

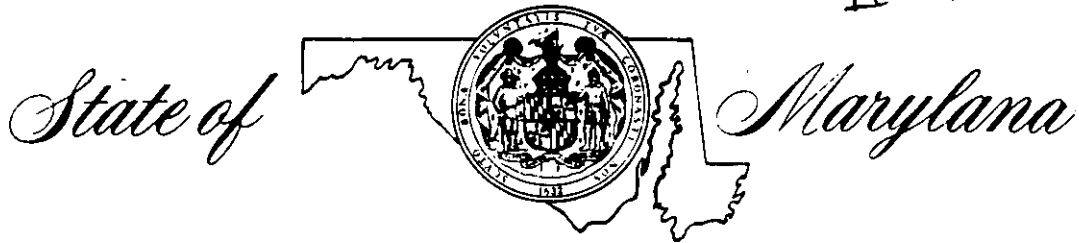
Note: This is a reference cited in *AP 42, Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.

AP42 Section:	11.20
Reference:	15
Title:	Stack Test Report No. 85-1, Lehigh Lightweight Aggregate Plant, Dryer- Kiln No. 2, Woodsboro, Maryland, Division Of Stationary Source Enforcement, Maryland Department Of Health And Mental Hygiene, Baltimore, MD, February 1, 1985.

A - 82 - 22
 II - D - 2

AP-42 Section	11.20
Reference	15
Report Sect.	4
Reference	15



OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROGRAMS
 DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE

201 WEST PRESTON STREET • BALTIMORE, MARYLAND 21201 • AREA CODE 301 • ~~X882~~ 225-5250

TTY FOR DEAF: Balto. Area 383-7555
 D.C. Metro 565-0451

Adele Wilzack, R.N., M.S., Secretary

William M. Eichbaum, Assistant Secretary

October 22, 1985

Mr. Randy Strait
 Midwest Research Institute
 Suite 202
 4505 Creedmoor Road
 Raleigh, North Carolina 27612

DOCKET COPY

Dear Mr. Strait:

As per your request, please find enclosed copies of material you requested from our files. The payment due for services rendered is as follows:

40 single xerox copies @ 14¢ per copy \$ 5.60

Please make the check payable to the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Thank you.

Sincerely yours,

Ralph Hall

Ralph Hall
 Division of Stationary Source
 Enforcement
 Air Management Administration

RHH:dk

Enclosures

cc: Mrs. Barbara Murphy

SEARCHED	<i>R. Strait</i>
INDEXED	7702-246024
FILED	10/24/85

RECEIVED OCT 24 1985

Stack Test Report No. 85-1

Lehigh Lightweight Aggregate Plant
Dryer-Kiln No. 2
Woodsboro, Frederick Co.
January 1985

Division of Stationary Source Enforcement
Air Management Administration
Office of Environmental Programs
Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
State of Maryland

Douglas E. Frantz
Submitted by Douglas E. Frantz

Ronald E. Lipinski
Approved by Ronald E. Lipinski

Date: 2/1/85

ABSTRACT

Introduction:

The Woodsboro plant of the Lehigh Portland Cement Company produces lightweight aggregate from shale quarried on site. The shale is crushed and sized, then fed to a rotary dryer to preheat the material and drive off moisture. After being screened to remove fines, the shale is fed to the kiln where it is heated to 2100°F, using No. 2 oil at an average rate of 14 gallons per hour and coal at an average rate of 3,060 lbs. per hour. Expansion of the shale takes place in the kiln.

Emissions from this process are controlled by an electrostatic precipitator.

Particulate emission standards for this process are given in COMAR 10.18.06.03B. The maximum emission rate (lbs/hr.) allowed is determined by the table contained in that regulation or, if process weight exceeds 60,000 lbs/hr, the equation $E = 55.0P^{0.11-40}$. When process weight exceeds 60,000 lbs/hr., the emission rate may exceed that given by the above formula, if the particulate concentration is below .05 gr/scfd.

Process weight includes the dryer feed plus the weight of coal used.

Procedure:

Method 1005, as contained in AMA Technical Memorandum 83-05, was followed during the testing. Oxygen and carbon dioxide levels for molecular weight determinations were measured using Fyrite equipment.

Results:

Process weight during the test was determined to be 29.53 tons per hour, based on a dryer feed rate of 28 tons per hour and the average coal feed rate of 3,060 lbs/hr. Interpolating from Table 1 in COMAR 10.18.06, the allowed emission rate is 39.46 lbs/hr. The average emission rate during the three tests was 22.0 lbs/hr., indicating compliance with Maryland regulations.

A summary of the test results is given in table 1-1. Raw data are contained in the appendix.

Contract : GEORGE BERLI
(410) 631-3230

Table 1-1. Summary of Particulate Sampling Results For:

85-1 Lehigh Portland Cement, Woodsboro, #2 Kiln

Run ID	Process Weight (tons/hr)	Allowed Emission Rate (lbs/hr)	Average Stack Gas Data					Concentration* (grains/scfd)	Emission Rate* (lbs/hr)	Opacity (%)
			flow rate (scfm dry)	temp (°F)	% O ₂	% CO ₂	% H ₂ O			
1/8/85	29.53	39.46	18847	453	13.3	6.5	8.6	0.12	18.7	13.3
1/9/85	29.53	39.46	20487	454	12.2	6.2	7.8	0.12	21.7	13.6
1/10/85	29.53	39.46	19494	448	13.8	6.5	8.3	0.15	25.6	-
			19,609		13.1			0.13	22.0	

*based on front half catch

APPENDIX:

Nomenclature
Calculated Results
Data Summaries
Laboratory Analyses
Primary Data
Calibration Data
Preliminary Stack Test Survey

MARYLAND STATE
Air Management Administration
STACK SAMPLING NOMENCLATURE

A_s	: cross sectional area of stack at sample site, (ft ²)
B_w	: mole fraction moisture in stack gas, (dimensionless)
C_d	: concentration of front half catch, (grains/scfd)
C_{d12}	: concentration at 12% CO ₂ , front half catch, (grains/scfd)
C_{d50}	: concentration at 50% EA, front half catch, (grains/scfd)
C_m	: dry gas meter correction factor, (dimensionless)
C_p	: pitot tube coefficient, (dimensionless)
C_t	: concentration of total catch, (grains/scfd)
C_{t12}	: concentration at 12%, CO ₂ , total catch, (grains/scfd)
C_{t50}	: concentration at 50% EA, total catch, (grains/scfd)
D_n	: diameter of sampling nozzle inlet, (in)
EA	: percent excess air in stack gas, (%)
E_d	: emission rate, front half, (lbs/hr)
E_t	: emission rate, total, (lbs/hr)
ΔH_0	: orifice meter pressure differential that provides a flow rate of .75 ft ³ /min at 70°F and 29.92 in. Hg, (in. H ₂ O)
ΔH_{avg}	: average orifice pressure differential, (in. H ₂ O)
I	: percent isokinetic, (%)
M_d	: molecular weight of stack gas, dry basis, (lb/lb mole)
M_w	: molecular weight of stack gas, wet basis, (lb/lb mole)
N_{ti}	: normality of titrant for SO _x sample, (g-eq/l)
P_{bar}	: barometric pressure, (in. Hg)
P_{savg}	: average absolute stack pressure, (in. Hg)

NOMENCLATURE

ΔP	: velocity pressure differential, (in. H ₂ O)
Q_{alg}	: volume of SO _x sample aliquot titrated, (ml)
Q_m	: net dry sample gas volume, (acfd)
Q_{mstd}	: standard dry gas sample volume, (scfd)
Q_s	: actual stack gas volumetric flow rate, dry basis, (asfm dry)
Q_{soln}	: total volume of SO _x sample solution, (ml)
Q_{sstd}	: standard stack gas volumetric flow rate, dry basis, (scfm dry)
Q_{ti}	: volume of titrant required to neutralize SO _x sample aliquot, (ml)
Q_{tib}	: volume of titrant required to neutralize blank solution, (ml)
Q_{tstd}	: total standard sample volume, (scf)
Q_w	: total volume of water collected, (ml)
Q_{wstd}	: standard vapor volume of water collected, (scf)
T_{mavg}	: average dry gas meter temperature, (°F)
T_{savg}	: average stack temperature, (°F)
V_s	: average velocity of stack gas at sample site, (ft/sec)
W_d	: front half particulate catch, (mg)
W_t	: total particulate catch, (mg)
θ	: sampling time, (min.)

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PARTICULATE STACK SAMPLING CALCULATED RESULTS

Plant Lehigh Cement, Woodboro Frederick County

Source No. 2 Kiln

RUN ID	1-8-85	1-9-85	1-10-85		
1. Qmstd	44.282	53.450	46.009		
2. Qwstd	4.170	4.492	4.151		
3. Qtstd	48.452	57.941	50.160		
4. Bw	0.086	0.078	0.083		
5. Md	29.57	29.474	29.599		
6. Mw	28.574	28.585	28.639		
7. EA	163.7	127.4	187.2		
8. Vs	38.88	41.12	39.11		
9. Qs <i>actual dry</i>	32,665	34,870	32,973		
10. Qsstd <i>std dry</i>	18,847	20,487	19,494		
11. Cd	0.1158	0.1235	0.1534		
12. Ct	0.1227	0.1260	0.1579		
13. Cd12	0.2138	0.2402	0.2814		
14. Ct12	0.2266	0.2451	0.2897		
15. Cd50	0.2035	0.1873	0.2936		
16. Ct50	0.2157	0.1911	0.3024		
17. Ed	18.71	21.69	25.62		
18. Et	19.83	22.13	26.39		
19. I	96.6	107.3	97.1		

*Not Applicable

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PARTICULATE STACK SAMPLING DATA SUMMARY

Plant Lehigh Cement, Woodsboro Frederick County

Source No. 2 Kiln

RUN ID	1-8-85	1-9-85	1-10-85		
1. Cp	.84	.84	.84		
2. Qm	42.666	50.599	43.371		
3. T _{avg}	49.9	51.3	48.5		
4. P _{bar}	29.39	29.96	29.95		
5. ΔH_{avg}	1.309	1.81	1.43		
6. Q _w	86.9	93.6	86.5		
7. W _d	332.3	427.8	457.2		
8. W _t	352.2	436.5	470.8		
9. %CO ₂	6.5	6.17	6.54		
10. %O ₂	13.25	12.17	13.81		
11. T _{savg}	453 F	454	448		
12. $(\Delta P)_{avg}^{\frac{1}{2}}$	.519	.554	.529		
13. P _{savg}	29.35	29.92	29.91		
14. A _s	15.32	15.32	15.32		
15. D _n	.308	.308	.308		
16. θ	72	72	72		

actual
wet

35,439 scfm

37,820 scfm

35,957

avg = 36,505

#3,4.

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PARTICULATE STACK SAMPLING LABORATORY RESULTS

Plant Lehigh Woodbar Completed 1/22/85
 Facility Tested #2 Kila stack By Shula D. Hayfield
 Test Date 1/8/85
 Run ID 1/8/85-1 #

WEIGHT OF PARTICULATE COLLECTED

Container		Final Weight (grams)	Initial Weight (grams)	Weight Gain (mg)
Probe	81	146.7812	146.7240	57.2
Filter	W	140.3338 139.9940	.9398 .6939	245.9
Cyclone	36	146.3275	146.2983	29.2
Subtotal, (mg)				332.3
Water Soluble	1	151.6314	151.6213	10.1
Organics	35	151.8312	151.8265	04.7
Acetone Wash	28	148.4076	148.4025	05.1
Subtotal, (mg)				19.9
Total Weight of Particulate Collected, (mg)				352.2

	Sulfate	Acidity
Probe	_____ mg.	_____ meq. N ₂ OH
Filter	_____ mg.	_____ meq. N ₂ OH

VOLUME OF MOISTURE COLLECTED

		Final Volume (ml)	Initial Volume (ml)	Volumetric Gain (ml)
Impingers		267.5	200.0	67.5
Silica Gel	34	421.9	402.5	19.4
Total Gain, (ml)				86.9

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PARTICULATE STACK SAMPLING LABORATORY RESULTS

Plant LEHIGH CEMENT Completed 1/29/85
 Facility Tested #2 KILN By S.D. [Signature]
 Test Date 1/9/85
 Run ID 1.9.85.1

WEIGHT OF PARTICULATE COLLECTED

Container		Final Weight (grams)	Initial Weight (grams)	Weight Gain (mg)
Probe	48	151.5476	151.4788	68.8
Filter	X	135.9763 135.0057	.9706 .6921	278.5
Cyclone	33	146.5798	146.4993	80.5
Subtotal, (mg)				427.8
Water Soluble	66	146.4570	146.4557	1.3
Organics	26	147.3492	147.3460	3.2
Acetone Wash	18	140.6646	140.6604	4.2
Subtotal, (mg)				8.7
Total Weight of Particulate Collected, (mg)				436.5

	Sulfate	Acidity
Probe	_____ mg.	_____ meq. N_2OH
Filter	_____ mg.	_____ meq. N_2OH

VOLUME OF MOISTURE COLLECTED

		Final Volume (ml)	Initial Volume (ml)	Volumetric Gain (ml)
Impingers		272.5	200.0	72.5
Silica Gel	113	411.8	390.7	21.1

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PARTICULATE STACK SAMPLING LABORATORY RESULTS

Plant LEHIGH CEMENT Completed 1/29/85
 Facility Tested #2 KILN By S.D. Hayfull
 Test Date 1/10/85
 Run ID 1-10-85-1 #

WEIGHT OF PARTICULATE COLLECTED

Container		Final Weight (grams)	Initial Weight (grams)	Weight Gain (mg)
Probe	261	152.1824	152.0989	83.5
Filter	5	170.7884 169.7890	.9994 .6770	322.4
Cyclone	L	146.2934	146.2421	51.3
Subtotal, (mg)				457.2
Water Soluble	13	147.7685	147.7636	4.9
Organics	2	134.9873	134.9838	3.5
Acetone Wash	53	134.5349	134.5297	5.2
Subtotal, (mg)				13.6
Total Weight of Particulate Collected, (mg)				470.8

	Sulfate	Acidity
Probe	_____ mg.	_____ meq. N ₂ OH
Filter	_____ mg.	_____ meq. N ₂ OH

VOLUME OF MOISTURE COLLECTED

	Final Volume (ml)	Initial Volume (ml)	Volumetric Gain (ml)
Impingers	274.0	200.0	74.0
Silica Gel	400.0	387.5	12.5

Start $\frac{01^15}{.007}$

AP fluctuating slightly

AP = .40

$T_m = 50^\circ F$
 $T_s = 450^\circ F$

pt. no.	TIME (min)	DRY GAS METER			VELOCITY HEAD		ORIFICE DIFFERENTIAL (IN H ₂ O)		PUMP VAC. "Hg.	TEMPERATURES OF		
		Volume (acfd)	Temp (°F)		ΔP (in. H ₂ O)	$(\Delta P)^{1/2}$ (in. H ₂ O) ^{1/2}	actual	desired		stack (5)	probe	oven (3)
1	0	908.228	36	36	.30	.548	<	1.40	4	469		269
2	3	910.04	39	35	.35	.592	<	1.65	4	469		273
3	6	911.94	43	36	.35	.592	<	1.65	4	468		274
4	9	913.86	48	35	.28	.529	<	1.30	4	468		275
5	12	915.66	50	36	.25	.500	<	1.15	4	468		265
6	15	917.38	53	36	.25	.500	<	1.15	4	464		261
7	18	919.09	55	37	.23	.480	<	1.10	3.5	461		262
8	21	920.79	57	39	.32	.566	<	1.50	4	444		269
9	24	922.65	59	38	.29	.539	<	1.35	4	444		271
10	27	924.53	61	40	.27	.520	<	1.25	4	448		273
11	30	926.34	62	41	.22	.469	<	1.0	3.5	406		275
12	33	928.02	63	40	.22	.469	<	1.0	3.5	410		266
1	36	929.635	60	41	.46	.678	<	2.10	5	455		263
2	39	931.81	62	41	.50	.707	<	2.30	5	458		270
3	42	934.08	65	43	.48	.693	<	2.20	5	462		253
4	45	936.35	67	42	.46	.678	<	2.10	5	463		269
5	48	938.59	68	43	.41	.640	<	1.90	5	462		266
6	51	940.77	70	45	.30	.548	<	1.40	4	463		275
7	54	942.75	70	47	.18	.424	<	.85	3.5	461		268
8	57	944.40	69	45	.16	.400	<	.75	3.5	460		266
9	60	945.87	67	44	.13	.361	<	.63	3	455		265
10	63	947.21	67	46	.13	.361	<	.63	3	451		272
11	66	948.50	66	44	.11	.332	<	.53	3	435		271
12	69	949.74	64	42	.11	.332	<	.53	3	430		249
	72	950.937	1421	972		12.458		31.42		1274		
TOT		42.709										
AVG.			49.9			.519		1.31		453		

CO₂ 6.5 6.0 O₂ 14.0 12.0
13.5
13.5
14.0
12.5

1.309

NOTES
CONNECTED
MR. VOL
42.666
062
052
007
1630
DHMH

OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROGRAMS
AIR MANAGEMENT ADMINISTRATION
STACK SAMPLING DATA

Plant Delight Cement
Source NO. 2 Kiln
Run ID 1/8/85 Operator RF DRF
Start 1100 Finish 1217
Sampling for: Particulate
Pitot ID 5-1 Cp .84
Meter Box green Cm 999 HQ 184
DCM ID 593235 C Factor .85
Filter ID 6939 Noz. ID 308
Baro. (in. Hg.) 29.85
Ambient °F 30°
Pavg: (in. H₂O) -.51
(in. Hg) -.04
Avg. % CO₂ 6.5 % O₂ 13.25
Leak Rate Pre .008 @ 15" Hg.
(acfm) Post .007 @ 5" Hg.
Duct Dimensions 53"
Area 15.32 ft.²
Diameters Upstream 3
Diameters Downstream 8
Assumed H₂O (%) 12

START 951418
 951398
 0.02 @ 15" Hg
 001.09
 0.005
 @ 3.5" Hg
 Ref. DP 0.33 @ 450 F SK / 0.308 Hg
 CF=100 @ 0.0015 / 100 F IM 15 F IM 100

pt. no.	TIME (min)	DRY GAS METER			VELOCITY HEAD		ΔH ORIFICE DIFFERENTIAL (IN H ₂ O)		PUMP VAC. "Hg.	TEMPERATURES OF		
		Volume (acfd)	Temp (°F)	ΔP (in. H ₂ O)	ΔP (in. H ₂ O)	ΔP (in. H ₂ O)	actual	desired		stack	probe	oven
1	0	951.324	41	.54	.735	.735	<	3.0	2.0	449		253
2	3	54.10	55	.56	.748	.748	<	3.1	"	452		267
3	6	56.93	59	.55	.742	.742	<	3.05	"	452		263
4	9	59.70	62	.54	.735	.735	<	3.0	"	454		272
5	12	62.51	65	.45	.671	.671	<	2.5	"	11		276
6	15	64.93	11	.34	.583	.583	<	1.92	"	455		266
7	18	67.25	11	.12	.412	.412	<	0.97	1.0	41		273
8	21	68.81	14	.15	.387	.387	<	0.86	"	453		269
9	24	70.33	11	.15	.387	.387	<	0.86	"	450		266
10	27	71.99	63	.13	.361	.361	<	0.75	"	443		274
11	30	73.20	62	.12	.346	.346	<	0.70	"	427		267
12	33	74.54	61	.12	.346	.346	<	0.70	"	427		271
13	36	76.02	55	.44	.663	.663	<	2.45	2.0	460		248
14	39	78.31	60	.44	.663	.663	<	2.45	"	461		256
15	42	80.85	64	.40	.632	.632	<	2.25	"	462		255
16	45	83.25	67	.37	.608	.608	<	2.05	1.5	463		258
17	48	85.55	11	.31	.557	.557	<	1.75	"	464		248
18	51	87.46	11	.25	.500	.500	<	1.40	"	11		258
19	54	89.54	68	.30	.548	.548	<	1.70	2.0	459		267
20	57	91.71	11	.33	.574	.574	<	1.85	"	453		261
21	60	93.89	67	.32	.566	.566	<	1.80	"	448		263
22	63	96.02	68	.32	.566	.566	<	1.80	"	446		257
23	66	98.25	11	.25	.500	.500	<	1.40	1.5	442		254
24	69	100.15	11	.22	.469	.469	<	1.24	"	439		259
25	72	101.974	1513		132.99	132.99		43.55		7539		
TOT		50.65	51.3		.554	.554		1.81		454		
AVG.												

OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROGRAMS
 AIR MANAGEMENT ADMINISTRATION
 STACK SAMPLING DATA
 Plant Delight Cement
 Source NO. 2 Kiln
 Run ID 1/9/85 Operators
 Start 1155 Finish
 Sampling for: Particulate
 Pitote ID 5-1 Cp .84
 Meter Box 64E Cm .999 Hg 1.84
 DGM ID 593235 C Factor 1.0
 Filter ID 6921 Noz. ID .308
 Baro. (in. Hg.) 30.92
 Ambient of 2.0
 Psavg: (in. H₂O) 0.60
 (in. Hg.) 0.04
 Avg. % CO₂ 6.2 % O₂ 12.6
 Leak Rate Pre. 0.2 @ 15" Hg.
 (acfm) Post, 005 @ 3.5" Hg.
 Duct Dimensions
 Area 15.32 ft²
 Diameters Upstream 3
 Diameters Downstream 8
 Assumed H₂O (%) 2

NOTES CONNECTED 2460
 MIN VOL 50.599
 * NOT USED IN AVGS.
 O₂ 13.0 12.0 11.5
 CO₂ 7.0 6.0 5.5
 PARTICLES

DHMH 1630

104
Post
050
054

OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROGRAMS
AIR MANAGEMENT ADMINISTRATION
STACK SAMPLING DATA

Plant Lehigh Cement
Source No. 2 Kila
Run ID 1-10-85 Operators DR F2
Start 1203 Finish
Sampling for: Particulate
Pitot ID 5-1 Cp .84
Meter Box - Cm .999 Mo. 1.84
DCM ID 592335C Factor .91
Filter ID .6770 Noz. ID .308
Baro. (in. Hg.) 30.41
Ambient OF 18
Psavg: (in. H₂O) -.47
(in. Hg)
Avg. % CO₂ 6.5 % O₂ 13.8
Leak Rate Pre. .017 @ 15" Hg.
(acfm) Post .054 @ 3" Hg.
Duct Dimensions 53"
Area 15.32 ft.²
Diameters Upstream 3
Diameters Downstream 8
Assumed H₂O (%) 8

Dryer feed 28 ton/hr.
Kila feed 20 ton/hr.

pt. no.	TIME (min)	DRY GAS METER			VELOCITY HEAD		ORIFICE DIFFERENTIAL (IN H ₂ O)		PUMP VAC. "Hg.	TEMPERATURES OF		
		Volume (acfd)	Temp (°F)		Δ P (in. H ₂ O)	(Δ P) $\frac{1}{2}$ (in. H ₂ O) ^{1/2}	actual	desired		stack (2)	probe	oven (5)
1	0	010.000	31	28	.37	.608	<	1.80	3	459		274
2	2	011.85	35	30	.38	.616	<	1.85	3	458		280
3	6	013.83	40	32	.35	.592	<	1.70	3	457		286
4	9	015.90	46	34	.31	.557	<	1.50	3	456		288
5	12	017.66	50	35	.26	.510	<	1.30	3	455		290
6	15	019.43	53	37	.24	.490	<	1.20	3	454		294
7	18	021.17	56	38	.27	.520	<	1.30	3	449		296
8	21	022.90	58	40	.29	.539	<	1.40	3	443		236
9	24	024.78	60	41	.30	.548	<	1.50	3	441		260
10	27	026.50	62	42	.31	.557	<	1.50	3	437		276
11	30	028.34	63	43	.24	.490	<	1.30	3	437		228
12	33	030.13	64	44	.23	.480	<	1.15	3	437		253
1	36	031.88	51	39	.46	.678	<	2.35	3	444		294
2	39	033.97	54	40	.52	.721	<	2.50	3	449		233
3	42	036.62	60	42	.46	.678	<	2.25	3	450		259
4	45	038.87	63	43	.41	.640	<	2.00	3	450		273
5	48	040.63	65	44	.41	.640	<	2.00	3	450		235
6	51	042.72	67	44	.29	.539	<	1.40	3	451		263
7	54	044.64	68	45	.29	.539	<	1.40	3	450		278
8	57	046.81	68	46	.15	.387	.70	.75	2 1/2	448		292
9	60	049.22	67	46	.14	.374	<	.71	2 1/2	444		220
10	63	050.73	67	46	.12	.346	.70	.61	2 1/2	444		251
11	66	052.18	67	47	.12	.346	.70	.61	2 1/2	444		256
12	69	053.12	67	47	.09	.300	.70	.46	2 1/2	444		263
72	72	053.414	1382	973								
TOT	72	43.414	57	40		12.695	34.71	34.34		10751		
AVG.			48.5			.529	1.45	1.43		448		

stack post. A7

NOTES ΔP = .38

COMPUTED

MA. VOL.

42371

DHMH 1630

#2 Precipitator Readings-Lehigh Woodsboro

date/time	inlet field			outlet field		
	AC volts	AC amps	DC mA	AC volts	AC amps	DC mA
1/8						
10:55	133	34	180	153	31	190
11:10	133	34	180	150	31	190
11:20	132	34	175	151	31	190
11:30	130	33	175	151	31	190
11:40	130	33	170	150	31	190
11:50	133	34	175	152	31	190
12:00	132	33	177	150	31	190
12:10	133	34	175	152	31	190
averages	132	34	176	151	31	190
1/9						
11:55	137	34	175	160	32	195
12:05	135	34	175	160	32	195
12:15	137	34	175	162	32	197
12:25	137	34	175	160	32	195
12:35	137	34	170	160	32	190
12:45	137	34	172	162	32	195
12:55	137	34	175	157	32	190
1:05	137	34	177	160	32	195
1:15	135	34	170	157	32	190
averages	137	34	174	160	32	194
1/10						
12:00	125	30	160	152	31	190
12:10	125	31	157	150	31	190
12:20	126	30	160	150	31	185
12:30	127	30	160	152	31	190
12:40	130	31	160	157	31	190
12:50	130	31	160	157	31	193
1:00	130	31	165	160	31	195
1:10	127	31	160	158	31	190
1:20	130	31	160	157	31	190
averages	128	31	160	155	31	190

MARYLAND STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE
OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROGRAMS
Air Management Administration
O'Connor Building
201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21201

REPORT OF OBSERVATION OF VISIBLE EMISSIONS

Date 1-8-85

Time At Start Of Observation 11:00 am

Premise Name Lehigh Portland Cement (Woodsboro)

Address Woodsboro

County Fredrick

Type of Installation Cement Plant

Color of Plume tan

Point of Discharge #2 stack

Steam Plume ☐ None
☐ Attached
☐ Detached

Point of Observation 150 yds. E of stack

Sky Conditions Clear

Ambient Temperature 35°F

Wind Direction W-NW

Wind Speed 20-30 mph

Min \ Sec	0	15	30	45	Min \ Sec	0	15	30	45	Min \ Sec	0	15	30	45
0	10	10	10	10	20	15	15	20	20	40	15	15	10	10
1	10	15	15	15	21	20	20	15	15	41	10	10	10	20
2	20	20	15	15	22	10	15	15	15	42	20	20	10	10
3	15	10	10	10	23	15	15	15	15	43	10	10	10	10
4	15	15	15	15	24	20	20	20	15	44	10	10	15	15
5	20	20	20	20	25	15	20	20	10	45	15	15	20	10
6	20	20	15	10	26	10	10	20	10	46	15	15	15	10
7	10	10	10	10	27	10	10	15	15	47	10	10	10	10
8	10	10	10	10	28	10	10	15	15	48	10	15	15	20
9	10	10	10	10	29	20	20	15	15	49	10	10	10	10
10	10	10	10	10	30	10	10	20	20	50	10	10	10	10
11	10	10	10	10	31	20	10	10	20	51	5	10	10	10
12	10	10	10	15	32	25	20	20	15	52	10	10	10	5
13	10	10	15	15	33	15	15	20	20	53	5	10	10	10
14	10	10	10	10	34	15	15	15	15	54	10	5	10	10
15	15	10	10	20	35	15	10	15	15	55	10	15	15	10
16	15	15	15	10	36	15	15	15	20	56	10	10	15	10
17	10	10	15	15	37	20	20	20	20	57	10	10	10	10
18	15	15	10	10	38	15	15	10	10	58	10	10	10	10
19	10	10	10	15	39	15	15	20	20	59	10	10	10	10

Remarks: Sun located to left and rear of pt. of observation. Time located behind
stack were used as a background
(stack test in progress during these observations)

Name of Observer H. J. [Signature]

average 13.25

MARYLAND STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE
OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROGRAMS
Air Management Administration
O'Connor Building
201 W. Preston Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21201

REPORT OF OBSERVATION OF VISIBLE EMISSIONS

Date 1-9-85

Time At Start Of Observation 11:35am

Premise Name Lehigh Portland Cement (Woodlawn)

Address Woodlawn County Fredrick Co.

Type of Installation Cement Plant Color of Plume Brownish/White

Point of Discharge #2 Stack Steam Plume ☒ None ☐ Attached ☐ Detached

Point of Observation Top of Stack

Sky Conditions Clear Ambient Temperature 25°F

Wind Direction Out of NW Wind Speed 2 mph

Min \ Sec	0	15	30	45	Min \ Sec	0	15	30	45	Min \ Sec	0	15	30	45
0	15	15	15	10	20	20	20	20	20	40	15	15	15	15
1	10	10	15	10	21	20	20	15	10	41	10	10	10	10
2	10	15	15	15	22	10	10	15	15	42	10	10	10	10
3	15	20	15	15	23	10	10	15	10	43	15	15	10	15
4	10	10	10	10	24	15	15	10	10	44	20	15	15	15
5	10	15	10	15	25	10	10	10	15	45	15	10	10	10
6	20	10	10	10	26	0	0	10	5	46	15	15	10	15
7	10	10	15	15	27	10	10	15	15	47	15	15	15	10
8	10	10	20	10	28	15	15	10	10	48	10	10	10	10
9	15	15	15	15	29	5	10	10	10	49	10	10	10	10
10	15	20	15	10	30	10	10	10	10	50	10	15	20	15
11	15	20	10	10	31	10	10	10	15	51	15	15	15	15
12	15	10	10	20	32	10	10	10	10	52	20	10	15	10
13	15	20	25	20	33	10	15	15	10	53	10	15	15	20
14	10	20	20	15	34	10	10	10	15	54	15	15	20	20
15	10	10	10	10	35	15	15	15	15	55	10	15	10	10
16	15	15	10	15	36	10	15	15	20	56	10	15	15	15
17	15	10	20	20	37	15	10	10	15	57	20	20	15	15
18	20	20	20	20	38	15	10	15	10	58	15	15	15	25
19	20	20	25	25	39	10	10	10	10	59	20	20	20	20

Remarks: Sun located to left and rear of pt. of observation. Blue sky was used as background. (Stack test in progress during these observations)

average 13.55

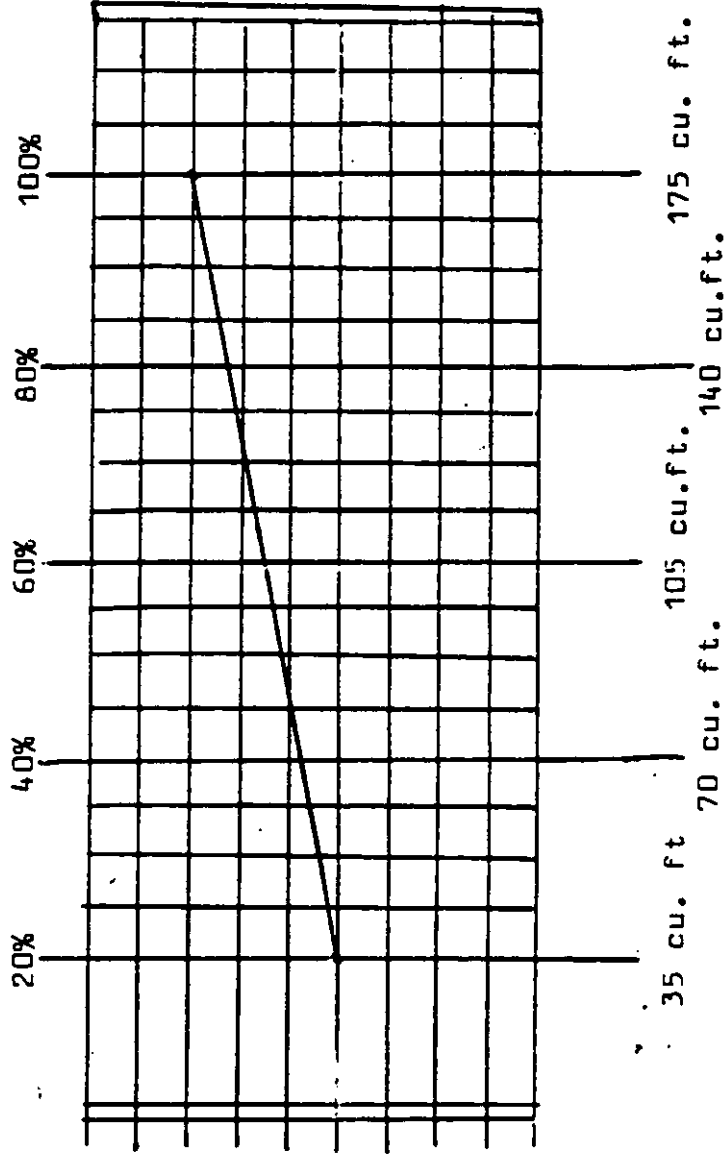
Name of Observer J. H. [unclear]
3936776



UTILITIES & INDUSTRIES INC.

355 Main Street
P. O. Box 9
Reynoldsville, Pa. 15851
Ph. (814) 653-8269

RATE %



meter number Backwell #593235

date

7/4/84

MARYLAND STATE
AMA
PRELIMINARY SURVEY

Plant _____
Source _____
Survey Date _____

II. Stack Data:

Material of Construction _____
Height of Sample Site from Ground Level, (ft). _____
Inside Cross Sectional Dimensions at Test Site 53"
Inside Cross Sectional Area at Test Site, (ft²). _____
Port Length, (in). 3 3/4
Straight Duct Distance Before Test Site (stack diameters). 3
Straight Duct Distance After Test Site (stack diameters) 8
Number of Points to be Sampled 24

Point Identification:

57
- 3 3/4
1
53 1/4

MARYLAND STATE
AMA

PRELIMINARY SURVEY

Plant Lehigh Woodstock

Source _____

Survey Date _____

III. Point Location

53''

[illegible]

Calculated By:

Checked By:

MARYLAND STATE
AMA

PRELIMINARY SURVEY

Plant Lehigh - Woodsboro
Source #2 kiln stack
Survey Date 1/7/84

V. Velocity Traverse at Test Site:

Pitot Tube ID _____

Pitot Tube Coefficient 0.84

Temperature Measuring ID dial

Operator _____

-56

[illegible]

MARYLAND STATE
AMA

PRELIMINARY SURVEY

Plant _____

Source _____

Survey Date _____

VI. Stack Gas Data at Test Site:

%CO₂ _____ %O₂ _____ %CO _____ %H₂O _____

Static Pressure: -.5 in. H₂O gauge = _____ in. Hg gauge

Minimum Velocity Pressure: .12 in. H₂O

Maximum Velocity Pressure: .55 in. H₂O

Average Velocity Pressure: .32 in. H₂O

Average Stack Temperature: 450 °F

VII. Notes: Recommended nozzle size: 5/16 in. -- Recommended sampling time
per point: 3 min/pt. -- _____

nozzle .306
.309
.308
.923 → .308

Survey by: _____

DRAFT/WP
d3006-4/971130
03/30/92 1

DATA PM: B
CO₂: C (FVRIE)

REF 4-15
REF 15 (AP-42)

Emission Test Report
Review Checklist

Reviewer: R. MARINSHAW
Review Date: 11/18/92

A. Background Information

1. Facility name: LEHIGH PORTLAND CEMENT COMPANY
Location: WOODSBORO, MD
2. Source category: LIGHTWEIGHT AGGREGATE
3. Test date: 1/8 - 1/10, 1985
4. Test sponsor: PLANT
5. Testing contractor: STATE OF MARYLAND?
6. Purpose of test: COMPLIANCE

7. Pollutants measured

PM PM-10 CO SO₂ NO_x VOC Pb CO₂
Others (list): _____

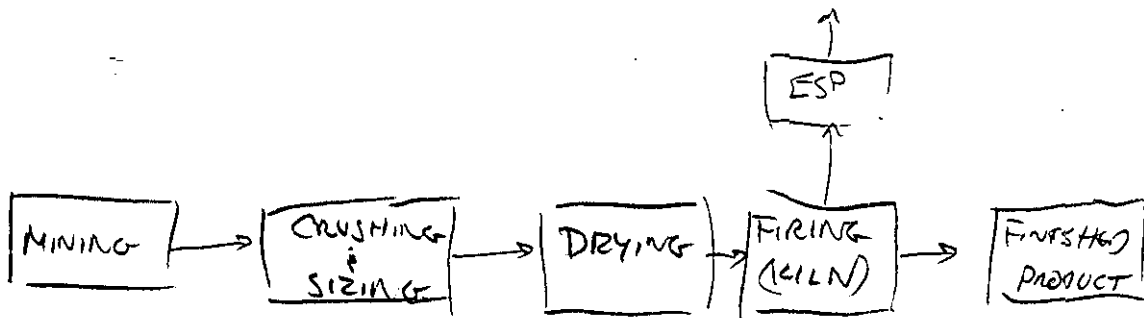
8. Process overview: On an attached page provide a block diagram of the unit operations and associated air pollution control systems at the facility. Identify process tested with letters from the beginning of the alphabet (A, B, C, etc.) and APC systems with letters from end of alphabet (V, W, X, etc.). Also identify test locations with Arabic numerals (1, 2, 3, ...). Using the ID symbols from that sketch complete the table below that identifies processes or unit operations tested.

Test ID	Process	Process ID	Emissions tested		APCD (controlled emissions only)
			Uncontrolled	Controlled	
1	KILN (COAL + NO. 2 OIL)	A		✓	ESP

B. Process Information

1. Provide a brief narrative description of the process. With as much detail as possible, (e.g., if a furnace or conveyor system is used, identify the type of unit) describe the equipment used for those operations tested. (Note: If process description provided in test report is adequate, attach copy or reproduce here.)

The Woodsboro plant of the Lehigh Portland Cement Company produces lightweight aggregate from shale quarried on site. The shale is crushed and sized, then fed to a rotary dryer to preheat the material and drive off moisture. After being screened to remove fines, the shale is fed to the kiln where it is heated to 2100°F, using No. 2 oil at an average rate of 14 gallons per hour and coal at an average rate of 3,060 lbs. per hour. Expansion of the shale takes place in the kiln.



2. For each process tested list feedstock materials and products. Indicate if activity factors are for feed (F) rate or product (P) rate.

Process ID	Feedstock materials	Products	Basis for activity factor	F/P
1	SHALE, NO 2 OIL, COAL	LWA	SHALE	F

Basis for data: ABSTRACT
(Indicate page/table Nos. in test report)

3. For each process or operation tested and each test run note process capacity and operating rate during test.

Process ID	Capacity	Units	Test run	Process rate	Units
			1	28 - (SHALE)	TONS/HAL
			2	28 "	"
			3	28 "	"
			4		
			1	153 (COAL)	"
			2	"	"
			3	"	"
			4		
			1	14 (NO. 2 OIL)	GAL/HAL
			2		
			3		
			4		
			1		
			2		
			3		
			4		

Basis for data: ABSTRACT

C. Air Pollution Control Systems Tested

1. For each air pollution control system pollution control system identified in A.8, note the following

ID	Type of APCD	Manufacturer	Model No.
2	ESP		

Note: Be as specific as possible in identifying APCD. For example, indicate "pulse jet fabric filter" rather than simply "fabric filter."

2. For each system identified above, provide a narrative description. For fugitive systems describe capture techniques as well as the removal techniques (use a separate page if necessary)

NO DATA

3. Using the attached parameter list for guidance complete the table below. (Use additional pages as needed.)

APCD ID	INSET FLOW Parameter	Units	Readings			
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4
2	VOLTAGE	V	132	137	128	
Type of APCD: ESP	CURRENT AC	A	34	34	31	
	CURRENT DC	mA	176	174	160	
	OUTLET FLOW					
	VOLTAGE	V	151	160	155	
	CURRENT AC	A	31	32	31	
	" DC	mA	190	194	196	
Type of APCD:						
Type of APCD:						

NO DATA

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d3006-4/971130
03/30/92 7

2. If a method used was not a reference or conditional method, provide a narrative discussion including any data manipulation needed to make results correspond to reference or conditional method results.

SAME AS METHOD 5 EXCEPT THE MINIMUM
SAMPLING VOLUME IS 50 ft³ AND THE
MINIMUM STANDING TIME / TRAVERSE POINT
IS 3 MINUTES

3. Describe any deviations identified above.

NONE

E. Emission Data Documentation

1. Tabulate the following stack gas data from the test report. (Use additional pages as needed.)

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported			
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4
	Stack temperature	°F	453	454	448	
	Moisture		8.6	7.8	8.3	
	Oxygen		13.3	12.2	12.8	
	Volumetric flow, actual					
	Volumetric flow, standard	SCFM	18847	20487	10494	
	Percent isokinetic		96.6	107.3	97.1	
	Pollutant concentration:					
	PM	gr/SCFD	0.12	0.12	0.15	
	CO ₂	%	6.5	6.2	6.5	
	Stack temperature					
	Moisture					
	Oxygen					
	Volumetric flow, actual					
	Volumetric flow, standard					
	Percent isokinetic					
	Pollutant concentration:					
	Stack temperature					
	Moisture					
	Oxygen					
	Volumetric flow, actual					
	Volumetric flow, standard					
	Percent isokinetic					
	Pollutant concentration:					

2. Tabulate pollutant mass flux rates

[illegible]

3. Present example emission factor calculations below.

PM (Filt.)

$$18.7/28 = 0.67$$

$$21.7/28 = 0.78$$

$$25.6/28 = \underline{0.91}$$

$$\text{AVE} = 0.79$$

PM (cond. inorg.)

$$(19.83 - 18.71)/28 = 0.040$$

$$(22.13 - 21.69)/28 = 0.016$$

$$26.39 - 25.62/28 = 0.028$$

$$\text{AVE} = \underline{0.028}$$

CO₂

$$8446/28 = 302$$

$$8757/28 = 313$$

$$8735/28 = \underline{312}$$

$$\text{AVE} = 309$$

4. Tabulate emission factors

[illegible]

b3006-4/971130

ATTACHMENT A
APCD PARAMETERS

Type of APCD	Parameters
Fabric filter	Cleaning mechanism Bag type Cleaning frequency Air to cloth ratio (A/C) Pressure drop Inlet temperature
ESP	Type (wet or dry) Number of fields Rapping cycle (if dry) Specific Collection Area (SCA) Particulate resistivity (if known) Spark rate Current and power levels
Venturi (or other high energy) scrubber	Pressure drop Liquid/gas (L/G) ratio Mist eliminator type
Packed-bed scrubber	Packing depth L/G ratio Caustic use (Y/N) pH Mist eliminator type
Carbon absorber	Bed depth Superficial gas velocity Bed temperature Desorption mechanism (media) Flue-gas moisture Cycle length Time-on-line after breakthrough