

Note: This is a reference cited in AP 42, *Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.

AP42 Section:	11.19.1
Background Chapter	4
Reference:	15
Title:	<i>Emission Test Reports for U.S. Silica, Oceanside, CA, August 1989, September 1990, January 1991, and June 1987, Air Pollution Control District, San Diego, CA.</i>

SAND & GRAVEL
REF 15 (B2)

Not used in
AP-42

SAND & GRAVEL - REFERENCE 15

U.S. SILICA, OCCASIDE, CA

CONSISTS OF RESULTS OF 4 TESTS IN SAND DYER

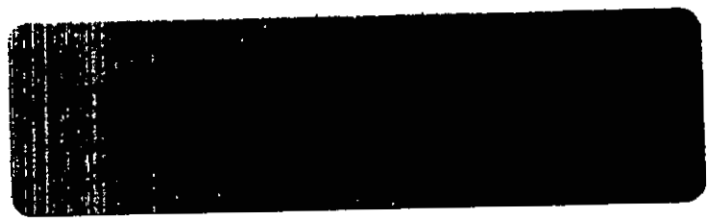
DATA NOT USED FOR FOLLOWING REASONS:

- ALL TESTS CONSISTED OF ONE RUN ONLY
- USED MODIFIED METHOD 5 WITH FILTER PLACED AFTER THE IMPINGERS, INSTEAD OF BEFORE
- PRODUCTION DATA NOT PROVIDED FOR ALL TESTS



R. J. Sommerville
Air Pollution Control Officer

May 8, 1990



Mark Lough
U.S. Silica
3231 Oceanside Blvd.
Oceanside, CA 92056

SUBJECT: RENEWAL TEST REPORT

The enclosed test report is the result of testing done at your facility.

If you have any questions, please call me at (619) 694-3359.

C. W. Ridenour
C. W. Ridenour
Senior Air Pollution Chemist

Enclosures

AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT
9150 Chesapeake Drive. San Diego, California 92123-1095
(619) 565-5901

SAN DIEGO AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT
9150 CHESAPEAKE DRIVE
SAN DIEGO, CA. 92123

SUMMARY:
SOURCE TEST OF PARTICULATE EMISSIONS TO THE ATMOSPHERE

TEST SITE: U.S. Silica
3231 Oceanside Blvd.
Oceanside Ca. 92056

TEST #: 89234 P/O #: 000236 TEST DATE: 22 AUG. 89

EQUIPMENT: Fluid bed dryer on a glass sand process line: crushing, drying, & screening systems with dust laden air from bagging & lower bin areas vented to an antipol wet type air scrubber, 24000 dscfm, w/ 250 gpm of water. (appl. #10658)
(appl. #860749 gea)
UNIT TESTED: Venturi-type scrubber

SITE PERSONNEL: Mark Lough
APCD PERSONNEL: T. Wood, J. Jackson, and G. Mazis
REPORT BY: J. Jackson DATE: 18 DEC. 89
APPROVED BY: *C.W. Ridenour* DATE: 5/8/90
C.W. RIDENOUR
SENIOR AIR POLLUTION CHEMIST

PARAMETERS: MEASURED:
STACK GAS FLOW RATE (DSCFM): 19,617
STACK GAS TEMPERATURE °F (AVG): 137
PRODUCTION RATE (AVG): 70.8 tons/hr.

RESULTS:

TEST	PERMIT LIMIT	MEASURED	PERFORMANCE
RULE 54 DUST AND FUME	40.00 lb/hr	1.71 lbs/hr	PASSED
RULE 50: General	20 %	10 %	PASSED

TEST REFERENCE:
San Diego Air Pollution Control District Quality Assurance Manual Method 5 for Particulate Emissions from Stationary Sources.

TEST DESCRIPTION

Introduction: This report presents the results of particulate loading and gas volume tests at U.S. Silica. The test was performed on a Venturi-type scrubber serving the fluidized bed dryer.

System Description:

Glass sand is dried in a fluid bed dryer which is fired by natural gas. The exhaust from this dryer is pulled through a venturi-type scrubber, the emissions to the atmosphere from this scrubber are the subject of this report.

Procedures:

The procedures and equipment utilized in performing these tests are based on EPA New Source Performance Standards Method 5. The sampling train was modified to exclude the front-end filter and include a back-end filter, per the San Diego Air Pollution Control District Method 5 testing guidelines. The calculations were designed to include the impinger catch so that the test results can be compared to Rule 54 of SDAPCD.

Velocity Traverse:

Prior information regarding the stack velocity profile eliminated the need for a separate exploratory traverse. Temperature and pitot tube data collected during actual sampling were used to calculate stack volume.

Particulate Sampling:

This sample consisted of 28 traverse points, 7 from each of 4 sample ports as shown in Figure 1&2. Two of the ports were inaccessible due to probe interference with railing. The sample was collected 114 inches below the top of the stack. Field data associated with sample collection has been transferred to computer printout and is shown in the report. Calculations were done by computer and are also shown within the report.

Gas Analysis:

An integrated bag sample was collected on site and measured. The oxygen and carbon dioxide content of the stack gas was measured using a Teledyne model # 320P-4 serial # 66676, and an Anarad gas analyzer model # AR-400, serial # 305, respectively, as per Method 3 in SDAPCD test guidelines.

Comments:

This report provides sufficient information to determine that the site is in compliance despite equipment problems which prevented sampling in the standard configuration.

SITE: U.S. Silica

OPERATOR: J.Jackson

TEST DATE: 22 AUG. 89

TEST: 89234

DATA SUMMARY:

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	GAS METER READING (Vm), ft3	PRESS. DIFF. ACROSS PITOT TUBES	PRESS. DIFF. ACROSS ORIF. ACTUAL	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		STACK TEMP	IMP. TEMP	STACK FLOW (velocity)
				INLET	OUTLET			
	9.865							
1		.10	0.10	94	102	174	67	19.88
2		.10	0.10	93	113	174	65	19.88
3		.20	0.12	92	118	174	63	28.12
4		.50	0.27	92	119	174	57	44.46
5		.80	0.48	92	122	161	53	55.66
6		.70	0.42	92	122	153	53	51.73
7		.40	0.24	92	122	147	55	38.91
8		.15	0.18	92	117	140	67	23.69
9		.35	0.21	92	122	160	61	36.79
10		.60	0.36	93	126	152	54	47.85
11		1.15	0.70	93	128	145	52	65.87
12		1.60	0.95	94	130	138	51	77.25
13		1.60	0.95	94	131	136	50	77.12
14		1.00	0.60	94	130	135	52	60.92
15		.50	0.30	99	109	119	64	42.49
16		1.00	0.60	98	126	118	53	60.04
17		1.60	0.95	97	129	121	53	76.14
18		2.10	1.25	96	130	119	51	87.08
19		2.70	1.61	96	129	122	52	99.00
20		2.70	1.61	95	125	118	52	98.66
21		1.50	0.90	94	121	122	53	73.79
22		1.40	0.84	96	114	118	57	71.04
23		2.25	1.34	98	127	119	51	90.14
24		2.95	1.76	95	128	119	51	103.21
25		3.75	2.25	95	133	120	52	116.47
26		4.50	2.69	95	136	121	52	127.69
27		4.10	2.45	95	135	121	53	121.89
28	50.959	2.80	1.70	95	135	113	46	100.03
29								
30								
31								
32								

Pressures are in inches of water, temperatures are in degrees Fahrenheit, velocities are in ft/sec. All measurements are actual - uncorrected - values.

Average: Vm ΔP ΔH t1 t2 ts ti vs
41.094 1.54 0.93 94 124 137 55 68.42

DATA SUMMARY:**PRESSURES**P bar 29.9 in HgP static 3.50 in H₂OPs 30.2 in Hg**AVERAGE TEMPERATURES**ts = 137 Ftm = 1/2(ave.t1+ave.t2) = 109 Fti = 55 F**VOLUMES**Vm, meter 41.094 ft³Vlc, Impingers 109.4 ml**VAPOR PRESSURES**Vpw @ Imp = 0.436 inHg**METER BOX PARAMETERS** $\Delta H@$ = 2.72 inH₂O ΔP = 1.54 inH₂O ΔH = .93 inH₂OMETER BOX I.D.# D-337**NOZZLE AND PROBE**Dn = 0.146 inAn = Dn²* π /4 = .0167 in²Cp = 0.840Y = .9898**STACK MEASUREMENTS**%CO₂ 1.40%CO .00%O₂ 19.50%N₂ 79.10 $\emptyset$ = sampling time 98 minutesmn=particulate collect'd .0249 grams**STACK PARAMETERS**Stack Diameter = 2.50 ftAo=Area stack = 6.25 ft²

CALCULATIONS:

			EQUATION NUMBER
corr Vwm = ((Vm*Vpw@imp/Ps)*Pm*Tstd)/(Tm*Pstd)			
= water volume correction at meter w/o silica gel	= 0.5518	ft^3	1
Vm std = (Vm*Y*Tstd*Pm/(Pstd*Tm))-corr Vwm			
= meter volume corrected to STP	= 37.23	ft^3	2
Pm= Pbar+(ΔH/13.6)= corrected pressure of meter	= 29.97	In Hg	3
Tm= (t1+t2)/2 + 460 = meter temperature	= 569.3	°R	4
Ts = ts+460 = corrected stack temperature	= 596.9	°R	5
Ps= Pbar + (P static/13.6)= corrected stack pressure	= 30.16	In Hg	6
Vw std = Vlc*Δ*R*Tstd/(Pstd*Md)+corr Vwm			
= water volume at STP	= 5.72	ft^3	7
Bws = (Vw std+corr Vwm)/(Vw std+corr Vwm+Vm std)			
= moisture	= 0.1441		8
mn= grams of particulate (from laboratory sheet)	= 0.0249	grams	9
Cs = 15.43*mn/Vm std = grain loading (dry)	= 0.0103	grains/dscf	10

GAS ANALYSIS

component	gas comp.	Bws	Mw g/g*mole	Mw wet
H2O	.14	0.1441	18	2.59
		1 - Bws		
Oxygen	.20	0.8559	32	5.34
Carbon monoxide	.00	0.8559	28	0.00
Carbon dioxide	.01	0.8559	44	0.53
N2 + inerts	.79	0.8559	28	19.09

$Md = 0.32\%O_2 + 0.44\%CO_2 + 0.28(100\%O_2 - \%CO_2)$ = average molecular weight, dry	(g/g*mol)=	27.55
$vs = 85.49 \cdot Cp \cdot ((Ts \cdot \Delta P) / (Ps \cdot Ms))^{.5}$ = stack velocity	(ft/s)=	68.42
$Qs = (vs) \cdot Ao \cdot 60$ = stack flow rate	(acfm)=	25,658
$Qstd = 17.68 \cdot Qs \cdot (1 - Bws) \cdot Ps / Ts$ = flow rate at STP	(dscfm)=	19,617
$I = 144 \cdot 100 \cdot Ts \cdot (.002669 \cdot Vlc + (Vm / Tm) \cdot Pm) / (60 \cdot \emptyset \cdot vs \cdot Ps \cdot An)$ = isokinetic	(%) =	95.33
$E = (0.00847) \cdot (Qstd) \cdot Cs$ = particulate emission rate	(lbs/hr) =	1.71

SUMMARY OF CALCULATIONS:

$I = \% \text{ isokinetics} =$	95.3	%
$Cs = \text{grain loading (dry)} =$	0.010	grains/dscf
$E = \text{particulate emission rate} =$	1.71	lbs/hr
$\% CO_2 =$	1.40	%

NOMENCLATURE:

* = multiplication
 / = division
 ^ = exponentiation
 Vm = sample gas volume, uncorrected = (ft³)
 ΔP = root mean pitot tube differential pressure
 = (summation(press.diff. across pitot tubes^{.5})/number entries)² = (in H₂O)
 ΔH = average differential pressure across the orifice = (in H₂O)
 t₁ = dry gas meter inlet temperature = (°F)
 t₂ = dry gas meter outlet temperature = (°F)
 t_s = stack temperature = (°F)
 t_i = Impinger out temperature = (°F)
 v_s = stack gas velocity = $85.49 \cdot C_p \cdot (T_s \cdot \Delta P / (P_s \cdot M_s))^{.5}$ = (ft/s)
 P_{bar} = barometric pressure = (in Hg)
 P_{static} = stack static pressure = (in Hg)
 P_s = Absolute stack pressure = $P_{bar} + (P_{static}/13.6)$ = (in Hg)
 t_m = dry gas meter temperature = $(t_1 + t_2)/2$ = (°F)
 V_{lc} = collected water, Impingers = (ml)
 V_{pw} = Vapor pressure of water = (in Hg)
 ΔH @ = orifice pressure differential that equates to 0.75 cfm of air @ 68°F and 29.92 in Hg
 D_n = nozzle diameter = (in)
 A_n = nozzle area = $\pi \cdot D_n^2/4$ = (in²)
 π = the ratio of circumference of a circle to its diameter = 22/7 (dimensionless)
 C_p = pitot tube coefficient = (dimensionless)
 Y = meter box coefficient = (dimensionless)
 CO₂ = carbon dioxide = (%)
 CO = carbon monoxide = (%)
 O₂ = oxygen = (%)
 N₂ = nitrogen = (%)
 Ø = sampling time = (minutes)
 mn = particulate found in sample train = (grams)
 A_o = stack area = stack diameter²·π/4 if round; length *width if rectangular = (ft²)
 Corr V_{wm} = $((V_m \cdot V_{pw@imp}/P_s) \cdot P_m \cdot T_{std}) / (T_m \cdot P_{std})$ = (ft³)
 P_m = absolute meter pressure = $P_{bar} + (\Delta H/13.6)$ = (in Hg)
 T_{std} = temperature at standard conditions = (528°R)
 T_m = dry gas meter temperature = $(t_1 + t_2)/2 + 460$ = (°R)
 P_{std} = pressure at standard condition = (29.92 in. Hg)
 V_{m std} = corrected volume of meter = $V_m \cdot Y \cdot T_{std} \cdot P_m / (P_{std} \cdot T_m) - \text{corr } V_{wm}$ = (ft³)
 T_s = stack temperature = (°R)
 V_{w std} = water volume at STP = $V_{lc} \cdot \partial^{\circ} R \cdot T_{std} / (P_{std} \cdot M_d)$ = (ft³)

NOMENCLATURE: cont.

ρ = density of water at STP = 0.002201 = (lb/ml)
 R = ideal gas constant = 21.85 in. Hg* $\text{ft}^3/\text{R}^{\circ}\text{lb}^{\circ}\text{mole}$
 M_d = dry stack gas molecular weight = $0.32\% \text{O}_2 + 0.44\% \text{CO}_2 + 0.28(100\% \text{O}_2 - \% \text{CO}_2)$
 = (g/g*mole)
 B_{ws} = fractional stack gas moisture content = $(V_w \text{ std} + \text{Corr } V_{wm}) / (V_w \text{ std} + \text{Corr } V_{wm} + V_m \text{ std})$
 = (%/100)
 C_s = grain loading = $15.430 \text{ mn} / V_m \text{ std}$ = (grains/dscf)
 M_w = molecular weight = (g/g*mole)
 M_s = wet stack gas molecular weight = $M_d(1 - B_{ws}) + B_{ws} \cdot 18$ = (g/g*mole)
 Q_s = flow rate = $vs \cdot A_o \cdot 60$ = (acfm)
 Q_{std} = flow rate at standard conditions = $17.68 \cdot Q_s \cdot (1 - B_{ws}) \cdot P_s / T_s$ = (dscfm)
 I = Isokinetics = $144 \cdot 100 \cdot T_s \cdot (.002669 \cdot V_{lc} + V_m / T_m) \cdot P_m / (60 \cdot \emptyset \cdot vs \cdot P_s \cdot A_n)$ = (%)
 E = particulate emissions rate = $0.00847 \cdot C_s \cdot Q_{std}$ = (lbs/hr)

CONSTANTS:

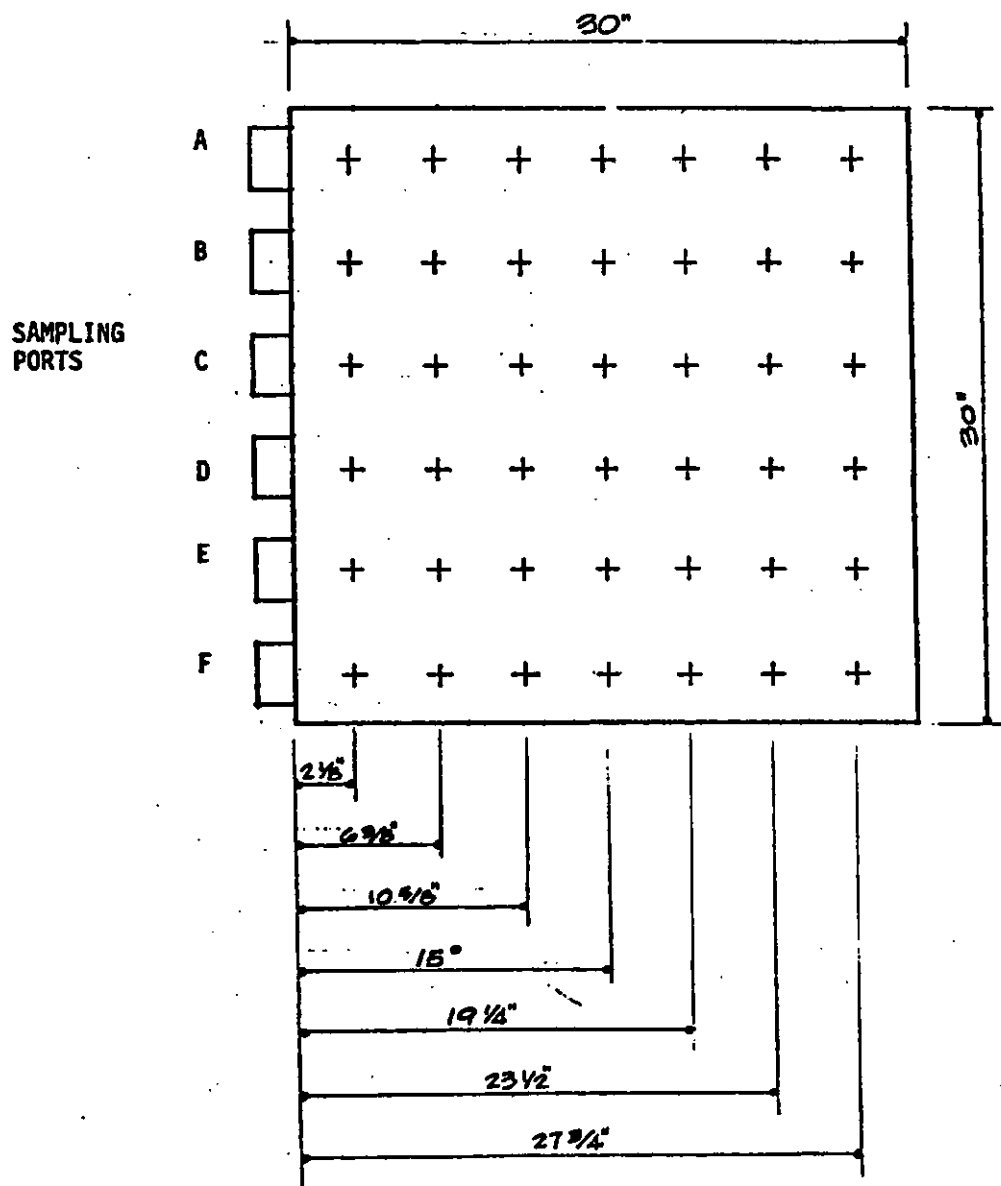
0.00847 lb/(gr*min/hr) = 1 lb/7000grains*60 min/hr
 13.6 in H₂O/in Hg
 17.68 °R/in Hg
 60 sec/min
 32 g/g*mole = O₂ molecular weight
 44 g/g*mole = CO₂ molecular weight
 28 g/g*mole = N₂ molecular weight
 18 g/g*mole = H₂O molecular weight
 85.49 (ft/sec)*(lb*in Hg/(lb*mole*°R*in H₂O))^{.5}
 0.04707 = ft³/ml
 460 (demensionless) = conversion °F to °R
 144 in²/ft²
 15.43 gr/g
 0.002669 in Hg* $\text{ft}^3/(\text{R}^{\circ}\text{ml})$

SAN DIEGO AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

TRAVERSE POINTS

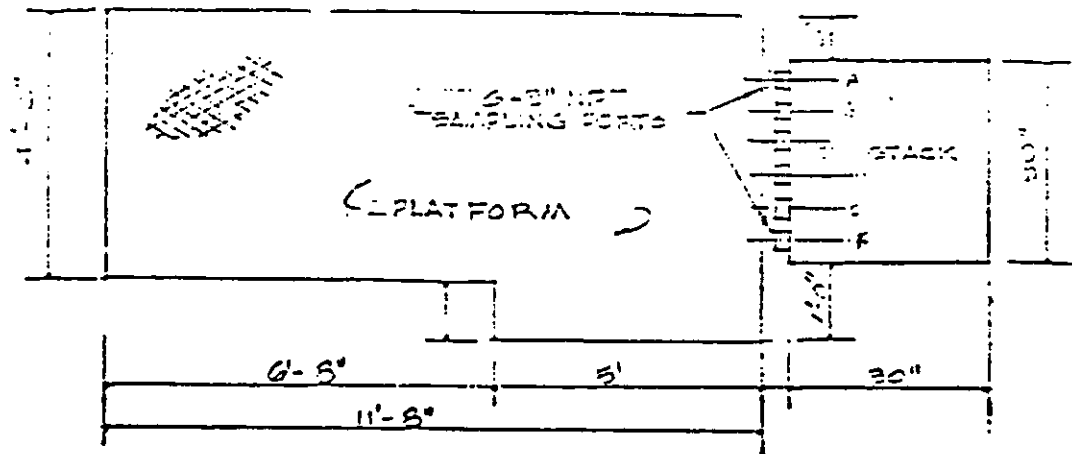
CRYSTAL SILICA

EXHAUST FROM FLUID BED DRYER

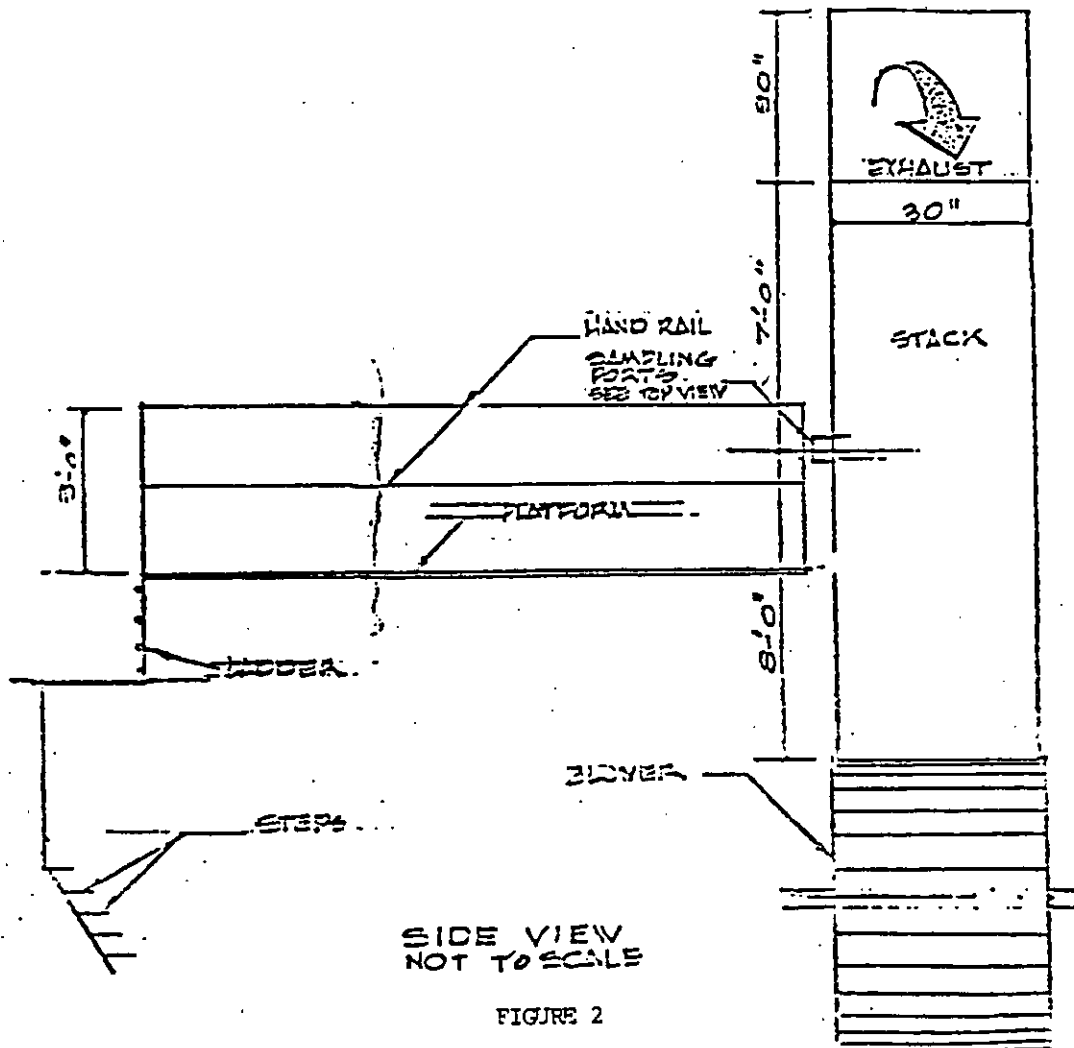


* Ports E&F were not unaccessible, thus not traversed.

Figure 1



TOP VIEW
NOT TO SCALE



SIDE VIEW
NOT TO SCALE

FIGURE 2

US LICA COMPANY
3281 OCEANSIDE BLVD.
OCEANSIDE, CA

22 AUG 89

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

SAND FLUID BED DRYER WITH ANTIPOD
WET TYPE AIR SCRAPER AND PROCESS
LINE (P/O 0236 & 237)

I. PRODUCTION DATA

TIME	TONNAGE	TONS/HR	
11:53	103442.20	76	PORT B DATA*
12:04	103454.96	76	
12:07	103458.71	78	
12:10	103461.92	76	

12:33	103489.75	75	PORT C DATA
-------	-----------	----	-------------

12:36	103492.77	79	
-------	-----------	----	--

12:39	103496.12	78	
-------	-----------	----	--

12:42	103499.60	75	
-------	-----------	----	--

12:45	103503.46	74	
-------	-----------	----	--

12:48	103507.51	79	
-------	-----------	----	--

12:51	103510.50	70	
-------	-----------	----	--

12:54	103514.50	75	PORT D DATA
-------	-----------	----	-------------

12:57	103517.77	80	
-------	-----------	----	--

1:00	103520.85	75	
------	-----------	----	--

1:03	103524.24	76	
------	-----------	----	--

1:06	103528.11	72	
------	-----------	----	--

1:09	103532.11	78	
------	-----------	----	--

PRODUCTION RATE
(CALCULATED)

Δ: 1.27 HRS 59.91 TONS MEAN: 76 ± 2.6

70.8 TONS

* NOTE: PORT 'A' AND PARTIALLY PORT 'B' DATA NOT AVAILABLE DUE
TO INSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS OF NEW STAFF.

II. OPERATING TEMPERATURES (°F)

BROWN	RED	GREEN	PURPLE	MV (EXHAUST)
550	130	540	190	- .3 (avg)
550	120	550	190	- .3
560	125	540	190	- .3
540	125	540	190	- .3
580	130	580	190	- .3
580	130	570	190	- .3
575	130	570	190	- .3
575	130	595	190	- .3
585	130	590	185	- .3
585	130	555	190	↓
570	130	560	190	↓
570	130	555	185	↓
570	130	560	190	↓
565	130	565	190	↓
580	130	590	185	↓
570	130	580	190	↓
575	130	585	185	
MEAN: 569	130	565	190	

* BURNER TEMP STEADY AT 180-200 °F

* NAT. GAS SUPPLIED DIRECTLY FROM SOURCE (NO METER)

BROWN = UNDERGRID FRONT T_{1,2,3}
 RED = ABOVE GRID T_{4,5,6}
 GREEN = UNDERGRID BACK T_{7,8,9}
 PURPLE = IN BED T_{10,11,12}

- ① A TOTAL OF 4 OF THE POSSIBLE 6 PORTS WERE SAMPLED. A PORT CONSISTED OF 7 POINTS. THEREFORE, 28 POINTS INSTEAD OF 42 POINTS WERE SAMPLED. THE REASONS FOR THIS ARE:

(a) THE ONLY FUNCTIONAL PROBE WE HAVE IS 6 FOOT LONG (DEAL).

(b) DUE TO THE LENGTH OF THE PROBE, ~~AND~~ THE HEIGHT OF THE PORTS, ~~AND~~ THE DESIGN OF THE RAILING, ACCESS TO THE RIGHT (TWO) PORTS WAS NOT POSSIBLE.

* FOR A DRAWING OF THIS SET UP SEE REPORT.

- ② SAMPLING TIME WAS 3.5 MINUTES PER POINT

- ③ SETTING UP FOR THIS TEST WAS DIFFICULT. THE "NEW" PORTS ARE 2.25" IN DIAMETER. NOTE THAT A 3 FOOT PROBE IS A MUST FOR THIS SITE. IT IS ALSO SUGGESTED THAT A PLANK (WOOD) OF APPROXIMATELY 60" BE USED FOR FUTURE TESTS. SEE SITE PHOTOS!

- ④ VISIBLE EMISSIONS RANGED FROM 0-10%

- ⑤ PROCESS WAS UTILIZING NATURAL GAS SUPPLY FROM SAGE (I.E. NO GAUGES FOR GAS FLOW).

(6) SITE HAS MASSIVE AMOUNTS OF FUGITIVE "EMISSIONS".
THE SOURCES FOR THESE EMISSIONS ARE MAINLY
FROM CONVAIR BELT TRAFFIC AND MISCELLANEOUS
TRANSFER PROCESSES.

G. Mazis

GEORGE MAZIS

ASSISTANT AIR POLLUTION CHEMIST

SDC APCD METHOD 5 LAB SHEET

SITE - U. S. Silica Test Date - 8-22-89TEST # - 89234

VOLUMES

(1) IMPINGER VOLUMES

	final		Initial		Δ
# 1	<u>644.7</u> ml	-	<u>539.4</u> ml	=	<u>105.3</u>
# 2	<u>542.6</u> ml	-	<u>540.0</u> ml	=	<u>2.6</u>
# 3	<u>457.3</u> ml	-	<u>456.2</u> ml	=	<u>1.1</u>
# 4	<u>441.7</u> ml	-	<u>441.3</u> ml	=	<u>0.4</u>

TOTAL VOLUME LIQUID COLLECTED - 109.4

comments: Impingers were weighed in gms. Used 1 gm/ml to convert to mls.
Rinses for front half and back half were combined.
Particulate was white and chalky.

(2) SOLVENTS ADDED DURING RECOVERY

ACETONE

BKR ID - 69FRONT HALF
WASH - 400 mlBACK HALF
WASH - mlTRANSFER
RINSE - 30 ml

WATER

BKR ID - 76FRONT HALF
WASH - 410 mlBACK HALF
WASH - mlTRANSFER
RINSE - 32 mlIMPINGERS - 200 mltotal acetone = 430.0 mltotal water = 642.0 ml

* All data and calculations may be found on file at the San Diego County
Air Pollution Control District.

SDC APCD METHOD 5 LAB SHEET

TEST # - 89234

STANDARD CONCENTRATIONS

volume Ac = 515 ml

volume water = 1010 ml

ACETONE

WATER

BKR ID = 70

BKR ID = 71

f: 50.9329 g

f: 49.4106 g

i: 50.9326 g

i: 49.4100 g

Δ: 0.0003 g

Δ: 0.0006 g

Limits:

limit for acetone is 7.9 μg/ml ($7.9 \cdot 10^{-6}$ g/ml)

limit for water is 4 μg/ml ($4 \cdot 10^{-6}$ g/ml)

The Acetone PASSED

The Water PASSED

5.83E-07 g/ml

5.94E-07 g/ml

(3) CORRECTIONS- (volume used)*(std wt)

ACETONE

WATER

FRONT HALF = 0.0002 g

FRONT HALF = 0.0002 g

BACK HALF = 0.0000 g

BACK HALF = 0.0000 g

BKR RINSES = 1.7476E-05 g

BKR RINSES = 1.901E-05 g

total grams
from solvents = 0.0005 g

SDC APCD METHOD 5 LAB SHEET

TEST # = 89234

SAMPLE WEIGHTS

FRONT HALF

BACK HALF

ACETONE

BKR ID = 69

BKR ID =

f: 49.9289 g

f: g

l: 49.9118 g

l: g

Δ: 0.0171 g

Δ: 0.0000 g

WATER

BKR ID = 76

BKR ID =

f: 48.2255 g

f: g

l: 48.2173 g

l: g

Δ: 0.0082 g

Δ: 0.0000 g

ORGANIC

BKR ID =

BKR ID =

f: g

f: g

l: g

l: g

Δ: 0.0000 g

Δ: 0.0000 g

FILTERS

ID = 89016

ID =

f: 0.1208 g

f: g

l: 0.1207 g

l: g

Δ: 0.0001 g

Δ: 0.0000 g

SDC APCD METHOD 5 LAB SHEET

TEST # = 89234

(4) FINAL WEIGHTS

(total weight gained)

FRONT HALF= 0.0253 BACK HALF= 0.0000 ORGANIC= 0.0000
(front and back)

WEIGHT GAINED = 0.0253 g

correction for solvents (acetone and water)

WEIGHT GAINED
FROM SOLVENTS = 0.0005 g

(5) CORRECTED WEIGHTS

WEIGHT GAINED
(CORRECTED) = 0.0248 g

(6) FILTERS

FRONT HALF= 0.0001 BACK HALF= 0.0000

TOTAL WEIGHT GAINED = 0.0249 g

Comments - Filter - light loading of light grey particulates noted.

SAN DIEGO COUNTY AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

TEST # 89 234

DATE: 8-22-89

SITE US SILICA

		<u>AFTER TRAVERSE</u>	
Pm, absolute	<u>30</u>		
Ps, absolute	<u>30</u>		
Tm, absolute	<u>99</u>	<u>100</u>	
ΔH across meter	<u>2.7</u>		
% moisture of stack	<u>10% 12%</u>	<u>12%</u>	
correction factor	<u>1.44 1.39</u>	<u>1.4</u>	
Ts, absolute	<u>121</u>	<u>147</u>	(MEAN)
ΔP stack	<u>2.1</u>	<u>2.3</u>	(MEAN)
ideal nozzle diameter	<u>.158 .159</u>	<u>.157</u>	

nozzle used

test differential pressure

$\Delta H = K \Delta P$

$K = \Delta H / \Delta P$

$K = \frac{1.85}{2.95} = .63$
 $\frac{1.75}{2.95} = .63$

cal $\Delta H = 1.0$ rate = .47
 $\Delta H = 2.0$ rate = .63 $\bar{x} = .55 \text{ ft}^3/\text{min}$

go back up using "REAL WORLD" NOZZLE AND RE-ADJUST NOMOGRAPH TO CORRECT $\Delta H / \Delta P$ RATIO.

$50 \text{ ft}^3 \left(\frac{\text{min}}{.55 \text{ ft}^3} \right) = \frac{90.9 \text{ min}}{42 \text{ pts}} = 2.2 \text{ min}/\text{pt}$ go with 3' / ft

$= \frac{90.91}{28} = 3.3$

Page 1

go with 3.5 min / pt

2 ducts short = no access.

CO₂ = 1.4 %
O₂ = 19.5 %

104-12 L-12
SAN DIEGO COUNTY AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

104-12

SITE US 5141CA PRE LEAK Q dm @ 15 in. Hg PASS NOT PASS
DATE 22 AUG 89 POST LEAK Q dm @ 8 in. Hg PASS NOT PASS
OPERATOR MARTIN, JASON PILOT CHECK PKE + 100T PASS NOT PASS

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	SAMPLING TIME, min	GAS METER READING (V.M.)	VELOCITY HEAD (dIP), in Hg	ORIFICE METER (dIP), in Hg		DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM in Hg	STACK TEMPERATURE (T _s), F	IMPINGER TEMPERATURE
				ACTUAL		INLET (T ₁)	OUTLET (T ₂)			
A 7	3.5	9.865	.1	.1		94	102	Q	119	67
A 8	7	10.440	.1	.1		93	113	Q	119	65
A 9	10.5	11.315	.2	.12		92	114	Q	115	63
A 4	14.0	12.175	.5	.27		92	119	Q	115/124	57
A 5	17.5	13.260	.8	.48		92	122	Q	161	53
A 6	21	14.390	.7	.42		92	122	Q	153	53
A 7	24.5	15.280	.4	.24		92	122	Q	147	55
B 1	3.5	15.790	.15	.18		92	117	Q	140	67
B 2	7.0	16.380	.35	.21		92	122	Q	160	61
B 3	10.5	17.530	.60	.38		93	126	Q	152	54
B 4	14.0	18.960	1.15	.78		93	128	Q	145	52
B 5	17.5	20.630	1.80	.95		94	130	Q	138	51
B 6	21.0	22.240	1.6	.95		94	131	Q	136	50
B 7	24.5	23.648	1.0	.60		94	130	Q	135	52

neglected AP
#3 stuck
#4 impinger

P static +3.5

METER BOX # D357

METER dia 2.72

NOZZLE I.D. # .146

PROBE LENGTH 6'

should use 3'

* CALIBRATE DRY GAS OUTLET THERMOMETER.

PORT 1

PORT 2

PK	Site	Test Date	Run	0006	
000236	US Silica	8/23/87	5-1	23 Aug 87	
N30	AT Sample	DTA Blank	Acc Sample	Acc Blank	Comments
Sample					Particulate was white & chunky
Ant	400 g 200 charge 109.4 Carbons 789.4 g	1000 ml	400 ml	500 ml Lot # 8301 Omniscan Glass Dist. Hdd EPA X0116-1	Ant Acc 200 + 200 ml
Comments	in Vol oven @ 0707 8/24/87	in Vol oven @ 1390 8/23/87		Washed 30 Wash to Backer # 69	DTA 4/18 ml
25 Aug 89 13.88		Transfer to BKR # 71		Transfer to BKR # 70	Filter # 8901 Light Leaking of light grey Particulate Dissolver 1100 23 Aug 87
Chaser		+ 10 ml		+ 15 ml	

* NOTE: Had some secondary signs some back
 Particulate. THERE ARE SUGGESTED
 TO BE FROM THE ACCE BLANK.

Imp	#1	#2	#3	#4	Totl
Form	644.7g	542.6g	457.5	441.7	Condensate
Init	539.4	540.0g	456.2	441.3	
	105.3g	2.6g	1.1g	0.4g	109.4g

0010

30 AUG 89

US SILICA

DI SAMPLE INTO BEAKER + 70

ml H₂O ADDED = 32 ml

PYROPOWER

Trudy's Lab book

29 AUG 89

POWER #	wt 1 9100 HES	wt 2 2100 HES	wt 3 30 AUG 89 1100 HES	FINAL WT
63	49.8793	49.8791		49.8792
64	49.2215	49.2215		49.2215
65	50.1773	50.1775		50.1774
66	49.6957	49.6955		49.6956
67	49.9093	49.9092		49.9093
* 68	49.3224	49.3204	49.3210	(see p. 34)
* FILTER US SILICA (F.A.)	0.5230	0.5230		0.5230
FILTER SING	0.4402	0.4400		0.4401
US SILICA				
71	49.4105	49.4106		49.4106
69	46	49.9286	49.9290	49.9289
FILTER 91016		0.1206	0.1207	0.1208
91016 31 AUG 89		0.1206		
70	50.9329	50.9324		50.9329
76	48.2253	48.2256		48.2255

PYROPOWER NOTES:

- * THIS SAMPLE SHOWS A OIL-LIKE RESIDUE ON BOTTOM OF POWER; FILTER
- * FILTER SHOWS HEAVY (HARD ON) LOOSE FROM FILTER.
- * ACT. LOADING; REMOVED AFTER

U.S. Silica

8-2-89

Called Mark Low

7572630

Replaced piece - not sure of ports & holders
Did extend stack.
Low is being transferred ~ 8/18

Tues 8/22 0600 Ted Glennon (foreman) - contact after 8/18/89
Production is 80 tons
Best run is ~ 100 tons. only if dry.

~~P. sent done~~ 5/2/90
~~8/8/90~~ send 5:00 pm. (because of electricity
transfr. - 4:00 pm is critical costs)
+ mch. if had too.
~~U.S. Silica~~ David Rabio
~~Kr. P.O. Box 1280~~ seen port caps.
Oceanside 92054
He w. CA - 8pm if ports & support rings
wer

(8-15) Checked w/ Mark Low. Road will be graded to the dryer.

Eye hooks above ports have been installed.

Can easily run until 1:00 pm (1-4 pm is extremely high elec. costs)

(8-18) left message for T. Glennon, may have to test until 1:00 pm.

22 AUG 89 SRCTST

- ① 5' PROBE NON-OP, USING 6'
- ② 6' DOES NOT ALLOW FOR SAMPLING IN PORTS 5-6 (LTOR) DUE TO CONSTRAINTS OF PLATFORM AND RAILING, AND NEW 2"(2 1/4") PORTS DO NOT ALLOW ANGLED PENETRATION BY PROBE.
- ③ NOT CYCLONIC FLOW, BUT, PORTS ARE APPX 12' FROM EXIT OF FORCED DRAFT FAN IMPACTING ON A RECTANGULAR DUCT, FORCING FLOW TO BE LOW ON PORTS 1-2, HIGH 3-5 (SEE DRAWING ON PREVIOUS PG.

VELOCITY CHECK

U.S. SILICA 22 AUG 89

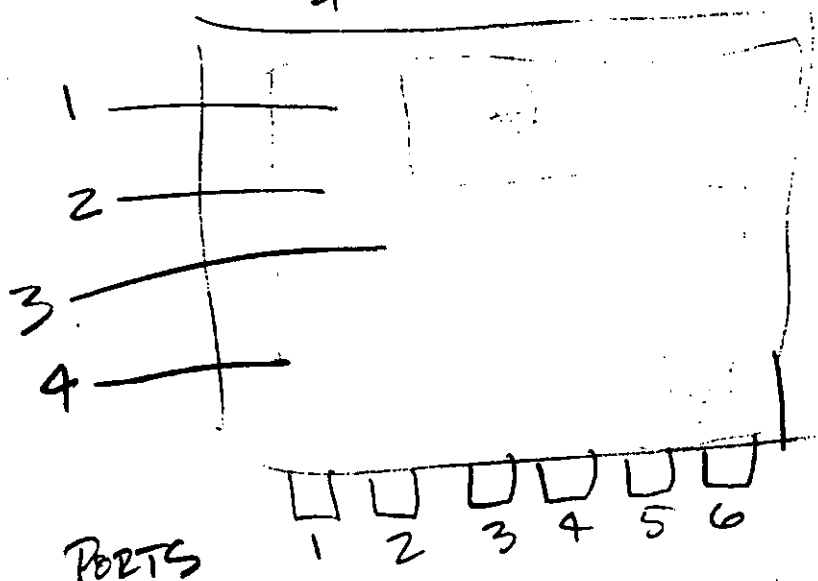
TWOOD, J JACKSON, G MAZIS, M HAGERTY

PRT 1			2		3		4		FROM BK. WALL
PT	T	DP	T	DP	T	DP	T	DP	
1	142	.4	144	.8	132	1.8	125	2.8	- 4"
2	144	.6	140	1.4	132	2.0	155	3.4	- 8"
3	169	1.0	144	1.8	133	3.0	146	4.2	- 12"
4	167	1.2	160	2.0	168	3.4	148	4.8	- 16"
5+4"			152	2.0	151	3.3	135	4.2	
FROM PORT	155	.8	147	1.6	143	2.7	142	3.9	

$$X_T = 147$$

$$\overline{DP} = 2.3$$

$$P_S = +3.5$$



SEE NOTE
#3 ON
FOLLOWING
PAGE



R. J. Sommerville
Air Pollution Control Officer

May 13, 1991

U S Silica Co.
Attention: Plant Engineer
3231 Oceanside Blvd.

Oceanside, CA 92056

SUBJECT: RENEWAL TEST REPORT

The enclosed test report is the result of testing done at your facility.

If you have any questions, please call me at (619) 694-3359.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "C. W. Ridenour".

C. W. Ridenour
Senior Air Pollution Chemist

CWR:jo

Enclosures

AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT
9150 Chesapeake Drive, San Diego, California 92123-1095
(619) 694-3307 FAX (619) 694-2730

SAN DIEGO AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT
9150 CHESAPEAKE DRIVE
SAN DIEGO, CA. 92123

SUMMARY:
SOURCE TEST OF PARTICULATE EMISSIONS TO THE ATMOSPHERE

TEST SITE: U. S. Silica
3231 Oceanside Blvd.
PO BOX 1280
Oceanside, CA 92054-0243

TEST #: 90257 P.O.# 236 TEST DATE 9/14/90

EQUIPMENT:

Fluid bed dryer on a glass sand process line: crushing, drying, & screening systems with dust laden air from bagging & lower bin areas vented to an antipol wet type air scrubber, 24000 dscfm, w/ 250 gpm of water. (appl. #10658) (appl. #860749 gea)

UNIT TESTED:

Venturi-type scrubber

SITE PERSONNEL: TED GLENNON

APCD PERSONNEL: J. CAWYER, T. PREVO

REPORT BY: J. CAWYER DATE 1/2/91

APPROVED BY: *C.W. Ridenour* DATE *1/2/91*

C.W. RIDENOUR
SENIOR AIR POLLUTION CHEMIST

PARAMETERS:

STACK GAS FLOW RATE (DSCFM):

MEASURED:

22640

STACK GAS TEMPERATURE °F (AVG):

131

PRODUCTION RATE (AVG): tons/hr

74

RESULTS: Based upon APCD Method 5 Standards relating to the entire impinger catch.

TEST	PERMIT LIMIT	MEASURED	PERFORMANCE
RULE 54 DUST AND FUME	40.00 lb/hr	< 2.00 lbs/hr	PASSED

TEST REFERENCE:

San Diego Air Pollution Control District Quality Assurance Manual Method 5 for Particulate Emissions from Stationary Sources.

TEST DESCRIPTION

Introduction: This report presents the results of particulate loading and gas volume tests at U. S. Silica. The test was performed on a Venturi-type scrubber serving the fluidized bed dryer.

System Description:

Glass sand is dried in a fluid bed dryer which is fired by natural gas. The exhaust from this dryer is pulled through a venturi-type scrubber, the emissions to the atmosphere from this scrubber are the subject of this report.

Procedures:

The procedures and equipment utilized in performing these tests are based on EPA New Source Performance Standards Method 5. The sampling train was modified to exclude the front-end filter and include a back-end filter, per the San Diego Air Pollution Control District Method 5 testing guidelines. The calculations were designed to include the impinger catch so that the test results can be compared to Rule 54 of SDAPCD.

Velocity Traverse:

Preliminary calculations were based upon data from previous tests. Temperature and pitot tube data collected during actual sampling were used to calculate stack volume.

Particulate Sampling:

This sample consisted of 42 traverse points, 7 from each of 6 sample ports as shown in Figure 1. The sample was collected 114 inches below the top of the stack. Field data associated with sample collection has been transferred to computer printout and is shown in the report. Calculations were done by computer and are also shown within the report.

Gas Analysis:

An integrated bag sample was collected on site and measured. The oxygen and carbon dioxide content of the stack gas was measured using electronic instrumentation.

SITE: U. S. Silica Report version #1

OPERATOR J. CAWYER

TEST DATE: 9/14/90

TEST: 90257

DATA SUMMARY: #

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	GAS METER READING (Vm), ft3	PRESS. DIFF. ACROSS PITOT TUBES	PRESS. DIFF. ACROSS ORIF. ACTUAL	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		STACK TEMP	IMP. TEMP	STACK FLOW (velocity)
				INLET	OUTLET			
	579.583							
* 1		5.00	5.00	89	108	121	57	128.32
* 2		5.00	5.00	88	112	136	53	129.96
* 3		5.00	5.00	88	114	134	52	129.74
* 4		5.00	5.00	88	114	137	51	130.07
* 5		5.00	5.00	88	114	120	51	128.20
6		5.00	5.00	88	114	115	51	127.65
7		4.10	4.50	89	119	110	52	115.09
8		3.60	4.00	90	118	135	53	110.18
9		3.70	4.10	90	125	137	52	111.89
10		3.82	4.25	90	127	133	51	113.31
11		3.80	4.25	91	128	139	51	113.58
12		4.20	4.65	91	128	139	50	119.41
13		4.50	5.00	92	126	136	51	123.29
14		2.80	3.10	92	126	120	52	95.94
15		2.90	3.20	93	123	134	56	98.81
16		2.20	2.40	94	129	138	53	86.35
17		1.65	1.80	92	129	137	53	74.72
18		1.75	1.90	91	129	135	55	76.82
19		2.00	2.20	90	130	134	55	82.06
20		2.65	3.00	90	131	135	56	94.53
21		2.00	2.20	90	130	123	57	81.29
22		1.95	2.20	90	122	134	60	81.02
23		1.50	1.70	91	128	131	59	70.88
24		1.00	1.10	91	128	138	60	58.22
25		0.80	0.90	91	126	140	57	52.16
26		1.00	1.10	91	127	130	57	57.83
27		1.35	1.50	91	129	134	57	67.42
28		1.20	1.30	91	129	120	58	62.81
29		0.85	0.90	92	120	131	60	53.36
30		0.70	0.80	91	125	130	59	48.38
31		0.30	0.30	90	124	134	62	31.78
32		0.10	0.10	90	122	131	67	18.30
33		0.15	0.20	90	122	134	67	22.47
34		0.60	0.70	90	123	133	62	44.91
35		0.65	0.70	90	123	113	59	45.95
36		0.15	0.20	90	119	128	62	22.36
37		0.25	0.30	90	120	132	63	28.96
38		0.05	0.10	90	120	133	62	12.96

39		0.05	0.10	89	120	132	64	12.95
40		0.10	0.10	88	120	131	68	18.30
41		0.15	0.20	89	120	131	63	22.42
42	660.365	0.05	0.10	90	124	115	62	12.77

* : SEE COMMENTS ON PAGE THIRTEEN

Pressures are in inches of water, temperatures are in degrees Fahrenheit, velocities are in ft/sec. All measurements are actual - uncorrected - values.

Average: Vm 80.782 ΔP 2.11 ΔH 2.27 t1 90 t2 123 ts 131 ti 57 vs 74.22

DATA SUMMARY:

PRESSURES

P bar 29.86 in Hg

P static 3.00 in H2O

Ps 30.08 in Hg

AVERAGE TEMPERATURES

ts = 131 F

tm = 1/2(avg.t1+avg.t2) = 107 F

ti = 57 F

VOLUMES

Vm, meter 80.782 ft³

Vic, impingers 137.7 ml

VAPOR PRESSURES

Vpw @ imp = 0.459 inHg

METER BOX PARAMETERS

ΔH@ = 2.61 inH2O

ΔP = 2.11 inH2O

ΔH = 2.27 inH2O

METER BOX I.D.# D337

NOZZLE AND PROBE

Dn = 0.173 in

An = Dn²*π/4 = .0235 in²

Cp = 0.807

Y = .9796

STACK MEASUREMENTS

%CO2 1.20

%CO 0.00

%O2 19.10

%N2 79.70

STACK PARAMETERS

Stack Diameter = 2.50 ft

Ao=Area stack = 6.25 ft²

Ø = sampling time 126 minutes

mn=particulate collect'd 0.0338 grams

CALCULATIONS:

	UNITS	EQUATION NUMBER
corr Vwm = ((Vm*Vpw@imp/Ps)*Pm*Tstd)/(Tm*Pstd) = water volume correction at meter w/o silica gel =	1.13 ft^3	1
Vm std = (Vm*Tstd*Pm/(Pstd*Tm))-corr Vwm = dry meter volume corrected to STP	72.88 ft^3	2
Pm= Pbar+(ΔH/13.6)= corrected pressure of meter	30.03 in Hg	3
Tm= (t1+t2)/2 + 460 = meter temperature	566.6 °R	4
Ts = ts+460 = corrected stack temperature	590.5 °R	5
Ps= Pbar + (P static/13.6)= corrected stack pressure =	30.08 in Hg	6
Vw std = Vlc*δ*R*Tstd/(Pstd*MwH2O)+corr Vwm = water volume at STP	7.63 ft^3	7
Bws = (Vw std)/(Vw std+Vm std)*100 = percent moisture =	9.48 %	8
mn= grams of particulate (from laboratory sheet)	0.0338 grams	9
Cs = 15.43*mn/Vm std = grain loading (dry)	0.007 grains/d dscf	10
Vm'= Vm*Y = Corrected dry gas meter volume	79.13 ft^3	11
Md=0.440(%CO2)+0.320*(%O2)+0.280(N2+Inerts+CO) Dry gas molecular weight	28.96 g/g*mole	12
Ms=Md*(1-Bws)+18.0*(Bws) Stack gas molecular weight-wet basis	27.92 g/g*mole	13

	UNITS	EQUATION NUMBER
$vs = 85.49 \cdot Cp \cdot ((Ts \cdot \Delta P) / (Ps \cdot Ms))^{.5}$ = stack velocity	74.22 (ft/s)	14
$Qs = (vs) \cdot Ao \cdot 60$ = stack flow rate	27834 (acfm)	15
$Qstd = 17.64 \cdot Qs \cdot (1 - Bws) \cdot Ps / Ts$ = flow rate at STP	22640 (dscfm)	16
$I = \frac{144 \cdot 100 \cdot Ts \cdot (.002669 \cdot Vlc + (Vm' / Tm) \cdot Pm)}{(60 \cdot \emptyset \cdot vs \cdot Ps \cdot An)}$ = isokinetic	97.76 (%)	17
$E = (0.00857) \cdot (Qstd) \cdot Cs$ = particulate emission rate	1.39 (lbs/hr)	18

SUMMARY OF CALCULATIONS:

I = % isokinetics =	97.8	%
Cs = grain loading (dry) =	0.007	grains/dscf
E = particulate emission rate =	1.39	lbs/hr
% CO2 =	1.20	%

SITE: U. S. Silica Report version #2

OPERATOR J. CAWYER

31668

1/2/04

TEST: 90257

DATA SUMMARY: #

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	GAS METER READING (Vm), ft3	PRESS. DIFF. ACROSS PITOT TUBES	PRESS. DIFF. ACROSS ORIF. ACTUAL	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		STACK TEMP	IMP. TEMP	STACK FLOW (velocity)
	579.583			INLET	OUTLET			
* 1		20.00	5.00	89	108	121	57	256.63
* 2		20.00	5.00	88	112	136	53	259.92
* 3		20.00	5.00	88	114	134	52	259.49
* 4		20.00	5.00	88	114	137	51	260.14
* 5		20.00	5.00	88	114	120	51	256.41
6		5.00	5.00	88	114	115	51	127.65
7		4.10	4.50	89	119	110	52	115.09
8		3.60	4.00	90	118	135	53	110.18
9		3.70	4.10	90	125	137	52	111.89
10		3.82	4.25	90	127	133	51	113.31
11		3.80	4.25	91	128	139	51	113.58
12		4.20	4.65	91	128	139	50	119.41
13		4.50	5.00	92	126	136	51	123.29
14		2.80	3.10	92	126	120	52	95.94
15		2.90	3.20	93	123	134	56	98.81
16		2.20	2.40	94	129	138	53	86.35
17		1.65	1.80	92	129	137	53	74.72
18		1.75	1.90	91	129	135	55	76.82
19		2.00	2.20	90	130	134	55	82.06
20		2.65	3.00	90	131	135	56	94.53
21		2.00	2.20	90	130	123	57	81.29
22		1.95	2.20	90	122	134	60	81.02
23		1.50	1.70	91	128	131	59	70.88
24		1.00	1.10	91	128	138	60	58.22
25		0.80	0.90	91	126	140	57	52.16
26		1.00	1.10	91	127	130	57	57.83
27		1.35	1.50	91	129	134	57	67.42
28		1.20	1.30	91	129	120	58	62.81
29		0.85	0.90	92	120	131	60	53.36
30		0.70	0.80	91	125	130	59	48.38
31		0.30	0.30	90	124	134	62	31.78
32		0.10	0.10	90	122	131	67	18.30
33		0.15	0.20	90	122	134	67	22.47
34		0.60	0.70	90	123	133	62	44.91
35		0.65	0.70	90	123	113	59	45.95
36		0.15	0.20	90	119	128	62	22.36
37		0.25	0.30	90	120	132	63	28.96

38		0.05	0.10	90	120	133	62	12.96
39		0.05	0.10	89	120	132	64	12.95
40		0.10	0.10	88	120	131	68	18.30
41		0.15	0.20	89	120	131	63	22.42
42	660.365	0.05	0.10	90	124	115	62	12.77

* : SEE COMMENTS ON PAGE THIRTEEN

Pressures are in inches of water, temperatures are in degrees Fahrenheit, velocities are in ft/sec. All measurements are actual - uncorrected - values.

Average: Vm 80.782 ΔP 3.90 ΔH 2.27 t1 90 t2 123 ts 131 tl 57 vs 89.61

DATA SUMMARY:

PRESSURES

P bar 29.86 in Hg

P static 3.00 in H2O

Ps 30.08 in Hg

AVERAGE TEMPERATURES

ts = 131 F

tm = 1/2(avg.t1+avg.t2) = 107 F

tl = 57 F

VOLUMES

Vm, meter 80.782 ft³

Vlc, impingers 137.7 ml

VAPOR PRESSURES

Vpw @ imp = 0.459 inHg

METER BOX PARAMETERS

ΔH@ = 2.61 inH2O

ΔP = 3.90 inH2O

ΔH = 2.27 inH2O

NOZZLE AND PROBE

Dn = 0.173 in

An = Dn²*π/4 = .0235 in²

Cp = 0.807

METER BOX I.D.# D337

Y = .9796

STACK MEASUREMENTS

%CO2 1.20

%CO 0.00

%O2 19.10

%N2 79.70

STACK PARAMETERS

Stack Diameter = 2.50 ft

Ao=Area stack = 6.25 ft²

Ø = sampling time 126 minutes

mn=particulate collect'd 0.0338 grams

CALCULATIONS:

	UNITS	EQUATION NUMBER
corr Vwm = ((Vm'*Vpw@imp/Ps)*Pm*Tstd)/(Tm*Pstd) = water volume correction at meter w/o silica gel =	1.13 ft ³	1
Vm std = (Vm'*Tstd*Pm/(Pstd*Tm))-corr Vwm = dry meter volume corrected to STP =	72.88 ft ³	2
Pm= Pbar+(ΔH/13.6)= corrected pressure of meter =	30.03 in Hg	3
Tm= (t1+t2)/2 + 460 = meter temperature =	566.6 °R	4
Ts = ts+460 = corrected stack temperature =	590.5 °R	5
Ps= Pbar + (P static/13.6)= corrected stack pressure =	30.08 in Hg	6
Vw std = Vlc*θ*R*Tstd/(Pstd*MwH2O)+corr Vwm = water volume at STP =	7.63 ft ³	7
Bws = (Vw std)/(Vw std+Vm std)*100 = percent moisture =	9.48 %	8
mn= grams of particulate (from laboratory sheet) =	0.0338 grams	9
Cs = 15.43*mn/Vm std = grain loading (dry) =	0.007 grains/d dscf	10
Vm'= Vm*Y = Corrected dry gas meter volume =	79.13 ft ³	11
Md=0.440(%CO2)+0.320*(%O2)+0.280(N2+Inerts+CO) Dry gas molecular weight =	28.96 g/g*mole	12
Ms=Md*(1-Bws)+18.0*(Bws) Stack gas molecular weight-wet basis =	27.92 g/g*mole	13

	UNITS	EQUATION NUMBER
$vs = 85.49 \cdot Cp \cdot ((Ts \cdot \Delta P) / (Ps \cdot Ms))^{.5}$ = stack velocity	89.61 (ft/s)	14
$Qs = (vs) \cdot Ao \cdot 60$ = stack flow rate	33605 (acfm)	15
$Qstd = 17.64 \cdot Qs \cdot (1 - Bws) \cdot Ps / Ts$ = flow rate at STP	27333 (dscfm)	16
$I = \frac{144 \cdot 100 \cdot Ts \cdot (.002669 \cdot Vlc + (Vm' / Tm) \cdot Pm)}{(60 \cdot \emptyset \cdot vs \cdot Ps \cdot An)}$ = isokinetic	80.97 (%)	17
$E = (0.00857) \cdot (Qstd) \cdot Cs$ = particulate emission rate	1.68 (lbs/hr)	18

SUMMARY OF CALCULATIONS:

I = % Isokinetics =	81.0	%
Cs = grain loading (dry) =	0.007	grains/dscf
E = particulate emission rate =	1.68	lbs/hr
% CO2 =	1.20	%
Corrected Cs = $CS \cdot (I/100)$ =	0.006	grains/dscf
Corrected E = $0.00857 \cdot Qstd \cdot Cs$ corr =	1.36	lbs/hr

NOMENCLATURE:

* multiplication
 / division
 ^ exponentiation
 Vm sample gas volume, uncorrected = (ft³)
 Vm sample gas volume, corrected = Vm*Y = ft³
 ΔP root mean pitot tube differential pressure
 = (summation(press.diff. across pitot tubes^{.5})/number entries)² = (in H₂O)
 ΔH average differential pressure across the orifice = (in H₂O)
 t₁ dry gas meter inlet temperature = (°F)
 t₂ dry gas meter outlet temperature = (°F)
 t_s stack temperature = (°F)
 t_i Impinger out temperature = (°F)
 v_s stack gas velocity = $85.49 \cdot C_p \cdot (T_s \cdot \Delta P / (P_s \cdot M_s))^{.5}$ = (ft/s)
 P_{bar} = barometric pressure = (in Hg)
 P_{static} = stack static pressure = (in Hg)
 P_s = Absolute stack pressure = $P_{bar} + (P_{static}/13.6)$ = (in Hg)
 t_m = dry gas meter temperature = $(t_1 + t_2)/2$ = (°F)
 V_{lc} = collected water, impingers = (ml)
 V_{pw} = Vapor pressure of water = (in Hg)
 ΔH @ = orifice pressure differential that equates to 0.75 cfm of air @ 68°F and 29.92 in Hg
 D_n = nozzle diameter = (in)
 A_n = nozzle area = $\pi \cdot D_n^2/4$ = (in²)
 π = the ratio of circumference of a circle to its diameter = 22/7 (dimensionless)
 C_p = pitot tube coefficient = (dimensionless)
 Y = meter box coefficient = (dimensionless)
 CO₂ = carbon dioxide = (%)
 CO = carbon monoxide = (%)
 O₂ = oxygen = (%)
 N₂ = nitrogen = (%)
 Ø = sampling time = (minutes)
 mn = particulate found in sample train = (grams)
 A_o = stack area = stack diameter²·π/4 if round; length *width if rectangular = (ft²)
 Corr V_{wm} = $((V_m \cdot V_{pw@imp}/P_s) \cdot P_m \cdot T_{std}) / (T_m \cdot P_{std})$ = (ft³)
 P_m = absolute meter pressure = $P_{bar} + (\Delta H/13.6)$ = (in Hg)
 T_{std} = temperature at standard conditions = (528°R)
 T_m = dry gas meter temperature = $(t_1 + t_2)/2 + 460$ = (°R)
 P_{std} = pressure at standard condition = (29.92 in. Hg)
 V_{m std} = dry corrected volume of meter = $V_m \cdot T_{std} \cdot P_m / (P_{std} \cdot T_m) - \text{corr } V_{wm}$ = (ft³)
 T_s = stack temperature = (°R)
 V_{w std} = water volume at STP = $V_{lc} \cdot \bar{v} \cdot R \cdot T_{std} / (P_{std} \cdot M_{wH_2O})$ = (ft³)

NOMENCLATURE: cont.

ρ = density of water at STP = 0.002201 = (lb/ml)
 R = Ideal gas constant = 21.85 in. Hg* $\text{ft}^3/\text{°R}\cdot\text{lb}\cdot\text{mole}$
 M_d = dry stack gas molecular weight = $0.32\%\text{O}_2 + 0.44\%\text{CO}_2 + 0.28(100\% - \text{O}_2 - \text{CO}_2)$
 = (g/g*mole)
 B_{ws} = fractional stack gas moisture content = $(V_{w\text{ std}} + \text{Corr } V_{wm}) / (V_{w\text{ std}} + \text{Corr } V_{wm} + V_{m\text{ std}})$
 = (%/100)
 C_s = grain loading = $15.430 \cdot \text{mn} / V_{m\text{ std}}$ = (grains/dscf)
 M_w = molecular weight = (g/g*mole)
 M_s = wet stack gas molecular weight = $M_d(1 - B_{ws}) + B_{ws} \cdot 18$ = (g/g*mole)
 Q_s = flow rate = $v_s \cdot A_o \cdot 60$ = (acfm)
 Q_{std} = flow rate at standard conditions = $17.68 \cdot Q_s \cdot (1 - B_{ws}) \cdot P_s / T_s$ = (dscfm)
 I = isokinetics = $144 \cdot 100 \cdot T_s \cdot (.002669 \cdot V_{lc} + V_{m'} / T_m) \cdot P_m / (60 \cdot \emptyset \cdot v_s \cdot P_s \cdot A_n)$ = (%)
 E = particulate emissions rate = $0.00847 \cdot C_s \cdot Q_{std}$ = (lbs/hr)
 M_{H_2O} = molecular weight of water = 17.98 (g/g*mole)

CONSTANTS:

0.00847 lb/(gr*min/hr) = 1 lb/7000grains*60 min/hr
 13.6 in H₂O/in Hg
 17.68 °R/in Hg
 60 sec/min
 32 g/g*mole = O₂ molecular weight
 44 g/g*mole = CO₂ molecular weight
 28 g/g*mole = N₂ molecular weight
 18 g/g*mole = H₂O molecular weight
 $85.49 (\text{ft}/\text{sec}) \cdot (\text{lb} \cdot \text{in Hg} / (\text{lb} \cdot \text{mole} \cdot \text{°R} \cdot \text{in H}_2\text{O}))^{.5}$
 0.04707 = ft^3/ml
 460 (demensionless) = conversion °F to °R
 144 in²/ft²
 15.43 gr/g
 $0.002669 \text{ in Hg} \cdot \text{ft}^3 / (\text{°R} \cdot \text{ml})$

NOTE:

Note concerning compliance test #90257 for U.S. Silica performed on 9/16/90.

1) Velocity Data:

It was found during the process of this test that the stack flow velocity had a large amount of variation. The delta p readings varied from zero to above five inches of water. The magnahelic that was used during this test measures to only five inches of water. Therefore, for the first five readings of this test the delta p value is unknown. Two calculations have been generated. The first uses a value of 5.00 inches of H₂O for the unknown points and the second calculation uses an arbitrary maximum value of 20.0 inches of H₂O. Using 20.0 inches of H₂O, the %I is 81.0%. Correcting for this low %I the emission rate is 1.36 lb/hr. Using the 5.00 inches of water pressure readings the %I is 97.8% and the emission rate is 1.39 lb/hr. Higher values of delta p would decrease the %I, thus indicating oversampling. Therefore, this test shows compliance for a limit of 40 lb/hr however, this data is not accurate and should not be used to determine emission inventory data or other data which necessitates precise and accurate data.

2) Production Data:

The production data taken for this test was data that was requested from site personnel. This data, besides not having any correlation with APCD engineers or sourcetesting crew, is based upon estimated monthly tonnage and monthly operating hours. When asked for specific tonnages and hours during the testing, I was informed that that information was not available.

NOTE: con't

3) Site Platform Condition:

Improvements to the site platform are recommended before any further testing be performed. The angle of the platform side guards as they extend from the stack to the walkway are at such an angle that makes it necessary to use only a 3 ft probe. Even with a 3 ft probe it is a tight fit. Also, a 6 ft support board is needed to support the impingers at a proper level. During this particulate test it was noticed by T. Prevo that the platform was decaying in several areas and that he considered it to be unsafe. It is my recommendation that the platform be rebuilt and that the angle extending from the stack to the walkway be reevaluated so as to make it more accessible for the sourcetest team.

Janet E. Cawyer
Acting Assistant Chemist
San Diego Air Pollution Control District

SAN DIEGO AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

TRAVERSE POINTS

U. S. SILICA

EXHAUST FROM FLUID BED DRYER

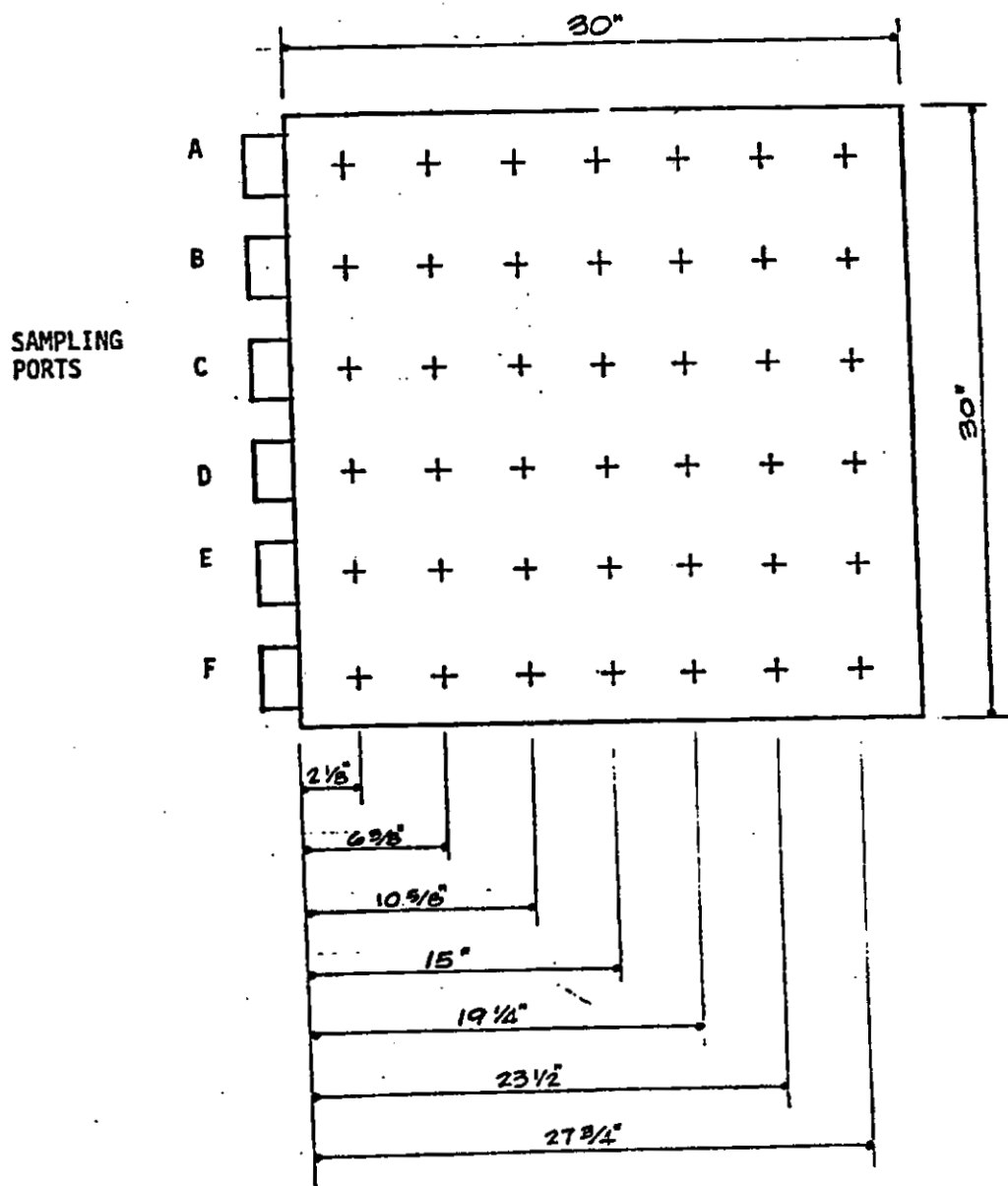
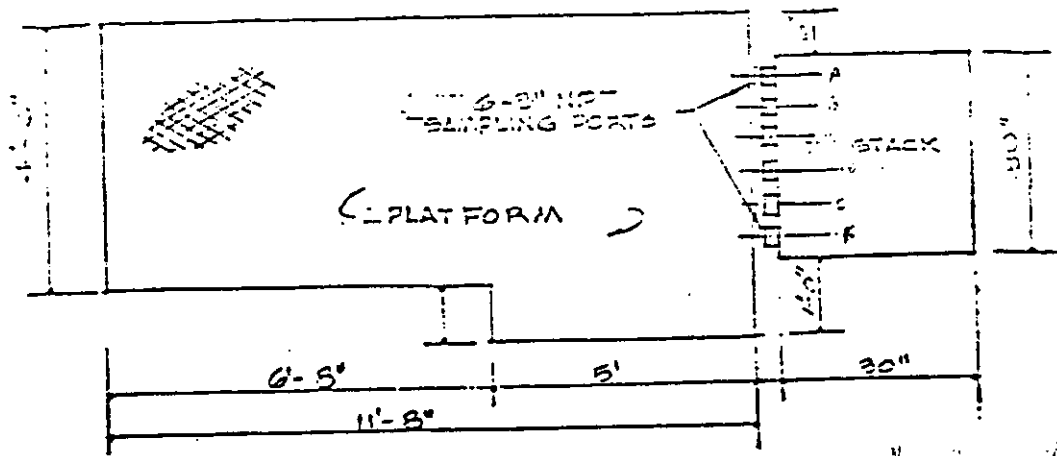
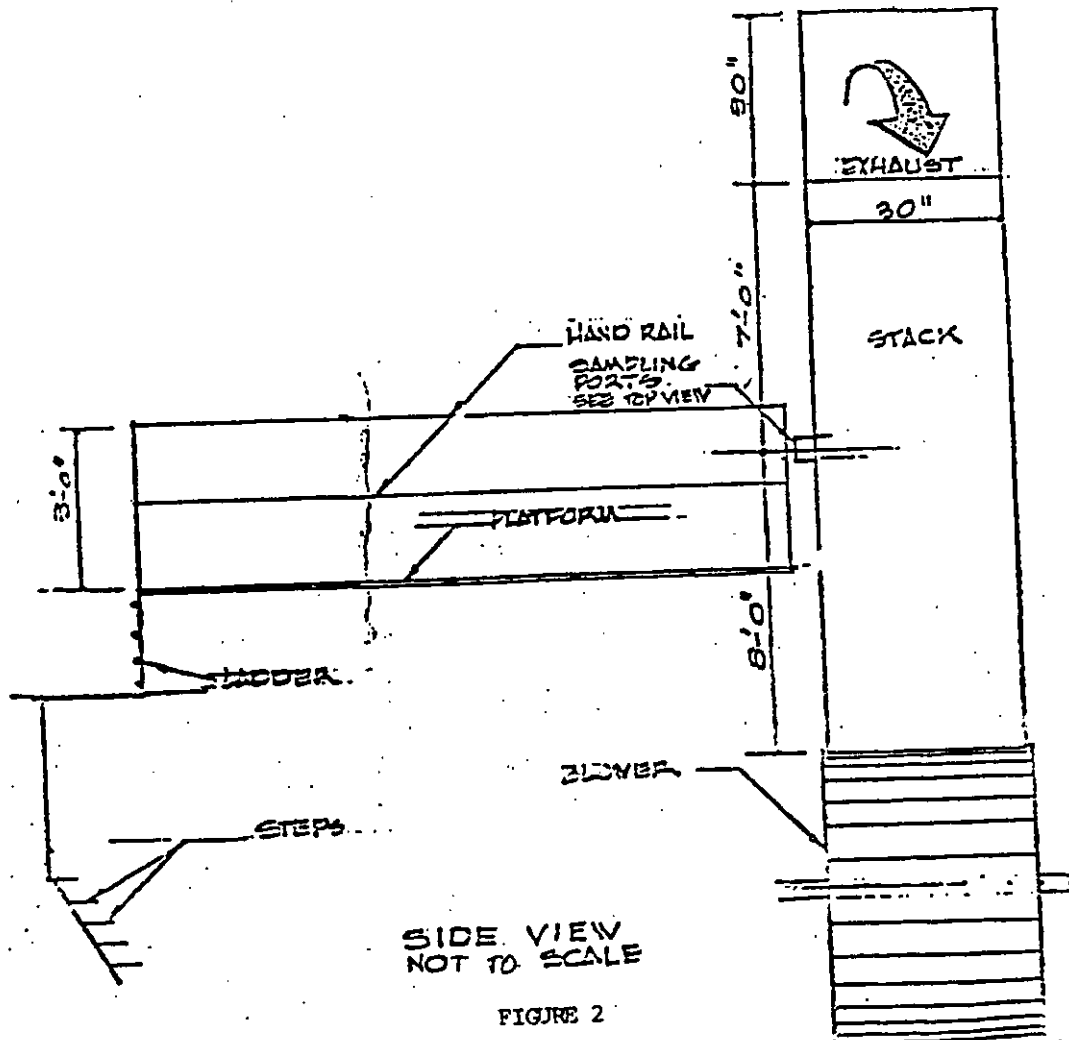


Figure 1



TOP VIEW
NOT TO SCALE

A-2
equiv. stack
diam



SIDE VIEW
NOT TO SCALE

FIGURE 2

San Diego County APCD METHOD 5 LAB SHEET

SITE - U S Silica
 TEST # - 90257
 VOLUMES

(1) IMPINGER VOLUMES		initial	Δ
	final		
#1	<u>739.75 g</u>	<u>567.85 g</u>	<u>171.90 g</u>
#2	<u>523.05 g</u>	<u>562.83 g</u>	<u>-39.78 g</u>
#3	<u>491.35 g</u>	<u>487.20 g</u>	<u>4.15 g</u>
#4	<u>477.40 g</u>	<u>475.95 g</u>	<u>1.45 g</u>

† TOTAL VOLUME LIQUID COLLECTED = 137.72 ml

comments: The Acetone and DI Water rinses were kept separated by front and back half.
 From the appearance and odor of the front and back half water rinses,
 it was determined that an organic extraction would not be necessary for this recovery.

† The density of water is 1 g/ml

San Diego County APCD METHOD 5 LAB SHEET

TEST # = 90257

(2) BEAKER RINSES

	ACETONE	WATER	PET ETHER
BKR ID =	162/159	BKR ID = 184/166	BKR ID = N/A
FRONT HALF =	225.00 ml	FRONT HALF = 200.00 ml	FRONT HALF = ml
F.H. RINSES =	50.00 ml	F.H. RINSES = 40.00 ml	F.H. RINSES = ml
BACK HALF =	160.00 ml	BACK HALF = 215.00 ml	BACK HALF = ml
B.H. RINSES =	50.00 ml	B.H. RINSES = 40.00 ml	B.H. RINSES = ml
SEPARATORY FUNNEL RINSE =	0.00 ml	IMPINGERS = 200.00 ml	

total acetone =	485.00 ml	total water =	695.00 ml	total Pet Ether =	0.00 ml
-----------------	-----------	---------------	-----------	-------------------	---------

* All data and calculations may be found on file at the San Diego County Air Pollution Control District.

San Diego County APCD METHOD 5 LAB SHEET

TEST # = 90257

STANDARDS

volume Ac = 560 ml volume water = 560 ml volume Pet Ether = 500 ml

ACETONE

BKR ID = 160
f: 49.7013 g
i: 49.6994 g
Δ: 0.0019 g

WATER

BKR ID = 177
f: 30.3519 g
i: 30.3508 g
Δ: 0.0011 g

PET ETHER

Bkr ID = N/A
f: g
i: g
Δ: 0.0000 g

Limits:

limit for petroleum ether is 6.4 µg/ml (6.4×10^{-6} g/ml)
limit for acetone is 10.0 µg/ml (10.0×10^{-6} g/ml)
limit for water is 4 µg/ml (4×10^{-6} g/ml)

The Acetone	PASSED	The Water	PASSED	The Pet Ether	PASSED
	3.3929E-06 g/ml		1.9643E-06 g/ml		0 g/ml

San Diego County APCD METHOD 5 LAB SHEET

TEST # - 90257

(3) CORRECTIONS- (volume used)*(std wt)

	ACETONE	WATER	PET ETHER
FRONT HALF -	<u>0.000933 g</u>	<u>0.000471 g</u>	<u>0.000000 g</u>
BACK HALF -	<u>0.000713 g</u>	<u>0.000501 g</u>	<u>0.000000 g</u>
SEP. FUNNEL -	<u>0.000000 g</u>	<u>0.000393 g</u>	

tot. front half - 0.001404 g

total back half - 0.001213 g

sep. funnel + 0.000393 g
impingers

total grams = 0.0030 g
from solvents

U.S. SILICA

San Diego County APCD METHOD 5 LAB SHEET

TEST # - 90257

WEIGHTS

BACK HALF

FRONT HALF

ACETONE

BKR ID - 159

BKR ID - 162

f: 49.2047 g
i: 49.1966 g
Δ: 0.0081 g

f: 48.4595 g
i: 48.4468 g
Δ: 0.0127 g

WATER

BKR ID - 166

BKR ID - 184

f: 50.0711 g
i: 50.0596 g
Δ: 0.0115 g

f: 49.5676 g
i: 49.5633 g
Δ: 0.0043 g

San Diego County APCD METHOD 5 LAB SHEET

TEST # - 90257

ORGANIC

BKR ID = N/A BKR ID = N/A

f: g f: g
i: g i: g
Δ: 0.0000 g Δ: 0.0000 g

FILTERS

ID = N/A ID = 89062
f: g f: 0.1212 g
i: g i: 0.1210 g
Δ: 0.0000 g Δ: 0.0002 g

U.S. SILICA

Page 6

J. Cawyer 11/26/90

San Diego County APCD METHOD 5 LAB SHEET

TEST # - 90257

(4) FINAL WEIGHTS

(total weight gained)

FRONT HALF= 0.0170 BACK HALF= 0.0196

(TOTAL WEIGHT GAINED = 0.0366g

correction for solvents (acetone and water)

TOTAL WEIGHT GAINED
FROM SOLVENTS = 0.0030g

(5) CORRECTED WEIGHTS

TOTAL WEIGHT GAINED
CORRECTED = 0.0336g

(6) FILTERS

FRONT HALF= 0.0000 BACK HALF= 0.0002

TOTAL WEIGHT GAINED = 0.0338g

Comments -

U.S. SILICA

J. Cawyer 11/26/90

SEP 14 '90 12:52

P.1/1



FACSIMILE TELEPHONE NUMBER
(619) 433-9615

FACSIMILE MESSAGE

TO: COMPANY NAME S.D.A.P.C.D.
LOCATION S.D.
ATTENTION J. Sawyer
OF PAGES
(INC. COVER) 1

FROM: NAME David Rubin
LOCATION U. S. SILICA - OCEANSIDE, CA
DATE Sept. 14, 1990

Phone (619) 757-2630 if problem with this transmittal

Dryer throughput:

	<u>tons</u>	<u>hrs.</u>
<u>1989</u>		
Aug.	32,701	399.8
Sept. - Dec.	109,023	1,392.8
<u>1990</u>		
Jan. - Aug.	238,269	3,225
Sept. (Est.)	25,000	338

Engineering Data:

11/26/90

Engineering information was supplied by site engineer David Rulis. No APCO engineer was present to verify data. From Mr. Rulis estimates, a monthly average of production rate was obtained.

$$\frac{25,000 \text{ tons}}{338 \text{ hrs}} = 73.96 \text{ tons/hr.}$$

$$= \frac{73.96 \text{ tons}}{\text{hr}} \left(\frac{2000 \text{ lb}}{\text{ton}} \right) = 147,920 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{hr.}}$$

Janet E. Coughlin
Acting Assistant Chemist

3 min points.

K = 1.1

SAN DIEGO AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

Impinger Box # 4
T ambient 74°F

Probe I.D. 5872
PROBE LENGTH 35 ft.

Y = 0.9796
METER dH@ 8.6/23

SITE U.S. Silica

DATE 9/14/90

P bar —

NOZZLE I.D.# 21491435

PITOT Cp .34
Nozzle size: .173

RUN # 1
P static 3.0

METER BOX # D337

DIAM STACK 30" x 30"

FILTER#:

Pilot Leak yes
OPERATOR S. CAMMER

81062

A 4 5

POINT NUMBER	TIME min	GAS METER READING (V _m), ft ³	VELOCITY HEAD (dP), In Hg	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (dH), In Hg		STACK TEMP (T _s), F T ₁	SAMPLE BOX TEMP T ₂	IMPINGER TEMP T ₃	DRY GAS METER TEMP		PUMP VACUUM In Hg
				ACTUAL	DESIG				INLET (1)	OUTLET (2)	
1	3:00	582.890	75.0?	5.0	5.5	121	424	57	89	108	7.0
2	6:00	584.200	75.0?	5.0	5.5	136	421	53	88	112	7.0
3	9:00	589.500	75.0?	5.0	5.5	134	415	52	88	114	7.0
4	12:00	592.820	75.0?	5.0	5.5	137	413	51	88	114	7.1
5	15:00	595.135	75.0?	5.0	5.5	120	407	51	88	114	7.1
6	18:00	599.453	8.0	5.0	5.5	115	398	51	88	114	7.1
7	21:00	602.448	4.10	4.5	4.51	110	390	52	89	119	6.0
1	3:00	605.324	3.60	4.0	4.0	135	398	53	90	118	5.0
2	6:00	608.133	3.70	4.1	4.07	137	399	52	90	125	5.1
3	9:00	611.139	3.82	4.25	4.20	133	400	51	90	127	5.5
4	12:00	614.056	3.80	4.25	4.18	139	400	51	91	128	5.5
5	15:00	617	4.20	4.65	4.62	139	397	50	91	128	6.1
6	18:00	620.314	4.50	5.00	4.95	136	399	51	92	126	7.0
7	21:00	622.909	2.80	3.10	3.08	120	400	52	92	126	4.5

FIGURE 5-5 FIELD DATA SHEET #2

SAN DIEGO AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

SITE 05. Silica Impinger Box # 4 Probe I.D. Y= 9796
 DATE 9/11/90 T ambient METER dH₀ 2.6123
 P bar NOZZLE I.D. # PITOT Cp .84 Nozzle size: 173
 P static METER BOX # D37 DIAM STACK 30" x 30"
 RUN #

FILTER#: 99062

Pilot Leak
 OPERATOR S. CARROLL

POINT NUMBER	TIME min	GAS METER READING (V _m), ft ³	VELOCITY HEAD (dP), In Hg	ORIFICE PRESSURE (dH), In Hg		STACK TEMP (T _s), F T ₁	SAMPLE BOX TEMP T ₂	IMPINGER TEMP T ₃	DRY GAS METER TEMP		PUMP VACUUM In Hg
				ACTUAL	DESIG				INLET (t ₁)	OUTLET (t ₂)	
1	3:00	625.462	2.90	3.20	3.19	131	404	56	93	123	4.5
2	6:00	627.708	2.20	2.40	2.42	138	407	53	94	129	3.5
3	9:00	629.712	1.65	1.80	1.82	137	405	53	92	129	2.5
4	12:00	631.191	1.75	1.90	1.93	135	406	55	91	129	2.5
5	15:00		2.00	2.20	2.20	134	406	55	90	130	3.5
6	18:00	636.390	2.65	3.00	2.92	135	408	56	90	131	4.5
7	21:00	638.832	2.00	2.20	2.20	123	409	57	90	130	3.5
1	3:00	640.602	1.95	2.20	2.15	134	413	60	70	122	3.5
2	6:00	642.478	1.50	1.70	1.65	131	410	59	91	128	2.5
3	9:00	643.938	1.00	1.10	1.10	138	408	60	91	128	2.0
4	12:00	645.254	1.80	.90	.88	140	406	57	91	126	1.5
5	15:00	646.722	1.00	1.10	1.10	130	403	57	91	127	2.0
6	18:00	648.482	1.35	1.50	1.49	134	402	57	91	129	2.5
7	21:00	650.170	1.20	1.30	1.32	120	403	58	91	129	2.0

FIGURE 5-5 FIELD DATA SHEET #2

Impinger Box # 4
 T ambient _____
 P bar _____
 P static 3.0
 SITE U.S. 5162A
 DATE 9/14/90
 RUN # 1
 Probe I.D. _____
 PROBE LENGTH 3.54
 NOZZLE I.D.# _____
 METER BOX # 1337
 Pitot Leak _____
 OPERATOR S. CAWYER
 Y = .9796
 METER dH@ 2.6123
 PTTOT Cp _____
 Nozzle size: .173
 DIAM STACK 30 x 30
 high: 30 in 4015 s. FILTER#:
 low: 3.0 15 s. 99062
 FINAL LEAK: system ok
 TIME: 5 min. 038 - .042

Pilot Leak _____
OPERATOR S CAWYER

FINAL LEAK: SYSTEM OK
TIME: 5 min. 038 - .042

PITEST high: 30 in 4015 s FILTER#:
low: 3.2 15 s 99062

[illegible]

FIGURE 5-5 FIELD DATA SHEET #2

851
855
239
145
847

METHOD 5
PRELIMINARY DATA SHEET

ST NO 90257 SITE U.S. SILICA DATE 9/14/90
 RUN NO. - TEST DATE 9/14/90 QA/QC -

PRELIMINARY TRAVERSE DATA:

Stack Temperature: ave 596.9 min 113 max 774 previous test report: ☒
 Stack velocity ave 68.42 min 19.88 max 127.69 on site traverse: ☒
 Delta P: ave 1.54 min .10 max 4.50 (check off source of data)
 % moisture 14.41 Gas MD(Dry) 27.55 Optimum nozzle Dia: .191
 Nozzle Diameter used: .173
 Traverse Point Layout (attach sketch): ☒
 Nomograph $\Delta H/\Delta P$ ratio: 1.1

OUTSIDE REQUESTS:

APCD engineer NoneBarometric Request: ☒

EQUIPMENT CHECK:

Nozzle Diameter (actual)	ID# <u>0.173</u>	Calib ☒	Date <u>8/23/90</u>
Pitot Tube Assembly	ID# <u>3872/B'probe</u>	Calib <u>0.807/0817</u>	Date <u>6/5/90</u>
Delta P Sensor Size <u>5in</u>	ID# <u>D337</u>	Calib ☒	Date <u>8/13/90</u>
Delta H Sensor Size <u>5in</u>	ID# <u>D337</u>	Calib ☒	Date <u>8/13/90</u>
Thermocouple Size <u>-</u>	ID# <u>T210</u>	Calib ☒	Date <u>8/24/90</u>
Thermocouple Size <u>-</u>	ID# <u>Box 2</u>	Calib ☒	Date <u>8/24/90</u>
Thermocouple Size <u>-</u>	ID# <u>-</u>	Calib ☒	Date <u>-</u>
Thermocouple Dry Gas	ID# <u>D3371</u>	Calib ☒	Date <u>8/24/90</u>
	ID# <u>2</u>	Calib ☒	Date <u>8/24/90</u>
<u>0337</u> Y= <u>0.9796</u>	Delta H@: <u>2.6123</u>	Calib <u>605</u>	Date: <u>8/20/90</u>

Probe Cleaned and Stoppered: ☒

PRETEST CHECKS:

Sample Time at Traverse Point: 3:00 mi/pt. Traverse Points Marked Y201
 Ports Cleaned: - Port Size -
 Tedlar Bag Leak Checked ☒
 Temperature Sensors (at ambient temperature)
 ts 74°F tbox 74°F ti 74°F

SDAPCD

FIGURE 5-3A

PRETEST LEAK CHECKS:

Meter Orifice Check ☒

Sample Line 0.07 cfm 1 min

Limit: 0.02 cfm

Pitot Tubes High 4.4 in H₂O 15 sec

Low 3.0 in H₂O 15 sec

SAMPLING CHECKS:

Hot Box Heater On: ☒

Probe Heater On: ☒

Impingers Iced: ☐

Static Pressure: 300

POSTTEST LEAK CHECKS

Meter Orifice Check ☒

Sample Line 0.04 cfm 1 min

Limit: 0.02 cfm

Pitot Tubes High 3.0 in H₂O 15 sec

Low 2.0 in H₂O 15 sec

SAN DIEGO AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

ORIFICE CHECK

U.S. SILICA

9/14/90.

$$Y_c = (\bar{Q} * (0.0319 * T_m / \text{bar})^{0.5}) / V_m$$

(run at $\partial H @$ for $\bar{Q}$ minutes)

Pre-test check

	TIME	T1	T2	VM	PBar
start:	<u>0:00</u>	<u>78°F</u>	<u>97°F</u>	<u>533.188</u>	
finish:	<u>5:04</u>	<u>76°F</u>	<u>110°F</u>	<u>527.060</u>	
average:		<u>77°F</u>	<u>103.5°F</u>		
		+460			
net:	<u>5:04</u>	<u>550.372</u>	<u>3.872</u>	<u>29.96</u>	

$$Y_c = \underline{.9964} \quad Y_m = \underline{.9796}$$

$$Y_c/Y_m = \underline{1.02} \text{ oh}$$

$$(0.97 \leq Y_c/Y_m \leq 1.03)$$

Post test check

	TIME	T2	T1	VM	PBar
start:	<u>0:00</u>	<u>85°F</u>	<u>78°F</u>	<u>627.738</u>	
finish:	<u>5:00</u>	<u>111°F</u>	<u>81°F</u>	<u>631.658</u>	
average:		<u>98°F</u>	<u>79.5°F</u>		
		+460			
net:	<u>5:00</u>	<u>548.75</u>	<u>3.880</u>	<u>29.96</u>	

$$Y_c = \underline{.9850} \quad Y_m = \underline{.9796}$$

$$Y_c/Y_m = \underline{1.01} \text{ oh}$$

$$(0.97 \leq Y_c/Y_m \leq 1.03)$$

~~Fig 5-24~~ FIGURE 5-4.

FIELD DATA SHEET #2: CONT

TEST #: 90257

DATE: 9/14/90

SITE 15 Silica

	BEFORE TRAVERSE	AFTER TRAVERSE
Pm, absolute	<u>29.97</u>	—
Ps, absolute	<u>30.16</u>	—
Tm, absolute	<u>(109.3°F) 569.3°R</u>	<u>563.°R. (103°F)</u>
ΔH@ across meter	<u>2.6123</u>	—
% moisture	<u>.1332</u>	—
correction factor	—	<u>1.32 (1.317)</u>
Ts, absolute	<u>596.9</u>	<u>→ Ts = 556. (96°F)</u>
ΔP stack	<u>1.54</u>	<u>Δp = 2.20</u>
Ideal nozzle diam	<u>.191</u>	<u>(.160)</u>
nozzle used	<u>.173</u>	<u>.173</u>
test differential pressure	—	—
	<u>K = 1.06</u>	<u>K = 1.09</u>

~~$C_d = K \Delta P$~~
 ~~$K = \frac{C_d}{\Delta P}$~~

use $K = 1.1$

Box #4

FIELD DATA SHEET #1

US. Silica

Sample No.

US. Silica PO# 236

Impinger No	Soution Used	Amount of Solution (ml)	Imp. Tip Configuration	Weight (grams)
1	H ₂ O	100 ml	mod	Final <u>739.75</u> Initial <u>567.85</u> Wt. Gain <u>171.90</u>
2	H ₂ O	100 ml	std.	Final <u>523.05</u> Initial <u>562.83</u> Wt. Gain <u>-39.78</u>
3	—	—	mod	Final <u>491.35</u> Initial <u>487.20</u> Wt. Gain <u>4.15</u>
4	—	—	mod	Final <u>477.40</u> Initial <u>475.95</u> Wt. Gain <u>1.45</u>
5	—	—	—	Final _____ Initial _____ Wt. Gain _____
6	—	—	—	Final _____ Initial _____ Wt. Gain _____
Filter	# 89062	—	—	Final _____ Initial _____ Wt. Gain _____

TOTAL WEIGHT GAIN OF IMPINGERS (grams) 137.72Date 9/14/90Signature Janet E. Cuyler

GAS ANALYSIS RESULTS

Gas Fractional Part

ANAKAD-400
CO₂ Instrument I.D.# 5/W 305
T/R
O₂ Instrument I.D.# 320 P-4
SN: 66676

CO₂ 1.2%
O₂ 19.1%
CO 0
N₂ 79.7%

Date 9/14/90Time Janet E. Cuyler

Signature _____

Figure 5-4A

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE REQUEST

PG# 236

S.I.# 90257

STREET ADDRESS 3231 Oceanside Blvd
Oceanside CA 92054

GRADE LEVEL

FT. ABOVE MSL

~~120 ft.~~

FT. ABOVE GRADE

ALTITUDE

FT. ABOVE MSL

DATE: 9/14/90

HOUR: 8am - 12:00 noon

REQUESTED BY

Janet E. Coughlin

29.98 IN. HG. * CALCULATED BY [Signature]
S.D.A.P.C.D. ST#2 REV. 5/80

*: No elevation correction applied.

From report +20+ = 96155 elevation data:
120 ft above msl.

11/26/90

Corrected Pbar:

$$120 \text{ ft} \left(\frac{-0.1 \text{ in Hg}}{100 \text{ ft}} \right) = -0.12 \text{ in Hg}$$

$$P_{\text{bar}} = 29.98 - 0.12 = 29.86 \text{ in Hg}$$

Correction information obtained from
San Diego APCD QA manual for method 5,
Section 2.1.9.

Janet Coughlin
Acting Assistant Chemist

01034

US SILICA

FRONT 1/2 H ₂ O 184	collected: change: 200 ml 1 st RINSE: 100 ml, 1100 ml	2 nd RINSE: 20 ml 20 ml
--------------------------------------	--	--

FRONT 1/2 ACE Bk # 163	25 ml + 200 ml	50 ml
------------------------------	----------------	-------

Bk # 166 BACK 1/2 H ₂ O Bk # 159	collected: change: 200 ml 1 st RINSE: 100 ml + 5 ml	+ 15 + 40 + 25 + 10	50 ml 40 ml
--	--	------------------------------	----------------

BACK FRONT 1/2 ACE Bk # 159	100 ml + 60 ml	50 ml
--------------------------------------	----------------	-------

H ₂ O STD 177	500 ml	60 ml
--------------------------------	--------	-------

ACE STD Bk # 160	500 ml + 30 ml	30 ml
------------------------	----------------	-------

70035

US silica (weights) (grams)

	JAN 16 20	JAN 17	FINAL	Mt W MASTER LG
FIRE M FRONT S HIC N 194	49.5674	49.5678	49.5677	49.5676
FRONT V ACE N 162	48.4594	48.4597	48.4594	48.4593
RACK Y HIC N 166	50.0709	50.0712	50.0712	50.0711
RACK X ACE N 159	49.2047	49.2049	49.2046	49.2047
HIC STD N 177	30.3513	30.3520	30.3519	30.3519
ICE SL N 160	49.7011	49.7014	49.7013	49.7013
INTER HS1062	0.1213	0.1212	0.1212	0.1210

WILSON

weights

FROM

FILTER
87062

in wt.

C. 1210

184	49.5633	MASTER
162	48.4468	Weights
166	50.0596	Log
159	49.1966	
177	30.3508	
160	49.6994	

SAN DIEGO AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT
9150 CHESAPEAKE DRIVE
SAN DIEGO, CA. 92123

SUMMARY:
SOURCE TEST OF PARTICULATE EMISSIONS TO THE ATMOSPHERE

TEST SITE U.S. SILICA

QC DNS

TEST #: _____ P.O.# _____ TEST DATE: _____

EQUIPMENT: _____

UNIT TESTED: _____

SITE ENGINEER: _____

SITE PERSONNEL: _____

APCD ENGINEER: _____

APCD PERSONNEL: _____

REPORT BY: _____

DATE: _____

APPROVED BY: _____

DATE: _____

C.W. RIDENOUR
SENIOR AIR POLLUTION CHEMIST

PARAMETERS:

MEASURED:

STACK GAS FLOW RATE (DSCFM):

27307

STACK GAS TEMPERATURE °F (AVG):

131

PRODUCTION RATE (AVG): tons/hr

RESULTS: Based upon APCD Method 5 Standards relating to the entire impinger catch.

TEST	PERMIT LIMIT	MEASURED	PERFORMANCE
RULE 54 DUST AND FUME	40.00 lb/hr	1.68 lbs/hr	PASSED

TEST REFERENCE:

San Diego Air Pollution Control District Quality Assurance Manual Method 5 for Particulate Emissions from Stationary Sources.

TEST DESCRIPTION

Introduction: This report presents the results of particulate loading and gas volume tests at
0 . The test was performed on the baghouse exhaust.

System Description:

The crushed rock, sand, and hot asphalt oil are heated and mixed in the rotary drum.
The rock and sand are dried in a rotary dryer which is heated by natural gas.
The exhaust from this dryer is vented through a baghouse, the emissions to the atmosphere from this rotary dryer are the subject of this report.

Procedures:

The procedures and equipment utilized in performing these tests are based on EPA New Source Performance Standards Method 5. The sampling train was modified to exclude the front-end filter and include a back-end filter, per the San Diego Air Pollution Control District Method 5 testing guidelines. The calculations were designed to include the impinger catch so that the test results can be compared to Rule 54 of SDAPCD.

Velocity Traverse:

Preliminary calculations were based upon data from previous tests. Temperature and pitot tube data collected during actual sampling were used to calculate stack volume.

Particulate Sampling:

This sample consisted of 20 traverse points, 10 from each of 2 sample ports as shown in Figure 1. The sample was collected 24 inches below the top of the stack. Field data associated with sample collection has been transferred to computer printout and is shown in the report. Calculations were done by computer and are also shown within the report.

Gas Analysis:

An integrated bag sample was collected on site and measured. The oxygen and carbon dioxide content of the stack gas was measured using electronic instrumentation.

SITE: 0

OPERATOR:

TEST DATE:

TEST: 0

DATA SUMMARY:

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	GAS METER READING (Vm), ft3	PRESS. DIFF. ACROSS PITOT TUBES	PRESS. DIFF. ACROSS ORIF. ACTUAL	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		STACK TEMP	IMP. TEMP	STACK FLOW (velocity)
				INLET	OUTLET			
1	579.583	20.00	5.00	89	108	121	57	256.65
2		20.00	5.00	88	112	136	53	259.94
3		20.00	5.00	88	114	134	52	259.50
4		20.00	5.00	88	114	137	51	260.16
5		20.00	5.00	88	114	120	51	256.42
6		5.00	5.00	88	114	115	51	127.66
7		4.10	4.50	89	119	110	52	115.10
1		3.60	4.00	90	118	135	53	110.19
2		3.70	4.10	90	125	137	52	111.90
3		3.82	4.25	90	127	133	51	113.32
4		3.80	4.25	91	128	139	51	113.59
5		4.20	4.65	91	128	139	50	119.42
6		4.50	5.00	92	126	136	51	123.30
7		2.80	3.10	92	126	120	52	95.95
1		2.90	3.20	93	123	134	56	98.81
2		2.20	2.40	94	129	138	53	86.36
3		1.65	1.80	92	129	137	53	74.72
4		1.75	1.90	91	129	135	55	76.83
5		2.00	2.20	90	130	134	55	82.06
6		2.65	3.00	90	131	135	56	94.54
7		2.00	2.20	90	130	123	57	81.30
1		1.95	2.20	90	122	134	60	81.03
2		1.50	1.70	91	128	131	59	70.89
3		1.00	1.10	91	128	138	60	58.22
4		0.80	0.90	91	126	140	57	52.16
5		1.00	1.10	91	127	130	57	57.83
6		1.35	1.50	91	129	134	57	67.42
7		1.20	1.30	91	129	120	58	62.81
1		0.85	0.90	92	120	131	60	53.36
2		0.70	0.80	91	125	130	59	48.38
3		0.30	0.30	90	124	134	62	31.78
4		0.10	0.10	90	122	131	67	18.30

5		0.15	0.20	90	122	134	67	22.10
6		0.60	0.70	90	123	133	62	44.91
7		0.65	0.70	90	123	133	59	46.74
1		0.15	0.20	90	119	128	62	22.36
2		0.25	0.30	90	120	132	63	28.96
3		0.05	0.10	90	120	133	62	12.96
4		0.05	0.10	89	120	132	64	12.95
5		0.10	0.10	88	120	131	68	18.30
6		0.15	0.20	89	120	131	63	22.42
7	660.365	0.05	0.10	90	121	115	62	12.77

Pressures are in inches of water, temperatures are in degrees Fahrenheit, velocities are in ft/sec. All measurements are actual - uncorrected - values.

Average:	Vm	ΔP	ΔH	t1	t2	ts	ti	vs
	80.782	3.90	2.27	90	123	131	57	89.63

DATA SUMMARY:**PRESSURES**

P bar 29.86 in Hg
P static 3.00 in H2O
Ps 30.08 in Hg

AVERAGE TEMPERATURES

ts = 131 F
tm = 1/2(avg.t1+avg.t2) = 107 F
tl = 57 F

VOLUMES

Vm, meter 80.782 ft³
Vlc, impingers 137.7 ml

VAPOR PRESSURES

Vpw @ imp = 0.4686 inHg

METER BOX PARAMETERS

$\Delta H@$ = 2.6123 inH2O
 ΔP = 3.90 inH2O
 ΔH = 2.27 inH2O
METER BOX I.D.# D337

NOZZLE AND PROBE

Dn = 0.173 in
An = $Dn^2 \cdot \pi / 4$ = .0235 in²
Cp = 0.8070
Y = .9796

STACK MEASUREMENTS

%CO2 1.20
%CO 0.00
%O2 19.10
%N2 79.70

Ø = sampling time 126 minutes

mn-particulate collect'd 0.0338 grams

STACK PARAMETERS

Stack Diameter = 2.50 ft
Ao=Area stack = 6.25 ft²

CALCULATIONS:

	UNITS	EQUATION NUMBER
corr Vwm = ((Vm*Vpw@imp/Ps)*Pm*Tstd)/(Tm*Pstd) = water volume correction at meter w/o silica gel =	1.15 ft ³	1
Vm std = (Vm*Tstd*Pm/(Pstd*Tm))-corr Vwm = dry meter volume corrected to STP	72.86 ft ³	2
Pm= Pbar+(ΔH/13.6)= corrected pressure of meter	30.03 in Hg	3
Tm= (t1+t2)/2 + 460 = meter temperature	566.6 °R	4
Ts = ts+460 = corrected stack temperature	591.0 °R	5
Ps= Pbar + (P static/13.6)= corrected stack pressure	30.08 in Hg	6
Vw std = Vlc*ΔR*Tstd/(Pstd*MwH2O)+corr Vwm = water volume at STP	7.65 ft ³	7
Bws = (Vw std)/(Vw std+Vm std)*100 = percent moisture	9.51 %	8
mn= grams of particulate (from laboratory sheet)	0.0338 grams	9
Cs = 15.43*mn/Vm std = grain loading (dry)	0.007 grains/dsc	10
Vm'= Vm*Y = Corrected dry gas meter volume	79.13 ft ³	11
Md=0.440(%CO2)+0.320*(%O2)+0.280(N2+inerts+CO) Dry gas molecular weight	28.96 g/g*mole	12
Ms=Md*(1-Bws)+18.0*(Bws) Stack gas molecular weight-wet basis	27.91 g/g*mole	13
vs= 85.49*Cp*((Ts*ΔP)/(Ps*Ms))^0.5 = stack velocity	89.63 (ft/s)	14
Qs = (vs)*Ao*60 = stack flow rate	33610 (acfm)	15
Qstd =17.64*Qs*(1-Bws)*Ps/Ts =flow rate at STP	27307 (dscfm)	16
I = 144*100*Ts*(.002669*Vlc+(Vm'/Tm)*Pm)/ (60*Δvs*Ps*An) =isokinetic	81.03 (%)	17
E = (0.00857)*(Qstd)*Cs = particulate emission rate	1.68 (lbs/hr)	18

SUMMARY OF CALCULATIONS:

Enter the type of plant. (Asphalt/Combustion)

Asphalt

I = % Isokinetics = 81.0 %

Cs = grain loading (dry) = 0.007 grains/dscf

E = particulate emission rate = 1.68 lbs/hr

% CO2 = 1.20 %

Corrected Cs= Cs * (I/100)= 0.006 grains/dscf

Corrected E= 0.00857*Qstd*Cs Cor 1.36 lbs/hr

SITE: 0

TEST DATE:

2 You put in desired instead

OPERATOR: TEST: 0 of actual

DATA SUMMARY: #

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	GAS METER READING (Vm), ft3	PRESS. DIFF. ACROSS PITOT TUBES	PRESS. DIFF. ACROSS ORIF. ACTUAL	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		STACK TEMP	IMP. TEMP	STACK FLOW (velocity)
				INLET	OUTLET			
	579.583							
1		5.00	5.00	89	108	121	57	128.32
2		5.00	5.00	88	112	136	53	129.97
3		5.00	5.00	88	114	134	52	129.75
4		5.00	5.00	88				30.08
5		5.00	5.00	88				28.21
6		5.00	5.00	88				27.66
7		4.10	4.50	89				15.10
1		3.60	4.00	90				10.19
2		3.70	4.10	90				11.90
3		3.82	4.25	90				13.32
4		3.80	4.25	91				13.59
5		4.20	4.65	91				19.42
6		4.50	5.00	92				23.30
7		2.80	3.10	92				5.95
1		2.90	3.20	93				8.81
2		2.20	2.40	94				6.36
3		1.65	1.80	92				4.72
4		1.75	1.90	91				6.83
5		2.00	2.20	90				2.06
6		2.65	3.00	90				94.54
7		2.00	2.20	90	130	123	57	81.30
1		1.95	2.20	90	122	134	60	81.03
2		1.50	1.70	91	128	131	59	70.89
3		1.00	1.10	91	128	138	60	58.22
4		0.80	0.90	91	126	140	57	52.16
5		1.00	1.10	91	127	130	57	57.83
6		1.35	1.50	91	129	134	57	67.42
7		1.20	1.30	91	129	120	58	62.81
1		0.85	0.90	92	120	131	60	53.36
2		0.70	0.80	91	125	130	59	48.38
3		0.30	0.30	90	124	134	62	31.78
4		0.10	0.10	90	122	131	67	18.30

Revised.
Put in 5.00 values.
JK 1/2/91

5		0.15	0.20	90	122	134	67	22.10
6		0.60	0.70	90	123	133	62	44.91
7		0.65	0.70	90	123	133	59	46.74
1		0.15	0.20	90	119	128	62	22.36
2		0.25	0.30	90	120	132	63	28.96
3		0.05	0.10	90	120	133	62	12.96
4		0.05	0.10	89	120	132	64	12.95
5		0.10	0.10	88	120	131	68	18.30
6		0.15	0.20	89	120	131	63	22.42
7	660.365	0.05	0.10	90	121	115	62	12.77

Pressures are in inches of water, temperatures are in degrees Fahrenheit, velocities are in ft/sec. All measurements are actual - uncorrected - values.

Average:	Vm	ΔP	ΔH	t1	t2	ts	ti	vs
	80.782	2.11	2.27	90	123	131	57	74.24

DATA SUMMARY:**PRESSURES**

P bar 29.86 in Hg
P static 3.00 in H₂O
Ps 30.08 in Hg

AVERAGE TEMPERATURES

ts = 131 F
tm = 1/2(avg.t1+avg.t2) = 107 F
ti = 57 F

VOLUMES

Vm, meter 80.782 ft³
Vlc, Impingers 137.7 ml

VAPOR PRESSURES

Vpw @ Imp = 0.4686 inHg

METER BOX PARAMETERS

$\Delta H@$ = 2.6123 inH₂O
 ΔP = 2.11 inH₂O
 ΔH = 2.27 inH₂O
METER BOX I.D.# D337

NOZZLE AND PROBE

Dn = 0.173 in
An = Dn²* π /4 = .0235 in²
Cp = 0.8070
Y = .9796

STACK MEASUREMENTS

%CO₂ 1.20
%CO 0.00
%O₂ 19.10
%N₂ 79.70
 $\emptyset$ = sampling time 126 minutes
mn=particulate collect'd 0.0338 grams

STACK PARAMETERS

Stack Diameter = 2.50 ft
Ao=Area stack = 6.25 ft²

CALCULATIONS:

	UNITS	EQUATION NUMBER
corr Vwm = ((Vm*Vpw@imp/Ps)*Pm*Tstd)/(Tm*Pstd) = water volume correction at meter w/o silica gel =	1.15 ft ³	1
Vm std = (Vm*Tstd*Pm/(Pstd*Tm))-corr Vwm = dry meter volume corrected to STP =	72.86 ft ³	2
Pm= Pbar+(ΔH/13.6)= corrected pressure of meter =	30.03 in Hg	3
Tm= (t1+t2)/2 + 460 = meter temperature =	566.6 °R	4
Ts = ts+460 = corrected stack temperature =	591.0 °R	5
Ps= Pbar + (P static/13.6)= corrected stack pressure =	30.08 in Hg	6
Vw std = Vlc*P*Ts/(Pstd*MwH2O)+corr Vwm = water volume at STP =	7.65 ft ³	7
Bws = (Vw std)/(Vw std+Vm std)*100 = percent moisture =	9.51 %	8
mn= grams of particulate (from laboratory sheet) =	0.0338 grams	9
Cs = 15.43*mn/Vm std = grain loading (dry) =	0.007 grains/dscf	10
Vm'= Vm*Y = Corrected dry gas meter volume =	79.13 ft ³	11
Md=0.440(%CO2)+0.320*(%O2)+0.280(N2+Inerts+CO) Dry gas molecular weight =	28.96 g/g*mole	12
Ms=Md*(1-Bws)+18.0*(Bws) Stack gas molecular weight-wet basis =	27.91 g/g*mole	13
vs= 85.49*Cp*((Ts*ΔP)/(Ps*Ms)) ^{.5} = stack velocity	74.24 (ft/s)	14
Qs = (vs)*Ao*60 = stack flow rate	27840 (acfm)	15
Qstd =17.64*Qs*(1-Bws)*Ps/Ts =flow rate at STP	22618 (dscfm)	16
I = 144*100*Ts*(.002669*Vlc+(Vm'/Tm)*Pm)/ (60*P*vs*Ps*An) =isokinetic	97.83 (%)	17
E = (0.00857)*(Qstd)*Cs = particulate emission rate	1.39 (lbs/hr)	18

SUMMARY OF CALCULATIONS:

Enter the type of plant. (Asphalt/Combustion)

Asphalt

I = % Isokinetics = 97.8 %

Cs = grain loading (dry) = 0.007 grains/dscf

E = particulate emission rate = 1.39 lbs/hr

% CO2 = 1.20 %

San Diego County APCD METHOD 5 LAB SHEET-P.O.# 1207

SITE = _____
 TEST # = _____
 VOLUMES

(1) IMPINGER VOLUMES	final	initial	Δ
#1	739.75 g	567.85 g	171.90 g
#2	523.05 g	562.83 g	-39.78 g
#3	491.35 g	487.20 g	4.15 g
#4	477.40 g	475.95 g	1.45 g
† TOTAL VOLUME LIQUID COLLECTED =			137.72 ml

comments: The Acetone and DI Water rinses were kept separate by front and back half. An Organic Extraction was performed with Petroleum Ether on the back half DI Rinse. A Petroleum Ether Blank was performed.

† The density of water is 1 g/ml

302-30

San Diego County APCD METHOD 5 LAB SHEET-P.O.# 1207

TEST # = 0

(2) BEAKER RINSES

ACETONE

BKR ID = 162/159

FRONT HALF = 225.0 ml

F.H. RINSES = 50.0 ml

BACK HALF = 160.0 ml

B.H. RINSES = 50.0 ml

SEPARATORY

FUNNEL RINSE = 0.0 ml

WATER

BKR ID = 184/166

FRONT HALF = 200.0 ml

F.H. RINSES = 40.0 ml

BACK HALF = 215.0 ml

B.H. RINSES = 40.0 ml

IMPINGERS = 200.0 ml

METHYLENE
CHLORIDE

BKR ID =

FRONT HALF = ml

F.H. RINSES = ml

BACK HALF = ml

B.H. RINSES = ml

total
acetone = 485.0 ml

total
water = 695.0 ml

total
Pet Ether = 0.0 ml

* All data and calculations may be found on file at the San Diego County Air Pollution Control District.

TEST # = 0

STANDARDS

volume AC =	<u>560.0</u>	ml	volume water =	<u>560.0</u>	ml	Pet. volume Ether =	<u> </u>	ml
			WATER			PETROLEUM ETHER		
BKR ID =	<u>160</u>		BKR ID =	<u>177</u>		Bkr ID =	<u> </u>	
f:	<u>49.7013 g</u>		f:	<u>30.3519 g</u>		f:	<u> </u>	<u>g</u>
i:	<u>49.6994 g</u>		i:	<u>30.3508 g</u>		i:	<u> </u>	<u>g</u>
Δ:	<u>0.0019 g</u>		Δ:	<u>0.0011 g</u>		Δ:	<u>0.0000 g</u>	

Limits:

limit for Petroleum ether is 6.4 µg/ml (6.4×10^{-6} g/ml)
 limit for acetone is 10.0 µg/ml (10.0×10^{-6} g/ml)
 limit for water is 4 µg/ml (4×10^{-6} g/ml)

The Acetone	PASSED	The Water	PASSED	The Petroleum Ether	PASSED
	<u>3.3929E-06 g/ml</u>		<u>1.9643E-06 g/ml</u>		<u>0 g/ml</u>

San Diego County APCD METHOD 5 LAB SHEET-P.O.# 1207

TEST # = 0

(3) CORRECTIONS- (volume used)*(std wt)

	ACETONE	WATER	PETROLEUM ETHER
FRONT HALF =	<u>0.000933 g</u>	<u>0.000471 g</u>	<u>0.000000 g</u>
BACK HALF =	<u>0.000713 g</u>	<u>0.000501 g</u>	<u>0.000000 g</u>
SEP. FUNNEL =	<u>0.000000 g</u>	<u>0.000393 g</u>	

tot. front half = 0.001404 g

total back half = 0.001213 g

sep. funnel + = 0.000393 g
impingers

total grams = 0.0030 g
from solvents

San Diego County APCD METHOD 5 LAB SHEET-P.O.# 1207

TEST # = 0

ORGANIC

BKR ID = _____ BKR ID = _____

f: _____ g f: _____ g
i: _____ g i: _____ g
Δ: 0.0000 g Δ: 0.0000 g

FILTERS

ID = _____ ID = 89062

f: _____ g f: 0.1212 g
i: _____ g i: 0.1210 g
Δ: _____ g Δ: 0.0002 g

SAN DIEGO AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT
9150 CHESAPEAKE DRIVE
SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA

TEST NO.: 87163

P.O. NO.: 0236

TEST DATE: JUNE 12, 1987

SOURCE TESTED: U. S. SILICA CO.
3231 OCEANSIDE BLVD.
OCEANSIDE, CA 92056

UNIT TESTED: FLUID BED DRYER

PERFORMED BY: P. JARMAN
G. CARRIER
C. RIDENOUR
A. SEGAL (ENG)

REPORT PREPARED BY: P. JARMAN

APPROVED BY:

C.W. Ridenour
C.W. RIDENOUR
SENIOR AIR POLLUTION CHEMIST

7/9/87
DATE

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SAN DIEGO COUNTY AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

TEST DATE: June 12, 1987

PAGE 1

TEST NO. : 87163

P.O. NO. : 0236

SUMMARY: EMISSIONS TO ATMOSPHERE

NAME OF FIRM: U. S. Silica Company
LOCATION OF PLANT: 3231 Oceanside Blvd.
TYPE OF OPERATION: Processing and Bagging Sand

UNIT TESTED: Fluid Bed Dryer

	MEASURED EMISSIONS	ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS
RULE 52 PARTICULATE MATTER, DRY	_____ Grains per SCF	_____ Grains per SCF
RULE 53A SULFUR COMPOUNDS AS SO ₂ , DRY	_____ % by VOL.	_____ % by VOL.
RULE 53B COMBUSTION CONTAMINANTS	_____ Grains per SCF @12% CO ₂	_____ Grains per SCF @12% CO ₂
RULE 53C INCINERATORS	_____ Grains per SCF @12% CO ₂	_____ Grains per SCF @12% CO ₂
RULE 54 DUST & FUMES	<u>3.68</u> Lbs/Hr	<u>40</u> Lbs/Hr

		EMISSION RATES
GAS FLOW RATE, DSCFM	<u>25,742</u>	PARTICULATES: <u>3.68</u> Lbs/Hr
GAS TEMPERATURE, °F	<u>121.0</u> (AVE)	OXIDES OF NITROGEN: _____ Lbs/Hr
PRODUCTION RATE	<u>70.3</u> Tons/hr	

TEST DESCRIPTION

Introduction

This report presents the results of particulate loading and gas volume tests performed at U.S. Silica Co., on June 12, 1987. The tests were performed on the exhaust stack of the water scrubber serving the Fluid Bed Dryer, while production averaged 70.3 tons per hour.

System Description

Glass sand is dried in a natural gas fired Fluid Bed Dryer. The exhaust from the dryer is pulled through a venturi-type scrubber. This report shows the emissions into the atmosphere from this scrubber.

Procedures

The procedures and equipment utilized in performing these tests were based on EPA New Source Performance Standards Method 5. The sampling train was modified as shown on Page 7. The calculations were designed to include the impinger catch so that the test results can be compared to Rule 54 of SDAPCD.

Velocity Traverse

Prior information regarding the stack velocity profile eliminated the need for a separate exploratory traverse. Temperature and pitot tube data collected during actual sampling was used to calculate actual stack volume.

Particulate Sampling

This sample consisted of 42 traverse points, 7 from each sample port as shown in Figure 1, on page 5. The sample was collected at 3 minutes per point for a total test time of 84 minutes. The sample was collected 7 feet from the exhaust outlet of the stack. Field data associated with sample collection has been transferred to computer printout and is shown on Page 8 and 9. Calculations were performed by computer and are shown on Pages 3 and 4. Though the isokinetic sampling rate is outside the usual recommended range, the emission is acceptable in accordance with criterion contained in Appendix A, Part 10, SDAPCD Quality Assurance Guidelines and Operational Procedures. The isokinetic variance was caused by the assumed moisture content being 5% lower than previously measured.

Gas analysis

Carbon dioxide and oxygen content of the stack gas was measured by Orsat, according to EPA NSPS Method 3. The results of this analysis are on Page 4.

Comments

The site is in disrepair compared to last year. There are substantial holes and leaks in the ducting. These were temporarily sealed during the test but should be repaired.

AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DEPARTMENT - COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO

TEST NO. 87163
U.S. SILICA
RUN 1

TEST DATE JUNE 12, 1987

A. V _m	METER VOLUME, UNCORRECTED*FACTOR	=	38.45	cu ft
B. P _m	METER PRESSURE, $P + H/13.6$	=	29.95	in Hg
C. T _m	METER TEMPERATURE, $460 + (T_1 + T_2)/2$	=	559.	DEG. R
D. T _i	IMPINGER TEMPERATURE	=	45.	DEG. F
E. T _s	AVERAGE STACK TEMPERATURE, $460 + \text{DEG. F}$	=	581.	DEG. R
F. P _s	STACK PRESSURE, $P + P_g/13.6$	=	30.09	in Hg
G. VP _i	MAX. H ₂ O VP PERMITTED AT T _i (SEE APPENDIX)	=	.32	in Hg
H. V _{lc}	VOLUME OF CONDENSED H ₂ O (SEE LAB SHEET)	=	119.	ml
I. V _{calc 2}	H ₂ O VAPOR, METER COND., $H * C / B * 0.00267$	=	5.93	cu ft
J. V _{wv}	MOISTURE METERED AT METER COND., $A * G / B$	=	.63	cu ft
K. V _{dry}	SAMPLE VOLUME AT METER COND., DRY, A-J	=	57.82	cu ft
L. %M _c	PER CENT MOISTURE CALC., $100 * (I + J) / (A + I)$	=	10.19	%
M. VP _s	MAX. H ₂ O VP PERMITTED AT T _s (SEE APPENDIX)	=	3.54	in Hg
N. %M _s	PER CENT MOISTURE PERMITTED, $M / F * 100$	=	11.8	%
B _{ws}	ENTER LOWER OF L OR N	=	10.2	%
O. M.C.	MOISTURE CORRECTION FACTOR, $(100 - L \text{ OR } N) / 100 =$		.898	
P. V _{m(std)}	SAMPLE VOL., STD COND. (DRY), $K * 528 / 29.92 * B / C$	=	54.615	cu ft
S. m _n	WEIGHT OF PARTICULATE MATTER COLLECTED	=	.059	g
T. c _s	GRAIN LOADING (DRY), $15.43 * S / P$	=	.017	grains/scf

AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DEPARTMENT - COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO

TEST NO. 87163
U.S. SILICA
RUN 1

TEST DATE JUNE 12, 1987

G A S A N A L Y S I S				
COMPONENT	VOL. %/100*MOISTURE CORR*	MOL. WT. =WET BASIS	WT. /MOLE	
WATER, B	.1019	1.00000	18.0	1.833
OXYGEN	.1880	.89814	32.0	5.403
CARBON MONOXIDE	.0000	.89814	28.0	.000
CARBON DIOXIDE	.0130	.89814	44.0	.514
NITROGEN & INERTS	.7990	.89814	28.2	20.237
AA. M AVERAGE MOLECULAR WEIGHT				27.987

DD. C PITOT TUBE CORRECTION FACTOR = .822

EE. ^PV STACK VELOCITY AT STACK COND. (SEE SAMPLE DATA) = 83.71 ft/sec

FF. ^SV STACK VEL. AT STD COND. (DRY), EE*528/29.92*F/E*D = 68.65 ft/sec

GG. ^{s(std)}DURATION OF SAMPLING = 126. min

HH. AVERAGE SAMPLING RATE (DRY), P/GG = .433 scfm

II. SELECTED NOZZLE DIAMETER = .147 in

JJ. SAMPLING VELOCITY AT STD COND., HH/II**2*144/60*4/3. = 61.30 ft/sec

KK. I ISOKINETIC VARIATION, JJ/FF*100 = 89. %

LL. A AREA OF STACK = 6.25 sq ft

MM. ^SG FLOW RATE AT STD. COND. (DRY), FF*LL*60 = 25742. scfm

NN. ^{sd}G FLOW RATE AT STACK COND., EE*LL*60 = 31391. scfm

UU. PARTICULATE EMISSION RATE, 0.00847*T*MM = 3.68 lb/hr

SAN DIEGO AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

TRAVERSE POINTS

CRYSTAL SILICA

EXHAUST FROM FLUID BED DRYER

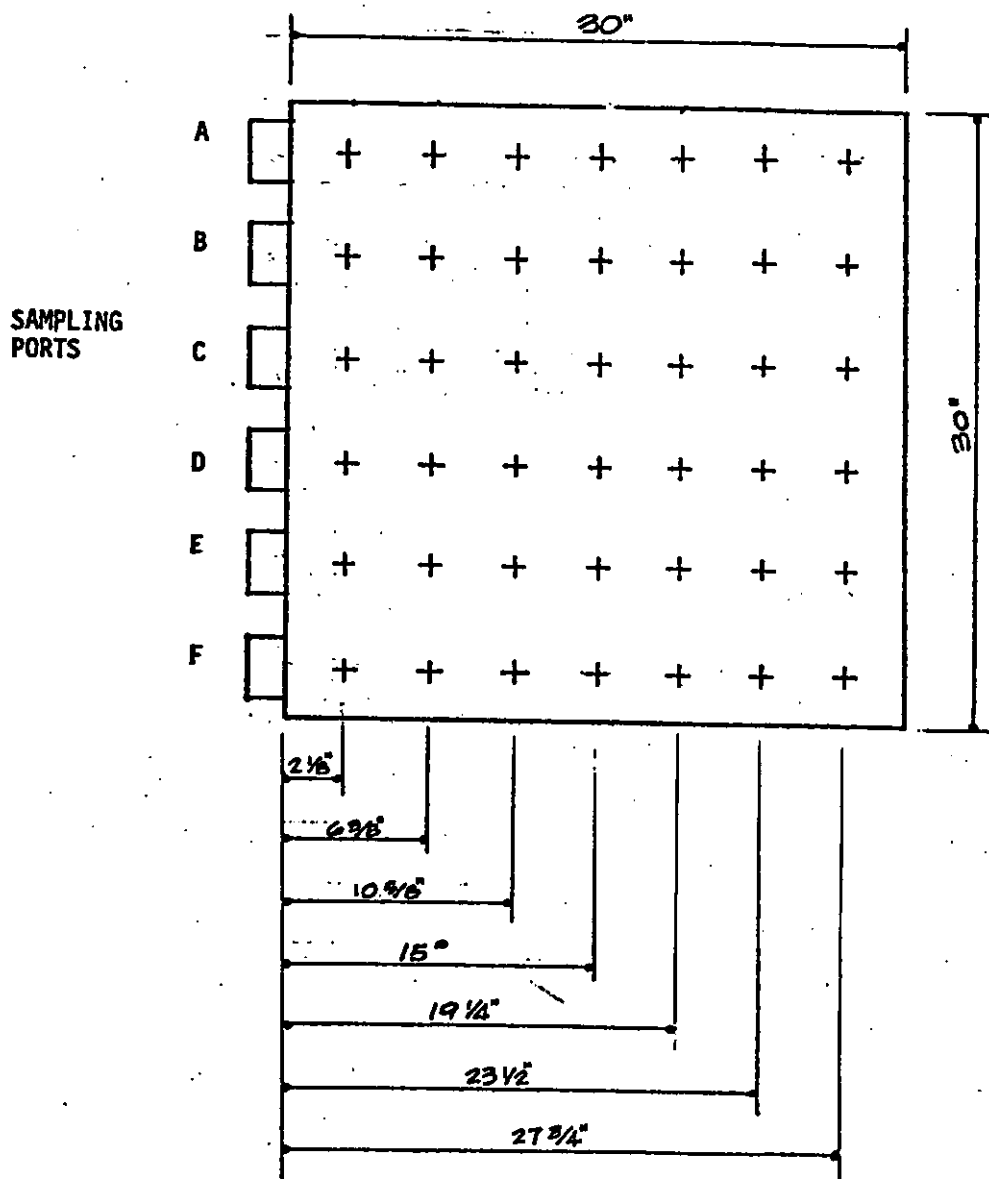
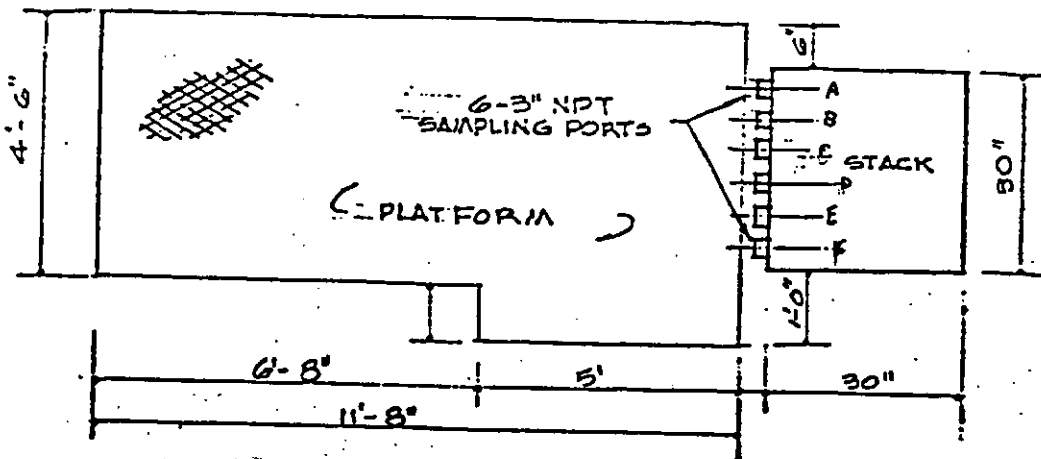
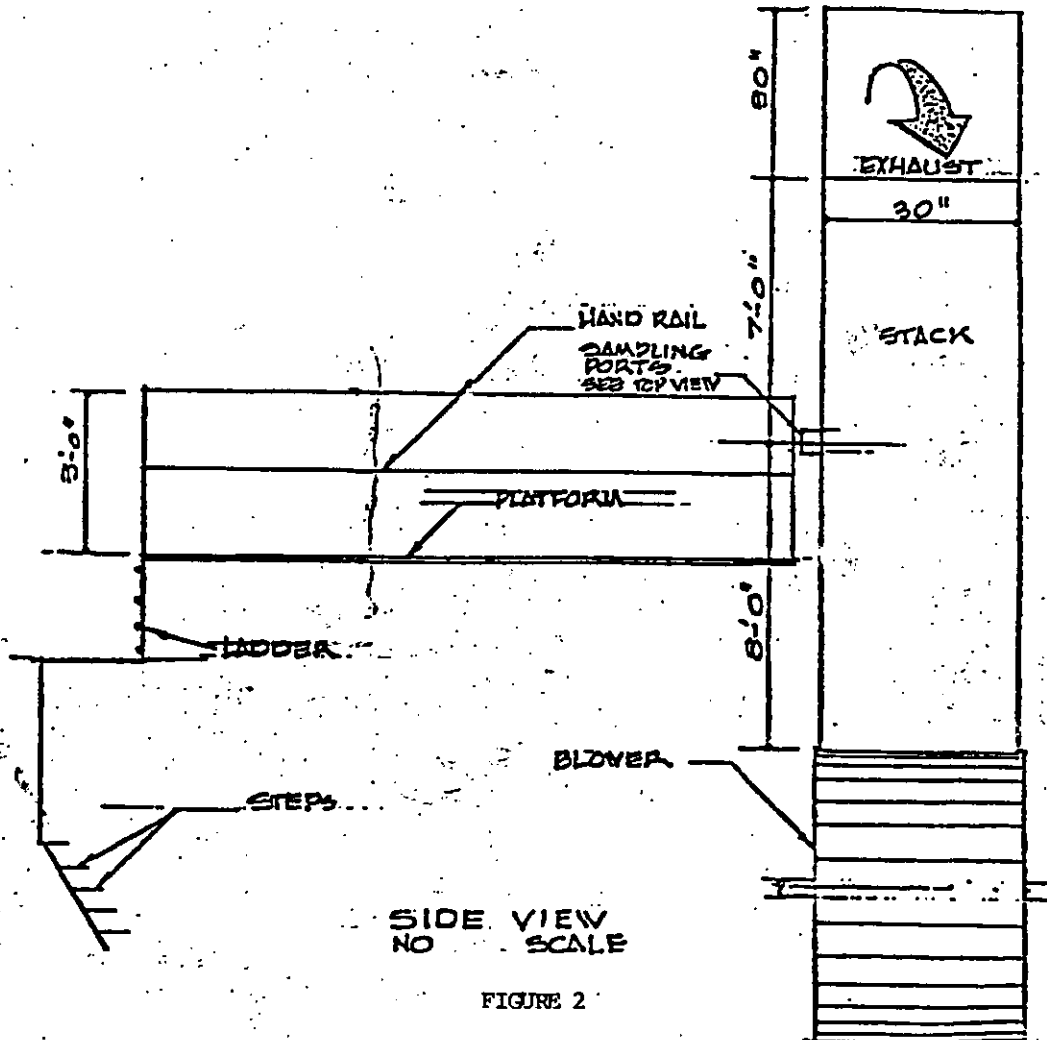


Figure 1



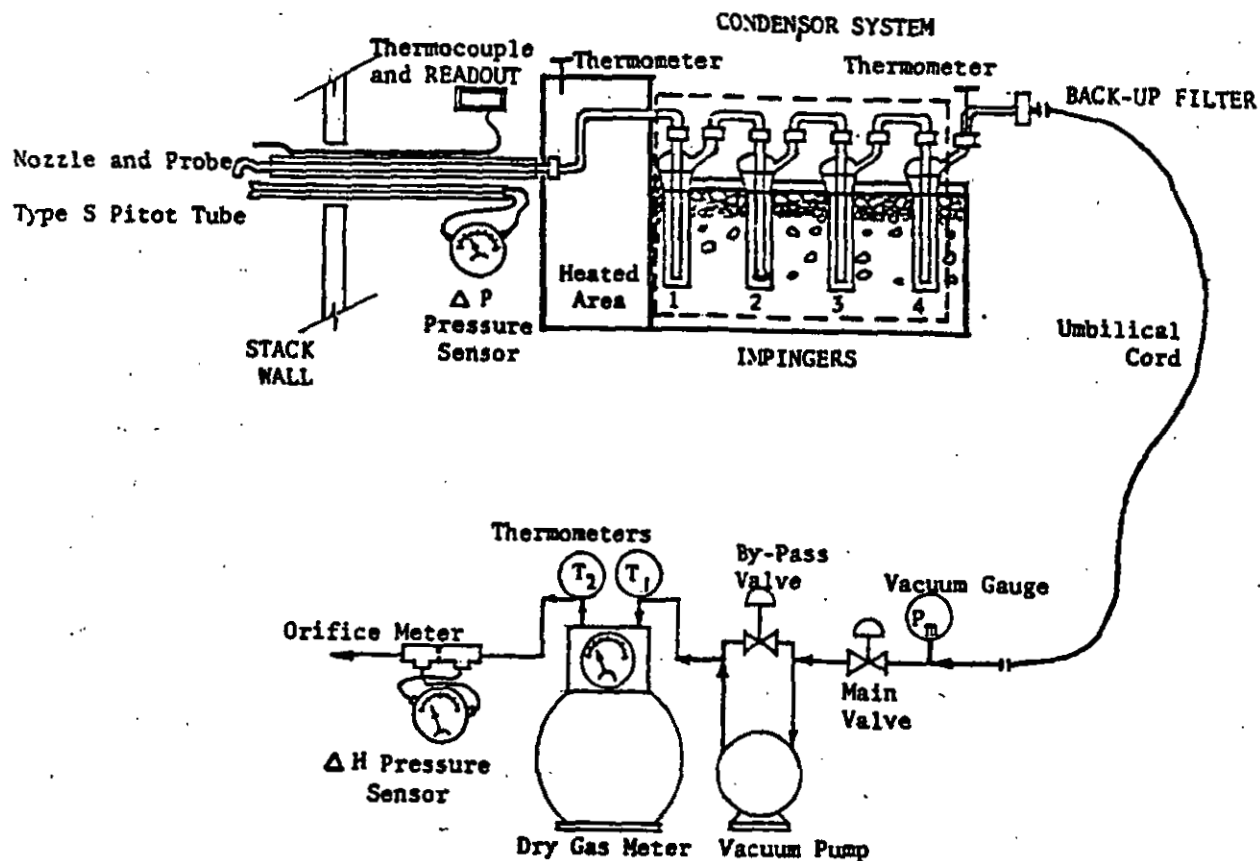
TOP VIEW
NO. SCALE



SIDE VIEW
NO. SCALE

FIGURE 2

SAN DIEGO COUNTY AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

**LEGEND****Greenburg-Smith Type Impingers**

No. 1 Mod- 100 ML Deionized Water

No. 2 Std- 100 ML Deionized Water

No. 3 Mod- Dry

No. 4 Mod- Dry

Mod - Modified Type

Std - Standard Type

FIELD DATA ABBREVIATIONS

PT = Point Number

 T_s = Stack Temperature, °FP = Pitot Tube Pressure Differential, in. H_2O

VEL = Stack Velocity, fps

H = Orifice Meter Pressure Drop, in. H_2O T_1 = Meter Inlet Temperature, °F T_2 = Meter Outlet Temperature, °F P_m = Pump Vacuum, in. Hg T_i = Impinger Temperature, °F P_{bar} = Barometric Pressure, in. Hg

FIGURE 3: PARTICULATE MATTER SAMPLING TRAIN

AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DEPARTMENT - COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO

TEST NO. 87163
 U.S. SILICA
 RUN 1

TEST DATE JUNE 12, 1987

PT	T s	P	VEL	H	T 1	T 2	P m	T i	CO 2
A1	123.	1.500	71.6	.75	78.0	96.0	.00	44.00	1.30
A2	127.	1.500	71.9	.75	78.0	100.0	.00	43.00	1.30
A3	123.	1.300	66.7	.60	78.0	104.0	.00	43.00	1.30
A4	122.	1.300	66.6	.60	78.0	108.0	.00	42.00	1.30
A5	125.	1.200	64.2	.55	78.0	108.0	.00	42.00	1.30
A6	123.	1.300	66.7	.60	78.0	110.0	.00	42.00	1.30
A7	128.	1.300	66.9	.60	78.0	110.0	.00	42.00	1.30
B1	123.	1.400	69.2	.65	80.0	108.0	.00	42.00	1.30
B2	124.	1.600	74.0	.75	80.0	112.0	.00	44.00	1.30
B3	122.	1.500	71.5	.70	80.0	114.0	.00	44.00	1.30
B4	121.	1.300	66.5	.60	80.0	114.0	.00	44.00	1.30
B5	130.	1.400	69.6	.65	84.0	102.0	.00	46.00	1.30
B6	128.	1.500	71.9	.70	82.0	112.0	.00	44.00	1.30
B7	128.	1.500	71.9	.70	82.0	116.0	.00	44.00	1.30
C1	125.	1.500	71.7	.70	84.0	100.0	.00	46.00	1.30
C2	123.	2.000	82.7	.90	84.0	114.0	.00	44.00	1.30
C3	123.	1.500	71.6	.70	84.0	116.0	.00	44.00	1.30
C4	123.	1.600	74.0	.75	84.0	118.0	.00	44.00	1.30
C5	127.	1.600	74.2	.75	84.0	118.0	.00	45.00	1.30
C6	123.	1.800	78.4	.80	84.0	120.0	.00	45.00	1.30
C7	122.	1.800	78.4	.80	84.0	120.0	.00	45.00	1.30
D1	124.	1.000	58.5	.50	86.0	110.0	.00	42.00	1.30
D2	121.	2.000	82.5	.90	86.0	118.0	.00	44.00	1.30
D3	123.	1.800	78.4	.80	86.0	120.0	.00	44.00	1.30
D4	122.	1.800	78.4	.80	86.0	120.0	.00	44.00	1.30
D5	125.	2.000	82.8	.90	86.0	120.0	.00	44.00	1.30
D6	128.	2.300	89.0	1.05	86.0	122.0	.00	45.00	1.30
D7	125.	2.300	88.8	1.05	86.0	122.0	.00	45.00	1.30
E1	120.	1.800	78.2	.80	88.0	112.0	.00	44.00	1.30

TEST DATE JUNE 12, 1987

PT	T	P	VEL	H	T	T	P	T	CO
	s				1	2	m	i	2
E2	115.	2.500	91.8	1.15	88.0	120.0	.00	44.00	1.30
E3	115.	2.600	93.6	1.20	88.0	122.0	.00	44.00	1.30
E4	114.	2.900	98.8	1.35	89.0	116.0	.00	44.00	1.30
E5	123.	3.000	101.3	1.40	90.0	114.0	.00	46.00	1.30
E6	120.	3.200	104.3	1.45	88.0	118.0	.00	47.00	1.30
E7	123.	3.500	109.4	1.60	88.0	120.0	1.00	47.00	1.30
F1	111.	3.200	103.5	1.45	86.0	110.0	1.00	47.00	1.30
F2	107.	3.200	103.1	1.45	86.0	120.0	1.00	47.00	1.30
F3	111.	3.500	108.3	1.60	86.0	120.0	1.00	47.00	1.30
F4	114.	4.000	116.0	1.80	86.0	122.0	2.00	48.00	1.30
F5	115.	4.200	119.0	1.90	86.0	122.0	2.00	49.00	1.30
F6	116.	4.000	116.2	1.80	86.0	122.0	2.00	48.00	1.30
F7	117.	3.800	113.4	1.70	86.0	124.0	2.00	48.00	1.30

$$VEL = 85.48 * C * SQ. RT. ((P * T) / (P * M))$$

DRY GAS METER VOLUME UNCORRECTED = 56.470 P = 29.88in Hg
bar

METER CORRECTION FACTOR = 1.0350 P (STACK PRESSURE) = 2.8 in water
s

- NOTES - 1. AVG P IS THE SQUARE OF THE MEAN (SQ. RT)
2. (VEL) = VEL * COS(ANG)
3. AVG CD IS THE VELOCITY WEIGHTED AVERAGE

TEST NO. 87163PAGE 10

COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO - AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

PARTICULATE MATTER
LABORATORY DATA

PARTICULATES

A. ACETONE WASH
NOZZLE, PROBE,
IMPINGERS.Final 1.0520gNet Wt. .0405gPan # 253Tare 1.0115gB. WATER WASH
NOZZLE, PROBE,
IMPINGERS, IMP-
INGER CATCHFinal 1.0295gNet Wt. .0172gPan # 252Tare 1.0123g

C. BACK-UP FILTER

Final 1.1232gNet Wt. .0018gPan # 245Tare 1.0141gFilter # 115Tare .1073g

D. BLANKS

1000 ml Water .0001 g/100ml.0003 g Water Correction500 ml Acetone .0001 g/100ml.0002 g Acetone CorrectionWater Pan# W-3.0005 g Net WeightAcetone Pan# W-2Total Weight of Particulate Matter
(A + B + C - D).0590gCondensed Moisture Final 319 ml

Wash Volumes

Impinger tare 200 mlAcetone 171 mlNet Gain 119 ml

Filtered

D.I.
Water 78 ml

Imp.

Tare 260 ml

Total

Water 278 ml

D. 7/9/87

AFCD TEST No. 87163

JUNE 12, 1987

U.S. SILICA COMPANY
3231 OCEANSIDE BLVD, OCEANSIDE, CA.

SAND FLUID BED DRYER WITH ANTIPOL WET TYPE
AIR SCRUBBER AND PROCESS LINE (P/O 0236)

I. PRODUCTION DATA

TIME	TONNAGE	Δ TONS	Δ TIME, MINS	TONS/HR	MATERIAL	
0907 (START TEST)					CONSTRUCTION SAND	
0916	45513.24					
		4.96	4	74.4	"	"
0920	45518.20					
		18.10	15	72.4	"	"
0935	45536.30					
		39.29	32	73.7	"	"
1007	45575.59					
		22.49	18	75.0	"	"
1025	45598.06					
		27.64	23	72.1	"	"
1048	45625.12					
		8.09	7	69.3	"	"
1055	45633.81					
		8.93	7	76.5		
1102	45642.74 (SHUTDOWN)					
1118	45642.74 (STARTUP)				GLASS SAND	

I. PRODUCTION DATA (CONTINUED)

TIME	TONNAGE	Δ TONS	Δ TIME MINS	TONS/HR	MATERIAL
		6.81	7	58.4	GLASS SAND
1125	45648.55				
		15.49	15	62.0	" "
1140	45664.04				
		10.55	10	63.3	" "
1150	45674.59				
(END OF TEST @ 1156)		9.47	8	71.0	" "
1158	45684.06				

OVERALL AVERAGE PRODUCTION RATE DURING TEST

FINAL TONNAGE - INITIAL TONNAGE

$$45684.06 - 45513.24 = 170.82 \text{ TONS}$$

FINAL TIME - INITIAL TIME

$$1158 - 0916 = 2 \text{ HRS } 42 \text{ MINS} - 16 \text{ MINS (DOWN TIME)} = 2 \text{ HRS } 26 \text{ MINS} = 2.43 \text{ HRS}$$

$$\text{OVERALL AVERAGE PRODUCTION RATE} = 170.82 / 2.43 = 70.3 \text{ TONS/HR}$$

II. EQUIPMENT OPERATION

TIME	TEST Pt.	TEMPERATURE °F				PRESSURE "H ₂ O			PSIG
		T ₄	T ₅	T ₆	T ₇	P ₄	P ₁₀	P ₁₁	
0907	A-1 (START TEST)								
0920		780	220	180	100	16	-5	-9	-45
0932	B-1								
0935		780	220	180	100	16	-4	-8.8	-45
0943	(POWER LOSS TO TEST EQUIPMENT)								
0955	B-7								

TIME	TEST Pt.	TEMPERATURE °F				PRESSURE "H ₂ O			MV	PSIG
		T ₁	T ₅	T ₆	T ₇	P ₁	P ₁₀	P ₁₁		
1007		180	230	180	95	16	-.2	-8.6	-.45	25
1025	C-7	180	230	180	95	16	-.6	-8.9	-.45	25
1034	D-3									
1055		180	230	190	95	15.5	-.3	-8.6	-.50	25
1102	(PLANT SHUTDOWN)									
1118	(PLANT STARTUP)									
1123	E-4 (START TEST)									
1125		175	220	195	90	14.0	-.5	-8.7	-.45	25
1133	E-7									
1135	F-1									
1140		175	220	185	85	15.0	-.4	-8.8	-.45	30
1150		175	210	180	80	15.0	-.4	-8.8	-.45	30
1156	F-7 (END OF TEST)									
1158		175	210	180	80	15.0	-.5	-8.8	-.45	45

NOTES:

1. INSTRUMENTATION NOTATIONS

T₁ - gas temperature below dryer grid

T₅ - gas temperature above dryer grid

T₆ - sand temperature at dryer discharge

T₇ - gas temperature at dryer exit

P₁ - pressure below dryer grid

P₁₀ - pressure at cyclone inlet

P₁₁ - pressure at cyclone exit

MV - millivolt reading of damper position at fan exhaust

P_{SCRUBBER} - inlet water pressure to scrubber

2. Six (6) particulate sampling traverses of seven (7) points each were made with _____ sampling time

- of three (3) minutes per test point.
3. There were air leaks in the exhaust system downstream of the fan caused by holes in the ducting and fan scroll due to the effects of corrosion and abrasion. Attempts to seal the leaks were not effective. Leakage was estimated to be less than 5% of the total flow. Photos were taken of the equipment.
 4. The steam plume from the exhaust stack showed no visible particulate emissions.
 5. The fluidized bed heater was gas-fired. The inlet natural gas supply pressure was 10 PSIG.
 6. Attached is the Air Pollution Control Inspector's visible emissions report.

Andrew Segal

ANDREW SEGAL

Associate Air Pollution Control Engineer

SAN DIEGO AIR POLLUTION
CONTROL DISTRICT
9150 CHESAPEAKE DRIVE
SAN DIEGO, CA 92123-1095

VISIBLE EMISSION OBSERVATION FORM

VIOLATION
NO. _____

P/O #236

07A #92A

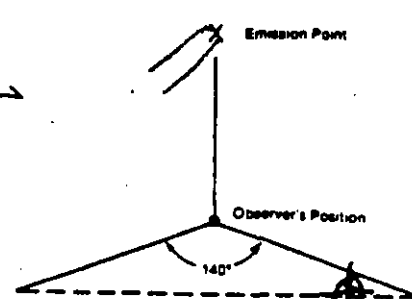
COMPANY NAME US SILICA	
STREET ADDRESS 3231 OCEANSIDE BLVD	
(Mark Lough) (Dan Stover)	
CITY Oceanside	STATE CA ZIP 92054
PHONE (KEY CONTACT)	SOURCE ID NUMBER 94A

PROCESS EQUIPMENT Fluidized bed dryer	180°F	OPERATING MODE 75 TONS
CONTROL EQUIPMENT Cyclone-wet scrubber		OPERATING MODE PER HOUR

DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT stack down stream from wet scrubber and air moved	
HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL 40'	HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER Start 25' End 25'
DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER Start 150' End 150'	DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER Start NW End NW

DESCRIBE EMISSIONS Start W.V. plume End W.V. plume	
EMISSION COLOR (invisible) IF WATER DROPLET PLUME	
Start clear End clear	Attached ☒ Detached ☐
POINT IN THE PLUME AT WHICH OPACITY WAS DETERMINED Start CANNOT READ End	

DESCRIBE PLUME BACKGROUND Start GREY End GREY	
BACKGROUND COLOR SKY CONDITIONS	
Start GREY End GREY	Start Cloudy End Cloudy
WIND SPEED WIND DIRECTION	
Start 4-8 End 4-8	Start W End W
AMBIENT TEMP WET BULB TEMP RH, percent	
Start 64 End 65	Start 62 End 91

Stack with Plume Sun Wind	SOURCE LAYOUT SKETCH Draw North Arrow
	

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

SEC	0	15	30	45	COMMENTS
1					Attached w.v.
2					plume approx
3					100' long before
4					dissipating. Solid
5					overcast, cannot
6					see any W.F.
7					observed plume
8					for 20 minutes.
9					Not possible
10					to detect any
11					W.F. at point w.v.
12					plume dissipate
13					
14					
15					
16					
17					
18					
19					
20					
21					
22					
23					
24					
25					
26					
27					
28					
29					
30					

OBSERVER'S NAME (PRINT) Edward Slater	
OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE Edward Slater	DATE 6-12-87
ORGANIZATION APCD	
CERTIFIED BY CARB	DATE

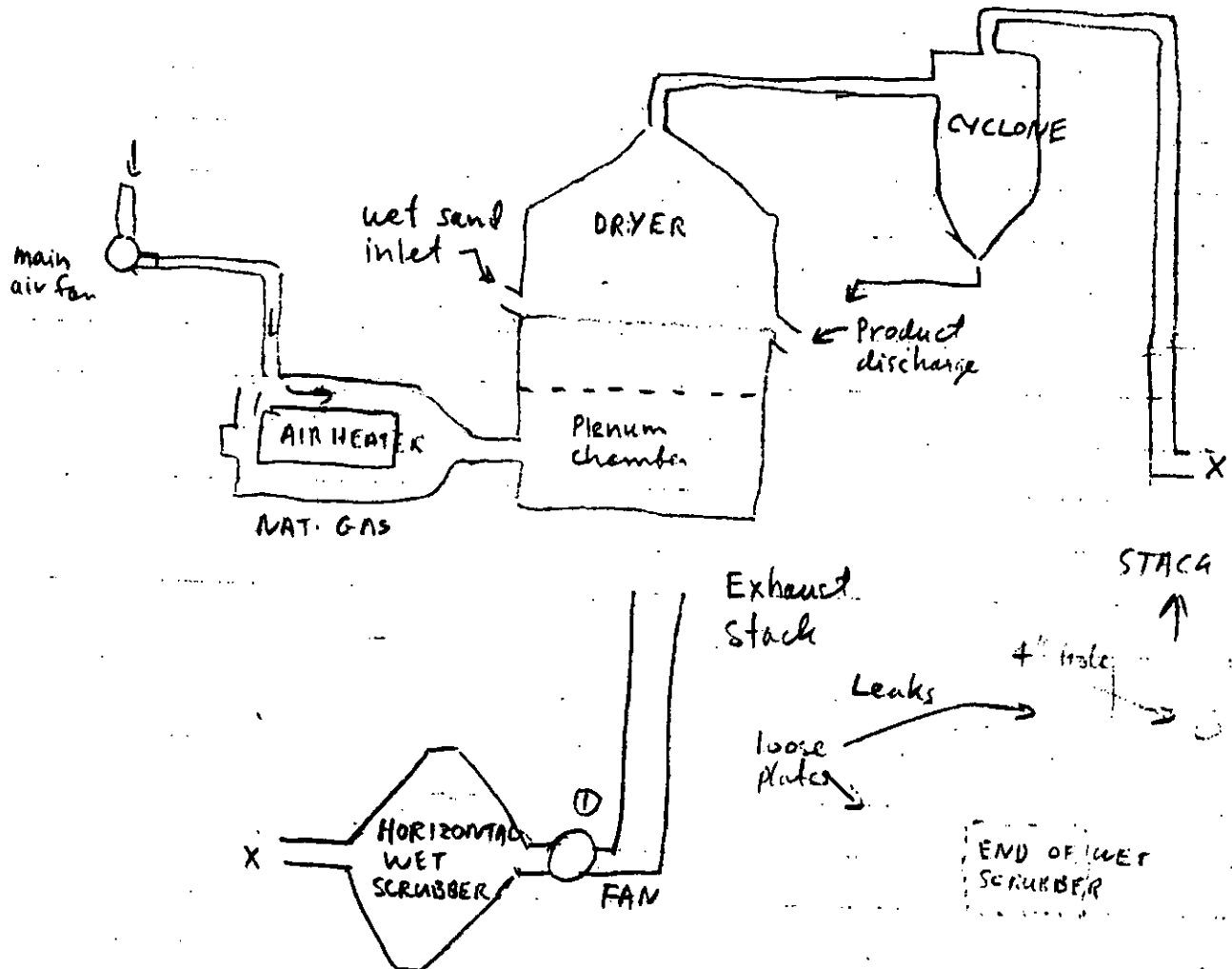
CONTINUED ON VEO FORM NUMBER					
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DISTRIBUTION: WHITE - APCD FILE YELLOW - APCD INSPECTOR PINK - CLIENT

APCD030587

U.S. SILICA

6-12-87



- ① loss of approx 5 to 10% of exhaust gases through openings in fan housing down stream from wet scrubber



R. J. Sommerville
Air Pollution Control Officer

U. S. Silica Company
Mr. Dan Stover
3231 Oceanside Blvd.
Oceanside, CA 92056

Dear Sir;

The enclosed test report is the result of testing done
at your facility.

If you have any questions, please call me at (619) 565-5911.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "C.W. Ridenour".

C.W. Ridenour
Senior Air Pollution Chemist

CWR:pj

Enclosures

AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT
9150 Chesapeake Drive. San Diego, California 92123-1095

**SOURCE TEST
COMPUTER INPUT DATA FORM**

TEST NO.	TEST SITE	C A R D N O.										C A R D N O.																										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10																											
1		2	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
		DATA										<i>U.S. silica test #87163</i> <i>6-12-87</i> <i>QC copy</i>																										
NOTE:												Barometric Pressure, in. Hg Stack Pressure, in. H₂O Start meter Volume, ft³ Final Meter Volume, ft³ Max. vapor permitted at T_i, in. Hg Max. water vapor permitted at T_s, in. Hg Volume of condensed water, ml. Meter calibration factor % CO₂ (min. value = 0.04) % CO % O₂ % N₂ Pitot tube correction Factor Area of stack, ft² Nozzle diameter, in. Duration of sampling, min. Wt of particulate matter collected, gm. PPM NO₂, DRY PPM SO₂, DRY Auxiliary Fuel Flow Rate, CFM																										
Start coding at Column 1. The decimal point is also be coded, otherwise, it is assumed that the decimal point is after column 7. Up to 7 digits can be coded. Minus sign should also be coded for negative numbers.												2 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 2 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 5 7 3 1 5 0 0 0 3 6 2 9 1 9 7 0 0 4 3 5 2 0 3 0 5 3 5 4 3 0 6 1 1 9 0 0 7 1 0 3 5 0 8 1 0 3 0 9 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 7 7 9 1 2 6 2 2 1 3 6 2 5 1 4 1 4 7 1 5 1 2 6 0 1 6 0 0 0 1 7 0 0 0 1 8 0 0 0 1 9 0 0 0 2 0																										
WRD:ST:8-11-83												1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9																										

#2

09 5141CA

DATE 6/12/87

TEST NO 2763 RUN
OPERATOR G. BARBER

PROBE # _____ Length _____
NOZZLE DIA _____ in.
SAN DIEGO APCD
SAMPLE COLLECTION DATA

FILTER NO _____
SAMPLE BOX NO _____
P. BARO _____ in. Hg.
P. STACK 2.8 in. H₂O

INITIAL QUICK CK. _____ FINAL QUICK CK. _____

POINT NO.	STACK TEMP. OF	PITOT P in. H ₂ O	GAS METER			T I OF	GAS VOL. Ft ³	TIME	CARD	L of CO ₂
			H	T ₁	T ₂					
85	130	1.47	1.65	84	102	46	582.850	0947	-	-
86	128	1.45	1.70	82	112	44	589.020	0856	-	-
87	128	1.45	1.70	82	116	44	589.020	0856	-	-
01	125	1.45	1.70	84	100	46	590.400	1002	-	-
02	123	1.40	1.90	84	114	44	591.850	-	-	-
03	123	1.45	1.70	84	116	44	591.850	-	-	-
04	123	1.46	1.75	84	118	44	594.100	-	-	-
05	127	1.46	1.75	84	118	45	595.200	-	-	-
06	123	1.48	1.80	84	120	45	597.640	-	-	-
07	122	1.48	1.80	84	120	45	597.640	1523	-	-
08	124	1.40	1.90	84	110	42	598.020	1227	-	-

CHECKS

PARTIAL

Pitot

Thermo.

Train

INTERMEDIATE

Pitot

Train

FINAL

Pitot

Train

SDAPCD ST #53
(2/79)

#3

PROBE # _____ Length _____

SAN DIEGO APCD
SAMPLE COLLECTION DATA

DATE 6/12/87

FILTER NO _____

SAMPLE BOX NO _____

P. BARO _____ in. Hg. P. STACK _____ in. H₂O

TEST NO 87163 RUN

OPERATOR G-CARRIER

INITIAL QUICK CK. _____ FINAL QUICK CK. _____

POINT NO.	STACK TEMP. °F	PITOT P in. H ₂ O	GAS METER START VOLUME:				T I °F	GAS VOL. Ft ³	TIME	CARD	L or %CO ₂
			H	T ₁	T ₂	VAC					
02	121	2.3	1.05	86	118	0.0	44	579.950			
03	123	1.8	1.80	86	120	0.0	44	601.020			
04	122	1.8	1.80	86	120	0.0	44	602.400			
05	125	2.0	1.90	86	120	0.0	44	602.700			
06	125	2.0	1.05	86	122	0.0	45	605.050			
07	125	2.3	1.05	86	122	0.0	45	606.625			
08	120	1.8	1.80	88	112	0.0	44				
09	115	2.5	1.15	88	120	0.0	44				
10	115	2.6	1.20	88	122	0.0	44	610.800			
11	115	2.0	1.4	88	122	0.0	44	611.900			
12	113	2.8	1.3	90	110	0.0	44	612.450			

CHECKS

INITIAL

Pitot

Thermo.

Train

INTERMEDIATE

Pitot

Train

FINAL

Pitot

Train

SNAPCD ST #53
(2/79)

1 MIN

2 MIN

#4

630A

PROBE # _____ Length _____
 FILTER NO _____
 SAMPLE BOX NO _____
 P. BARO _____ in. Hg.
 INITIAL QUICK CK. _____
 NOZZLE DIA _____ in.
 P. STACK _____ in. H₂O
 FINAL QUICK CK. _____

SAN DIEGO APCD
 SAMPLE COLLECTION DATA

DATE 6/12/87
 TEST NO 87163 RUN
 OPERATOR 3-000000

POINT NO.	STACK TEMP. °F	PITOT P in. H ₂ O	GAS METER			START VOLUME:		T °F	GAS VOL. Ft ³	TIME	CARD	L or CO ₂
			H	T ₁	T ₂	VAC						
E5	123	3.0	1.4	90	114	0.0		46	41.4	00	-	
E6	120	3.2	1.45	88	118	0.0		47	41.5	00	-	
E7	123	3.5	1.6	88	120	1.0		47	41.7	00	-	
F1	111	3.2	1.45	86	110	1.0		47		00	-	
F2	107	3.2	1.45	86	120	1.0		47	42.0	00	-	
F3	111	3.5	1.6	86	120	1.0		47		00	-	
F4	114	4.0	1.8	86	122	2.0		48	42.4	00	-	
F5	115	4.2	1.9	86	122	2.0		48	42.6	00	-	
F6	116	4.0	1.8	86	122	2.0		48		00	-	
F7	117	3.8	1.7	86	124	2.0		48	42.9	00	-	

CHECKS

INITIAL

Pitot

Thermo

Train

INTERMEDIATE

Pitot

Train

FINAL

OK + 9.5
 Pitot - 4.6

Train 5" H₂O
 2.001/min

SHARCO ST #53
 (2/79)

AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DEPARTMENT - COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO

ORSAT FIELD DATA

Test No. 87163

Date 6/12/87

Site US SILICA

Leak Check OK 4 years

	%		1st Reading	2nd Reading	3rd Reading	4th Reading	5th Reading	Stable Reading
MB	0.0	CO ₂	0.0	0.0				0.0
IR	20.9	O ₂	20.9	20.9				20.9
		CO						

SAMPLE <u>A</u>	1.3	CO ₂	1.3	1.3				1.3
	18.8	O ₂	20.1	20.1				20.1
		CO						

SAMPLE <u>A</u>	1.3	CO ₂	1.3	1.3				1.3
	18.8	O ₂	20.1	20.1				20.1
		CO						

SAMPLE		CO ₂						
		O ₂						
		CO						

SAMPLE		CO ₂						
		O ₂						
		CO						

SAMPLE # A

AVERAGE ANALYSIS

SAMPLE # _____

1.3	CO ₂
18.8 18.8	O ₂
0.0	CO

	CO ₂
	O ₂
	CO

871631 OU. S. SILICA

JUNE 12, 1987

29.88

2.8

573.500

629.970

.3203

3.543

119.0

1.035

1.3

0.0

18.8

79.9

.822

6.25

.147

126.0

.0590

0.0

0.0

0.0

A1	123.	1.5	.75	78.	96.	0.0	44.	1.3
A2	127.	1.5	.75	78.	100.	0.0	43.	1.3
A3	123.	1.3	.6	78.	104.	0.0	43.	1.3
A4	122.	1.3	.6	78.	108.	0.0	42.	1.3
A5	125.	1.2	.55	78.	108.	0.0	42.	1.3
A6	123.	1.3	.6	78.	110.	0.0	42.	1.3
A7	128.	1.3	.6	78.	110.	0.0	42.	1.3
B1	123.	1.4	.65	80.	108.	0.0	42.	1.3
B2	124.	1.6	.75	80.	112.	0.0	44.	1.3
B3	122.	1.5	.7	80.	114.	0.0	44.	1.3
B4	121.	1.3	.6	80.	114.	0.0	44.	1.3
B5	130.	1.4	.65	84.	102.	0.0	46.	1.3
B6	128.	1.5	.7	82.	112.	0.0	44.	1.3
B7	128.	1.5	.7	82.	116.	0.0	44.	1.3
C1	125.	1.5	.7	84.	100.	0.0	46.	1.3
C2	123.	2.0	.9	84.	114.	0.0	44.	1.3
C3	123.	1.5	.7	84.	116.	0.0	44.	1.3
C4	123.	1.6	.75	84.	118.	0.0	44.	1.3
C5	127.	1.6	.75	84.	118.	0.0	45.	1.3
C6	123.	1.8	.8	84.	120.	0.0	45.	1.3
C7	122.	1.8	.8	84.	120.	0.0	45.	1.3
D1	124.	1.	.5	86.	110.	0.0	42.	1.3
D2	121.	2.	.9	86.	118.	0.0	44.	1.3
D3	123.	1.8	.8	86.	120.	0.0	44.	1.3
D4	122.	1.8	.8	86.	120.	0.0	44.	1.3
D5	125.	2.	.9	86.	120.	0.0	44.	1.3
D6	128.	2.3	1.05	86.	122.	0.0	45.	1.3
D7	125.	2.3	1.05	86.	122.	0.0	45.	1.3
E1	120.	1.8	.8	88.	112.	0.0	44.	1.3
E2	115.	2.5	1.15	88.	120.	0.0	44.	1.3
E3	115.	2.6	1.2	88.	122.	0.0	44.	1.3
E4	114.	2.9	1.35	89.	116.	0.0	44.	1.3
E5	123.	3.	1.4	90.	114.	0.0	46.	1.3
E6	120.	3.2	1.45	88.	118.	0.0	47.	1.3
E7	123.	3.5	1.6	88.	120.	1.	47.	1.3
F1	111.	3.2	1.45	86.	110.	1.	47.	1.3
F2	107.	3.2	1.45	86.	120.	1.	47.	1.3
F3	111.	3.5	1.6	86.	120.	1.	47.	1.3
F4	114.	4.	1.8	86.	122.	2.	48.	1.3

.42

AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DEPARTMENT - COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO

TEST NO. 87163
 U.S. SILICA
 RUN 1

TEST DATE JUNE 12, 1987

SUMMARY FINAL CALCULATIONS

T. c	GRAIN LOADING(DRY)	=	.017 grains/scf
UU.	PARTICULATE EMISSION RATE	=	3.68 lb/hr
OO.	%CO (GAS ANALYSIS)	=	1.30 %
PP. C	GRAIN LOADING(DRY) AT 12% CO , T*12/OO.	=	.154 grains/scf
ZZ.	EXCESS AIR =		
	(% OXYGEN - % CO) * 100	=	820. %
	0.264*(% N2) - (% OX) + 0.5*(5 CO)		

SAN DIEGO COUNTY AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

TEST DAY LOG

SITE: U.S. Silica

APCD PERSONNEL: JARVIS CARRIGA RIDEHOVR

DATE: 6-12-87

TEST # Seal (ENG)

P.O. #

0430 Arrive at APCD

*prelim traverse showed
lower & P's across street*

0505 Leave APCD

0600 Arrive site *check in @ office*

0610 Begin set-up test equipment

0650 QA check complete *1.025*

0722 Ready to test *Leak checks complete*

0907 Begin test

0928^(A) Port change 0956^(B) Port change 1027^(C) Port change

1048^(D) Port change 1133^(E) Port change Port change

Port change Port change Port change

1156 End test

Quick & leak check complete

Equipment dismantle complete

Leave site

Arrive APCD

COMMENTS:

TEST NO.: 87163
 TEST DATE: 6/12/87
 TEST SITE: USSILCA
 LOCATION: Oceanside Blvd Oceanside
 SOURCE TEST PERSONNEL: James - carrier Ridenour
 FACILITY CONTACT: Mark Lowe
 APCD ENGINEER: Segal
 APCD INSPECTOR: Segal
 SAMPLE BOX NO.: 2
 METER BOX NO.: D-337
 FILTER NO.: 115
 NOZZLE DIAMETER: .147
 STACK SIZE: 30x30 6.25 ft²
 AMBIENT TEMP., °F: 66°
 ASSUMED MOISTURE, %: 15%
 NO. OF SAMPLE POINTS: 30 42
 MINUTES/POINT: 3 min/pt
 START TIME: 0907
 STOP TIME: 1156
 TOTAL TEST TIME: 126 min
 INITIAL VOLUME, FT³: 573.500
 FINAL VOLUME, FT³: 629.970

Probe 3 SN 2
Cp 822

LEAK CHECKS:	INITIAL	FINAL
1. VAC. LINE (RED):	<u>ok</u>	<u>ok</u>
2. PRESSURE LINE (GREEN):	<u>ok</u>	<u>ok</u>
3. SAMPLE LINE:	<u>< .02 CFM</u>	<u>< .02 CFM</u>

(MUST BE ≤ 0.002 FT³/MIN.)

SAN DIEGO COUNTY AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

TEST# 87163

DATE# 6/12/87

SITE# US SILICA

UNIT# P.O.

ABSOLUTE PRESSURE IN METER: 29.92

ABSOLUTE PRESSURE IN STACK: 29.92

ABSOLUTE TEMP. IN METER: 90°F

PRESSURE DROP ACROSS METER: 2.57

% MOISTURE OF STACK GAS: 15%

CORRECTION FACTOR: 1.22

STACK TEMPERATURE: 140°F

AVE. DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE: 2.457 $\approx$ 2.5

IDEAL NOZZLE DIAMETER: .158

NOZZLE USED: .147

TEST DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE: AP 3.4/1.85

$$\frac{1.85}{3.4} = K = .544$$

$$\text{HAND } K = .4559$$

2 min a point

checked
curve
6/12

Site AP's changed from previous test

VS S.LICA

$$\begin{array}{r} 460 \\ 140 \\ \hline 600 \end{array}$$

$$846.872 (.147)^4 (2.57) (.823)^2 (.85)^2 \frac{550}{600}$$

$$846.872 (.0004669) (2.57) (.67329) (.7225) (.916667) = .4559 = K$$

$$= .4559 \checkmark$$

START

$$\frac{10}{7.44} \left[\frac{.0319(545)}{29.92} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{547.440}{540.000}$$

$$\frac{547.440}{7.440}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 94 \\ \hline 200 = 100 + 100 \\ \hline 85 + 460 = 545 \end{array}$$

$$\left[\frac{17.3855}{29.92} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} = 1.025$$

.762277

FINISH

$$\frac{10}{7.5} \left[\frac{.0319(564)}{29.92} \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} = 1.034$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 86 \\ \hline 208 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ 104 \\ 460 \\ \hline 564 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 637.9 \\ 630.4 \\ \hline 7.5 \end{array}$$

Source Test Field Notes

U.S. Silica - formerly Crystal Silica - Oceanside Blvd

Date: 6/12/87

Arr. on site: 7:15 - test sched start 7:30

1. Intro myself to Mark Lough. Plant Mgr.
2. Went to S.T. location - team set up, ready to go
3. Observed stack - several sizable leaks - 1 ft. above dampers (2" x 4"), 1" diam holes. One leakage at joint of rotary fan. ~ 1/2" x 2"
4. Told Andy Eng. - Engineer of leaks - & we went to informed plant mgr. - Mark Lough who tried to get leaks fixed. Dan Stover informed us they could not patch it without shutting system down & this would take 16 hrs to bring it back up. They made a minor fix with a sand bag on horizontal leak.
5. Ed Slater, Inspector, arrived I asked him to observe leak rate also & estimate
6. Andy S. informed Stover that they had a choice scrub this test & pay for time in so far, go ahead w/ that & hope it would be close to prev. test values, which we estimated to be between 5.28 lbs (last rpt) and 12 lbs/hr. The limit is 40. ^{any type Stover} If the emissions are in this range (below 10 lbs/hr) and we assume the worst leakage rate is 50% or less then results could be 15 lbs & they'd still pass limit easily but if they are around 30 lbs $\pm 50\% = 45$ lbs then a retest, at their expense would be required. Stover agreed to this. We informed him a test is \$4,000
7. At that point 9 A.M. I said start the test
8. Test start at 9:07 A.M.

9. 106 min sampling - 11 AM. etc.
10. Left site after getting Andy to document the size of the holes in the stack. ~ 12:30 - 1 lunch
11. J.P.M. called SW explained car problem - missing po w/ her permission I took 1/2 hr to & went st. home at the 52/5 ^{Berry Hill} turnoff to save going in & then having to turn around & come home.
12. This site should be given a very rigorous annual inspection - it has deteriorated very badly in 1 year - ~~some~~ control of fugitives is non-existent.

871631 OU. S. SILICA

JUNE 12, 1987

29.88

2.8

573.500

629.970

.3203

3.543

119.

1.035

1.3

0.0

18.8

79.9

.822

6.25

.147

126.

.0590

0.0

0.0

0.0

A1	123.	1.5	.70	78.	96.	0.0	44.	1.3
A2	127.	1.5	.70	78.	100.	0.0	43.	1.3
A3	123.	1.3	.60	78.	104.	0.0	43.	1.3
A4	122.	1.3	.60	78.	108.	0.0	42.	1.3
A5	125.	1.2	.55	78.	108.	0.0	42.	1.3
A6	123.	1.3	.6	78.	110.	0.0	42.	1.3
A7	128.	1.3	.6	78.	110.	0.0	42.	1.3
B1	123.	1.4	.65	80.	108.	0.0	42.	1.3
B2	124.	1.6	.75	80.	112.	0.0	44.	1.3
B3	122.	1.5	.70	80.	114.	0.0	44.	1.3
B4	121.	1.3	.6	80.	114.	0.0	44.	1.3
B5	130.	1.4	.65	84.	102.	0.0	44.	1.3
B6	128.	1.5	.70	82.	112.	0.0	44.	1.3
B7	128.	1.5	.70	82.	116.	0.0	44.	1.3
C1	125.	1.5	.70	84.	100.	0.0	46.	1.3
C2	123.	2.0	.9	84.	114.	0.0	44.	1.3
C3	123.	1.5	.70	84.	116.	0.0	44.	1.3
C4	123.	1.6	.75	84.	118.	0.0	44.	1.3
C5	127.	1.6	.75	84.	118.	0.0	45.	1.3
C6	123.	1.8	.80	84.	120.	0.0	45.	1.3
C7	122.	1.8	.80	84.	120.	0.0	45.	1.3
D1	124.	1.0	.5	86.	110.	0.0	42.	1.3
D2	121.	2.0	.90	86.	118.	0.0	44.	1.3
D3	123.	1.8	.80	86.	120.	0.0	44.	1.3
D4	122.	1.8	.80	86.	120.	0.0	44.	1.3
D5	125.	2.0	.90	86.	120.	0.0	44.	1.3
D6	128.	2.3	1.05	86.	122.	0.0	45.	1.3
D7	125.	2.3	1.05	86.	122.	0.0	45.	1.3
E1	120.	1.8	.80	88.	112.	0.0	44.	1.3
E2	115.	2.5	1.15	88.	120.	0.0	44.	1.3
E3	115.	2.6	1.2	88.	122.	0.0	44.	1.3
E4	114.	2.9	1.35	89.	116.	0.0	44.	1.3
E5	123.	3.0	1.4	90.	114.	0.0	46.	1.3
E6	120.	3.2	1.45	88.	118.	0.0	47.	1.3
E7	123.	3.5	1.6	88.	120.	1.0	47.	1.3
F1	111.	3.2	1.45	86.	110.	1.0	47.	1.3
F2	107.	3.2	1.45	86.	120.	1.0	47.	1.3
F3	111.	3.5	1.6	86.	120.	1.0	47.	1.3
F4	114.	4.0	1.8	86.	122.	2.0	48.	1.3

7/1/87
(92)

F5 115. 4.2 1.9 86. 122. 2.0 49. 1.3
F6 116. 4.0 1.8 86. 122. 2.0 48. 1.3
F7 117. 3.8 1.7 86. 124. 2.0 48. 1.3
END
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PAGE

AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DEPARTMENT - COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO

TEST NO. 87163
U. S. SILICA
RUN 1

TEST DATE JUNE 12, 1987

PT	T _s	P	VEL	H	T ₁	T ₂	P _m	T ₁	CO ₂
A1	123.	1.500	71.6	.70	78.0	96.0	.00	44.00	1.30
A2	127.	1.500	71.9	.70	78.0	100.0	.00	43.00	1.30
A3	123.	1.300	66.7	.60	78.0	104.0	.00	43.00	1.30
A4	122.	1.300	66.6	.60	78.0	108.0	.00	42.00	1.30
A5	125.	1.200	64.2	.55	78.0	108.0	.00	42.00	1.30
A6	123.	1.300	66.7	.60	78.0	110.0	.00	42.00	1.30
A7	128.	1.300	66.9	.60	78.0	110.0	.00	42.00	1.30
B1	123.	1.400	69.2	.65	80.0	108.0	.00	42.00	1.30
B2	124.	1.600	74.0	.75	80.0	112.0	.00	44.00	1.30
B3	122.	1.500	71.5	.70	80.0	114.0	.00	44.00	1.30
B4	121.	1.300	66.5	.60	80.0	114.0	.00	44.00	1.30
B5	130.	1.400	69.6	.65	84.0	102.0	.00	44.00	1.30
B6	128.	1.500	71.9	.70	82.0	112.0	.00	44.00	1.30
B7	128.	1.500	71.9	.70	82.0	116.0	.00	44.00	1.30
C1	125.	1.500	71.7	.70	84.0	100.0	.00	46.00	1.30
C2	123.	2.000	82.7	.90	84.0	114.0	.00	44.00	1.30
C3	123.	1.500	71.6	.70	84.0	116.0	.00	44.00	1.30
C4	123.	1.600	74.0	.75	84.0	118.0	.00	44.00	1.30
C5	127.	1.600	74.2	.75	84.0	118.0	.00	45.00	1.30
C6	123.	1.800	78.4	.80	84.0	120.0	.00	45.00	1.30
C7	122.	1.800	78.4	.80	84.0	120.0	.00	45.00	1.30
D1	124.	1.000	58.5	.50	86.0	110.0	.00	42.00	1.30
D2	121.	2.000	82.5	.90	86.0	118.0	.00	44.00	1.30
D3	123.	1.800	78.4	.80	86.0	120.0	.00	44.00	1.30
D4	122.	1.800	78.4	.80	86.0	120.0	.00	44.00	1.30
D5	125.	2.000	82.8	.90	86.0	120.0	.00	44.00	1.30
D6	128.	2.300	89.0	1.05	86.0	122.0	.00	45.00	1.30
D7	125.	2.300	88.8	1.05	86.0	122.0	.00	45.00	1.30
E1	120.	1.800	78.2	.80	88.0	112.0	.00	44.00	1.30

②
7/7/87
p

TEST NO. 87163
U. S. SILICA
RUN 1

SAMPLE COLLECTION DATA									
PT	T	P	VEL	H	T	T	P	T	CO
	s				1	2	m	i	2
E2	115.	2.500	91.8	1.15	88.0	120.0	.00	44.00	1.30
E3	115.	2.600	93.6	1.20	88.0	122.0	.00	44.00	1.30
E4	114.	2.900	98.8	1.35	89.0	116.0	.00	44.00	1.30
E5	123.	3.000	101.3	1.40	90.0	114.0	.00	46.00	1.30
E6	120.	3.200	104.3	1.45	88.0	118.0	.00	47.00	1.30
E7	123.	3.500	109.4	1.60	88.0	120.0	1.00	47.00	1.30
F1	111.	3.200	103.5	1.45	86.0	110.0	1.00	47.00	1.30
F2	107.	3.200	103.1	1.45	86.0	120.0	1.00	47.00	1.30
F3	111.	3.500	108.3	1.60	86.0	120.0	1.00	47.00	1.30
F4	114.	4.000	116.0	1.80	86.0	122.0	2.00	48.00	1.30
F5	115.	4.200	119.0	1.90	86.0	122.0	2.00	49.00	1.30
F6	116.	4.000	116.2	1.80	86.0	122.0	2.00	48.00	1.30
F7	117.	3.800	113.4	1.70	86.0	124.0	2.00	48.00	1.30

AVERAGE DELTA P = 2.1429

METER CORRECTION FACTOR = 1.0350 P (STACK PRESSURE) = 2.8 in water
s

- NOTES - 1. AVG P IS THE SQUARE OF THE MEAN (SQ. RT)
2. (VEL) = VEL* $\cos(\text{ANG})$
3. AVG CD IS THE VELOCITY WEIGHTED AVERAGE

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AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DEPARTMENT - COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO

TEST NO. 87163
U.S. SILICA
RUN 1

TEST DATE JUNE 12, 1987

A. V _m	METER VOLUME, UNCORRECTED*FACTOR	=	58.45	cu ft
B. P _m	METER PRESSURE, $P + H/13.6$	=	29.95	in Hg
C. T _m	METER TEMPERATURE, $460 + (T_1 + T_2)/2$	=	559.	DEG. R
D. T _i	IMPINGER TEMPERATURE	=	45.	DEG. F
E. T _s	AVERAGE STACK TEMPERATURE, $460 + \text{DEG. F}$	=	581.	DEG. R
F. P _s	STACK PRESSURE, $P + P_g/13.6$	=	30.09	in Hg
G. VP _i	MAX. H ₂ O VP PERMITTED AT T _i (SEE APPENDIX)	=	.32	in Hg
H. V _{lc}	VOLUME OF CONDENSED H ₂ O (SEE LAB SHEET)	=	119.	ml
I. V _{calc 2}	H ₂ O VAPOR, METER COND., $H * C / B * 0.00267$	=	5.93	cu ft
J. V _{wv}	MOISTURE METERED AT METER COND., $A * G / B$	=	.63	cu ft
K. V _{dry}	SAMPLE VOLUME AT METER COND., DRY, $A - J$	=	57.82	cu ft
L. %M _c	PER CENT MOISTURE CALC. $100 * (I + J) / (A + I)$	=	10.19	%
M. VP _s	MAX. H ₂ O VP PERMITTED AT T _s (SEE APPENDIX)	=	3.54	in Hg
N. %M _s	PER CENT MOISTURE PERMITTED, $M / F * 100$	=	11.8	%
B _{ws}	ENTER LOWER OF L OR N	=	10.2	%
O. M.C.	MOISTURE CORRECTION FACTOR, $(100 - L \text{ OR } N) / 100$	=	.898	
P. V _{m(std)}	SAMPLE VOL., STD COND. (DRY), $K * 528 / 29.92 * B / C$	=	54.614	cu ft
S. m _n	WEIGHT OF PARTICULATE MATTER COLLECTED	=	.059	g
T. c _s	GRAIN LOADING (DRY), $15.43 * S / P$	=	.017	grains/scf

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AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DEPARTMENT - COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO

TEST NO. 87163
U. S. SILICA
RUN 1

TEST DATE JUNE 12, 1987

G A S A N A L Y S I S				
COMPONENT	VOL. %/100*MOISTURE CORR*	MOL. WT. =	WT. /MOLE	WET BASIS
WATER, B	.1019	1.00000	18.0	1.834
OXYGEN	.1880	.89814	32.0	5.403
CARBON MONOXIDE	.0000	.89814	28.0	.000
CARBON DIOXIDE	.0130	.89814	44.0	.514
NITROGEN & INERTS	.7990	.89814	28.2	20.237
AA. M AVERAGE MOLECULAR WEIGHT				27.987

DD. C PITOT TUBE CORRECTION FACTOR = .822

EE. V^P STACK VELOCITY AT STACK COND. (SEE SAMPLE DATA) = 83.71 ft/sec

FF. V^S STACK VEL. AT STD COND. (DRY), EE*528/29.92°F/E*0 = 68.65 ft/sec

GG. DURATION OF SAMPLING = 126. min

HH. AVERAGE SAMPLING RATE (DRY), P/GG = .433 scfm

II. SELECTED NOZZLE DIAMETER = .147 in

JJ. SAMPLING VELOCITY AT STD COND., HH/II**2*144/60*4/3. = 61.30 ft/sec

KK. I ISOKINETIC VARIATION, JJ/FF*100 = 89. %

LL. A AREA OF STACK = 6.25 sq ft

MM. Q^S FLOW RATE AT STD. COND. (DRY), FF*LL*60 = 25742. scfm

NN. Q^S FLOW RATE AT STACK COND., EE*LL*60 = 31391. acfm

UU. PARTICULATE EMISSION RATE, 0.00847*T*MM = 3.68 lb/hr

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AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DEPARTMENT - COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO

TEST NO. 87163
 U.S. SILICA
 RUN 1

TEST DATE JUNE 12, 1987

SUMMARY FINAL CALCULATIONS

T. c	GRAIN LOADING(DRY)	=	.017 grains/scf
UU.	^s PARTICULATE EMISSION RATE	=	3.68 lb/hr
DD.	₂ %CO (GAS ANALYSIS)	=	1.30 %
PP. C	GRAIN LOADING(DRY) AT 12% CO , T*12/DD.	=	.154 grains/scf
ZZ.	EXCESS AIR = $\frac{(\% \text{ OXYGEN} - \% \text{ CO}) * 100}{0.264 * (\% \text{ N}_2) - (\% \text{ O}_2) + 0.5 * (\% \text{ CO})}$	=	820. %

