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Background Report Reference

AP-42 Section Number: 9.10.2

Background Chapter: 4

Reference Number: 3

Title: Almond Huller Baghouse Emisissions
Tests, Superior Farms

Truesdail Laboratories

Truesdail Laboratories

November 1980

REPORT

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

AP-42 Section 9.10.2.1

Reference

Report Sect.

Reference

DUPLICATE

CHEMISTS - MICROBIOLOGISTS - ENGINEERS
RESEARCH - DEVELOPMENT - TESTING



4101 N. FIGUEROA STREET
LOS ANGELES 90046
AREA CODE 213 • 228-1564
CABLE: TRUCLAB

CLIENT Superior Farming Company
1101 Stockdale Highway
Bakersfield, California 93309
Attn: Mr. Dave Nelson

SAMPLE Almond Huller Baghouse emissions. Tests
on 3 Baghouses, on October 1, 2, and 6, 1980
P. O. No. 98819

DATE November 5, 1980

RECEIVED September 12, 1980

LABORATORY NO. 34506

INVESTIGATION

Sampling and analysis of 3 Baghouse emissions for particulate matter concentration and emission rates.

RESULTS

On October 1, 2 and 6, 1980, representatives of Truesdail Laboratories, Inc., conducted tests on each of (three) baghouse serving almond hullers and peelers owned by Superior Farming Company, located at their Bakersfield (Kern County), California, facility. The tests were conducted to determine particulate matter concentration and emission rates of the three baghouses.

The particulate matter sampling was performed according to EPA method 5. The maximum number of traverse points (24) was chosen because of the minimum allowable number of diameters from the nearest obstruction; both, upstream and downstream from the sampling ports.

The tests were run while the systems were under normal operating and load conditions.

Each of the baghouses has multiple exhaust fans. The Kern County APCD gave its approval to test only one exhaust outlet on each of the baghouses and to multiply the flow rates and particulate matter emission rates by the number of outlets per baghouse.

The exhaust fans had no provisions for testing the flue gas (no stacks), so a special portable manifold was attached to one of the fans. This permitted testing of the flue gas by exhausting it through a rectangular stack. Three sampling ports were positioned one-half of the effective diameter upstream and two effective diameters downstream of the nearest bend or obstruction.

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KERN COUNTY HL

This report applies only to the sample, or samples, investigated and is not necessarily indicative of the quality or condition of similar products. As a mutual protection to clients, the public and these Laboratories, this report is submitted for the exclusive use of the client to whom it is addressed and upon the condition that it is not to be used, in whole or in part, for advertising or publicity matter without prior written authorization from these Laboratories.

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TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

-2-

Laboratory No. 34506

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The results are tabulated below:

Summary of the Results

<u>Source</u>	<u>Emission rate, lbs/hour</u>
1) Muller #1 & #2 plus Precleaner #1	5.36
2) Precleaner #2	0.60
3) Muller line #3	0.16
TOTAL: or in 24 hours =	6.12
	146.9 lbs

SAUNCO

The Kern County APCD Regulations limit the particulate emissions to a maximum of 200 lbs/24 hours. The results of the tests show the emissions to be below this amount.

APCD
Kern County
1981

Test Date: October 1, 1980

Precleaner No. 2:

(Baghouse equipped with two exhausts)

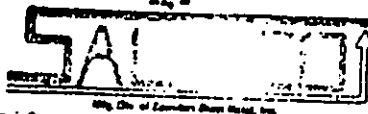
Test No.	1	2
Testing time: Start	1021	1340
Finish	1215	1550
Flue Gas: Temperature, °F	104	105
Velocity, ft/sec	43.8 ✓	43.8
*Flue dimensions, inches	30x39x2	---
*Flue area, sq. ft.	16.25	16.25
static pressure, in. Hg	-0.02 ✓	-0.02 ✓
*Flow Rate: CFM	42,670	43,390
SCFM	29,520 ✓	29,140
DSCFM	28,880 ✓	28,500
Water Vapor, % (by vol.)	1.55 ✓	1.6

Particulate Matter

Sample collection, grams	0.0071 ✓	0.0033
Sample volume, DSCF	54.10 (5.7)	53.40
Percent isokinetic sampling	98.6	98.0
Concentration, grains/DSCF	0.0020 ✓	0.0016
Emission rate, lbs/hour	0.67 ✓	0.33
Average, lbs/hour	---	0.60
*calculated for both exhausts		

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KERN COUNTY HEALTH DEPT.



Test Date: October 2, 1980

Huller Line No. 3

(Engine equipped with two exhausts).

Test No.	1	2
Testing time: Start	1040	1500
Finish	1311	1710
Flue gas: Temperature, °F	103	109
Velocity, ft/sec	48.1	48.5
*flue dimensions, inches	30x39x2	---
*flue area, sq. ft.	16.25	16.25
static pressure, in. H ₂ O	-0.5	-0.5
*Flow Rate: CFM	46,890	47,300
SCM	43,510	43,450
DSCFM	42,810	42,890
Water Vapor, % (by vol.)	1.6	1.3

Particulate Matter

Sample collection, grams	0.0017	0.0018
Sample volume, DSCF	60.03	60.11
Percent isokinetic sampling	99.6	99.6
Concentration, grains/DSCF	0.0004	0.0004
Emission Rate, lbs/hour	0.16	0.15
Average, lbs/hour	---	0.16
calculated for both exhausts		

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ROCK COUNTY HEALTH DEPT

Test Date: October 6, 1980

Baghouse Serving
Mullers #1 and #2
and Precleaner #1

(Baghouse equipped with six exhausts)

Test No.	1	2
Testing Time: Start	1105	1307
Finish	1224	1425
Flue Gas: Temperature, °F	97	101
Velocity, ft/sec	43.9	47.0
*flue dimensions, inches	30x39x6	---
*flue area, sq. ft.	43.75	48.75
static pressure, in. H ₂ O	-0.19	-0.19
-Flow Rate: CFM	128,500	137,600
SCFM	120,500	130,400
DSCFM	118,400	128,200
Water Vapor, % (by vol.)	1.7	1.7

Particulate Matter

Sample collection, grams	0.0099	0.0132
Sample volume, DSCF	34.06	35.76
Percent isokinetic sampling	102.	101.
Concentration, grains/DSCF	0.0045	0.0057
-Emission rate, lbs/hour	4.56	6.15
Average, lbs/hour	---	5.36

*calculated for six exhausts

Photocopies of field data and calculation sheets are appended to this report.

Respectfully submitted,

THOMSON-RUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

James Sandziulis
Supervisor, Air Pollution Testing

Company: Superior Farming Co.
 Permit No: 3032005
 Equipment: Precleaner #2 fabric collector
 Test Date: Oct. 1, 1980

SUMMARY OF SOURCE TEST RESULTS

Prepared By: Joe O'Bannon

Date: 12-3-80

J. J. Pandis

POLLUTANTS	EMISSIONS										Removal Efficiency %	Emission Factor lb/ton	
	Inlet				Mass Flow Rate lb/hr	Outlet				Inlet		Outlet	
	Concentration		gr/scf	Concentration		lb/hr							
	gr/scf	GL2% CO2 ppmv		GL2% CO2			ppmv						
Particulate mean						0.0020 0.0016 0.0018						0.032	
Sulfate													
SO2													
NOx as NO2													

Normal

The source test was conducted by Truesdail Labs, Inc. to determine initial compliance. This baghouse had two stacks. The test was conducted on one stack and the mass flow rate results and emission factor results are calculated for both.

Remarks

1.62 gr/scf is NSL limit. OK per results 11-16-81

Equipment: ICA Fabric collector
Test Date: October 6, 1966

Prepared by: Loc. O' Bannon

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0.1 $\frac{cm^2}{kg}$ IS NSR UNIT. C/K FOR RESULTS 7 1-16-81