

Note: This is a reference cited in *AP 42, Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.

AP42 Section:	11.19.2
Reference:	22
Title:	Performance Testing for Flash Dryer #3, Omya, Inc. Plant in Florence, Vermont, Air Quality Technical Services. August 2000.

August, 2001

COMPLIANCE REPORT

(ADDENDUM)

**COMPLIANCE TEST PROGRAM
for
PARTICULATE EMISSIONS
from
FLASH DRYER #3**

Submitted For:
OMYA, INC.
61 Main Street
Proctor, Vermont 05765

Purchase Order Number: 95782

Submitted To:
**AGENCY OF NATURAL RESOURCES
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION
AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DIVISION**
103 South Main Street
Waterbury, Vermont 05671-0402

Prepared by:
AIR QUALITY TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.
18 Morse Drive
Essex Junction, Vermont 05452

Project Number: 001266

January 24, 2001



AIR QUALITY TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.

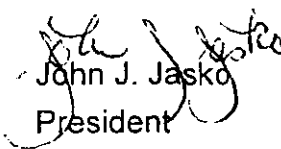
18 Morse Drive, Essex Junction, Vermont 05452 (802) 879-1800

FOREWORD

Air Quality Technical Services, Inc., an environmental consulting company specializing in air resource management and air quality assessment, was contracted by OMYA, Inc. to conduct a source emission compliance program at the non-metallic mineral processing facility it owns and operates in Florence, Vermont.

This report presents additional program results, test and analytical data not previously presented.

To the best of my knowledge the data contained herein are correct and reliable.


John J. Jasko
President

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This document summarizes program data generated from test run 1-2 conducted during the initial phase of compliance testing on August 10, 2000. All other information pertaining to testing methodologies is the same as presented in the formal Compliance Report dated October 27, 2000.

The major on-site representatives that participated in the field portion of the particulate emission compliance program, on August 10, and their respective affiliations were:

OMYA, Inc.

Neal Jordan - Environmental Engineer

Jim Prior - Engineer

State of Vermont Agency of Natural Resources, Air Pollution Control Division

Dave Manning - Environmental Technician

Air Quality Technical Services, Inc.

John Jasko - Project Director

Michael Spector - Environmental Technician

2.0 SUMMARY OF RESULTS

Particulate matter was measured as a non-filterable sample fraction collected by a filter media and preceding section of sample train. This fraction includes particulates greater than or equal to the particle cut point size of the filter media (0.3 μ).

2.1 FLASH DRYER #3

2.1.1 Particulate Matter

The concentrations of PM for test run 1-2, the sole valid test run conducted August 10, was 0.0069 gr/dscf. The corresponding emission rate of PM was 0.66 lbs/hr.

A summary of the PM test determinations for test run 1-2 for Flash Dryer #3 is presented in Table 2-1.

TEST DATA SUMMARY**FLASH DRYER #3**

PARTICULATE MATTER	
Test Run	1-2
Date	08/10/2000
Clock Time (24 hour)	14:46-16:26
Test Duration (minutes)	96
Sample Volume (dscf)	68.845
Test Measurements	
Isokinetics (%)	92.3
Moisture Content (%)	18.8
Temperature (°F)	303.1
Gas Composition - CO ₂ (%)	2.5
O ₂ (%)	18.5
CO (%)	0
N ₂ (%)	79.0
Gas Velocity (fps)	69.1
Gas Volumetric Flow (dscfm)	11198
(acfm)	20353
Emission Determinations	
Particulate:	
Concentration (gr/dscf)	0.0069
Emission Rate (lbs/hr)	0.66

Table 2-1

APPENDIX A

FIELD DATA TEST RESULTS

CLIENT: OMYA, INC.
FACILITY: FLORENCE, VT
PROJECT: 001266
UNIT: FLASH DRYER 3
TEST DATE: August 10, 2000
TEST RUN: 1-2

TEST DATA SUMMARY

INPUT VALUES

Pitot Coefficient - Cp:	0.84	Average Delta P (" H2O):	0.969
Nozzle Diameter - Dn (in):	0.25	Average Delta H ("H2O):	2.079
Dry Gas Meter Cal. (Y):	1.008	Stack Temperature - Ts (°F):	303.1
Stack Area (ft²):	4.909	Meter Temperature - Tm (°F):	120.4
Barometric Press. - Pb ("Hg):	29.34	Average Square Root of Delta P:	0.981
Static Press. - Pst ("Hg):	-0.51	Mass of Particulate Collected - Mp - (g.):	0.0307
Sample Duration (min.):	96		
Volume of Gas Metered - Vm (ft³):	76.646		
Volume of Water Condensed - Vlc (g.):	338.2		
Oxygen - O2 (%):	18.5		
Carbon Dioxide - CO2 (%):	2.5		
Carbon Monoxide - CO (%):	0		
Nitrogen - N2 (%):	79		

OUTPUT VALUES

Dry Gas Volume (Standard) - Vmstd (dscf):	68.845
Volume of Water (Standard) - Vwstd (scf):	15.919
Stack Gas Water Proportion by Volume - Bwo:	0.188
Molecular Weight of Dry Stack Gas - MWd (lb/lb-mole):	29.14
Molecular Weight of Stack Gas - MWs (lb/lb-mole):	27.05
Pressure of Stack - Ps ("Hg.):	29.3
Velocity of Stack Gas - Vs (fps):	69.1
Dry Standard Volumetric Flow of Stack Gas - Qdscfm:	11198
Actual Volumetric Flow of Stack Gas - Qacfm:	20353
Test Isokinetic Sample Rate (%):	92.3
Particulate Concentration of Stack Gas - Cs (gr/dscf):	0.0069
Particulate Emission Rate - ER (lbs/hr):	0.66

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APPENDIX B

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OMYA, INC., FLORENCE, VT

PROJECT: 001266

FLASH DRYER #3

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION AND EMISSION DATA

SAMPLES ID	TEST RUN	GROSS SAMPLE MASS	NET SAMPLE MASS	AIR VOLUME SAMPLED	EMISSION CONCENTRATIONS			VOLUMETRIC AIR FLOW	EMISSION RATE
		(g)	(g)	(dscf)	(gr/dscf)	(mg/dscm)	(lbs/dscf)	(dscfm)	(lbs/hr)
C819/C820	1-2	0.0324	0.0307	68.845	0.0069	15.75	9.83E-007	11198	0.66
C828	BLANK	0.0017							
VERAGES					0.0069	15.75	9.83E-007	11198	0.66

000003

APPENDIX C

ISOKINETIC STACK CALCULATOR

(Revised 06/03/96)

INPUT PARAMETERS

PITOT COEFFICIENT (Cp):	0.84
METER TEMPERATURE (°F):	115
STACK TEMPERATURE (°F):	305
AVERAGE DELTA P ("H2O):	1
MAXIMUM DELTA P ("H2O):	1.3
ESTIMATED MOISTURE (%):	24
METER BOX NUMBER:	1284-239
DELTA H @:	1.919

NOZZLE DIAMETER (Dn) DATA

CALCULATED DIAMETER (in.):	0.2382
SELECTED SIZE (in.):	0.25

CALCULATED PARAMETERS

K FACTOR =	2.1468
ISOKINETIC DELTA H ("H2O) =	2.15
MAX DELTA H ("H2O) =	2.79

SAMPLING PARAMETERS

MINIMUM SAMPLE VOLUME REQUIRED (dscf):	60
SAMPLE TIME REQUIRED (min):	86
SAMPLE RATE > 0.75 CFM	0.79
MAX SAMPLE RATE > 0.75 cfm:	0.9

PROJECT NUMBER:	001266
TEST RUN NUMBER:	1-2

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METHOD 5

CLIENT: OMYA, INC.
 FACILITY: FLORENCE, VT
 PROJECT: 001266
 UNIT: FLASH DRYER 3
 TEST DATE: August 10, 2000
 TEST RUN: 1-2

Barometric Press. - Pb ("Hg): 29.34
 Static Press. - Pst ("H₂O): -0.51
 Stack Press. - Ps ("Hg.): 29.30
 Pilot Coefficient - Cp: 0.84
 Nozzle Number: B-4
 Nozzle Diameter - Dn (in): 0.250
 Meter Box Number: 1284-239
 Dry Gas Meter Cal. (V): 1.008
 Stack area (ft²): 4.909
 Filler Number(s): 42-002

Run Clock Time (24-Hr.): 14:46-16:26
 Sample Duration (min.): 96
 Number of Sample Points: 24

Impinger Volume (ml)	
Initial	Final
1>	100
2>	100
3>	0
Silica Gel (g)	
Initial	Final
4>	200
Total Volume>	
338.2	

Pilot Leak Checks	
Pre-test:	Positive OK
	Negative OK
Post-test:	Positive OK
	Negative OK

Vacuum Leak Check	
Leak Rate (cf)	Vacuum ("Hg.)
Pre-test: 0.006	15
Post-test: 0.009	15

Gas Composition	
O ₂	18.5
CO ₂	2.5
CO	0
N ₂	79

SAMPLE POINT	CLOCK TIME (24 Hr)	GAS METER READING (cf)	DELTA P (in. H ₂ O)	DESIRED DELTA H (in. H ₂ O)	ACTUAL DELTA H (in. H ₂ O)	STACK TEMPERATURE (°F)	TEMPERATURES (°F)		SQUARE ROOT DELTA P	PERCENT ISO
							INLET	OUTLET		
E1	14:46	77.228	1.1	2.36	2.36	305	120	100	1.049	88.1
2	14:50	80.24	1.05	2.25	2.25	308	133	102	1.025	102.7
3	14:54	83.71	1.1	2.36	2.36	308	133	104	1.049	98.8
4	14:58	87.13	1.2	2.58	2.58	310	133	105	1.095	96.4
5	15:02	90.61	1.1	2.36	2.36	307	135	107	1.049	100.3
6	15:06	94.1	1.05	2.25	2.25	308	135	107	1.025	98.6
7	15:10	97.45	1.1	2.36	2.36	306	136	108	1.049	97.8
8	15:14	100.86	1.1	2.36	2.36	304	135	108	1.049	98.6
9	15:18	104.3	1.05	2.25	2.25	308	134	109	1.025	98.8
10	15:22	107.66	0.88	1.89	1.89	304	134	107	0.938	99.7
11	15:26	110.77	0.72	1.55	1.55	300	132	109	0.849	102.7
12	15:30	113.68	0.68	1.46	1.46	290	129	108	0.825	100.1
END	15:34	116.444								
B1	15:38	116.444	0.8	1.72	1.72	305	118	106	0.894	93.4
2	15:42	119.18	0.78	1.67	1.67	307	130	107	0.883	96.5
3	15:46	122	0.9	1.93	1.93	305	133	108	0.949	87.9
4	15:50	124.77	1	2.15	2.15	301	132	109	1	92.8
5	15:54	127.86	1.05	2.25	2.25	301	133	109	1.025	96.9
6	15:58	131.17	1.1	2.36	2.36	307	136	110	1.049	98.5
7	16:02	134.61	1.1	2.36	2.36	305	136	110	1.049	99.5
8	16:06	138.09	1.1	2.36	2.36	303	138	110	1.049	99
9	16:10	141.56	1.05	2.25	2.25	301	138	111	1.025	98.7
10	16:14	144.95	0.94	2.02	2.02	300	138	111	0.97	100.2
11	16:18	148.21	0.68	1.46	1.46	294	136	111	0.825	101.1
12	16:22	151.02	0.62	1.33	1.33	288	132	112	0.787	107.5
END	16:26	153.874								

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APPENDIX D

SAMPLE LOG/CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD

AQTS CLIENT:	OMYA, Inc.
PROJECT:	001266

[illegible]

Samples Logged By:	John J. Jasko	Date:	8/11/00	Time:	18:00
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Samples Relinquished By:			Date:		Time:	
Samples Received By:			Date:		Time:	

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FILTER TARE WEIGHT LOG

CLIENT:	OMYA
PROJECT:	001266
FILTER TYPE:	42
SIZE:	110 mm

[illegible]

000007

SAMPLE WEIGHT LOG SHEET

Client: OMYA, Inc.
 Facility: Florence, VT
 Project: 001266 - FD#3

Sample Number	Identification	Date/Time			
	Tare Weight (g.)	Gross Weight (g.)			
C819	PF 42-002	08/15/00 - 08:00	08/16/00 - 07:30	08/16/00 - 15:30	08/21/00 - 06:30
	0.9241	0.9491	0.9482	0.9464	0.9468
C820	Beaker 1500	08/15/00 - 08:00	08/16/00 - 07:30	08/16/00 - 15:30	08/21/00 - 06:30
	69.1200	69.1311	69.1291	69.1297	69.1297

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PARTICULATE LAB ANALYSIS SUMMARY SHEET

Client: OMYA, Inc. Project Number: 001266 Test/Run: 1-2

Sample Identification

Number	Description
C819	PF 42-002
C820	Front half acetone wash - 225 ml A/P
C828	Acetone blank - 225 ml A/P

Acetone Blank Background Data

Manufacturer: Anachemia Lot/Batch: 990413 Density: 0.7857 g/ml

C_a = Acetone blank residue concentration (mg/mg)

m_a = Mass of acetone residue after evaporation (mg)

V_a = Volume of acetone blank (ml)

ρ_a = Density of acetone (mg/ml)

$$C_a = m_a / (V_a \rho_a) = (1.7) / (225) (0.0007857) = \underline{9.616} \text{ mg/mg}$$

Front Half Acetone Wash Data

W_a = Weight of acetone residue in wash (mg)

V_{aw} = Volume of acetone wash (ml)

$$W_a = C_a V_a \rho_a = (9.616) (225) (0.0007857) = \underline{1.7} \text{ mg}$$

Acetone Wash Data

Beaker Number: 150/O

Gross Weight (g): 60.1297

Tare Weight (g): 60.1200

Blank Weight (g): 0.0017

Net Weight (g): 0.0080

Filter Data

Filter Number: 42-002

Gross Weight (g): 0.9468

Tare Weight (g): 0.9241

Net Weight (g): 0.0227

Particulate Weight Summary

Weight of particulate in front half wash (g): 0.0080

Weight of particulate on filter (g): 0.0227

Total weight of particulate catch (g): 0.0307

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APPENDIX E

**METER BOX CALIBRATION
SEMI-ANNUAL**

DATE: 03-Jul-00
CALIBRATED BY: Mike Spector

METER BOX NUMBER: 1084-239
NEXT CAL DUE: 02-Jan-01

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE (In. Hg)	ORIFICE MANOMETER SETTING (In. H2O)	WET TEST METER VOLUME (cf)	DRY GAS METER VOLUME		WET TEST METER (°F)	TEMPERATURES DRY GAS METER			TIME (min)	YI	DELTA H ₂ O
			INITIAL (cf)	FINAL (cf)		INLET (°F)	OUTLET (°F)	AVERAGE (°F)			
29.91	0.5	5	177.848	182.862	74.0	79	75	83.5	12.78	1.014	1.816
29.91	1.0	5	183.042	188.143	74.0	100	80	93.0	9.35	1.013	1.911
29.91	1.5	10	189.145	199.526	74.0	95	81	100.0	15.43	1.006	1.927
29.91	2.0	10	199.745	210.236	74.0	110	86	105.3	13.45	1.004	1.934
29.91	3.0	10	210.767	221.315	74.0	106	87	110.0	11.07	1.005	1.949
29.91	4.0	10	221.971	232.551	74.0	114	93	112.5	9.67	1.003	1.975
AVERAGE										1.008	1.919

TOLERANCES FROM AVERAGE FOR YI and DELTA H₂O ARE <0.02 AND 0.20, RESPECTIVELY

YI	YI DIFF	DELTA H ₂ O	DELTA H ₂ O DIFF
1.014	0.006	1.816	-0.103
1.013	0.005	1.911	-0.008
1.006	-0.002	1.927	0.008
1.004	-0.004	1.934	0.015
1.005	-0.003	1.949	0.030
1.003	-0.005	1.975	0.056

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**METER BOX CALIBRATION
(POST-TEST)**

PROJECT: 001266
DATE: 25-Oct-00
CALIBRATED BY: Roland Tremble

METER BOX NUMBER: 1084-239
PRETEST CAL Y: 1.008

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE (In. Hg)	ORIFICE MANOMETER SETTING (In. H ₂ O)	MAXIMUM VACUUM (In. H ₂ O)	WET TEST METER VOLUME (cf)	DRY GAS METER VOLUME		WET TEST METER (°F)	TEMPERATURES DRY GAS METER			TIME (min)	YI
				INITIAL (cf)	FINAL (cf)		INLET (°F)	OUTLET (°F)	AVERAGE (°F)		
30.06	2.10	13.0	10	557.782	568.079	59.5	100	69	87.3	13.16	1.018
30.06	2.10	13.0	10	568.079	578.581	59.5	107	73	93.3	13.17	1.009
30.06	2.10	13.0	10	578.581	589.238	59.5	105	74	98.8	13.18	1.004
							113	81			
							108	83			
							117	87			
AVERAGE										1.010	

ACCEPTABLE VARIATION IN CALIBRATION
(Must be less than 5% of Pretest Meter Calibration)

Difference from Pretest Calibration = 0.2 % >>>> ACCEPTABLE

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