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Title: Vegetable Oil Production (Meal Processing) Emission Test Report, Ralston Purina Company, Bloomington, Illinois

PEDCo Environmental Inc.

PEDCo Environmental Inc.

August 1979

Air

Vegetable Oil Production (Meal Processing)

**Emission Test Report
Ralston Purina Company
Bloomington, Illinois**

EPA

Air

11663

EPA

Vegetable Oil Production (Meal Processing)

Emission Test Report Ralston Purina Company Bloomington, Illinois

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VEGETABLE OIL EXTRACTION PLANT
MEAL SAMPLING AND OPACITY TEST
RALSTON-PURINA
BLOOMINGTON, ILLINOIS

AUGUST 10, 1979

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79-VEG-6E
Contract No. 68-02-2811
Task No. 19

PN 3333-S

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U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Emission Measurement Branch

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SECTION 1
INTRODUCTION

On August 10, 1979 personnel from PEDCo Environmental, Inc. and Research Triangle Institute conducted a site visit to the Ralston-Purina vegetable oil extraction plant in Bloomington, Illinois for the purpose of collecting meal samples (to be analyzed for hexane), monitoring process conditions, and checking selected sites for visible emissions. Meal samples and opacity readings were taken by personnel from PEDCo Environmental, Inc. while Research Triangle Institute personnel monitored the process conditions. This test is part of an on-going study to gather emissions data from the vegetable oil industry.

Ralston-Purina operates two process lines for soybean meal. One line produces an edible meal for human consumption, while the other processes meal for animal feed. Meal samples were collected in triplicate every hour over a seven hour period after each of the following process steps:

1. Edible product meal cooler
2. Edible product stripper
3. Desolventizer-toaster (DT)
4. Meal dryer
5. Meal cooler
6. Final meal product

Stack opacity was read at nine different sites in the plant.

SECTION 2

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

2.1 MEAL SAMPLES

Hexane concentration in the meal was calculated on both a wet meal and dry meal basis. The dry weight of the meal was determined by placing the sample uncapped in an oven after analysis and reweighing the sample after the hexane and moisture had been driven off. The average change in hexane concentration from the wet to dry meal basis was 10 percent for the edible cooler samples, 13 percent at the edible stripper, 23 percent at the DT, and 14 percent for the dryer, cooler and final meal product samples.

The laboratory analysis report listing concentrations on a wet and dry basis, sample weights, and dates of analysis for each sample taken is in Appendix B of this report. Table 2-1 lists the average hexane concentration for each set of triplicate samples on a wet basis and the sample time. On the edible product line hexane concentration remained constant through the day until the sixth hour (14:00) when hexane concentration at both the cooler and stripper increased sharply.

On the other product line, all four sampling sites also show a considerable increase in hexane content during the sixth or seventh hours. This increase in hexane content does not

TABLE 2-1. HEXANE CONCENTRATION IN MEAL VS. TIME
RALSTON PURINA - BLOOMINGTON

AUGUST 10, 1979

Sample time	Hexane concentration ^a µg/g of wet meal					
	Edible cooler	Edible stripper	D.T. ^b	Dryer	Cooler	Final meal
9:00	1170	1470	310	220	190	140
10:00	1270	1370	260	220	170	140 (130)
11:00	1370 (1330)	1670	310	230	200	150
12:00	1270 (1230)	1470	240	210	190	110
1:00	1070	1100	240	180	170	120
2:00	2800	4130	630	180	190	130
3:00	1060	1130	720	1300	1370	1000

^a Average of triplicate samples.

^b D.T. - Desolventizer-Toaster.

Most D.T. lower here because
DEDs rounded off to 2 significant
digits since data was only
that precise

appear to be related to sample stability or analytical procedure as all samples were analyzed within the same week and those samples with the highest concentrations were analyzed last.

The meal sampling log is in Appendix A of this report and indicates that there were no special problems or deviations in the sampling procedure.

2.2 OPACITY

Stack opacity was read by a qualified observer according to the procedures of EPA Method 9 at the following sites:

<u>Facility</u>	<u>Type of control device</u>
1. Primary dehulling	Cyclone
1 Secondary dehulling	Cyclone
2. Meal grinding	Bag filter
3. Flaking roll aspirator	Cyclone
5. Bean cleaning	Cyclone
6. Flake transfer	Bag filter
7. Flake cooler	Bag filter
8. Hull transfer	Bag filter
9. Meal cooler	Cyclone

At the secondary dehulling site opacity ranged from 0 to 5 percent with an average of 3.75 percent. The flaking roll aspirator stack had opacity ranging from 0 to 5 percent with an average of 0.42 percent. The bean cleaning facility had an average opacity of 0.63 percent with values ranging from 0 to 5 percent. At all other sites there were no visible emissions.

Opacity field data sheets are in Appendix C of this report.

The meal cooler facility had an average of 0.31 percent with values ranging from 0 to 5 percent.

SECTION 3

SAMPLING AND ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES

3.1 MEAL SAMPLES

The meal sampling and analytical technique was adopted from a volitilization head-space sampling procedure developed at Texas A&M University.¹ Sample bottles used were 100 ml glass serum bottles with septum caps, tare weighed in the lab with two layers of filter paper in the bottom of each. In the field just prior to sampling, 0.5 ml of water was added to wet the filter paper, using an automatic pipette. A long handled scoop was used to take a sample from the conveyor belt. A small portion of this scoop was then transferred to each of the triplicate samples using a small spoon and a funnel. Septum caps were replaced immediately on the samples. An aluminum cap was then crimped tightly over the septum for a final seal. Each bottle was then weighed to determine the amount of sample collected. Meal samples were stored in a cooler with ice for shipment back to the PEDCo laboratory and stored in a refrigerator until analysis. Ideally a 2.0 gram sample should be taken each time. However, sampling had to be done quickly to prevent evaporation losses, and the actual sample weight varied from 1.34 g to 3.11 g.

¹P. J. Wan, M. Chittwood, C. M. Cater, "Determination of Residual Hexane in Solvent Extracted Meal," Food Protein R&D Center, Texas A&M University.

Analysis was done by placing the sample bottle into a sand-bath for two hours at 125°C and then gradually cooling the sample to room temperature. A 1.0 ml head space sample is then injected into a gas chromatograph. Calibration standards are made by adding a known amount of 99 mole percent n-hexane to processed meal that has been completely dried. To determine the dry weight of the meal sampled after analysis, the samples were placed in a drying oven uncapped and reweighed after the moisture and hexane had been driven off.

3.2 OPACITY READINGS

Opacity was read by a qualified observer using the procedures of Federal Register* Method 9. Readings were taken every 15 seconds over a 12 minute period at each site.

*Federal Register, Vol. 42, No. 16, August 18, 1977.

APPENDIX A
MEAL SAMPLING LOG SHEET

711-837

RALSTON - PUEWA

Bloomington, IL

					DATE	TIME	SITE
674	92.76						EDIBLE
675	92.44						
676	92.63						
677	92.71						
678	92.96						
679	92.69						
680	92.82						
681	92.65						
682	92.48						
683	92.43						
684	92.63						
685	92.27						
686	92.41						
687	92.76						
688	92.85						
689	92.61						
690	92.00						
691	93.09						
692	92.99						
693	92.86						
694	92.85						
695	92.32						
696	92.49						
697	92.76						
698	92.40						
699	92.51						
700	92.77						
701	92.29						
702	92.61						
703	93.06						
704	92.25						
705	92.69						
706	92.62						
707	92.69						
708	92.76						
709	92.88						
710	93.23						
711	94.59				8/10/19	9:03	EDIBLE COOLED

RALSTON PURINA BLOOMINGTON, ILLINOIS

	TARE	WEIGHT W/SAMPLE	DATE	TIME	SITE
712	92.83	95.07 .49	8/10/79	9:03	EDIBLE COOLED
713	92.83	94.73		9:03	EDIBLE COOLED
714	93.33	95.41		9:09	EDIBLE STRIPPER
715	92.91	95.05 .52		9:09	EDIBLE STRIPPER
716	92.73	94.77		9:09	EDIBLE STRIPPER
717	93.20	95.48		9:11	DT
718	92.50	94.74		9:11	DT
719	92.72	94.81		9:11	DT
720	93.26	96.01 .50		9:15	A.D.
721	92.88	95.95		9:15	A.D.
722	92.66	95.69		9:15	A.D.
723	92.78	95.68		9:20	FINAL MEAL
724	92.65	95.97		9:20	FINAL MEAL
725	92.62	96.40 .51		9:20	FINAL MEAL
726	92.81	95.62		9:17	COOLER
727	92.73	96.05		9:17	COOLER
728	92.84	96.09		9:17	COOLER
729 VIAL B	92.84	96.09			
730	92.43	94.50 .51		10:09	EDIBLE COOLED
731	92.74	94.79		10:09	EDIBLE COOLED
732	93.19	95.23		10:09	EDIBLE COOLED
733	92.91	94.84		10:11	EDIBLE STRIPPER
734	92.72	94.86		10:11	EDIBLE STRIPPER
735	92.43	94.62 .52		10:11	EDIBLE STRIPPER
736	92.29	94.68		10:13	DT
737	92.85	94.78		10:13	DT
738	92.79	95.35		10:13	DT
739	92.83	95.77		10:15	AD
740	92.78	96.20 .51		10:15	AD
741	92.51	95.61		10:15	AD
742	92.46	95.48		10:18	COOLER
743	92.92	95.65		10:18	COOLER
744	92.52	95.01		10:18	COOLER
745	92.56	95.54 .52		10:20	FINAL MEAL
746	92.42	95.68		10:20	FINAL MEAL
747	92.93	95.83		10:20	FINAL MEAL
748	93.22	95.41		11:04	EDIBLE COOLED
749	92.29	94.85		11:04	EDIBLE COOLED

		TARE	WEIGHT W/SAMPLE		DATE	TIME	SITE
750	92.68	95.09	.53	8/10/79	11:04	EDIBLE COOLED	
751	93.81	96.05	-		11:07	EDIBLE STRIPPER	
752	92.51	94.90	-		11:07	EDIBLE STRIPPER	
753	92.79	95.28	-		11:07	EDIBLE STRIPPER	
754	93.00	95.58	-		11:10	DT	
755	92.14	94.78	.52		11:10	DT	
756	93.18	95.76	-		11:10	DT	
757	92.54	94.97	-		11:14	AD	
758	93.51	95.91	-		11:14	AD	
759	94.11	96.59	-		11:14	AD	
760	92.89	96.18	↑.50		11:15	COOLER	
761	92.15	95.45	↑		11:15	COOLER	
762	92.15	94.91	↑		11:15	COOLER	
763	93.65	96.53	↑		11:19	FINAL MEAL	
764	92.27	95.00	↑		11:19	FINAL MEAL	
765	92.93	95.21	↓.50		11:19	FINAL MEAL	
766	92.54	95.08		12:00	EDIBLE COOLED		
767	93.89	96.32		12:00	EDIBLE COOLER		
768	92.54	95.13		12:00	EDIBLE COOLED		
769	92.76	94.76		12:02	EDIBLE STRIPPER		
770	92.86	94.73	.51	12:02	EDIBLE STRIPPER		
771	92.47	94.90		12:02	EDIBLE STRIPPER		
772	93.59	96.50		12:03	DT		
773	92.74	95.65		12:03	DT		
774	93.68	96.06		12:03	DT		
775	93.10	95.32	.53	12:06	AD		
776	92.48	95.39		12:06	AD		
777	93.34	96.03		12:06	AD		
778	93.55	95.22		12:09	COOLER		
779	93.01	95.50		12:09	COOLER		
780	92.94	96.12	.51	12:09	COOLER		
781	93.97	96.57		12:10	F.M.		
782	92.74	95.83		12:10	FM		
783	92.46	95.09		12:10	FM		
784	93.97	96.80	.52	13:03	EDIBLE COOLED		
785	92.51	94.63		13:03	EDIBLE COOLER		
786	92.63	94.92		13:03	EDIBLE COOLER		
787	92.74	95.28		13:05	EDIBLE STRIPPER		

	TARE	WEIGHT W/SAMPLE		DATE	TIME	SITE
788	92.75	94.98		8/10/79	13:05	EDIBLE STRIPPER
789	92.74	95.14			13:05	EDIBLE STRIPPER
790	92.27	95.18	.53		13:09	DT
791	92.46	95.41			13:09	DT
792	92.61	94.81			13:10	DT
793	92.61	95.57			13:12	AD
794	92.90	95.72			13:12	AD
795	92.73	95.94	.49		13:12	AD
796	92.59	96.18			13:14	COOLER
797	92.83	96.11			13:14	COOLER
798	92.82	96.04			13:14	COOLER
799	92.68	95.73			13:16	FINAL MEAL
800	93.08	96.23	.40		13:16	FINAL MEAL
801	92.76	95.72			13:16	FINAL MEAL
802	92.97	95.62			14:02	EDIBLE COOLED
803	92.33	95.19			14:02	EDIBLE COOLED
804	92.55	95.71			14:02	EDIBLE COOLED
805	93.07	95.53	.48		14:04	EDIBLE STRIPPER
806	92.47	95.23			14:04	EDIBLE STRIPPER
807	92.82	95.48			14:04	EDIBLE STRIPPER
808	92.69	95.58			14:07	DT
809	93.07	95.70			14:07	DT
810	92.98	95.59	.53		14:07	DT
811	92.42	95.16			14:10	AD
812	92.53	95.50			14:10	AD
813	92.50	95.28			14:10	AD
814	92.86	96.21			14:11	COOLER
815	92.59	95.45	.51		14:11	COOLER
816	92.69	95.75			14:11	COOLER
817	92.29	94.95			14:13	FM
818	92.78	95.91			14:13	FM
819	92.88	95.58			14:13	FM
820	92.97	95.18	.51		14:58	EDIBLE COOLED
821	92.82	94.91			14:58	EDIBLE COOLED
822	93.30	95.77			14:58	EDIBLE COOLED
823	92.75	95.28			15:00	EDIBLE STRIPPER
824	92.68	94.63			15:00	EDIBLE STRIPPER
825	92.29	94.53	.51		15:00	EDIBLE STRIPPER

	TAPE	WEIGHT W/SAMPLE		DATE	TIME	SITE
826	92.93	95.64		8/10/79	15:02	DT
827	92.68	95.56			15:02	DT
828	92.86	95.73			15:02	DT
829	92.94	95.84			15:04	AD
830	92.45	96.04	.51		15:04	AD
831	92.44	95.52			15:04	AD
832	92.71	96.26			15:05	COOLER
833	92.52	95.69			15:05	COOLER
834	93.25	96.65			15:05	COOLER
835	92.89	95.52	.50		15:08	FINAL MEAL
836	92.50	95.17			15:08	FINAL MEAL
837	92.88	95.40		✓	15:08	FINAL MEAL
838	92.41					
839	92.68					
840	93.06					
841	92.97					
842	92.25					
843	93.20					
844	92.43					
845	92.41					
846	92.42					
847	92.61					
848	92.64					
849	92.86					
850	92.40					
851	92.54					
852	92.54					
853	92.49					
854	92.74					
855	92.43					
856	92.70					
857	92.54					
858	92.49					
859	92.51					
860	92.46					
861	92.77					
862	92.70					
863	93.05					

APPENDIX B
MEAL SAMPLE LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT

DATA SHEET

Plant: Ralston-Purina Bloomington, Illinois Date: August 10, 1979

<u>Date</u> <u>Analysis</u>	<u>Sample No.- Location</u>	<u>Sample</u> <u>Date</u>	<u>Time</u>	<u>Wet Wt.</u> <u>(g)</u>	<u>Wet</u> <u>(µg/g)</u>	<u>Dry</u> <u>(µg/g)</u>
9/26/79	711 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	9:03	1.35	1200	1400
9/26/79	712 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	9:03	1.75	1200	1300
9/26/79	713 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	9:03	1.78	1100	1200
9/26/79	714 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	9:09	1.57	1400	1600
9/26/79	715 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	9:09	1.62	1500	1700✓
9/26/79	716 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	9:09	1.54	1500	1700
9/26/79	717 ^① D.T.	8/10/79	9:11	1.77	260	380
9/26/79	718 ^① D.T.	8/10/79	9:11	1.75	400	570
9/26/79	719 D.T.	8/10/79	9:11	1.58	280	390
9/26/79	720 A.D.	8/10/79	9:15	2.25	190	230
9/26/79	721 A.D.	8/10/79	9:15	2.55	250	300
9/26/79	722 A.D.	8/10/79	9:15	2.53	230✓	270
9/26/79	723 Final Meal	8/10/79	9:20	2.39	160	190
9/26/79	724 Final Meal	8/10/79	9:20	2.82	140✓	160✓
9/26/79	725 Final Meal	8/10/79	9:20	3.27	120	140
9/26/79	726 Cooler	8/10/79	9:17	2.26	220	260
9/26/79	727 Cooler	8/10/79	9:17	2.82	180	210
9/26/79	728 Cooler	8/10/79	9:17	2.74	180	210
9/26/79	730 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	10:09	1.56	1200	1400
9/26/79	731 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	10:09	1.55	1300	1500
9/26/79	732 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	10:09	1.54	1300	1400
9/26/79	733 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	10:11	1.38	1200	1500
9/26/79	734 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	10:11	1.61	1500	1700
9/26/79	735 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	10:11	1.67	1400	1600
9/26/79	736 D.T.	8/10/79	10:13	1.87	260	350
9/26/79	737 D.T.	8/10/79	10:13	1.43	260	350
9/26/79	738 D.T.	8/10/79	10:13	2.06	260✓	340✓
9/27/79	739 A.D.	8/10/79	10:15	2.43	220	260
9/27/79	740 A.D.	8/10/79	10:15	2.81	210✓	250✓
9/27/79	741 A.D.	8/10/79	10:15	2.58	220	260
9/27/79	742 ¹ Cooler	8/10/79	10:18	2.87	130	160
9/27/79	743 Cooler	8/10/79	10:18	2.20	190	220
9/27/79	744 Cooler	8/10/79	10:18	1.98	190	210

① Reanalysis of this sample yielded same results.

DATA SHEET

Plant: Ralston-Purina Bloomington, Illinois Date: August 10, 1979

<u>Date Analysis</u>	<u>Sample No. - Location</u>	<u>Sample Date</u>	<u>Time</u>	<u>Wet Wt. (g)</u>	<u>Wet (µg/g)</u>	<u>Dry (µg/g)</u>
8/27/79	745 Final Meal	8/10/79	10:20	2.46	130	150
8/27/79	746 Final Meal	8/10/79	10:20	2.74	130	150
8/27/79	747 Final Meal	8/10/79	10:20	2.37	140	150
8/27/79	748 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	11:04	1.88	1400✓	1500✓
10/3/79	749 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	11:04	2.04	1300	1400
10/3/79	750 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	11:04	1.88	1300	1500
10/3/79	751 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	11:07	1.73	1500	1700
10/3/79	752 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	11:07	1.86	1600	1900
10/3/79	753 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	11:07	1.97	1900✓	2200✓
10/3/79	754 D.T.	8/10/79	11:10	2.06	300	410
10/3/79	755 D.T.	8/10/79	11:10	2.12	320	410
10/3/79	756 D.T.	8/10/79	11:10	2.09	300	400
10/2/79	757 A.D.	8/10/79	11:14	1.93	210✓	250✓
10/2/79	758 A.D.	8/10/79	11:14	1.87	240	280
10/2/79	759 A.D.	8/10/79	11:14	1.96	230	260
10/2/79	760 Cooler	8/10/79	11:15	2.79	220	250
10/2/79	761 ^① Cooler	8/10/79	11:15	2.19	160	180
10/2/79	762 Cooler	8/10/79	11:15	2.23	220	260
10/2/79	763 Final Meal	8/10/79	11:19	2.36	150	170
10/2/79	764 Final Meal	8/10/79	11:19	2.19	150	170
10/2/79	765 Final Meal	8/10/79	11:19	1.78	140	170
10/2/79	766 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	12:00	2.03	1200	1300
10/2/79	767 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	12:00	1.91	1200✓	1500✓
10/2/79	768 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	12:00	2.07	1300	1400
10/3/79	769 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	12:02	1.04	1800	1400
10/3/79	770 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	12:02	1.36	1200	1300
10/3/79	771 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	12:02	1.91	1400✓	1600✓
10/3/79	772 ^① D.T.	8/10/79	12:03	2.42	180	240
10/3/79	773 D.T.	8/10/79	12:03	2.37	270	340
10/3/79	774 D.T.	8/10/79	12:03	1.87	280	260
10/3/79	775 A.D.	8/10/79	12:06	1.69	230	270
10/3/79	776 A.D.	8/10/79	12:06	2.37	220	250
10/3/79	777 A.D.	8/10/79	12:06	2.28	170	210

① Reanalysis of this sample yielded same results.

DATA SHEET

Plant: Ralston-Purina Bloomington, Illinois Date: August 10, 1979

Date Analysis	Sample No.- Location	Sample Date	Time	Wet Wt. (g)	Wet (µg/g)	Dry (µg/g)
10/3/79	778 Cooler	8/10/79	12:09	2.16	170	190
10/3/79	779 Cooler	8/10/79	12:09	1.97	210✓	240✓
10/3/79	780 Cooler	8/10/79	12:09	2.67	180	220
10/5/79	781 Final Meal	8/10/79	12:10	2.08	130	160
10/5/79	782 Final Meal	8/10/79	12:10	2.56	81	92
10/5/79	783 Final Meal	8/10/79	12:10	2.13	120	140
10/5/79	784 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	13:03	2.31	1000✓	1100✓
10/5/79	785 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	13:03	1.80	1100	1200
10/5/79	786 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	13:03	2.35	1100	1200
10/5/79	787 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	13:05	2.01	1300	1400
10/5/79	788 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	13:05	1.70	1000	1200
10/5/79	789 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	13:05	1.88	1000	1200
10/5/79	790 D.T.	8/10/79	13:09	2.38	220	280
10/5/79	791 D.T.	8/10/79	13:09	2.43	250	310
10/5/79	792 D.T.	8/10/79	13:09	1.68	250✓	310✓
10/5/79	793 A.D.	8/10/79	13:12	2.45	200✓	230✓
10/5/79	794 A.D.	8/10/79	13:12	2.32	180	200
10/5/79	795 A.D.	8/10/79	13:12	2.72	170	200
10/5/79	796 Cooler	8/10/79	13:14	3.09	170	220
10/5/79	797 Cooler	8/10/79	13:14	2.77	170	190
10/5/79	798 Cooler	8/10/79	13:14	2.73	180	210
10/5/79	799① Final Meal	8/10/79	13:16	2.02	130	150
10/5/79	800 Final Meal	8/10/79	13:16	2.75	110	140
10/5/79	801 Final Meal	8/10/79	13:16	2.47	120✓	140✓
10/5/79	802① Edible Cooled	8/10/79	14:02	2.16	2500	3000
10/5/79	803 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	14:02	2.34	2700 2900	3000✓
10/5/79	804 Edible Cooled	8/10/79	14:02	2.68	3000	3500
10/5/79	805 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	14:04	1.98	3600	4200
10/5/79	806 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	14:04	2.28	4400	4900
10/5/79	807 Edible Stripper	8/10/79	14:04	2.10	4400	4900
10/5/79	808 D.T.	8/10/79	14:07	2.39	590	760
10/5/79	809① D.T.	8/10/79	14:07	2.12	760	1000
10/5/79	810① D.T.	8/10/79	14:07	2.08	540	730

① Reanalysis of this sample yielded same results.

DATA SHEET

Plant: Ralston-Purina Bloomington, Illinois Date: August 10, 1979

<u>Date</u> <u>Analysis</u>	<u>Sample No.-</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Sample</u> <u>Date</u>	<u>Time</u>	<u>Wet Wt.</u> <u>(g)</u>	<u>Wet</u> <u>(µg/g)</u>	<u>Dry</u> <u>(µg/g)</u>
10/5/79	811	A.D.	8/10/79	14:10	2.24	170	210
10/5/79	812	A.D.	8/10/79	14:10	2.50	170	200
10/5/79	813	A.D.	8/10/79	14:10	2.27	190	230 ✓
10/5/79	814	Cooler	8/10/79	14:11	2.86	180	210
10/5/79	815	Cooler	8/10/79	14:11	2.35	200	220
10/5/79	816	Cooler	8/10/79	14:11	2.61	180 ✓	210 ✓
10/5/79	817	Final Meal	8/10/79	14:13	2.15	130	140
10/5/79	818	Final Meal	8/10/79	14:13	2.64	118	140
10/5/79	819	Final Meal	8/10/79	14:13	2.18	140	160
10/5/79	820	Edible Cooled	8/10/79	14:58	1.70	970	1100
10/5/79	821	Edible Cooled	8/10/79	14:58	1.58	1100	1200
10/5/79	822	Edible Cooled	8/10/79	14:58	1.95	1100	1200
10/5/79	823	Edible Stripper	8/10/79	15:00	2.01	1100	1200
10/5/79	824	Edible Stripper	8/10/79	15:00	1.42	1100	1400 ✓
10/5/79	825	Edible Stripper	8/10/79	15:00	1.73	1200	1300
10/5/79	826	D.T.	8/10/79	15:02	2.20	540	700
10/5/79	827	D.T.	8/10/79	15:02	2.38	980	1200
10/5/79	828	D.T.	8/10/79	15:02	2.36	650	850
10/5/79	829	A.D.	8/10/79	15:04	2.39	1500 ✓	1800 ✓
10/5/79	830	A.D.	8/10/79	15:04	3.08	1400	1600
10/5/79	831	A.D.	8/10/79	15:04	2.64	1000	1100
10/5/79	832	Cooler	8/10/79	15:05	3.09	1200	1300
10/5/79	833	Cooler	8/10/79	15:05	2.68	1200	1400
10/5/79	834	Cooler	8/10/79	15:05	2.89	1700	1900
10/5/79	835	Final Meal	8/10/79	15:08	2.13	1000	1200
10/5/79	836	Final Meal	8/10/79	15:08	2.18	1100 ✓	1300 ✓
10/5/79	837	Final Meal	8/10/79	15:08	2.01	900	1200

① Reanalysis of this sample yielded same results.

APPENDIX C
OPACITY FIELD DATA SHEETS

COMPANY Ralston Purina
LOCATION Bloomington, Ill
TEST NO. 1a, b
DATE 8/10/79
TYPE FACILITY Secondary dehulling
CONTROL DEVICE cyclone

HOURS OF OBSERVATION _____
OBSERVER David Solonay
OBSERVER CERTIFICATION DATE 7/12/79
OBSERVER AFFILIATION Pedco Environmental
POINT OF EMISSIONS Root stack
HEIGHT OF DISCHARGE POINT 66'

CLOCK TIME

OBSERVER LOCATION
Distance to Discharge
Direction from Discharge
Height of Observation Point

BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION

WEATHER CONDITIONS
Wind Direction

Wind Speed

Ambient Temperature

SKY CONDITIONS (clear, over-
cast, % clouds, etc.)

PLUME DESCRIPTION
Color

Distance Visible

OTHER INFORMATION

Initial			Final
9:24			9:40
10'			
90°			
60'			
Red Brick			
—			
5 mph			
75°			
over- cast			
white			
—			

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE OPACITY

Set Number	Time Start-End	Opacity	
		Sum	Average
19	9:29 - 9:39	40	1.67
16	9:35 - 9:40	10	0.42

Readings ranged from 0 to 5 % opacity

The source was/was not in compliance with _____ at the time evaluation was made.

PAGE 2 OF 2

OBSERVER David Solomon
TYPE FACILITY secondary debulking
POINT OF EMISSIONS Root Stack

[illegible]

METHOD 9 RECORD OF VISUAL DETERMINATION OF OPACITY

PAGE 1 OF 2

COMPANY Ralsken Porina
 LOCATION Bloomington, Ill
 TEST NO. 296
 DATE 8/10/79
 TYPE FACILITY Med Grinding
 CONTROL DEVICE Bag Filter

HOURS OF OBSERVATION _____
 OBSERVER David Solomon
 OBSERVER CERTIFICATION DATE 7/12/79
 OBSERVER AFFILIATION Pedco Environmental
 POINT OF EMISSIONS Exhaust Stack
 HEIGHT OF DISCHARGE POINT 675'

CLOCK TIME

OBSERVER LOCATION
 Distance to Discharge _____
 Direction from Discharge _____
 Height of Observation Point _____

BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION

WEATHER CONDITIONS
 Wind Direction _____

Wind Speed _____

Ambient Temperature _____

SKY CONDITIONS (clear, over-
 cast, & clouds, etc.) _____

PLUME DESCRIPTION
 Color _____

Distance Visible _____

OTHER INFORMATION

Initial			Final
9:45			9:54
10'			
90°			
60'			
296			
Med Grinding			
Bag Filter			
5 mph			
75°			
overcast			
white			

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE OPACITY

Set Number	Time Start-End	Opacity	
		Sum	Average
29	9:45-9:50	98	3.96
20	9:51-9:56	85	3.54

Readings ranged from 0 to 5 % opacity

The source was/was not in compliance with _____ at the time evaluation was made.

PAGE 2 OF 2

OBSERVER DAVID Solomon
TYPE FACILITY MEAL GRINDING BAG FILTER
POINT OF EMISSIONS Root stock

[illegible]

COMPANY RAISTON FURINA
 LOCATION Bloomington, IL
 TEST NO. 39, b
 DATE 8/10/78
 TYPE FACILITY Flying Roll Assembler
 CONTROL DEVICE Cyclone

HOURS OF OBSERVATION _____
 OBSERVER David Solomon
 OBSERVER CERTIFICATION DATE 7/12/79
 OBSERVER AFFILIATION Pelco Environmental
 POINT OF EMISSIONS Roll stock
 HEIGHT OF DISCHARGE POINT 75'

CLOCK TIME

OBSERVER LOCATION
 Distance to Discharge

Direction from Discharge

Height of Observation Point

BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION

WEATHER CONDITIONS
 Wind Direction

Wind Speed

Ambient Temperature

SKY CONDITIONS (clear, over-
 cast, % clouds, etc.)

PLUME DESCRIPTION
 Color

Distance Visible

OTHER INFORMATION

Initial			Final
10:25			10:36
10:25 10:31			
90°			
60'			
Green			
0-5			
70°			
DMF CAST			
white			
—			

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE OPACITY

Set Number	Time Start-End	Opacity	
		Sum	Average
39	10:25-10:30	5	0.21
36	10:31-10:36	15	0.63

Readings ranged from 0 to 5 % opacity

The source was/was not in compliance with
 _____ at the time evaluation was made.

OBSERVATION RECORD

PAGE 2 OF 7

COMPANY 2 Alston Turina

LOCATION Bloomington Ill

TEST NO. 396

DATE 8/10/79

OBSERVER DAVID Solomon

TYPE FACILITY FLAKING Roll Aspiration Cyclon

POINT OF EMISSIONS Root stacks

[illegible]

COMPANY Ralston Purina
 LOCATION Bloomington, Ill
 TEST NO. 4a,b
 DATE 8/10/79
 TYPE FACILITY Primary Dehulling
 CONTROL DEVICE Cyclone

HOURS OF OBSERVATION _____
 OBSERVER David Solomon
 OBSERVER CERTIFICATION DATE 7/12/79
 OBSERVER AFFILIATION Pedco Environmental
 POINT OF EMISSIONS Roof Stack
 HEIGHT OF DISCHARGE POINT 75'

CLOCK TIME

OBSERVER LOCATION

Distance to Discharge

Direction from Discharge

Height of Observation Point

BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION

WEATHER CONDITIONS

Wind Direction

Wind Speed

Ambient Temperature

SKY CONDITIONS (clear, over-cast, & clouds, etc.)

PLUME DESCRIPTION

Color

Distance Visible

OTHER INFORMATION

Initial			Final
10:39			10:50
15'			
90°			
60'			
large bldg			
—			
S-10 mph			
70°			
overcast			
—			
—			
—			

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE OPACITY

Set Number	Time Start-End	Opacity	
		Sum	Average
4a	10:39-10:44	0	0
4b	10:45-10:50	0	0

Readings ranged from 0 to 0 % opacity

The source was/was not in compliance with _____ at the time evaluation was made.

PAGE 2 OF 2

OBSERVER David Solomon
TYPE FACILITY PRIMAR. debulking cyclone
POINT OF EMISSIONS Roof stack

[illegible]

COMPANY Ralston Purina
 LOCATION Bloomington, Ill
 TEST NO. Sub
 DATE 8/10/79
 TYPE FACILITY BEAN cleaning
 CONTROL DEVICE cyclone

HOURS OF OBSERVATION _____
 OBSERVER David Solomon
 OBSERVER CERTIFICATION DATE 7/12/79
 OBSERVER AFFILIATION Pease Environmental
 POINT OF EMISSIONS East Stack
 HEIGHT OF DISCHARGE POINT 90'

Initial			Final
11.26			11.37
10'			
90°			
80'			
LARGE cylindrical			
0-5'			
70°			
OVER CAST			
white			
—			

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE OPACITY

Set Number	Time Start-End	Opacity	
		Sum	Average
5a	11:26-11:31	15	0.63
5b	11:32-11:37	15	0.63

Readings ranged from 0 to 5 % opacity

The source was/was not in compliance with _____ at the time evaluation was made.

CLOCK TIME _____
 OBSERVER LOCATION
 Distance to Discharge _____
 Direction from Discharge _____
 Height of Observation Point _____
 BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION _____
 WEATHER CONDITIONS
 Wind Direction _____
 Wind Speed _____
 Ambient Temperature _____
 SKY CONDITIONS (clear, over-
 cast, % clouds, etc.) _____
 PLUME DESCRIPTION
 Color _____
 Distance Visible _____
 OTHER INFORMATION _____

PAGE 2 OF 2

OBSERVER DAVID Solomon
TYPE FACILITY BEAN cleaning cyclone
POINT OF EMISSIONS foot stock

[illegible]

COMPANY Rakten Puerina
 LOCATION Bloomington, IL
 TEST NO. 69, 6
 DATE 8/10/79
 TYPE FACILITY FLARE TRANSFER
 CONTROL DEVICE DAG FILTER

HOURS OF OBSERVATION _____
 OBSERVER David Salomon
 OBSERVER CERTIFICATION DATE 7/12/79
 OBSERVER AFFILIATION Pedco Environmental
 POINT OF EMISSIONS STORAGE BIN ROOF STACK
 HEIGHT OF DISCHARGE POINT 55'

CLOCK TIME

OBSERVER LOCATION
 Distance to Discharge

Direction from Discharge

Height of Observation Point

BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION

WEATHER CONDITIONS
 Wind Direction

Wind Speed

Ambient Temperature

SKY CONDITIONS (clear, over-
 cast, & clouds, etc.)

PLUME DESCRIPTION
 Color

Distance Visible

OTHER INFORMATION

Initial			Final
11:45			11:56
40'			
90°			
Cloud			
DATA OK BLUE			
—			
0-5			
70°			
over- cast			
—			

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE OPACITY

Set Number	Time Start-End	Opacity	
		Sum	Average
69	11:45-11:50	0	0
60	11:51-11:56	0	0

Readings ranged from 0 to 0 % opacity

The source was/was not in compliance with
 at the time evaluation was made.

PAGE 2 OF 2

OBSERVER David Solomon
TYPE FACILITY Flake transfer bag filter
POINT OF EMISSIONS Storage bin roof stack

[illegible]

COMPANY Bakston PULWA HOURS OF OBSERVATION _____
 LOCATION Bloomington, IL OBSERVER David Solomon
 TEST NO. 79, b OBSERVER CERTIFICATION DATE 7/12/79
 DATE 8/10/79 OBSERVER AFFILIATION Pedco Environmental
 TYPE FACILITY FLAKE COOLER POINT OF EMISSIONS Above ground stack
 CONTROL DEVICE BAG FILTER HEIGHT OF DISCHARGE POINT 10'

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE OPACITY

Initial	Final
12:45	12:56
15'	
40'	
Ground	
Green	
-	
-	
70°	
Over-cast	

CLOCK TIME

OBSERVER LOCATION

Distance to Discharge

Direction from Discharge

Height of Observation Point

BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION

WEATHER CONDITIONS

Wind Direction

Wind Speed

Ambient Temperature

SKY CONDITIONS (clear, over-cast, & clouds, etc.)

PLUME DESCRIPTION

Color

Distance Visible

OTHER INFORMATION

Set Number	Time Start-End	Opacity	
		Sum	Average
79	12:45 - 12:50	0	0
7b	12:51 - 12:56	0	0

Readings ranged from 0 to 0 % opacity

The source was/was not in compliance with _____ at the time evaluation was made.

OBSERVATION RECORD

PAGE 7 OF 7

COMPANY Kalston Prewa

OBSERVER David Solomon

LOCATION Bloomington, Ill

TYPE FACILITY FLAKE COOLER BAG FILTER

TEST NO. 7^a, b

POINT OF EMISSIONS GROUND^{SIDE} STACK

DATE 8/12/79

[illegible]

METHOD 9 OBSERVATION RECORD

PAGE 2 OF 2

COMPANY Ralston Purina
LOCATION Bloomington, Ill
TEST NO. Ba, b
DATE 8/10/79

OBSERVER David Solomon
TYPE FACILITY HULLS TRANSFER BAG FILTER
POINT OF EMISSIONS Roof Stack

Hr.	Min.	Seconds				STEAM PLUME (check if applicable)		COMMENTS
		0	15	30	45	Attached	Detached	
a	22	0	0	0	0			
	23	0	0	0	0			
	24	0	0	0	0			
	25	0	0	0	0			
	26	0	0	0	0			
	27	0	0	0	0			
	28							
	29							
	30							
	31							
b	32							
	33							
	40	0	0	0	0			
	41	0	0	0	0			
	42	0	0	0	0			
	43	0	0	0	0			
	44	0	0	0	0			
	45	0	0	0	0			

COMPANY Ralston Purina HOURS OF OBSERVATION _____
 LOCATION Bloomington, Ill OBSERVER Dave Salameo
 TEST NO. 9a,b OBSERVER CERTIFICATION DATE 7/12/79
 DATE 8/11/79 OBSERVER AFFILIATION Pedco Env. Commercial
 TYPE FACILITY Meat cooler POINT OF EMISSIONS Roof Stack
 CONTROL DEVICE cyclone HEIGHT OF DISCHARGE POINT 35'

Initial	Final
1:49	2:00
20'	
90°	
Cloud	
Bl. Bird	
-	
0-5'	
70°	
Over- cast	
white	
-	

CLOCK TIME

OBSERVER LOCATION

Distance to Discharge

Direction from Discharge

Height of Observation Point

BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION

WEATHER CONDITIONS

Wind Direction

Wind Speed

Ambient Temperature

SKY CONDITIONS (clear, over-
cast, % clouds, etc.)

PLUME DESCRIPTION

Color

Distance Visible

OTHER INFORMATION

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE OPACITY

Set Number	Time Start-End	Opacity	
		Sum	Average
9a	1:49-1:54	15	0.63
9b	1:55-2:00	0	0

Readings ranged from 0 to 5 % opacity

The source was/was not in compliance with
 at the time evaluation was made.

PAGE 2 OF 2

OBSERVER DAVID Solomon
TYPE FACILITY MEAL COOLER cyclone
POINT OF EMISSIONS lock stack

[illegible]