

Note: This is a reference cited in AP 42, *Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.

**RESULTS OF PARTICULATE AND SO₂
STACK EMISSION TESTS DURING
A 48 HOUR COKING CYCLE
(#3-C COKE BATTERY)
VDAPC Registration No. 10200**

Prepared For:

**Mr. Wayne Pruitt
JEWELL COAL AND COKE COMPANY
Dismal Route, P.O. Box 70
Vansant, VA 24656**

Prepared By:

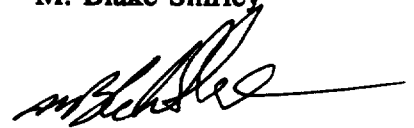
**IT - AIR QUALITY SERVICES
312 Directors Drive
Knoxville, TN 37923
IT Project No. 406253.06**

May 8, 1991

CERTIFICATION

I certify that the testing described in this report was performed under my direction or supervision in accordance with the reference test methods. The information contained in this report accurately describes the procedures employed and, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the results are true, accurate, and complete.

M. Blake Shirley

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'M. Blake Shirley', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Test Team Leader

CERTIFICATION

I certify that I have reviewed the information contained in this report. To the best of my knowledge and belief, the information is true, accurate, and complete. Furthermore, to the best of my knowledge, the stack test information was obtained using appropriate procedures and, except as noted in the report, conforms to all requirements of the test methods cited.

John Carson, P.E.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "John Carson", with a stylized flourish at the end.

Project Manager

Certificate No. 17,618

CONTENTS

1.0	Introduction	Page 1
2.0	Summary of Results	Page 2
3.0	Process Description	Page 3
4.0	Particulate/SO ₂ Sampling Procedures	Page 4

Appendices

Appendix A. Oven Charge Data and Visible Emissions Evaluation

Appendix B. Field and Laboratory Data and Calculations

List of Figures

- Figure 1. Jewell Non-Recovery Coke Oven Schematic
- Figure 2. Schematic of Battery 3-C Stack
- Figure 3. Schematic of SO₂ Sampling System
- Figure 4. Schematic of Particulate Train

Table

- Table 1. Stack Test Results Summary

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report contains the results of stack tests performed on March 19, 1991 by IT - Air Quality Services at the #3-C Coke Battery at JEWELL COAL and COKE COMPANY in Vansant, Virginia. The purposes of these tests were to measure the total particulate matter and sulfur dioxide (SO₂) emission rates during typical 48 hour coal carbonization cycles. All measurements were made using EPA Reference Methods. The testing was observed by representatives of the Virginia Department of Air Pollution Control (VDAPC).

The personnel involved were:

Test Team:

Blake Shirley, IT-AQS
Brian Gregory
Tony Simpson
John Carson

Coordinators:

Wayne Pruitt, JEWELL
Jerry Daniels

Observers:

Daryl Addison, VDAPC
Don Hilt

Report Preparation:

Alice Gaylor, IT-AQS
John Carson
Blake Shirley
Brian Gregory

2.0 SUMMARY OF RESULTS

The results of the Battery #3-C emission testing are summarized in Table 1. Forty (40) tons of coal were charged into each of the ovens below the test stack.

The average particulate emission rate from the stack was 3.3 lbs/hr which is equivalent to 0.44 lbs/ton coal charged. On a per oven basis, the average particulate emission rate was 0.36 lbs/hr/oven. The average SO₂ concentration was 406 ppm, with a mass emission rate of 72 lbs/hr. This is equivalent to 9.7 lbs/ton coal charged. On a per oven basis, the average SO₂ rate was 8.0 lbs/hr/oven.

Visible emissions were evaluated by VDAPC's Don Hilt. Stack Visible Emissions (VEs) were <20% opacity. The VE Evaluation Record is included in the appendix.

The allowable coke oven emissions are established in the March 7, 1990 permit to construct and operate issued by the VDAPC. For 48 hour coking cycles, the allowable emissions and operating conditions are:

Particulate - 1.21 lbs/hr/oven

SO₂ - 9.17 lbs/hr/oven

Stack Visible Emissions - 20% opacity

Maximum coal charge - 40 tons/oven

Based on the stack test results and visible emissions evaluations, the ovens are in compliance with VDAPC permit conditions and regulations.

3.0 PROCESS DESCRIPTION

The design of the coke ovens at the #3-C battery is the "seventh generation" in operation at JEWELL COAL and COKE COMPANY. As with the earlier designs, these ovens use non-recovery coking technology where the combustibles produced during the coking process are oxidized in the gas flues, producing heat, carbon dioxide, and water vapor. The major difference between oven Batteries #3-C and #3-B and the earlier designs is that individual oven draft is controlled by uptake dampers. Figure 1 schematically illustrates the configuration of the oven. Primary combustion air enters the oven crown through door dampers and secondary combustion air enters through the sole flue dampers. If needed, tertiary combustion air can be added to the uptakes and afterburner tunnel. As with previous designs, the ovens operate under negative pressure at all times which insures that oven exhaust gases pass through the sole flues, afterburner tunnel, and stack.

Battery #3-C operates on a 48 hour coking cycle. That is, coke is pushed and fresh coal is charged to any given oven every other day. Oven charging/coke pushing is staggered 24 hours between the odd numbered ovens and the even numbered ovens. As far as stack emissions are concerned, these ovens operate on a 24 hour cycle, with half the ovens being charged every 24 hours. In order to obtain an average emission rate, three stack test runs were performed during early, middle, and late portions of the cycle.

The ovens in the #3-C Coke Battery are served by a common afterburner tunnel and stack system. The exhaust from the 36 ovens is distributed among 4 stacks. Therefore, the exhaust gas flowrate through each stack represents the combined exhaust from 9 ovens.

4.0 PARTICULATE/SO₂ SAMPLING PROCEDURES

The location and number of particulate sample and velocity traverse points were determined as established in EPA Reference Method 1. Figure 2 schematically illustrates the locations of the test ports and the traverse points. The sampling time at each traverse point was 3 minutes. The gas volumetric flowrate was determined as established in EPA Reference Method 2. During each run, a sample was obtained by pumping stack gas into a Mylar® bag with a squeeze bulb. These samples were analyzed for CO₂ and O₂ with a Fyrite analyzer.

To determine the SO₂ emission rates, EPA Reference Methods 6C was used. A Western Research Model 721AT ultraviolet continuous SO₂ gas analyzer was employed. A gas sample was continually extracted from the center of the stack using a quartz probe and immediately cooled in a water cooled condenser to remove moisture as shown in Figure 3. The gas stream was then conveyed directly to the analyzer using Teflon tubing.

Gas standards for the SO₂ analyzer were National Bureau of Standards (NBS) traceable using EPA Protocol 1 calibration procedures. An analyzer calibration error check was performed prior to the testing. EPA Reference Method 6C specifications require that the upper, mid-range, and zero gases be within 2% of the span. This requirement was met.

Before and after each test run, a sampling system bias check was performed by removing the connector from the probe and introducing gas standards at the condenser inlet. The mid-range calibration gas, due to its closer approximation of the effluent stream, and ambient air were used. The bias check is a comparison of instrument response to gases introduced directly into the analyzer with gases routed throughout the entire sampling system. The maximum allowable bias is 5% of span. After initial calibration, the analyzer was not adjusted during each run. The maximum allowable calibration drift is 3% of span. Calibration drift was determined by comparing the before and after bias check values. Both of these criteria were met. Note that the reported SO₂ values have been corrected for bias and calibration drift.

The particulate concentration, volume proportion of water vapor in the gas stream, and the percent isokinetic were determined from the EPA Method 5 (M5) train. The required minimum sample time of 60 minutes and the minimum sample volume of 30 cubic feet were met for all three tests. A water cooled probe was used due to the high stack temperatures (>1500 degrees Fahrenheit) along with a quartz nozzle. Note that the last 3 or 4 points on each velocity traverse could not be reached without overheating the water cooled probe. However, the effect of this should be negligible due to the flat velocity profile. A heated filter holder, which contained a pre-weighed quartz filter, was connected to the end of the probe. A silicone line was used to connect the filter holder to the impingers.

The sampling train was connected to the control box with a flexible umbilical cord. The control box consisted of a fiber vane rotary pump, a dry gas meter with inlet and outlet thermometers, dual inclined manometer, probe and filter oven temperature controllers, and a calibrated orifice to enable isokinetic sampling. An oil filled micro-manometer or electronic manometer was used to read velocity pressures < 0.25 in.w.c. The probe and filter temperatures were maintained above the water vapor dew point to prevent condensation. Leak checks were performed at the beginning and end of each test to be sure that no leakage occurred during testing. All leak checks were less than 0.02 cfm. Figure 4 is a schematic of the M5 sampling train.

At the conclusion of each test run, a clean-up was conducted on the sampling train. The clean-up procedures were as follows:

Probe Rinse - The nozzle, probe, and front half of the filter were brushed and rinsed with acetone into a polyethylene bottle.

Particulate Filter - The filter was removed from the filter holder, placed into a petri dish, and sealed.

The laboratory analysis procedures used for the M5 train were as follows:

Probe Rinse - Each probe rinse was placed into a pre-weighed beaker and evaporated to dryness at ambient conditions. The beaker was then placed into a desiccator for 24 hours and then weighed at intervals of 6 or more hours to a constant weight (to the nearest 0.1 mg).

Particulate Filter - Each particulate filter was placed in a desiccator and dried at ambient temperature for 24 hours. The filter was then weighed at intervals of 6 or more hours until a constant weight (to the nearest 0.1 mg) was determined. The weights of the probe wash and filter were combined to determine the particulate emissions.

Impingers - All impingers were weighed before and after each run to the nearest 0.1 gram to measure moisture gain.

Field and laboratory data sheets and copies of the SO₂ strip charts are included in the appendix of this report along with the calibration records of the equipment used.

TABLE 1

**STACK TEST RESULTS SUMMARY^a
48-HOUR COKING CYCLE
BATTERY #3-C (STACK #1)
JEWELL COAL AND COKE CO.
REGISTRATION NO. 10200
MARCH 19, 1991
IT PROJECT NO. 406253.06**

Time in Cycle	Run #1 Middle	Run #2 Late	Run #3 Early	Average
Test Date	3/19/91	3/19/91	3/19/91	
Net Test Time (Min)	72	72	72	
Vol. Sampled at STP (FT ³)	33.8	30.2	39.9	34.7
Stack Gas Temp (F)	1,693	1,566	1,676	1,645
Moist. Content (% Vol)	13.4	11.1	14.9	13.1
CO ₂ (% Vol - Dry Basis)	6.5	7.0	7.0	6.8
O ₂ (% Vol - Dry Basis)	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
Stack Vel. (Ft/Min)	1,746	1,300	2,049	1,699
Gas Flow Rate (ACFM) ^b	87,671	65,311	102,921	85,301
Gas Flow Rate (DSCFM) ^c	18,005	14,627	20,952	17,861
%Isokinetic	96	106	97	100
Part. Con. (GR/DSCF)	0.0207	0.0154	0.0261	0.0207
Part. Mass Rate (Lbs/Hr)	3.2	1.9	4.7	3.3
SO ₂ Conc. (ppm - Dry Basis)	427	389	401	406
SO ₂ Mass Rate (Lbs/Hr)	76.7	56.7	83.8	72.4
Number of Ovens				9
Coking Rate (Tons/Hr) ^d	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50
Part. Rate				
-Lbs/Hr/Oven	0.36	0.21	0.52	0.36
-Lbs/Ton Coal	0.43	0.26	0.63	0.44
SO ₂ Rate				
-Lbs/Hr/Oven	8.5	6.3	9.3	8.0
-Lbs/Ton Coal	10.2	7.6	11.2	9.7

(a) Average charge per oven = 40 tons

(b) At stack temperature and pressure (wet basis)

(c) 68 degrees F, 29.92 in. Hg (dry basis)

(d) For 9 ovens below stack (total of 360 tons)

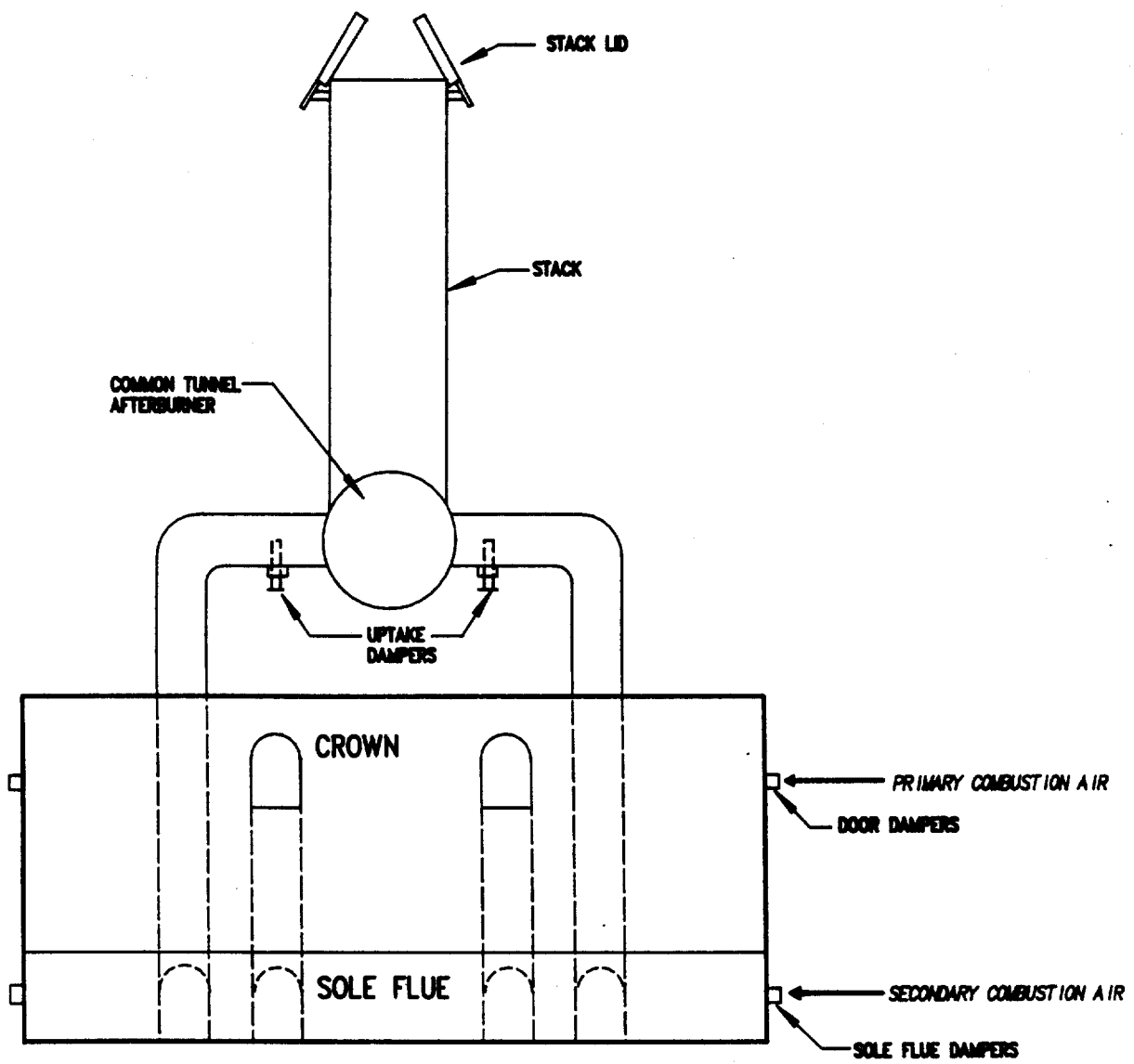


FIGURE 1.
JEWELL NON-RECOVERY COKE OVEN SCHEMATIC

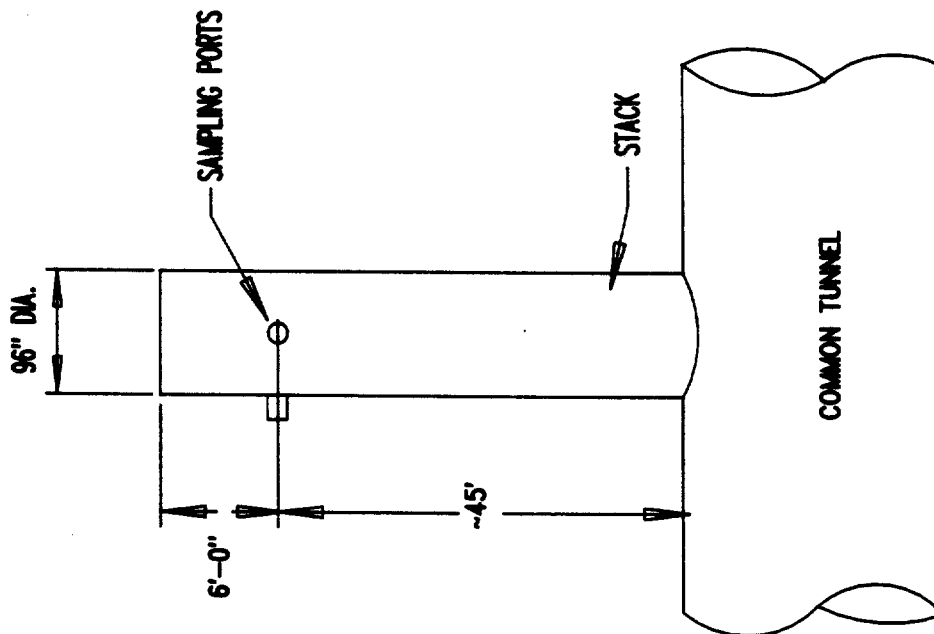
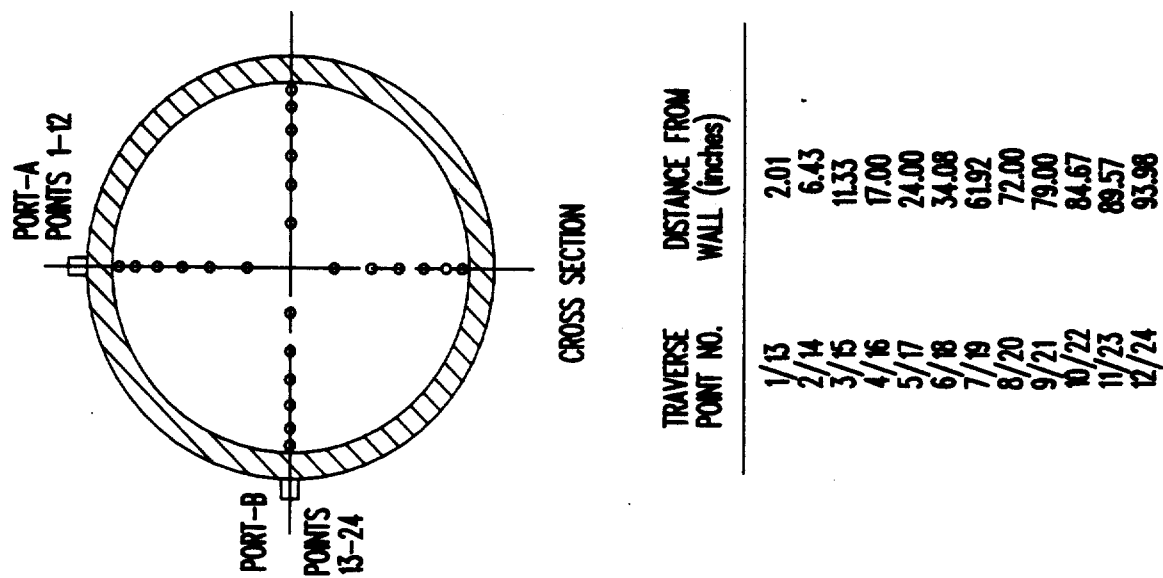


FIGURE 2.
SCHEMATIC OF BATTERY 3-C STACK

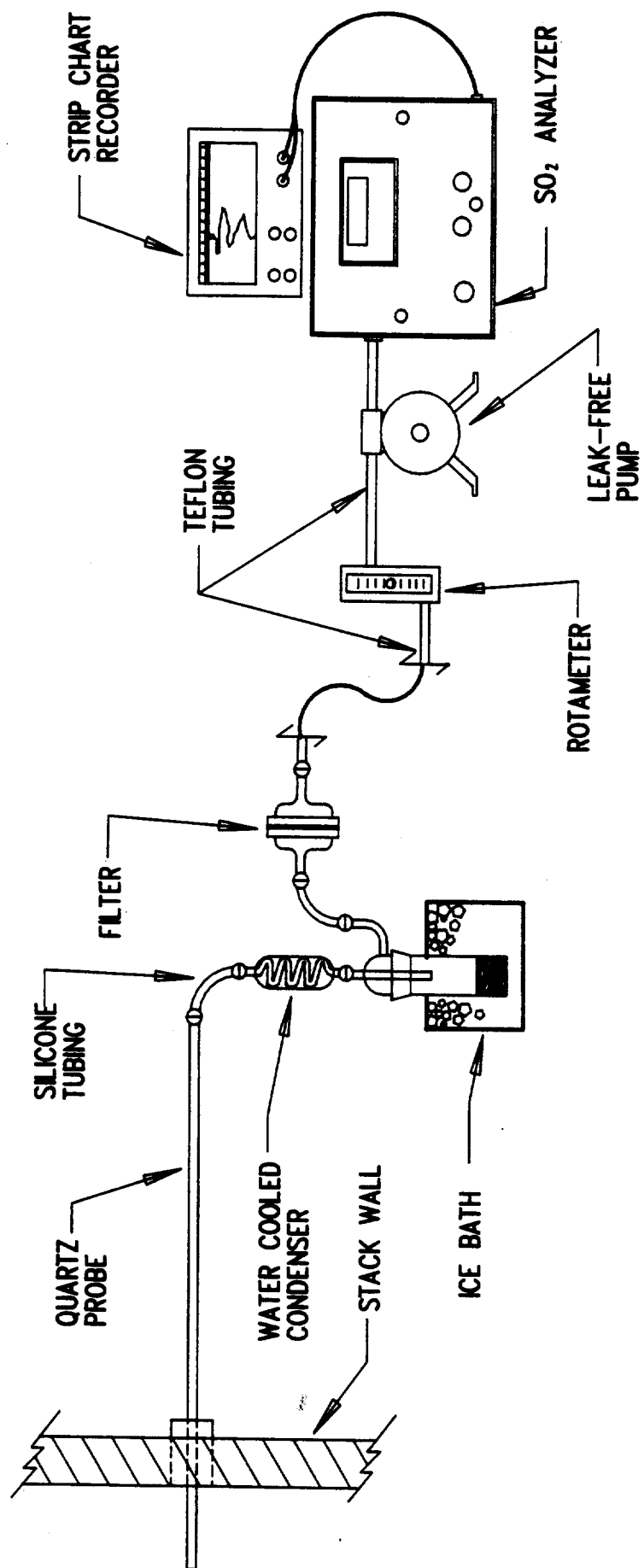


FIGURE 3.
SULFUR DIOXIDE SAMPLING SYSTEM

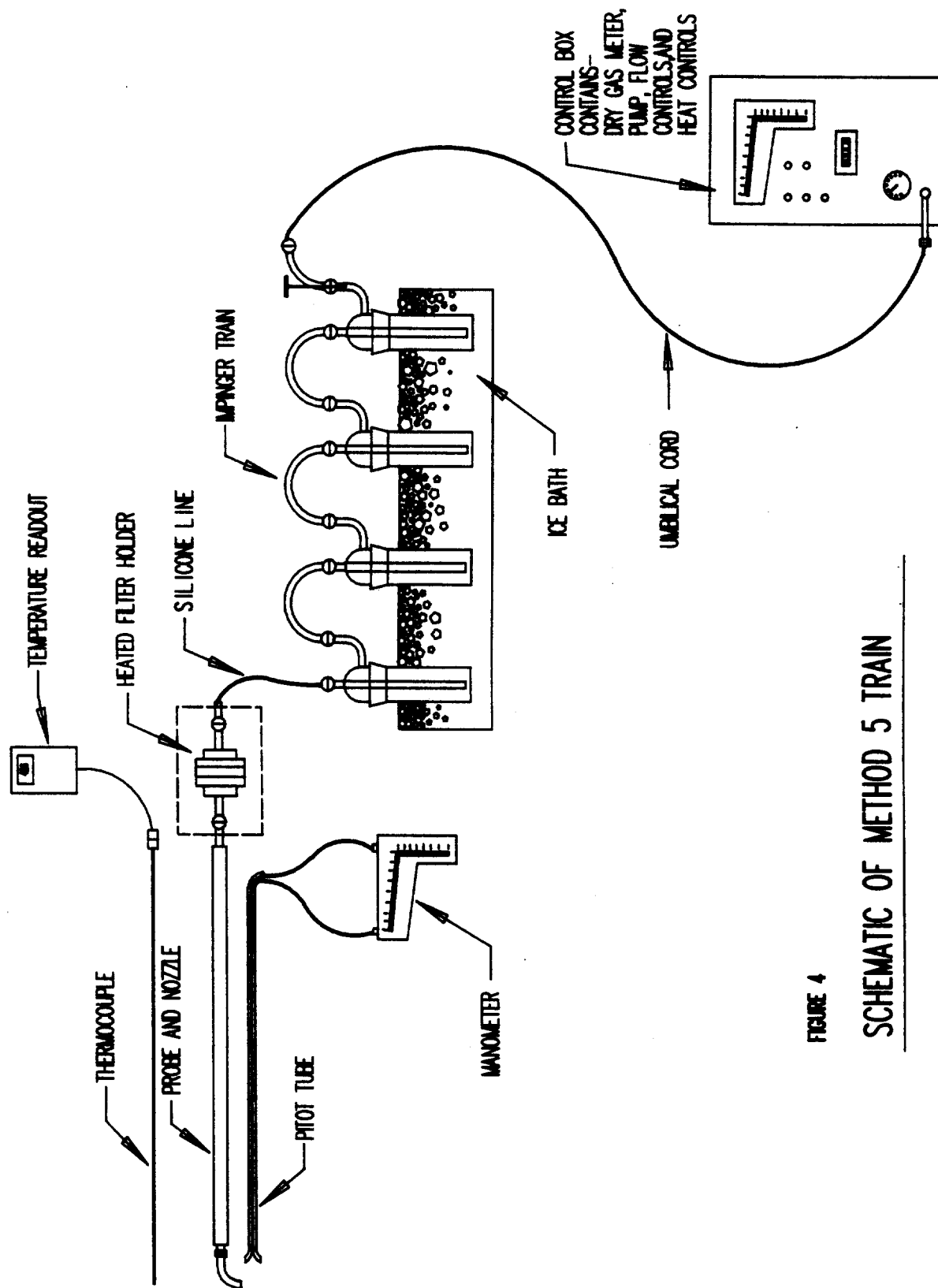


FIGURE 4

SCHEMATIC OF METHOD 5 TRAIN

APPENDIX A

OVEN CHARGE DATA AND VISIBLE EMISSIONS EVALUATION

Moisture = 12.0%
(ovens 2-8)

JEWELL COAL AND COKE COMPANY

Date: 3-19-91

Coke Plant - Battery 3-C

DAILY OPERATING SUMMARY

OVEN NO.	TIME PUSHED	TIME CHARGED	REMARKS	TONS	OVEN NO.	TIME PUSHED	TIME CHARGED	REMARKS	TONS
1					19				
2	5:54	5:56		40.0	20	7:00	7:02		38.
3					21				
4	6:01	6:03		40.0	22	7:08	7:10		38
5					23				
6	6:08	6:10		40.0	24	7:16	7:18		38
7					25				
8	6:16	6:18		40.0	26	7:24	7:26		38
9					27				
10	6:21	6:23		38.4	28	7:31	7:33		38
11					29				
12	6:29	6:31		38.4	30	7:40	7:42		38
13					31				
14	6:37	6:39		38.4	32	7:49	7:51		38
15					33				
16	6:45	6:47		38.4	34	7:52	7:54		38.
17					35				
18	6:53	6:55		38.4	36	8:07	8:09		38.

Remarks:

Mixture = 11.59%

(ovens 1-9)

JEWELL COAL AND COKE COMPANY

Date: 3-18-91

Coke Plant - Battery 3-C

DAILY OPERATING SUMMARY

OVEN NO.	TIME PUSHED	TIME CHARGED	REMARKS	TONS	OVEN NO.	TIME PUSHED	TIME CHARGED	REMARKS	TONS
1	6:15	6:17		40.0	19	7:23	7:25		38
2					20				
3	6:25	6:27		40.0	21	7:30	7:32		38
4					22				
5	6:31	6:33		40.0	23	7:36	7:38		38
6					24				
7	6:38	6:40		40.0	25	7:45	7:47		38
8					26				
9	6:45	6:47		40.0	27	7:53	7:55		38
10					28				
11	6:51	6:53		38.4	29	8:00	8:02		38.4
12					30				
13	7:00	7:02		38.4	31	8:07	8:09		38
14					32				
15	7:07	7:09		38.4	33	8:15	8:17		38.4
16					34				
17	7:15	7:17		38.4	35	8:23	8:25		38.4
18					36				

Remarks:

Moisture = 12.44%
(ovens 2-8)

JEWELL COAL AND COKE COMPANY

Date: 3-17-91

Coke Plant - Battery 3-C

DAILY OPERATING SUMMARY

OVEN NO.	TIME PUSHED	TIME CHARGED	REMARKS	TONS	OVEN NO.	TIME PUSHED	TIME CHARGED	REMARKS	TONS
1					19	7:20	7:22		38.4
2	5:54	5:56		40.0	20				
3					21	7:26	7:28		38.4
4	6:12	6:14		40.0	22				
5					23	7:30	7:32		38.4
6	6:21	6:23		40.0	24				
7					25	7:38	7:40		38.4
8	6:29	6:31		40.0	26				
9					27	7:43	7:45		38.4
10	6:38	6:40		38.4	28				
11					29	7:50	7:52		38.4
12	6:46	6:48		38.4	30				
13					31	7:57	7:59		38.4
14	6:54	6:56		38.4	32				
15					33	8:04	8:06		38.4
16	7:06	7:08		38.4	34				
17					35	8:11	8:13		38.4
18	7:14	7:16		38.4	36				

Remarks:

VIRGINIA STATE AIR POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD
VISIBLE EMISSION EVALUATION RECORD

VEE #1

DATE March 19 1991
 COMPANY Jewell Coal + Coke REGISTRATION NO. 10200
 LOCATION Varrent, Va. jet. Rt 460 + 638
 EMISSION POINT NAME Coke oven stack (3c) #1 HEIGHT TO DISCHARGE POINT ~ 70 ft stack
 OBSERVER Don Hiet CERTIFICATION EXPIRATION DATE 4-30-91

CLOCK TIME: INITIAL 8 : 10 (A.M.) FINAL 9 : 10 (A.M.)

VISIBLE EMISSION READINGS

HR.	MIN.	SECONDS				STEAM PLUME CHECK IF APPLICABLE		
		0	15	30	45	DET.	ATT.	COMMENT
9	0	0	0	0	0			
	1	0	0	0	0			
	2	0	0	0	0			
	3	0	0	0	0			
	4	0	0	0	0			
	5	0	0	0	0			
	6	0	0	0	0			
	7	0	0	0	0			
	8	0	0	0	0			
9	9	0	0	0	0			
8	10	0	0	0	0			
	11	0	0	0	0			
	12	0	0	0	0			
	13	0	0	0	0			
	14	0	0	0	0			
	15	0	0	0	0			
	16	0	0	0	0			
	17	0	0	0	0			
	18	0	0	0	0			
	19	0	0	0	0			
	20	0	0	0	0			
	21	0	0	0	0			
	22	0	0	0	0			
	23	0	0	0	0			
	24	0	0	0	0			
	25	0	0	0	0			
	26	0	0	0	0			
	27	0	0	0	0			
	28	0	0	0	0			
8	29	0	0	0	0			

HR.	MIN.	SECONDS				STEAM PLUME CHECK IF APPLICABLE		
		0	15	30	45	DET.	ATT.	COMMENT
8	30	0	0	0	0			
	31	0	0	0	0			
	32	0	0	0	0			
	33	0	0	0	0			
	34	0	0	0	0			
	35	0	0	0	0			
	36	0	0	0	0			
	37	0	0	0	0			
	38	0	0	0	0			
	39	0	0	0	0			
	40	0	0	0	0			
	41	0	0	0	0			
	42	0	0	0	0			
	43	0	0	0	0			
	44	0	0	0	0			
	45	0	0	0	0			
	46	0	0	0	0			
	47	0	0	0	0			
	48	0	0	0	0			
	49	0	0	0	0			
	50	0	0	0	0			
	51	0	0	0	0			
	52	0	0	0	0			
	53	0	0	0	0			
	54	0	0	0	0			
	55	0	0	0	0			
	56	0	0	0	0			
	57	0	0	0	0			
	58	0	0	0	0			
	59	0	0	0	0			

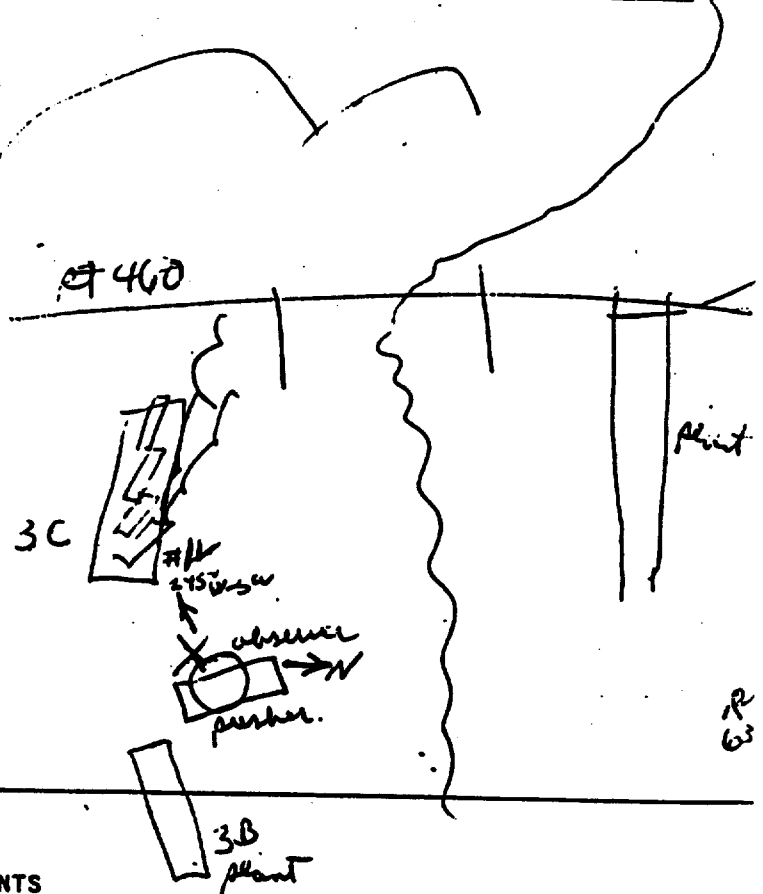
RECEIVED

MAR 19 1991

Department of Air Pollution Control
Region Office

	INITIAL	FINAL
OBSERVER LOCATION		
DISTANCE TO DISCHARGE	~200 feet	same
DIRECTION TO DISCHARGE	245° W-SW	"
HEIGHT OF OBSERVATION POINT	20 ft high	"
BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION	on pines	"
	tree tops	"
	then sky	"
WEATHER CONDITIONS		
WIND DIRECTION	variable	"
WIND SPEED	calm	"
WIND SPEED	0-3 mph	"
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE	40°F	"
SKY CONDITIONS		
	cloudy	mostly cloudy
PLUME DESCRIPTION		
COLOR	—	Stomach
DISTANCE VISIBLE	—	"

DIAGRAM OF OBSERVER AND EMISSION POINT



COMMENTS

Run #1

OBSERVER SIGNATURE

David E. Helt 3-19-91

VIRGINIA STATE AIR POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD
VISIBLE EMISSION EVALUATION RECORD

DATE March 19, 1991

VEE #2

COMPANY Garnett Coal and Coke

REGISTRATION NO. 1020

LOCATION Vansant, Va. jet Rt 460 + 63P

EMISSION POINT NAME Coke oven stack (3c) #1

HEIGHT TO DISCHARGE POINT ~70ft sk

OBSERVER Don Hiet

CERTIFICATION EXPIRATION DATE 4-30-94

CLOCK TIME:

INITIAL 9 : 10

(A.M./P.M.)

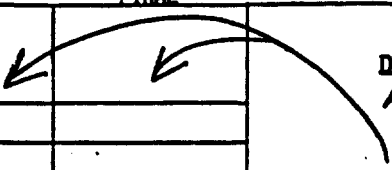
FINAL 10 : 10

(A.M./P.M.)

VISIBLE EMISSION READINGS

HR.	MIN.	SECONDS				STEAM PLUME CHECK IF APPLICABLE		
		0	15	30	45	DET.	ATT.	COMMENT
10	0	0	0	0	0			
	1	0	0	0	0			
	2	0	0	0	0			
	3	0	0	0	0			
	4	0	0	0	0			
	5	0	0	0	0			
	6	0	0	0	0			
	7	0	0	0	0			
	8	0	0	0	0			
10	9	0	0	0	0			
9	10	0	0	0	0			
	11	0	0	0	0			
	12	0	0	0	0			
	13	0	0	0	0			
	14	0	0	0	0			
	15	0	0	0	0			
	16	0	0	0	0			
	17	0	0	0	0			
	18	0	0	0	0			
	19	0	0	0	0			
	20	0	0	0	0			
	21	0	0	0	0			
	22	0	0	0	0			
	23	0	0	0	0			
	24	0	0	0	0			
	25	0	0	0	0			
	26	0	0	0	0			
	27	0	0	0	0			
	28	0	0	0	0			
9	29	0	0	0	0			

HR.	MIN.	SECONDS				STEAM PLUME CHECK IF APPLICABLE		
		0	15	30	45	DET.	ATT.	COMMENT
9	30	0	0	0	0			
	31	0	0	0	0			
	32	0	0	0	0			
	33	0	0	0	0			
	34	0	0	0	0			
	35	0	0	0	0			
	36	0	0	0	0			
	37	0	0	0	0			
	38	0	0	0	0			
	39	0	0	0	0			
	40	0	0	0	0			
	41	0	0	0	0			
	42	0	0	0	0			
	43	0	0	0	0			
	44	0	0	0	0			
	45	0	0	0	0			
	46	0	0	0	0			
	47	0	0	0	0			
	48	0	0	0	0			
	49	0	0	0	0			
	50	0	0	0	0			
	51	0	0	0	0			
	52	0	0	0	0			
	53	0	0	0	0			
	54	0	0	0	0			
	55	0	0	0	0			
	56	0	0	0	0			
	57	0	0	0	0			
	58	0	0	0	0			
	59	0	0	0	0			

	INITIAL	FINAL	
OBSERVER LOCATION			DIAGRAM OF OBSERVER AND EMISSION POINT  <u>Same as VEE #1</u>
DISTANCE TO DISCHARGE			
DIRECTION TO DISCHARGE			
HEIGHT OF OBSERVATION POINT			
BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION			
WEATHER CONDITIONS			
WIND DIRECTION			
WIND SPEED			
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE			
SKY CONDITIONS			
	partly		
	cloudy		
PLUME DESCRIPTION			
COLOR			
DISTANCE VISIBLE			

COMMENTS

Run #1 940 Am Start

David E. Hiet 3-19-91
 OBSERVER SIGNATURE

VIRGINIA STATE AIR POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD
VISIBLE EMISSION EVALUATION RECORD

VEE # 3

DATE March 19, 1991

COMPANY Quell Coal + Coke

REGISTRATION NO. 10200

LOCATION Venmont, Va. Jet. 460 + 438

EMISSION POINT NAME Coke oven stack (3C) #1 HEIGHT TO DISCHARGE POINT ~ 70 ft. St.

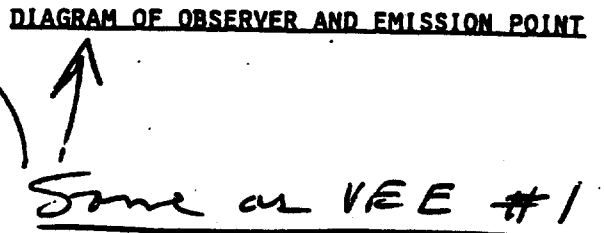
OBSERVER Don Helt

CERTIFICATION EXPIRATION DATE 4-30-91

CLOCK TIME: INITIAL 10 : 10 (A.M.) FINAL 11 : 10 (A.M.)

VISIBLE EMISSION READINGS

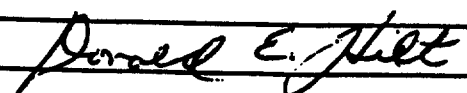
HR.	MIN.	SECONDS				STEM PLUME CHECK IF APPLICABLE		
		0	15	30	45	DET.	ATT.	COMMENT
11	0	0	0	0	0			
	1	0	0	0	0			
	2	0	0	0	0			
	3	0	0	0	0			
	4	0	0	0	0			
	5	0	0	0	0			
	6	0	0	0	0			
	7	0	0	0	0			
	8	0	0	0	0			
11	9	0	0	0	0			
10	10	0	0	0	0			
	11	0	0	0	0			
	12	0	0	0	0			
	13	0	0	0	0			
	14	0	0	0	0			
	15	0	0	0	0			
	16	0	0	0	0			
	17	0	0	0	0			
	18	0	0	0	0			
	19	0	0	0	0			
	20	0	0	0	0			
	21	0	0	0	0			
	22	0	0	0	0			
	23	0	0	0	0			
	24	0	0	0	0			
	25	0	0	0	0			
	26	0	0	0	0			
	27	0	0	0	0			
	28	0	0	0	0			
	29	0	0	0	0			
	30	0	0	0	0			
	31	0	0	0	0			
	32	0	0	0	0			
	33	0	0	0	0			
	34	0	0	0	0			
	35	0	0	0	0			
	36	0	0	0	0			
	37	0	0	0	0			
	38	0	0	0	0			
	39	0	0	0	0			
	40	0	0	0	0			
	41	0	0	0	0			
	42	0	0	0	0			
	43	0	0	0	0			
	44	0	0	0	0			
	45	0	0	0	0			
	46	0	0	0	0			
	47	0	0	0	0			
	48	0	0	0	0			
	49	0	0	0	0			
	50	0	0	0	0			
	51	0	0	0	0			
	52	0	0	0	0			
	53	0	0	0	0			
	54	0	0	0	0			
	55	0	0	0	0			
	56	0	0	0	0			
	57	0	0	0	0			
	58	0	0	0	0			

	INITIAL	FINAL	
OBSERVER LOCATION			DIAGRAM OF OBSERVER AND EMISSION POINT 
DISTANCE TO DISCHARGE			
DIRECTION TO DISCHARGE			
HEIGHT OF OBSERVATION POINT			
BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION			
WEATHER CONDITIONS			
WIND DIRECTION			
WIND SPEED			
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE			
SKY CONDITIONS			
PLUME DESCRIPTION			
COLOR			
DISTANCE VISIBLE			

Run #1

COMMENTS

940 am start

 3-19-91
 OBSERVER SIGNATURE

VIRGINIA STATE AIR POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD
VISIBLE EMISSION EVALUATION RECORD

VEE #4

DATE March 19, 1991

COMPANY Jewell Coal & Coke Co.

REGISTRATION NO. 10200

LOCATION Vansant, Va. Jet. Rt 400 + 638

EMISSION POINT NAME Coke oven stack (3C) #1

HEIGHT TO DISCHARGE POINT ~ 70 ft Sta

OBSERVER Don Hiet

CERTIFICATION EXPIRATION DATE 4-30-91

CLOCK TIME:

INITIAL 3 : 05 P.M. FINAL 4 : 05 P.M.

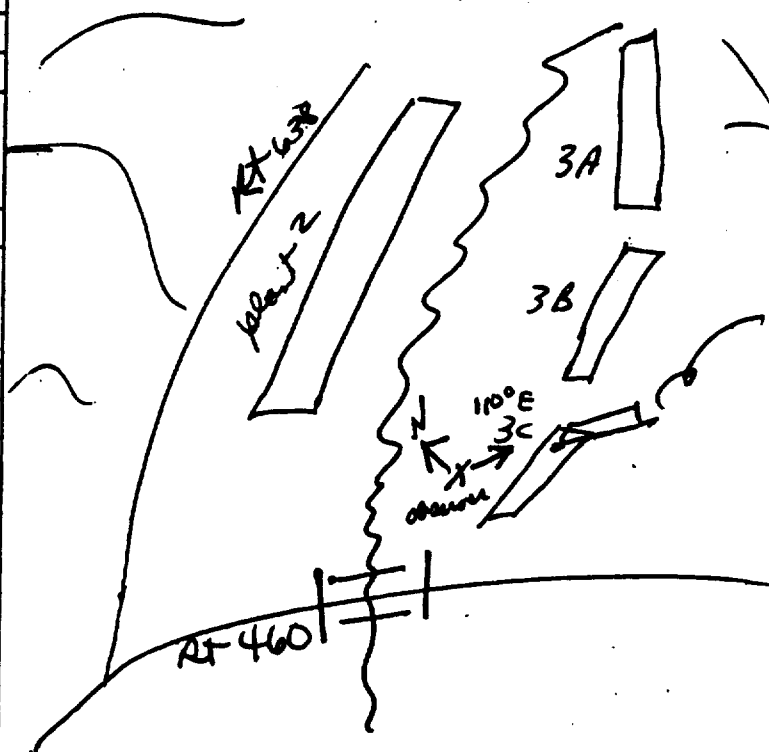
VISIBLE EMISSION READINGS

HR.	MIN.	SECONDS				STEM PLUME CHECK IF APPLICABLE		
		0	15	30	45	DET.	ATT.	COMMENT
4	0	0	0	0	0			
	1	0	0	0	0			
	2	0	0	0	0			
	3	0	0	0	0			
4	4	0	0	0	0			
3	5	0	0	0	0			
	6	0	0	0	0			
	7	0	0	0	0			
	8	0	0	0	0			
	9	0	0	0	0			
	10	0	0	0	0			
	11	0	0	0	0			
	12	0	0	0	0			
	13	0	0	0	0			
	14	0	0	0	0			
	15	0	0	0	0			
	16	0	0	0	0			
	17	0	0	0	0			
	18	0	0	0	0			
	19	0	0	0	0			
	20	0	0	0	0			
	21	0	0	0	0			
	22	0	0	0	0			
	23	0	0	0	0			
	24	0	0	0	0			
	25	0	0	0	0			
	26	0	0	0	0			
	27	0	0	0	0			
	28	0	0	0	0			
3	29	0	0	0	0			

HR.	MIN.	SECONDS				STEM PLUME CHECK IF APPLICABLE		
		0	15	30	45	DET.	ATT.	COMMENT
3	30	0	0	0	0			
	31	0	0	0	0			
	32	0	0	0	0			
	33	0	0	0	0			
	34	0	0	0	0			
	35	0	0	0	0			
	36	0	0	0	0			
	37	0	0	0	0			
	38	0	0	0	0			
	39	0	0	0	0			
	40	0	0	0	0			
	41	0	0	0	0			
	42	0	0	0	0			
	43	0	0	0	0			
	44	0	0	0	0			
	45	0	0	0	0			
	46	0	0	0	0			
	47	0	0	0	0			
	48	0	0	0	0			
	49	0	0	0	0			
	50	0	0	0	0			
	51	0	0	0	0			
	52	0	0	0	0			
	53	0	0	0	0			
	54	0	0	0	0			
	55	0	0	0	0			
	56	0	0	0	0			
	57	0	0	0	0			
	58	0	0	0	0			
3	59	0	0	0	0			

	INITIAL	FINAL
OBSERVER LOCATION		
DISTANCE TO DISCHARGE	~200ft	Same
DIRECTION TO DISCHARGE	110° E	"
HEIGHT OF OBSERVATION POINT	ground level	"
BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION		
	tree tops	"
	then sky	"
WEATHER CONDITIONS		
WIND DIRECTION	variable	"
WIND SPEED	0-3 mph	"
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE	45° F	"
SKY CONDITIONS		
	cloudy	mostly cloudy
PLUME DESCRIPTION		
COLOR	—	same
DISTANCE VISIBLE	—	"

DIAGRAM OF OBSERVER AND EMISSION POINT



COMMENTS

Run #2

David E. Jett 3-19-91

OBSERVER SIGNATURE

APPENDIX B

FIELD AND LABORATORY DATA AND CALCULATIONS

ITAGS STACK SAMPLING CALCULATIONS
 COMPUTER RUN DATE - 4-19-91
 RUN BY - M. BLAKE SHIRLEY
 PROJECT NAME - JEWELL COAL AND COKE
 PROJECT NUMBER - 406253.06

SOURCE - 3-C
 ANALYSIS -PARTICULATE
 TEST DATE - 3-19-91

	TEST 1	TEST 2	TEST 3	AVERAGE
NET TEST TIME (MIN)	72.00	72.00	72.00	
VOL. SAMPLED AT STP FT3	33.8	30.2	39.9	34.7
STACK GAS TEMP (F)	1,693	1,566	1,676	1,645
MOIST. CONTENT (%VOL)	13.4	11.1	14.9	13.1
CO2 (%VOL - DRY BASIS)	6.5	7.0	7.0	6.8
O2 (%VOL - DRY BASIS)	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
CO (%VOL-DRY BASIS)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
STACK VEL. (FT/MIN)	1,746	1,300	2,049	1,699
GAS FLOW RATE (ACFM)	87,671	65,311	102,921	85,301
GAS FLOW RATE (DSCFM)	18,005	14,627	20,952	17,861
%ISOKINETIC	96	106	97	100
PART. CON. (GR/DSCF)	0.0207	0.0154	0.0261	0.0207
PART. MASS RATE-LBS/HR	3.2	1.9	4.7	3.3

PARAMETER SHEET

JEWELL COAL AND COKE

PARAMETER	TEST 1	TEST 2	TEST 3
H	0.8040	0.5430	1.0800
P	0.2486	0.1920	0.2925
PB	28.9500	28.9300	28.9500
PS	28.9419	28.9219	28.9419
TM	529.1200	524.2901	532.7000
TSR	2,152.7000	2,025.6000	2,135.6000
VM	36.4400	32.2900	43.2400
VMSTD	33.8350	30.2170	39.9070
VLO	111.6000	80.3000	148.2000
VWSTD	5.2530	3.7797	6.9758
BWO	0.1344	0.1112	0.1488
MD	29.4600	29.5400	29.5400
MS	27.9199	28.2570	27.8229
VS	1,745.7450	1,300.4990	2,049.4120
QA	87,671.3400	65,311.0800	%102,921.5000
QSTD	18,005.1300	14,626.7100	20,951.8000
MN	0.0454	0.0302	0.0675
CS	0.0207	0.0154	0.0261

%IS	0.9613	1.0568	0.9743
AS	50.2200	50.2200	50.2200
CP	0.8400	0.8400	0.8400
E	72.0000	72.0000	72.0000
Y	0.9597	0.9597	0.9597
AN	0.001364	0.001364	0.001364
%CO2	6.5000	7.0000	7.0000
%O2	10.5000	10.5000	10.5000
PMR	3.1957	1.9337	4.6876

NOMECLATURE

AN - CROSS SECTIONAL AREA OF NOZZLE, SQ. FT.
 AS - CROSS SECTIONAL AREA OF STACK, SQ. FT.
 BWO - FRACTION BY VOLUME OF WATER VAPOR IN GAS STREAM.
 CP - PITOT TUBE COEFFICIENT, DIMENSIONLESS.
 CS - CONCENTRATION OF PARTICULATE MATTER IN STACK GAS, GR./DSCF.
 H - AVERAGE PRESSURE DROP ACROSS THE ORIFICE, INCHES H2O.
 P - AVERAGE SQ. ROOT VELOCITY HEAD OF STACK GAS, INCHES H2O.
 IS - PERCENT OF ISOKINETIC SAMPLING .
 MD - DRY MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF STACK GAS, LB/LB. MOLE.
 MN - TOTAL AMOUNT OF PARTICULATE MATTER COLLECTED, G.
 MS - MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF STACK GAS (WET BASIS), LB/LB. MOLE.
 PB - BAROMETRIC PRESSURE, INCHES HG.
 PS - ABSOLUTE STACK GAS PRESSURE, INCHES HG.
 PMR - PARTICULATE MASS RATE, LBS/HR.
 QA - VOLUMETRIC FLOW RATE, ACTUAL CONDITIONS FT3/MIN.
 QSTD - VOLUMETRIC FLOW RATE AT STANDARD CONDITIONS, (DRY BASIS) FT3/MIN.
 TM - AVERAGE DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE, °R.
 TSR - AVERAGE STACK TEMPERATURE, °R.
 E - TOTAL SAMPLING TIME, MIN.
 VLO - TOTAL VOLUME OF LIQUID COLLECTED IN IMPINGERS AND SILICA GEL, ML.
 VM - VOLUME OF GAS SAMPLE THROUGH THE DRY GAS METER (METER CONDITIONS), CUBIC FT.
 VMSTD - VOLUME OF GAS SAMPLE THROUGH THE DRY GAS METER AT STANDARD CONDITIONS FT3.
 VWSTD - VOLUME OF WATER COLLECTED AT 29.92 IN. HG. AND 70° F CUBIC FT.
 VS - STACK GAS VELOCITY, ACTUAL FT. PER MINUTE.
 Y - DRY METER GAS CALIBRATION FACTOR.

COMPUTER RUN DATE -3-27-91
 RUN BY -M. BLAKE SHIRLEY
 PROJECT NAME -JEWELL COAL & COKE
 PROJECT NUMBER -406253 .06
 FIELD DATA TEST 1

TRAVERSE POINTS	VELOCITY HEAD (IN. W.C.)	ORIFICE METER (IN. W.C.)	GAS SAMPLE TEMP (DEG. F)		STACK TEMP (DEG. F)
1	0.08	1.00	60	56	%1700
2	0.04	0.51	70	60	%1750
3	0.07	0.90	72	60	%1750
4	0.06	0.78	74	60	%1750
5	0.03	0.38	78	62	%1750
6	0.08	1.00	78	60	%1750
7	0.09	1.15	80	62	%1725
8	0.11	1.40	80	62	%1725
9	0.11	1.40	80	62	%1700
10	0.06	0.78	80	62	%1675
11	0.06	0.78	78	62	%1675
12	0.09	1.15	80	64	%1680
13	0.05	0.62	68	60	%1660
14	0.06	0.78	72	64	%1670
15	0.07	0.90	74	65	%1675
16	0.05	0.65	76	64	%1670
17	0.06	0.78	80	64	%1675
18	0.05	0.62	80	64	%1660
19	0.05	0.62	80	64	%1660
20	0.05	0.62	80	64	%1660
21	0.05	0.62	80	64	%1670
22	0.05	0.62	80	64	%1675
23	0.05	0.62	80	64	%1670
24	0.05	0.62	80	64	%1660

TOTAL	* 5.969	19.300	3337.000		40635.000
AVERAGE	0.249	0.804	69.521		1693.125

36.44 ^{msg-5-91}
 NET GAS SAMPLE VOLUME IS ~~35.09~~ (FT.CUBED).
 * AVERAGE OF VELOCITY HEAD SQUARE ROOTS.

COMPUTER RUN DATE -3-27-91
 RUN BY -M. BLAKE SHIRLEY
 PROJECT NAME -JEWELL COAL & COKE
 PROJECT NUMBER -406253 .06
 FIELD DATA TEST 2

TRAVERSE POINTS	VELOCITY HEAD (IN. W.C.)	ORIFICE METER (IN. W.C.)	GAS SAMPLE TEMP (DEG. F)		STACK TEMP (DEG. F)
1	0.03	0.44	56	52	%1550
2	0.03	0.44	59	52	%1580
3	0.04	0.59	62	52	%1570
4	0.04	0.59	62	54	%1565
5	0.05	0.72	63	54	%1570
6	0.05	0.72	64	54	%1570
7	0.05	0.72	67	56	%1570
8	0.05	0.72	69	57	%1570
9	0.04	0.59	70	58	%1570
10	0.05	0.72	70	58	%1570
11	0.04	0.59	73	59	%1570
12	0.04	0.59	74	60	%1570
13	0.02	0.29	68	60	%1570
14	0.03	0.42	71	61	%1570
15	0.03	0.42	73	62	%1570
16	0.03	0.42	74	62	%1565
17	0.04	0.59	73	63	%1562
18	0.04	0.59	75	63	%1562
19	0.04	0.59	76	62	%1562
20	0.03	0.42	77	63	%1562
21	0.03	0.42	76	64	%1568
22	0.03	0.42	77	64	%1559
23	0.03	0.42	77	65	%1560
24	0.04	0.59	79	65	%1559

TOTAL	* 4.618	13.020	3105.000		37594.000
AVERAGE	0.192	0.543	64.688		1566.417

37.29 ~~net gas~~
 NET GAS SAMPLE VOLUME IS ~~30.89002~~ (FT.CUBED).
 * AVERAGE OF VELOCITY HEAD SQUARE ROOTS.

COMPUTER RUN DATE -3-27-91
 RUN BY -M. BLAKE SHIRLEY
 PROJECT NAME -JEWELL COAL & COKE
 PROJECT NUMBER -406253 .06
 FIELD DATA TEST 3

TRAVERSE POINTS	VELOCITY HEAD (IN. W.C.)	ORIFICE METER (IN. W.C.)	GAS SAMPLE TEMP (DEG. F)		STACK TEMP (DEG. F)
1	1.06	0.76	60	58	%1698
2	1.08	1.00	60	57	%1679
3	1.07	0.89	65	57	%1675
4	1.08	1.00	71	57	%1674
5	1.10	1.25	72	58	%1677
6	1.11	1.39	77	59	%1678
7	1.10	1.25	80	60	%1681
8	1.10	1.25	84	60	%1680
9	1.09	1.12	85	61	%1680
10	1.09	1.12	87	63	%1681
11	1.10	1.25	88	63	%1680
12	1.10	1.25	90	65	%1684
13	1.05	0.62	78	64	%1660
14	1.07	0.89	85	68	%1671
15	1.08	1.00	86	69	%1671
16	1.07	0.89	89	70	%1672
17	1.09	1.12	90	70	%1672
18	1.10	1.25	90	70	%1674
19	1.11	1.40	90	70	%1670
20	1.09	1.12	90	70	%1676
21	1.08	1.00	85	70	%1670
22	1.08	1.00	83	70	%1671
23	1.09	1.12	85	70	%1677
24	1.08	1.00	88	70	%1677

TOTAL	* 1.020	25.940	3507.000		40228.000
AVERAGE	1.293	1.081	73.063		1676.167

43.24 SC 4/8/91

NET GAS SAMPLE VOLUME IS ~~41.54999~~ (FT.CUBED).

* AVERAGE OF VELOCITY HEAD SQUARE ROOTS.

JEWELL COAL AND COKE - CALCULATIONS-TEST 1

VOLUME OF WATER COLLECTED

$$\begin{aligned} \text{VWSTD} &= (\text{VLO})(0.04707) \\ \text{VWSTD} &= 111.6 * .0474 \\ \text{VWSTD} &= 5.253012 \end{aligned}$$

VOLUME OF GAS METERED, STANDARD CONDITIONS

$$\begin{aligned} \text{VMSTD} &= ((528/29.92)(\text{VM})(\text{PB} + \text{H} / 13.6)(\text{Y})) / \text{TM} \\ \text{VMSTD} &= (17.64706 * 36.44 * (28.95 + .804 / 13.6) * .9597) / 529.12 \\ \text{VMSTD} &= 33.83503 \end{aligned}$$

MOISTURE CONTENT

$$\begin{aligned} \text{BWO} &= \text{VWSTD} / (\text{VMSTD} + \text{VWSTD}) \\ \text{BWO} &= 5.253012 / 33.83503 + 5.253012 \\ \text{BWO} &= .1343893 \end{aligned}$$

MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF DRY GAS STREAM

$$\begin{aligned} \text{MD} &= (0.44)(\% \text{CO}_2) + (.32)(\% \text{O}_2) + (0.28)(\% \text{CO} + \% \text{N}_2) \\ \text{MD} &= .44 * 6.5 + .32 * 10.5 + .28 * (0 + 83) \\ \text{MD} &= 29.46 \end{aligned}$$

MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF STACK GAS

$$\begin{aligned} \text{MS} &= \text{MD}(1 - \text{BWO}) + 18(\text{BWO}) \\ \text{MS} &= 29.46 * (1 - .1343893) + 18 * .1343893 \\ \text{MS} &= 27.9199 \end{aligned}$$

VELOCITY OF STACK GAS

$$\begin{aligned} \text{VS} &= 174 * \text{CP} * \text{P} * \text{SQR} (\text{TS} * (29.92 / \text{PS}) * (28.96 / \text{MS})) \\ \text{VS} &= 174 * .84 * .2486 * \text{SQR} (2152.7 * (29.92 / 28.94191) * (28.96 / 27.9199)) \\ \text{VS} &= 1745.745 \end{aligned}$$

TOTAL FLOW OF STACK GAS

$$\begin{aligned} \text{QA} &= \text{AS} * \text{VS} \\ \text{QA} &= 50.22 * 1745.745 \\ \text{QA} &= 87671.34 \\ \text{QS} &= \text{QA} * (528 / \text{TSR}) * (\text{PS} / 29.92) \\ \text{QS} &= 87671.34 * (528 / 2152.7) * (28.94191 / 29.92) \\ \text{QS} &= 20800.5 \\ \text{QSTD} &= \text{QS}(1 - \text{BWO}) \\ \text{QSTD} &= 20800.5 (1 - .1343893) \\ \text{QSTD} &= 18005.13 \end{aligned}$$

TEST 1

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION

CS = (15.43)(MN) / VMSTD
CS = (15.43 * .0454) / 33.83503
CS = 2.070405E-02

PARTICULATE MASS RATE

PMR = (MN)(QSTD)(60) / (VMSTD)(453.6)
PMR = (.0454 * 18005.13 * 60) / (33.83503 * 453.6)
PMR = 3.195685

PERCENT ISOKINETIC OF TEST

IS = VMSTD / (AN * E * VSSTD)
IS = 33.83503 / (1.363542E-03 * 72 * 358.5252)
IS = .9612713

JEWELL COAL AND COKE - CALCULATIONS-TEST 2

VOLUME OF WATER COLLECTED

$$VWSTD = (VLO)(0.04707)$$

$$VWSTD = 80.3 * .0474$$

$$VWSTD = 3.779721$$

VOLUME OF GAS METERED, STANDARD CONDITIONS

$$VMSTD = ((528/29.92)(VM)(PB + H / 13.6)(Y)) / TM$$

$$VMSTD = (17.64706 * 32.29 * (28.93 + .543 / 13.6) * .9597) / 524.2901$$

$$VMSTD = 30.21702$$

MOISTURE CONTENT

$$BWO = VWSTD / (VMSTD + VWSTD)$$

$$BWO = 3.779721 / 30.21702 + 3.779721$$

$$BWO = .1111789$$

MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF DRY GAS STREAM

$$MD = (0.44)(\%CO_2) + (.32)(\%O_2) + (0.28)(\%CO + \%N_2)$$

$$MD = .44 * 7 + .32 * 10.5 + .28 * (0 + 82.5)$$

$$MD = 29.54$$

MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF STACK GAS

$$MS = MD(1 - BWO) + 18(BWO)$$

$$MS = 29.54 * (1 - .1111789) + 18 * .1111789$$

$$MS = 28.257$$

VELOCITY OF STACK GAS

$$VS = 174 * CP * P * SQR(TS * (29.92 / PS) * (28.96 / MS))$$

$$VS = 174 * .84 * .192 * SQR(2025.6 * (29.92 / 28.92191) * (28.96 / 28.257))$$

$$VS = 1300.499$$

TOTAL FLOW OF STACK GAS

$$QA = AS * VS$$

$$QA = 50.22 * 1300.499$$

$$QA = 65311.08$$

$$QS = QA * (528 / TSR) * (PS / 29.92)$$

$$QS = 65311.08 * (528 / 2025.6) * (28.92191 / 29.92)$$

$$QS = 16456.31$$

$$QSTD = QS(1 - BWO)$$

$$QSTD = 16456.31 (1 - .1111789)$$

$$QSTD = 14626.71$$

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION

$$CS = (15.43)(MN) / VMSTD$$

$$CS = (15.43 * .0302) / 30.21702$$

$$CS = 1.542131E-02$$

PARTICULATE MASS RATE

$$PMR = (MN)(QSTD)(60) / (VMSTD)(453.6)$$

$$PMR = (.0302 * 14626.71 * 60) / (30.21702 * 453.6)$$

$$PMR = 1.933661$$

PERCENT ISOKINETIC OF TEST

$$IS = VMSTD / (AN * E * VSSTD)$$

$$IS = 30.21702 / (1.363542E-03 * 72 * 291.2528)$$

$$IS = 1.056771$$

JEWELL COAL AND COKE - CALCULATIONS-TEST 3

VOLUME OF WATER COLLECTED

$$\begin{aligned} \text{VWSTD} &= (\text{VLO})(0.04707) \\ \text{VWSTD} &= 148.2 * .0474 \\ \text{VWSTD} &= 6.975774 \end{aligned}$$

VOLUME OF GAS METERED, STANDARD CONDITIONS

$$\begin{aligned} \text{VMSTD} &= ((528/29.92)(\text{VM})(\text{PB} + \text{H} / 13.6)(\text{Y})) / \text{TM} \\ \text{VMSTD} &= (17.64706 * 43.24 * (28.95 + 1.08 / 13.6) * .9597) / 532.7 \\ \text{VMSTD} &= 39.907 \end{aligned}$$

MOISTURE CONTENT

$$\begin{aligned} \text{BWO} &= \text{VWSTD} / (\text{VMSTD} + \text{VWSTD}) \\ \text{BWO} &= 6.975774 / 39.907 + 6.975774 \\ \text{BWO} &= .1487919 \end{aligned}$$

MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF DRY GAS STREAM

$$\begin{aligned} \text{MD} &= (0.44)(\% \text{CO}_2) + (.32)(\% \text{O}_2) + (0.28)(\% \text{CO} + \% \text{N}_2) \\ \text{MD} &= .44 * 7 + .32 * 10.5 + .28 * (0 + 82.5) \\ \text{MD} &= 29.54 \end{aligned}$$

MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF STACK GAS

$$\begin{aligned} \text{MS} &= \text{MD}(1 - \text{BWO}) + 18(\text{BWO}) \\ \text{MS} &= 29.54 * (1 - .1487919) + 18 * .1487919 \\ \text{MS} &= 27.82294 \end{aligned}$$

VELOCITY OF STACK GAS

$$\begin{aligned} \text{VS} &= 174 * \text{CP} * \text{P} * \text{SQRT} (\text{TS} * (29.92 / \text{PS}) * (28.96 / \text{MS})) \\ \text{VS} &= 174 * .84 * .2925 * \text{SQRT} (2135.6 * (29.92 / 28.94191) * (28.96 / 27.82294)) \\ \text{VS} &= 2049.412 \end{aligned}$$

TOTAL FLOW OF STACK GAS

$$\begin{aligned} \text{QA} &= \text{AS} * \text{VS} \\ \text{QA} &= 50.22 * 2049.412 \\ \text{QA} &= 102921.5 \\ \text{QS} &= \text{QA} * (528 / \text{TSR}) * (\text{PS} / 29.92) \\ \text{QS} &= 102921.5 * (528 / 2135.6) * (28.94191 / 29.92) \\ \text{QS} &= 24614.19 \\ \text{QSTD} &= \text{QS}(1 - \text{BWO}) \\ \text{QSTD} &= 24614.19 (1 - .1487919) \\ \text{QSTD} &= 20951.8 \end{aligned}$$

PARTICULATE CONCENTRATION

 $CS = (15.43)(MN) / VMSTD$
 $CS = (15.43 * .0675) / 39.907$
 $CS = 2.609881E-02$

PARTICULATE MASS RATE

 $PMR = (MN)(QSTD)(60) / (VMSTD)(453.6)$
 $PMR = (.0675 * 20951.8 * 60) / (39.907 * 453.6)$
 $PMR = 4.68764$

PERCENT ISOKINETIC OF TEST

 $IS = VMSTD / (AN * E * VSSTD)$
 $IS = 39.907 / (1.363542E-03 * 72 * 417.2003)$
 $IS = .9743243$

STACK SAMPLING CALCULATIONS INPUT DATA

1. Project Name JEWELL Coal & Coke
2. Source 3-C
3. Computer Run Date 3-27-91
4. Operators Name M. BLAKE SHIRLEY
5. Date Test was Run 3-19-91
6. Project Number 406253 .06
7. Analysis Type Particulate
8. Test Number 1 no (i) not used
9. Volume of Liquid Collected (ml). 111.6 ml(i)
10. Volume of Meter (ft. cubed) 36.44
11. Barometric Pressure 28.95
12. Aver. Delta H (in. water - orifice meter) 0.804
13. Meter Calibration Factor .9597
14. Temp. of Meter, (degrees f) (Gas Sample Temp) 69.52 °F
15. % CO₂ 6.5
16. % O₂ 10.5
17. % CO 0
18. Pitot Calibration Factor .84
19. Average (SQR) Delta P (Velocity Head) 0.2486
20. Temp. of Stack, (Degrees F) 1693.1
21. Gage Stack Pressure (in. water) -.11
22. Stack Area (Sq. Ft.) 50.22
23. Particulate Collected (Grams) 0.0454
24. Nozzle Diameter (Inches) 0.5 "
25. Sampling Time (Min.) 72 minutes

STACK SAMPLING CALCULATIONS INPUT DATA

1. Project Name Jewell Coal & Coke
2. Source 3-C
3. Computer Run Date 3-27-91
4. Operators Name M. Blake Shilling
5. Date Test was Run 3-19-91
6. Project Number 406253 . 06
7. Analysis Type Particulate
8. Test Number 2 note 1 note 1
9. Volume of Liquid Collected (ml). 80.3 ml(1)
10. Volume of Meter (ft. cubed) 32.29
11. Barometric Pressure 28.93
12. Aver. Delta H (in. water - orifice meter) .56 .543
13. Meter Calibration Factor .9597
14. Temp. of Meter, (degrees f) (Gas Sample Temp) 64.69
15. % CO2 7.0
16. % O2 10.5
17. % CO 0
18. Pitot Calibration Factor .84
19. Average (SQR) Delta P (Velocity Head) 0.192
20. Temp. of Stack, (Degrees F) 1566
21. Gage Stack Pressure (in. water) -.11
22. Stack Area (Sq. Ft.) 50.22
23. Particulate Collected (Grams) 0.0302
24. Nozzle Diameter (Inches) .5
25. Sampling Time (Min.) 72

STACK SAMPLING CALCULATIONS INPUT DATA

1. Project Name Jewell Coal & Coke
2. Source 3-C
3. Computer Run Date 3-27-91
4. Operators Name M. BLAKI SHIRLEY
5. Date Test was Run 3-19-91
6. Project Number 406253 .06
7. Analysis Type Particulate
8. Test Number 3 no (1) not (1) not (1)
9. Volume of Liquid Collected (ml). 148.2 ml (1)
10. Volume of Meter (ft. cubed) 43.24
11. Barometric Pressure 28.95
12. Aver. Delta H (in. water - orifice meter) 1.08
13. Meter Calibration Factor .9597
14. Temp. of Meter, (degrees f) (Gas Sample Temp) 74.8 73.1
15. % CO₂ 7.0
16. % O₂ 10.5
17. % CO 0
18. Pitot Calibration Factor .84
19. Average (SQR) Delta P (Velocity Head) .2925
20. Temp. of Stack, (Degrees F) 167.6
21. Gage Stack Pressure (in. water) -.11
22. Stack Area (Sq. Ft.) 50.22
23. Particulate Collected (Grams) .0675
24. Nozzle Diameter (Inches) .5
25. Sampling Time (Min.) 72



By ABG Date 5-9-91 Subject Sewell Coal & Coke Sheet No. 1 of 1
Chkd. By J Date 5/9/91 Coal Coking Rates Proj. No. 406257.26

Intent: Calculate Average 9 oven Coal Coking Rate

Known: Coal Charges OVENS DATE

40 tons/oven 2,4,6,8 3/17/91

40 tons/oven 1,3,5,7,9 3/18/91

40 tons/oven 2,4,6,8 3/19/91

Assume: All stack gases from OVENS 1-9 exhaust
through stack = 1 (48 hr cycle)

CALC:

Date Charged Wet Tons # OVENS Coking Rate -
Ovens Charged

3-17-91 40 tons/oven 4 $(40 \frac{\text{tons}}{\text{oven}} * 4 \text{ ovens}) / 48 \text{ hrs} = 3.33 \frac{\text{tons}}{\text{hr}}$

3-18-91 40 tons/oven 5 $(40 \frac{\text{tons}}{\text{oven}} * 5 \text{ ovens}) / 48 \text{ hr} = 4.17 \frac{\text{tons}}{\text{hr}}$

3-19-91 40 tons/oven 4 $(40 \frac{\text{tons}}{\text{oven}} * 4 \text{ ovens}) / 48 \text{ hrs} = 3.33 \frac{\text{tons}}{\text{hr}}$

Coking Rate - 9 ovens

3-17/3-18 = $3.33 \frac{\text{tons}}{\text{hr}} + 4.17 \frac{\text{tons}}{\text{hr}} = 7.5 \frac{\text{tons}}{\text{hr}}$

3-18/3-19 = $4.17 \frac{\text{tons}}{\text{hr}} + 3.33 \frac{\text{tons}}{\text{hr}} = 7.5 \frac{\text{tons}}{\text{hr}}$

By mbs Date 5-9-91 Subject Jewell Coal & Coke Sheet No. 1 of 1
 Chkd. By IR Date 5/9/91 Part. Mass Emission Rate Calc. Proj. No. 406253.06

INTENT: Calculate Particulate Mass Emission Rates

<u>KNOWN</u>	<u>TEST</u>	<u>Coking Rate</u>	<u>MASS RATE</u>
	1	7.5 tons/hr	3.20 lbs/hr
	2	7.5 tons/hr	1.93 lbs/hr
	3	7.5 tons/hr	4.69 lbs/hr

Assume 9 ovens per stack
 36 ovens in battery 3-C
 40 tons per oven charged (wet basis)

Calc:

lbs/hr/oven

$$\text{Test 1} = 3.20 \text{ lbs/hr} \div 9 = 0.36 \text{ lbs/hr/oven}$$

$$\text{Test 2} = 1.93 \text{ lbs/hr} \div 9 = 0.21 \text{ lbs/hr/oven}$$

$$\text{Test 3} = 4.69 \text{ lbs/hr} \div 9 = 0.52 \text{ lbs/hr/oven}$$

lbs/ton coal

$$\text{Test 1} = 3.20 \text{ lbs/hr} \div 7.5 \text{ tons/hr} = 0.43 \text{ lbs/ton coal}$$

$$\text{Test 2} = 1.93 \text{ lbs/hr} \div 7.5 \text{ tons/hr} = 0.26 \text{ lbs/ton coal}$$

$$\text{Test 3} = 4.69 \text{ lbs/hr} \div 7.5 \text{ tons/hr} = 0.63 \text{ lbs/ton coal}$$

PROJECT NAME
PROJECT NUMBER

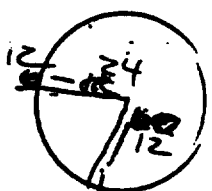
Jrwell 3C

Mid-Cycle
SCHEMATIC OF STACK

RUN NO. 1
DATE 3/19
FILTER NO. 7021
METER BOX NO. 2
SAMPLE BOX NO. 1
PROBE HEATER SETTING 75%
PERSONNEL JC, BS, TS, PC

BAROMETRIC PSR 28.95
STATIC PSR 2.11
PROBE LENGTH 80 ft. 96"
PROBE LINER 55
PORT LENGTH 14"
PORT DIAMETER 4"

AHe - 1.87
 $\gamma = 0.985$



TRANSVERSE POINT NUMBER	SAMPLING TIME		VELOCITY HEAD		ORIFICE METER		GAS SAMPLE VOLUME (in) ft	GAS SAMPLE TEMP. AT DRY GAS METER		SAMPLE BOX TEMP.	TEMP. OF GAS IN LAST INPINGER	STACK TEMP.	PROP. VISCAL. GASE
	CLOCK	SAMPLE	ΔP	$\sqrt{\Delta P}$	ACTUAL	DESIGNED		INLET	OUTLET				
1	9:40	3	.08		1.0	1.0	311.09	60	56	255	50	1700	0
2		6	.04		.51	.51	313.00	70	60	255	50	1750	0
3		9	.07		.90	.90	314.07	72	60	260	50	1750	0
4		12	.06		.78	.78	315.63	74	60	260	50	1750	0
5		15	.03		.38	.38	317.13	78	62	275	40	1750	0
6		18	.08		1.0	1.0	318.25	78	60	270	40	1750	1
7		21	.09		1.15	1.15	320.00	80	62	270	40	1725	1
8		24	.11		1.40	1.40	324.93	80	62	282	40	1725	3
9		27	.11		1.40	1.40	323.90	80	62	280	40	1700	3
10		30	.06		.78	.78	325.80	80	62	265	40	1675	0
11		33	.06		.78	.78	327.39	78	62	265	40	1675	0
12		36	.09		1.15	1.15	328.70	80	64	258	40	1640	3
13		39	.05		.62	.62	330.72	68	60	260	45	1660	0
14		42	.06		.78	.78	332.16	72	64	265	40	1670	0
15		45	.07		.90	.90	334.00	74	65	265	45	1675	0
16		48	.05		.62	.62	335.30	76	64	260	45	1670	0
17		51	.06		.78	.78	336.57	80	64	270	45	1675	0
18		54	.05		.62	.62	338.00	80	64	280	45	1660	0
19		57	.05		.62	.62	339.54	80	64	270	50	1660	0
20		60	.05		.62	.62	340.83	80	64	270	50	1660	0
21		63	.05		.62	.62	342.00	80	64	275	50	1670	0
22		66	.05		.62	.62	343.40	80	64	275	50	1675	0
23		69	.05		.62	.62	344.85	80	64	270	50	1670	0
24		72	.05		.62	.62	346.18	80	64	275	50	1660	0
	11:16			0.249	.804	.804	347.53	76.67	62.37			1693	

Mid stop: 10:16

Restart: 10:40

STATIC PITOT LEAK-CHECK • 5 SEC.	OK
IMPACT PITOT LEAK-CHECK • 5 SEC.	OK
TRAIN LEAK RATE @ 0 SEC.	0.15 in.
TRAIN LEAK RATE @ 0 SEC.	0.007 in.

STACK GAS ANALYSIS			
CO2	O2	CO	H2

NOZZLE CALIBRATION I.D. NO.	
PRE-TEST	POST-TEST
DN. 1 .50	DN. 1 .50
DN. 2 .50	DN. 2 .50
DN. 3 .50	DN. 3 .50
AVERAGE .50	AVERAGE .50



SIGNATURE *Bin X*

PROJECT NAME
PROJECT NUMBER

Jewell SC
406253.06

SCHEMATIC OF STACK

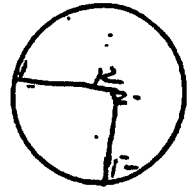
Late Cycle

ASSUME
70-t
12% -11
1550-S
.50 -no

RUN NO. 2
DATE 3/19
FILTER NO. 2002
METER BOX NO. 2
SAMPLE BOX NO. 2
PROBE HEATER SETTING 7596
PERSONNEL J. B. T. S. B. G.

BAROMETRIC PSR. 29.93
STATIC PSR. -11
PROBE LENGTH 81.0'
PROBE LINER SS
PORT LENGTH 8'
PORT DIAMETER 4"

$\Delta H = 1.87$
 $\delta = .985$



INVERSE POINT NUMBER	SAMPLING TIME		VELOCITY HEAD		ORIFICE METER ΔH in. H ₂ O		GAS SAMPLE VOLUME (in) ft	GAS SAMPLE TEMP. AT ORIF. GAS METER		SAMPLE BOX TEMP. F	TEMP. OF GAS IN LAST INPIPER	STACK TEMP. F	PIPE WALL THICK IN.
	0.00	SAMPLE	ΔP	$\sqrt{\Delta P}$	ACTUAL	DESIGNED		F	F				
1	2.5	0	0.03		0.44	0.44	348.71	56	52	255	50	1550	C
2	14.3	3	0.03		0.44	0.44	349.90	59	52	254	45	1550	C
3		6	.04		.59	.59	351.10	62	52	268	44	1570	O
4		9	.04		.59	.59	352.41	62	54	265	45	1565	O
5		12	.05		.72	.72	353.87	63	54	255	42	1570	C
6		15	.05		.72	.72	355.35	64	54	260	40	1570	C
7		18	.05		.72	.72	356.83	67	56	258	41	1570	C
8		21	.05		.72	.72	358.30	69	57	260	43	1570	C
9		24	.04		.59	.59	359.90	70	58	258	43	1570	O
10		27	.05		.72	.72	361.32	70	58	255	44	1570	O
11		30	.04		.59	.59	362.75	73	59	275	45	1570	O
12	15.0	33	.04		.59	.59	364.20	74	60	270	45	1570	O
	3.5						365.61						
13	3.2	36	.02		.29	.29	366.75	68	60	272	45	1570	O
14	15.1	39	.03		.42	.42	368.00	71	61	265	45	1570	O
15		42	.03		.42	.42	369.15	73	62	270	45	1570	O
16		45	.03		.42	.42	370.45	74	62	268	45	1565	C
17		48	.04		.59	.59	371.86	75	63	258	52	1562	C
18		51	.04		.59	.59	373.32	76	63	260	50	1562	O
19		54	.04		.59	.59	374.55	77	63	260	45	1562	O
20		57	.03		.42	.42	375.88	76	64	258	45	1568	O
21		60	.03		.42	.42	377.09	77	64	259	45	1559	O
22		63	.03		.42	.42	378.29	77	65	256	45	1560	O
23		66	.03		.42	.42	379.60	79	65	258	45	1559	O
24	15.4	69	.04		.59	.59	381.00	79	65	258	45	1559	O

STATIC PITOT LEAK-SEC. 0.5 SEC. OK	✓
IMPACT PITOT LEAK-SEC. 0.5 SEC. OK	✓
TRAIN LEAK RATE OR E. .007 CFS 15 in.	
TRAIN LEAK RATE OR E. .006 CFS 6 in.	

STACK GAS ANALYSIS 32.29/43			
CO2	O2	CO	H2

NEEDLE CALIBRATION I.D. NO.	
PRE-TEST	POST-TEST
DM. 1 .50	DM. 1 .50
DM. 2 .50	DM. 2 .50
DM. 3 .50	DM. 3 .50
AVERAGE .50	AVERAGE .50



SIGNATURE

[Signature] DTA-VAORC

PROJECT NAME Jewell SC
PROJECT NUMBER 406253.06

Early Cycle

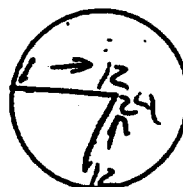
QSS me
1700-34
1876 noi
0.5-42

SCHEMATIC OF STACK

RUN NO. 3 BAROMETRIC PSR 28.95
DATE 3/19 STATIC PSR 7.11
FILTER NO. 2003 PROBE LENGTH 10'
METER BOX NO. 2 PROBE LINE SS
SAMPLE BOX NO. 3 PORT LENGTH 8'-96"
PROBE HEATER SETTING 75% PORT DIAMETER 4"
PERSONNEL JL, BS, TS, BS

AHe-1.87

$\phi = .985$



TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	TIME	CLOCK	SAMPLE	VELOCITY HEAD ΔP $V \Delta P$	ORIFICE METER ΔH in. H ₂ O	ACTUAL	DESIGNED	GAS SAMPLE VOLUME (cu) ft	GAS SAMPLE TEMP. AT DRY GAS METER INLET	GAS SAMPLE TEMP. AT DRY GAS METER OUTLET	SAMPLE BOX TEMP.	TEMP. OF GAS IN LAST SPINGER	STACK TEMP.	PUMP WIND GAUGE
1	1:58:00		0	0.06		0.76	.76	381.5	60	58	265	45	1658	0
2			3	.08		1.0	1.0	383.00	60	57	271	45	1659	0
3			6	.07		1.89	1.89	384.75	65	57	272	45	1675	0
4			9	.08		1.0	1.0	386.40	71	57	271	45	1679	308
5			12	.10		1.25	1.25	388.25	72	58	270	47	1677	5
6			15	.11		1.39	1.39	390.30	77	59	274	48	1678	5
7			18	.10		1.25	1.25	393.43	80	60	274	46	1679	6
8			21	.10		1.25	1.25	394.20	84	60	276	47	1680	6
9			24	.09		1.12	1.12	395.93	85	61	277	47	1680	4
10			27	.09		1.12	1.12	398.30	87	63	276	48	1681	4
11			30	.10		1.25	1.25	399.75	88	63	276	45	1680	5
12			33	.10		1.25	1.25	401.88	90	65	268	45	1684	4
	2037							403.95						
13	2045		36	.05		.62	.62	403.45	78	64	242	44	1660	0
14			39	.07		.89	.89	404.50	85	68	242	45	1671	308
15			42	.08		1.0	1.0	406.68	86	69	247	48	1671	4
16			45	.07		1.89	1.89	408.50	89	70	250	41	1672	3
17			48	.09		1.12	1.12	410.00	90	70	283	40	1672	5
18			51	.10		1.25	1.25	411.70	90	70	284	40	1674	5
19			54	.11		1.40	1.40	413.52	90	70	281	41	1670	6
20			57	.09		1.12	1.12	415.60	90	70	280	40	1676	4
21			60	.08		1.0	1.0	417.68	85	70	278	41	1670	4
22			63	.08		1.0	1.0	419.80	83	70	268	41	1671	4
23			66	.09		1.12	1.12	421.10	85	70	266	42	1674	4
24			69	.08		1.0	1.0	423.05	88	70	265	42	1677	4

STATIC PITOT LEAK-CHECK • 5 SEC.	OK
IMPACT PITOT LEAK-CHECK • 5 SEC.	OK
TRAIN LEAK RATE • 60 SEC.	.01 cfm 16 in.
TRAIN LEAK RATE • 60 SEC.	.013 cfm 7 in.

STACK GAS ANALYSIS			
CO2	O2	CO	H2

NOZZLE CALIBRATION I.D. NO.	
PRE-TEST	POST-TEST
DN. 1 .50	DN. 1 .50
DN. 2 .50	DN. 2 .50
DN. 3 .50	DN. 3 .50
AVERAGE 150	AVERAGE .50



SIGNATURE

Bin L. L...

INTERNATIONAL
TECHNOLOGY
CORPORATION
AIR QUALITY SERVICES
KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE

PARTICULATE TEST LAB DATA SHEET

PROJECT: Jenex Coal / Coke JOB NO.: 906253.06
SOURCE: 3-C DATE: 3-13-91
TRAIN I.D.: 1 TEST NO.: 1
COLLECTED BY: MBSHURLEY CHKD. BY: _____

CONDENSATION

IMPINGER NO.	INITIAL VOL., ml/g	FINAL VOL., ml/g	NET GAIN, ml/g
1	590.7	697.9	107.2
2	591.2	592.3	1.1
3	477.6	478.0	0.4
4	671.2	674.1	2.9
5			
6			
7			
TOTAL			111.6

PARTICULATE

SAMPLE I.D. NO.	INITIAL WT., g	FINAL WT., g	NET WT., g
PROBE WASH	25.3364	25.3688	0.0324
REAGENT BLANK	25.1133	25.1153	0.0025
CORRECTED PROBE WASH*			0.0299
#1 FILTER	0.4541	0.4698	0.0157
#2 FILTER			
IMPINGERS			

*subtract reagent blank from probe wash

TOTAL PARTICULATED COLLECTED

PARTICULATE COLLECTED (excluding impinger catch)	0.0459 *
PARTICULATE COLLECTED (including impinger catch)	

QA PROBE WASH (as required)

SAMPLE I.D. NO.	INITIAL WT., g	FINAL WT., g	NET WT., g

COMMENTS: Filter Blank ^{IW} 0.4538 ^{FW} 0.4540 0.0002

* with Probe wash blank & Filter blank subtracted out

INTERNATIONAL
TECHNOLOGY
CORPORATION
AIR QUALITY SERVICES
KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE

PARTICULATE TEST LAB DATA SHEET

PROJECT: Jewell Co / Coke JOB NO.: 406253.06
SOURCE: 3-C DATE: 3-13-91
TRAIN I.D.: 2 TEST NO.: 2
COLLECTED BY: MB SMILEY CHKD. BY: _____

CONDENSATION

IMPINGER NO.	INITIAL VOL., ml/g	FINAL VOL., ml/g	NET GAIN, ml/g
1	558.7	633.3	74.6
2	588.5	589.9	1.4
3	460.3	461.0	0.7
4	696.5	700.1	3.6
5			
6			
7			
TOTAL			80.3

PARTICULATE

SAMPLE I.D. NO.	INITIAL WT., g	FINAL WT., g	NET WT., g
PROBE WASH	25.3578	25.3812	0.0234
REAGENT BLANK	25.1133	25.1158	0.0025
CORRECTED PROBE WASH*			0.0209
#1 FILTER	0.4580	0.4683	0.0095
#2 FILTER			
IMPINGERS			

*subtract reagent blank from probe wash

TOTAL PARTICULATED COLLECTED

PARTICULATE COLLECTED (excluding impinger catch)	0.0302 g
PARTICULATE COLLECTED (including impinger catch)	

QA PROBE WASH (as required)

SAMPLE I.D. NO.	INITIAL WT., g	FINAL WT., g	NET WT., g

COMMENTS: Filter Blank I ~ FN
0.4538 0.4540 0.0002

* with Probe wash blank & Filter blank subtracted out

INTERNATIONAL
TECHNOLOGY
CORPORATION
AIR QUALITY SERVICES
KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE

PARTICULATE TEST LAB DATA SHEET

PROJECT: Jewell Coal/466 JOB NO.: 406253 .06
SOURCE: 3-C DATE: 3-13-91
TRAIN I.D.: 3 TEST NO.: 3
COLLECTED BY: MB SHIRLEY CHKD. BY: _____

CONDENSATION

IMPINGER NO.	INITIAL VOL., ml/g	FINAL VOL., ml/g	NET GAIN, ml/g
1	578.1	716.6	138.5
2	562.0	564.5	2.5
3	481.7	483.1	1.4
4	676.5	682.3	5.8
5			
6			
7			
TOTAL			148.2

PARTICULATE

SAMPLE I.D. NO.	INITIAL WT., g	FINAL WT., g	NET WT., g
PROBE WASH	25.3172	25.3792	0.062
REAGENT BLANK	25.1133	25.1158	0.0025
CORRECTED PROBE WASH*			0.0595
#1 FILTER	0.4598	0.4620	0.0082
#2 FILTER			
IMPINGERS			

*subtract reagent blank from probe wash

TOTAL PARTICULATED COLLECTED

PARTICULATE COLLECTED (excluding impinger catch)	0.0675 *
PARTICULATE COLLECTED (including impinger catch)	

QA PROBE WASH (as required)

SAMPLE I.D. NO.	INITIAL WT., g	FINAL WT., g	NET WT., g

COMMENTS: F.1162 Blank ^{IN 0.4538} _{0.4548} ^{FW} _{0.4540} 0.0002

* With Probe Wash blank & F.1162 blank subtracted out



INDUSTRIAL
TECHNOLOGY
CORPORATION

STACK GAS ANALYSIS FORM

PROJECT NAME Fossil Coal 6/6
PROJECT NO. 40625-3.06
DATE 3/19/21
PROCESS HP 3C Stack #1
ANALYTICAL METHOD Grab / Fyrite
ANALYZED BY TC

COMMENTS:

TEST NO.	BAG NO.	CO ₂ %	O ₂ %	CO %	N ₂ %	DRY MOLECULAR WEIGHT g/g-mole	EXCESS AIR %
1		6.5	10.5				
1		6.5	10.5				
2		7.0	10.5				
2		7.0	10.5				
3		6.0	10.5				
		7.0	10.5				

$$\text{DRY MOLECULAR WEIGHT} = 0.440(\% \text{CO}_2) + 0.320(\% \text{O}_2) + 0.280(\% \text{N}_2 + \% \text{CO})$$

$$\text{PERCENT N}_2 = (\% \text{CO}_2 + \% \text{O}_2 + \% \text{CO}) - 100\%$$

$$\text{PERCENT EXCESS AIR} = \frac{\% \text{O}_2 - 0.5\% \text{CO}}{0.264\% \text{N}_2 (\% \text{O}_2 - 0.5\% \text{CO})} \times 100$$

B, MBS Date 3-28-91 Subject Senell Coal & Coke Sheet No. 1 of 2
Ctkd. By XC Date 4/6/91 SO₂ Conc. Proj. No. 906253-e

Intent: Calculate SO₂ Concentration Concentrations
for 3 Rows of Senell Coal & Coke

Reference: EPA Reference Method 6C

Summary: Average Data at two minute interval
& Calculate concentration from the
following equation:

$$C_{gas} = (E - C_0) \frac{C_{ms}}{C_m - C_0}$$

Calc: Test 1

$$C_{gas} = (416 - (-2.5)) \frac{553 \text{ ppm}}{590 \text{ ppm} - (-2.5)}$$

$$C_{gas} = 426.6 = 427$$

Test 2

$$C_{gas} = (391 - 2.5) \frac{553 \text{ ppm}}{555 - 2.5}$$

$$C_{gas} = 388.85 = 389$$



INTERNATIONAL
TECHNOLOGY
CORPORATION

By AMS Date 3-28-91 Subject JEWELL Coal & Coke Sheet No. 2 of 2
Chkd. By JL Date 4/6/91 SO₂ Conc. Proj. No. 406253

TEST 3

$$C_{gas} = (400 - 2.5) \frac{553}{550 - 2.5}$$

$$C_{gas} = 401.49 = 401 \text{ ppm}$$

By MAS Date 5-9-91 Subject Jewell Coal & Coke Sheet No. 1 of 2
 Chkd. By JC Date 5/9/91 SO₂ Mass Emission Rate Calc. Proj. No. 406253.06

Intent: Calc. SO₂ Mass Emission Rate

<u>Known:</u>	<u>Test No</u>	<u>Conc (ppm)</u>	<u>Flow (DSCFM)</u>	<u>Coking Rate (net basis)</u>
	1	427	18,005	7.5
	2	389	14,627	7.5
	3	401	20,952	7.5

molecular wt SO₂ = 64 9 ovens per stack

$$\text{lbs/lb}^3 = \text{ppm} \left(\frac{\text{MW}}{385.1 \times 10^6} \right)$$

Calc:

$$\text{Test 1} = \left[427 \left(\frac{64}{385.1 \times 10^6} \right) \right] * 18,005 * 60 \text{ minutes} = 76.7 \text{ lbs/hr}$$

$$\text{Test 2} = \left[389 \left(\frac{64}{385.1 \times 10^6} \right) \right] * 14,627 * 60 \text{ minutes} = 56.7 \text{ lbs/hr}$$

$$\text{Test 3} = \left[401 \left(\frac{64}{385.1 \times 10^6} \right) \right] * 20,952 * 60 \text{ minutes} = 83.8 \text{ lbs/hr}$$

$$\text{Avg} = 72.4 \text{ lbs/hr}$$

lbs/hr/oven

$$\text{Test 1} = 76.7 \text{ lbs/hr} \div 9 = 8.5 \text{ lbs/hr/oven}$$

$$\text{Test 2} = 56.7 \text{ lbs/hr} \div 9 = 6.3 \text{ lbs/hr/oven}$$

$$\text{Test 3} = 83.8 \text{ lbs/hr} \div 9 = 9.3 \text{ lbs/hr/oven}$$



By MAS Date 5-9-91 Subject Jewell Coal & Coke Sheet No. 2 of 2
Chkd. By J Date 5/9/91 SO₂ Mass Emission Rate Proj. No. 906257.06

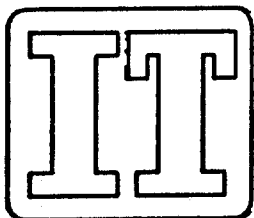
Calculate lbs/tw/coal (wet basis)

$$\text{Test 1} = 76.7 \text{ lbs/hr} \div 7.5 \text{ tw/coal/hr} = 10.2 \text{ lbs/tw coal}$$

$$\text{Test 2} = 56.7 \text{ lbs/hr} \div 7.5 \text{ tw/coal/hr} = 7.6 \text{ lbs/tw coal}$$

$$\text{Test 3} = 83.8 \text{ lbs/hr} \div 7.5 \text{ tw/coal/hr} = 11.2 \text{ lbs/tw coal}$$

$$\text{Avg} = 9.7 \text{ lbs/tw coal}$$



CEM ANALYZER CALIBRATION DATA

PROJECT NAME: Jewell #3C Tests

PERSONNEL: JC

PROJECT NUMBER: 406253.06

SOURCE ID: Battery #3C, Stock #1

DATE: 3/19/91

GAS MEASURED: SO₂

APPLICABLE EMISSION STANDARD: ~ 500 ppm

*SPAN TO BE USED: 1000 ppm

- * - THIS IS ONLY APPLICABLE FOR INSTRUMENTS WITH MORE THAN ONE RANGE TO CHOOSE FROM. THE SPAN IS DEFINED AS THE UPPER LIMIT OF THE GAS CONCENTRATION MEASUREMENT RANGE. THE SPAN SHALL BE SELECTED SUCH THAT THE POLLUTANT GAS CONCENTRATION EQUIVALENT TO THE EMISSION STANDARD IS NOT LESS THAN 30% OF THE SPAN.

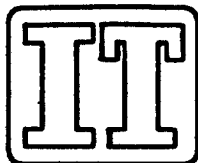
NBS Traceable EPA PROTOCOL 1 CALIBRATION STANDARDS

	CYLINDER NUMBER	GAS CONCENTRATION (INDICATE UNITS)
ZERO GAS - LESS THAN 0.25% OF SPAN	<u>Ambient Air</u>	<u>~ 0 ppm</u>
MID-RANGE GAS - 50% TO 60% OF SPAN	<u>AAH 9313 (Scott)</u>	<u>553 ppm</u>
HIGH-RANGE GAS - 80% TO 90% OF SPAN	<u>AAH 9232 (Scott)</u>	<u>844 ppm</u>

ANALYZER CALIBRATION ERROR CHECK

THESE TESTS ARE TO BE PERFORMED BEFORE EACH TEST SERIES. THE GASES ARE INTRODUCED THREE TIMES EACH, ANYWHERE UPSTREAM OF THE ANALYZER. THE CHECK IS CONSIDERED INVALID IF THE GAS CONCENTRATION DISPLAYED BY THE ANALYZER EXCEEDS 2% OF THE SPAN FOR ANY OF THE CALIBRATION GASES.

	CYLINDER VALUE (INDICATE UNITS)	ANALYZER RESPONSE (INDICATE UNITS)	ABSOLUTE DIFF. (INDICATE UNITS)	DIFFERENCE (% OF SPAN)
ZERO GAS	<u>0 ppm</u>	<u>0 ppm</u>	<u>0 ppm</u>	<u>0 %</u>
MID-RANGE GAS	<u>553 ppm</u>	<u>560 ppm</u>	<u>7 ppm</u>	<u>0.7%</u>
High Range	<u>844 ppm</u>	<u>850 ppm</u>	<u>6 ppm</u>	<u>0.6%</u>



CEM ANALYZER CALIBRATION DATA

PROJECT NAME: Jewell Coal & Coke

PERSONNEL: JC

PROJECT NUMBER: 406253 .06

SOURCE ID: Battery 3C, stack 1

DATE: 3/19/91

GAS MEASURED: SO₂

SPAN: 1000 ppm

TEST 1

SYSTEM CALIBRATION BIAS & DRIFT DATA

THESE CHECKS ARE TO BE PERFORMED BEFORE AND AFTER EACH TEST IS PERFORMED ON THE SOURCE.
THE GASES ARE TO BE INTRODUCED AT THE PROBE INLET.

INITIAL VALUES

FINAL VALUES

	ANALYZER RESPONSE (INDICATE UNITS)	SYSTEM RESPONSE (INDICATE UNITS)	SYSTEM BIAS (% OF SPAN)	SYSTEM RESPONSE (INDICATE UNITS)	SYSTEM BIAS (% OF SPAN)	DRIFT (% OF SPAN)
ZERO GAS	0	5	0.5%	-10	1.0%	1.5%
UPSCALE GAS *	540	550	1.0%	530	3.0%	2.0%

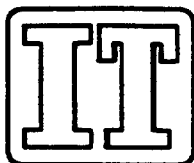
* - WHICHEVER GAS MOST CLOSELY APPROXIMATES THE EFFLUENT CONCENTRATION

$$\text{SYSTEM CALIBRATION BIAS} = \frac{\text{SYSTEM CAL. RESPONSE} - \text{ANALYZER CAL. RESPONSE}}{\text{SPAN}} \times 100$$

$$\text{DRIFT} = \frac{\text{FINAL SYSTEM CAL. RESPONSE} - \text{INITIAL SYSTEM CAL. RESPONSE}}{\text{SPAN}} \times 100$$

THE BIAS CHECK SHALL BE CONSIDERED INVALID IF IT EXCEEDS 5% FOR EITHER THE UPSCALE OR ZERO GAS.

THE DRIFT SHALL NOT EXCEED 3% OF THE SPAN FOR THE ZERO OR UPSCALE GAS.



CEM ANALYZER CALIBRATION DATA

PROJECT NAME: Sewell Coal & Coke

PERSONNEL: JC

PROJECT NUMBER: 406253 .06

SOURCE ID: Battery 3C, stack 1

DATE: 3-19-91

GAS MEASURED: SO₂

SPAN: 1000 ppm

Test 2

SYSTEM CALIBRATION BIAS & DRIFT DATA

THESE CHECKS ARE TO BE PERFORMED BEFORE AND AFTER EACH TEST IS PERFORMED ON THE SOURCE.
THE GASES ARE TO BE INTRODUCED AT THE PROBE INLET.

	INITIAL VALUES			FINAL VALUES		
	ANALYZER RESPONSE (INDICATE UNITS)	SYSTEM RESPONSE (INDICATE UNITS)	SYSTEM BIAS (% OF SPAN)	SYSTEM RESPONSE (INDICATE UNITS)	SYSTEM BIAS (% OF SPAN)	DRIFT (% OF SPAN)
ZERO GAS	0	0	0	5	0.5%	0.5%
UPSCALE GAS *	560	550	1.0%	560	0.0%	1.2%

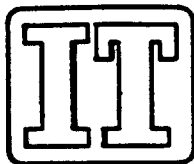
* - WHICHEVER GAS MOST CLOSELY APPROXIMATES THE EFFLUENT CONCENTRATION

$$\text{SYSTEM CALIBRATION BIAS} = \frac{\text{SYSTEM CAL. RESPONSE} - \text{ANALYZER CAL. RESPONSE}}{\text{SPAN}} \times 100$$

$$\text{DRIFT} = \frac{\text{FINAL SYSTEM CAL. RESPONSE} - \text{INITIAL SYSTEM CAL. RESPONSE}}{\text{SPAN}} \times 100$$

THE BIAS CHECK SHALL BE CONSIDERED INVALID IF IT EXCEEDS 5% FOR EITHER THE UPSCALE OR ZERO GAS.

THE DRIFT SHALL NOT EXCEED 3% OF THE SPAN FOR THE ZERO OR UPSCALE GAS.



CEM ANALYZER CALIBRATION DATA

PROJECT NAME: Level II Coal & Coke

PERSONNEL: JC

PROJECT NUMBER: 406253.06

SOURCE ID: Battery 3C, stack 1

DATE: 3-19-91

GAS MEASURED: SO₂

SPAN: 1000 ppm
TEST 3

SYSTEM CALIBRATION BIAS & DRIFT DATA

THESE CHECKS ARE TO BE PERFORMED BEFORE AND AFTER EACH TEST IS PERFORMED ON THE SOURCE.
THE GASES ARE TO BE INTRODUCED AT THE PROBE INLET.

	INITIAL VALUES			FINAL VALUES		
	ANALYZER RESPONSE (INDICATE UNITS)	SYSTEM RESPONSE (INDICATE UNITS)	SYSTEM BIAS (% OF SPAN)	SYSTEM RESPONSE (INDICATE UNITS)	SYSTEM BIAS (% OF SPAN)	DRIFT (% OF SPAN)
ZERO GAS	0	0	0.0%	5	0.5%	0.5%
UPSCALE GAS *	560	545	1.5%	555	0.5%	0.5% 1.0% <i>4/3/91</i>

* - WHICHEVER GAS MOST CLOSELY APPROXIMATES THE EFFLUENT CONCENTRATION

$$\text{SYSTEM CALIBRATION BIAS} = \frac{\text{SYSTEM CAL. RESPONSE} - \text{ANALYZER CAL. RESPONSE}}{\text{SPAN}} \times 100$$

$$\text{DRIFT} = \frac{\text{FINAL SYSTEM CAL. RESPONSE} - \text{INITIAL SYSTEM CAL. RESPONSE}}{\text{SPAN}} \times 100$$

THE BIAS CHECK SHALL BE CONSIDERED INVALID IF IT EXCEEDS 5% FOR EITHER THE UPSCALE OR ZERO GAS.

THE DRIFT SHALL NOT EXCEED 3% OF THE SPAN FOR THE ZERO OR UPSCALE GAS.

Accuracy
check

Net
E
ch

844 ppm Span

553 ppm Span

Amphiprot H₂O

3/19/91
#3 C Spack

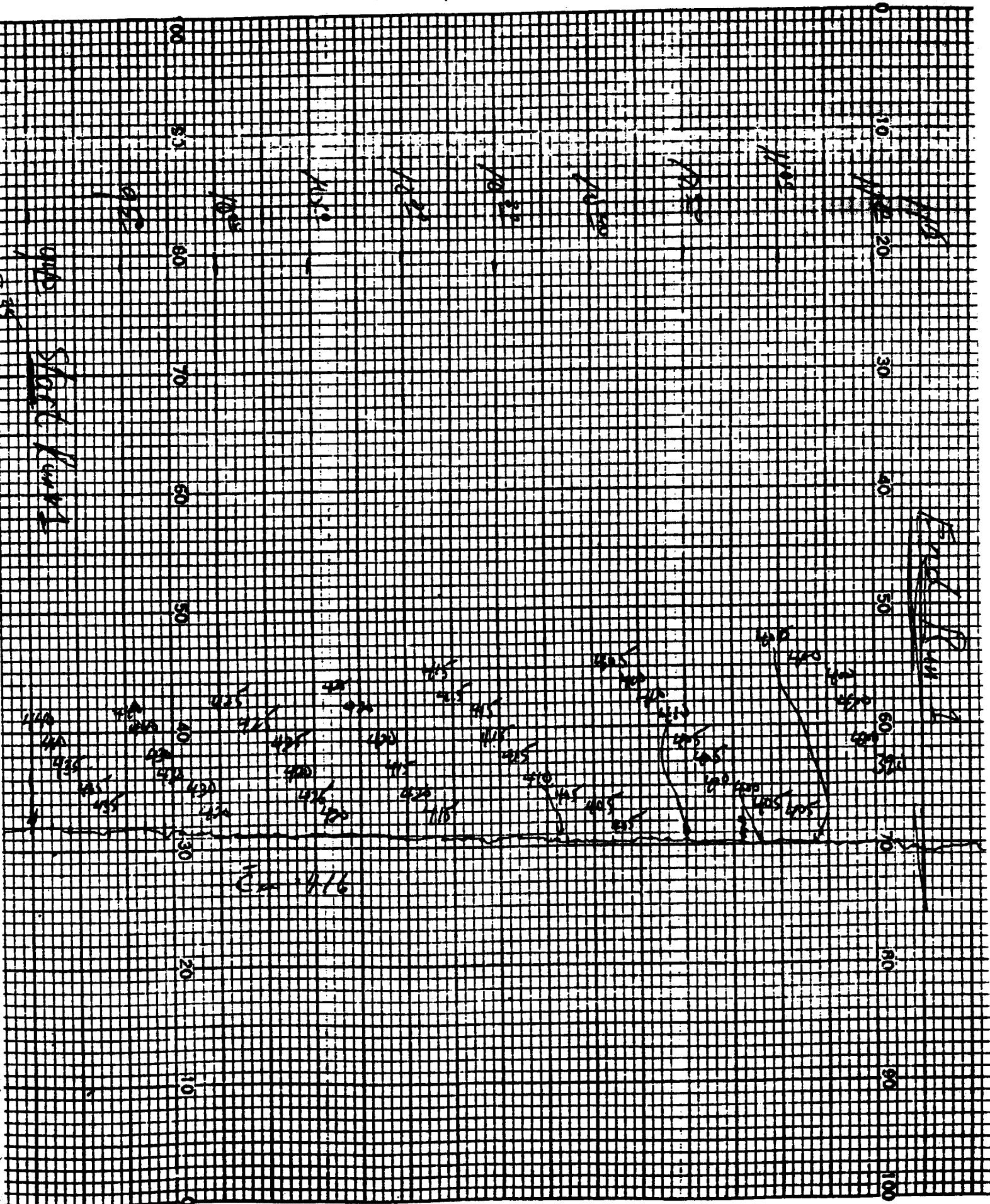
Dawell Ford & Coke

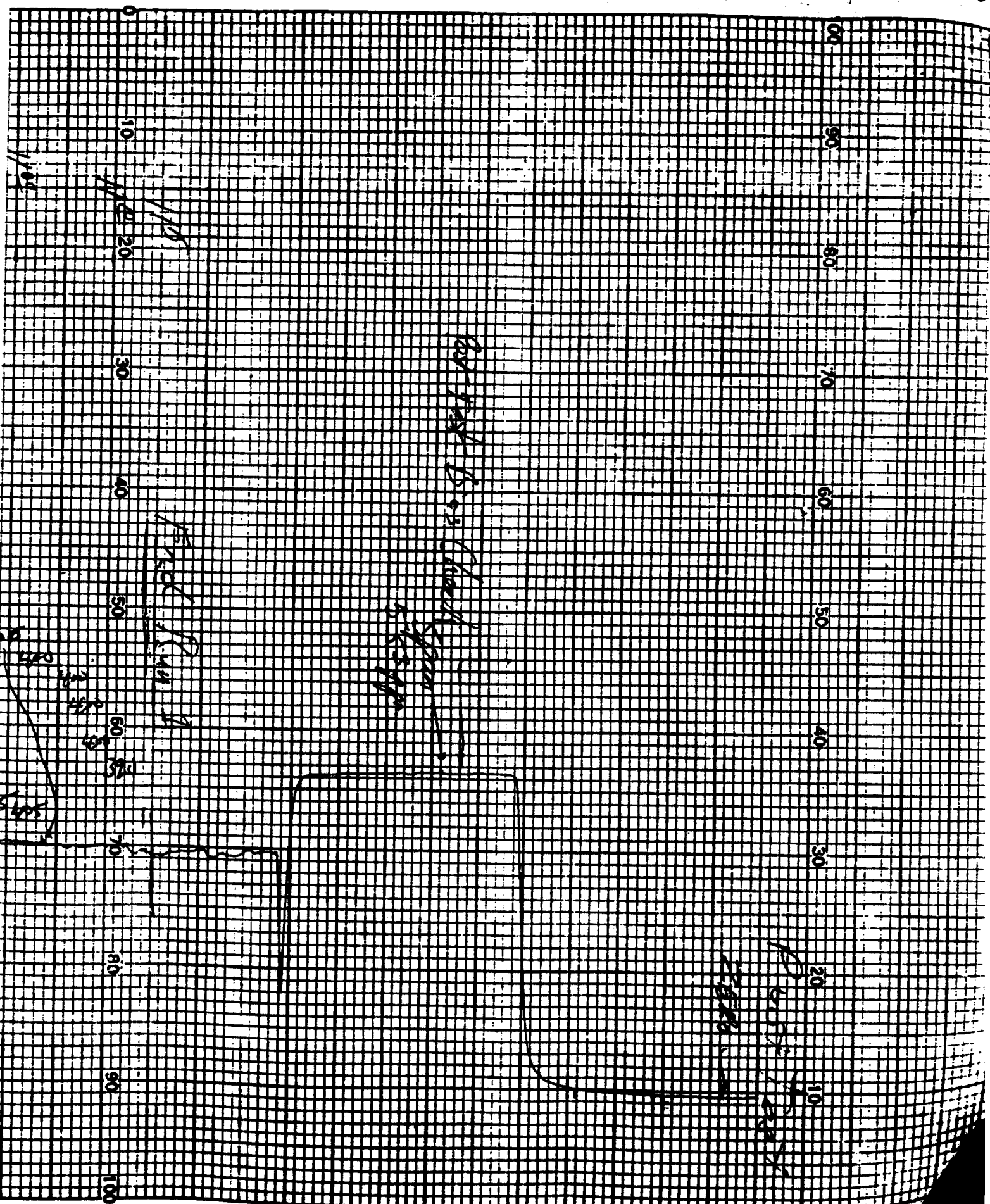
502

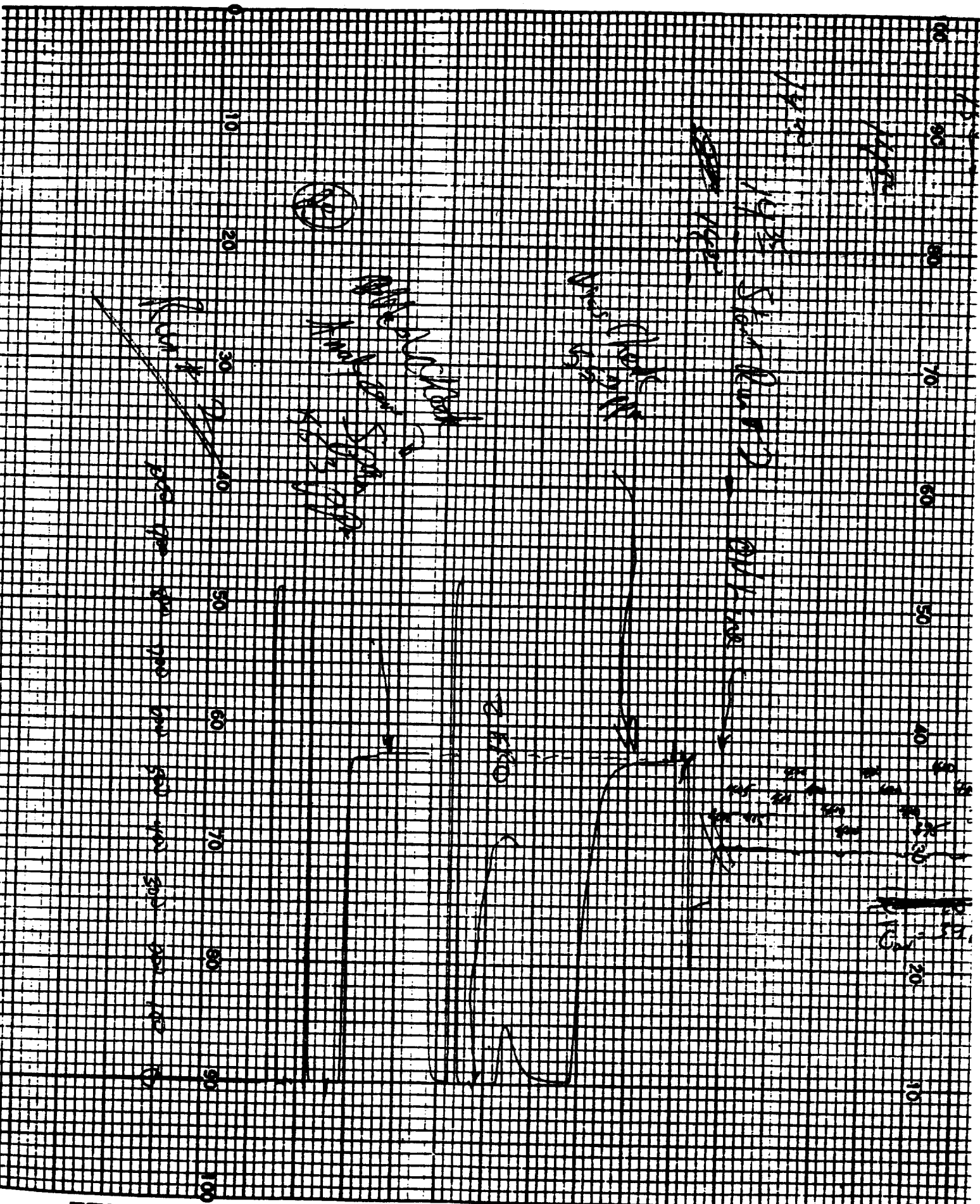
ppm
Span
Add
Span

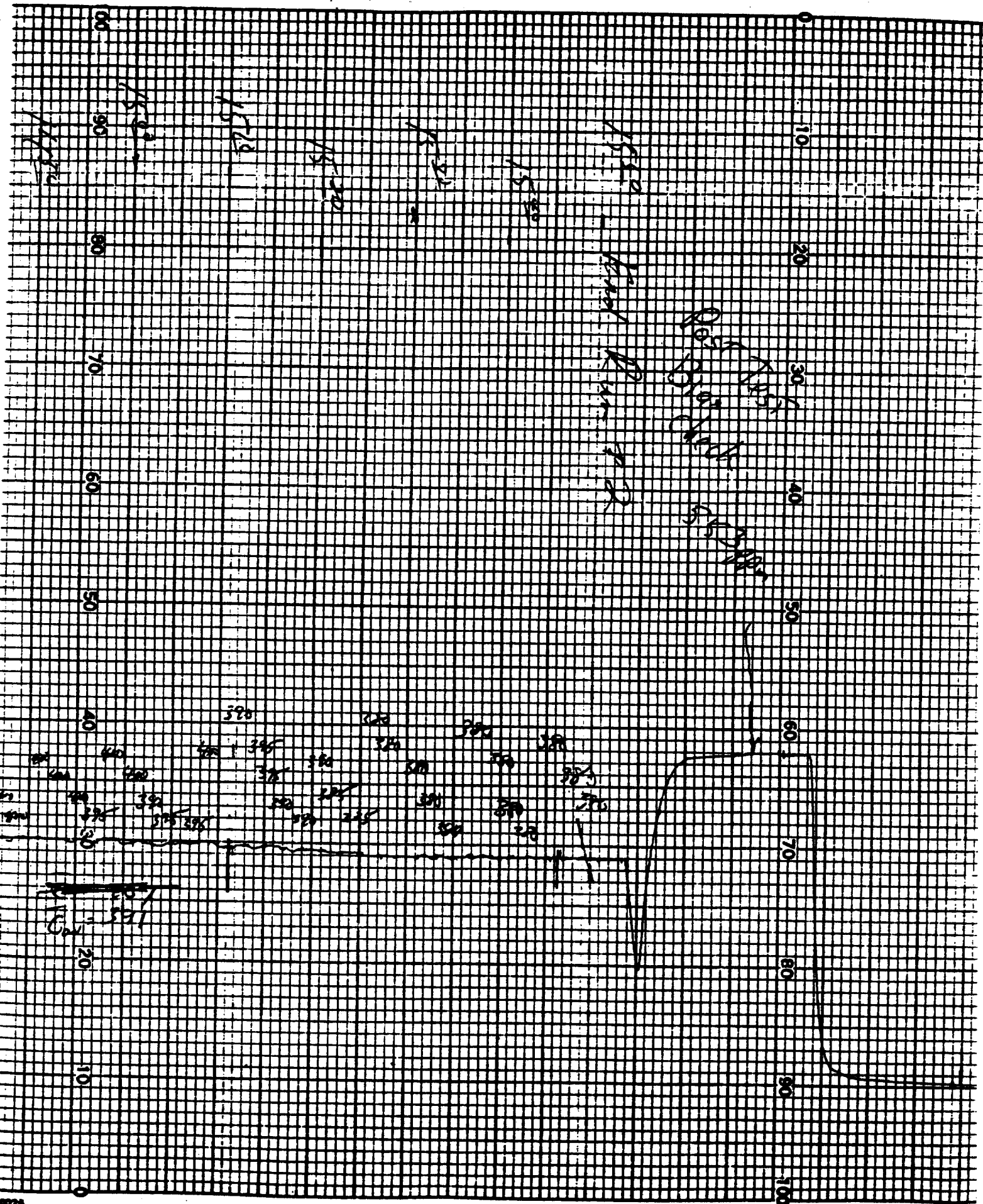
2810

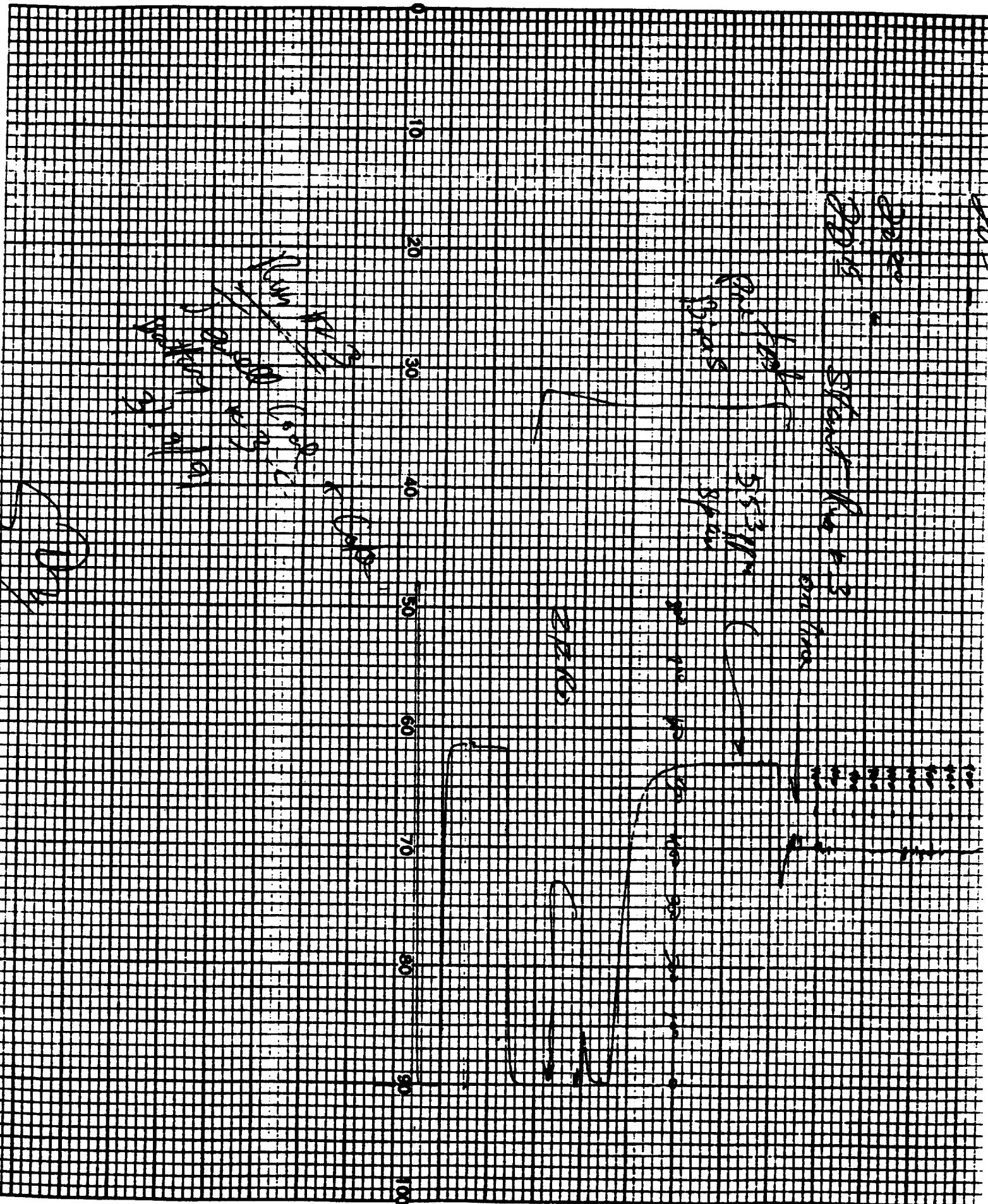
2











220

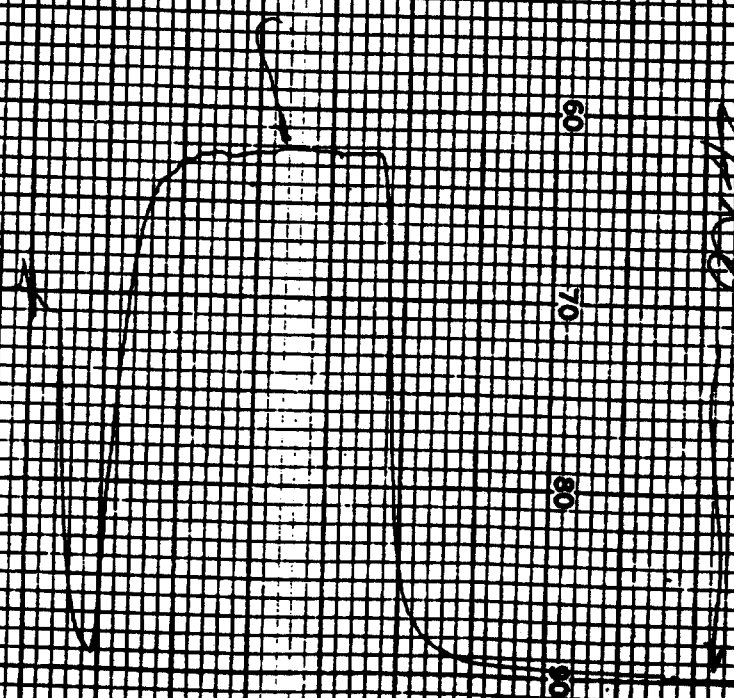
2135

2000
1000

1500

1000

1500



10

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

90

100

2000

INTERNATIONAL TECHNOLOGY
AIR QUALITY SERVICES

CONTROL BOX CALIBRATION SPREADSHEET
PRIMARY STANDARD: WET TEST METER

Calibration Setting (Auto ID)	Wet Test Meter Gas Volume (cc) Actual VW	Control Box Gas Volume (cc) VB	Calibrator Temp (°F) TW	Control Box Temp (°F) TB	Control Box Temp (°F) TB	Control Box Avg Temp (°F) TB	Time (min)	Gas (T)	Avg Y 0.99708 0.97706	Avg Data 100 1.60319 1.72319 2.12319	Barometric Pressure (in-Hg) 29.52
0.5	3	5.37	72	90	70	80	12.5	0.943917		1.80423	
1	3	5.46	72	110	80	100	9.5	0.95316		1.80467	
2	10	11.04	72	120	97	113	13.5	0.970735		1.50365	
4	10	11.17	72	130	102	117	5.5	0.961338		2.07087	

BOX ID NUMBER - 2
CALIBRATION STANDARD - PRIMARY
CALIBRATION STANDARD ID - WTM-1
DATE CALIBRATED - 5-25-91

Y - RATIO OF ACCURACY OF WET TEST METER
TOLERANCE = +/- 0.02

DELTA H₂O - DIFFERENCE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL THAT YIELDS 0.75 CFM
OF AIR AT 70 DEGREES F AND 29.52 INCHES OF MERCURY
TOLERANCE = +/- 0.20

CALIBRATED BY - LARRY MOORE
SIGNATURE - *[Signature]*
APPROVAL SIGNATURE - *[Signature]*
IS THE UNIT WITHIN CALIBRATION TOLERANCES? YES

CONTROL BOX CALIBRATION SPREADSHEET
PRIMARY STANDARD: MET TEST METEN

Deita Hø Barometric

0.5	5	73	94	86	91	12.4	0.943490	1.724600	29.3
1	5	73	104	90	97	8.9	0.972399	1.770611	
2	10	73	120	92	106	13.2	0.972337	1.940371	
4	10	73	132	98	115	9.7	0.969217	2.073076	

Spencer D. Wilson

DELTA H₂ - CRIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL T-01 V:ELDS 0.75 C-4
OF AIR AT 70 DEGREES F AND 29.92 INCHES OF MERCURY
TOLERANCE = +/- 0.20

TYPE S PITOT CALIBRATION STANDARDS

Construction Standards:

1. D_t - between 0.48 and 0.95 centimeters
2. $P_a = P_b$ $1.05 D_t \leq P \leq 1.50 D_t$
3. $a_1, a_2 < 10^\circ$
4. $B_1, B_2 < 5^\circ$
5. $Z \leq 0.32$ cm
6. $W \leq 0.08$ cm

Pitot Alignment Standards:

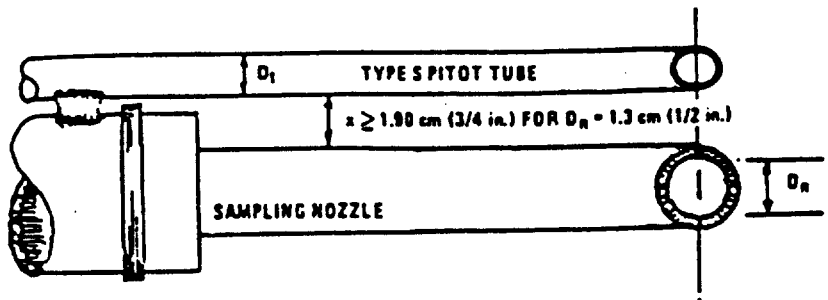
1. $X \geq 1.90$ cm
2. I_p must be higher than N_p
3. $W \geq 7.62$ cm
4. $Z \geq 1.90$ cm
5. $Y \geq 7.62$ cm

PITOT ALIGNMENT CALIBRATIONS
TYPE S PITOT TUBE

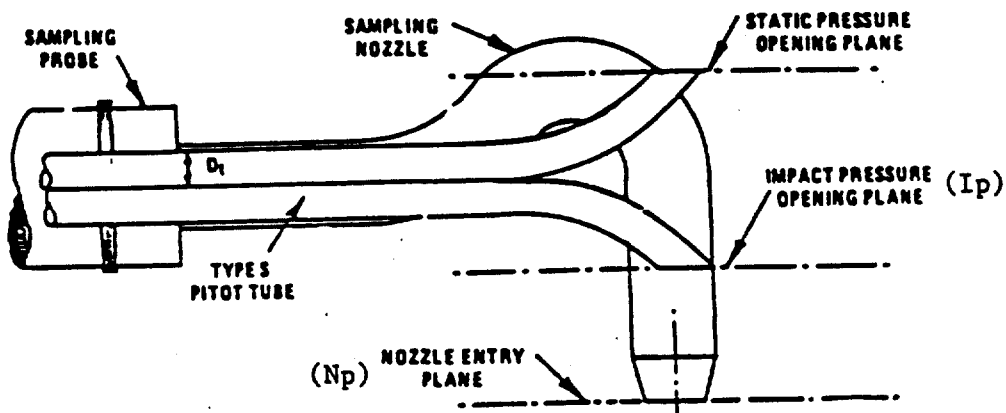
page 1 of 2

Pitot I.D. No. 10' WATER COOL/EO Date 4-16-91 Performed By MBS

Pitot Alignment Calibrations



$x =$ 1.91 (X21.90 cm)
1.3 cm 1/2" nozzle



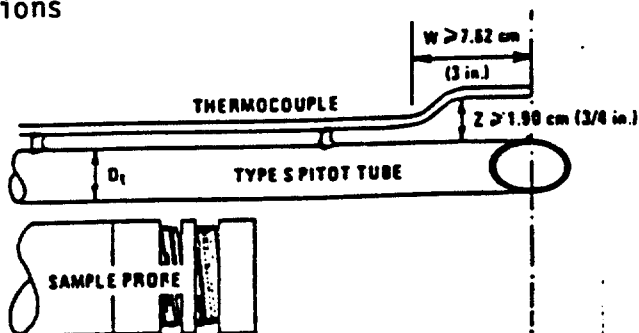
Is Ip higher than Np YES (Ip must be
than Np)

PITOT ALIGNMENT CALIBRATIONS
TYPE S PITOT TUBE

page 2 of 2

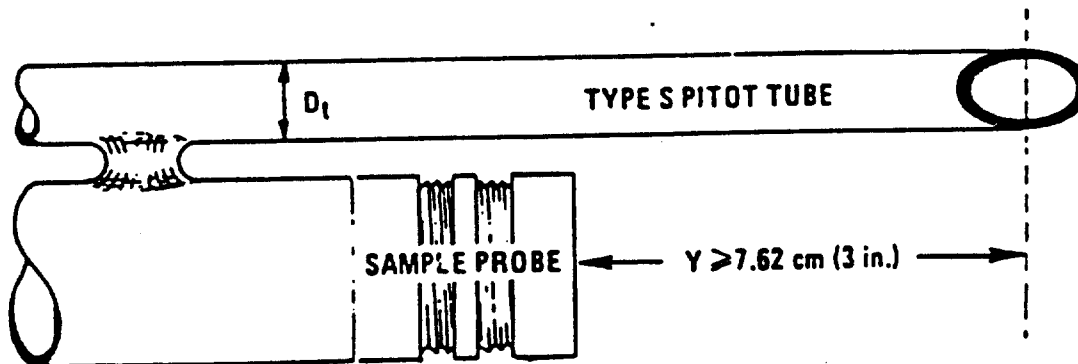
Pitot I.D. No. 10' WATER COOLED Date 4-16-91 Performed BY MBS

Pitot Alignment Calibrations



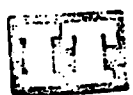
$W = \underline{10.0} \quad (W \geq 7.62 \text{ cm})$

$Z = \underline{2.5} \quad (Z \geq 1.90 \text{ cm})$



$Y = \underline{7.75} \quad (Y \geq 7.62 \text{ cm})$

Determined Coefficient 0.84



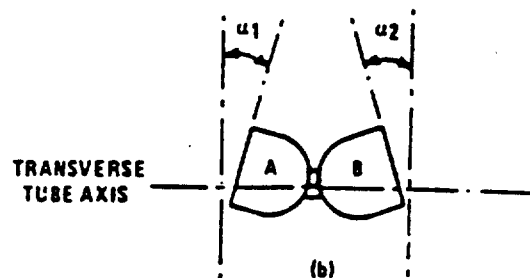
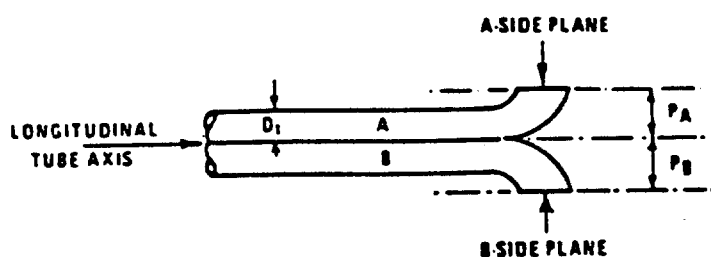
INTERNATIONAL
TECHNOLOGY
CORPORATION

TYPE S PITOT TUBE CONSTRUCTION CALIBRATIONS

Pitot I.D. No. 1D' WATER COOLED

Date 4-16-91

Performed By MB



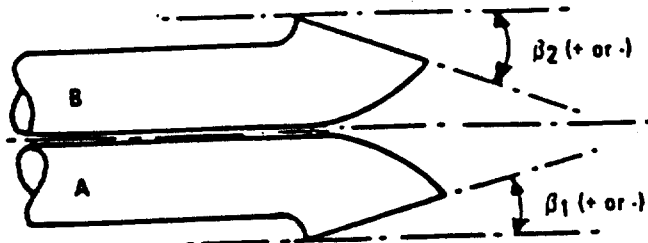
$D_t =$ 0.62 (0.48 to 0.95 cm)

$P_a =$ 1.25 (1.05 $D_t \leq P \leq 1.50 D_t$)

$P_b =$ 1.25 (1.05 $D_t \leq P \leq 1.50 D_t$)

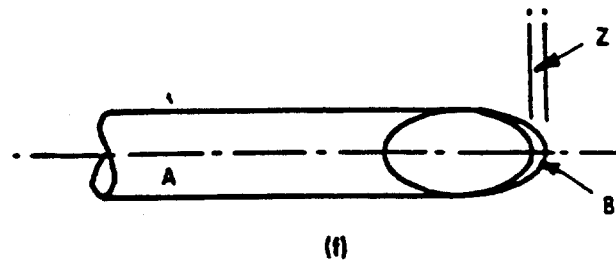
$a_1 =$ 1.0 ($< 10^\circ$)

$a_2 =$ 1.0 ($< 10^\circ$)



$B_1 =$ < 10 ($< 5^\circ$)

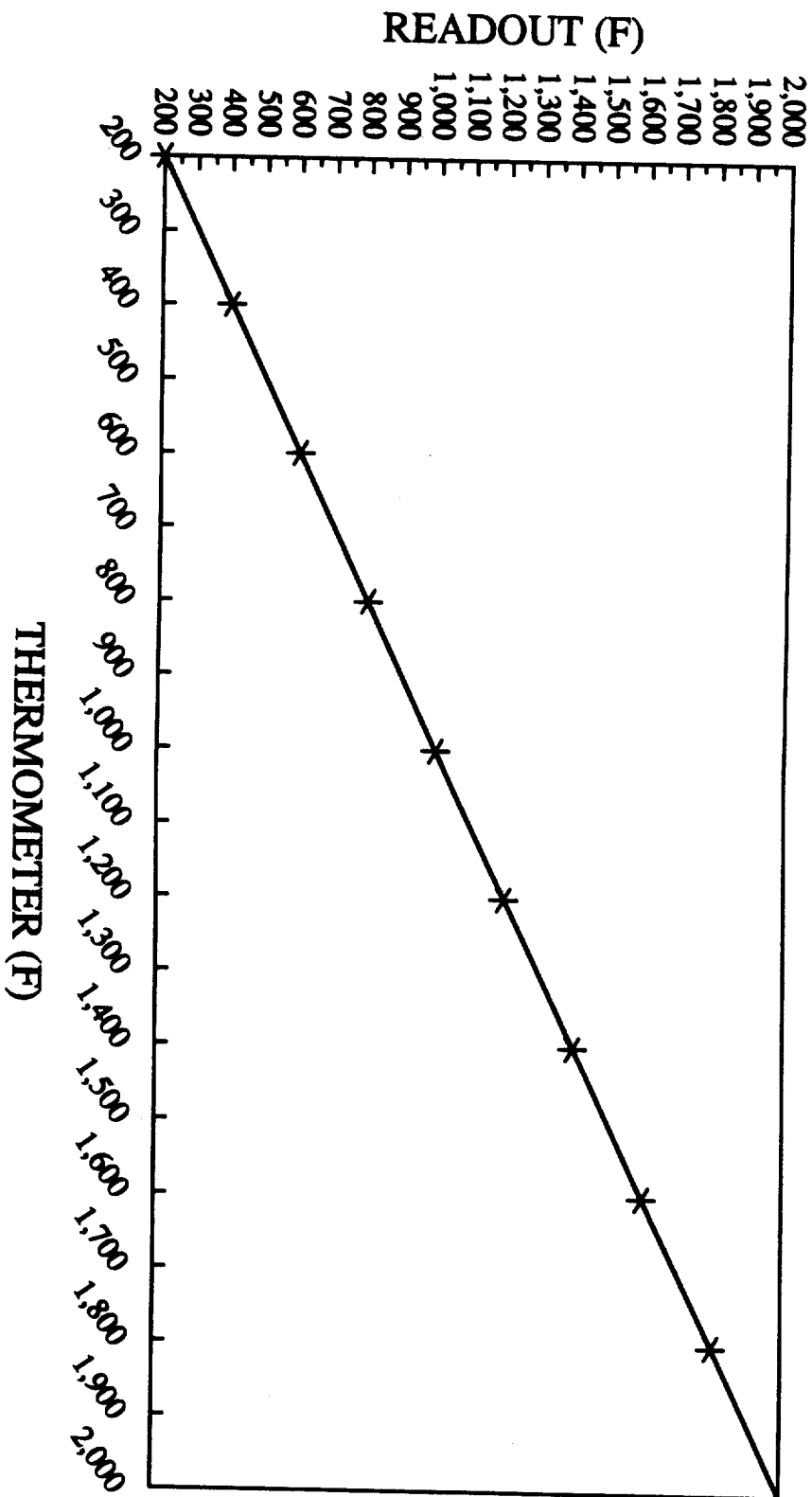
$B_2 =$ < 10 ($< 5^\circ$)



$Z =$ 0.1 (≤ 0)

$W =$ 0 (≤ 0)

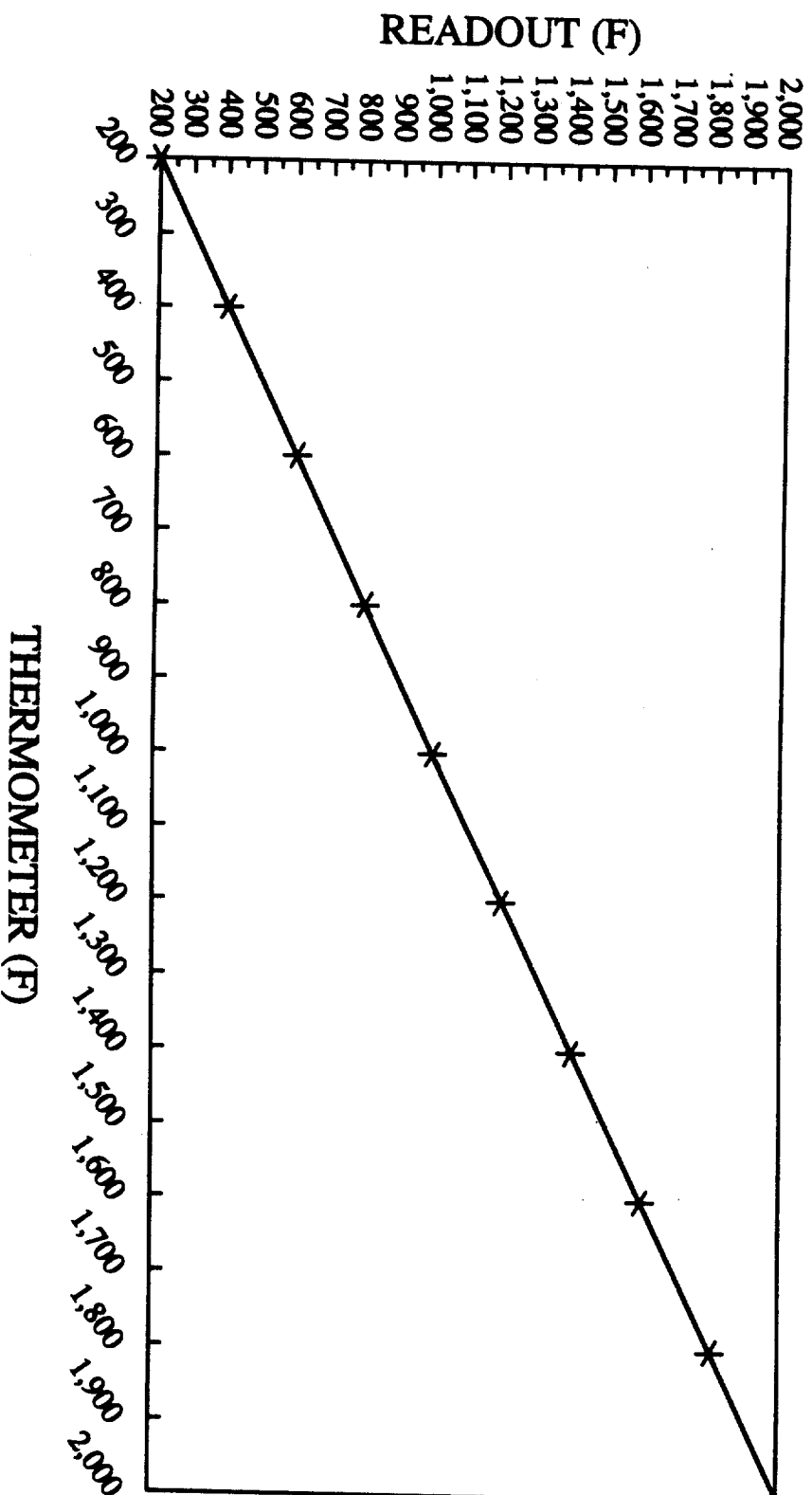
THERMOCOUPLE READOUT CALIBRATION



OMEGA 450 AKT 002 with TC12
S/N 9110466
 $Y=0.9998(X)+0.333$

CALIBRATION DATE 4-27-91
BY: M.B.S.

THERMOCOUPLE READOUT CALIBRATION



OMEGA 450 AKT 004 with TC21
S/N 710746
 $Y=1.003(X)-0.133$

CALIBRATION DATE 4-27-91
BY: M.B.S.

MEMORANDUM TO : Director, Region I
FROM : Environmental Engineer, Region I DTA
SUBJECT : Stack test results for

Jewell Coal & Coke Company
P.O. Box 70
Vansant, Virginia 24565
Registration No. 10200

DATE : May 22, 1991

INTRODUCTION

On March 19, 1991, IT - Air Quality Services of Knoxville, Tennessee conducted quantitative tests for particulate and sulfur dioxide emissions from the first stack serving the coke ovens in battery #3C at Jewell Coal & Coke's coal coking facility located in Vansant, Virginia. The tests were conducted to determine Jewell's permit compliance with the ovens operating on 48 hour cycles.

BACKGROUND

Jewell Coal & Coke operates a coal coking facility on State Route 460 in Vansant, Virginia. On March 7, 1990, The Virginia Department of Air Pollution Control (VDAPC) issued Jewell a permit to construct and operate 36 Thompson sole flue coke ovens (battery #3C) at their facility. Previous to the March 1990 permit, Jewell had operated 134 ovens on a combination of 24 and 48 hour cycles. Presently, they are operating all 150 ovens on 48 hour cycles. The permit allowed the construction of the newer ovens while retiring 20 older ovens in battery 2 and maintaining the same daily coal charge rate of 2774 tons.

Particulate and PM-10 emissions from battery 3C are controlled by sole flues and a common tunnel afterburner, coke side shed and a baffled quench tower using clean water. Backdraft fugitive emissions from the charging of the ovens are controlled by a Joy Technologies wet scrubber connected to the charger and run when extracting the charging boom from the ovens. Sulfur dioxide emissions are controlled by a 0.94% sulfur limit in the coal. Visible emissions are limited to 10 percent for charging and there is no specific limit for the coke oven common tunnel stacks, but is limited to 20 percent by 120-05-0103 in the State Regulations.

Specific condition number 26 of the March 7, 1990 permit specifies stack testing to determine compliance with particulate (or PM-10) and sulfur dioxide emission limits for the ovens at battery 3 while operating on 48 hour cycles. This test satisfies this requirement but Specific Condition number 25, which specifies that stack testing be conducted on battery 3C while operating on 24 hour cycles, has yet to be fulfilled since the ovens have not been charged on 24 hour cycles to date.

TESTING SUMMARY

Tests for particulate and sulfur dioxide emissions from the first stack serving battery #3C were performed in accordance with EPA Methods 1-5 and 6C, respectively. Three seventy-two minute test runs were made on the stack. The runs were made at 9:40 A.M., 2:30 P.M. and 8:00 P.M. Since alternate ovens are charged each 24 hours, with charging taking place from 6:00 to 8:00 P.M., these times correspond to one run each at the middle of the cycle, the end of the cycle and the beginning of the cycle. Some of the collected data and calculated results are as follows:

	Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Avg
Stack flow - ACFM	87,671	65,311	102,291	85,301
Stack flow - DSCFM	18,005	14,627	20,952	17,861
Stack velocity - fpm	1,746	1,300	2,049	1,699
Stack temp. - °F	1,693	1,566	2,676	1,645
Moisture content - % vol	13.4	11.1	14.9	13.1
TSP mass rate - lb/hr	3.2	1.9	4.7	3.3
TSP emissions - lb/T coal	0.43	0.26	0.63	0.44
TSP emissions - lb/hr/oven	0.36	0.21	0.52	0.36
SO ₂ mass rate - lb/hr	76.7	56.7	83.8	72.4
SO ₂ emissions - lb/T coal	10.2	7.6	11.2	9.7
SO ₂ emissions - lb/hr/oven	8.5	6.3	9.3	8.0

The charging rate to the ovens was determined to be 7.5 tons per hour or 40 tons per oven per 48 hour charge.

Visible emissions evaluations were conducted on the first stack of battery 3C in accordance with EPA Method 9 simultaneously with stack sampling during runs 1 and 2. The evaluations indicated zero opacity throughout the day.

ENGINEERING EVALUATION

The testing was conducted in an acceptable manner and the results were obtained using correct calculation procedures. A comparison of the test results to current permit limits and the previous test on battery 2 with 48 hour cycles follows:

	March 1991 Battery 3C	October 1989 Battery 3B
TSP - lb/hr/oven	0.36	0.90
Permit limit	1.21	2.30
% of limit	30	39
SO ₂ - lb/hr/oven	8.00	6.46
Permit limit	9.17	9.60
% of limit	87	67

CONCLUSION

Based on the test results submitted and VDAPC staff observations, it is concluded that Jewell Coal & Coke Company was operating in compliance with Specific Condition 18 on the day of the test and has satisfied Specific Condition 26 of their March 7, 1990 permit.

