	<0.1
Average	79.1	12.5	8.4	<0.1

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive

801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORMAT

1 Plant	Western Sugar
2 City	Scottsbluff Nebraska
3 Location	South Pulp Dryer
4 Operator	JD Schiller
5 Date	Wednesday, 14 December, 1994
6 Method and Run #	EPA 5 - #2 Compliance
7 Stack Diameter (in)	60
8 Sample Box Number	UT
9 Meter Box Number	UT 790-484
10 Meter ΔH	1.656
11 Meter Calibration, Y	0.982
12 Pitot Tube, Cp	0.8414
13 Probe Length (ft)	6'-A
14 Probe Liner Material	Stainless
15 Probe Heater Setting ($^{\circ}$ F)	248
16 Ambient Temperature ($^{\circ}$ F)	24
17 Barometeric Press., Pb (in Hg)	26.25
18 Assumed Moisture (%)	45
19 Static Pressure, Ps (in H ₂ O)	-0.22
20 C Factor	0
21 Reference ΔP (in H ₂ O)	0.22
22 Nozzle Identification Number	3/8 #7
23 Nozzle Diameter (in)	0.376
24 Thermometer Number	1-A
25 Pretest Leak Rate (CFM)	0.0030
26 Leak Check Vacuum (in H ₂ O)	19
27 Filter Number	SP-2
28 Gas Analysis	
29 CO (%)	0
30 CO ₂ (%)	4.70
31 O ₂ (%)	12.70
32 N ₂ (%)	82.60

PRETEST CALCULATIONS

NOZZLE DIAMETER

Dn = 0.376

PRETEST DATA

ISOKINETIC $\bar{H}$

$\bar{H} = 0.7912$

constant 0.0357
Qm 0.75
Pb(in HG) 26.25
Pgm(in H2O) -0.22
Pm 26.2338
Cp 0.8414
Tm(°F) 55
Tm(°R) 515
Bwm 0
Bws 0.45
Ts(°F) 170
Ts(°R) 630
Mds 29.26
Ms 24.1930
Pb(in HG) 26.25
Pgs(in H2O) -0.22
Ps 26.2338
($\bar{P}$)avg 0.22
Dn = 0.2893

Cp 0.8414
Imp V(H2O)(ml) 67.5000
Gel H2O(g) 12.0000
V(H2O)(ml) 127.8000
Vm(acf) 49.2300
 $\bar{h}$ avg 0.2000
Vwc 6.0155
Vmc 43.4916
Bws = 0.1215

constant 849.8000
 $\bar{H}_e$ 1.0000
Mds 29.2600
Mm 29.2600
K 3.5962
 $\bar{P}$ 0.2200
 $\bar{H} = 0.7912$

Sample Point	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Stack Temp Ts (°F)	Gas Volume Vm (ft3)	Gas Volume difference (ft3)
starting				703.744	
1	29	28	174	705.581	1.84
2	29	36	175	707.395	1.81
3	29	47	177	709.372	1.98
4	30	54	175	711.394	2.02
5	32	59	173	713.432	2.04
6	32	62	173	715.621	2.19
7	33	66	172	717.86	2.24
8	33	69	171	720.11	2.25
9	34	70	170	722.298	2.19
10	35	72	173	724.475	2.18
11	36	72	172	726.552	2.08
12	37	71	174	728.678	2.13
13	42	43	172	730.735	2.06
14	42	53	171	732.676	1.94
15	42	60	171	734.839	2.16
16	44	66	172	736.998	2.16
17	44	69	172	739.156	2.16
18	44	71	171	741.287	2.13
19	45	74	173	743.409	2.12
20	45	75	171	745.548	2.14
21	46	77	172	747.705	2.16
22	46	78	173	749.811	2.11
23	46	79	174	751.952	2.14
24	45	79	174	754.094	2.14

avg °F 51.04 172.71
 avg °R 511.04 632.71

total = 50.3500 50.35
 average = 38.33 63.75 172.71
 Sample Point Meter Meter Stack Gas Gas
 Inlet (°F) Outlet (°F) Temp (°F) Volume Volume
 T Vm Vm

Velocity Head ^Ps (in H2O)	Pressure Diff ^H (in H2O)	Sqrt ^Ps	Sampling Time (min)	Clock Time (24 hrs)	Vacuum (in Hg)
				930	
0.16	0.90	0.4000	3	933	3
0.17	0.96	0.4123	3	936	3.1
0.2	1.14	0.4472	3	939	6.2
0.21	1.21	0.4583	3	942	6.5
0.21	1.22	0.4583	3	945	7.2
0.22	1.28	0.4690	3	948	10
0.24	1.41	0.4899	3	951	10.5
0.23	1.36	0.4796	3	954	10
0.21	1.24	0.4583	3	957	8.5
0.21	1.24	0.4583	3	1000	7.2
0.2	1.18	0.4472	3	1003	6.2
0.22	1.30	0.4690	3	1006	6.1
0.21	1.22	0.4583	3	1100	4.6
0.19	1.11	0.4359	3	1103	4.2
0.22	1.30	0.4690	3	1106	6.1
0.23	1.36	0.4796	3	1109	6.2
0.22	1.31	0.4690	3	1112	6.4
0.21	1.25	0.4583	3	1115	6.5
0.21	1.25	0.4583	3	1118	6.5
0.22	1.32	0.4690	3	1121	6.7
0.22	1.32	0.4690	3	1124	6.9
0.21	1.26	0.4583	3	1127	6.8
0.22	1.32	0.4690	3	1130	7
0.21	1.26	0.4583	3	1133	7.1

0.2104	1.2387	0.4583	72	72	
Velocity	Pressure	Sqrt	3	1033.68	6.65
Head	Diff	^Ps	Sampling	Clock	Vacuum
^Ps	^H		Time	Time	

Probe Temperature Exit (°F)	Filter Temperature (°F)	Impinger Temperature Outlet (°F)	Vs	Point to Point Isokinetics
235	264	35	28.6957	103.31
237	262	32	29.6022	98.60
241	263	32	32.1586	98.63
239	265	33	32.9010	97.86
241	262	34	32.8491	98.10
238	261	35	33.6222	102.78
241	262	36	35.0894	100.32
239	259	35	34.3234	102.72
241	258	36	32.7712	104.32
239	261	37	32.8491	103.87
241	260	39	32.0321	101.40
239	259	41	33.6487	99.14
228	241	43	32.8232	99.27
232	248	36	31.1963	97.83
235	247	38	33.5690	100.96
238	253	34	34.3506	98.21
241	258	35	33.5956	100.20
245	263	35	32.7972	101.08
242	259	36	32.8491	100.60
237	255	35	33.5690	98.87
241	256	36	33.5956	99.62
240	255	36	32.8491	99.57
243	258	35	33.6487	98.94
241	264	36	32.8751	101.36

238.92	258.04	35.83
Probe Exit	Filter	Outlet Impinger
Temperature	Temperature	Temperature
(°F)	(°F)	(°F)

POST TEST CALCULATION

VOLUME DRY GAS
Vm(std) = 44.8184

VOLUME H2O VAPOR
Vw(std) = 35.3260

MOISTURE CONTENT
Bws = 0.4408

Vm 50.3500
Vm(std) = 44.8184

Vic(mls) 750.5
Vw(std) = 35.3260

MOL WT DRY STACK GASES

STACK VELOCITY
Vs = 32.8449

DRY STACK FLOW RATE

Mds = 29.2600

Q(std) = 9.4998E+5

MOL WT WET STACK GASES

Kp 85.49
Vs = 32.8449

Mws = 24.2968

ISOKINETIC CALCULATION

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION

An = 7.7109E-4

Cs = 2.7489E-3

% ISO = 100.3349

Mn 123.2

Cs = 2.7489E-3

lbs/dscf = 6.0601E-6

grains/dscf = 0.0424

grams/dscm = 0.0971

lbs/hr = 5.7570

Initial Leak Check Rate

Finish 703.615

Pitot Tubes

Start 703.612

A = OK

Rate = 0.0030

B = OK

Vac. = 19

Final Leak Check Rate

Pitot Tubes

Finish 754.219

A = OK

Start 754.215

B = OK

Rate = 0.0040

Vac. = 20.5

American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660
(801) 266-7111

LABORATORY DATA

EPA Method 5

Company: Western Sugar Run Number: #2 comp

Sampling Location: South Fork River Date: 12-14-94

Moisture Collected

	Initial Weight	Final Weight	Weight Gain
Impinger 1	<u>596.8</u>	<u>871.0</u>	<u>274.2</u>
Impinger 2	<u>518.5</u>	<u>695.0</u>	<u>176.5</u>
Impinger 3	<u>506.8</u>	<u>734.2</u>	<u>227.4</u>
Impinger 4	<u>406.6</u>	<u>448.3</u>	<u>41.7</u>
Impinger 5	<u>842.8</u>	<u>873.5</u>	<u>30.7</u>
		Total Gain =	<u>750.5</u>

Particulate Collected

Front - Half Analysis (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Oven Glassware)

1. Filter Final Weight	<u>0.7821</u>	
2. Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.7143</u>	Sp-2
3. Total Filter Weight	<u>0.0678</u>	
4. Particulate caught in nozzle, probe and glassware	<u>0.0531</u>	
5. Total Front - Half Catch	<u>0.1209</u>	

Back - Half Analysis (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

1. Particulate caught in impingers
evaporated down at less than
120° F. 2.3 mg

Total Particulate Catch (Sum of Front and Back - Half Catches)

123.2 mg

American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660
(801) 266-7111

Company: WESTERN SUGAR

Date: 12-15-94

Source: SOUTH PULP PAPER

Run Number: #2 Comp

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Average of 3 analyses each)

Test Number	Volume Percent - Dry			
	Nitrogen	Oxygen	Carbon Dioxide	Carbon Monoxide
1	82.7	12.7	4.6	20.1
2	82.7	12.7	4.6	20.1
3	82.7	12.7	4.6	20.1
Average	82.7	12.7	4.6	20.1

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive

801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

POST TEST BACK HALF EVAPORATION

COMPANY:

Western Sugar

SOURCE:

South Pulp Buyer

DATE:

12-15-94CONTAINER #1

METHYLENE CHLORIDE

BLANK

Volume of Liquid 150 mls
Final Weight 103.4554
Tare Weight 103.4552 X-1
Residue 0.0002

RUN #1

Volume of Liquid 150 mls
Color Clear
Final Weight 102.9548
Tare Weight 102.9544 R-2
Residue & Blank 0.0004
- Blank 0.0002
Residue 0.0002 (0.2 mg)

RUN #2

Volume of Liquid 150 mls
Color Clear
Final Weight 103.4568
Tare Weight 103.4559 X-1
Residue & Blank 0.0009
- Blank 0.0002
Residue 0.0007 (0.7 mg)

RUN #3

Volume of Liquid 150 mls
Color Clear
Final Weight 106.5533
Tare Weight 106.5524 Q-2
Residue & Blank 0.0009
- Blank 0.0002
Residue 0.0007 (0.7 mg)

CONTAINER #2

DISTILLED WATER

BLANK

Volume of Liquid 250 mls
Final Weight 106.1202
Tare Weight 106.1201 X-4
Residue 0.0001

RUN #1

Volume of Liquid 250 mls
Color Yellow
Final Weight 106.1217
Tare Weight 106.1202 X-4
Residue & Blank 0.0015
- Blank 0.0001
Residue 0.0014 (1.4 mg)

RUN #2

Volume of Liquid 250 mls
Color Yellow
Final Weight 106.4229
Tare Weight 106.4212 R-2
Residue & Blank 0.0017
- Blank 0.0001
Residue 0.0016 (1.6 mg)

RUN #3

Volume of Liquid 250 mls
Color Yellow
Final Weight 105.6004
Tare Weight 105.5991 R-3
Residue & Blank 0.0013
- Blank 0.0001
Residue 0.0012 (1.2 mg)

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive

801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

POST TEST EVAPORATION

COMPANY: Western Sugar
SOURCE: Smith Pulp Buyer
DATE: 12-15-94

ACETONE BLANK

Volume of Liquid 250 ml
Final Weight 102.2558
Tare Weight 102.2557
Residue 0.0001

WATER BLANK

Volume of Liquid _____
Final Weight _____
Tare Weight _____
Residue _____

RUN #1

Volume of Liquid 250 ml
Color Brown
Final Weight 102.3639
Tare Weight 102.3211
Residue & Blank 0.0428
- Blank 0.0001
Residue 0.0425 42.5 mg

RUN #1

Volume of Liquid _____
Color _____
Final Weight _____
Tare Weight _____
Residue & Blank _____
- Blank _____
Residue _____

RUN #2

Volume of Liquid 250 ml
Color Brown
Final Weight 102.3528
Tare Weight 102.2996
Residue & Blank 0.0532
- Blank 0.0001
Residue 0.0531 53.1 mg

RUN #2

Volume of Liquid _____
Color _____
Final Weight _____
Tare Weight _____
Residue & Blank _____
- Blank _____
Residue _____

RUN #3

Volume of Liquid 250 ml
Color Brown
Final Weight 102.2978
Tare Weight 102.2477
Residue & Blank 0.0501
- Blank 0.0001
Residue 0.0500 50.0 mg

RUN #3

Volume of Liquid _____
Color _____
Final Weight _____
Tare Weight _____
Residue & Blank _____
- Blank _____
Residue _____

AMERICAN ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING, INCORPORATED

565 So. Birch Drive

801-266-7111

Spanish Fork, Utah 84660

PARTICULATE FIELD DATA FORMAT

1 Plant	Western Sugar
2 City	Scottsbluff Nebraska
3 Location	South Pulp Dryer
4 Operator	JD Schiller
5 Date	Wednesday, 14 December, 1994
6 Method and Run #	EPA 5 - #3 Compliance
7 Stack Diameter (in)	60
8 Sample Box Number	UT
9 Meter Box Number	UT 790-484
10 Meter $\dot{V}_H$	1.656
11 Meter Calibration, Y	0.982
12 Pitot Tube, Cp	0.8414
13 Probe Length (ft)	6'-A
14 Probe Liner Material	Stainless
15 Probe Heater Setting ($^{\circ}$ F)	248
16 Ambient Temperature ($^{\circ}$ F)	24
17 Barometric Press., Pb (in Hg)	26.23
18 Assumed Moisture (%)	45
19 Static Pressure, Ps (in H2O)	-0.22
20 C Factor	0
21 Reference $\dot{V}_P$ (in H2O)	0.22
22 Nozzle Identification Number	3/8 #7
23 Nozzle Diameter (in)	0.376
24 Thermometer Number	1-A
25 Pretest Leak Rate (CFM)	0.0030
26 Leak Check Vacuum (in H2O)	18.7
27 Filter Number	SP-3
28 Gas Analysis	
29 CO (%)	0
30 CO2 (%)	4.60
31 O2 (%)	12.70
32 N2 (%)	82.70

PRETEST CALCULATIONS

NOZZLE DIAMETER

Dn = 0.376

constant	0.0357
Qm	0.75
Pb(in HG)	26.23
Pgm(in H2O)	-0.22
Pm	26.2138
Cp	0.8414
Tm(°F)	55
Tm(°R)	515
Bvm	0
Bws	0.45
Ts(°F)	170
Ts(°R)	630
Mds	29.244
Ms	24.1842
Pb(in HG)	26.23
Pgs(in H2O)	-0.22
Ps	26.2138
(*P)avg	0.22
Dn	0.2892

PRETEST DATA

Cp	0.8414
Imp V(H2O)(ml)	67.5000
GeI H2O(g)	12.0000
V(H2O)(ml)	127.8000
Vm(acf)	49.2300
*h avg	0.2000
Vwc	6.0155
Vmc	43.4585
Bws	0.1216

ISOKINETIC *H

***H = 0.7910**

constant	849.8000
*H@	1.0000
Mds	29.2440
Mm	29.2440
K	3.5956
*P	0.2200
*H	0.7910

Sample Point	Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)	Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)	Stack Temp Ts (°F)	Gas Volume Vm (ft3)	Gas Volume difference (ft3)
starting				755.016	
1	32	32	171	756.827	1.81
2	32	36	172	758.774	1.95
3	32	40	172	760.722	1.95
4	32	43	171	762.878	2.16
5	33	46	170	765.048	2.17
6	33	49	172	767.219	2.17
7	34	51	173	769.441	2.22
8	35	54	172	771.738	2.30
9	35	58	171	773.921	2.18
10	36	61	171	775.934	2.01
11	36	65	171	777.952	2.02
12	36	68	170	780.047	2.09
13	37	61	169	782.136	2.09
14	37	64	171	784.153	2.02
15	38	67	172	786.255	2.10
16	38	70	172	788.462	2.21
17	39	72	173	790.575	2.11
18	39	75	172	792.696	2.12
19	41	77	171	794.824	2.13
20	41	79	170	797.064	2.24
21	43	82	172	799.193	2.13
22	44	83	172	801.412	2.22
23	45	83	170	803.713	2.30
24	45	84	172	805.922	2.21

avg °F

49.85

171.33

avg °R

509.85

631.33

total =

50.9060

50.91

average =

37.21

62.50

171.33

Sample Point

Meter Temperature Inlet (°F)

Meter Temperature Outlet (°F)

Stack Temp (°F) T

Gas Volume Vm

Gas Volume Vm

Velocity Head ^Ps (in H2O)	Pressure Diff ^H (in H2O)	Sqrt ^Ps	Sampling Time (min)	Clock Time (24 hrs)	Vacuum (in Hg)
				1315	
0.18	1.02	0.4243	3	1318	6
0.19	1.08	0.4359	3	1321	6.4
0.19	1.09	0.4359	3	1324	6.5
0.22	1.26	0.4690	3	1327	7.6
0.22	1.27	0.4690	3	1330	7.6
0.22	1.27	0.4690	3	1333	7.8
0.23	1.33	0.4796	3	1336	8.2
0.24	1.39	0.4899	3	1339	9.4
0.22	1.29	0.4690	3	1342	8.3
0.2	1.17	0.4472	3	1345	6.8
0.2	1.18	0.4472	3	1348	6.9
0.21	1.24	0.4583	3	1351	7.5
0.21	1.24	0.4583	3	1420	7.5
0.2	1.18	0.4472	3	1423	6.8
0.21	1.24	0.4583	3	1426	7.5
0.22	1.30	0.4690	3	1429	7.7
0.21	1.24	0.4583	3	1432	7.4
0.21	1.25	0.4583	3	1435	7.4
0.21	1.26	0.4583	3	1438	7.5
0.22	1.32	0.4690	3	1441	8.1
0.21	1.26	0.4583	3	1444	7.5
0.22	1.33	0.4690	3	1447	8.1
0.23	1.39	0.4796	3	1450	8.7
0.22	1.33	0.4690	3	1453	8

0.2121	1.2473	0.4603	72	72	
Velocity	Pressure	Sqrt	3	1382.68	7.55
Head	Diff	^Ps	Sampling	Clock	Vacuum
^Ps	^H		Time	Time	

Probe Temperature Exit (°F)	Filter Temperature (°F)	Impinger Temperature Outlet (°F)	Vs	Point to Point Isokinetics
238	256	40	30.4475	96.85
237	255	40	31.3066	101.20
235	256	4	31.3066	101.03
235	257	39	33.6609	103.69
237	259	39	33.6342	104.04
240	257	38	33.6876	104.08
241	258	39	34.4720	104.11
242	256	39	35.1855	105.05
240	252	39	33.6609	103.95
241	256	40	32.0944	100.30
239	255	40	32.0944	100.33
238	253	41	32.8609	101.41
239	255	41	32.8349	101.37
239	254	40	32.0944	100.28
241	256	39	32.9131	101.86
242	255	39	33.6876	104.33
240	252	38	32.9391	102.15
241	251	38	32.9131	102.29
239	253	40	32.8870	102.33
238	255	41	33.6342	105.06
240	255	41	32.9131	102.09
238	254	40	33.6876	103.86
241	253	39	34.3902	105.12
240	254	39	33.6876	103.28

239.21	254.88	38.04
Probe Exit	Filter	Outlet Impinger
Temperature	Temperature	Temperature
(°F)	(°F)	(°F)

POST TEST CALCULATION

VOLUME DRY GAS
 $V_m(\text{std}) = 45.3842$

VOLUME H2O VAPOR
 $V_w(\text{std}) = 37.1524$

MOISTURE CONTENT
 $B_{ws} = 0.4501$

V_m 50.9060
 $V_m(\text{std}) = 45.3842$

$V_w(\text{mls})$ 789.3
 $V_w(\text{std}) = 37.1524$

MOL WT DRY STACK GASES

STACK VELOCITY

DRY STACK FLOW RATE

$M_{ds} = 29.2440$

$V_s = 33.0414$

$Q(\text{std}) = 9.4101\text{E}+5$

MOL WT WET STACK GASES

K_p 85.49

$V_s = 33.0414$

$M_{ws} = 24.1827$

ISOKINETIC CALCULATION

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION

$A_n = 7.7109\text{E}-4$

$C_s = 2.9548\text{E}-3$

$\% \text{ ISO} = 102.5690$

M_n 134.1

$C_s = 2.9548\text{E}-3$

$\text{lbs/dscf} = 6.5140\text{E}-6$

$\text{grains/dscf} = 0.0456$

$\text{grams/dscm} = 0.1043$

$\text{lbs/hr} = 6.1298$

Initial Leak Check Rate

Finish 754.864

Pitot Tubes

Start 754.861

A = OK

Rate = 0.0030

B = OK

$V_{ac.} = 18.7$

Final Leak Check Rate

Pitot Tubes

Finish 806.026

A = OK

Start 806.024

B = OK

Rate = 0.0020

$V_{ac.} = 15.8$

American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660
(801) 266-7111

LABORATORY DATA

EPA Method 5

Company: Western Sugar

Run Number: #3 Compliance

Sampling Location: South Pulp Dryer

Date: 12-16-94

UT Box

Moisture Collected

	Initial Weight	Final Weight	Weight Gain
Impinger 1	<u>598.5</u>	<u>869.0</u>	<u>270.5</u>
Impinger 2	<u>525.1</u>	<u>720.6</u>	<u>195.5</u>
Impinger 3	<u>508.8</u>	<u>810.0</u>	<u>301.2</u>
Impinger 4	<u>405.2</u>	<u>413.2</u>	<u>5.0</u>
Impinger 5	<u>750.8</u>	<u>767.9</u>	<u>17.1</u>
Total Gain =			<u>789.3</u>

Particulate Collected

Front - Half Analysis (Nozzle, Probe, Filter and Oven Glassware)

1. Filter Final Weight	<u>0.7952</u>	Sp-3
2. Filter Tare Weight	<u>0.7130</u>	
3. Total Filter Weight	<u>0.0822</u>	
4. Particulate caught in nozzle, probe and glassware	<u>0.0500</u>	
5. Total Front - Half Catch	<u>0.1322</u>	

Back - Half Analysis (Impingers, and Connecting Glassware)

1. Particulate caught in impingers evaporated down at less than 120° F.

1.9 mg

Total Particulate Catch (Sum of Front and Back - Half Catches)

134.1 mg

American Environmental Testing Company, Inc.

565 South Birch Drive
Spanish Fork, Utah 84660
(801) 266-7111

Company: WESTERN SUGAR

Date: 12-15-94

Source: SOUTH PULP DRYER

Run Number: # 3 Comp

ORSAT ANALYSIS

(Average of 3 analyses each)

Test Number	Volume Percent - Dry			
	Nitrogen	Oxygen	Carbon Dioxide	Carbon Monoxide
1	82.6	12.7	4.7	20.1
2	82.6	12.7	4.7	20.1
3	82.6	12.7	4.7	20.1
Average	82.6	12.7	4.7	20.1