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AP-42 REFERENCE 10

SE

AP-42 Section 9.13.3

Reference 10

Report Sect. _____

Reference _____

EMISSION PERFORMANCE TESTING
OF
TWO FRYER LINES

SITE: Eagle Snacks, Inc.
Visalia, California

DATE: November 1989

Prepared for:

Eagle Snacks, Inc.
2000 N Road 80
Visalia, California 93291

Prepared by:

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
1.0 INTRODUCTION.....	1-1
2.0 SUMMARY OF RESULTS.....	2-1
2.1 Discussion of Results.....	2-1
2.2 Quality Assurance.....	2-1
3.0 SITE DESCRIPTION.....	3-1
3.1 Kettle Fryer #5.....	3-1
3.2 Continuous Fryer.....	3-1
4.0 SAMPLING AND ANALYTICAL PROCEDURE.....	4-1
4.1 Traverse Point Location.....	4-1
4.2 Particulate Sampling and Analysis.....	4-1
5.0 QUALITY ASSURANCE.....	5-1
5.1 Instrument Calibration Gases.....	5-1
5.2 System Quality Assurance.....	5-1
5.3 Test Calibration.....	5-1
5.4 Field Equipment Quality Assurance.....	5-1
 APPENDIX A.....	 A-0
Field Data.....	A-1
APPENDIX B.....	B-0
Calibration Information.....	B-1
APPENDIX C.....	C-0
Sample Calculations.....	C-1
APPENDIX D.....	D-0
Process Data.....	D-1

LIST OF TABLES

	Page
2.1 Particulate Sampling and Analysis, Continuous Fryer...	2-3
2.2 Particulate Sampling And Analysis, Kettle #5.....	2-4

LIST OF FIGURES

	Page
3.1 Site Diagram, Kettle Fryer.....	3-2
3.2 Site Diagram, Continuous Fryer.....	3-2
3.3 Traverse, Kettle Fryer #5.....	3-3
3.4 Traverse, Continuous Fryer.....	3-4
4.1 EPA Method 5 Particulate Sampling Train.....	4-2

1.0 INTRODUCTION

At the request of Anheuser Busch Cos., Inc., St. Louis, Missouri, Western Environmental Services (WES) conducted a compliance test at Eagle Snacks, Visalia, California. The testing consisted of collecting particulate samples at the Continuous Fryer and Kettle Fryer #5. WES performed the testing program on October 9, 10, and 11 1989 to provide compliance test data for the Tulare County Air Pollution Control District.

The sampling program consisted of collecting particulates, carbon dioxide, oxygen, moisture, volumetric flow rate, and charge rate.

On the first and second days of testing, WES collected samples from Kettle Fryer #5 using extended 3 to 4 hour test periods. These extended test periods provided larger sample volumes and sample sizes for increasing the testing accuracy. The Kettle Fryer wet scrubber operated according to the manufacturer's settings.

On the third day of testing, WES collected samples from the continuous Potato Chip Fryer using standard one hour testing periods. During these tests, the Fryer's exhaust damper was set slightly above manufacturer's recommendation.

WES presents the following sections in this report: Summary of Results, Site Description, Sampling and Analytical Procedures, Quality Assurance, and Appendices. The appendices contain the Field and Laboratory data sheets, Gas Calibration Information, and Sample Calculations.

2.0 SUMMARY OF RESULTS

2.1 Discussion of Results

Table 2.1 and Table 2.2 present the particulate sampling results.

The test data is summarized below:

Test #	Charge Rate #/Hr	Particulates	
		Concentration Grs/SDCF	Emission Rate #/Hr
Continuous Fryer			
		0.0759	1.93
Test #4	11,900		1.42
Test #5	11,430	0.0589	
Test #6	11.430	0.0732	1.66
Average	11,590	0.0693	1.67
Kettle Fryer #5			
		0.0040	0.33
Test #1	540		0.19
Test #2	576	0.0024	
Test #3	557	0.0024	0.19
Average	558	0.0029	0.24

2.2 Quality Assurance

WES calibrates its sampling equipment according to the Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems. Prior to and after each test run, WES technicians leak check the particulate sampling train.

Table 2.1 Particulate Sampling and Analysis

Site: ABI- Eagle Snacks Plant- Continuous Fryer
 Date: October 11, 1989

Stack Parameters	Test 4	Test 5	Test 6	Ave
Barometric Pressure "Hg	29.05	29.05	29.05	29.05
Static Pressure "H2O	-0.24	-0.24	-0.24	-0.24
CO2 %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
O2 %	20.94	20.94	20.94	20.94
N2 %	81.36	81.36	81.36	81.36
CO ppm	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Stack Diameter "	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00
Stack Temperature F	240.00	243.00	232.00	238
Stack Pressure "Hg	29.03	29.03	29.03	29.03
Test Conditions				
Sample Volume Ft3	27.941	26.339	24.993	26.424
Meter F	75.00	103.00	94.00	90.67
Nozzle Dia "	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35
Time Min	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00
Points	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00
Pitot Tube Factor cp	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83
Orifice Press "H2O	0.69	0.56	0.52	0.59
Condensate mls	720	720	710	717
Velocity Pressure "H2O	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.18
Meter Calibration	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
Test Calculations				
Water Vapor SDCF	33.890	33.890	33.420	33.734
Gas Sampled SDCF	26.220	23.480	22.639	24.113
Moisture %	56.38	59.07	59.62	58.36
Molecular Weight Dry	29.48	29.48	29.48	29.48
Molecular Weight Wet	23.01	22.70	22.64	22.78
Gas Velocity Ft/Sec	31.66	31.95	30.02	31.21
Flow Rate ACFM	9325	9409	8842	9192
Flow Rate DSCFM	2977	2806	2644	2809
Isokinetics %	107.9	102.5	104.9	105.1
Analytical Data				
Front Half				
Probe mg	34.5	16.6	34.8	28.6
Filter mg	49.1	37.5	41.8	42.8
Blanks mg	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Subtotal mg	82.1	52.6	75.1	69.9
Back Half				
Impingers Inorg mg	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.7
Impingers Org mg	48.1	38.0	32.6	39.6
Blank mg	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Subtotal mg	46.8	37.1	32.3	38.7
Total Weight Gain mg	128.9	89.7	107.4	108.7
Emission Data				
Front Half				
Grs/SDCF	0.0483	0.0346	0.0512	0.0447
Lbs/Hr	1.23	0.83	1.16	1.07
Back Half				
Grs/SDCF	0.0275	0.0244	0.0220	0.0246
Lbs/Hr	0.70	0.59	0.50	0.60
Total Emissions				
Grs/SDCF	0.0759	0.0589	0.0732	0.0693
Lbs/Hrs	1.93	1.42	1.66	1.67

Table 2.2 Particulate Sampling and Analysis

Site: ABI- Eagle Snacks Plant- Kettle #5
Date: October 9 and 10, 1989

Stack Parameters	Test 1	Test 2	Test 3	Ave
Barometric Pressure "Hg	29.05	29.05	29.05	29.05
Static Pressure "H2O	-0.24	-0.24	-0.24	-0.24
CO2 %	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
O2 %	20.94	20.94	20.94	20.94
N2 %	81.36	81.36	81.36	81.36
CO ppm	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Stack Area Ft ²	4.89	4.89	4.89	4.89
Stack Temperature F	73.00	73.00	73.00	73
Stack Pressure "Hg	29.03	29.03	29.03	29.03
Test Conditions				
Sample Volume Ft ³	97.611	98.965	130.094	108.890
Meter F	110.00	119.00	104.00	111.00
Nozzle Dia "	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
Time Min	175.00	175.00	250.00	200.00
Points	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00
Pitot Tube Factor cp	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83
Orifice Press "H2O	0.98	0.94	0.97	0.96
Condensate mls	35	36	39	37
Velocity Pressure "H2O	0.40	0.38	0.37	0.38
Meter Calibration	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
Test Calculations				
Water Vapor SDCF	1.647	1.695	1.836	1.73
Gas Sampled SDCF	86.037	85.866	115.885	95.93
Moisture %	1.88	1.94	1.56	1.79
Molecular Weight Dry	29.48	29.48	29.48	29.48
Molecular Weight Wet	29.27	29.26	29.30	29.28
Gas Velocity Ft/Sec	35.54	34.65	34.16	34.79
Flow Rate ACFM	10429	10166	10024	10206
Flow Rate DSCFM	9836	9582	9485	9634
Isokinetics %	92.6	94.9	90.6	92.71
Analytical Data				
Front Half				
Probe mg	16.3	8.7	16.1	13.7
Filter mg	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.9
Blanks mg	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Subtotal mg	16.0	8.7	14.6	13.1
Back Half				
Impingers Inorg mg	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9
Impingers Org mg	5.6	4.1	3.2	4.3
Blank mg	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Subtotal mg	6.1	4.5	3.4	4.7
Total Weight Gain mg	22.1	13.2	18.0	17.8
Emission Data				
Front Half				
Grs/SDCF	0.0029	0.0016	0.0019	0.0021
Lbs/Hr	0.24	0.13	0.16	0.18
Back Half				
Grs/SDCF	0.0011	0.0008	0.0005	0.0008
Lbs/Hr	0.09	0.07	0.04	0.07
Total Emissions				
Grs/SDCF	0.0040	0.0024	0.0024	0.0029
Lbs/Hrs	0.33	0.19	0.19	0.24

3.0 SITE DESCRIPTION

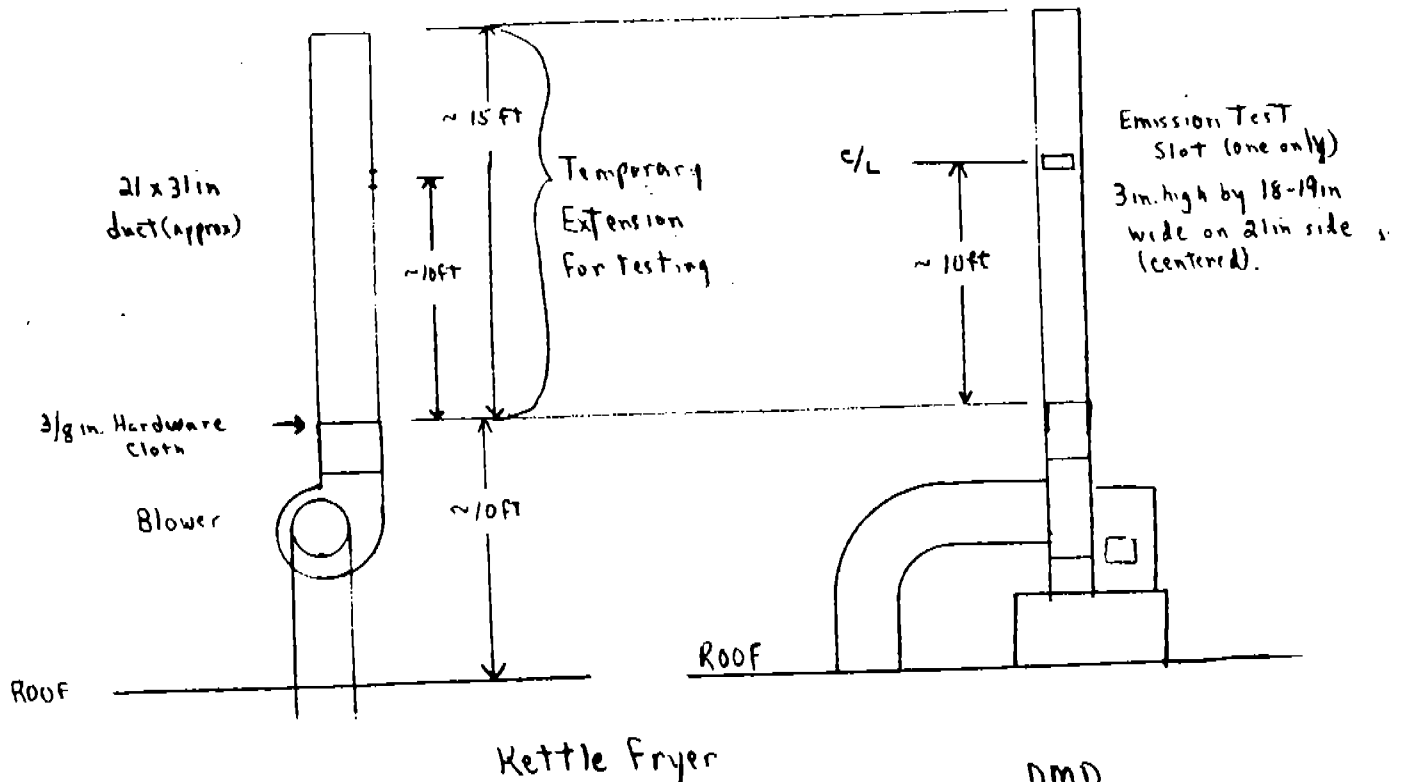
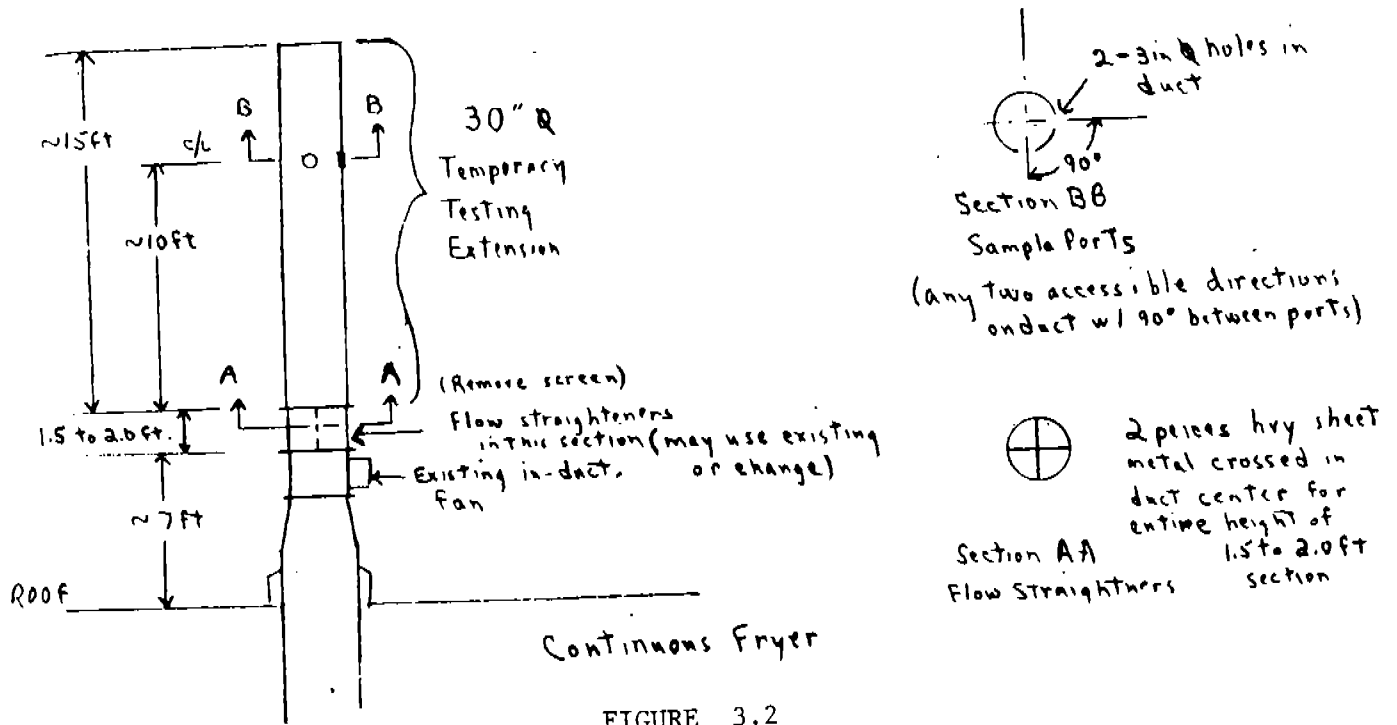
3.1 Kettle Fryer #5

WES technicians collected samples Samples were from a 22" x 31" rectangular duct located on the roof. The sampling ports is a 3" by 18" slot which is on the 22" side. Figure 3.1 is the site diagram while Figure 3.3 shows the sampling points.

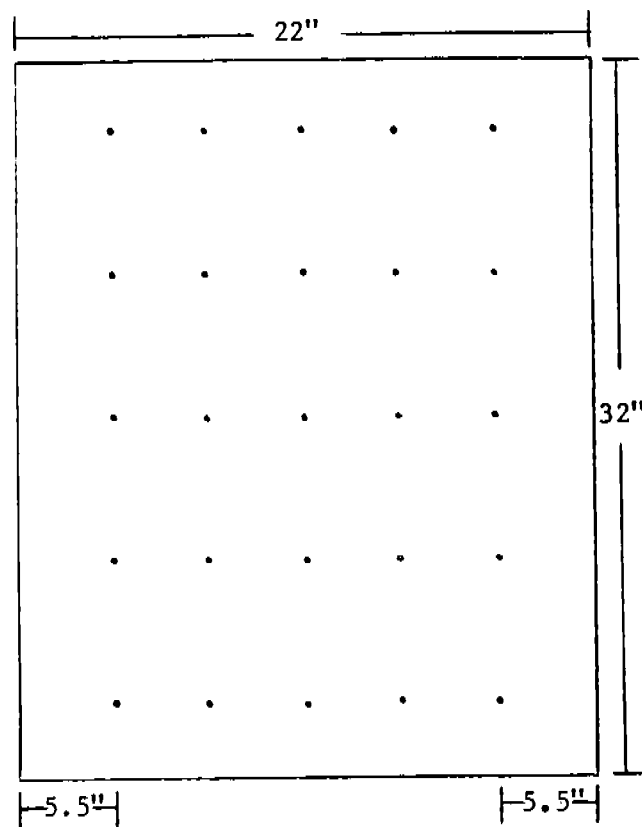
3.2 Continuous Fryer

WES technicians collected the samples from a 30 inch diameter duct located above the roof. The sampling ports are two 3 inch diameter ports that are located at 90 degrees of each other on the same horizontal plane. Figure 3.2 is the site diagram while Figure 3.4 depicts the traverse points.

TEMPORARY TESTING STACKS.

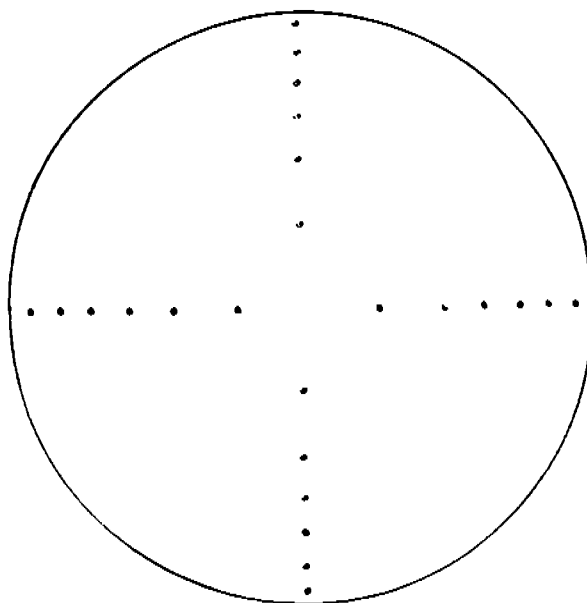


DMD
4-14-89



TRAVERSE POINT	DISTANCE
1.	2.15
2.	6.45
3.	11.0
4.	15.3
5.	19.7

FIGURE 3.3 KETTLE FRYER # 5



Traverse Point	Fraction	Stack ID	Traverse Point
1.	2.1	30"	.63
2.	6.7	30"	2.01
3.	11.8	30"	3.54
4.	17.7	30"	5.31
5.	25.0	30"	7.50
6.	35.6	30"	10.68
7.	64.4	30"	19.38
8.	75.0	30"	22.50
9.	82.3	30"	24.69
10.	88.2	30"	26.46
11.	93.3	30"	27.99
12.	97.9	30"	29.37

FIGURE 3.4 CONTINUOUS FRYER

4.0 SAMPLING AND ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES

4.1 Traverse Point Location

Traverse point locations were determined by utilizing EPA Method 1, "Sample and Velocity Traverses for Stationary Sources." Twenty four sampling points were used at the continuous fryer. Due to the scaffolding placement, samples were collected from one traverse. Twenty five traverse points were used for Kettle #5.

4.2 Particulate Sampling and Analysis

Six EPA Method Five samples were collected during the testing program. Triplicate tests were performed at each location.

The sampling train consisted of a stainless steel nozzle, stainless steel probe, heated four inch filter, four glass impingers, silica gel impinger, pump, and a calibrated dry gas meter. The first and second impingers each contained 100 milliliters of distilled water. The third impinger was empty. Figure 4.1 depicts the sampling train.

After assembling the sampling train, it was leak checked and the sampling was not started until a leak rate of less than 0.02 cfm at 15 inches of mercury was achieved.

During the testing, the sampling was performed isokinetically at each traverse point. The velocity measurements were made at individual traverse points using a Type "S" pitot tube connected to an magnehlic with divisions measuring 0.05 inches of water. The stack temperature was measured by using a Type K thermocouple wire attached to a calibrated digital readout.

Five minute samples were collected at each point for the continuous fryer while 7 minute traverse points were used on the

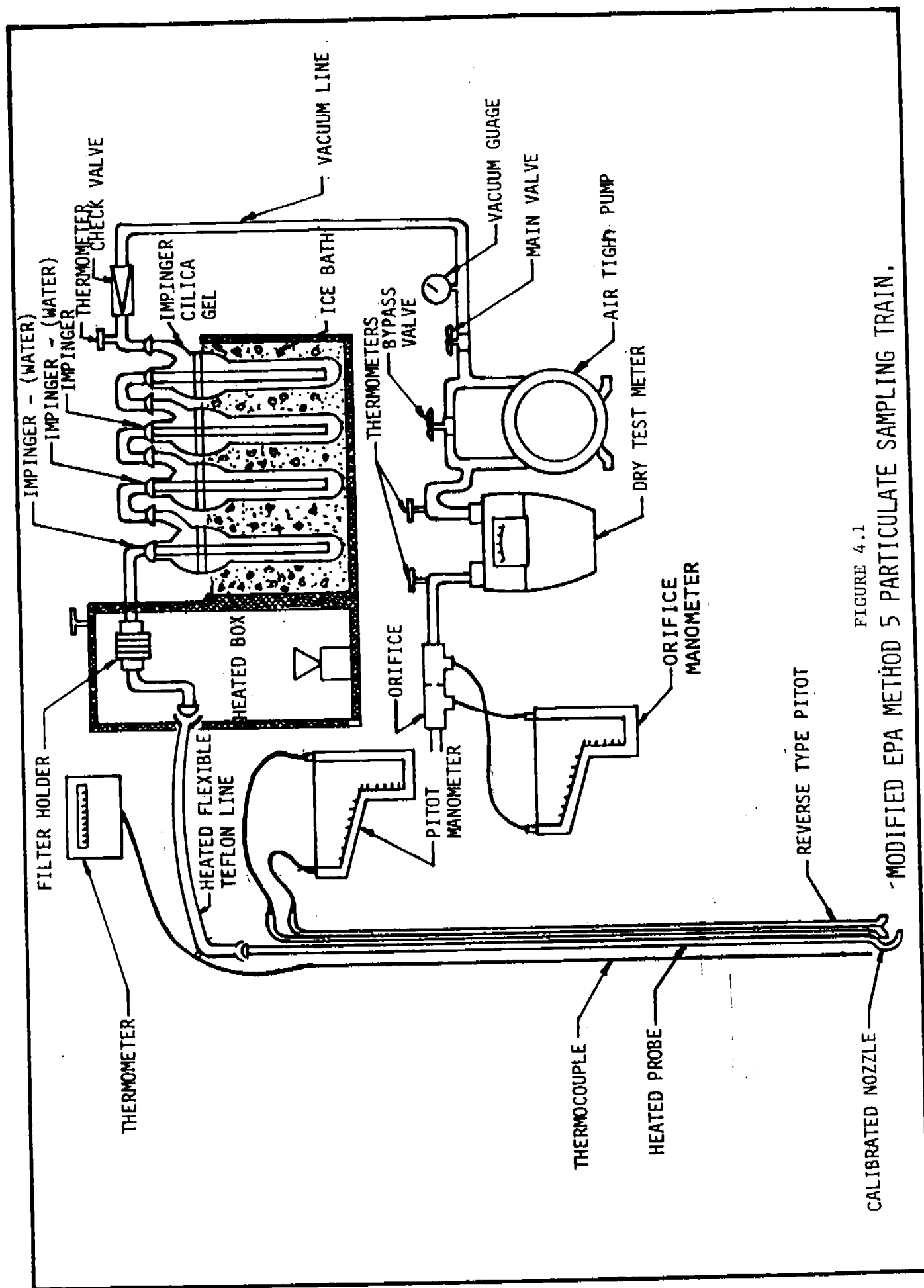


FIGURE 4.1
MODIFIED EPA METHOD 5 PARTICULATE SAMPLING TRAIN.

first and second test of Kettle #5. For Kettle #5, test #3, the sampling time was increased to 10 minutes per traverse point. The continuous fryer consisted of one hour samples while Kettle #5 sampling time varied between 175 and 250 minutes.

Upon completion of each test, the sampling train was leak checked before disassembling the sampling system. The nozzle and the probe were removed from the train. The probe was rinsed and brushed with a nylon brush on a stainless steel handle. The probe and nozzle were rinsed with acetone. The solutions were placed into a 500 milliliter amber glass bottle. The bottle was labeled and retained for analysis.

The impinger solutions were re-measured and recovered with distilled water. The solutions were placed into 950 milliliter amber glass bottles. The bottles were labeled and retained for analysis. In addition, the impingers were rinsed with acetone, and the solutions were placed into the probe rinse bottle labeled for acetone.

The glass fiber filter was removed from the filter holder and was placed into a petri dish. The front half of the filter holder was rinsed with acetone. The back-half of the filter holder was rinsed with distilled water. The distilled water rinses were placed with the impinger solutions and the acetone rinses were placed with acetone probe rinse.

The analysis was performed by evaporating the acetone probe rinses to dryness in tared beakers. The water solutions were combined and extracted with 50 milliliters of petroleum ether. The inorganic and organic fractions were evaporated in tared beakers. The beakers and filter were placed into a desiccator and were weighed to constant weights.

The data reduction was performed by using EPA Method Five calculations.

5.0 QUALITY ASSURANCE

5.1 Field Equipment Quality Assurance

The calibration of the pitot tube, dry gas meter, digital thermometers, and manometers were performed by utilizing standard EPA Methodology, "Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems, Volume III, Stationary Source Specific Methods (EPA-600/4-77-0278).

APPENDIX A

4.3



 $2/5$

 31.5

 6.3

2.15⁴¹
6.45¹¹ 11.00⁰⁰
~~10.35~~ ~~15.90~~
~~17.05~~ ~~17.20~~
3.23 17.20⁰⁰

[illegible]

DESICCATION OF SOLID SAMPLES TO CONSTANT WEIGHT

Completion Dates

1. _____ 2. _____
3. _____ 4. _____

Indicate by numbers in box
under Sample column.

ABT
Test #1

Requestor _____

JN _____

Assigned to _____

Date Assigned _____

ALL WEIGHTS IN GRAMS

TARE WEIGHT				TARE + SAMPLE WEIGHT	
1. <u>97.8672</u>	9. _____	<u>Probe</u> SAMPLE NUMBER	<u>86.6</u> FILTER OR CONTAINER #	1. <u>97.8847</u>	9. _____
2. <u>97.8687</u>	10. _____			2. <u>97.8846</u>	10. _____
3. <u>97.8682</u>	11. _____			3. <u>97.8847</u>	11. _____
4. <u>97.8684</u>	12. _____			4. _____	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE	<u>97.8847</u>	5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE	<u>97.8684</u>	6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____	SAMPLE	<u>0.0163</u>	7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____
1. <u>0.6407</u>	9. _____	<u>Filter</u> SAMPLE NUMBER	<u>4.052</u> FILTER OR CONTAINER #	1. <u>0.6415</u>	9. _____
2. <u>0.6408</u>	10. _____			2. <u>0.6420</u>	10. _____
3. <u>0.6407</u>	11. _____			3. <u>0.6422</u>	11. _____
4. _____	12. _____			4. _____	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE	<u>0.6419</u>	5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE	<u>0.6407</u>	6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____	SAMPLE	<u>0.0012</u>	7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____
1. <u>105.3720</u>	9. _____	<u>Imp D</u> SAMPLE NUMBER	<u>12.7</u> FILTER OR CONTAINER #	1. <u>105.3772</u>	9. _____
2. <u>105.3730</u>	10. _____			2. <u>105.3783</u>	10. _____
3. <u>105.3727</u>	11. _____			3. <u>105.3813</u>	11. _____
4. _____	12. _____			4. <u>105.3783</u>	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE	<u>105.3782</u>	5. <u>105.3780</u>	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE	<u>105.3726</u>	6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____	SAMPLE	<u>0.0056</u>	7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____
1. <u>95.8120</u>	9. _____	<u>Imp D</u> SAMPLE NUMBER	<u>94.6</u> FILTER OR CONTAINER #	1. <u>95.8138</u>	9. _____
2. <u>95.8120</u>	10. _____			2. <u>95.8139</u>	10. _____
3. <u>95.8120</u>	11. _____			3. <u>95.8143</u>	11. _____
4. _____	12. _____			4. _____	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE	<u>95.8140</u>	5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE	<u>95.8120</u>	6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____	SAMPLE	<u>0.0020</u>	7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____

DESICCATION OF SOLID SAMPLES TO CONSTANT WEIGHT

Completion Dates

1. _____ 2. _____
3. _____ 4. _____

Indicate by numbers in box under Sample column.

ABF
T27#2

Requestor _____

JN _____

Assigned to _____

Date Assigned _____

ALL WEIGHTS IN GRAMS

TARE WEIGHT				TARE + SAMPLE WEIGHT	
1. <u>95.9388</u>	9. _____	<u>Probe</u> SAMPLE NUMBER FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE SAMPLE	<u>29.7</u> FILTER OR CONTAINER # <u>95.9481</u> <u>95.9394</u> <u>0.0087</u>	1. <u>95.9483</u>	9. _____
2. <u>95.9397</u>	10. _____			2. <u>95.9479</u>	10. _____
3. <u>95.9397</u>	11. _____			3. <u>95.9482</u>	11. _____
4. _____	12. _____			4. _____	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____			5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____			6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____			7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____
1. <u>0.6658</u>	9. _____	<u>Filter</u> SAMPLE NUMBER FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE SAMPLE	<u>4.053</u> FILTER OR CONTAINER # <u>0.6673</u> <u>0.6658</u> <u>0.0015</u>	1. <u>0.6698</u>	9. _____
2. <u>0.6640</u>	10. _____			2. <u>0.6676</u>	10. _____
3. <u>0.6658</u>	11. _____			3. <u>0.6717</u>	11. _____
4. _____	12. _____			4. <u>0.6671</u>	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____			5. <u>0.6684</u>	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____			6. <u>0.6688</u>	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____			7. <u>0.6672</u>	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____
1. <u>85.9574</u>	9. _____	<u>Imp D</u> SAMPLE NUMBER FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE SAMPLE	<u>92.6</u> FILTER OR CONTAINER # <u>85.9615</u> <u>85.9574</u> <u>0.0041</u>	1. <u>85.9616</u>	9. _____
2. <u>85.9572</u>	10. _____			2. <u>85.9615</u>	10. _____
3. <u>85.9575</u>	11. _____			3. <u>85.9642</u>	11. _____
4. _____	12. _____			4. <u>85.9615</u>	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____			5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____			6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____			7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____
1. <u>98.1070</u>	9. _____	<u>Imp I</u> SAMPLE NUMBER FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE SAMPLE	<u>91.6</u> FILTER OR CONTAINER # <u>98.1106</u> <u>98.1087</u> <u>0.0019</u>	1. <u>98.1106</u>	9. _____
2. <u>98.1085</u>	10. _____			2. <u>98.1105</u>	10. _____
3. <u>98.1088</u>	11. _____			3. <u>98.1106</u>	11. _____
4. <u>98.1087</u>	12. _____			4. _____	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____			5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____			6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____			7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____

FIELD DATA

PLANT Exide Searsk
 DATE 10/10/97
 SAMPLING LOCATION Boiler 5
 SAMPLE TYPE Part
 RUN NUMBER 23
 OPERATOR N. Muzik
 AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 65
 BAROMETRIC PRESSURE 29.00
 STATIC PRESSURE (P_s) 4.054
 FILTER NUMBER (s)

PROBE LENGTH AND TYPE #9 5' Glass
 NOZZLE I.D. 0.22
 ASSUMED MOISTURE, % 5
 SAMPLE BOX NUMBER
 METER BOX NUMBER Green-96
 METER ΔH_g # 7
 C FACTOR
 PROBE HEATER SETTING 250
 HEATER BOX SETTING 250
 REFERENCE ΔP

SCHEMATIC OF TRAVERSE POINT LAYOUT

Postback 15" READ AND RECORD ALL DATA EVERY 10 MINUTES Postback 15" 004 cfm @ 10"

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	SAMPLING TIME, min	CLOCK TIME (24 hr CLOCK)	GAS METER READING (V _m), ft ³	VELOCITY HEAD (Δp _g), in. H ₂ O	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (ΔH _i), in. H ₂ O		STACK TEMPERATURE (T _s), °F	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE, °F	IMPIINGER TEMPERATURE, °F
					DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET (T _{m in}), °F	OUTLET (T _{m out}), °F			
1	0	815	076.131									
1	10	825	080.680	.35	.76	.76	73	66	66	2	250	76
2	20	835	085.930	.41	.91	.91	73	82	82	4	240	76
3	30	845	091.275	.41	.92	.92	73	86	86	4	235	72
4	40	855	096.710	.42	.95	.95	73	90	90	5	255	60
5	50	905	101.730	.35	.80	.80	73	96	96	4	275	58
1	60	915	107.320	.44	1.01	1.01	73	101	101	5	245	58
2	70	925	113.100	.46	1.07	1.07	73	106	106	5	275	58
3	80	935	118.980	.47	1.10	1.10	73	108	108	5	260	58
4	90	945	124.660	.43	1.01	1.01	73	108	108	5	225	58
5	100	955	130.040	.38	.89	.89	73	108	108	5	265	56
1	110	1005	135.240	.36	.85	.85	73	109	109	5	275	56
2	120	1015	140.950	.43	1.01	1.01	73	110	110	5	250	58
3	130	1025	147.020	.50	1.18	1.18	73	113	113	6	260	58
4	140	1035	153.040	.47	1.12	1.12	73	115	115	6	275	58
5	150	1045	158.950	.46	1.09	1.09	73	114	114	6	265	58
1	160	1055	165.075	.50	1.19	1.19	73	116	116	6	275	58
2	170	1065	171.210	.49	1.17	1.17	73	116	116	6	260	58
3	180	1115	177.375	.50	1.19	1.19	73	118	118	6	250	58
4	190	1125	182.750	.37	0.88	.88	73	120	120	5	270	58
5	200	1135	187.750	.32	.76	.76	73	118	118	4	265	58
1	210	1145	192.455	.27	.64	.64	73	118	118	4	270	58
2	220	1155	196.865	.27	.64	.64	73	118	118	4	250	58
3	230	1205	202.045	.35	.84	.84	73	114	114	4	250	58
COMMENTS:	240	1215	208.085	.48	1.15	1.15	73	118	118	6	265	58
5	250	1225	214.225	.48	1.15	1.15	73	120	120	6	250	58

EPA (Dun) 235
472

Stk Temp Var From 6.5" to 10" Aug 73

104

DESICCATION OF SOLID SAMPLES TO CONSTANT WEIGHT

Completion Dates

1. _____ 2. _____
3. _____ 4. _____

Indicate by numbers in box
under Sample column.

ABT
TETA3

Requestor _____

JN _____

Assigned to _____

Date Assigned _____

ALL WEIGHTS IN GRAMS

TARE WEIGHT				TARE + SAMPLE WEIGHT	
1. <u>102.1760</u>	9. _____	<u>Pd</u> SAMPLE NUMBER FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE SAMPLE	<u>30.7</u>	1. <u>102.1933</u>	9. _____
2. <u>102.1770</u>	10. _____		FILTER OR CONTAINER #	2. <u>102.1925</u>	10. _____
3. <u>102.1770</u>	11. _____		<u>102.1928</u>	3. <u>102.1926</u>	11. _____
4. _____	12. _____		<u>102.1767</u>	4. _____	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____		<u>0.0161</u>	5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____			6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____			7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____
1. <u>0.6374</u>	9. _____	<u>Felt</u> SAMPLE NUMBER FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE SAMPLE	<u>4.054</u>	1. <u>0.6370</u>	9. _____
2. <u>0.6378</u>	10. _____		FILTER OR CONTAINER #	2. <u>0.6371</u>	10. _____
3. <u>0.6378</u>	11. _____		<u>0.6370</u>	3. <u>0.6370</u>	11. _____
4. _____	12. _____		<u>0.6377</u>	4. _____	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____		<u>0</u>	5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____			6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____			7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____
1. <u>102.9758</u>	9. _____	<u>Imp D</u> SAMPLE NUMBER FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE SAMPLE	<u>5.7</u>	1. <u>102.9797</u>	9. _____
2. <u>102.9767</u>	10. _____		FILTER OR CONTAINER #	2. <u>102.9801</u>	10. _____
3. <u>102.9767</u>	11. _____		<u>102.9796</u>	3. <u>102.9822</u>	11. _____
4. _____	12. _____		<u>102.9764</u>	4. <u>102.9791</u>	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____		<u>0.0032</u>	5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____			6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____			7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____
1. <u>96.5883</u>	9. _____	<u>Imp I</u> SAMPLE NUMBER FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE SAMPLE	<u>95.6</u>	1. <u>96.5913</u>	9. _____
2. <u>96.5897</u>	10. _____		FILTER OR CONTAINER #	2. <u>96.5915</u>	10. _____
3. <u>96.5898</u>	11. _____		<u>96.5916</u>	3. <u>96.5919</u>	11. _____
4. <u>96.5901</u>	12. _____		<u>96.5899</u>	4. _____	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____		<u>0.0017</u>	5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____			6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____			7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____

FIELD DATA

PLANT Eagle Snack
 DATE 10-11-89
 SAMPLING LOCATION Cent. Flyer
 SAMPLE TYPE Particulate
 RUN NUMBER # 2
 OPERATOR Ty Haskin
 AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 70
 BAROMETRIC PRESSURE 29.05
 STATIC PRESSURE (P₁) -1.10
 FILTER NUMBER (s) 14.055
De 15.22

PROBE LENGTH AND TYPE # 9 Gbss
 NOZZLE I.D. .33
 ASSUMED MOISTURE % 45%
 SAMPLE BOX NUMBER Green
 METER BOX NUMBER # 86 Green
 METER ΔH_g # 7
 C FACTOR _____
 PROBE HEATER SETTING 250°
 HEATER BOX SETTING 250°
 REFERENCE ΔP # 9

SCHEMATIC OF TRAVERSE POINT LAYOUT

READ AND RECORD ALL DATA EVERY 5 MINUTES

Preleak < .008 cfm at 15" Postleak < .004 cfm at 6"

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	SAMPLING TIME, min	CLOCK TIME (24-hr CLOCK)	GAS METER READING (V _m), ft ³	VELOCITY HEAD (ΔP _g), in. H ₂ O	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (ΔH), in. H ₂ O		STACK TEMPERATURE (T _s), °F	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE, °F	IMPINGER TEMPERATURE, °F
					DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET (T _{m in}), °F	OUTLET (T _{m out}), °F			
	0	900	217.920									
1	5	905	220.215	.20	.70	.70	226	62	62	0	250	58
2	10	910	222.545	.22	.75	.75	242	68	62	1	250	58
3	15	915	225.060	.23	.79	.79	243	72	64	2	270	55
4	20	920	227.650	.23	.79	.79	246	78	66	3	250	85
5	25	925	230.220	.24	.83	.83	245	80	68	3	220	85
6	30	930	232.760	.25	.79	.79	248	80	70	2	250	84
7	35	935	235.210	.22	.79	.79	224	82	72	2	220	68
8	40	940	237.485	.18	.62	.62	246	83	73	2	250	68
9	45	945	239.610	.17	.59	.59	242	84	74	1	225	72
10	50	950	241.695	.16	.56	.56	241	84	76	1	250	68
11	55	955	243.745	.15	.53	.53	238	85	76	1	220	68
12	60	1000	245.861	.16	.57	.57	236	85	78	2	250	68
	60		27.941	.20	.69	.69	240	79	70	2	242	70
				1.44								

COMMENTS:

DESICCATION OF SOLID SAMPLES TO CONSTANT WEIGHT

Completion Dates

1. _____ 2. _____
3. _____ 4. _____

Indicate by numbers in box under Sample column.

Requestor _____

JN _____

Assigned to _____

Date Assigned _____

ABT
Test #4

ALL WEIGHTS IN GRAMS

TARE WEIGHT				TARE + SAMPLE WEIGHT	
1. <u>97.8852</u>	9. _____	SAMPLE NUMBER	FILTER OR CONTAINER #	1. <u>97.996</u>	9. _____
2. <u>97.8843</u>	10. _____			2. <u>97.9188</u>	10. _____
3. <u>97.8846</u>	11. _____			3. <u>97.9192</u>	11. _____
4. _____	12. _____			4. _____	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE	SAMPLE	5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____			6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____			7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____
1. <u>0.6379</u>	9. _____	SAMPLE NUMBER	FILTER OR CONTAINER #	1. <u>0.6868</u>	9. _____
2. <u>0.6381</u>	10. _____			2. <u>0.6874</u>	10. _____
3. <u>0.6379</u>	11. _____			3. <u>0.6871</u>	11. _____
4. _____	12. _____			4. _____	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE	SAMPLE	5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____			6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____			7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____
1. <u>100.1314</u>	9. _____	SAMPLE NUMBER	FILTER OR CONTAINER #	1. <u>✓ 100.1792</u>	9. _____
2. <u>100.1330</u>	10. _____			2. <u>100.1814</u>	10. _____
3. <u>100.1332</u>	11. _____			3. <u>100.1810</u>	11. _____
4. <u>100.1338</u>	12. _____			4. <u>100.1818</u>	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE	SAMPLE	5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____			6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____			7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____
1. <u>98.3323</u>	9. _____	SAMPLE NUMBER	FILTER OR CONTAINER #	1. <u>98.3344</u>	9. _____
2. <u>98.3341</u>	10. _____			2. <u>98.3343</u>	10. _____
3. <u>98.3343</u>	11. _____			3. <u>98.3348</u>	11. _____
4. <u>98.3345</u>	12. _____			4. _____	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE	SAMPLE	5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____			6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____			7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____

PLANT Eagle Slick
DATE 10-11-89
SAMPLING LOCATION Cont. Fayer
SAMPLE TYPE Particulate
RUN NUMBER #3
OPERATOR Ty Hastner
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 75°
BAROMETRIC PRESSURE 29.05
STATIC PRESSURE, (P_s) -10
FILTER NUMBER (s) 4.056
02 @ 25 sec

PROBE LENGTH AND TYPE #19 glass
NOZZLE I.D. .03
ASSUMED MOISTURE % 45% 55%
SAMPLE BOX NUMBER Green
METER BOX NUMBER #86 Green
METER AN #7
C FACTOR
PROBE HEATER SETTING 250°
HEATER BOX SETTING 250°
REFERENCE AP ~~1076~~ New #2
1076 @ 23

SCHEMATIC OF TRAVERSE POINT LAYOUT

READ AND RECORD ALL DATA EVERY 5 MINUTES

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	CLOCK TIME (24 hr CLOCK)	GAS METER READING (V_m), ft ³	VELOCITY HEAD (Δp_s), in. H ₂ O	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (Δh), in. H ₂ O		STACK TEMPERATURE (T_s), °F	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE, °F	IMPIGNER TEMPERATURE, °F
				DESIRE	ACTUAL		INLET ($T_{m, in}$), °F	OUTLET ($T_{m, out}$), °F			
0	1100	246.400									
1	5	248.605	.20	.74	.74	238	76	76	19	230	68
2	10	250.750	.20	.73	.60	242	80	77	19	230	64
3	15	252.885	.21	.78	.60	246	91	79	18	225	85
4	20	255.040	.21	.80	.60	243	108	84	18	230	82
5	25	257.385	.22	.58	.55	246	142	92	17	250	84
6	30	259.800	.22	.58	.62	246	134	107	17	250	85
7	35	262.115	.21	.55	.60	243	120	110	16	250	85
8	40	264.375	.19	.49	.55	245	114	108	15	240	85
9	45	266.615	.17	.44	.50	244	112	106	15	245	86
10	50	268.685	.16	.42	.45	242	120	104	10	250	86
11	55	270.795	.16	.42	.47	243	114	106	10	250	86
12	60	272.739	.16	.41	.41	241	106	104	8	255	86
60		26.339	.19	.58	.56	243	110	96	15	245	82
			1.44								

COMMENTS:

DESICCATION OF SOLID SAMPLES TO CONSTANT WEIGHT

Completion Dates

1. _____ 2. _____
3. _____ 4. _____

Indicate by numbers in box
under Sample column.

ABT
Tests

Requestor _____

JN _____

Assigned to _____

Date Assigned _____

ALL WEIGHTS IN GRAMS

TARE WEIGHT		TARE + SAMPLE WEIGHT	
1. <u>103.1656</u>	9. _____	<u>Proh</u>	<u>93.6</u>
2. <u>103.1658</u>	10. _____	SAMPLE NUMBER	FILTER OR CONTAINER #
3. <u>103.1661</u>	11. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE	<u>103.1824</u>
4. _____	12. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE	<u>103.1658</u>
5. _____	13. _____	SAMPLE	<u>0.0166</u>
6. _____	14. _____		
7. _____	15. _____		
8. _____	16. _____		
1. <u>0.6352</u>	9. _____	<u>Filt</u>	<u>4.056</u>
2. <u>0.6352</u>	10. _____	SAMPLE NUMBER	FILTER OR CONTAINER #
3. <u>0.6352</u>	11. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE	<u>0.6732</u>
4. _____	12. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE	<u>0.6352</u>
5. _____	13. _____	SAMPLE	<u>37.9</u>
6. _____	14. _____		<u>0.0380</u>
7. _____	15. _____		
8. _____	16. _____		
1. <u>100.7689</u>	9. _____	<u>Imp O</u>	<u>9.7</u>
2. <u>100.7703</u>	10. _____	SAMPLE NUMBER	FILTER OR CONTAINER #
3. <u>100.7707</u>	11. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE	<u>100.8103</u>
4. <u>100.7712</u>	12. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE	<u>100.7707</u>
5. _____	13. _____	SAMPLE	<u>0.0396</u>
6. _____	14. _____		
7. _____	15. _____		
8. _____	16. _____		
1. <u>96.3194</u>	9. _____	<u>Imp I</u>	<u>172</u>
2. <u>96.3207</u>	10. _____	SAMPLE NUMBER	FILTER OR CONTAINER #
3. <u>96.3214</u>	11. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE	<u>96.3218</u>
4. <u>96.3215</u>	12. _____	FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE	<u>96.3212</u>
5. _____	13. _____	SAMPLE	<u>0.0006</u>
6. _____	14. _____		
7. _____	15. _____		
8. _____	16. _____		

FIELD DATA

PLANT Eagle Snake
DATE 10-11-89
SAMPLING LOCATION Cont. Eyer
SAMPLE TYPE Particulate
RUN NUMBER #6
OPERATOR Ly. Hasting
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 85°
BAROMETRIC PRESSURE 29.95
STATIC PRESSURE, (P) -10
FILTER NUMBER (s) 2057
032046

PROBE LENGTH AND TYPE #9 - q6ss
NOZZLE I.D. .350
ASSUMED MOISTURE % 55%
SAMPLE BOX NUMBER Green
METER BOX NUMBER #86 - Green
METER ΔH_e #7
C FACTOR _____
PROBE HEATER SETTING 250°
HEATER BOX SETTING 250°
REFERENCE ΔH_e new #2

SCHEMATIC OF TRAVERSE POINT LAYOUT

READ AND RECORD ALL DATA EVERY 5 MIN

082 @ 76

Poleak ✓ ← .012 cm at 16"

CLOCK TIME

GAS METER READING

VELOCITY

NOUDET OPERATOR

READ AND RECORD ALL DATA EVERY 5 MINUTES

Schematic of Traverse Point Layout

095 @ 20

Poleak ✓ ← .003 cm at 6"

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	CLOCK TIME (24-hr CLOCK)	GAS METER READING (V_m), ft ³	VELOCITY HEAD (Δp_s), in. H ₂ O	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (ΔH), in. H ₂ O		STACK TEMPERATURE (T_s), °F	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE, °F	IMPINGER TEMPERATURE, °F
				DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET ($T_{m \text{ in}}$), °F	OUTLET ($T_{m \text{ out}}$), °F			
	0	273.672									
1	5	275.440	.18	.54	.54	242	88	88	1	250	85
2	10	277.720	.19	.57	.57	249	94	90	1	230	84
3	15	279.980	.19	.57	.57	248	94	90	1	240	85
4	20	282.255	.20	.60	.60	248	95	92	1	250	85
5	25	284.445	.20	.60	.60	247	96	92	1	240	86
6	30	286.705	.21	.63	.63	249	94	94	1	250	84
7	35	288.885	.19	.58	.58	246	94	94	1	250	84
8	40	291.060	.17	.52	.52	247	95	95	1	245	84
9	45	293.060	.15	.46	.46	246	96	96	1	230	84
10	50	294.900	.13	.40	.40	243	98	96	1	250	84
11	55	296.790	.13	.40	.40	239	100	98	1	280	84
12	60	298.665	.13	.40	.40	239	100	98	1	260	84
		24.993	.17	.52	.52	245	94	94	1	248	84
			1.45								

COMMENTS:

DESICCATION OF SOLID SAMPLES TO CONSTANT WEIGHT

Completion Dates

1. _____ 2. _____
3. _____ 4. _____

Indicate by number in box
under Sample column.

ABT
Test #6

Requestor _____

JN _____

Assigned to _____

Date Assigned _____

ALL WEIGHTS IN GRAMS

TARE WEIGHT		SAMPLE NUMBER	FILTER OR CONTAINER #	TARE + SAMPLE WEIGHT	
1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____	9. _____ 10. _____ 11. _____ 12. _____ 13. _____ 14. _____ 15. _____ 16. _____			1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____	9. _____ 10. _____ 11. _____ 12. _____ 13. _____ 14. _____ 15. _____ 16. _____
1. <u>96.3036</u>	9. _____	<u>Pulu</u>	<u>95.6</u>	1. <u>96.3385</u>	9. _____
2. <u>96.3037</u>	10. _____			2. <u>96.3387</u>	10. _____
3. <u>96.3037</u>	11. _____			3. <u>96.3383</u>	11. _____
4. _____	12. _____			4. _____	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____			5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____			6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____			7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____
		FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE	<u>96.3385</u>		
		FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE	<u>96.3037</u>		
		SAMPLE	<u>0.0348</u>		
1. <u>0.6350</u>	9. _____	<u>Filth</u>	<u>4.07</u>	1. <u>0.6846</u>	9. _____
2. <u>0.6350</u>	10. _____			2. <u>0.6786</u>	10. _____
3. <u>0.6347</u>	11. _____			3. <u>0.6746</u>	11. _____
4. _____	12. _____			4. <u>0.6766</u>	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____			5. <u>0.6768</u>	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____			6. <u>0.6767</u>	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____			7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____
		FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE	<u>0.6867</u>		
		FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE	<u>0.6349</u>		
		SAMPLE	<u>0.0418</u>		
1. <u>101.1300</u>	9. _____	<u>Imp O</u>	<u>11.7</u>	1. <u>101.1585</u>	9. _____
2. <u>101.1285</u>	10. _____			2. <u>101.1604</u>	10. _____
3. <u>101.1277</u>	11. _____			3. <u>101.1607</u>	11. _____
4. <u>101.1282</u>	12. _____			4. <u>101.1610</u>	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____			5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____			6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____			7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____
		FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE	<u>101.1607</u>		
		FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE	<u>101.1281</u>		
		SAMPLE	<u>0.0326</u>		
1. <u>105.0513</u>	9. _____	<u>Imp I</u>	<u>16.7</u>	1. <u>105.0517</u>	9. _____
2. <u>105.0516</u>	10. _____			2. <u>105.0524</u>	10. _____
3. <u>105.0516</u>	11. _____			3. <u>105.0530</u>	11. _____
4. _____	12. _____			4. <u>105.0526</u>	12. _____
5. _____	13. _____			5. _____	13. _____
6. _____	14. _____			6. _____	14. _____
7. _____	15. _____			7. _____	15. _____
8. _____	16. _____			8. _____	16. _____
		FILTER OR CONTAINER PLUS SAMPLE	<u>105.0527</u>		
		FILTER OR CONTAINER TARE	<u>105.0515</u>		
		SAMPLE	<u>0.0012</u>		

APPENDIX B

TS # 1

Digital Thermometers Calibration

Date: 11-30-88

Instrument: Thermocouple Thermometer

by: Ty Hastniter

Calibrator Temperature	Digital Thermonmeter	Difference
------------------------	----------------------	------------

50	47	
99		
100	97	
250	250	
300	300	
350	349	
400	399	
450	448	
500	499	
550	548	
600	597	
650		
700		
750	648	
800	697	
850	747	
900	797	
950	848	
1000	898	
	948	
	999	

GAS METER CALIBRATION

Meter No. 86 Green Box
 Barometric Pressure 29.92
 Date: Sept 19, 1989 Calibrated by: Ty

Orifice	Standard Meter Start	Standard Meter Finish	Temp P	Test Meter Start	Test Meter Finish	Temp F	Time Min	V	Delta H
0.50	522.300	526.204		73	585.672	589.657	74	10	0.980
0.50	526.204	530.080		72	589.657	593.650	80	10	0.984
1.00	530.157	535.632		73	593.722	599.391	85	10	0.985
1.00	535.632	541.083		73	599.391	605.090	93	10	0.990
2.00	541.199	548.773		73	605.206	613.153	97	10	0.991
2.00	548.773	556.323		74	613.153	621.105	100	10	0.991
Average									0.987
									1.858

APPENDIX C

Nomenclature

P_b	Barometric Pressure, in. Hg.
P_m	Average Orifice Pressure Drop, in. Hg.
T_m	Average Dry Gas Meter Temperature, °F.
V_m	Volume of Dry Gas Sampled at Meter Conditions, ft ³
$V_{m\text{std}}$	Volume of Dry Gas Sampled at Standard Conditions (1), ft ³
V_w	Total H ₂ O Collected in Impingers and Silica Gel, ml
$V_{w\text{std}}$	Volume of Water Vapor Collected at Standard Conditions (1), ft ³
%M	Percent Moisture in Stack Gas, by Volume
M_d	Mole Fraction Dry Stack Gas
%CO ₂	Percent CO ₂ by volume, dry
%O ₂	Percent O ₂ by volume, dry
%CO	Percent CO by volume, dry
%N ₂	Percent N ₂ by volume, dry
MW _d	Molecular Weight of Dry Stack Gas, gm/gm-mole
MW	Molecular Weight of Wet Stack Gas, gm/gm-mole
MW _c	Molecular Weight of Chemical
C_p	Pitot Tube Coefficient
P_s	Stack Gas Pressure, in. Hg., absolute
PPM	Parts per million
T_s	Stack Gas Temperature, °F
$\bar{T}_s$	Average Stack Gas Temperature, °F
T_{std}	Standard Temperature, °F

P Velocity head, in. H_2O
 V_s Average Stack Gas Velocity, Stack Conditions, ft/sec
 A_s Stack Area, ft^2
 Q_s Stack Gas Flow Rate at Standard Conditions (1), dry ft^3/min
 Q_a Stack gas flow rate at stack conditions, ft^3/min
 T_t Net time of test min.
 D_n Sampling nozzle diameter, in.
 %I Percent isokinetic
 M_f Particulate collected in probe, cyclone and filter, mg.
 M_t Total particulate collected mg.
 I_c Percent of particulate caught in impingers
 C_{sf} Particulate concentrations at standard conditions (1), dry, based on probe, cyclone and filter catch, GRS/SDCF
 C_{st} Particulate concentration at standard conditions (1), dry based on total catch, GRS/SDCF
 E_f Particulate emission rate, based on probe, cyclone and filter catch, lbs/hr
 E_t Particulate emission rates based on total particulate catch, lbs/hr
 P_u Unit process rate
 PE_f Particulate emission rate on a process basis, probe, cyclone and filter catch
 PE_t Particulate emission rate on a process basis, total catch
 %EA Percent excess air in stack gas

Calculations

1. Volume of water vapor at standard conditions (1)

$$V_{w\text{std}} = .00267 \times \frac{460 + T_{\text{std}}}{29.92} \times V_{\text{lc}}$$

2. Volume of dry gas sampled at standard conditions (1)

$$V_{m\text{std}} = 17.64 \times \frac{V_m (P_b + P_m)}{(T_m + 460)}$$

3. Percent moisture in stack gas by volume

$$\%M = \frac{100 \times V_{w\text{std}}}{V_{w\text{std}} + V_{m\text{std}}}$$

4. Mole fraction dry stack gas

$$M_s = \frac{100 - \%M}{100}$$

5. Molecular weight of dry stack gas (gm/gm - Mole)

$$MW_d = \left[(\% \text{ CO}_2 \times .44) + (\% \text{ O}_2 \times .32) + (\% \text{ N}_2 \times .28) + (\% \text{ CO} \times .28) + \right. \\ \left. (\% \text{ Additional Gas} \times \text{MW of Additional Gas}) \right]$$

6. Molecular weight of wet stack gas (gm/gm - Mole)

$$MW = (18 \times B_{wo}) + [(1 - B_{wo}) \times MW_d]$$

7. Stack gas velocity at stack conditions (2), (ft/sec)

$$V_s = 85.49 \times CP \times \sqrt{\frac{\Delta P}{M_s \times P_s}} \times \sqrt{\frac{T_s + 460}{528}}$$

8. Stack gas volumetric flow rate at stack conditions

$$Q_a = V_s \times A_s \times 60$$

9. Stack gas volumetric flow rate at standard conditions (1)

$$Q_s = Q_a \times \frac{528}{460 + T_s} \times \frac{P_s}{29.92} \times (1.00 - B_{wo})$$

$$10. \text{ Percent isokinetic \%I} = \left[\frac{(T_s + 460) \times V_{mstd}}{P_s \times V_s \times A_N \times T_t} \times (1 - B_{wo}) \right] \times 0.0945$$

11. Particulate concentrations at standard conditions ⁽¹⁾, dry, based on probe, cyclone and filter catch

$$C_{sf} = \frac{MF \times 15.43}{V_{mstd} \times 1000}$$

12. Particulate concentration at standard conditions ⁽¹⁾, dry, based on total catch

$$C_{st} = \frac{M_t \times 15.43}{V_{mstd} \times 1000}$$

13. Particulate emission rate, based on probe, cyclone, and filter catch

$$E_f = \frac{MF \times 60 \times Q_s}{454000 \times (V_m(std))}$$

14. Particulate emission rate, based on total catch

$$E_t = \frac{M_t \times 60 \times Q_s}{454000 \times (V_m(std))}$$

15. Particulate emission rate on a process basis, probe, cyclone, and filter catch

$$PF_f = \frac{E_f}{P_u}$$

16. Particulate emission rate on a process basis, total catch

$$PE_t = \frac{E_t}{P_u}$$

17. Particulate emission rate, part per million

$$PPM = \frac{M_t}{V_{mstd}} \times \frac{863.3}{MW(c)}$$

- (1) Standard conditions: 68°, 29.92 "Hg

- (2) $\sqrt{\Delta P_s \times (T_s + 460)}$ is determined by averaging the square root of the product of the velocity head (ΔP_s) and the absolute stack temperature ($T_s + 460$) for each individual point

APPENDIX D
PROCESS DATA

08, 1989

Continuum Photo Chip Expts

Visual Eagle Spectra

DATE	Time	Input, ramp rates Totalizer	Input, ramp rates note	Testing start/stop Time	Run No	Frying oil temp °F	Oil Temp °F	Exhaust Temp °F	Comments
10/11	08:45:00	377300	11700	09:00	1	4305	309	55	0 examined Stearns (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
	09:00:00	380250	11400			4681	311	55	1.107 by Max. (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
	09:15:00	383210	11830			4997	311	55	9.1071 Sp. in. (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
	09:38:00	386550	12112			5367	311	55	9.200 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
	09:45:00	389108	11014			5684	311	55	9.300 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
	10:00:00	392060	11947			5921	311	55	9.400 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
	10:05:00	393145	12240	10:05	1	5921	311	55	9.500 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
		128950	1265 min	11:00	2	7125	313	55	9.600 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
	11:00:00	403580	11570	11:00	2	7454	313	55	9.700 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
	11:15:00	406437	11460			7682	310	55	9.800 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
	11:30:00	409292	11277			7966	309	55	9.900 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
	11:45:00	412150	11210			8200	312	55	10.000 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
	12:01:00	415196	11573	12:00	2	8435	312	55	10.100 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
		116160	116 min	13:00	3	9450	311	55	10.200 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
	13:00:00	426433	11484	13:00	3	9774	311	55	10.300 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
	13:15:00	429290	11720			10056	308	55	10.400 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
	13:30:00	432147	11077			10306	307	55	10.500 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
	13:45:00	435007	11785			10648	309	55	10.600 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
	14:00:00	437862	11043	14:00	3	11048	309	55	10.700 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)
		114290	114 min	14:30	3	11430	309	55	10.800 (n 2577) (n 2577) (n 2577)

Visalia Eagle Snacks

Kettle Fryer #5

Oct. 10, 1989

T ST No	Emission Sample Time	BATCH		Oil Temp. °F				Cook Time min/sec	Batch Circ. Time min/sec	Scrub log Psig.	Comments
		Start hr	Weight lb	Set	Initial	Min.	Out				
13	0815 'stand'	0806	65.2	310	297	297	299	5:50	6:49	9	Batch 10 - 65.2 lb
		0812	64.0	311	298	263	279	5:21	6:15		
		0819	66.4	310	299	261	279	6:02	6:58		
		0826	63.4	310	299	269	280	4:55	6:17		Minor
		0833	63.0	310	301	262	283	5:26	7:38		
		0840	72.0	310	297	261	263	6:02	7:14		
		0847	75.6	311	292	254	276	7:10	8:12	9	Minor
		0855	63.6	311	290	264	272	6:03	7:06		
13		0902	65.2	311	293	271	280	5:14	6:16		Log. hand on supply add 2.6 in supply Change Prod 1/1/89
		0908	64.6	311	293	272	281	5:26	6:37		
		0915	67.4	310	294	265	271	5:34	6:30		
		0922	69.0	310	293	264	276	5:41	6:37		
		0928	65.8	311	290	253	279	6:32	7:00	9	Minor potatoes had 5.0 lb (1/1/89)
		0936	64.4	310	292	264	279	6:07	6:58		
		0943	68.4	310	295	260	279	6:13	7:09		Minor high moisture at 8:49, 11x
		0950	66.8	311	294	263	277	6:18	7:07		1st 2.6 lb batch analyzed Moisture = 54.4% (1/1/89)
		0957	62.4	310	290	268	278	5:45	6:38		
		1004	65.8	310	293	263	281	6:03	7:02		
		1011	65.4	310	295	263	277	5:42	6:46		
		1018	66.8	310	290	264	271	5:17	6:20		
		1024	63.6	310	287	259	279	6:34	7:28		Batch 20 - 65.4
		1032	65.0	310	295	260	277	5:46	6:48		Batch 20 - 64.4
		1039	63.2	311	294	266	279	5:26	6:37		
		1045	65.4	310	291	256	279	6:21	7:16	9	
		1052	67.0	310	294	264	279	5:59	6:57		Batch 20 - 65.4 lb Batch 20 - 65.4 lb Batch
		1059	67.6	311	290	263	293	7:01	7:50		Standard quality Batch
		1108	62.0	310	316	263	281	5:37	7:20		
		1120	66.0	311	313	257	279	7:27	13:25		
		1129	67.6	310	298	265	281	5:04	6:34		
		1136	64.0	310	300	268	283	5:56	7:26		
		1143	62.0	311	292	269	279	5:33	6:36	9	
		1149	65.0	310	288	265	279	6:14	7:08		
		1156	70.4	310	297	269	279	5:19	6:25		
		1203	67.2	311	289	263	279	6:32	7:28		
		1210	67.8	310	292	271	280	5:03	5:54		Batch 20 - 67.0 lb 1st 2.6 lb batch analyzed Moisture = 54.4% (1/1/89)
		1216	68.6	310	287	260	278	6:41	7:35		
1225 end		1224	69.2 66.0								

Process Data

$$\Sigma 35 \text{ batches } (0812 \rightarrow 1224) = \frac{2312.0}{44 \text{ min } 9 \text{ sec } \frac{1}{60}} = 52.7 \text{ lb/hr}$$

$$52.7 \text{ lb/hr} \times 55.7 \text{ lb/hr} = 2935.7 \text{ lb/hr}$$

Core 5

Run 1: $0.0251 \text{ g FM} \div 25.1 \text{ no FM} \times 2015722 \text{ gr} \div 110 = 0.387 \text{ gr}$

$0.387 \text{ gr} \div 86.037 \text{ dset} = 0.0045 \text{ gr/dset}$

$0.004025 \text{ gr/dset} \times 1 \text{ #} \div 7000 \text{ gr} \times 9836 \text{ dset} \div 60 \text{ min} = 0.337 \text{ #FM/hr}$

$0.337 \text{ #FM/hr} \times 1 \text{ hr} \div 151 \text{ #} \otimes \times 2000 \text{ lb} \div 1 \text{ ton} = 446 \text{ #FM/ton product}$

Run 2

$.0024 \text{ gr/dset} \times 1 \text{ #} \div 2000 \times 9582 \times 60 = 0.197 \text{ #FM/hr}$

$0.197 \times 1 \text{ hr} \div 151 \times 2000 = 2.61 \text{ #FM/ton product}$

Run 3

$.0024 \times 1 \div 2000 \times 9485 \times 60 = 0.195$

$0.195 \times 1 \text{ hr} \div 151 \times 2000 = 2.58 \text{ #FM/ton product}$

Avg $3.22 \text{ #FM/ton product}$

① From report dated Feb 4-5, 1992 on Frye T.C.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes the need for transparency and accountability in financial reporting.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and techniques used to collect and analyze data. It includes a detailed description of the experimental procedures and the statistical analysis performed.

3. The third part of the document presents the results of the study. It includes a series of tables and graphs that illustrate the findings of the research. The data shows a clear trend of increasing activity over time.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the implications of the findings. It suggests that the results have significant implications for the field of research and may lead to further developments in the future.

5. The fifth part of the document concludes the study. It summarizes the main findings and provides a final statement on the importance of the research.

6. The sixth part of the document includes a list of references to the sources used in the study. It also includes a list of figures and tables that are included in the document.

7. The seventh part of the document includes a list of appendices. These appendices provide additional information and data that are not included in the main body of the document.

8. The eighth part of the document includes a list of footnotes. These footnotes provide additional information and clarification on the content of the document.

9. The ninth part of the document includes a list of acknowledgments. These acknowledgments thank the individuals and organizations that provided support and assistance during the course of the study.

10. The tenth part of the document includes a list of contact information. This information provides a way for others to reach out to the author for more information or to discuss the findings of the study.

ISOKINETIC DATA SHEET*

INSTALLATION: Eagle Snacks, Inc Visalia, CA

DATE: Oct. 9, 1989

LOCATION: Kettle #5 Stack

RUN NO. 2

FROM FIELD DATA SHEET

$\checkmark C_p = 0.83$ $t_s = 533$ $A_s = 4.8997$ $N_m = 98.965$ $P_{bar} = 29.03$ $(\Delta p)^{0.5}_{avg} = \frac{0.624}{0.770}$
 $\Theta = 175$ $T_m = 579$ $A_n = 0.00026$ $\gamma_m = 0.98$ $P_{stat} = -0.24$ $\Delta H = 0.38$

$\rightarrow$ Square duct $2\frac{1}{2} \times 3\frac{1}{2} = 4.7 ft^2$
 $\nearrow$ DM

FROM PHYSICAL SCIENCE:

$V_{lc} = 36$ $M_n = -$ $\%CO_2 = 0$ $\%O_2 = 20.94$ $\%N_2 = 81.36$ $\%CO = 0$

PRESSURE CALCULATIONS:

$$P_m = P_{bar} + \frac{\Delta H}{13.6} = (29.03) + \frac{(0.38)}{13.6} = 29.06 \text{ in. H}_g$$

$$P_s = P_{bar} + \frac{P_{stat}}{13.6} = 29.03 + \frac{(-0.24)}{13.6} = 29.01 \text{ in. H}_g \checkmark$$

DRY GAS VOLUME:

$$V_{m_{std}} = \frac{17.65 V_m \gamma_m P_m}{T_m} = \frac{17.65 (98.965) (0.98) (29.06)}{(579)} = 85.915 \text{ scf}$$

MOISTURE CONTENT:

$$V_{w_{std}} = 0.04707 \times V_{lc} = 0.04707 \times 36 = 1.69$$

$$B_{wo} = \frac{V_{w_{std}}}{V_{m_{std}} + V_{w_{std}}} = \frac{(1.69)}{(85.915) + (1.69)} = 0.019$$

*Standard Temperature, 68°F (528°R)

*Standard Pressure, 29.92 in. H_g

ISOKINETIC DATA SHEET*

(continued)

INSTALLATION:

DATE:

LOCATION:

RUN NO.

STACK GAS MOLECULAR WEIGHT:

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_s &= (1 - B_{wo}) [0.44 (\%CO_2) + 0.32 (\%O_2) + 0.28 (\%N_2 + \%CO)] + 18B_{wo} \\
 &= (0.981) [0.44(0) + 0.32(20.94) + 0.28(81.36)] + 18(0.019) \\
 &= 29.26 \text{ lb/lb mole wet} \quad 29.48
 \end{aligned}$$

STACK GAS VELOCITY:

$$\begin{aligned}
 V_{s,avg} &= 85.48 C_p (\Delta P^{0.5})_{avg} \left(\frac{T_s}{P_s M_s} \right)^{0.5} \\
 &= 85.48 (0.83) \left(\frac{68.82}{0.629} \right) \left(\frac{(533)}{(29.01)(29.26)} \right)^{0.5} \\
 &= \frac{54.53}{35.08} \text{ ft/sec} \quad 848.83
 \end{aligned}$$

STACK GAS FLOW RATE:

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_s &= \frac{63,529 (1 - B_{wo}) (V_{s,avg}) (A_p) (P_s)}{T_s} = \frac{63,529 (0.981) (35.08) (4.7) (29.01)}{(533)} \\
 &= \frac{86,935}{559,267} \text{ dscf/hr} = \frac{14,789}{9321} \text{ dscf/min}
 \end{aligned}$$

PERCENT ISOKINETIC:

$$\begin{aligned}
 I &= \frac{0.0945 (T_s) (V_{m,ad})}{\Theta V_s P_s A_n (1 - B_{wo})} \\
 &= \frac{0.0945 (533) (85.915)}{(175) (29.01) (0.00026) (0.981) (54.53)} \\
 &= 95.3 \% \quad 4327.4 / 70.61
 \end{aligned}$$

*Standard Temperature, 68°F (528°R)

*Standard Pressure, 29.92 in. H_g