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DIVISION OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT
ASHEVILLE REGIONAL OFFICE
AIR QUALITY SECTION

May 16, 1990

RECEIVED

MAY 21 1990

AIR QUALITY

MEMORANDUM

TO: Mike Aldridge
THROUGH: Jerry Hoyle *JA*
FROM: Steve Maynard *SRM*
SUBJECT: Source Test Report
Thompson Contractors, Inc.
Asphalt Plant
Rutherfordton, North Carolina
Rutherford County

Enclosed for your review are the results of a Method 5 and Method 9 source test performed by Pace Laboratories on the exhaust of a new drum mix asphalt plant which is subject to the requirements of NSPS, Subpart I. The start up date of the plant as reported to us by the company was March 12, 1990. The test was performed on April 18, 1990, which complies with the requirements of 60.8. From the test results, it also appears that the plant was operating in compliance with 60.92. Due to other commitments, I was not able to observe this test.

SM:ar

Enclosure

May 2, 1990

Mr. Allen Thompson
Thompson Contractors, Inc.
P.O. Box 1268
Rutherfordton, N.C. 28139

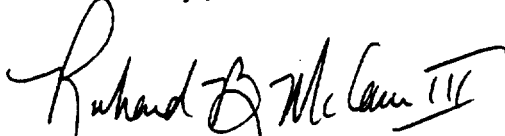
RE: PACE Project No. 600426.524

Dear Mr. Thompson:

Please find enclosed four copies of the Source Sampling Report for the Astec asphalt plant located in Rutherfordton, N.C. Compliance testing for particulate and visual emissions were conducted April 19, 1990. I am pleased to advise you that the plant was in compliance with the permit limitations for particulate and visual emissions as outlined by the North Carolina Department of Environment, Health and Natural Resources.

PACE, Inc. appreciates this opportunity to serve Thompson Contractors, Inc. If you have any questions concerning this report, do not hesitate to contact me.

Sincerely,



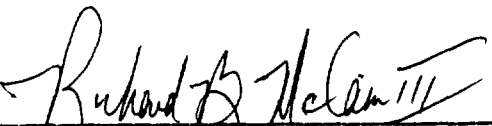
Richard B. McCain, III
Air Sampling Manager

RBM/tb

Enclosures

SOURCE SAMPLING REPORT
FOR
THOMPSON CONTRACTORS, INC.
Asphalt Plant
Baghouse Stack
Rutherfordton, North Carolina

Performed by:
PACE, INC.
Charlotte, North Carolina



Richard B. McCain, III
Manager
Air Sampling Department
April 1990

Reviewed by:
PACE, INC.
Charlotte, North Carolina



Paul R. Jenkins, Jr.
Director
Sampling & Analytical Services
April 1990

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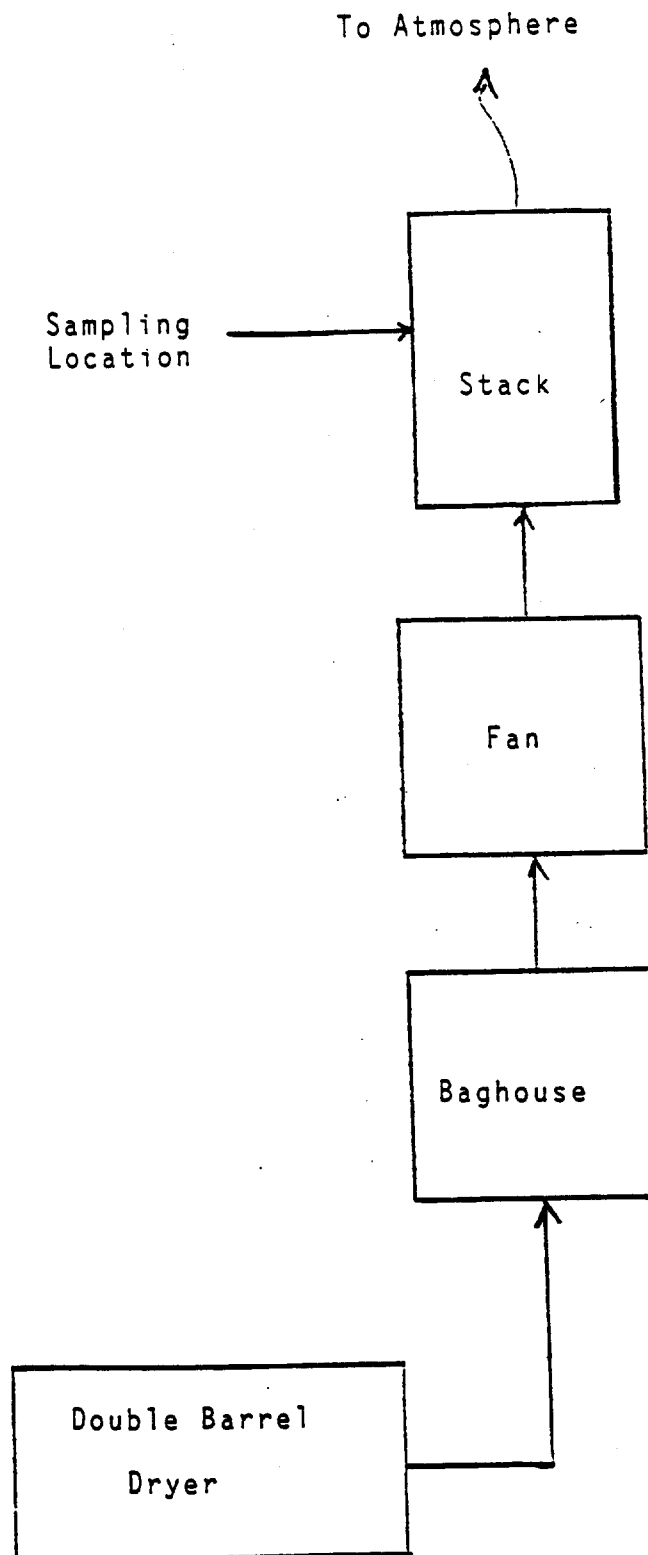
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INTRODUCTION

Source sampling was performed on an Astec asphalt plant at Thompson Contractors, Inc., Rutherfordton, North Carolina on April 18, 1990. The purpose of the sampling was to determine compliance with the particulate permit limitation of 0.04 grains per dry standard cubic foot and the opacity limitation of 20% as required by the State of North Carolina. Three one-hour sampling runs were made at the sampling locations shown on Figure 1.

The measurements of stack gas flow rate and pollutant concentrations were made according to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and the North Carolina Department of Environment, Health, and Natural Resources (DEHNR) recommendations. Representatives from N.C. DEHNR were invited to observe the test.

The following sections of the report detail the summary of results, the process and its operation, the location of the sampling points and the sampling and analytical procedures used.



FLOW DIAGRAM

Figure 1

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

Table 1 presents the summary of results from the particulate sampling. The mean particulate concentration was 0.0072 grains per dry standard cubic foot and the mean particulate emission rate was 0.694 pounds per hour. The average process weight was approximately 177 tons per hour.

Three one-hour visual emission observations were made on the baghouse stack. Opacity is determined as the average of 24 consecutive observations recorded at 15 second intervals. Thirty sets of 24 consecutive readings (six minute) are contained in each Method 9 test. There were no exceedances of the six minute average limit of 20% opacity at the baghouse stack. See Appendix D for visual emission field data and summary sheets.

Based on the results of the particulate and visual emission sampling, the Thompson Contractors, Inc., Rutherfordton, North Carolina asphalt plant was in compliance with the permit limitations as set forth by the State of North Carolina.

TABLE 1
SUMMARY OF RESULTS, PARTICULATE SAMPLING

Run Number	1	2	3
Date	04/18/90	04/18/90	04/18/90
% Isokinetic	102.52	102.72	102.46
Volume of Gas Sampled, SCF * Dry	45.771	48.106	49.721
Stack Gas Flow Rate, SCFM * Dry	10810.4	11339.4	11749.6
Stack Gas Flow Rate, ACFM	18463.0	19338.2	20365.9
Particulate:			
Catch, mgrams	34.0	14.6	18.2
Concentration, grains/ SCF * Dry	0.0114	0.0047	0.0056
Emission Rate, lbs/hr	1.060	0.454	0.568

*68°F, 29.92 in. Hg
**Nozzle, probe, filter

PROCESS DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION

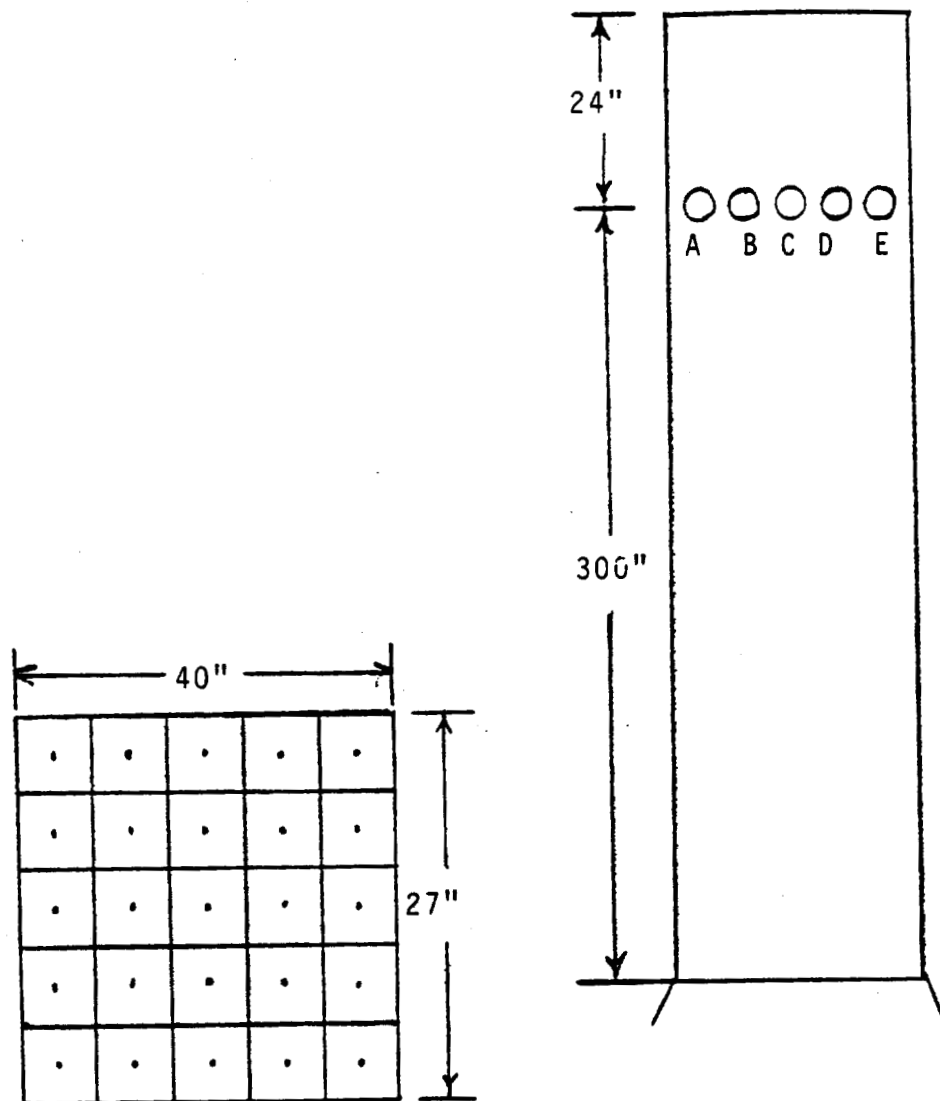
The Thompson Contractors, Inc. asphalt plant in Rutherfordton, North Carolina is an Astec drum-type batch plant. It produces hot mix asphalt made from river sand, granite screenings and aggregates. The materials are dried in a double barrel dryer. The fuel was No. 2 fuel oil. The material mix was conveyed to a storage silo. Air was introduced at the burner and passed through the dryer, baghouse, fan and stack to the atmosphere.

During sampling the plant produced I-2 grade asphalt mix. Sampling was coordinated with plant personnel and production averaged approximately 177 tons per hour.

LOCATION OF SAMPLING POINTS

The dimensions of the stack and the location of the sampling points are shown in Figure 2. The stack cross section was divided into 25 equal areas, a 5 port by 5 point matrix. The ports were labeled A, B, C, D and E. Each point was sampled for a period of 2.5 minutes per point which yielded a total test time of 62.5 minutes per run. The number of sampling points was determined by the distance from the last disturbance in the gas flow as outlined in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, Part 60, Appendix A, Method

1.



SAMPLING PORT AND POINT LOCATIONS

FIGURE 2

SAMPLING AND ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES

All sampling and analytical procedures used were those recommended by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and the N.C. DEHNR. Complete details are found in Appendix F which is a copy of the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 through 5, and Method 9 (July 1, 1988 edition).

Sample point locations and velocity measurements were made by Methods 1 and 2. Gas composition was determined by Fyrite and Method 3 on continuous bag samples. Method 5 was used for the particulate determination. Method 9 was used for the visual emission determinations.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

Summary of Method 5 Particulate Results

Thompson Contractors Inc. Rutherfordton N.C. Baghouse Stack

Run Number		1	2	3
Date		4/19/90	4/19/90	4/19/90
DN	Sample nozzle dia., in.	0.302	0.302	0.302
TT	Net time of test	62.5	62.5	62.5
PB	Barometric pressure, in. Hg.	29.58	29.58	29.58
PM	Average orifice pressure drop, in. H2O	1.930	2.149	2.304
VM	Volume of dry gas sampled, cu. ft. at meter conditions	46.66	49.76	51.44
TM	Average gas meter temp. in degrees F.	74.48	82.62	82.92
VMSTD	Volume of dry gas sampled at standard conditions*, SCF	45.771	48.106	49.721
VW	Total water collected in impingers + silica gel, ML.	328.6	333.0	339.3
VMV	Volume of water vapor at standard conditions*, SCF	15.474	15.681	15.978
PMV	Percent moisture by volume	25.266	24.584	24.320
MD	Mole fraction dry gas	0.7473	0.7542	0.7568
PCO2	Percent CO2 by volume, dry	6.47	6.27	5.80
PO2	Percent O2 by volume, dry	11.33	11.63	12.40
PCO	Percent CO by volume, dry	0.00	0.00	0.00
PN2	Percent N2 by volume, dry	82.20	82.10	81.80
MWD	Molecular weight-dry stack gas	29.488	29.468	29.424
MW	Molecular weight-stack gas	26.586	26.649	26.646
CP	Pitot tube coefficient	0.84	0.84	0.84
DPS	Average velocity head of stack gas, inches water	0.6183	0.6459	0.6735
TS	Average stack temperature, F	203.28	208.36	221.68

PSI	Static pressure of stack gas, inches Hg.	-0.121	-0.121	-0.121
PS	Stack pressure, absolute	29.459	29.459	29.459
VS	Average stack velocity, FPM	2451.7	2567.9	2704.4
AS	Stack area, inches sqrd.	1080.0	1080.0	1080.0
QS	Stack flow rate, dry, standard conditions, DSCFM	10810.4	11339.4	11749.6
QSW	Stack flow rate, wet, standard conditions, WSCFM	14465.1	15035.6	15525.3
QA	Actual stack flow rate, ACFM	18463.0	19338.2	20365.9
PERI	Percent isokinetic	102.52	102.72	102.46
FMF	Particulate, Mg., front	34.00	14.60	18.20
CAN	Particulate, GR/DSCF front	0.0114	0.0047	0.0056
CAM	Particulate, GR/WSCF front	0.0153	0.0062	0.0074
CAT	Particulate, GR/ACF front	0.0067	0.0027	0.0033
CAW	Particulate, LB/HR front	1.060	0.454	0.568
FNP	Net sampling points	25	25	25
RW	Process weight, tons	161.0	179.0	190.0

*68 Degrees F. 29.92 Inches Hg.

Method 5 Particulate Calculations Test Number 1

Thompson Contractors Inc. Rutherfordton N.C. Baghouse Stack

Volume of Dry Gas Sampled at Standard Conditions

$$VMSTD = \frac{17.64 \times VM \times (PB + PM / 13.6)}{TM + 460} = 45.771$$

Volume of Water Vapor at Standard Conditions

$$VMV = 0.04709 \times VW = 15.474$$

Percent Moisture in Stack Gas

$$PMV = \frac{100 \times VMV}{VMSTD + VMV} = 25.266$$

Mole Fraction of Dry Gas

$$MD = \frac{100 - PMV}{100} = 0.7473$$

Average Molecular Weight of Dry Stack Gas

$$MWD = 0.44 \times PCO_2 + 0.32 \times PO_2 + 0.28 \times (PN_2 + PCO) = 29.488$$

Molecular Weight of Stack Gas

$$MW = MWD \times MD + 18 \times (1 - MD) = 26.586$$

Stack Gas Velocity at Stack Conditions

$$VS = 5129.4 \times CP \times DPS \times \sqrt{(TS + 460) / (PS \times MW)} = 2451.7$$

Stack Gas Volumetric Flow at Standard Conditions, Dry

$$QS = \frac{0.123 \times VS \times AS \times PS \times MD}{TS + 460} = 10810.4$$

Stack Gas Volumetric Flow at Stack Conditions

$$QA = \frac{QS \times (TS + 460)}{17.64 \times PS \times MD} = 18463.0$$

Percent Isokinetic

$$PERI = \frac{1039 \times (TS + 460) \times VMSTD}{VS \times TT \times PS \times MD \times DN \times DN} = 102.52$$

Particulate Loading -- Probe, Cyclone, Filter
(At Standard Conditions)

$$CAN = 0.0154 * FMF / VMSTD =$$

0.0114

Particulate Loading -- Probe, Cyclone, Filter
(At Stack Conditions)

$$17.64 * CAN * PS * MD$$

$$CAT = \frac{\quad}{TS + 460} =$$

0.0067

Particulate Lb/Hr -- Probe, Cyclone, Filter
(At Standard Conditions)

$$CAW = 0.00857 * CAN * QS =$$

1.060



APPENDIX B

FIELD DATA SHEETS

TRAVERSE POINT LOCATION FOR CIRCULAR DUCTS

Plant Thompson Contractors, Rutherfordton, N.C.

Date April 19, 1990

Sampling location Bashore Stack

Inside of far wall to outside
of nipple (I) 27"

Inside of near wall to outside of
nipple (nipple length) (I) 3.5"

Stack I.D. (I-I) 27" x 40"

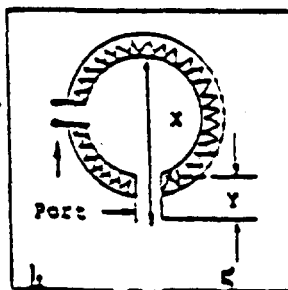
Nearest upstream disturbance 0.75 dd

Nearest downstream disturbance 9.36 dd

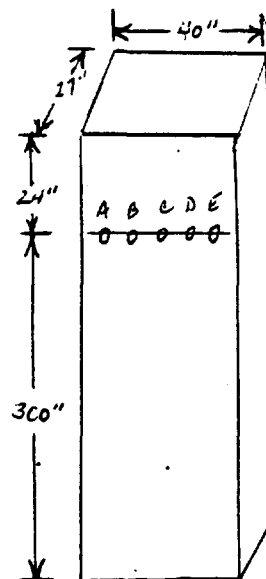
Calculated by _____ RBM

Eg Diam. 32.2"

Area Stack 1000 in^2
5 x 5 matrix



SCHEMATIC OF SAMPLING LOCATION

[illegible]

METHOD 5 PARTICULATE FIELD DATA

Plant	Thompson Contractors	Rotherfordton N.C.
Run No.	0242	0242
Location	Debriswe Stack	
Date	04/19/90	
Operator	pbm	
Sample Box No.	1	
Meter Box No.	1565	
Filter No.	34	
Probe No.	001	
Very Important - Fill In All Blanks		
Leak Checks: Beg. @ 15"	0-011	
End @ 8"	0-007	
Pilot Tube:	H ₂ O @ 4.2	
	10.5 PSI @ 3.5	
Static Pressure:	10.0	
Start:	0959-0	1235
Finish:	1331	
Bar. Press. "Hg	29.58	
Meter Box ΔH @	1.84	Y = 1.00
Assumed Tm, °F	85	
Dry Bulb, °F	20.6	
Wet Bulb, °F	15.1	
DB - WB, °F	5.5	
Assumed Moisture %	25%	
Pa/Pm	0.999	
C Factor	0.70	
Ambient Temp., °F	50	
Heater Box Setting, °F	250	
Probe Tip Dia., in.	0.362	
Probe Length	4' glass lined	
Probe Heater Setting	85%	
Average ΔP	0.420	ΔP
Average ΔH	3.09	ΔH
Process Weight		
Steam Load	NA	
Steam Pressure	NA	

[illegible]



METHOD 5 PARTICULATE FIELD DATA

Plant Thompson Contractors, Rutherfordton N.C.

Run No. 2 Very Important — Fill in All Blanks
 Location Bughouse stack Leak Checks: Beg. @ 15" 0.008
 Date 4/19/90 End @ 8" 0.006
 Operator RBM Pitot Tube: Pretest ① 4.1 "H₂O
Posttest ② 3.7 "H₂O
 Sample Box No. 2 Static Pressure: -1.65 "H₂O
 Meter Box No. 1965 Start: 1337
 Filter No. 35 Finish: 1446
 Probe No. 2 Observer _____ Agency _____
 Pitot Tube Cp 0.84

Bar. Press. "Hg 29.58
 Meter Box ΔH 1.84 Y = 1.00
 Assumed Tm, °F 85
 Dry Bulb, °F 206
 Wet Bulb, °F 151
 Db - Wb, °F 55
 Assumed Moisture % 25.9%
 Psi/Pm 0.999
 C Factor 0.70

Ambient Temp., °F 64
Heater Box Setting, °F 250
Probe Tip Dia., in. 0.302
Probe Length 4' glass lined
Probe Heater Setting 85%
Average Δp 0.42 Δp 0.315
Average ΔH 2.09 ΔH Rel
Process Weight _____
Steam Load NA
Steam Pressure NA

[illegible]

METHOD 5 PARTICULATE FIELD DATA

Ambient Temp., °F	68
Heater Box Setting.	250
Probe Tip Dia., in.	0.303
Probe Length	4 3/4 in.
Probe Heater Setting	85%
Average ΔP	0.42 ΔP
Average ΔH	3.07 ΔH
Process Weight	NA
Steam Load	NA
Steam Pressure	

Plant Thompson Contractors, Inc.
Rutherfordton, N.C.

Plant	1 Kraft Paper Company	Very Important — Fill in All Blanks	Meier Box $\Delta t(t)$	1.84	Y =	1.00
Run No.	3	Leak Checks: Beg. @ 15"	Assumed Im. °F			
Location	baghouse stack	End @ 7"	Dry Bulb, °F	206		
Date	04/19/50	Pilot Tube: <u>best</u>	Wet Bulb, °F	151		
Operator	Wm/DL	Static Pressure: <u>best</u>	Db - Wb, °F	55		
Sample Box No.	3	Start: <u>1455</u>	Assumed Moisture %	25%		
Meier Box No.	1965	Finish: <u>1606</u>	PstPm	0.999		
Filter No.	36	Observer	C Factor	0.70		
Probe No.	3	Agency				
Pilot Tube Cp	0.84					

[illegible]

METHOD 3 - ORSAT AND DRY MOLECULAR WEIGHT DETERMINATION

Plant Thompson Contractors Inc. Rutherford ^{Ten NC} Sample Location Baghouse STACK
 Sample Type - Continuous ✓ Pump Leakfree @ 10" ? ✓
 Oxygen Check 20.9% ± 0.1% ✓ Fuel Type NG
 Orsat Leak Check @ 4 min.: Pipet Levels - Leakfree ? ✓
 Buret 14.6 - 14.6 = <0.2 ml ? ✓

Run No. 1 Sample Date 4/19/90 Ambient Temp. °F 72
 Sampling Time (24 - hr clock) 1225 - 1331 Analysis By RAM

Gas	Run 1		Run 2		Run 3		Avg. %	Mlt.	Molecular Wt. Dry lb/lb mole
	Actual	Net	Actual	Net	Actual	Net			
CO ₂	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.47	144	2.8468
O ₂	17.8	11.4	17.8	11.3	17.8	11.3	11.33	.32	3.6256
CO	17.8	0.0	17.8	0.0	17.8	0.0	0.0	.28	0.0000
N ₂	100	82.2	100	82.2	100	82.2	82.2	.28	23.6160

$$F. = \frac{20.9 - \%O_2}{\%CO_2} = NA$$

Total 29.4884

Run No. 2 Sample Date 4/19/90 Ambient Temp. °F 72
 Sampling Time (24 - hr clock) 1337 - 1446 Analysis By RAM

Gas	Run 1		Run 2		Run 3		Avg. %	Mlt.	Molecular Wt. Dry lb/lb mole
	Actual	Net	Actual	Net	Actual	Net			
CO ₂	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.27	144	2.7588
O ₂	17.9	11.6	17.9	11.7	17.9	11.6	11.63	.32	3.7216
CO	17.9	0.0	17.9	0.0	17.9	0.0	0.0	.28	0.0000
N ₂	100	82.1	100	82.1	100	82.1	82.1	.28	22.988

$$F. = \frac{20.9 - \%O_2}{\%CO_2} = NA$$

Total 29.4684

Run No. 3 Sample Date 4/19/90 Ambient Temp. °F 74
 Sampling Time (24 - hr clock) 1455 - 1606 Analysis By RAM

Gas	Run 1		Run 2		Run 3		Avg. %	Mlt.	Molecular Wt. Dry lb/lb mole
	Actual	Net	Actual	Net	Actual	Net			
CO ₂	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	144	2.5520
O ₂	18.2	12.4	18.2	12.4	18.2	12.4	12.4	.32	3.4680
CO	18.2	0.0	18.2	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	.28	0.0000
N ₂	100	81.8	100	81.8	100	81.8	81.8	.28	22.9040

Fuel type	F. range
Coal	
Anthracite and lignite	1.016-1.130
Bituminous	1.083-1.220
Wood	1.000-1.120
Wood bark	1.003-1.130

$$F. = \frac{20.9 - \%O_2}{\%CO_2} = NA$$

Total 29.4240

METHOD 5 SAMPLE RECOVERY AND INTEGRITY SHEET

Plant Thompson Contractors Inc. Recovered By WOB/ABM
Sample Location Bayhouse Stack Recovery Date 4-15-90

Run Number	1	2	3
Sample Date	4/19/90	4/19/90	4/19/90
Sample Box Number	1	2	3
Probe Number	1	2	3
Filter Number	34	35	36

MOISTURE RECOVERY

	1-1	1-2	1-3
Impingers Cont. Number	1-1	1-2	1-3
Description of Water	Clear	Clear	Clear
Liquid Level Marked	✓	✓	✓
Final Volume (wt.), ml	500	506	512
Initial Volume (wt.), ml	200	200	200
Net Volume (wt.), ml (g)	300	306	312
Silica Gel Cont. Number	1-1	1-2	1-3
Silica Gel % Spent	95%	95%	90%
Final Weight, g	228.6	227.0	227.3
Initial Weight, g	200.0	200.0	200.0
Net Weight, g	28.6	27.0	27.3
Total Moisture, g	328.6	333.0	337.3

PARTICULATE RECOVERY

	1-1	1-2	1-3
Filter Cont. Number	1-1	1-2	1-3
Particulate Description	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow
Filter Cont. Sealed	✓	✓	✓
Final Weight, mg	508.3 .5	510.9 .6	511.1 .1
Final Weight Audit, mg	508.7	510.7	511.0
Initial Weight, mg	502.39 .3	505.6 .6	502.8 .8
Initial Weight Audit, mg	502.2	505.5	503.9
Filter Catch, mg	6.2	5.2	7.3
Probe Rinse Cont. Number	1-1	1-2	1-3
Liquid Level Marked	✓	✓	✓
Final Weight, mg	105,341.4 .5	105,767.2 .2	103,828.2 .2
Final Weight Audit, mg	105,341.6	105,767.1	103,828.2
Initial Weight, mg	105,313.6 .7	105,757.6 .8	103,817.3 .3
Initial Weight Audit, mg	105,313.8	105,757.9	103,817.2
Less Acetone Blank, mg	-0-	-0-	-0-
Acetone Rinse Catch, mg	27.8	9.4	10.7
Total Particulate, mg	34.0	14.6	18.2

Acetone Blank Number	A
Final Weight, mg	106,459.0
Final Weight Audit, mg	106,458.6
Initial Weight, mg	106,458.9 .4
Initial Weight Audit, mg	106,458.6
Acetone Residue, mg	-0-
Acetone Volume, ml	150
Concentration, mg/mg	<1.0 x 10 ⁻⁵

LABORATORY CUSTODY

Received By: ABM
Date Received: 4/19/90
Stored & Locked: ✓
Remarks: NONE

APPENDIX C

PROCESS DATA

Run 1	161 tons
Run 2	179 tons
Run 3	190 tons

APPENDIX D

VISUAL EMISSION DATA

VISIBLE EMISSION OBSERVATION FORM

SOURCE NAME <i>Thompson Contractors Inc.</i>	
ADDRESS <i>Miller Road</i>	
CITY <i>Durham</i>	STATE <i>NC</i>
ZIP <i>28139</i>	
PHONE <i>(704) 286-1521</i>	SOURCE I.D. NUMBER
PROCESS EQUIPMENT <i>Asphalt plant</i>	OPERATING MODE
CONTROL EQUIPMENT <i>baghouse</i>	OPERATING MODE
DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT <i>square stack from baghouse</i>	
HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL <i>30-35'</i>	HEIGHT REL. TO OBSERVER <i>25'-30'</i>
DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER <i>100-125'</i>	DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER <i>north east west</i>
DESCRIBE EMISSIONS <i>steam</i>	
EMISSION COLOR <i>white</i>	PLUME TYPE: CONT. ☐ FUGITIVE ☐ INTER. ☐
WATER DROPLETS PRESENT: NO ☐ YES ☒	IF WATER DROPLET PLUME: ATTACHED ☐ DETACHED ☒
POINT IN PLUME AT WHICH OPACITY WAS DETERMINED <i>beyond the steam</i>	
DESCRIBE BACKGROUND <i>sky</i>	
BACKGROUND COLOR <i>blue</i>	SKY CONDITIONS <i>scattered</i>
WIND SPEED <i>3-5</i>	WIND DIRECTION <i>NW</i>
AMBIENT TEMP. START <i>60</i> STOP <i>64</i>	WET BULB TEMP. <i>48</i>
RH % <i>40</i>	
SOURCE LAYOUT SKETCH	
DRAW NORTH ARROW	
The sketch shows an 'X' for the emission point and a circle with a dot for the observer's position. A line connects them. A dashed line represents the sun location line, forming a 140-degree angle with the line to the emission point. A north arrow points upwards. Wind direction is indicated by an arrow pointing right. The sun is represented by a circle with a dot.	
COMMENTS:	
I HAVE RECEIVED A COPY OF THESE OPACITY OBSERVATIONS	
SIGNATURE	DATE
TITLE	DATE

OBSERVATION DATE <i>4/19/90</i>					START TIME <i>1149 1224</i>					STOP TIME <i>1324</i>				
SEC MIN	0	15	30	45	SEC MIN	0	15	30	45					
1	0	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0					
2	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0					
3	0	0	0	0	33	0	5	0	0					
4	0	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	0					
5	0	0	0	0	35	0	0	0	0					
6	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	0					
7	0	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	0					
8	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	0					
9	0	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	0					
10	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0					
11	0	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	0					
12	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	0					
13	0	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	0					
14	0	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0					
15	0	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	0					
16	0	0	0	0	46	0	0	0	0					
17	0	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	0					
18	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	0					
19	0	0	0	0	49	0	0	0	0					
20	0	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	0					
21	0	0	0	0	51	0	0	0	0					
22	0	0	0	0	52	0	0	0	0					
23	0	0	0	0	53	0	0	5	0					
24	0	0	0	0	54	0	0	0	0					
25	0	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	0					
26	0	0	0	0	56	0	0	0	0					
27	0	0	0	0	57	0	0	0	0					
28	0	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	0					
29	0	0	0	0	59	0	0	0	0					
30	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	0	0					
AVERAGE OPACITY FOR HIGHEST PERIOD <i>0</i>					NUMBER OF READINGS ABC WERE									
RANGE OF OPACITY READINGS					RANGE OF OPACITY READINGS									
MINIMUM <i>0</i>					MAXIMUM <i>5</i>									
OBSERVER'S NAME (PRINT) <i>D. Quentin Best</i>					OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE <i>D. Quentin Best</i>									
DATE <i>4/19/90</i>					ORGANIZATION <i>PACE Inc.</i>									
CERTIFIED BY <i>ETA</i>					DATE									
VERIFIED BY					DATE									

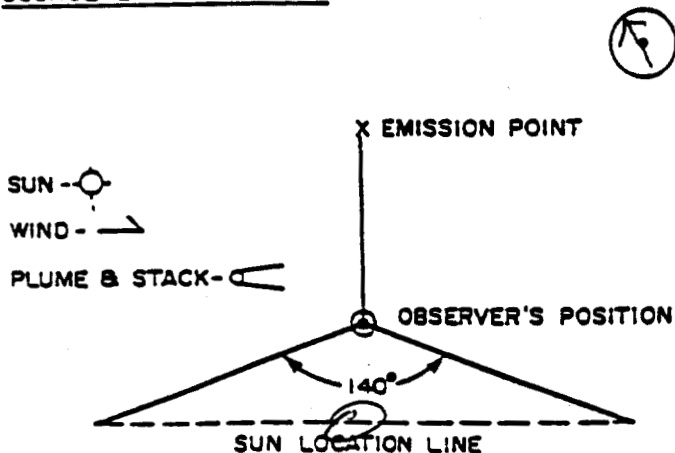
VISIBLE EMISSION OBSERVATION FORM

OBSERVATION DATE 4/19/90 START TIME 1334 STOP TIME 1434

SOURCE NAME <u>Thompson Contractors Inc</u>		
ADDRESS <u>Miller Road</u>		
CITY <u>Rutherford</u>	STATE <u>NC</u>	ZIP <u>28139</u>
PHONE <u>(704) 286-1521</u>	SOURCE I.D. NUMBER	
PROCESS EQUIPMENT <u>asphalt</u>	OPERATING MODE	
CONTROL EQUIPMENT <u>baghouse</u>	OPERATING MODE	
DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT <u>stack out of baghouse</u>		
HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND/LEVEL <u>30-35'</u>	HEIGHT REL. TO OBSERVER <u>20'-25'</u>	
DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER <u>100-125'</u>	DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER <u>North West</u>	
DESCRIBE EMISSIONS <u>Steam</u>		
EMISSION COLOR <u>white</u>	PLUME TYPE: CONT. ☐ FUGITIVE ☐ INTER. ☐	
WATER DROPLETS PRESENT: NO ☐ YES ☒	IF WATER DROPLET PLUME: ATTACHED ☐ DETACHED ☒	
POINT IN PLUME AT WHICH OPACITY WAS DETERMINED <u>above steam</u>		
DESCRIBE BACKGROUND <u>sky</u>		
BACKGROUND COLOR <u>blue</u>	SKY CONDITIONS <u>clear</u>	
WIND SPEED <u>3-5</u>	WIND DIRECTION <u>west</u>	
AMBIENT TEMP. START <u>64</u> STOP <u>64</u>	WET BULB TEMP. <u>57</u>	RH % <u>39</u>

SOURCE LAYOUT SKETCH

DRAW NORTH ARROW



SEC MIN	0	15	30	45	SEC MIN	0	15	30	45
1	0	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	0
4	5	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	35	0	5	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0	46	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	0
19	0	0	0	0	49	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	0
21	0	0	0	0	51	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0	52	0	0	0	0
23	0	0	0	0	53	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0	54	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	0
26	0	0	0	0	56	0	0	0	0
27	0	0	0	0	57	0	0	0	0
28	0	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	0
29	0	0	0	0	59	0	0	0	0
30	0	0	5	0	60	0	0	0	0

AVERAGE OPACITY FOR HIGHEST PERIOD

NUMBER OF READINGS ABOVE WERE

RANGE OF OPACITY READINGS

MINIMUM 0

MAXIMUM 5

OBSERVER'S NAME (PRINT)

OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE

DATE 4/19/90

ORGANIZATION

PAGE LABS

I HAVE RECEIVED A COPY OF THESE OPACITY OBSERVATIONS
SIGNATURE

CERTIFIED BY

ETA

DATE March 21/90

TITLE

DATE

VERIFIED BY

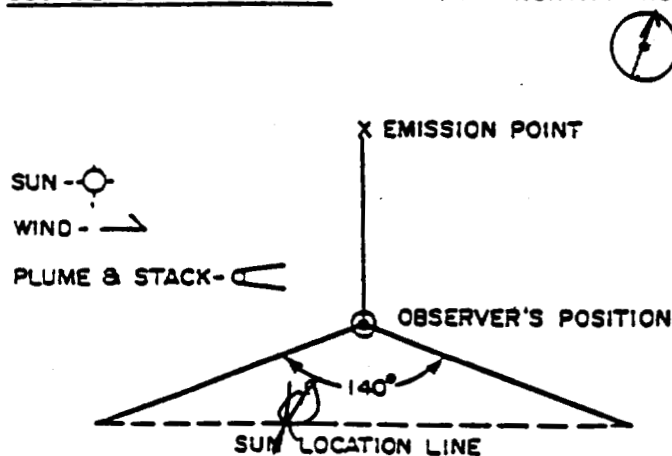
DATE

VISIBLE EMISSION OBSERVATION FORM

SOURCE NAME <i>Thompson Contractors, Inc.</i>		
ADDRESS		
CITY <i>Rutherford</i>	STATE <i>NC</i>	ZIP <i>28139</i>
PHONE <i>(704) 286-7521</i>	SOURCE I.D. NUMBER	
PROCESS EQUIPMENT <i>Asphalt plant</i>	OPERATING MODE	
CONTROL EQUIPMENT <i>Doghhouse</i>	OPERATING MODE	
DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT <i>Square stack from doghouse</i>		
HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL <i>30-35'</i>	HEIGHT REL. TO OBSERVER <i>25-30'</i>	
DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER <i>75-100'</i>	DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER <i>North east</i>	
DESCRIBE EMISSIONS <i>Steam</i>		
EMISSION COLOR <i>White/clear</i>	PLUME TYPE: CONT. ☐ FUGITIVE ☐ INTER. ☐	
WATER DROPLETS PRESENT: NO ☐ YES ☒	IF WATER DROPLET PLUME: ATTACHED ☒ DETACHED ☐	
POINT IN PLUME AT WHICH OPACITY WAS DETERMINED <i>above steam</i>		
DESCRIBE BACKGROUND <i>sky</i>		
BACKGROUND COLOR <i>blue</i>	SKY CONDITIONS <i>scattered</i>	
WIND SPEED <i>3-5</i>	WIND DIRECTION <i>West</i>	
AMBIENT TEMP. START <i>65</i> STOP <i>66</i>	WET BULB TEMP. <i>50</i>	RH % <i>41</i>

SOURCE LAYOUT SKETCH

DRAW NORTH ARROW



COMMENTS:

OBSERVATION DATE <i>4/14/90</i>					START TIME <i>1450</i>					STOP TIME <i>1550</i>				
SEC MIN	0	15	30	45	SEC MIN	0	15	30	45					
1	0	0	0	0	31	0	0	0	0					
2	0	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0					
3	0	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	0					
4	0	0	0	0	34	0	0	0	0					
5	0	0	0	0	35	0	0	0	0					
6	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	0					
7	0	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	0					
8	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	0					
9	0	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	0					
10	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	0	0					
11	0	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	0					
12	0	0	0	0	42	0	0	0	0					
13	0	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	0					
14	0	0	0	0	44	0	0	0	0					
15	0	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	0					
16	0	0	0	0	46	0	0	0	0					
17	0	0	0	0	47	0	0	0	0					
18	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	0					
19	0	0	0	0	49	0	0	0	0					
20	0	0	0	0	50	0	0	0	0					
21	0	0	0	0	51	0	0	0	0					
22	0	0	0	0	52	0	0	0	0					
23	0	0	0	0	53	0	0	0	0					
24	0	0	0	0	54	0	0	0	0					
25	0	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	0					
26	0	0	0	0	56	0	0	0	0					
27	0	0	0	0	57	0	0	0	0					
28	0	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	0					
29	0	0	0	0	59	0	0	0	0					
30	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	0	0					

AVERAGE OPACITY FOR HIGHEST PERIOD	0	NUMBER OF READINGS ABC WERE	
RANGE OF OPACITY READINGS			
MINIMUM	0	MAXIMUM	0
OBSERVER'S NAME (PRINT) <i>William Quentin Best</i>			
OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE <i>W. Quentin Best</i>		DATE <i>4/14/90</i>	
ORGANIZATION <i>PACE Inc.</i>			
I HAVE RECEIVED A COPY OF THESE OPACITY OBSERVATIONS		CERTIFIED BY <i>ETA</i>	
SIGNATURE		DATE <i>3/21/90</i>	
TITLE		VERIFIED BY	
DATE		DATE	

THOMPSON CONTRACTORS INC. VE BAGHOUSE 4/19/90 R1 PG1

READING #	OPACITY	TOTAL OPACITY	6-MIN AVG
1	0		
2	0		
3	0		
4	0		
5	0		
6	0		
7	0		
8	0		
9	0		
10	0		
11	0		
12	0		
13	0		
14	0		
15	0		
16	0		
17	0		
18	0		
19	0		
20	0		
21	0		
22	0		
23	0		
24	0	0	0.0
25	0	0	0.0
26	0	0	0.0
27	0	0	0.0
28	0	0	0.0
29	0	0	0.0
30	0	0	0.0
31	0	0	0.0
32	0	0	0.0
33	0	0	0.0
34	0	0	0.0
35	0	0	0.0
36	0	0	0.0
37	0	0	0.0
38	0	0	0.0
39	0	0	0.0
40	0	0	0.0
41	0	0	0.0
42	0	0	0.0
43	0	0	0.0
44	0	0	0.0
45	0	0	0.0
46	0	0	0.0
47	0	0	0.0
48	0	0	0.0
49	0	0	0.0
50	0	0	0.0
51	0	0	0.0
52	0	0	0.0
53	0	0	0.0
54	0	0	0.0
55	0	0	0.0

THOMPSON CONTRACTORS INC. VE BAGHOUSE 4/19/90 R1 PG2

READING #	OPACITY	TOTAL OPACITY	6-MIN AVG
56	0	0	0.0
57	0	0	0.0
58	0	0	0.0
59	0	0	0.0
60	0	0	0.0
61	0	0	0.0
62	0	0	0.0
63	0	0	0.0
64	0	0	0.0
65	0	0	0.0
66	0	0	0.0
67	0	0	0.0
68	0	0	0.0
69	0	0	0.0
70	0	0	0.0
71	0	0	0.0
72	0	0	0.0
73	0	0	0.0
74	0	0	0.0
75	0	0	0.0
76	0	0	0.0
77	0	0	0.0
78	0	0	0.0
79	0	0	0.0
80	0	0	0.0
81	0	0	0.0
82	0	0	0.0
83	0	0	0.0
84	0	0	0.0
85	0	0	0.0
86	0	0	0.0
87	0	0	0.0
88	0	0	0.0
89	0	0	0.0
90	0	0	0.0
91	0	0	0.0
92	0	0	0.0
93	0	0	0.0
94	0	0	0.0
95	0	0	0.0
96	0	0	0.0
97	0	0	0.0
98	0	0	0.0
99	0	0	0.0
100	0	0	0.0
101	0	0	0.0
102	0	0	0.0
103	0	0	0.0
104	0	0	0.0
105	0	0	0.0
106	0	0	0.0
107	0	0	0.0
108	0	0	0.0
109	0	0	0.0
110	0	0	0.0
111	0	0	0.0

READING #	OPACITY	TOTAL OPACITY	6-MIN AVG
112	0	0	0.0
113	0	0	0.0
114	0	0	0.0
115	0	0	0.0
116	0	0	0.0
117	0	0	0.0
118	0	0	0.0
119	0	0	0.0
120	0	0	0.0
121	0	0	0.0
122	0	0	0.0
123	0	0	0.0
124	0	0	0.0
125	0	0	0.0
126	0	0	0.0
127	0	0	0.0
128	5	5	0.2
129	0	5	0.2
130	0	5	0.2
131	0	5	0.2
132	0	5	0.2
133	0	5	0.2
134	0	5	0.2
135	0	5	0.2
136	0	5	0.2
137	0	5	0.2
138	0	5	0.2
139	0	5	0.2
140	0	5	0.2
141	0	5	0.2
142	0	5	0.2
143	0	5	0.2
144	0	5	0.2
145	0	5	0.2
146	0	5	0.2
147	0	5	0.2
148	0	5	0.2
149	0	5	0.2
150	0	5	0.2
151	0	5	0.2
152	0	0	0.0
153	0	0	0.0
154	0	0	0.0
155	0	0	0.0
156	0	0	0.0
157	0	0	0.0
158	0	0	0.0
159	0	0	0.0
160	0	0	0.0
161	0	0	0.0
162	0	0	0.0
163	0	0	0.0
164	0	0	0.0
165	0	0	0.0
166	0	0	0.0
167	0	0	0.0

READING #	OPACITY	TOTAL OPACITY	6-MIN AVG
168	0	0	0.0
169	0	0	0.0
170	0	0	0.0
171	0	0	0.0
172	0	0	0.0
173	0	0	0.0
174	0	0	0.0
175	0	0	0.0
176	0	0	0.0
177	0	0	0.0
178	0	0	0.0
179	0	0	0.0
180	0	0	0.0
181	0	0	0.0
182	0	0	0.0
183	0	0	0.0
184	0	0	0.0
185	0	0	0.0
186	0	0	0.0
187	0	0	0.0
188	0	0	0.0
189	0	0	0.0
190	0	0	0.0
191	0	0	0.0
192	0	0	0.0
193	0	0	0.0
194	0	0	0.0
195	0	0	0.0
196	0	0	0.0
197	0	0	0.0
198	0	0	0.0
199	0	0	0.0
200	0	0	0.0
201	0	0	0.0
202	0	0	0.0
203	0	0	0.0
204	0	0	0.0
205	0	0	0.0
206	0	0	0.0
207	0	0	0.0
208	0	0	0.0
209	5	5	0.2
210	0	5	0.2
211	0	5	0.2
212	0	5	0.2
213	0	5	0.2
214	0	5	0.2
215	0	5	0.2
216	0	5	0.2
217	0	5	0.2
218	0	5	0.2
219	0	5	0.2
220	0	5	0.2
221	0	5	0.2
222	0	5	0.2
223	0	5	0.2

READING #	OPACITY	TOTAL OPACITY	6-MIN AVG
224	0	5	0.2
225	0	5	0.2
226	0	5	0.2
227	0	5	0.2
228	0	5	0.2
229	0	5	0.2
230	0	5	0.2
231	0	5	0.2
232	0	5	0.2
233	0	0	0.0
234	0	0	0.0
235	0	0	0.0
236	0	0	0.0
237	0	0	0.0
238	0	0	0.0
239	0	0	0.0
240	0	0	0.0
			=====
			0.0

THOMPSON CONTRACTORS INC. VE BAGHOUSE 4/19/90 R2 PG1

READING #	OPACITY	TOTAL OPACITY	6-MIN AVG
1	0		
2	0		
3	0		
4	0		
5	0		
6	0		
7	0		
8	0		
9	0		
10	0		
11	5		
12	0		
13	0		
14	0		
15	0		
16	0		
17	0		
18	0		
19	0		
20	0		
21	0		
22	0		
23	0		
24	0	5	0.2
25	0	5	0.2
26	0	5	0.2
27	0	5	0.2
28	0	5	0.2
29	0	5	0.2
30	0	5	0.2
31	0	5	0.2
32	0	5	0.2
33	0	5	0.2
34	0	5	0.2
35	0	0	0.0
36	0	0	0.0
37	0	0	0.0
38	0	0	0.0
39	0	0	0.0
40	0	0	0.0
41	0	0	0.0
42	0	0	0.0
43	0	0	0.0
44	0	0	0.0
45	0	0	0.0
46	0	0	0.0
47	0	0	0.0
48	0	0	0.0
49	0	0	0.0
50	0	0	0.0
51	0	0	0.0
52	0	0	0.0
53	0	0	0.0
54	0	0	0.0
55	0	0	0.0

THOMPSON CONTRACTERS INC. VE BAGHOUSE 4/19/90 R2 PG2

READING #	OPACITY	TOTAL OPACITY	6-MIN AVG
56	0	0	0.0
57	0	0	0.0
58	0	0	0.0
59	0	0	0.0
60	0	0	0.0
61	0	0	0.0
62	0	0	0.0
63	0	0	0.0
64	0	0	0.0
65	0	0	0.0
66	0	0	0.0
67	0	0	0.0
68	0	0	0.0
69	0	0	0.0
70	0	0	0.0
71	0	0	0.0
72	0	0	0.0
73	0	0	0.0
74	0	0	0.0
75	0	0	0.0
76	0	0	0.0
77	0	0	0.0
78	0	0	0.0
79	0	0	0.0
80	0	0	0.0
81	0	0	0.0
82	0	0	0.0
83	0	0	0.0
84	0	0	0.0
85	0	0	0.0
86	0	0	0.0
87	0	0	0.0
88	0	0	0.0
89	0	0	0.0
90	0	0	0.0
91	0	0	0.0
92	0	0	0.0
93	0	0	0.0
94	0	0	0.0
95	0	0	0.0
96	0	0	0.0
97	0	0	0.0
98	0	0	0.0
99	0	0	0.0
100	0	0	0.0
101	0	0	0.0
102	0	0	0.0
103	0	0	0.0
104	0	0	0.0
105	0	0	0.0
106	0	0	0.0
107	0	0	0.0
108	0	0	0.0
109	0	0	0.0
110	0	0	0.0
111	0	0	0.0

THOMPSON CONTRACTERS INC. VE BAGHOUSE 4/19/90 R2 PG3

READING #	OPACITY	TOTAL OPACITY	6-MIN AVG
112	0	0	0.0
113	0	0	0.0
114	0	0	0.0
115	0	0	0.0
116	0	0	0.0
117	0	0	0.0
118	0	0	0.0
119	0	0	0.0
120	0	0	0.0
121	0	0	0.0
122	0	0	0.0
123	0	0	0.0
124	0	0	0.0
125	0	0	0.0
126	0	0	0.0
127	0	0	0.0
128	0	0	0.0
129	0	0	0.0
130	0	0	0.0
131	0	0	0.0
132	0	0	0.0
133	0	0	0.0
134	0	0	0.0
135	5	5	0.2
136	0	5	0.2
137	0	5	0.2
138	0	5	0.2
139	0	5	0.2
140	0	5	0.2
141	0	5	0.2
142	0	5	0.2
143	0	5	0.2
144	0	5	0.2
145	0	5	0.2
146	0	5	0.2
147	0	5	0.2
148	0	5	0.2
149	0	5	0.2
150	0	5	0.2
151	0	5	0.2
152	0	5	0.2
153	0	5	0.2
154	0	5	0.2
155	0	5	0.2
156	0	5	0.2
157	0	5	0.2
158	0	5	0.2
159	0	0	0.0
160	0	0	0.0
161	0	0	0.0
162	0	0	0.0
163	0	0	0.0
164	0	0	0.0
165	0	0	0.0
166	0	0	0.0
167	0	0	0.0

READING #	OPACITY	TOTAL OPACITY	6-MIN AVG
168	0	0	0.0
169	0	0	0.0
170	0	0	0.0
171	0	0	0.0
172	0	0	0.0
173	0	0	0.0
174	0	0	0.0
175	0	0	0.0
176	0	0	0.0
177	0	0	0.0
178	0	0	0.0
179	0	0	0.0
180	0	0	0.0
181	0	0	0.0
182	0	0	0.0
183	0	0	0.0
184	0	0	0.0
185	0	0	0.0
186	0	0	0.0
187	0	0	0.0
188	0	0	0.0
189	0	0	0.0
190	0	0	0.0
191	0	0	0.0
192	0	0	0.0
193	0	0	0.0
194	0	0	0.0
195	0	0	0.0
196	0	0	0.0
197	0	0	0.0
198	0	0	0.0
199	0	0	0.0
200	0	0	0.0
201	0	0	0.0
202	0	0	0.0
203	0	0	0.0
204	0	0	0.0
205	0	0	0.0
206	0	0	0.0
207	0	0	0.0
208	0	0	0.0
209	0	0	0.0
210	0	0	0.0
211	0	0	0.0
212	0	0	0.0
213	0	0	0.0
214	0	0	0.0
215	0	0	0.0
216	0	0	0.0
217	0	0	0.0
218	0	0	0.0
219	0	0	0.0
220	0	0	0.0
221	0	0	0.0
222	0	0	0.0
223	0	0	0.0

READING #	OPACITY	TOTAL OPACITY	6-MIN AVG
224	0	0	0.0
225	0	0	0.0
226	0	0	0.0
227	0	0	0.0
228	0	0	0.0
229	0	0	0.0
230	0	0	0.0
231	0	0	0.0
232	0	0	0.0
233	0	0	0.0
234	0	0	0.0
235	0	0	0.0
236	0	0	0.0
237	0	0	0.0
238	0	0	0.0
239	0	0	0.0
240	0	0	0.0
			=====
			0.0

THOMPSON CONTRACTORS INC. VE BAGHOUSE 4/19/90 R3 PG1

READING #	OPACITY	TOTAL OPACITY	6-MIN AVG
1	0		
2	0		
3	0		
4	0		
5	0		
6	0		
7	0		
8	0		
9	0		
10	0		
11	0		
12	0		
13	0		
14	0		
15	0		
16	0		
17	0		
18	0		
19	0		
20	0		
21	0		
22	0		
23	0		
24	0	0	0.0
25	0	0	0.0
26	0	0	0.0
27	0	0	0.0
28	0	0	0.0
29	0	0	0.0
30	0	0	0.0
31	0	0	0.0
32	0	0	0.0
33	0	0	0.0
34	0	0	0.0
35	0	0	0.0
36	0	0	0.0
37	0	0	0.0
38	0	0	0.0
39	0	0	0.0
40	0	0	0.0
41	0	0	0.0
42	0	0	0.0
43	0	0	0.0
44	0	0	0.0
45	0	0	0.0
46	0	0	0.0
47	0	0	0.0
48	0	0	0.0
49	0	0	0.0
50	0	0	0.0
51	0	0	0.0
52	0	0	0.0
53	0	0	0.0
54	0	0	0.0
55	0	0	0.0

READING #	OPACITY	TOTAL OPACITY	6-MIN AVG
56	0	0	0.0
57	0	0	0.0
58	0	0	0.0
59	0	0	0.0
60	0	0	0.0
61	0	0	0.0
62	0	0	0.0
63	0	0	0.0
64	0	0	0.0
65	0	0	0.0
66	0	0	0.0
67	0	0	0.0
68	0	0	0.0
69	0	0	0.0
70	0	0	0.0
71	0	0	0.0
72	0	0	0.0
73	0	0	0.0
74	0	0	0.0
75	0	0	0.0
76	0	0	0.0
77	0	0	0.0
78	0	0	0.0
79	0	0	0.0
80	0	0	0.0
81	0	0	0.0
82	0	0	0.0
83	0	0	0.0
84	0	0	0.0
85	0	0	0.0
86	0	0	0.0
87	0	0	0.0
88	0	0	0.0
89	0	0	0.0
90	0	0	0.0
91	0	0	0.0
92	0	0	0.0
93	0	0	0.0
94	0	0	0.0
95	0	0	0.0
96	0	0	0.0
97	0	0	0.0
98	0	0	0.0
99	0	0	0.0
100	0	0	0.0
101	0	0	0.0
102	0	0	0.0
103	0	0	0.0
104	0	0	0.0
105	0	0	0.0
106	0	0	0.0
107	0	0	0.0
108	0	0	0.0
109	0	0	0.0
110	0	0	0.0
111	0	0	0.0

READING #	OPACITY	TOTAL OPACITY	6-MIN AVG
112	0	0	0.0
113	0	0	0.0
114	0	0	0.0
115	0	0	0.0
116	0	0	0.0
117	0	0	0.0
118	0	0	0.0
119	0	0	0.0
120	0	0	0.0
121	0	0	0.0
122	0	0	0.0
123	0	0	0.0
124	0	0	0.0
125	0	0	0.0
126	0	0	0.0
127	0	0	0.0
128	0	0	0.0
129	0	0	0.0
130	0	0	0.0
131	0	0	0.0
132	0	0	0.0
133	0	0	0.0
134	0	0	0.0
135	0	0	0.0
136	0	0	0.0
137	0	0	0.0
138	0	0	0.0
139	0	0	0.0
140	0	0	0.0
141	0	0	0.0
142	0	0	0.0
143	0	0	0.0
144	0	0	0.0
145	0	0	0.0
146	0	0	0.0
147	0	0	0.0
148	0	0	0.0
149	0	0	0.0
150	0	0	0.0
151	0	0	0.0
152	0	0	0.0
153	0	0	0.0
154	0	0	0.0
155	0	0	0.0
156	0	0	0.0
157	0	0	0.0
158	0	0	0.0
159	0	0	0.0
160	0	0	0.0
161	0	0	0.0
162	0	0	0.0
163	0	0	0.0
164	0	0	0.0
165	0	0	0.0
166	0	0	0.0
167	0	0	0.0

READING #	OPACITY	TOTAL OPACITY	6-MIN AVG
168	0	0	0.0
169	0	0	0.0
170	0	0	0.0
171	0	0	0.0
172	0	0	0.0
173	0	0	0.0
174	0	0	0.0
175	0	0	0.0
176	0	0	0.0
177	0	0	0.0
178	0	0	0.0
179	0	0	0.0
180	0	0	0.0
181	0	0	0.0
182	0	0	0.0
183	0	0	0.0
184	0	0	0.0
185	0	0	0.0
186	0	0	0.0
187	0	0	0.0
188	0	0	0.0
189	0	0	0.0
190	0	0	0.0
191	0	0	0.0
192	0	0	0.0
193	0	0	0.0
194	0	0	0.0
195	0	0	0.0
196	0	0	0.0
197	0	0	0.0
198	0	0	0.0
199	0	0	0.0
200	0	0	0.0
201	0	0	0.0
202	0	0	0.0
203	0	0	0.0
204	0	0	0.0
205	0	0	0.0
206	0	0	0.0
207	0	0	0.0
208	0	0	0.0
209	0	0	0.0
210	0	0	0.0
211	0	0	0.0
212	0	0	0.0
213	0	0	0.0
214	0	0	0.0
215	0	0	0.0
216	0	0	0.0
217	0	0	0.0
218	0	0	0.0
219	0	0	0.0
220	0	0	0.0
221	0	0	0.0
222	0	0	0.0
223	0	0	0.0

THOMPSON CONTRACTERS INC. VE BAGHOUSE 4/19/90 R3 PG5

READING #	OPACITY	TOTAL OPACITY	6-MIN AVG
224	0	0	0.0
225	0	0	0.0
226	0	0	0.0
227	0	0	0.0
228	0	0	0.0
229	0	0	0.0
230	0	0	0.0
231	0	0	0.0
232	0	0	0.0
233	0	0	0.0
234	0	0	0.0
235	0	0	0.0
236	0	0	0.0
237	0	0	0.0
238	0	0	0.0
239	0	0	0.0
240	0	0	0.0
			=====
			0.0

APPENDIX E

TEST PARTICIPANTS

Richard B. McCain, III

Air Sampling Manager
PACE, Inc.

W. Quentin Best

Visual Emission Evaluator
PACE, Inc.

Dirk Lovelace

Air Technician
PACE, Inc.

APPENDIX F

SAMPLING AND ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES

APPENDIX G

CALIBRATION DATA

CALIBRATION INFORMATION

NOZZLES

Each new set of nozzles purchased by Pace are first machined and calibrated before being put into field use. Thereafter, whenever it becomes apparent that a nozzle has been damaged, it is again machined and recalibrated. A set of three is matched to within 0.002 inches (Difference between high and low readings). Nozzles are checked prior to each source test.

PITOT TUBES

All pitot tubes used by Pace whether separate or attached to a sampling probe were made by Pace personnel. Prior to being put into field use, they are calibrated. In general, if a type "S" pitot tube is constructed properly, and not positioned too closely to the probe nozzle or any other obstruction, it will have a C_p of 0.83 - 0.87. As long as the pitot tube is not damaged its calibration should not change. All Pace pitot tubes are made to have a C_p of 0.84. If a pitot tube does not initially have a C_p of 0.84, it is altered until a reading of 0.84 is obtained. Pitot tubes are checked before each source test and receive a complete calibration once a year.

DRY GAS METER AND ORIFICE METER

Complete meter box calibrations are performed annually. One point calibrations at the average orifice meter and maximum vacuum readings encountered during the compliance test are performed after each source test. If the dry gas meter calibration factor differs from 1.00 by more than ± 0.02 then the dry gas meter is repaired and given an annual calibration.

THERMOMETERS, FYRITES, ORSAT AND ORSAT BAGS

Each new thermometer, pyrometer and thermocouple purchased or manufactured by Pace is checked and calibrated before being put into field use. After each source test each temperature sensing device used on the test receives a one point calibration check according to U.S. EPA guidelines.

Fyrites, orsat and orsat bags are checked before and after each source test. If they do not function according to U.S. EPA protocol that piece of equipment is either repaired or replaced.

LABORATORY EQUIPMENT

Pace has a written quality assurance document that covers calibration and maintenance of laboratory equipment. This includes calibration of the analytical balance against Class S weights, and service contracts to maintain traceability to N.B.S. Calibration of thermometers, barometers, stopwatches and wet test meters are traceable to N.B.S. A copy of our quality assurance document may be obtained by written request.

METHOD 5 PRETEST - POSTEST CALIBRATION CHECKS

Plant Thompson Contractors, Rutherfordton N.C. Calibrated by MSM
Meter box number 1965 Date 04/18/90 + 4/20/90

Dry Gas Meter

Pretest meter calibration factor, $Y = \underline{1.00}$ (within $\pm 2\%$)
Posttest meter calibration factor, $Y = \underline{1.015}$ (within $\pm 5\%$ of pretest)
Recalibration required? Circle one: yes or no If yes new $Y = \underline{\quad}$
Lower cal. factor, $Y = \underline{\quad}$ for calculations (pretest or posttest)

Dry Gas Meter Thermometers

Was a pretest temperature correction used? Circle one: yes or no If yes
temperature correction — (within $\pm 5.4^\circ\text{F}$ over range)
Posttest comparison with mercury-in-glass thermometer? (within $\pm 10.8^\circ\text{F}$ at
ambient temperature) Recalibration required? Circle one: yes or no
Recalibration temperature correction? — (within $\pm 5.4^\circ\text{F}$ over range)
If yes, no correction necessary for calculations if meter thermometer
temperature is higher; if calibration temperature is higher, add
correction to average meter temperature for calculations

Stack Temperature Sensor

Was a pretest temperature correction used? Circle one: yes or no If yes
temperature correction — $^\circ\text{F}$ (within $\pm 1.5\%$ in $^\circ\text{R}$ over range)
Average stack temperature of compliance test, 671 $^\circ\text{R}$
Temperature of ref. thermometer for recalibration #1 660 #2 660 $^\circ\text{R}$
(within $\pm 10\%$ of the average stack temperature)
Temperature of stack thermometer for recalibration #1 652 #2 657 $^\circ\text{R}$
Diff. between ref. and stack thermometer temps. #1 8 #2 3 $^\circ\text{R}$
Do the ref. and stack values agree within $\pm 1.5\%$? Circle one: yes or no
If yes, no correction is necessary for calculations
If no, calculations must be done twice—once with the recorded values
and once with the average stack temperature corrected to correspond
to the reference temperature differential; both final result values
must be reported since there is no way to determine which is correct

Barometer

Was the pretest field barometer reading correct? Circle one: yes or no
Posttest comparison? 0.014 in. Hg (± 0.1 in. Hg) Recalibration required?
Circle one: yes or no If yes, no correction necessary for
calculations when the field barometer has a lower reading; if the
mercury-in-glass reading is lower, subtract the difference from the
field data readings for the calculations.

	Pretest	Posttest
Hg in glass	29.672	29.264
Field	29.66	29.25
Difference	0.012	0.014

Nozzle

Was the nozzle calibrated to the nearest .001 in.? Circle one: yes or no
Nozzle #1: 0.302 0.302 0.303 0.303 0.302 : Average 0.302
Nozzle #2: 0.303 0.302 0.303 0.302 0.301 : Average 0.302
Nozzle #3: 0.302 0.302 0.302 0.301 0.302 : Average 0.302

Impinger Thermometer

Was a pretest temperature correction used? Circle one: yes or no If yes
temperature correction — (within $\pm 5.4^\circ\text{F}$ over range)

POSTEST DRY GAS METER CALIBRATION DATA FORM (English Units)

Test Number 1 Date 4/20/90 Meter Box No. 1765 Plant Holmson Contractors Lincolnton, NC

Barometric Pressure, $P_b =$ 29.369 in. Hg Dry Gas Meter No. 1965 Pretest $Y =$ 1.00

Orifice manometer setting, inches H ₂ O	Gas Volume		Temperature				Time min. θ	Vacuum setting in. Hg	Y ₁	Y ₁	$\frac{V_w P_b (t_d + 460)}{V_d (P_b + \frac{\Delta H}{13.6}) (t_w + 460)}$
	Wet test meter, ft. V _w	Dry gas meter, ft. V _d	Wet test meter, °F t _w	Dry Gas Meter		Average °F t _d					
				Inlet °F t _{d1}	Outlet °F t _{d0}						
ΔH											
2.13	10	10.40	71.2	117	88	102.5	1.41 2	8.0	1.013		$\frac{10 (29.369) (102.5 + 460)}{10.40 (29.369 + \frac{2.13}{13.6}) (71.2 + 460)}$
2.13	10	10.43	71.2	120	92	106	1.41 2	8.0	1.016		$\frac{10 (29.369) (106 + 460)}{10.43 (29.369 + \frac{2.13}{13.6}) (71.2 + 460)}$
2.13	10	10.46	71.2	121.5	95	108.25	1.41 2	8.0	1.017		$\frac{10 (29.369) (108.25 + 460)}{10.46 (29.369 + \frac{2.13}{13.6}) (71.2 + 460)}$
										1.015	
V = Gas volume passing through the wet test meter, ft. ³											

V_w = Gas volume passing through the wet test meter, ft.³

V_d = Gas volume passing through the dry gas meter, ft.³

t_w = Temperature of the gas in the wet test meter, °F

t_{d1} = Temperature of the inlet gas of the dry gas meter, °F

t_{d0} = Temperature of the outlet gas of the dry gas meter, °F

t_d = Average temperature of the gas in the dry gas meter, obtained by the average of t_{d1} and t_{d0} , °F

ΔH = Pressure differential across orifice, in. H₂O

Y_1 = Ratio of accuracy of wet test meter to dry gas meter for each run

Y = Average ratio of accuracy of wet test meter to dry gas meter for all three runs; tolerance = pretest $Y \pm 0.05Y$

P_b = Barometric pressure, in. Hg

θ = Time of calibration run, min.

PRETEST - POSTEST THERMOMETER CALIBRATION

Client Thompson Contractors

Date 04/18/90 + 4/20/90

Location Rutherfordton, N.C.

Ref. Thermometer #5

Thermometer	Pretest		Posttest	
	Temp., °F	Ref. Temp., °F	Temp., °F	Ref. Temp., °F
DGM # 1965	71/71	71	70/70	70
DGM # 1348	70/71	71	—	—
DGM # —	—	—	—	—
DGM # —	—	—	—	—
Impinger #1	71	71	70	70
Impinger #2	72	71	70	70
Impinger #3	71	71	70	70
Impinger #4	71	71	71	70
Impinger #5	71	71	70	70
WB # 2	71	71	70	70
DB # 2	72	71	70	70
Box #1	71	71	70	70
Box #2	71	71	70	70
Box #3	70	71	70	70
Box #4	—	—	—	—
Box #5	—	—	—	—
Box #6	—	—	—	—
WB Omega 873	71	71	69	70
DB Omega 873	71	71	70	70
WB Omega #1	71	71	70	70
DB Omega #1	71	71	70	70
Probe 4' #1	71	71	70	70
Probe 4' #2	70	71	70	70
Probe —' #1	—	—	—	—
Probe —' #2	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—

RAC STAKSAMPLER CALIBRATION SHEET

Meter Box Serial Number: 1965 Barometric Pressure (P_b): 29.040
 Leak Check @ 5.0 in. H_2O : OK Date: 12-26-89 Calibrated by: JAB
 Pump: OK Pump Oil: OK Clean Quick Connects: OK
 Manometers: OK Dry Test Meter: OK Thermometers: OK
 Lights: OK Electrical Check: OK Variac: OK
 Vacuum Gauge: OK Leak Check @ 27" Hg.: <0.001 CFM

Man. Orifice	CF_w	CF_d	T_w	IT_d	OT_d	$T_d \text{ avg.}$	Time t
0.5	5	5.35	65.2	104.5	90.0	97.25	12.80
1.0	5	5.38	65.2	110.0	92.0	101.00	9.28
1.5	10	10.79	65.2	116.0	96.0	106.00	15.24
2.0	10	10.80	65.5	118.0	96.5	107.25	13.35
3.0	10	10.76	65.5	121.0	99.0	110.00	11.10
4.0	10	10.77	65.6	122.5	100.5	111.50	9.68

Calculate Y and $\sim H_w$ as follows:

$$Y = \frac{CF_w P_b (T_d \text{ avg.} + 460)}{CF_d (P_b + \sim H/13.6)(T_w + 460)} = 1.00 \quad \sim H_w = \frac{0.0317 \sim H (T_w + 460) t^2}{P_b (T_d + 460) CF_w} = 1.84$$

Tolerances: $Y = 0.90 - 1.00 - 1.10$ $Y \pm 0.02Y$ $\sim H_w = 1.6 - 1.84 - 2.1$ $\sim H_w \pm 0.15$ in.

CALIBRATION CALCULATIONS PUMP AND ORIFICE METER

Manometer Delta H 0.5 in. H_2O

$$Y = \frac{5 \times 29.040 (97.25 + 460)}{5.35 (29.040 + 0.0368)(65.2 + 460)} = 0.990 \quad \sim H_w = \frac{0.01585 (65.2 + 460) 12.80^2}{29.040 (97.25 + 460) 5} = 1.630$$

Manometer Delta H 1.0 in. H_2O

$$Y = \frac{5 \times 29.040 (101.00 + 460)}{5.38 (29.040 + 0.0737)(65.2 + 460)} = 0.990 \quad \sim H_w = \frac{0.03170 (65.2 + 460) 9.28^2}{29.040 (101.00 + 460) 5} = 1.805$$

Manometer Delta H 1.5 in. H_2O

$$Y = \frac{10 \times 29.040 (106.00 + 460)}{10.79 (29.040 + 0.1103)(65.2 + 460)} = 0.995 \quad \sim H_w = \frac{0.04755 (65.2 + 460) 15.24^2}{29.040 (106.00 + 460) 10} = 1.793$$

Manometer Delta H 2.0 in. H_2O

$$Y = \frac{10 \times 29.040 (107.25 + 460)}{10.80 (29.040 + 0.1471)(65.5 + 460)} = 0.994 \quad \sim H_w = \frac{0.06340 (65.5 + 460) 13.35^2}{29.040 (107.25 + 460) 10} = 1.912$$

Manometer Delta H 3.0 in. H_2O

$$Y = \frac{10 \times 29.040 (110.00 + 460)}{10.76 (29.040 + 0.2206)(65.5 + 460)} = 1.000 \quad \sim H_w = \frac{0.09510 (65.5 + 460) 11.10^2}{29.040 (110.00 + 460) 10} = 1.939$$

Manometer Delta H 4.0 in. H_2O

$$Y = \frac{10 \times 29.040 (111.50 + 460)}{10.77 (29.040 + 0.2941)(65.6 + 460)} = 0.999 \quad \sim H_w = \frac{0.12680 (65.6 + 460) 9.68^2}{29.040 (111.50 + 460) 10} = 1.967$$

NOZZLE CALIBRATION

Date: 07-24-89

By: JAB

Set Number 1

Nozzle I.D.	D ₁ , in.	D ₂ , in.	D ₃ , in.	D ₄ , in.	D ₅ , in.	D, in.	D _{ave.}
.187-1	0.186	0.187	0.188	0.188	0.187	0.002	0.187
.187-2	0.190	0.189	0.189	0.189	0.190	0.001	0.189
.187-3	0.185	0.185	0.186	0.186	0.186	0.001	0.186
.203-1	0.207	0.208	0.207	0.207	0.208	0.001	0.207
.250-1	0.252	0.252	0.251	0.251	0.252	0.001	0.252
.250-2	0.253	0.252	0.254	0.253	0.253	0.002	0.253
.250-3	0.251	0.249	0.251	0.249	0.250	0.002	0.250
.300-1	0.303	0.303	0.303	0.304	0.303	0.001	0.303
.300-2	0.304	0.303	0.303	0.303	0.303	0.001	0.303
.300-3	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.299	0.300	0.001	0.300
.335-1	0.336	0.336	0.336	0.337	0.335	0.002	0.336
.375-1	0.375	0.376	0.376	0.375	0.375	0.001	0.375
.375-2	0.376	0.375	0.375	0.376	0.375	0.001	0.375
.375-3	0.375	0.375	0.374	0.375	0.374	0.001	0.375
.400-1	0.404	0.405	0.404	0.405	0.404	0.001	0.404
.500-1	0.504	0.504	0.504	0.505	0.504	0.001	0.504
.500-2	0.504	0.503	0.503	0.503	0.502	0.002	0.503
.500-3	0.503	0.502	0.503	0.502	0.502	0.001	0.502
.625-1	0.620	0.619	0.618	0.618	0.619	0.002	0.619
.775-1	0.770	0.778	0.780	0.780	0.780	0.002	0.779
1.00-1	1.000	1.000	0.999	1.000	1.000	0.001	1.000

Set Number 2

Nozzle I.D.	D ₁ , in.	D ₂ , in.	D ₃ , in.	D ₄ , in.	D ₅ , in.	D, in.	D _{ave.}
.187-1	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.186	0.184	0.002	0.185
.187-2	0.184	0.185	0.185	0.186	0.185	0.002	0.185
.187-3	0.186	0.186	0.186	0.187	0.186	0.001	0.186
.203-2	0.207	0.207	0.206	0.206	0.207	0.001	0.207
.250-1	0.249	0.251	0.250	0.250	0.251	0.002	0.250
.250-2	0.252	0.253	0.252	0.252	0.251	0.002	0.252
.250-3	0.250	0.249	0.250	0.250	0.250	0.001	0.250
.300-1	0.302	0.302	0.303	0.303	0.302	0.001	0.302
.300-2	0.303	0.302	0.303	0.302	0.301	0.002	0.302
.300-3	0.302	0.302	0.301	0.301	0.302	0.001	0.302
.335-2	0.339	0.339	0.340	0.340	0.339	0.001	0.339
.375-1	0.376	0.375	0.376	0.375	0.375	0.001	0.375
.375-2	0.377	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.001	0.376
.375-3	0.376	0.376	0.377	0.376	0.376	0.001	0.376
.500-1	0.496	0.496	0.497	0.496	0.497	0.001	0.496
.500-2	0.499	0.498	0.498	0.499	0.499	0.002	0.499
.500-3	0.498	0.498	0.499	0.498	0.497	0.002	0.498

Where:

D_{1,2,3,4,5} = nozzle diameter measured on a different diameter, in.

Tolerance = measure within 0.001 in.

D = maximum difference in any two measurements, in.

Tolerance = 0.004 in.

D_{ave.} = average of D₁, D₂, D₃, D₄, and D₅.

TYPE S PITOT TUBE INSPECTION DATA FORM

Date: 07-24-89

Calibrator: WQB

Specifications:

- 1.) Pitot tube assembly must be level.
- 2.) If pitot tube is damaged explain under comments section.
- 3.) $z = A \sin \tau$ (<0.125) and $w = A \sin \theta$ (<0.03125)
- 4.) $\alpha < 10^\circ$ and $\beta < 5^\circ$

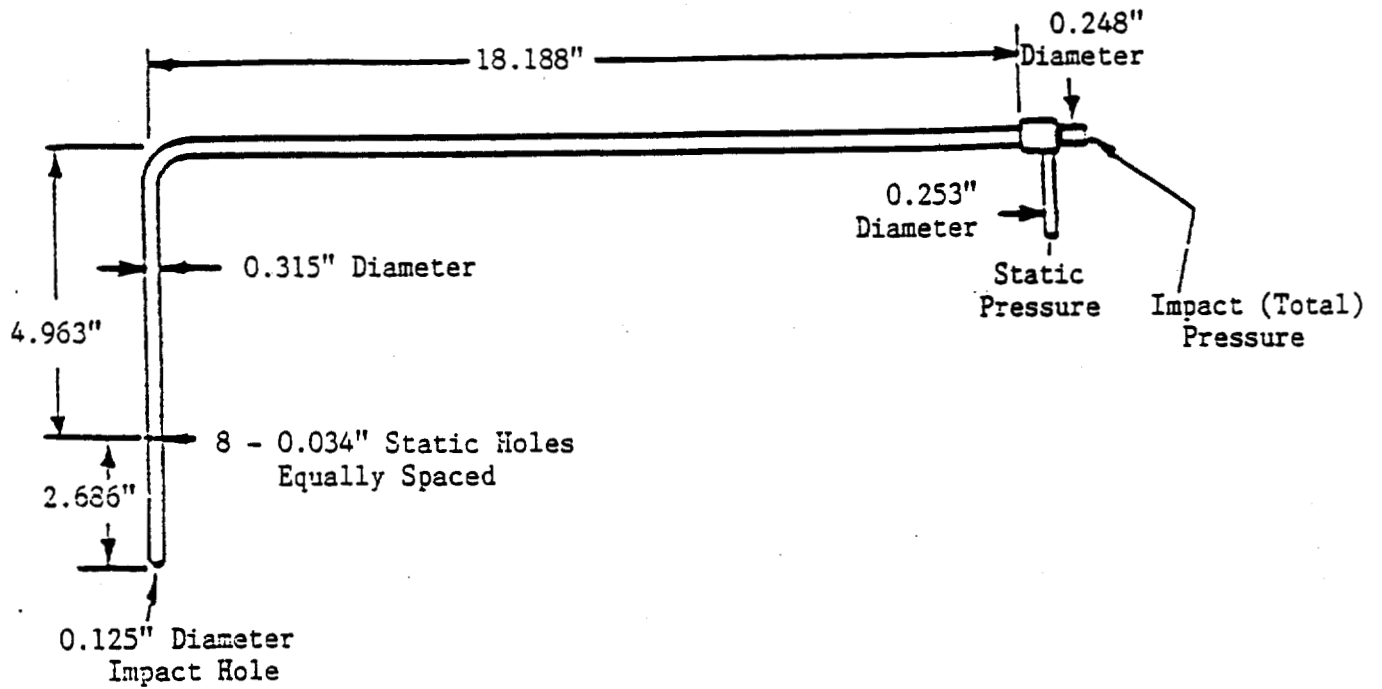
I.D.	α_1°	α_2°	β_1°	β_2°	τ°	θ°	A, in.	z, in.	w, in.	P_A , in.	P_B , in.	D_t , in.
36''- 1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.730	0.025	0.00640	0.365	0.365	0.376
36''- 2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.5	0.0	0.5	1.152	0.000	0.01005	0.576	0.576	0.376
40''- 1	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.112	0.010	0.00970	0.556	0.556	0.385
54''- 1	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.960	0.017	0.02513	0.480	0.480	0.385
66''- 1	1.0	0.0	3.0	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.042	0.009	0.02728	0.521	0.521	0.375
96''- 1	0.0	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	0.902	0.032	0.02361	0.451	0.451	0.380
3'- 1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.057	0.000	0.01845	0.528	0.529	0.376
3'- 2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.044	0.009	0.00000	0.522	0.522	0.375
3'- 3	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.044	0.009	0.01822	0.522	0.522	0.378
4'- 1	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.950	0.008	0.01658	0.475	0.475	0.378
4'- 2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.889	0.016	0.00776	0.444	0.445	0.376
4'- 3	3.5	2.5	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.875	0.008	0.02290	0.437	0.438	0.376
4'- 4	0.5	3.5	2.5	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.837	0.007	0.01461	0.419	0.418	0.375
4'- 5	0.5	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.861	0.000	0.02254	0.431	0.430	0.374
4'- 6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.5	0.947	0.017	0.02479	0.474	0.473	0.379
5'- 1	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.5	1.044	0.036	0.00911	0.522	0.522	0.373
5'- 2	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.046	0.009	0.00913	0.523	0.523	0.373
5'- 3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.045	0.009	0.02736	0.523	0.522	0.376
5'- 4	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.0	1.027	0.045	0.01792	0.513	0.514	0.376
6'- 1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.993	0.017	0.01745	0.496	0.497	0.376
6'- 2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.0	1.008	0.035	0.01759	0.504	0.504	0.376
6'- 3	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.004	0.018	0.02628	0.502	0.502	0.377
6'- 4	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.000	0.035	0.01745	0.500	0.500	0.375
8'- 1	1.0	0.0	1.5	2.0	3.0	0.5	0.841	0.044	0.00734	0.420	0.421	0.378
8'- 2	1.0	0.0	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.0	0.871	0.030	0.03039	0.435	0.436	0.373
8'- 3	1.0	0.0	4.0	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.905	0.000	0.02369	0.452	0.453	0.374
8'- 4	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.007	0.000	0.00000	0.504	0.503	0.378
8'- 5	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.965	0.034	0.01684	0.482	0.483	0.380
8'- 6	0.5	2.0	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.917	0.016	0.00000	0.458	0.459	0.383
8'9''	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.895	0.016	0.03124	0.447	0.448	0.380
9'7''-1	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.905	0.000	0.00790	0.452	0.453	0.377
9'7''-2	0.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	1.5	0.951	0.050	0.02489	0.475	0.476	0.377
12'6''	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.5	0.809	0.000	0.00705	0.404	0.404	0.377

Comments: Only minor filing and cleaning required.

Pitot tubes requiring further calibration: None.

Standard Pitot Tube Calibration

Serial # 160 - 18 - 1



- 2.7.1 Hemispherical Tip
- 2.7.2 8.53 Diameters
- 2.7.3 15.76 Diameters
- 2.7.4 0.034"
- 2.7.5 90° curved bend

METER BOX
TEMPERATURE SENSOR CALIBRATION DATA FORM
TOLERANCE: +/- 5.4 F

DATE: 07/25/89
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE, F : 72
CALIBRATOR: WGB

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE: 29.419
REFERENCE THERMOMETER # 22 & #5

REFERENCE POINT #	SOURCE	REFERENCE THERMOMETER TEMPERATURE, F	THERMOCOUPLE POTENTIOMETER TEMPERATURE, F	TEMPERATURE DIFFERENCE, %
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Meter Box

1264A	A.	ice bath	35	36	-.20
	B.	water bath	70	69	0.19
	C.	oil bath	122	120	0.34
	D.	oil bath	170	169	0.16
1264B	A.	ice bath	35	36	-.20
	B.	water bath	70	70	0.00
	C.	oil bath	123	124	-.17
	D.	oil bath	171	172	-.16
1348A	A.	ice bath	35	33	0.40
	B.	water bath	70	70	0.00
	C.	oil bath	125	127	-.34
	D.	oil bath	171	171	0.00
1348B	A.	ice bath	35	36	-.20
	B.	water bath	70	70	0.00
	C.	oil bath	126	128	-.34
	D.	oil bath	171	170	0.16
1401A	A.	ice bath	35	36	-.20
	B.	water bath	70	70	0.00
	C.	oil bath	128	128	0.00
	D.	oil bath	172	174	-.32
1401B	A.	ice bath	35	34	0.20
	B.	water bath	70	71	-.19
	C.	oil bath	129	131	-.34
	D.	oil bath	172	172	0.00
1965A	A.	ice bath	35	34	0.20
	B.	water bath	70	69	0.19
	C.	oil bath	130	130	0.00
	D.	oil bath	172	174	-.32
1965B	A.	ice bath	35	35	0.00
	B.	water bath	70	70	0.00
	C.	oil bath	134	136	-.34
	D.	oil bath	172	173	-.16

TEMPERATURE (REF TEMP, F + 460) - (TEST TEMP, F + 460)
DIFFERENCE = ----- X 100. <= 1.5%
REF TEMP, F + 460

PROBE THERMOCOUPLE
TEMPERATURE SENSOR CALIBRATION DATA FORM
TOLERANCE: +/- 5.4 F

DATE: 07/25/89
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE, F : 72
CALIBRATOR: WGB

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE: 29.419
REFERENCE THERMOMETER # #22 & #5

REFERENCE POINT #	SOURCE	REFERENCE THERMOMETER TEMPERATURE, F	THERMOCOUPLE POTENTIOMETER TEMPERATURE, F	TEMPERATURE DIFFERENCE, %
Probe - #				
4'-1	A. oil bath	92	92	0.00
	B. oil bath	242	242	0.00
	C. oil bath	383	385	-.24
4'-2	A. oil bath	92	92	0.00
	B. oil bath	242	243	-.14
	C. oil bath	384	385	-.12
5'-1	A. oil bath	95	93	0.36
	B. oil bath	242	243	-.14
	C. oil bath	392	395	-.35
5'-2	A. oil bath	97	96	0.18
	B. oil bath	242	242	0.00
	C. oil bath	384	385	-.12
6'-1	A. oil bath	98	97	0.18
	B. oil bath	242	243	-.14
	C. oil bath	391	392	-.12
6'-2	A. oil bath	98	96	0.36
	B. oil bath	244	246	-.28
	C. oil bath	385	386	-.12
8'-1	A. oil bath	100	98	0.36
	B. oil bath	246	248	-.28
	C. oil bath	385	385	0.00
8'-2	A. oil bath	100	99	0.18
	B. oil bath	246	246	0.00
	C. oil bath	385	385	0.00
8'-3	A. oil bath	100	98	0.36
	B. oil bath	246	248	-.28
	C. oil bath	385	385	0.00
8' 9"	A. oil bath	102	101	0.18
	B. oil bath	247	249	-.28
	C. oil bath	386	386	0.00
9' 7"	A. oil bath	102	101	0.18
	B. oil bath	248	249	-.14
	C. oil bath	391	392	-.12
12' 6"	A. oil bath	103	102	0.18
	B. oil bath	249	249	0.00
	C. oil bath	392	393	-.12

TEMPERATURE (REF TEMP, F + 460) - (TEST TEMP, F + 460)
DIFFERENCE = ----- X 100 <= 1.5%
REF TEMP, F + 460

SAMPLE BOX
TEMPERATURE SENSOR CALIBRATION DATA FORM
TOLERANCE: +/- 5.4 F

DATE: 07/25/89
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE, F : 72
CALIBRATOR: WGB

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE: 29.419
REFERENCE THERMOMETER # 22 & #5

REFERENCE POINT #	SOURCE	REFERENCE THERMOMETER TEMPERATURE, F	THERMOCOUPLE POTENTIOMETER TEMPERATURE, F	TEMPERATURE DIFFERENCE, %	

Sample Box					
#1	A.	oil bath	122	121	0.17
	B.	oil bath	200	200	0.00
	C.	oil bath	220	220	0.00
	D.	oil bath	260	260	0.00
	E.	oil bath	287	288	-.13
#2	A.	oil bath	122	122	0.00
	B.	oil bath	200	202	-.30
	C.	oil bath	220	219	0.15
	D.	oil bath	260	260	0.00
	E.	oil bath	287	285	0.27
#3	A.	oil bath	122	121	0.17
	B.	oil bath	200	201	-.15
	C.	oil bath	220	220	0.00
	D.	oil bath	264	265	-.14
	E.	oil bath	289	289	0.00
#4	A.	oil bath	122	123	-.17
	B.	oil bath	200	201	-.15
	C.	oil bath	220	219	0.15
	D.	oil bath	264	264	0.00
	E.	oil bath	290	291	-.13
#5	A.	oil bath	123	123	0.00
	B.	oil bath	200	199	0.15
	C.	oil bath	220	221	-.15
	D.	oil bath	268	268	0.00
	E.	oil bath	291	291	0.00
#6	A.	oil bath	123	124	-.17
	B.	oil bath	200	199	0.15
	C.	oil bath	223	221	0.29
	D.	oil bath	268	266	0.27
	E.	oil bath	291	292	-.13
#7	A.	oil bath	123	124	-.17
	B.	oil bath	200	198	0.30
	C.	oil bath	234	232	0.29
	D.	oil bath	273	275	-.27
	E.	oil bath	294	295	-.13
#8	A.	oil bath	124	124	0.00
	B.	oil bath	200	201	-.15
	C.	oil bath	234	233	0.14
	D.	oil bath	274	275	-.14
	E.	oil bath	296	297	-.13

TEMPERATURE (REF TEMP, F + 460) - (TEST TEMP, F + 460)
DIFFERENCE = ----- X 100 <= 1.5%
REF TEMP, F + 460

IMPINGER
TEMPERATURE SENSOR CALIBRATION DATA FORM
TOLERANCE: +/- 2.0 F

DATE: 07/25/89
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE, F : 72
CALIBRATOR: WGB

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE: 29.419
REFERENCE THERMOMETER # 22 & #5

REFERENCE POINT #	SOURCE	REFERENCE THERMOMETER TEMPERATURE, F	THERMOCOUPLE POTENTIOMETER TEMPERATURE, F	TEMPERATURE DIFFERENCE, %
Impinger				
#1	A.	ice bath	32	0.00
	B.	water bath	70	0.00
	C.	water bath	95	0.00
	D.	water bath	130	0.00
#2	A.	ice bath	32	0.00
	B.	water bath	71	-.19
	C.	water bath	95	0.00
	D.	water bath	130	0.00
#3	A.	ice bath	33	-.20
	B.	water bath	70	0.00
	C.	water bath	95	0.00
	D.	water bath	130	0.00
#4	A.	ice bath	33	-.20
	B.	water bath	71	-.19
	C.	water bath	95	0.00
	D.	water bath	131	-.17
#5	A.	ice bath	33	-.20
	B.	water bath	70	0.19
	C.	water bath	95	0.00
	D.	water bath	130	0.00

TEMPERATURE (REF TEMP, F + 460) - (TEST TEMP, F + 460)
DIFFERENCE = ----- X 100 <= 1.5%
REF TEMP, F + 460

WET - BULB & DRY - BULB: OMEGA TEMP
TEMPERATURE SENSOR CALIBRATION DATA FORM
TOLERANCE: +/- 5.4 F

DATE: 07/25/89
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE, F : 72
CALIBRATOR: WGB

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE: 29.419
REFERENCE THERMOMETER # 22 & #5

REFERENCE POINT #	SOURCE	REFERENCE THERMOMETER TEMPERATURE, F	THERMOCOUPLE POTENTIOMETER TEMPERATURE, F	TEMPERATURE DIFFERENCE, %
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Omega Temp HH-2 #1

Db1	A.	water bath	70	71	-.19
	B.	oil bath	120	120	0.00
	C.	oil bath	170	171	-.16
	D.	oil bath	220	221	-.15
	E.	oil bath	260	259	0.14
Wb1	A.	water bath	70	70	0.00
	B.	oil bath	120	121	-.17
	C.	oil bath	170	171	-.16
	D.	oil bath	220	219	0.15
	E.	oil bath	260	261	-.14

Omega Temp HH-2 #2

Db2	A.	water bath	70	71	-.19
	B.	oil bath	120	121	-.17
	C.	oil bath	171	172	-.16
	D.	oil bath	221	222	-.15
	E.	oil bath	262	262	0.00
Wb2	A.	water bath	70	69	0.19
	B.	oil bath	121	122	-.17
	C.	oil bath	171	170	0.16
	D.	oil bath	222	222	0.00
	E.	oil bath	262	261	0.14

Omega Temp 873-F

Db1	A.	water bath	71	71	0.00
	B.	oil bath	121	122	-.17
	C.	oil bath	173	173	0.00
	D.	oil bath	222	223	-.15
	E.	oil bath	262	263	-.14
Wb1	A.	water bath	72	71	0.19
	B.	oil bath	122	121	0.17
	C.	oil bath	173	174	-.16
	D.	oil bath	222	222	0.00
	E.	oil bath	262	261	0.14

Omega Temp 873-F High Temp

A.	oil bath	384	385	-.12
B.	a. furnace	450	452	-.22
C.	a. furnace	575	573	0.19
D.	a. furnace	800	803	-.24
E.	a. furnace	1140	1143	-.19

$$\text{TEMPERATURE DIFFERENCE} = \frac{(\text{REF TEMP, F} + 460) - (\text{TEST TEMP, F} + 460)}{\text{REF TEMP, F} + 460} \times 100 \leq 1.5\%$$



laboratories, inc WET BULB - DRY BULB - NOx & HOT BOX: BIMETALLIC
TEMPERATURE SENSOR CALIBRATION DATA FORM
TOLERANCE: +/- 5.4 F

DATE: 07/25/89
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE, F : 72
CALIBRATOR: WGB

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE: 29.419
REFERENCE THERMOMETER # 22 & #5

REFERENCE POINT #	SOURCE	REFERENCE THERMOMETER TEMPERATURE, F	THERMOCOUPLE POTENTIOMETER TEMPERATURE, F	TEMPERATURE DIFFERENCE, %	
Bimetallic					
Wb1	A.	water bath	72	72	0.00
	B.	oil bath	130	130	0.00
	C.	oil bath	185	184	0.16
	D.	oil bath	242	243	-.14
	E.	oil bath	270	272	-.27
Db1	A.	water bath	72	71	0.19
	B.	oil bath	131	130	0.17
	C.	oil bath	185	185	0.00
	D.	oil bath	243	244	-.14
	E.	oil bath	270	271	-.14
Wb2	A.	water bath	72	72	0.00
	B.	oil bath	131	130	0.17
	C.	oil bath	185	184	0.16
	D.	oil bath	243	243	0.00
	E.	oil bath	270	271	-.14
Db2	A.	water bath	72	70	0.38
	B.	oil bath	131	130	0.17
	C.	oil bath	185	186	-.16
	D.	oil bath	243	243	0.00
	E.	oil bath	270	271	-.14
NOx	A.	water bath	72	71	0.19
	B.	oil bath	131	131	0.00
	C.	oil bath	185	186	-.16
	D.	oil bath	243	244	-.14
	E.	oil bath	270	272	-.27
Hot Box	A.	water bath	72	70	0.38
	B.	oil bath	131	130	0.17
	C.	oil bath	185	184	0.16
	D.	oil bath	244	242	0.28
	E.	oil bath	270	269	0.14

TEMPERATURE (REF TEMP, F + 460) - (TEST TEMP, F + 460)
DIFFERENCE = ----- X 100 <= 1.5%
REF TEMP, F + 460



Whatman Inc.

Whatman Inc. • 9 Bridewell Place, Clifton, New Jersey 07014 • Telephone: (201) 777-4825

Telex: 133426 • Cable: REEVEPAP

February 1, 1979

Mr. Paul R. Jenkins, Jr.
Vice-President
Environmental Testing Inc.
1700 University Commercial Place
Charlotte, North Carolina 28213

Dear Mr. Jenkins:

Further to our telephone conversation on January 15, 1979 Reeve Angel Grade 900AF is tested with a Q128 DOP Penetrometer manufactured by the Air Technology Association to measure DOP. This is a more sophisticated unit than that listed in the Federal Register, Part II, Thursday, August 18, 1977, Environmental Protection Agency, Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources.

Grade 900AF will meet the EPA DOP requirements of $0.05 \leq$ percent penetration on a 0.3 micron dioctyl phthalate smoke particles as listed on page 41778 of the Federal Register, Vol. 42, No. 160, Thursday, August 18, 1977 under 3. Reagent, 3.1.1 Filters.

I hope this will satisfy your inquiry. If we can be of any further service, please contact us at your convenience.

Very truly yours,

John Zacharias
Vice President

Business Manager, Paper Division, N. A.

JZ/mpm



GCA CORPORATION
Precision Scientific Group

3737 West Cortland Street
Chicago, Illinois 60647
Telephone: 312-227-2660
Telex: 254028

February 2, 1984

Environmental Testing
1700 University Commercial Place
Charlotte, N.C. 28213

Attn: Mr. Paul Jenkins

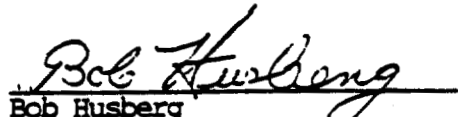
Subj: Certification Wet Test Meter

Dear Mr. Jenkins:

In lieu of any printed certification from our company, we offer as follows our statement on the referenced subject.

"The Wet Test Meter catalog number 63123, has been tested at our plant facilities using a Meter Prover Bottle NBS registration No. 4897. The Meter was found to perform to our advertised specifications of plus or minus 1/2% error in flow rate and conforms to specifications of ASTM D-1071."

Respectfully,


Bob Husberg
Supervisor, Customer Service

BH/mg

CORNING

Science Products
Corning Glass Works
Corning, New York 14831 USA
Tel: 607-974-9000

a CORNING Laboratory Sciences Company

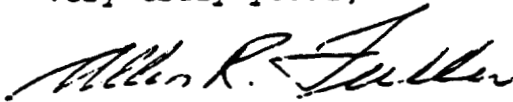
November 18, 1986

Mr. Paul Jenkins
Environmental Testing Inc.
1700 University Commercial Place
Charlotte, NC 28213

Dear Mr. Jenkins:

Confirming our telephone conversation, our volumetric apparatus
is calibrated in conformance with ASTM Standard E 542.

Very truly yours,



Allen R. Fuller
Product Engineering Supervisor

METTLER

Weight Traceability Certificate

To: Pace Laboratory Inc
1700 Univ Commercial
Charlotte N.C. 28213

The balances listed below have been serviced by our representative on
JAN 24th 1990

This is to certify that the test weights used are traceable to the National
Bureau of Standards.

	Analytical	Precision
METTLER Identification number of test weights used:	<u>348</u>	<u> </u>
METTLER calibration date of test weights used:	<u>04/01/89</u>	<u> </u>
National Bureau of Standards test number:	<u>737/0670-Met49</u>	<u> </u>

Model and serial number of balances serviced:

AE163 C57742
H54 677277
AK160 A44922

Michael D. Reed
METTLER Service Representative

Jan 24th 1990
Date of Issue



December 11, 1986

Mr. Paul R. Jenkins
Environmental Testing, Inc.
1700 University Commercial Place
Charlotte, North Carolina 28213

REF: Calibration of volumetric glassware
Mr. P. Jenkins letter 12-5-86

Dear Mr. Jenkins,

Volumetric standards, utilized by Kimble for calibration of class A and B laboratory glassware, are designed to meet applicable calibration requirements of ASTM Standard E 542.

Accuracy of balances, weights and thermometers employed for calibration of volumetric standards is traceable to National Bureau of Standards.

Sincerely,

Lew Horan
Standards Dept.

Mike Mollick
Quality Control

cc: Mr. N. DeBello - M.O.
Mr. E. Trasoras - Q.A.

WALTER H. KESSLER COMPANY, INC.

THERMOMETERS

KESSLER

HYDROMETERS

ONE-SIXTY HICKS STREET • WESTBURY, LONG ISLAND, NEW YORK • 516 EDGEWOOD 4-4064

MANUFACTURERS CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

This is to certify that the instrument listed below has been tested in our temperature calibration laboratory in accordance with the latest procedures in the finest constant temperature equipment available, against National Bureau of Standards certified master standards.

Certified for: Fisher Scientific Company
Description: Thermometer #15-041D -1/201°C in 0.2° Div Total Immersion
Instrument Serial No. 811 007 Date Certified: January 30, 1981

Reading of This Instrument	Reading of N.B.S. Standard (True Temperature)
+0.02C	0.00C
20.00C	20.00C
40.00C	40.00C
59.96C	60.00C
79.98C	80.00C
100.02C	100.00C
119.92C	120.00C
139.98C	140.00C
160.00C	160.00C
180.00C	180.00C
199.86C	200.00C

The tabulated readings apply provided the ice-point reading taken after exposure for not less than 3 days to a temperature of about 25° C (77° F) is +0.02C. If the ice-point reading is found to be higher (or lower) than stated, all other readings will be higher (or lower) by the same amount.

Serial & Test numbers of National Bureau of Standards certified instruments referenced in certification of the thermometer listed above:

NBS Standard M44165, 78A-227, M44451, 78A-220, 78A-601/602

NBS Test No 176240, 219883, 176240, 219883, 219606

WALTER H. KESSLER COMPANY, INC.

Sue Cicilia



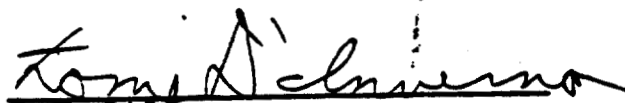
DATE: 12-10-85

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

CUSTOMER: ENVIRONMENTAL TESTING INC Customer Purchase Order: 2861R0
1700 UNIV COMMERICAL PL OMEGA Work Order No: SO 511268760
CHARLOTTE NC 28213 MODEL: MH-2
SERIAL NO: 14403

OMEGA ENGINEERING certifies that the above instrumentation has been calibrated and tested to meet or exceed the published specifications. This calibration and testing was performed using instrumentation and standards that are traceable to the U.S. National Bureau of Standards.

Reference: NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS TEST NO(s): 36320


Tony D'Alverno
Supervisor, Instrumentation

CAL-3

 OMEGA ENGINEERING, INC.

 OMEGA PRESS

 OMEGA INTERNATIONAL CORP.

 BIOMEGA

One Omega Drive, Box 4047, Stamford, CT 06907-0047 (203) 359-1660 Telex 996404 Cable OMEGA FAX (203) 359-7700



TECHNICAL DATA ON

EPM 2000 AIR SAMPLING FILTERS



EPM 2000 - THE STATE OF THE ART FILTER MEDIUM FOR HI-VOL AIR SAMPLING

Today, more than ever before, concern over the potential effects on human life of toxic particulates in the air, is running high. The sampling and analytical methods employed in the monitoring of air quality are becoming ever more sophisticated.

EPM 2000, as successor to the popular EPM 1000, has been developed to complement these methods as a technically advanced air filtration medium, suitable for both quantitative and qualitative measurements.

HIGH PURITY - HIGH PERFORMANCE

The EPA place specific requirements on the purity and performance of the glass microfibre filters which are used throughout their National Air Surveillance Network of pollution monitoring stations.

EPM 2000 is manufactured from 100% pure borosilicate glass microfibres, with no added binder, under strictly controlled conditions. Maximum purity is ensured by the use of heat treatment after manufacture to remove any traces of organic material which may interfere with subsequent analyses, and closely monitored quality assurance methods are employed. Detailed chemical analyses of trace pollutants can thus be carried out with utmost accuracy and minimum background interference.

EPM 2000 offers high flow rates while simultaneously providing exceptionally high particle retention efficiencies. Complete reliance can be placed on EPM 2000 to provide optimum results in airborne particulate collection.

Each 8" x 10" sheet of EPM 2000 is individually numbered for rapid identification and recording.

AVAILABILITY

Two sizes are available as standard
 8" x 10" sheets (packs of 100) Cat. No. 1882 866
 4.7 cm circles (packs of 100) Cat. No. 1882 047

SELECTED AS THE EPA STANDARD

EPM 2000 is the new Whatman filter which has been specifically developed for use in high volume air samplers, and has been chosen by the EPA for its technical excellence and overall suitability for use in the nationwide network of Hi-Vol air samplers. The high air flow rate and excellent particle retention characteristics make EPM 2000 the filter of choice for high volume sampling.

- 1 Specifically developed for use with high volume air samplers.
- 1 Chosen by the EPA for their National Air Surveillance Network (Contract No. 68-02-3709).
- 1 Manufactured from 100% borosilicate glass microfibres under strictly controlled conditions.
- 1 Retention efficiency 99.999% for NaCl particles, mass median 0.6 microns.
- 1 Heat-treated after manufacture to remove organic traces.
- 1 No binder used in manufacture for maximum purity.
- 1 Each sheet individually numbered for rapid identification and recording.