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Background Report Reference

AP-42 Section Number: 11.6

Background Chapter: 4

Reference Number: 48

Title: Written communication from Douglas MacIver, Southwestern Portland Cement Company, Victorville, CA, to Walter Mook, San Bernadino County Air Pollution Control District, San Bernadino, CA, August 22, 1980

Douglas MacIver

Southwestern Portland Cement
Company

August 1980

Victor
coal

AP-42 Section 11.6
Reference No. 4560
Report Sect. 4
Reference 48

SOUTHWESTERN PORTLAND CEMENT COMPANY

P. O. BOX 937
VICTORVILLE, CALIFORNIA 92392
(714) 245-1681

August 22, 1980

Mr. Walter R. Mook
Executive Officer
Air Pollution Control District
1111 E. Mill Street, Bld'g. 1
San Bernardino, CA 92415

Subject: NO_x, SO_x and CO Concentrations
on Kilns No.'s 6, 7 and 9

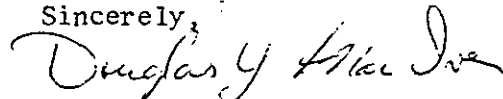
Dear Walter:

Attached are the results of the tests on August 5, 1980, which were done by Truesdail Laboratories, Inc., of Los Angeles. These tests were observed by Oscar Hellrich of your District.

I believe that this should complete all of the requirements for the granting of an Operating Permit on the coal firing systems on these kilns.

No. 8 kiln and the Black Mountain kiln will probably be sampled in September. No. 5 kiln is down indefinitely.

Sincerely,



Douglas Y. Mac Iver,
Manager-Environmental Engineering

DYM/fmm

Encl.

cc: E. B. Thorn, Jr.
D. W. Heineck
M. A. Yannone
E. C. Cox

Ref 23 Wet Process
Rated as a C for NOx
by MAF
Note useable for
CO2 as was for
single run only
(~1/2 hr run)

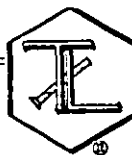
REPORT

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

RECEIVED

AUG 21 1980

CHEMISTS - MICROBIOLOGISTS - ENGINEERS
RESEARCH - DEVELOPMENT - TESTING



4101 N. FIGUEROA STREET
LOS ANGELES 90065
AREA CODE 213 • 225-1564
CABLE: TRU ELA 88

CLIENT Southwestern Portland Cement Company
Post Office Box 937
Victorville, California 92352
ATTENTION: Mr. Douglas Y. MacIver
SAMPLE Kilns # 6, 7, and 9

DATE August 20, 1980

RECEIVED June 3, 1980

LABORATORY NO. 32901

P. O. No. 2362V

INVESTIGATION

Determine SO_x , NO_x , and CO concentrations.

RESULTS

On August 5, 1980 representatives of Truesdail Laboratories, Inc. conducted sulfur oxides (SO_x), nitrogen oxides (NO_x) and carbon monoxide (CO) emission tests on the flue gas from kiln numbers 6, 7, and 9 at the Southwestern Portland Cement Company facility in Victorville, California. The tests were witnessed by a representative of the South Coast Air Quality Management District.

A velocity traverse was run on each duct ahead of the induced draft fans. A special Pitot tube and a calibrated Magnehelic draft gage were used to measure the velocity head pressures, A chromel-alumel thermocouple and a Mini-Mite potentiometer were used to measure flue gas temperatures.

The SO_x sampling was conducted during a 30 minute period. The sampling train consisted of an in the stack thimble, a stainless steel probe, a set of chilled impingers, an air tight pump and a dry gas meter. The impinger set consisted of the following: the first impinger contained 100ml of 80% isopropanol, the second and third impingers contained a total of 200ml of 3% H_2O_2 , the fourth impinger was dry and contained a thermometer, and a glass fiber filter was used between the first and the second impingers. NO_x and CO samples were collected in a Tedlar bag which was connected to the dry gas meter outlet. The contents were immediately transferred to four evacuated, 2-liter glass bulbs which contained absorbing solution.

The contents of the isopropanol impinger and the glass fiber filter were analyzed gravimetrically for SO_3 by BaSO_4 precipitation. The contents of the peroxide impingers were analyzed for SO_2 by titration with BaCl_2 to the thorin endpoint. The gaseous portion of the flasks was analyzed for O_2 and CO_2 by Orsat and for CO by gas chromatography. The liquid portion was analyzed for NO_x by the PDSA method.

The kilns were operating at steady conditions during the sampling periods and the velocity traverses; however, kiln #6 was not operating at maximum capacity.

The results are summarized in the following table.

Summary of Results

<u>Flue Gas:</u>	<u>Kiln #6</u>	<u>Kiln #7</u>	<u>Kiln #9</u>
Temperature, °F	471	498	539
Velocity, ft/sec	42.0	46.3	47.8
Static pressure, in. H ₂ O	-5.5	-5.5	-4.5
Duct dimensions, in.	60 x 84	60 x 84	60 x 84
Duct area, sq. ft.	35.0	35.0	35.0
Flow rate, CFM	88,200	97,300	100,500
SCFM	43,000	46,100	45,800
DSCFM	32,300	37,900	33,000
Water vapor, % by vol.	24.9	17.7	28.0

Sulfur Oxides (as SO₂), dry:

Sulfur dioxide (SO ₂), ppm	20	20	47
SO ₃ , ppm	1.4	0.2	0.4
Emission rate, lbs/hr.	6.9	7.7	15.7

Nitrogen Oxides, (NO_x):

Concentration, ppm A	685	236	979
B	685	234	972
C	692	236	963
Avg:	687	235	971
Emission rate, lbs/hr. (as NO ₂)	161	64.8	232

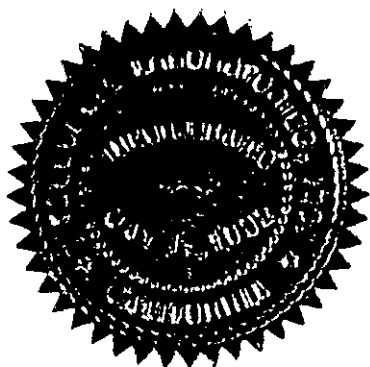
Orsat Analysis:

O ₂ , %	10.1	14.0	5.9
CO ₂ , %	12.8	9.4	20.6
Carbon monoxide (CO), by G.C., ppm	10	4	15

Respectfully submitted,

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

Ignas Bandziulis
 Ignas Bandziulis
 Supervisor, Air Pollution Testing



Clinker -
Tons/hr — 17.7 — 16.0 — 15.8

Coal @ 13,283 BTU/lb

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

APPENDIX

RECEIVED

DATE: 8/5/80

Sampling Location: ⁴⁴ before id. pan.

Static Pressure, Ps: - 5.5

Test No.: /

Barometric Pressure: 26.5

[illegible]

A. AVERAGE VELOCITY (TRAVERSE) ft/sec

B. REFERENCE POINT VELOCITY (TRAVERSE) ft/sec

C. AVERAGE VELOCITY (REFERENCE PT.) ft/sec _____

D. FLUE FACTOR C/B

E. PITOT TUBE CORRECTION FACTOR E = .84

F. GAS DENSITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.037

G. CORRECTED VELOCITY, A_{XEXE} , ft/sec 42.0
or, A_{DXEXE} , ft/sec

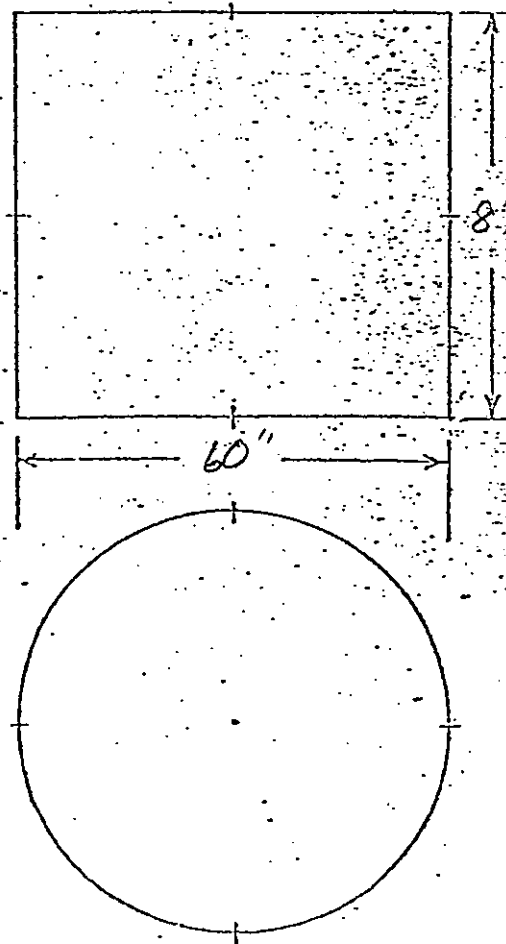
H. AREA OF FLUE, SQ. FT. 35.0

J. AVERAGE FLUE TEMPERATURE, °F 471

K. FLOW RATE, $G \times H \times 60$, CFM 88.200

$$L. \text{ FLOW RATE, } K \times \frac{520}{460 + J} \times \frac{BP + Ps/13.6}{29.9}, \text{ SCFM} \quad 43,000$$

M. FLOW RATE, L x MOISTURE CORR., DSCFM 32,300

$$V = f \times 2.9 \times 10^8 \times \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2}} \times \frac{27.9}{300000000}$$


Sampling Location: SOUTHWEST PORT. CEN.
KILN #6

Barometric Pressure: 26.5

Test No. 1

Nozzle Diameter: .25"

Time	Gas Meter 008			Imping- er Temp °F T _i	Sample Point	FL #			
	Reading cu. ft. V _m	Press. H ₂ O P _m	Temp. °F T _m						
13:17	68.36	—	—	—		1500			
13:27	73.48	0.33	99	52		1444			
13:37	78.72		101	52		1194			
13:47	83.84		102	54		1107			
30 min	15.48	.33	101	53					

Weight Collected, grams

A. Total Weight _____

B. Condensate Volume, ml. _____

85

C. Condensate Vapor Volume, $0.00267 \times \frac{460 + T_m}{B.P. + P_m/13.6} \times B$, cu. ft.

4.80

D. Total Sample Volume, $V_m + C$, cu. ft.

20.28

E. Sample Volume, $D \times \frac{520}{460 + T_m} \times \frac{B.P. + P_m/13.6}{29.9} \times \text{Moisture corr., DSCF}$

.751

12.51

F. Concentration, $15.43 \times A/E$, grains/DSCF _____

G. Stack Gas Flow Rate, DSCFM _____

H. Emissions, $60 \times G \times F/7000$, lbs/hr _____

Sampling Station K-1n #6 Date 8/5/80

WATER VAPOR AND GAS DENSITY CALCULATIONS

Percent Water Vapor in Gases

A. Gas pressure at meter, In. Hg. (Absolute) 26.5
 B. Vapor pressure of water at impinger temp., In. Hg. .405
 C. Volume of metered gas, Cu. Ft. 15.48
 D. Volume of water vapor metered, B X C/A, Cu. Ft. .24
 E. Volume of water vapor condensed, Cu. Ft. 4.80
 F. Total volume of water vapor in gas sample, D+E, Cu. Ft. 5.04
 G. Total volume of gas sample, C+E, Cu. Ft. 20.28
 H. Percent water vapor in sampled gas, 100 X F/G 24.9

Gas Density Correction Factor

Component	Volume Percent/100 x Moisture Correction x Mol. Wt. = Wet Basis	Wt./Mole
Water	.249	18.0
Carbon Dioxide	.128 Dry Basis	44.0
Carbon Monoxide	— Dry Basis	28.0
Oxygen	.101 Dry Basis	32.0
Nitrogen & Inerts	.771 Dry Basis	28.2

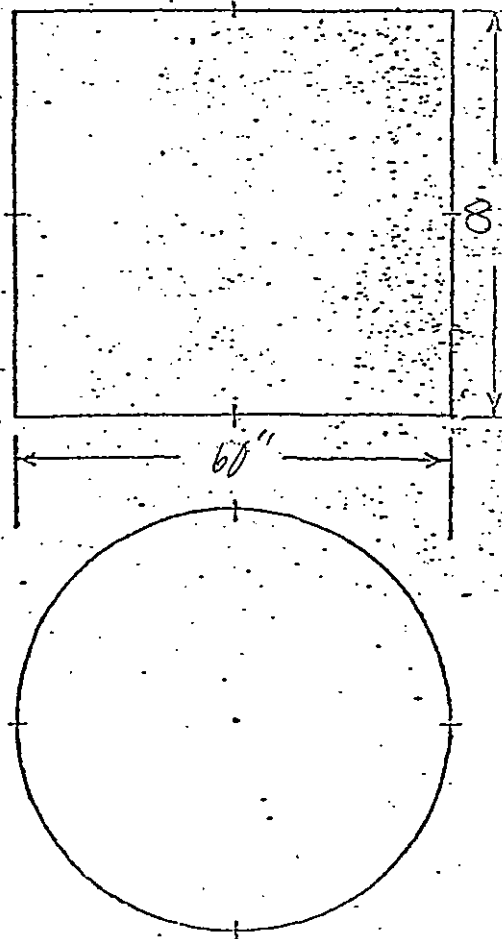
Average Molecular Weight 27.47

J. Density of gas referred to air = $\frac{\text{Av. Mol. Wt.}}{28.95}$ 0.949
 K. Gas density correction factor = $\sqrt{\frac{1.00}{J}}$ 1.027

Static Pressure, Ps: -55.

Barometric Pressure: 26.5

Test No.: /

$$2.9 \times 84 \times \sqrt{V_H} \times \sqrt{T_s} \times \sqrt{\frac{29.9}{26.5 + \frac{5.9}{1.2}}} \times 1.016$$
$$V = 1.29 \sqrt{(450 + T_s) \times V_H \times \frac{24.9}{T_s}}$$


Sampling Location: 7 before i.d. fan

Barometric Pressure: 26.5

Test No. /

Nozzle Diameter: .25"

Time	Gas Meter 008			Imping- er Temp °F T _i	Sample Point	CFM	FL #		
	Reading cu. ft. V _m	Press. "H ₂ O P _m	Temp. °F T _m						
10:41	45.78	0.33				0.5	1472		
10:51	51.12	0.33	95	44		0.5	1336		
11:01	56.46	0.33	95	45			739		
11:11	61.82	0.33	94	46					
30 min	16.04	.33	95	45					

Weight Collected, grams

A. Total Weight _____

B. Condensate Volume, ml. _____ 58.1

C. Condensate Vapor Volume, $0.00267 \times \frac{460 + T_m}{B.P. + P_m/13.6} \times B$, cu. ft. _____ 3.24

D. Total Sample Volume, $V_m + C$, cu. ft. _____ 19.28

E. Sample Volume, $D \times \frac{520}{460 + T_m} \times \frac{B.P. + P_m/13.6}{29.9} \times \text{Moisture corr.}$, DSCF _____ 13.18

F. Concentration, $15.43 \times A/E$, grains/DSCF _____

G. Stack Gas Flow Rate, DSCFM _____

H. Emissions, $60 \times G \times F/7000$, lbs/hr _____

(16)

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

Sampling Station Kiln #7 Date 8/5/80

WATER VAPOR AND GAS DENSITY CALCULATIONS

Percent Water Vapor in Gases

A. Gas pressure at meter, In. Hg. (Absolute) 26.5

B. Vapor pressure of water at impinger temp., In. Hg. .300

C. Volume of metered gas, Cu. Ft. 16.04

D. Volume of water vapor metered, B X C/A, Cu. Ft. .18

E. Volume of water vapor condensed, Cu. Ft. 3.24

F. Total volume of water vapor in gas sample, D+E, Cu. Ft. 3.42

G. Total volume of gas sample, C+E, Cu. Ft. 19.28

H. Percent water vapor in sampled gas, 100 X F/G 17.7

Gas Density Correction Factor

Component	Volume Percent/100 x Moisture Correction x Mol. Wt. = Wet Basis	Wt./Mole
Water	.177 1.0 18.0	3.19
Carbon Dioxide	.094 Dry Basis .823 44.0	3.40
Carbon Monoxide	- Dry Basis 28.0	—
Oxygen	.140 Dry Basis — 32.0	3.69
Nitrogen & Inerts	.766 Dry Basis — 28.2	17.78
Average Molecular Weight		28.06

J. Density of gas referred to air = $\frac{\text{Av. Mol. Wt.}}{28.95}$ 0.969

K. Gas density correction factor = $\sqrt{\frac{1.00}{J}}$ 1.016

8/5/80

Static Pressure, Ps:-4.5

Barometric Pressure: 26.5

$$2.9 \times \sqrt[4]{1.8} \times \sqrt[4]{V.H.} \times \sqrt[4]{T_s} \times \sqrt[4]{\frac{2.9 \times 265 - 45}{13.6}} \times 1.02$$

Sampling Location: #4 before i.d. fan

Barometric Pressure: 26.5

Test No. /

Nozzle Diameter: .25"

Time	Gas Meter			Imping- er Temp °F T _i	Sample Point	Integrated NO _x	
	Reading cu. ft. V _m	Press. "H ₂ O P _m	Temp. °F T _m				
10:39	28.41	—	—	—	—	1334	broken
10:49	33.16	.32	100	49		1383	
10:59	37.94	.31	101	50		1345	
11:09	42.62	.31	103	51		1477	
30 min	14.21	.31	101	50			

Weight Collected, grams

- A. Total Weight _____
- B. Condensate Volume, ml. 93
- C. Condensate Vapor Volume, $0.00267 \times \frac{460 + T_m}{B.P. + P_m/13.6} \times B$, cu. ft. 5.26
- D. Total Sample Volume, $V_m + C$, cu. ft. 19.47
- E. Sample Volume, $D \times \frac{520}{460 + T_m} \times \frac{B.P. + P_m/13.6}{29.9} \times \text{Moisture corr., DSCF}$ 11.52
- F. Concentration, $15.43 \times A/E$, grains/DSCF _____
- G. Stack Gas Flow Rate, DSCFM _____
- H. Emissions, $60 \times G \times F/7000$, lbs/hr _____

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

Sampling Station Kiln #9 Date 8/5/80

WATER VAPOR AND GAS DENSITY CALCULATIONS

Percent Water Vapor in Gases

A. Gas pressure at meter, In. Hg. (Absolute) 26.5

B. Vapor pressure of water at impinger temp., In. Hg. .363

C. Volume of metered gas, Cu. Ft. 14.21

D. Volume of water vapor metered, B X C/A, Cu. Ft. .19

E. Volume of water vapor condensed, Cu. Ft. 5.26

F. Total volume of water vapor in gas sample, D+E, Cu. Ft. 5.45

G. Total volume of gas sample, C+E, Cu. Ft. 19.47

H. Percent water vapor in sampled gas, 100 X F/G 28.0

Gas Density Correction Factor

Component	Volume Percent/100 x Moisture Correction x Mol. Wt.	Wt./Mole Wet Basis		
Water	.280	18.0	5.04	
Carbon Dioxide	.206 Dry Basis	.720	44.0	6.53
Carbon Monoxide	— Dry Basis		28.0	—
Oxygen	.057 Dry Basis		32.0	1.36
Nitrogen & Inerts	.735 Dry Basis		28.2	14.92
Average Molecular Weight				27.85

J. Density of gas referred to air = $\frac{\text{Av. Mol. Wt.}}{28.95}$ 0.982

K. Gas density correction factor = $\sqrt{\frac{1.00}{J}}$ 1.020