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AP-42 Section 9.12.2
Reference 11
Report Sect. _____
Reference _____



E. & J. GALLO WINERY

Modesto, California

December 14, 1992

RECEIVED

DEC 18 1992

San Joaquin Valley Unified
Air Pollution Control District

Maria Lima
S.J.U.V.A.P.C.D.
1999 Tuolumne Street
Fresno, CA 93721

Dear Ms. Lima:

Enclosed is the protocol for, and results of, the full scale fermentation emission tests conducted at E. & J. Gallo's Fresno Winery. As the attached documentation shows, these tests were devised in conjunction with the staff of the California Air Resources Board, and monitored by members of the staff. The primary purpose was to develop emission factors for ethanol during fermentation. This could be done very accurately since all of the emissions during each of eight fermentations were trapped on granular activated carbon, then steamed off and condensed. The volume of the condensate was measured in each case, and a comprehensive chemical analysis performed by gas chromatography. Although the chief objective was to obtain an accurate measurement of ethanol content, other constituents, including acetaldehyde, were also quantitated. This provided the basis for our estimate of total acetaldehyde emissions. The average acetaldehyde emitted during the red and white fermentations was calculated in pounds per thousand gallons and then applied to the total amount of wine fermented that year in each category.

Copies of the analytical data sheets, the volume of condensate for each test fermentation, the calculations of the average acetaldehyde content for the red and white fermentations, and (as confidential information) the total gallons of red and white wine fermented that year are included.

These should give the background on the whole ethanol emission measurement history, and the information taken from those experiments which were used to quantitate the acetaldehyde emissions and to give a rough estimate of the H₂S levels based on frequent sampling using Dräger tubes. (We realize that Dräger

- continued -

Maria Lima
Page 2

December 14, 1992

→ tubes are not sanctioned for official measurement, but we were able to take measurements throughout a fermentation cycle to get an idea of the amounts emitted and if those emissions varied within the duration of the fermentation. As the results showed, H₂S quantities varied tremendously; some fermentations had none, and those which tested positive did not show a consistent pattern of emission.

Sincerely,


Arthur Caputi Jr.

ACJ:el

In accordance with our proposed inventory plan for the Emission Inventory Criteria and Guidelines Regulation for the Administration of the Air Toxics "Hot Spots" Information and Assessment Act of 1987, Gallo formulated a source test to determine the amount of acetaldehyde emitted from our fermenters. During the fermentation, condensate was collected and the acetaldehyde concentration was determined by gas chromatography. The following calculations were used to determine the total amount of acetaldehyde emitted from the fermentations during our 1990 crushing season.

Acetaldehyde Calculations

(Modesto Lab Results)

Fermentation #1

(White)
(170,016 gals)

$$\begin{aligned} 383 \text{ gal. condensate} \times 3.78 \text{ L} &= 1,447.7 \text{ L} \\ 22 \text{ mg/L} \times 1,447.7 &= 31,849.4 \text{ mg} = 31.8 \text{ g} \\ 31.8 \text{ g} + 453.5 \text{ g/lb} &= 0.07 \text{ lb} \\ 0.07 \text{ lb} + 170.0 &= \underline{0.00041 \text{ lb/1000 gals.}} \end{aligned}$$

Fermentation #2

(White)
(172,322 gals)

$$\begin{aligned} 484 \text{ gal. condensate (fraction \#1)} \times 3.78 \text{ L} &= 1,829.5 \text{ L} \\ 20 \text{ mg/L} \times 1,829.5 &= 36,590 \text{ mg} = 36.6 \text{ g} \\ 36.6 \text{ g} + 453.5 \text{ g/lb} &= 0.08 \text{ lb} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 291 \text{ gal. condensate (fraction \#2)} \times 3.78 \text{ L} &= 1,100 \text{ L} \\ 23 \text{ mg/L} \times 1,100 &= 25,300 \text{ mg} = 25.3 \text{ g} \\ 25.3 \text{ g} + 453.5 \text{ g/lb} &= 0.06 \text{ lb} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0.08 \text{ lb} + 0.06 \text{ lb} &= 0.14 \text{ lb} \\ 0.14 \text{ lb} + 172.3 &= \underline{0.00081 \text{ lb/1000 gals.}} \end{aligned}$$

Fermentation #3

(Red)
(157,120 gals)

$$\begin{aligned} 275 \text{ gal. condensate} \times 3.78 \text{ L} &= 1,039.5 \text{ L} \\ 84 \text{ mg/L} \times 1,039.5 &= 87,318 \text{ mg} = 87.3 \text{ g} \\ 87.3 \text{ g} + 453.5 \text{ g/lb} &= 0.19 \text{ lb} \\ 0.19 \text{ lb} + 157.1 &= \underline{0.0012 \text{ lb/1000 gals.}} \end{aligned}$$

Fermentation #4

(Red)
(152,740 gals)

$$\begin{aligned} 220 \text{ gal. condensate} \times 3.78 &= 831.6 \text{ L} \\ 87 \text{ mg/L} \times 831.6 \text{ L} &= 72,349 \text{ mg} = 72.3 \text{ g} \\ 72.3 \text{ g} + 453.5 \text{ g/lb} &= 0.16 \text{ lb} \\ 0.16 \text{ lb} + 152.7 &= \underline{0.001 \text{ lb/1000 gals.}} \end{aligned}$$

Fermentation #5

(Red)
(145,280 gals)

$$\begin{aligned} 325 \text{ gal. condensate} \times 3.78 &= 1,228.5 \text{ L} \\ 114 \text{ mg/L} \times 1,228.5 \text{ L} &= 140,009 \text{ mg} = 140.0 \text{ g} \\ 140.0 \text{ g} + 453.5 \text{ g/lb} &= 0.31 \text{ lb} \\ 0.31 \text{ lb} + 145.3 &= \underline{0.0021 \text{ lb/1000 gals.}} \end{aligned}$$

Fermentation #6

(Red)
(146,145 gals)

$$\begin{aligned} 352 \text{ gal. condensate} \times 3.78 &= 1,330.6 \text{ L} \\ 169 \text{ mg/L} \times 1,330.6 &= 224,871.4 \text{ mg} = 224.9 \text{ g} \\ 224.9 \text{ g} + 453.5 \text{ g/lb} &= 0.50 \text{ lb} \\ 0.50 \text{ lb} + 146.1 &= \underline{0.0034 \text{ lb/1000 gals.}} \end{aligned}$$

Fermentation #7

(Red)
(144,475 gals)

$$\begin{aligned} 454 \text{ gal. condensate} \times 3.78 &= 1,716 \text{ L} \\ 226 \text{ mg/L} \times 1,716.1 &= 387,838.6 \text{ mg} = 387.8 \text{ g} \\ 387.8 \text{ g} + 453.5 \text{ g/lb} &= 0.86 \text{ lb} \\ 0.86 \text{ lb} + 144.5 &= \underline{0.0060 \text{ lb/1000 gals.}} \end{aligned}$$

Fermentation #8

(White)
(169,028 gals)

$$\begin{aligned} 339 \text{ gal. condensate} \times 3.78 &= 1,281.4 \text{ L} \\ 58 \text{ mg/L} \times 1,281.4 &= 74,321.2 \text{ mg} = 74.3 \text{ g} \\ 74.3 \text{ g} + 453.5 \text{ g/lb} &= 0.16 \text{ lb} \\ 0.16 \text{ lb} + 169.0 &= \underline{0.0009 \text{ lb/1000 gals.}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Average lb acetaldehyde (white)} &= 0.00041 + 0.00081 + 0.0009 + 3 \\ &= 0.00071 \text{ lb/1000 gals} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Average lb acetaldehyde (red)} &= 0.0012 + 0.001 + 0.0021 + 0.0034 + 0.0060 + 5 \\ &= 0.00274 \text{ lb/1000 gals} \end{aligned}$$

A. CAPUTI-RES

ID: RES

TANK: ART

5100=60=0358 EXP. RUN #1

173 REQ 07Sep90 1120 DRAW 04Sep90 0000 C B

	22		MG/L	acetal	
ALC	11.75		VOL %		
ALD	40.		MG/L		
FO	281.		MG/L		
FSO2	5.		MG/L	free SO ₂	
ISOA	149.		MG/L	isoamyl alc.	
ISOB	23.		MG/L	isobutyl "	
MEOH	47.		MG/L		
NBUT	UND		MG/L	n-butanol	UNDETECTABLE
NPRO	87.		MG/L	n-propyl alc.	
PH	3.56				
RSLC	0.04		GM/100ML	reducing sugar by lig. chrom.	
SECB	UND		MG/L	sec-butanol	UNDETECTABLE
TA	0.64		G/100ML	total acids	
TSO2	65.		MG/L	total SO ₂	
VA	0.023		G/100ML	volatile acid	

Fermentation #1

10-10-90 07:17 AM

RESEARCH SUMMARY

ID: RES

TANK: AC

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9798 REQ 09Oct90 1526 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B

RUN #7

ACTA	226.	MG/L	<i>acetal</i>
ALC	21.35	VOL %	<i>250#</i>
ALD	170.	MG/L	<i>aldehyde</i>
FO	1558.	MG/L	<i>fuel oil</i>
ISDA	1010.	MG/L	
ISOB	217.	MG/L	
MEOH	88.	MG/L	
NBUT	2.	MG/L	
NPRO	100.	MG/L	
SECB	2.	MG/L	
VA	0.019	G/100ML	

9799 REQ 09Oct90 1526 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B

RUN #5

ACTA	114.	MG/L
ALC	21.95	VOL %
ALD	260.	MG/L
FO	1082.	MG/L
ISDA	631.	MG/L
ISOB	193.	MG/L
MEOH	119.	MG/L
NBUT	2.	MG/L
NPRO	140.	MG/L
SECB	UND	MG/L
VA	0.009	G/100ML

UNDETECTABLE

ACC 9800 REQ 09Oct90 1527 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B

RUN #6

ACTA	169.	MG/L
ALC	21.80	VOL %
ALD	180.	MG/L
FO	1298.	MG/L
ISDA	793.	MG/L
ISOB	217.	MG/L
MEOH	109.	MG/L
NBUT	2.	MG/L
NPRO	114.	MG/L
SECB	3.	MG/L
VA	0.011	G/100ML

ACC 9801 REQ 09Oct90 1527 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B

ACTA	169.	MG/L
ALC	7.10	VOL %
ALD	105.	MG/L
FO	259.	MG/L
ISDA	143.	MG/L
ISOB	22.	MG/L
MEOH	22.	MG/L
NBUT	UND	MG/L
NPRO	74.	MG/L
SECB	UND	MG/L
VA	0.013	G/100ML

fermentation #2A

UNDETECTABLE

UNDETECTABLE

10-10-90 07:17 AM

RESEARCH SUMMARY

CC: A CAPUTI-RES

CC: A. CAPUTI-RES

L ID: RES

TANK: AC

0000=00=0000

ACC 9795 REQ 09Oct90 1526 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B

23
ALC 9.15 MG/L
ALD 55. VDL %
FO 324. MG/L
ISOA 189. MG/L
ISOB 23. MG/L
MEOH 19. MG/L
NBUT UND MG/L
NPRO 89. MG/L
SECB UND MG/L
VA 0.006 G/100ML

fermentation #2 B

UNDETECTABLE

UNDETECTABLE

ACC 9796 REQ 09Oct90 1526 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B

RUN #3

ACTA 84. MG/L
ALC 25.05 VDL %
ALD 745. MG/L
FO 1212. MG/L
ISOA 632. MG/L
ISOB 152. MG/L
MEOH 230. MG/L
NBUT 5. MG/L
NPRO 338. MG/L
SECB UND MG/L
VA 0.010 G/100ML

UNDETECTABLE

ACC 9797 REQ 09Oct90 1526 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B

RUN #4

ACTA 87. MG/L
ALC 24.60 VDL %
ALD 550. MG/L
FO 1299. MG/L
ISOA 671. MG/L
ISOB 165. MG/L
MEOH 199. MG/L
NBUT 6. MG/L
NPRO 369. MG/L
SECB 2. MG/L
VA 0.011 G/100ML

10-10-90 07:17 AM

RESEARCH SUMMARY

A. CAPUTI-RES

CC: A. CAPUTI-RES

ID: RES

TANK: AC

0000=00=0000

9795 REQ 09Oct90 1526 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B RUN #2B

ACTA	23.	MG/L
ALC	9.15	VOL %
ALD	55.	MG/L
FO	324.	MG/L
ISOA	189.	MG/L
ISOB	23.	MG/L
MEOH	19.	MG/L
NBUT	UND	MG/L
NPRO	89.	MG/L
SECB	UND	MG/L
VA	0.006	G/100ML

UNDETECTABLE

UNDETECTABLE

ACC 9796 REQ 09Oct90 1526 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B

84

ALC	25.05	MG/L
ALD	745.	MG/L
FO	1212.	MG/L
ISOA	632.	MG/L
ISOB	152.	MG/L
MEOH	230.	MG/L
NBUT	5.	MG/L
NPRO	338.	MG/L
SECB	UND	MG/L
VA	0.010	G/100ML

Fermentation #3

UNDETECTABLE

ACC 9797 REQ 09Oct90 1526 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B RUN #4

ACTA	87.	MG/L
ALC	24.60	VOL %
ALD	550.	MG/L
FO	1299.	MG/L
ISOA	671.	MG/L
ISOB	165.	MG/L
MEOH	199.	MG/L
NBUT	6.	MG/L
NPRO	369.	MG/L
SECB	2.	MG/L
VA	0.011	G/100ML

CC: A. CAPUTI-RES

CC: A. CAPUTI-RES

L ID: RES

TANK: AC

0000=00=0000

ACC 9795 REQ 09Oct90 1526 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B RUN #2B

ACTA	23.	MG/L
ALC	9.15	VOL %
ALD	55.	MG/L
FO	324.	MG/L
ISOA	189.	MG/L
ISOB	23.	MG/L
MEOH	19.	MG/L
NBUT	UND	MG/L
NPRO	89.	MG/L
SECB	UND	MG/L
VA	0.006	G/100ML

UNDETECTABLE

UNDETECTABLE

ACC 9796 REQ 09Oct90 1526 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B RUN #3

ACTA	84.	MG/L
ALC	25.05	VOL %
ALD	745.	MG/L
FO	1212.	MG/L
ISOA	632.	MG/L
ISOB	152.	MG/L
MEOH	230.	MG/L
NBUT	5.	MG/L
NPRO	338.	MG/L
SECB	UND	MG/L
VA	0.010	G/100ML

UNDETECTABLE

ACC 9797 REQ 09Oct90 1526 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B

87

ALC	24.60	VOL %
ALD	550.	MG/L
FO	1299.	MG/L
ISOA	671.	MG/L
ISOB	165.	MG/L
MEOH	199.	MG/L
NBUT	6.	MG/L
NPRO	369.	MG/L
SECB	2.	MG/L
VA	0.011	G/100ML

Fermentation #4

10-10-90 07:17 AM

RESEARCH SUMMARY

L ID: RES

TANK: AC

0000=00=0000

ACC 9798 REQ 09Oct90 1526 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B RUN #7

ACTA	226.	MG/L
ALC	21.35	VOL %
ALD	170.	MG/L
FO	1558.	MG/L
ISOA	1010.	MG/L
ISOB	217.	MG/L
MEOH	88.	MG/L
NBUT	2.	MG/L
NPRO	100.	MG/L
SECB	2.	MG/L
VA	0.019	G/100ML

ACC 9799 REQ 09Oct90 1526 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B

114

ALC	21.95	VOL %
ALD	260.	MG/L
FO	1082.	MG/L
ISOA	631.	MG/L
ISOB	193.	MG/L
MEOH	119.	MG/L
NBUT	2.	MG/L
NPRO	140.	MG/L
SECB	UND	MG/L
VA	0.009	G/100ML

fermentation
#5

UNDETECTABLE

ACC 9800 REQ 09Oct90 1527 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B RUN #6

ACTA	169.	MG/L
ALC	21.80	VOL %
ALD	180.	MG/L
FO	1298.	MG/L
ISOA	793.	MG/L
ISOB	217.	MG/L
MEOH	109.	MG/L
NBUT	2.	MG/L
NPRO	114.	MG/L
SECB	3.	MG/L
VA	0.011	G/100ML

ACC 9801 REQ 09Oct90 1527 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B

RUN #2A

ACTA	20.	MG/L
ALC	7.10	VOL %
ALD	105.	MG/L
FO	259.	MG/L
ISOA	143.	MG/L
ISOB	22.	MG/L
MEOH	22.	MG/L
NBUT	UND	MG/L
NPRO	74.	MG/L
SECB	UND	MG/L
VA	0.013	G/100ML

UNDETECTABLE

UNDETECTABLE

L ID: RES

TANK: AC

0000=00=0000

ACC 9798 REG 090ct90 1526 DRAW 090ct90 0000 C B RUN #7

ACTA	226.	MG/L
ALC	21.35	VOL %
ALD	170.	MG/L
FO	1538.	MG/L
ISOA	1010.	MG/L
ISOB	217.	MG/L
MEOH	88.	MG/L
NBUT	2.	MG/L
NPRO	100.	MG/L
SECB	2.	MG/L
VA	0.019	G/100ML

ACC 9799 REG 090ct90 1526 DRAW 090ct90 0000 C B RUN #5

ACTA	114.	MG/L
ALC	21.95	VOL %
ALD	260.	MG/L
FO	1082.	MG/L
ISOA	631.	MG/L
ISOB	193.	MG/L
MEOH	119.	MG/L
NBUT	2.	MG/L
NPRO	140.	MG/L
SECB	UND	MG/L
VA	0.009	G/100ML

UNDETECTABLE

ACC 9800 REG 090ct90 1527 DRAW 090ct90 0000 C B

169

ALC	21.80	VOL %
ALD	180.	MG/L
FO	1298.	MG/L
ISOA	793.	MG/L
ISOB	217.	MG/L
MEOH	109.	MG/L
NBUT	2.	MG/L
NPRO	114.	MG/L
SECB	3.	MG/L
VA	0.011	G/100ML

fermentation #6

ACC 9801 REG 090ct90 1527 DRAW 090ct90 0000 C B RUN #2A

ACTA	20.	MG/L
ALC	7.10	VOL %
ALD	105.	MG/L
FO	259.	MG/L
ISOA	143.	MG/L
ISOB	22.	MG/L
MEOH	22.	MG/L
NBUT	UND	MG/L
NPRO	74.	MG/L
SECB	UND	MG/L
VA	0.013	G/100ML

UNDETECTABLE

UNDETECTABLE

10-10-90 07:17 AM

RESEARCH SUMMARY

L ID: RES

TANK: AC

0000=00=0000

ACC 9798 REQ 09Oct90 1526 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B

226
[REDACTED] MG/L
ALC 21.35 VOL %
ALD 170. MG/L
FO 1558. MG/L
ISOA 1010. MG/L
ISOB 217. MG/L
MEOH 88. MG/L
NBUT 2. MG/L
NPRO 100. MG/L
SECB 2. MG/L
VA 0.019 G/100ML

fermentation #7

ACC 9799 REQ 09Oct90 1526 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B RUN #5

ACTA 114. MG/L
ALC 21.95 VOL %
ALD 260. MG/L
FO 1082. MG/L
ISOA 631. MG/L
ISOB 193. MG/L
MEOH 119. MG/L
NBUT 2. MG/L
NPRO 140. MG/L
SECB UND MG/L
VA 0.009 G/100ML

UNDETECTABLE

ACC 9800 REQ 09Oct90 1527 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B RUN #6

ACTA 169. MG/L
ALC 21.80 VOL %
ALD 180. MG/L
FO 1298. MG/L
ISOA 793. MG/L
ISOB 217. MG/L
MEOH 109. MG/L
NBUT 2. MG/L
NPRO 114. MG/L
SECB 3. MG/L
VA 0.011 G/100ML

ACC 9801 REQ 09Oct90 1527 DRAW 09Oct90 0000 C B RUN #2A

ACTA 20. MG/L
ALC 7.10 VOL %
ALD 105. MG/L
FO 259. MG/L
ISOA 143. MG/L
ISOB 22. MG/L
MEOH 22. MG/L
NBUT UND MG/L
NPRO 74. MG/L
SECB UND MG/L
VA 0.013 G/100ML

UNDETECTABLE

UNDETECTABLE

10-03-90 07:12 AM

RESEARCH SUMMARY

CC: A. CAPUTI-RES

L ID: RES

TANK: ART

0000=00=0000 EXP. RUN #8

ACC 7645 REQ 020ct90 0858 DRAW 28Sep90 0000 C 4 TK: 2930 CONDENSATE

ACTA	58.	MG/L
ALC	12.35	VOL %
ALD	105.	MG/L
FO	638.	MG/L
ISDA	388.	MG/L
ISOB	47.	MG/L
MEOH	16.	MG/L
NBUT	UND.	MG/L
NPRO	145.	MG/L
SECB	UND.	MG/L
VA	0.020	G/100ML

Fermentation #8

UNDETECTABLE

UNDETECTABLE

Fermentation #5

(Red)
(145,280 gals)

$$\begin{aligned}
 &325 \text{ gal. condensate} \times 3.78 = 1,228.5 \text{ L} \\
 &114 \text{ mg/L} \times 1,228.5 \text{ L} = 140,009 \text{ mg} = 140.0 \text{ g} \\
 &140.0 \text{ g} + 453.5 \text{ g/lb} = 0.31 \text{ lb} \\
 &0.31 \text{ lb} + 145.3 = \underline{0.0021 \text{ lb/1000 gals.}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Fermentation #6

(Red)
(146,145 gals)

$$\begin{aligned}
 &352 \text{ gal. condensate} \times 3.78 = 1,330.6 \text{ L} \\
 &169 \text{ mg/L} \times 1,330.6 = 224,871.4 \text{ mg} = 224.9 \text{ g} \\
 &224.9 \text{ g} + 453.5 \text{ g/lb} = 0.50 \text{ lb} \\
 &0.50 \text{ lb} + 146.1 = \underline{0.0034 \text{ lb/1000 gals.}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Fermentation #7

(Red)
(144,475 gals)

$$\begin{aligned}
 &454 \text{ gal. condensate} \times 3.78 = 1,716 \text{ L} \\
 &226 \text{ mg/L} \times 1,716.1 = 387,838.6 \text{ mg} = 387.8 \text{ g} \\
 &387.8 \text{ g} + 453.5 \text{ g/lb} = 0.86 \text{ lb} \\
 &0.86 \text{ lb} + 144.5 = \underline{0.0060 \text{ lb/1000 gals.}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Fermentation #8

(White)
(169,028 gals)

$$\begin{aligned}
 &339 \text{ gal. condensate} \times 3.78 = 1,281.4 \text{ L} \\
 &58 \text{ mg/L} \times 1,281.4 = 74,321.2 \text{ mg} = 74.3 \text{ g} \\
 &74.3 \text{ g} + 453.5 \text{ g/lb} = 0.16 \text{ lb} \\
 &0.16 \text{ lb} + 169.0 = \underline{0.0009 \text{ lb/1000 gals.}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Average lb acetaldehyde (white)} &= 0.00041 + 0.00081 + 0.0009 + 3 \\
 &= 0.00071 \text{ lb/1000 gals}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Average lb acetaldehyde (red)} &= 0.0012 + 0.001 + 0.0021 + 0.0034 + 0.0060 + 5 \\
 &= 0.00274 \text{ lb/1000 gals}
 \end{aligned}$$

*Confidential
Information*

Total Gallons White Wine Produced
Total Gallons Red Wine Produced

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Lb acetaldehyde/ Total Gallons (white)} &= (0.00071 \times 1,000) \times 25,783,890 = 18.3 \\
 \text{Lb acetaldehyde/ Total Gallons (red)} &= (0.00274 \times 1,000) \times 12,615,098 = 34.6
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Total lb acetaldehyde - 1990} = 52.9$$