

Note: This is a reference cited in *AP 42, Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.



(53)

GTE → JDG
672

31 NOV. 1989

PLANTS
NEVILLE ISLAND, PA
SHARPSVILLE, PA
COKE OVENS
NEVILLE ISLAND, PA

WVC
See me on this
morning 12/1
DM

NOV 15 1989

November 13, 1989

Allegheny County Health Department
Bureau of Air Pollution Control
301 - 39th Street
Pittsburgh, Pa. 15201

Attention: Mr. Ronald J. Chleboski
Deputy Director

Subject: #1 Coke Oven Battery
Stack Test

Dear Mr. Chleboski:

On September 19-20, 1989 BCM Engineers Inc. conducted a particulate emissions compliance test on the #1 coke oven battery combustion stack at Shenango's Coke & Iron Division. The stack compliance test consisted of three two-hour runs as described in a previously submitted protocol and was witnessed by Bureau personnel. The final report, titled "Particulate Evaluation of Coke Oven Battery No. 1 Combustion Stack at Shenango Incorporated" is attached for your review.

The results indicate that the first test run, which was conducted on September 19th, demonstrated compliance with the 0.015 gr/dscf standard. The second and third test runs, conducted on September 20th, indicated elevated particulate emissions. In all three tests, however, the opacities averaged less than 1%. Test #1 had an average opacity of 0.5% and did not contain any readings >20% opacity. The second test averaged 1.4% opacity and only exceeded 20% opacity for 2 minutes and 15 seconds. Test #3 had an average opacity of 1.0% and only exceeded 20% opacity for 1 minute and 15 seconds.

Shenango has internally evaluated the conditions which may have contributed to the elevated particulate emissions at the same time that corresponding opacity measurements were well within the Bureau standards. Shenango has concluded that the major change in coking schedules, which occurred between July 8th and August 11th

1

as a result of coal mine production stoppages, adversely affected the emission discharges from the coke battery. During this period when coking times increased from 18.3 hours to 30 hours and then decreased back to 18.3 hours the battery experienced an abnormal amount of expansion and contraction of the brickwork. This expansion/contraction phenomenon lead to the development of cracks in the brickwork which in turn caused additional particulate emissions to be discharged.

To counter the effects of increased cracks in the brickwork Shenango has undertaken the following three phased program to reduce combustion stack emissions:

Shenango has sprayed all charging holes on the #1 battery to patch any cracks which may have developed in this area of the ovens.

Shenango has patched all corbel areas to repair cracks in these areas.

Shenango is currently waterblasting all goosenecks on the #1 battery to allow for a freer flow of coke oven gas from the ovens and therefore result in less pressure being applied on the oven walls. The reduction in oven pressure should result in the reduction of stack emissions due to oven wall leakage.

Shenango has scheduled BCM Engineers Inc. to conduct a re-evaluation of the combustion stack discharge on December 5-6, 1989. The same protocol which was submitted to the Bureau on July 6, 1989 will be followed.

Should you wish to further discuss the information contained in this letter, please contact me at 777-6655. I will contact Bill Clark of the Bureau to advise him of the stack test scheduled for early December.

Very truly yours,

Nicholas S. Buchko
Nicholas S. Buchko
Environmental Compliance Engineer

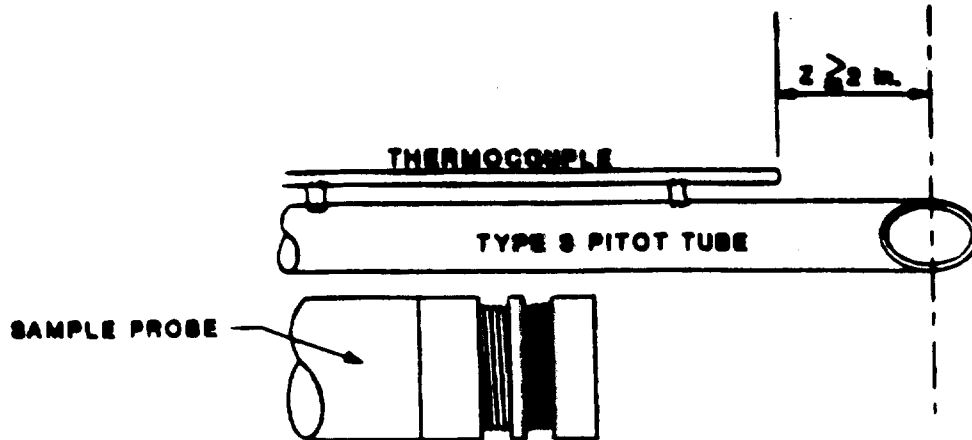
cc: G Owens
J McEwen
B Erhardt
V Pendergast
P Belculfine
R Cusano
File

THERMOCOUPLE CALIBRATION DATA SHEET

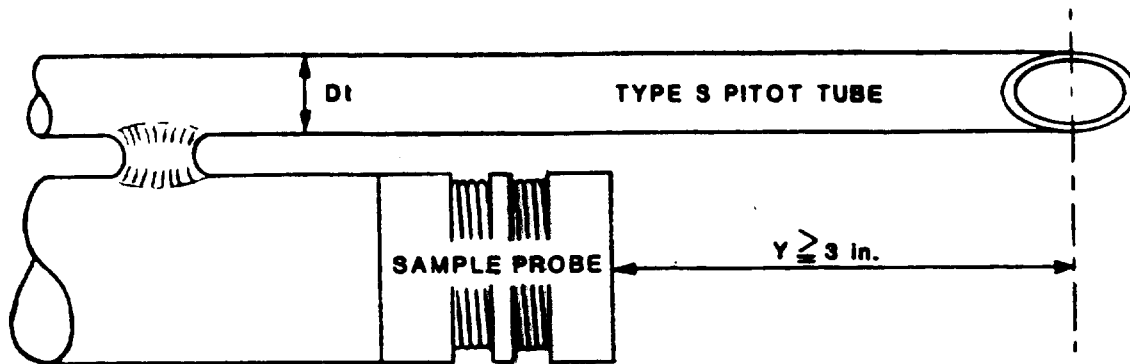
Thermocouple No. : 7-1 Date: 10-3-89
 Ambient Temperature: -70 °F Barometric Pressure: 29.27 " Hg
 Calibrator: TWS Reference: Mercury-in-glass: ✓
 Other: _____

Reference Point No.	Source (Specify)	Reference Thermometer Temperature °F	Thermocouple Potentiometer Temperature °F	Difference %
1	AMBIENT AIR	72	65	10.8
2	OIL	373	370	0.8
3	WATER	212	217	2.3
			Average % Difference	4.6

PITOT ALIGNMENT CALIBRATIONS



$z = \underline{\quad 2 \text{''} \quad}$



$y = \underline{\quad 3 \text{''} \quad}$

Determined Coefficient 0.84

Pitot I.D. No. 7-1 Date 8-24-89 Performed By TWS

TYPE S PITOT TUBE
CALIBRATION SHEET

BCM

BCM Engineers

Engineers Planners Scientists and Laboratory Services

5777 Baum Boulevard • Pittsburgh PA 15208 • (412) 381-6000

DRAWN BY: JSA

SCALE: NONE

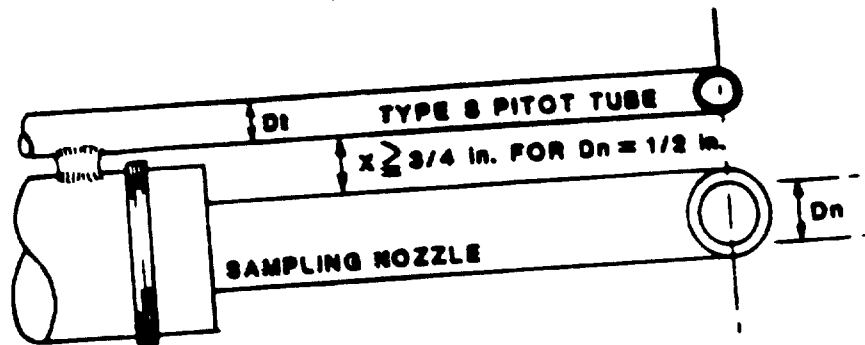
DATE: SEPT. 1989

PROJECT NO:

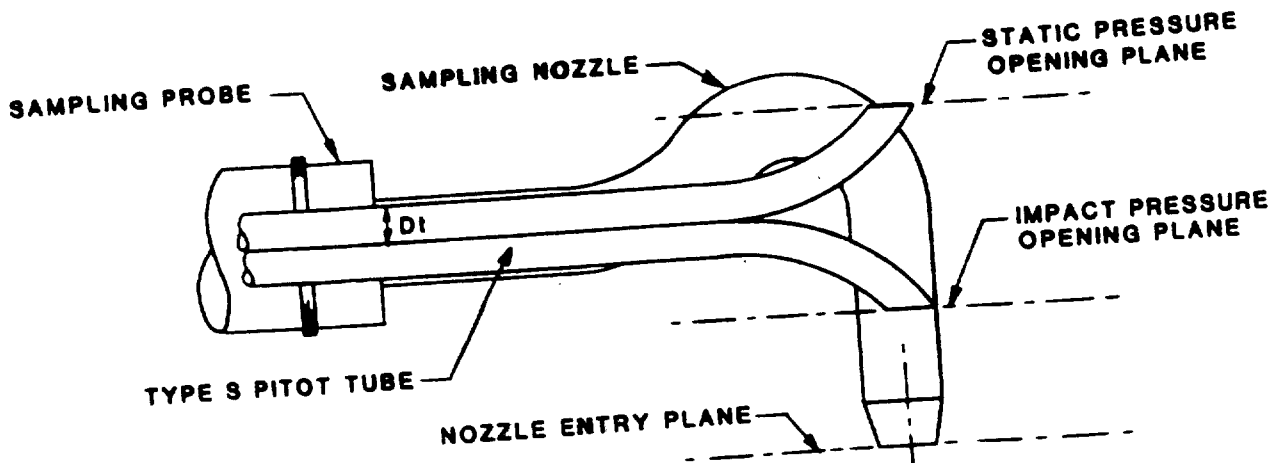
FILE NO:

SHEET 4 OF 4

PITOT ALIGNMENT CALIBRATIONS



$X = \underline{\geq 3/4 \text{ ''}}$



Is I_p higher than $N_p = \underline{\text{YES}}$

Pitot I.D. No. 7-1 Date 8-24-89 Performed By TWS

TYPE S PITOT TUBE CALIBRATION SHEET

DRAWN BY: JSA PROJECT NO:
SCALE: NONE FILE NO:
DATE: SEPT. 1989 SHEET 3 OF 4

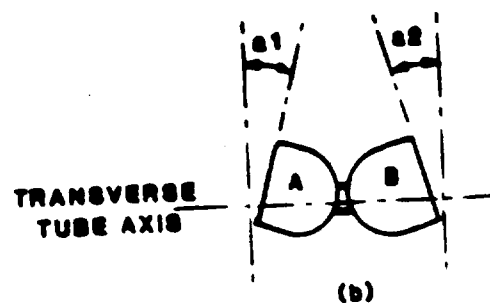
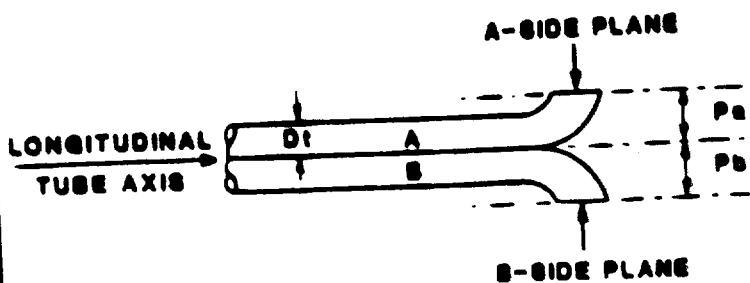
BCM

BCM Engineers

Engineers Planners Scientists and Laboratory Services

5777 Baum Boulevard • Pittsburgh, PA 15208 • (412) 381-8000

CONSTRUCTION CALIBRATIONS



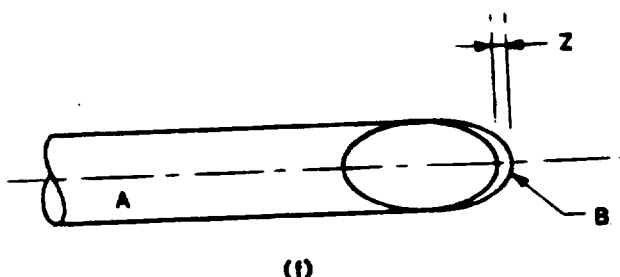
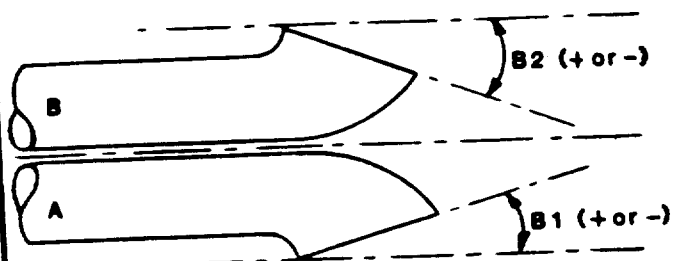
$D_t = 0.95$

$P_a = 1.27$

$P_b = 1.27$

$a_1 = 0$

$a_2 = 0$



$B_1 = 0$

$B_2 = 0$

$Z = 0$

$W = 0$

Pitot I.D. No. 7-1 Date 8-24-89 Performed By TWS

TYPE S PITOT CALIBRATION SHEET

BCM

BCM Engineers

Engineers Planners Scientists and Laboratory Services

5777 Baum Boulevard • Pittsburgh PA 15208 • (412) 381-6000

DRAWN BY: J8A

PROJECT NO:

SCALE: NONE

FILE NO:

DATE: SEPT. 1989

SHEET 2 OF 4

CONSTRUCTION STANDARDS :

1. D_t - between 0.48 and 0.95 centimeters
2. $P_a = P_b$ $1.05 D_t \leq P \leq 1.50 D_t$
3. $a_1, a_2 < 10^\circ$
4. $B_1, B_2 < 5^\circ$
5. $Z \leq 0.32$ cm
6. $W \leq 0.08$ cm

PITOT ALIGNMENT STANDARDS :

1. $X \geq 3/4$ in.
2. l_p must be higher than N_p
3. $Z \geq 1.90$ cm
4. $Y \geq 3$ in.

TYPE S PITOT CALIBRATION STANDARDS

DRAWN BY: JSA

PROJECT NO:

SCALE: NONE

FILE NO:

DATE: SEPT. 1989

SHEET 1 OF 4

BCM

BCM Engineers

Engineers Planners Scientists and Laboratory Services

5777 Baum Boulevard • Pittsburgh PA 15206 • (412) 381-6000

DATE 7-7-89

OPERATOR D. PETROVAY

CONSOLE NUMBER 582-125

Orifice Manometer Setting in. H ₂ O AM	Minimum Volume of Gas cc	WET TEST METER GAS VOLUMES AND TEMPERATURES						DRY TEST METER GAS VOLUMES AND TEMPERATURES						Total Test Time Minutes	Barometer Reading, Inches Hg P _b		
		Initial			Final			Net Volume cc V _d	Avg. Temp. °F T _w	Initial			Final				
		cc V _{wi}	Temp. °F T _{wi}	Temp. °F T _{wf}	cc V _{wf}	Temp. °F T _{wi}	Temp. °F T _{wf}			cc V _{di}	Temp. °F T _{di}	cc V _{df}	Temp. °F T _{df}				
0.5	5	0.000	82	5.001	82	5.001	82	826.819	83.172	114	102	5.153	108	13.20	29.29		
0.75	5	0.000	82	5.001	82	5.001	82	831.972	83.159	119	103	5.187	111	10.54	29.29		
1.00	5	0.000	82	5.000	82	5.000	82	837.373	82.986	120	104	5.210	112	9.44	29.29		
1.50	10	0.000	82	10.002	82	10.002	82	847.583	83.043	129	107	10.480	118	16.01	29.29		
2.00	10	0.000	82	10.000	82	10.000	82	853.063	83.582	128	108	10.519	118	14.00	29.29		
2.50	10																

CALCULATIONS

$$\gamma = \frac{(V_w)(P_b)(T_d + 460)}{(V_d)(P_b + \frac{\Delta H}{13.6})(T_w + 460)}$$

$$AM = \frac{0.0317 (\Delta H)}{(P_b)(T_d + 460)} \left[\frac{(T_w + 460) e^2}{(V_w)} \right]$$

Calc. By: TLJ
Checked By:
Date:

AM	GAMMA CALCULATIONS		Y	AM CALCULATIONS		AM
	(5.001)(29.29)(108 + 460)	(5.153)(29.29)(108 + 460)		(0.0317)(0.5)(108 + 460)	(1.82 + 460)(13.20)	
0.5	(5.001)(29.29)(108 + 460)	(5.153)(29.29)(108 + 460)	1.01	(0.0317)(0.5)(108 + 460)	(1.82 + 460)(13.20)	1.950
0.75	(5.001)(29.29)(111 + 460)	(5.187)(29.29)(111 + 460)	1.01	(0.0317)(0.75)(111 + 460)	(1.82 + 460)(10.54)	1.855
1.00	(5.000)(29.29)(112 + 460)	(5.210)(29.29)(112 + 460)	1.00	(0.0317)(1.00)(112 + 460)	(1.82 + 460)(9.14)	1.981
1.50	(10.002)(29.29)(118 + 460)	(10.480)(29.29)(118 + 460)	1.01	(0.0317)(1.50)(118 + 460)	(1.82 + 460)(16.01)	2.114
2.00	(10.000)(29.29)(118 + 460)	(10.519)(29.29)(118 + 460)	1.00	(0.0317)(2.00)(118 + 460)	(1.82 + 460)(14.00)	2.175
2.50	() () () () () ()	() () () () () ()		(0.0317)() () () ()	() () () ()	
	AVERAGE 1.006			AVERAGE 2.015		

APPENDIX C
CALIBRATIONS

SHENANGO
NO. 1 COKE OVEN BATTERY COMBUSTION STACK

9-20-89
RUN 3

EPA METHOD 5

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	VALUE
Qs	= Stack gas flow, acfm	= 94675.4
Qs(std)	= Stack gas flow, dscfm	= 41305.6
Ts	= Average stack temperature, deg. F	= 544.375
Bws	= Moisture content of the gas stream, %	= 16.14
CO2	= CO2 in stack gas, %	= 5.5
O2	= O2 in stack gas, %	= 10.5
CO	= CO in stack gas, %	= 0
N2	= N2 in stack gas, %	= 84
I	= Isokinetic ratio, percent	= 98.5
C's	= Particulate concentration, gr/dscf	= 0.0221
E	= Particulate emission rate, lb/hr	= 7.84

SHENANGO
NO. 1 COKE OVEN BATTERY COMBUSTION STACK

9-20-89
RUN 3

EPA METHOD 5

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	VALUE
Theta	= Duration of test, min.	= 120
Vm	= Dry sample volume (meter conditions), cu. ft.	= 107.622
SQRT(dP)	= Average of square roots of pitot pressure differential, in. H ₂ O	= 0.279
dH	= Orifice pressure drop, in. water	= 2.98
Ts	= Average stack temperature, deg. F	= 544.4
Tm	= Average dry gas meter temperature, deg. F	= 113.5
CO ₂	= CO ₂ in stack gas, %	= 5.5
O ₂	= O ₂ in stack gas, %	= 10.5
CO	= CO in stack gas, %	= 0.0
N ₂	= N ₂ in stack gas, %	= 84.0
Pbar	= Barometric pressure, in. Hg	= 29.68
Ps	= Stack pressure (absolute), in. Hg.	= 29.61
Cp	= Pitot correction factor, dimensionless	= 0.84
Y	= Dry gas meter correction factor	= 1.006
Dn	= Diameter of nozzle, in.	= 0.515
Ds	= Diameter of stack, in.	= 114
Vwc	= Volume of liquid collected in impingers and silica gel, ml	= 407.1
Wt	= Total particulate catch, mg	= 143.2
An	= Area of the nozzle, sq. ft.	= 0.00145
As	= Area of the stack, sq.ft.	= 70.88
Md	= Dry molecular weight of stack gas, lb/lb-mole	= 29.30
Vw(std)	= Volume of liquid collected, cu .ft.	= 19.162
Ms	= Molecular weight of stack gas, lb/lb-mole	= 27.48
Vm(std)	= Dry sample volume (standard conditions), cu .ft.	= 99.567
Vs	= Stack velocity, ft/sec	= 22.26

SHENANGO
NO. 1 COKE OVEN BATTERY COMBUSTION STACK

9-20-89
RUN 2

EPA METHOD 5

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	VALUE
Qs	= Stack gas flow, acfm	96460.9
Qs(std)	= Stack gas flow, dscfm	42409.3
Ts	= Average stack temperature, deg. F	551.666
Bws	= Moisture content of the gas stream, %	14.91
CO2	= CO2 in stack gas, %	5.5
O2	= O2 in stack gas, %	10.5
CO	= CO in stack gas, %	0
N2	= N2 in stack gas, %	84
I	= Isokinetic ratio, percent	99.9
C's	= Particulate concentration, gr/dscf	0.0240
E	= Particulate emission rate, lb/hr	8.71

SHENANGO
NO. 1 COKE OVEN BATTERY COMBUSTION STACK

9-19-89
RUN 1

EPA METHOD 5

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	VALUE
Theta	= Duration of test, min.	
Vm	= Dry sample volume (meter conditions), cu. ft.	= 120
SQRT(ΔP)	= Average of square roots of pitot pressure differential, in. H ₂ O	= 104.218
dH	= Orifice pressure drop, in. water	= 0.279
Ts	= Average stack temperature, deg. F	= 2.78
Tm	= Average dry gas meter temperature, deg. F	= 550.8
CO ₂	= CO ₂ in stack gas, %	= 102.9
O ₂	= O ₂ in stack gas, %	= 5.5
CO	= CO in stack gas, %	= 11.0
N ₂	= N ₂ in stack gas, %	= 0.0
Pbar	= Barometric pressure, in. Hg	= 83.5
Ps	= Stack pressure (absolute), in. Hg.	= 29.66
Cp	= Pitot correction factor, dimensionless	= 29.61
Y	= Dry gas meter correction factor	= 0.84
Dn	= Diameter of nozzle, in.	= 1.006
Ds	= Diameter of stack, in.	= 0.515
Vwc	= Volume of liquid collected in impingers and silica gel, ml	= 114
Wt	= Total particulate catch, mg	= 392.0
		= 78.4
An	= Area of the nozzle, sq. ft.	
As	= Area of the stack, sq.ft.	= 0.00145
Md	= Dry molecular weight of stack gas, lb/lb-mole	= 70.88
Vw(std)	= Volume of liquid collected, cu .ft.	= 29.32
Ms	= Molecular weight of stack gas, lb/lb-mole	= 18.451
Vm(std)	= Dry sample volume (standard conditions), cu .ft.	= 27.53
Vs	= Stack velocity, ft/sec	= 98.190
		= 22.31

SHENANGO
NO. 1 COKE OVEN BATTERY COMBUSTION STACK

9-20-89
RUN 2

EPA METHOD 5

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	VALUE
Theta	= Duration of test, min.	120
Vm	= Dry sample volume (meter conditions), cu. ft.	108.360
SQRT(dP)	= Average of square roots of pitot pressure differential, in. H ₂ O	0.284
dH	= Orifice pressure drop, in. water	3.04
Ts	= Average stack temperature, deg. F	551.7
Tm	= Average dry gas meter temperature, deg. F	94.6
CO ₂	= CO ₂ in stack gas, %	5.5
O ₂	= O ₂ in stack gas, %	10.5
CO	= CO in stack gas, %	0.0
N ₂	= N ₂ in stack gas, %	84.0
Pbar	= Barometric pressure, in. Hg	29.69
Ps	= Stack pressure (absolute), in. Hg.	29.62
Cp	= Pitot correction factor, dimensionless	0.84
Y	= Dry gas meter correction factor	1.006
Dn	= Diameter of nozzle, in.	0.515
Ds	= Diameter of stack, in.	114
Vwc	= Volume of liquid collected in impingers and silica gel, ml	386.0
Wt	= Total particulate catch, mg	161.3
An	= Area of the nozzle, sq. ft.	0.00145
As	= Area of the stack, sq.ft.	70.88
Md	= Dry molecular weight of stack gas, lb/lb-mole	29.30
Vw(std)	= Volume of liquid collected, cu .ft.	18.169
Ms	= Molecular weight of stack gas, lb/lb-mole	27.62
Vm(std)	= Dry sample volume (standard conditions), cu .ft.	103.710
Vs	= Stack velocity, ft/sec	22.68

ANALYTICAL PARTICULATE DATA

Plant SHENANGO Date 9-20-89 Run No. 3Sample location No. 1 BATTERY STACKDensity of acetone (pa) 0.7857 g/mlAcetone rinse container No. 4VAcetone rinse volume (Vaw) 189 mlAcetone blank residue concentration (Ca) 0.0059 mg/gW_a = Ca Vaw pa = (0.0059) (189) (0.7857) = 0.8761 mgGross wt 104204.8 mgTare wt 104069.2 mgLess acetone blank wt (W_a) 0.9 mgWeight of particulate in acetone rinse 134.7 mg

Water rinse container No. _____

Water rinse volume (V_{ww}) _____ mlWater blank residue concentration (C_w) _____ mg/gW_w = Ca V_{ww} pa = () () () = _____ mg

Gross wt _____ mg

Tare wt _____ mg

Less water blank wt (W_a) _____ mg

Weight of particulate in water rinse _____ mg

Filter No. 0139

Gross wt _____ mg

Average Gross wt 408.7 mgTare wt 400.2 mgWeight of particulate on filter(s) 8.5 mgWeight of particulate in acetone rinse 134.7 mg

Weight of particulate in water rinse _____ mg

Total weight of particulate 143.2 mg

ANALYTICAL PARTICULATE DATA

Plant SHENANGO Date 9-19-89 Run No. 1Sample location No. 1 BATTERY STACK

Density of acetone (pa) 0.7857 g/ml
 Acetone rinse container No. 4M
 Acetone rinse volume (Vaw) 175 ml
 Acetone blank residue concentration (Ca) 0.0059 mg/g
 $W_a = C_a V_{aw} p_a = (0.0059) (175) (0.7857) = 0.8112$ mg
 Gross wt 107308.3 mg
 Tare wt 107237.0 mg
 Less acetone blank wt (W_a) 0.8 mg
 Weight of particulate in acetone rinse 70.5 mg

Water rinse container No. _____
 Water rinse volume (V_{ww}) _____ ml
 Water blank residue concentration (C_w) _____ mg/g
 $W_w = C_w V_{ww} p_w = () () () =$ mg
 Gross wt _____ mg
 Tare wt _____ mg
 Less water blank wt (W_w) _____ mg
 Weight of particulate in water rinse _____ mg

Filter No. 0136

Gross wt 416.0 mg
 Average Gross wt 416.0 mg
 Tare wt 408.1 mg
 Weight of particulate on filter(s) 7.9 mg
 Weight of particulate in acetone rinse 70.5 mg
 Weight of particulate in water rinse _____ mg
 Total weight of particulate 78.4 mg

BLANK ANALYTICAL DATA

Plant SHENANGO

Sample location No. 1 BATTERY STACK

Type of blank ACETONE

Container number 4W

Density of blank (ρ_a) 0.7857 g/ml

Blank volume (V_a) 150 ml

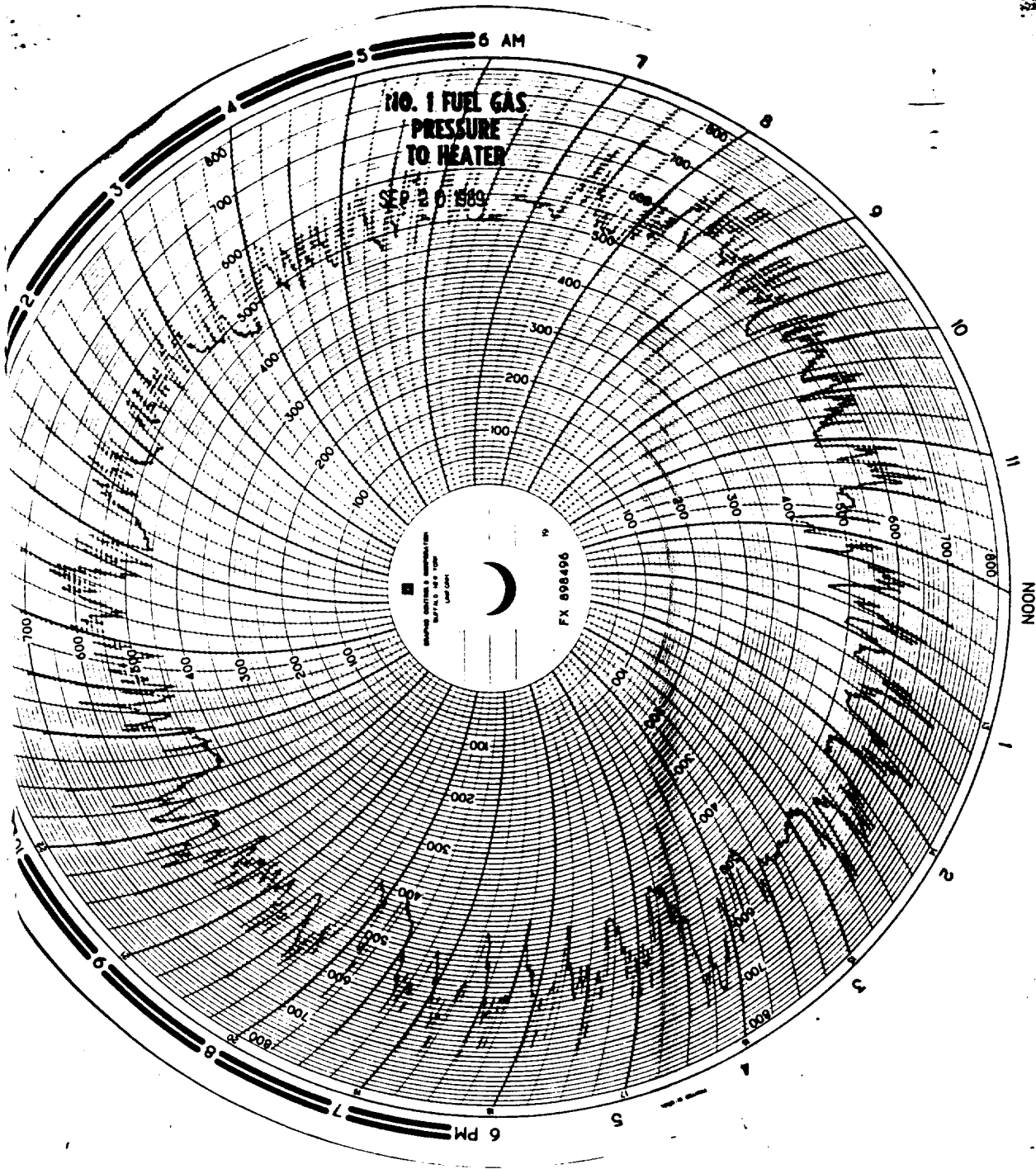
Gross wt. 107417.9 mg

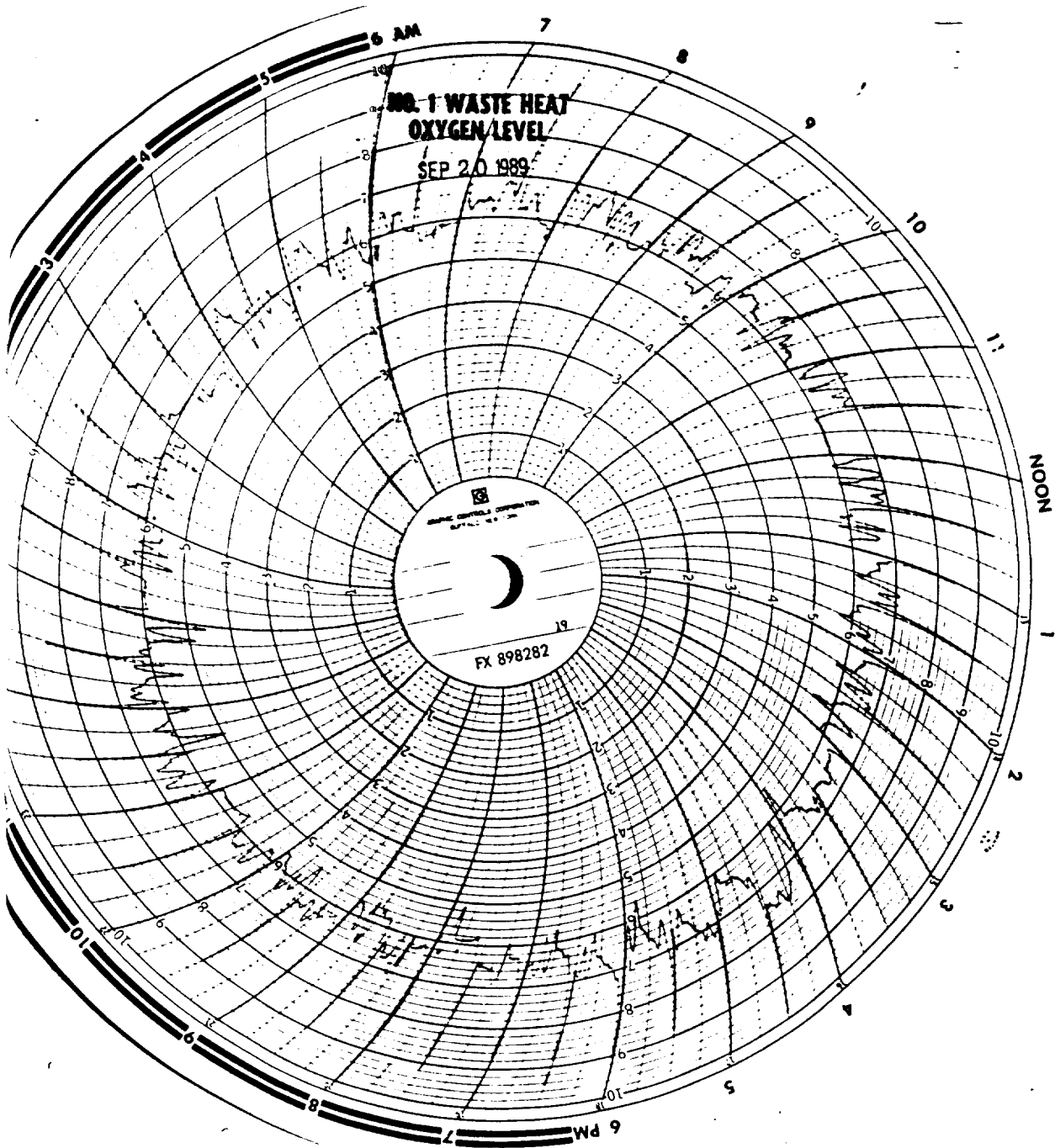
Tare wt. 107417.2 mg

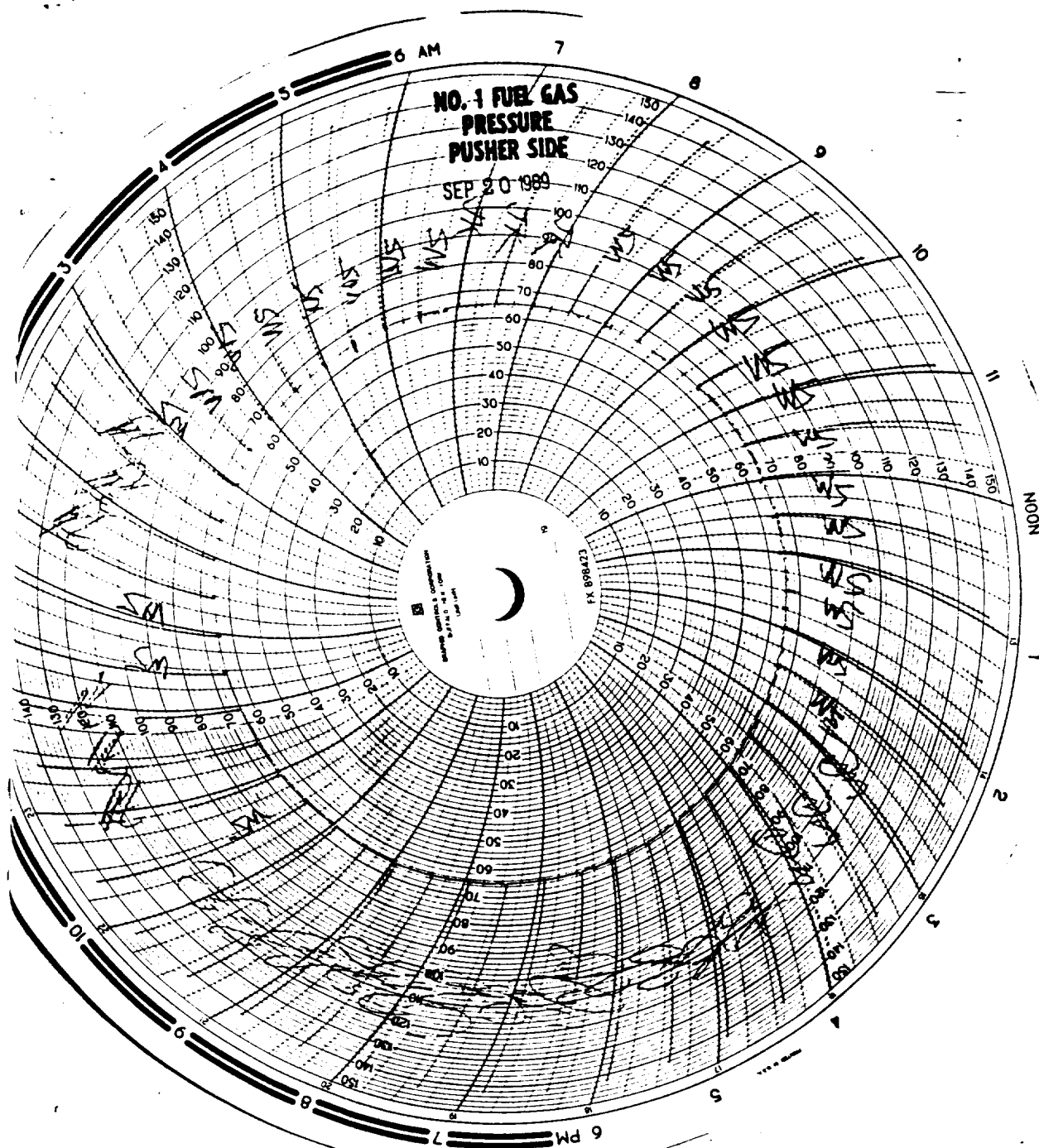
Weight of blank (m_a) 0.7 mg

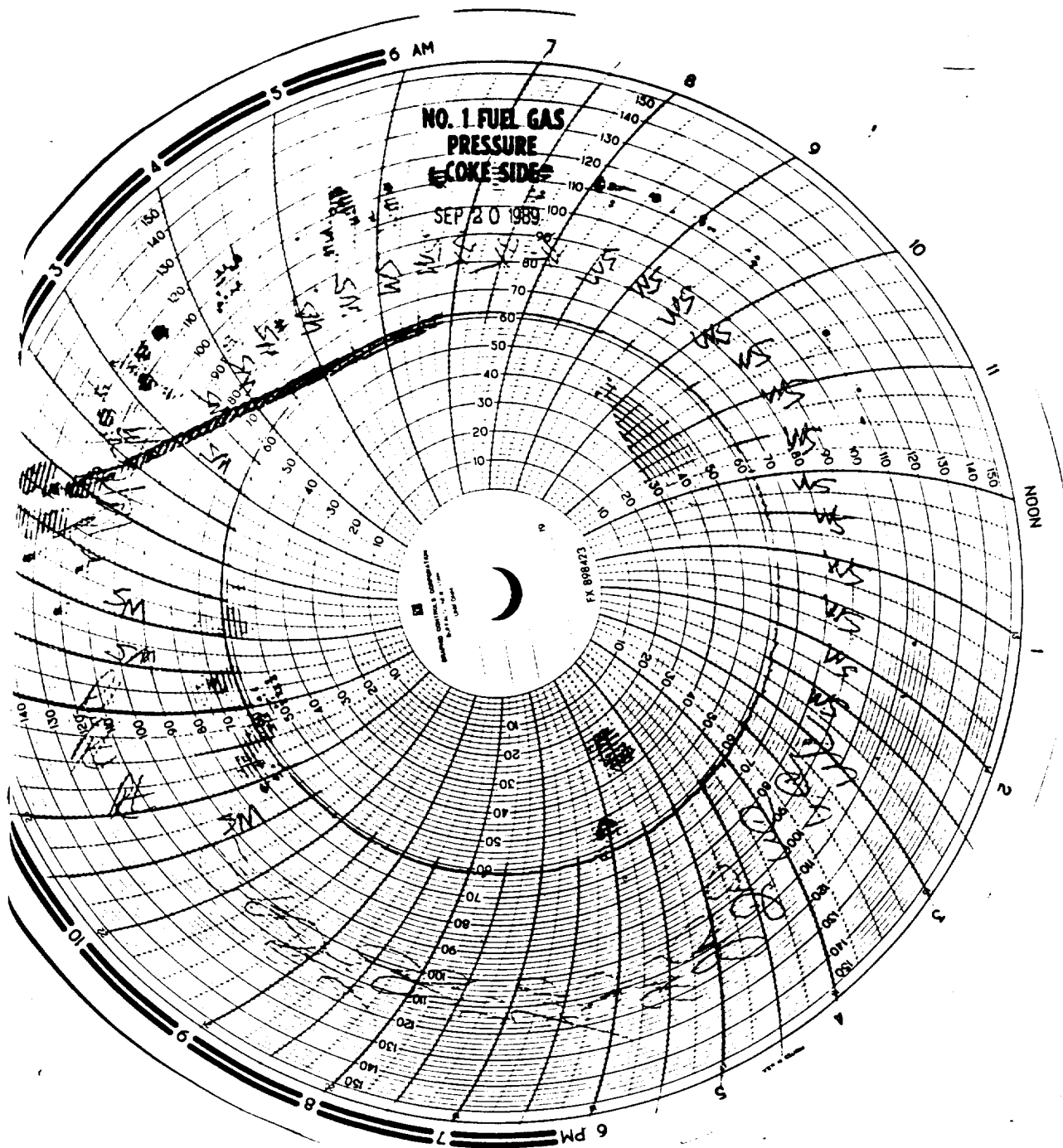
$$C_a = \frac{m_a}{V_a \rho_a} = \frac{(0.7)}{(150)(0.7857)} = 0.0059 \text{ mg/g}$$

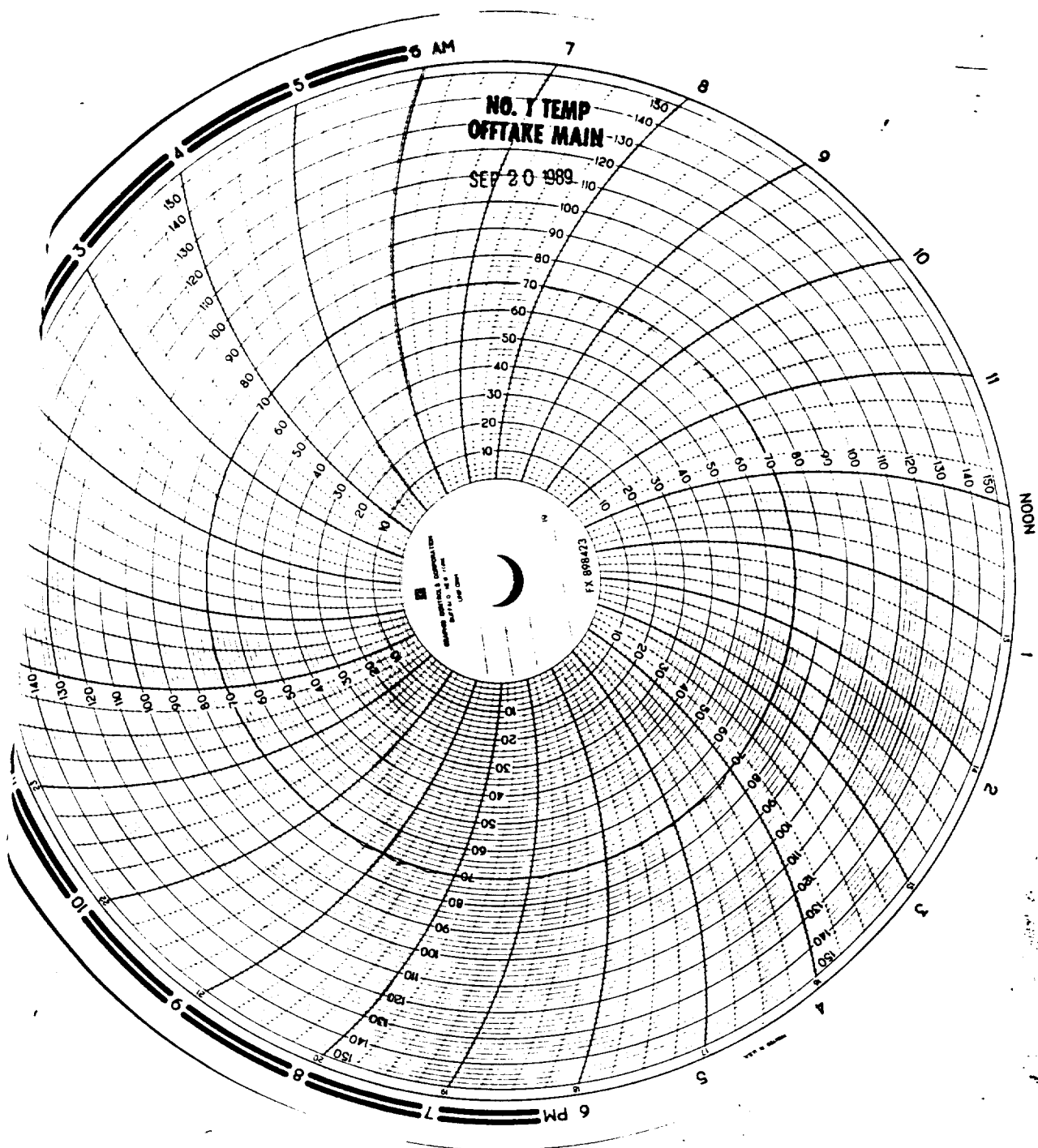
APPENDIX B
CALCULATIONS

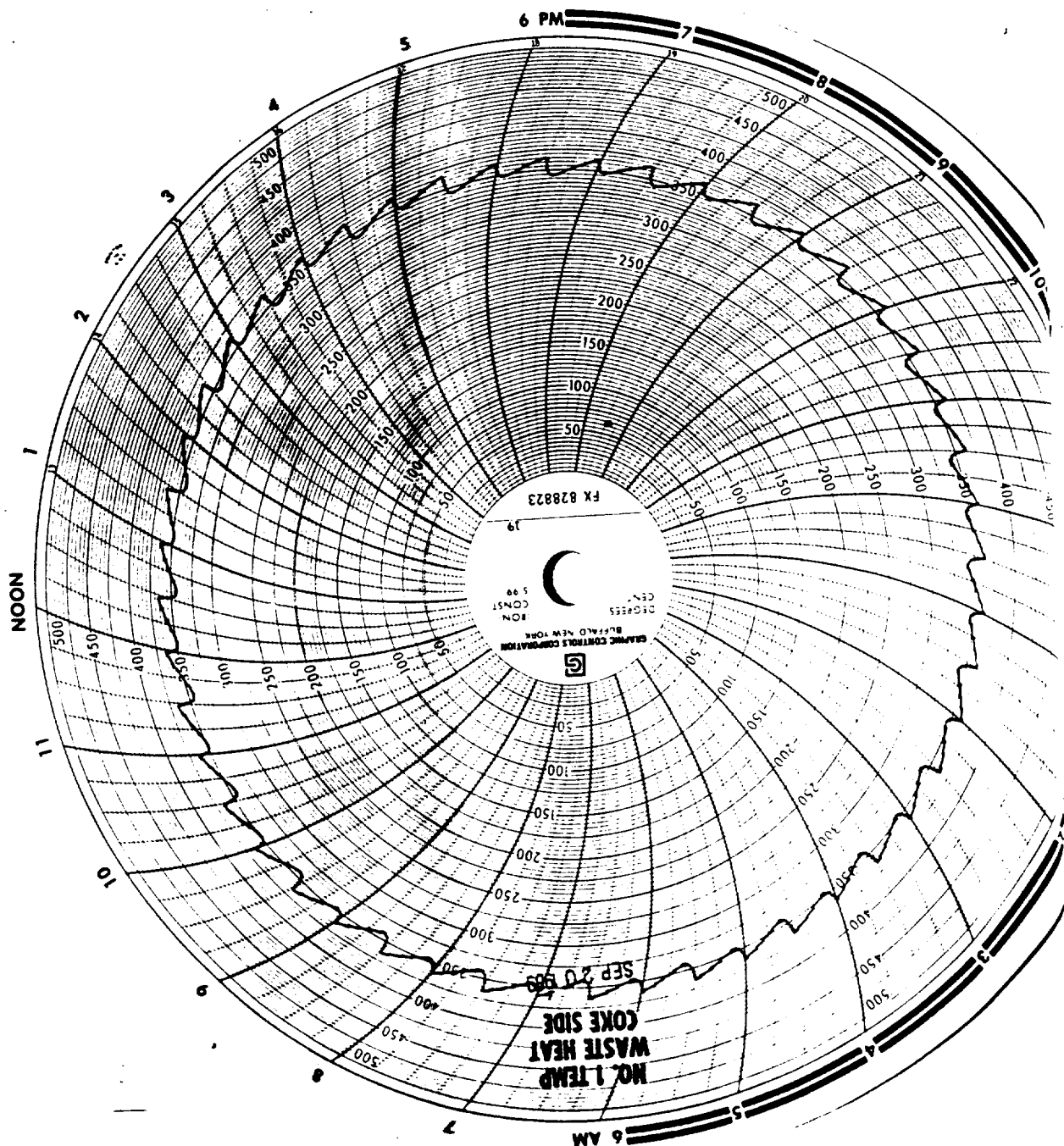


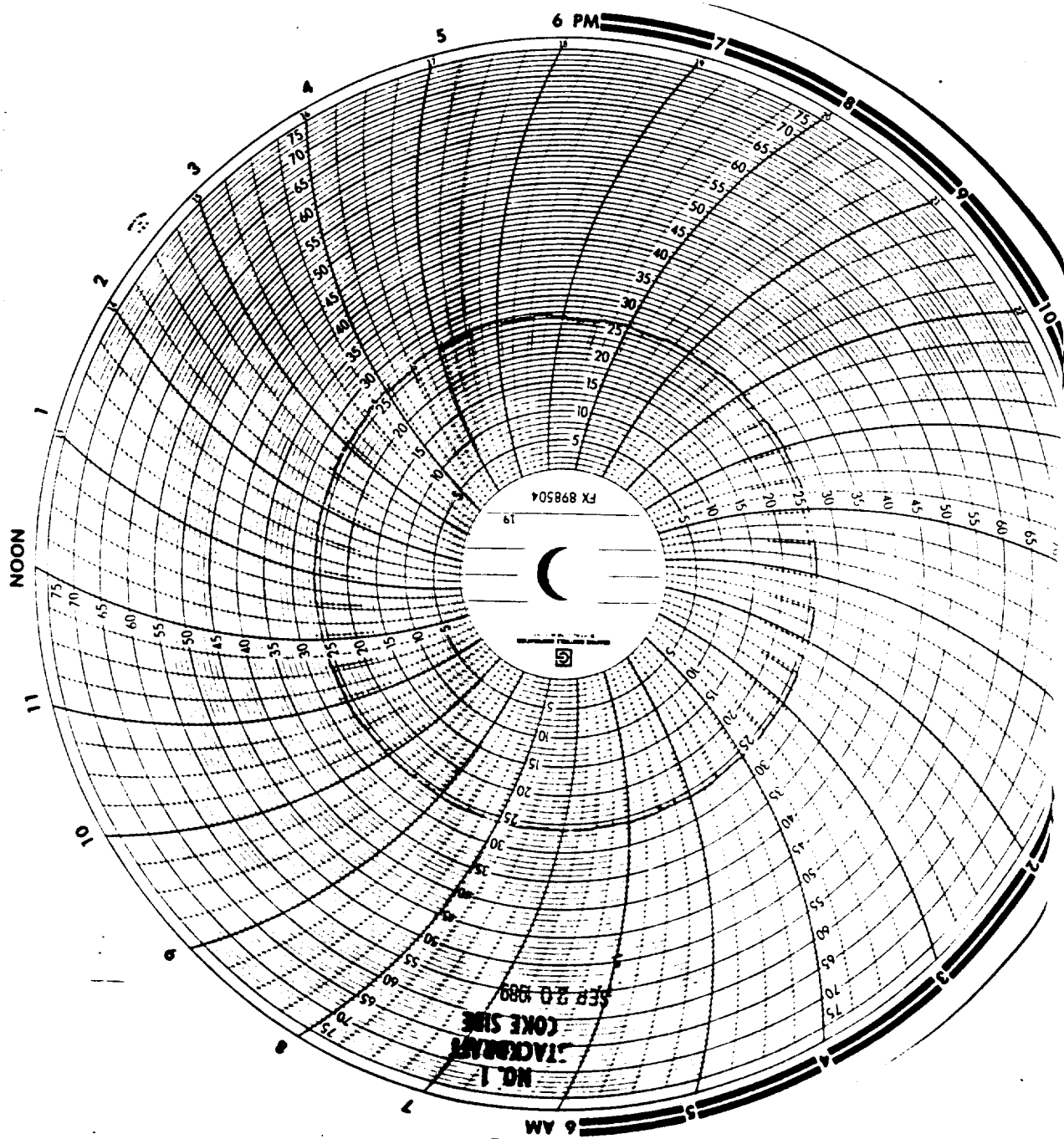




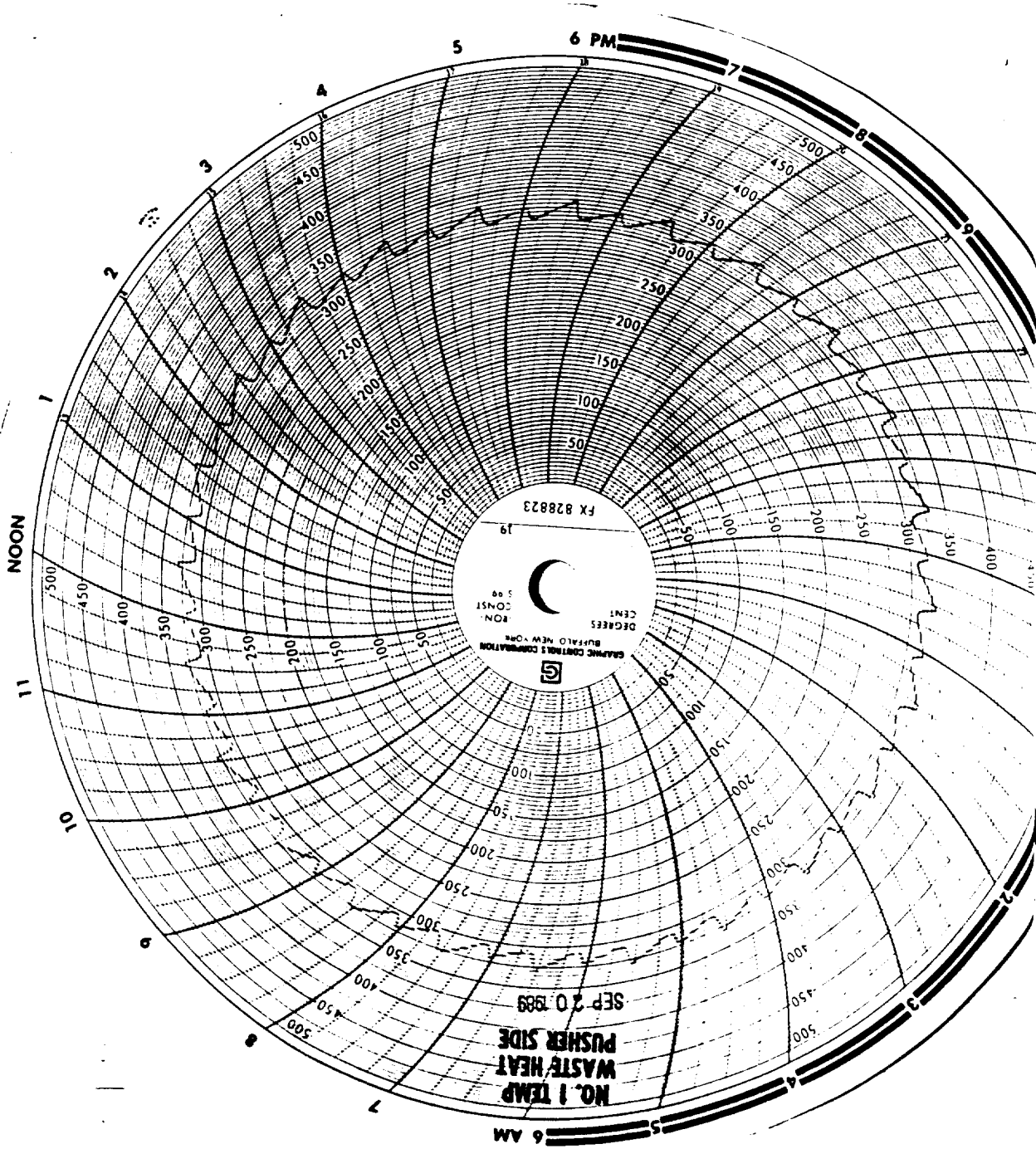




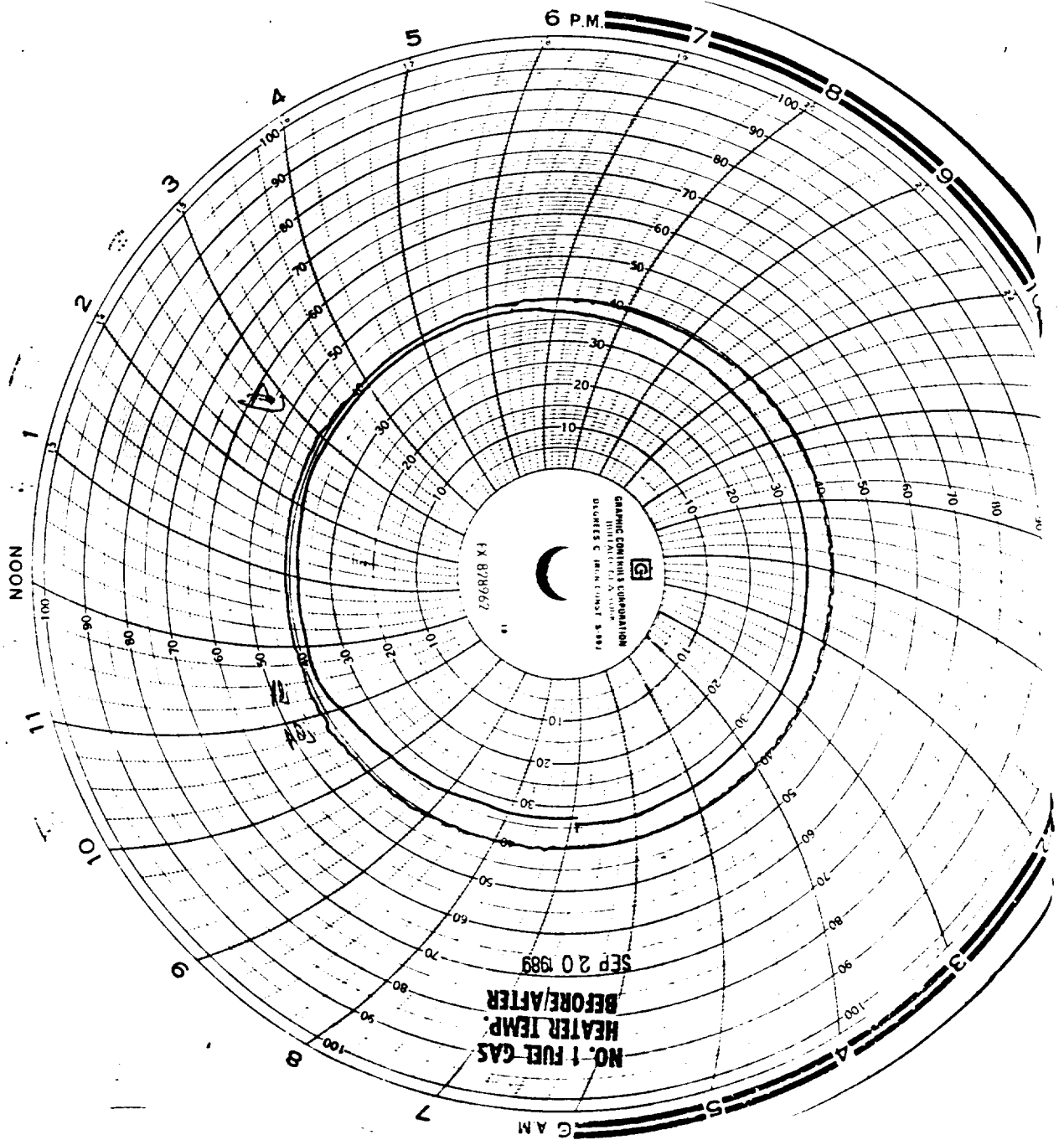


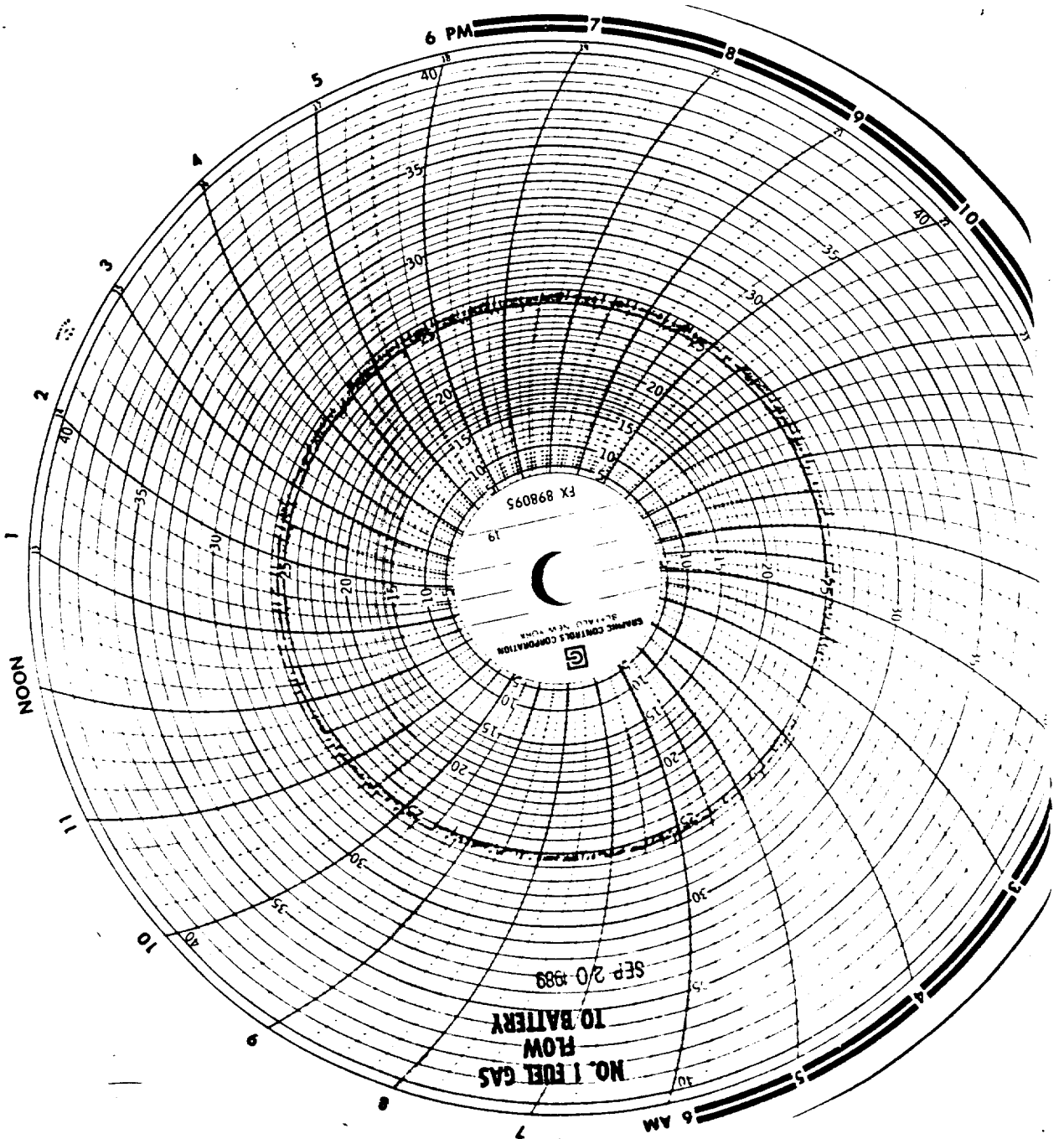


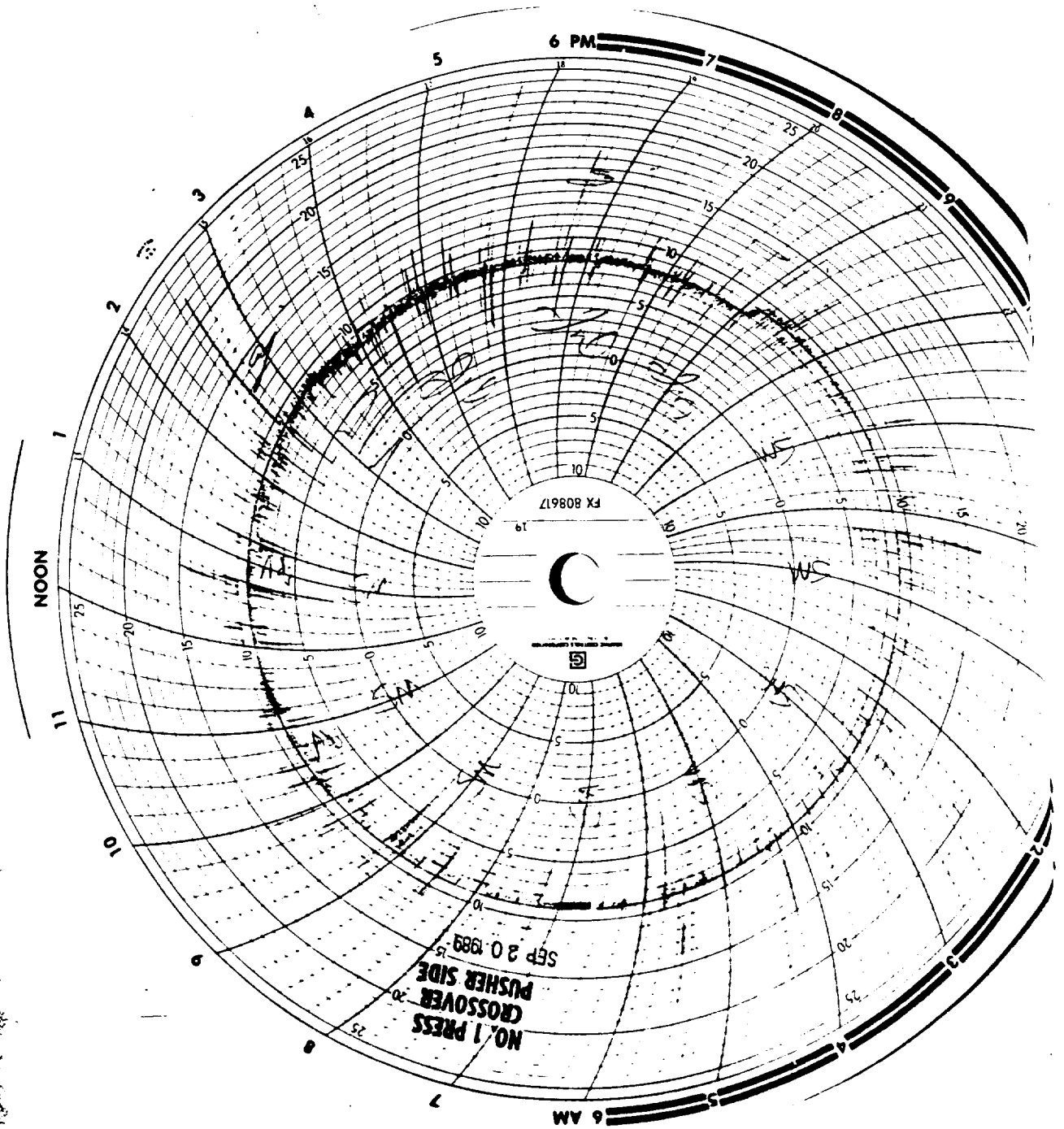
NO. 1
JACKMAN
COKE SIDE
SEP 20 1989

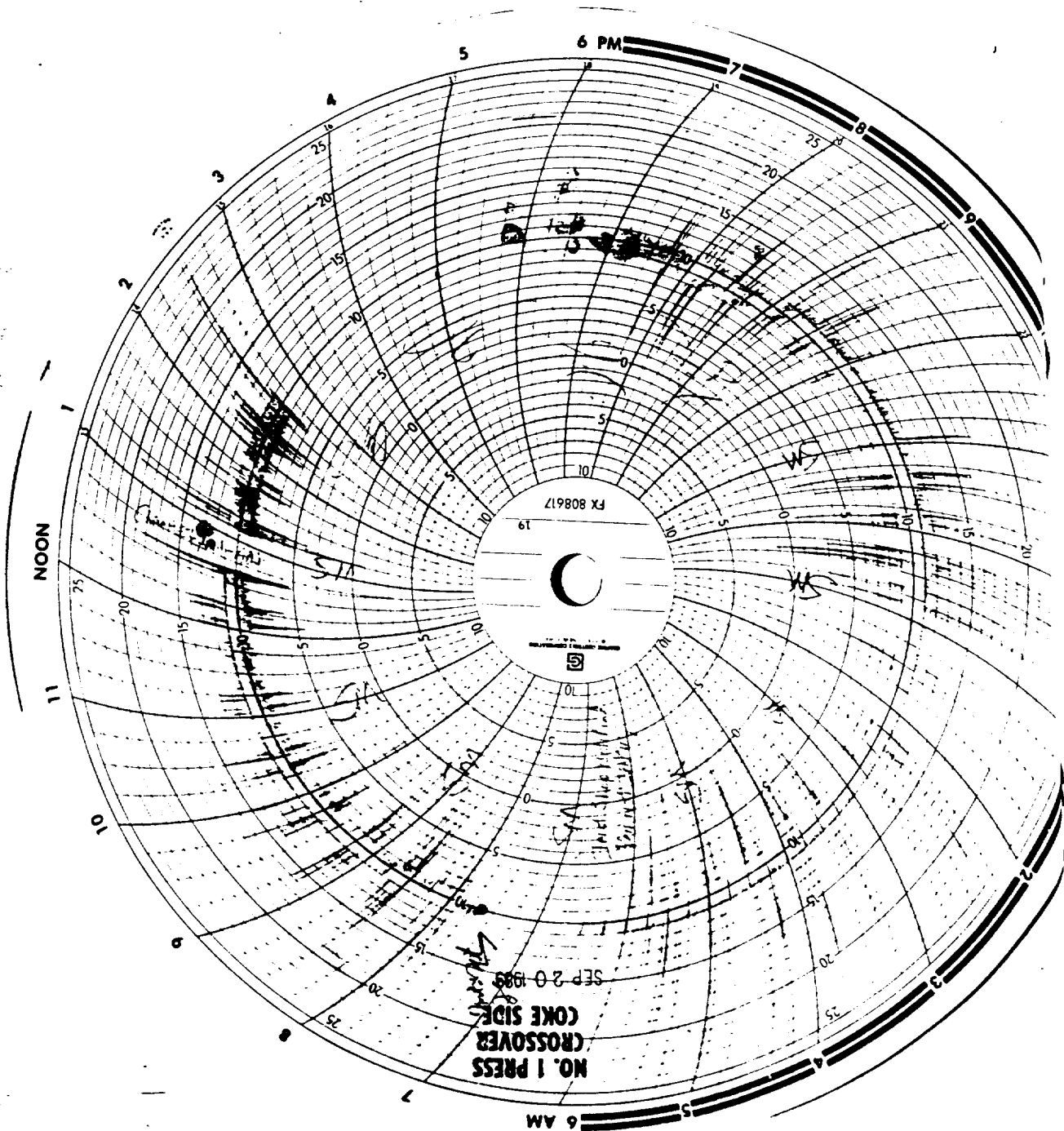


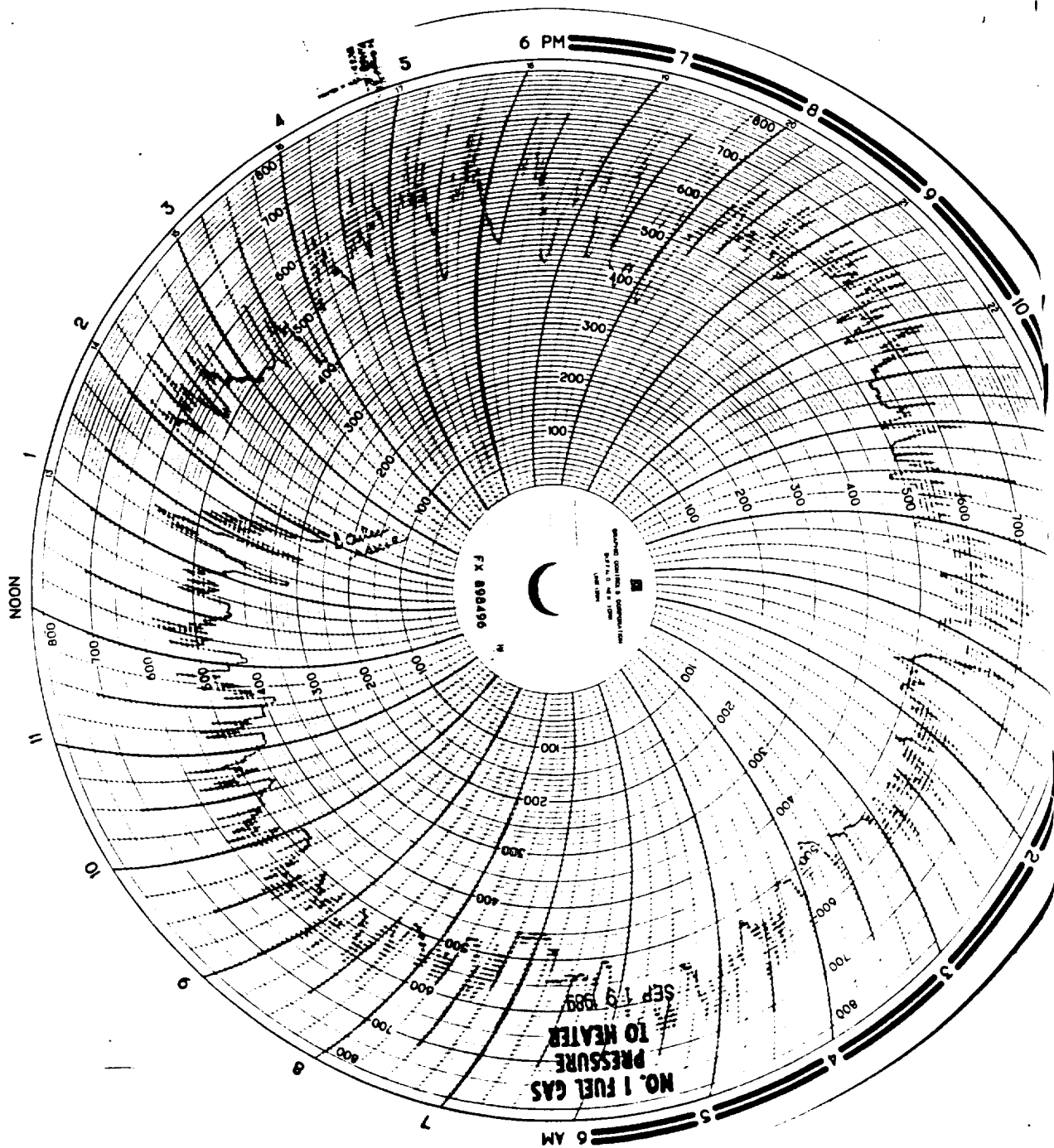
NO. 1 TEMP
WASTE/HEAT
PUSHER SIDE
SEP 20 1989

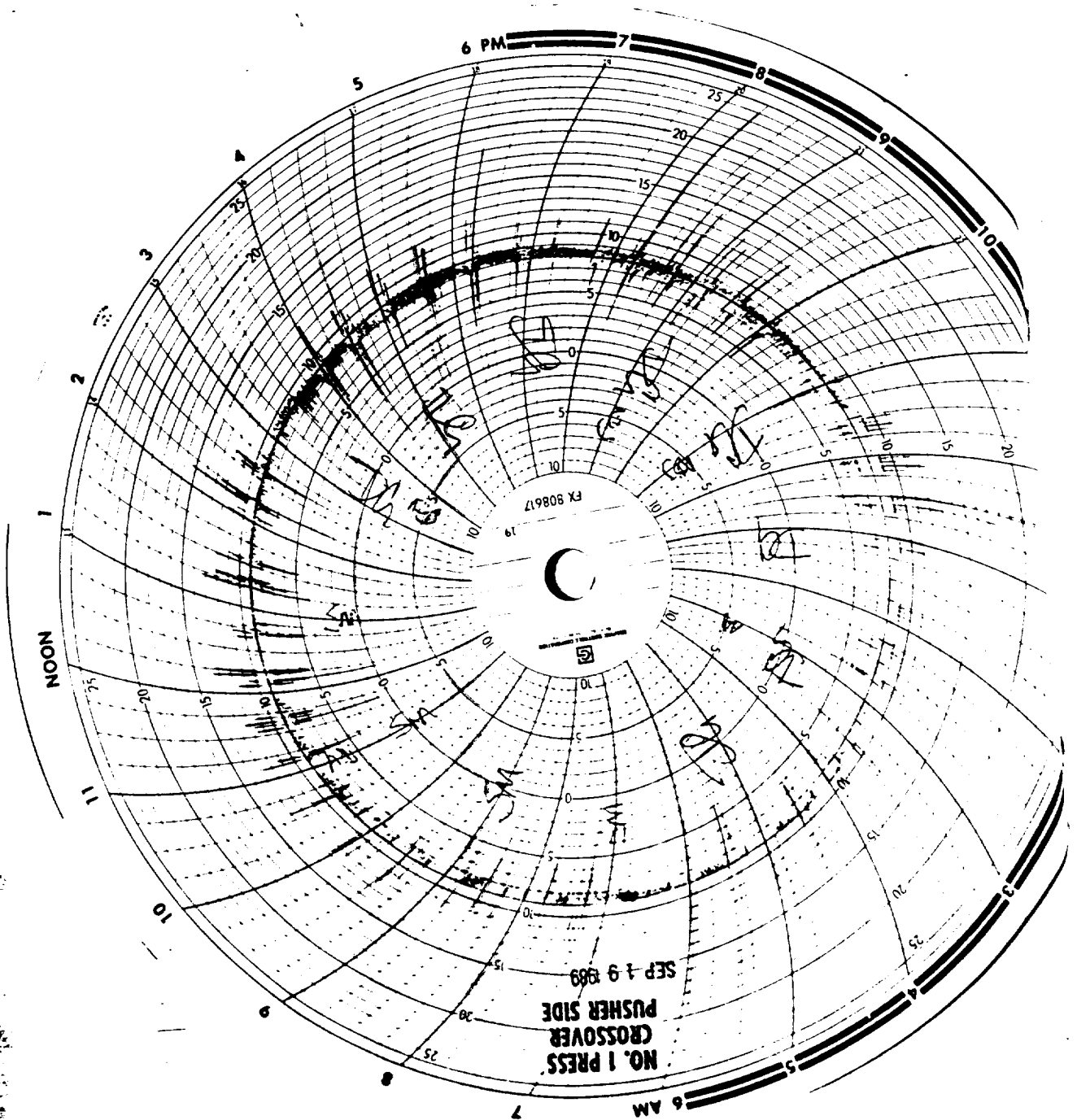


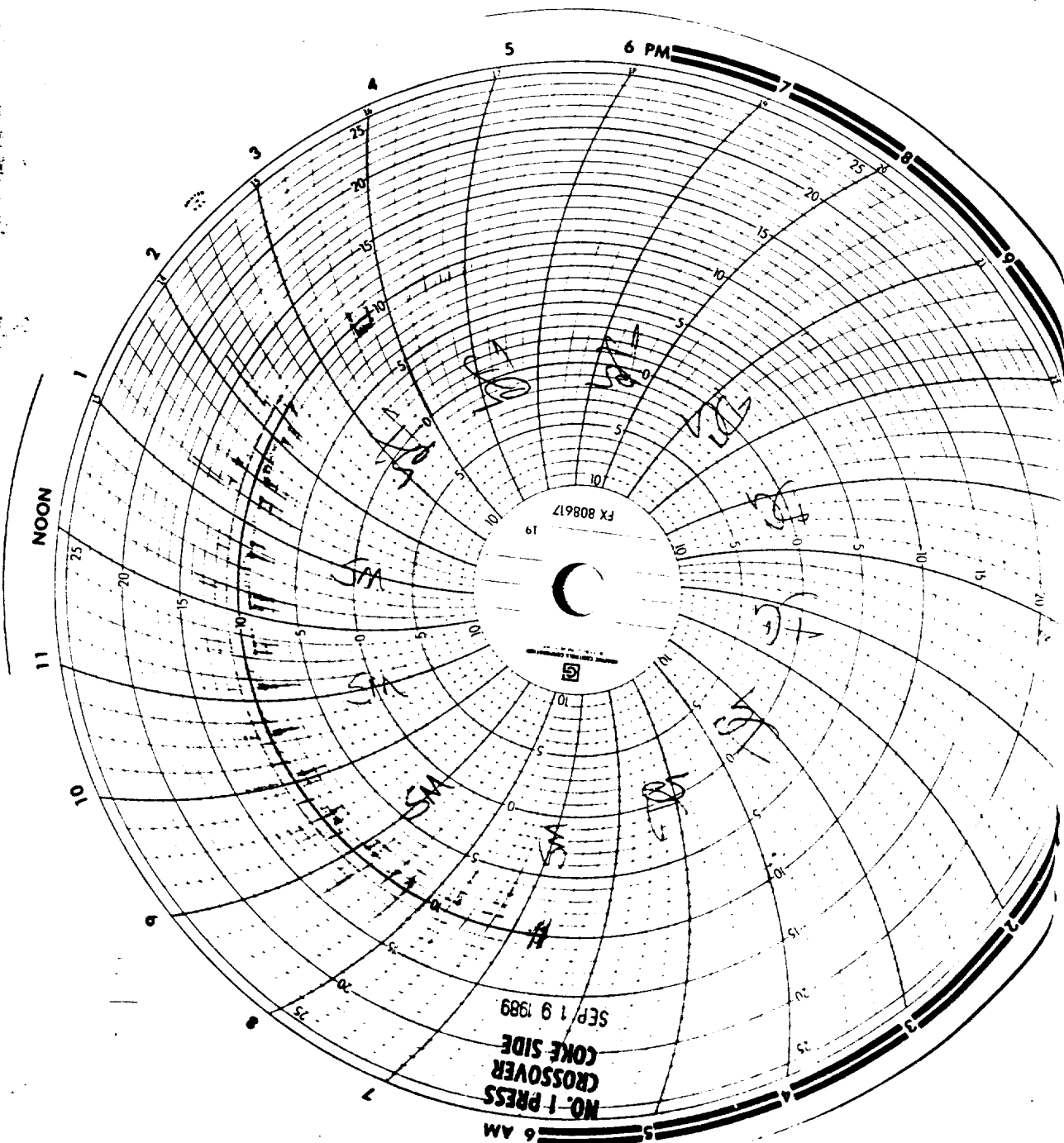


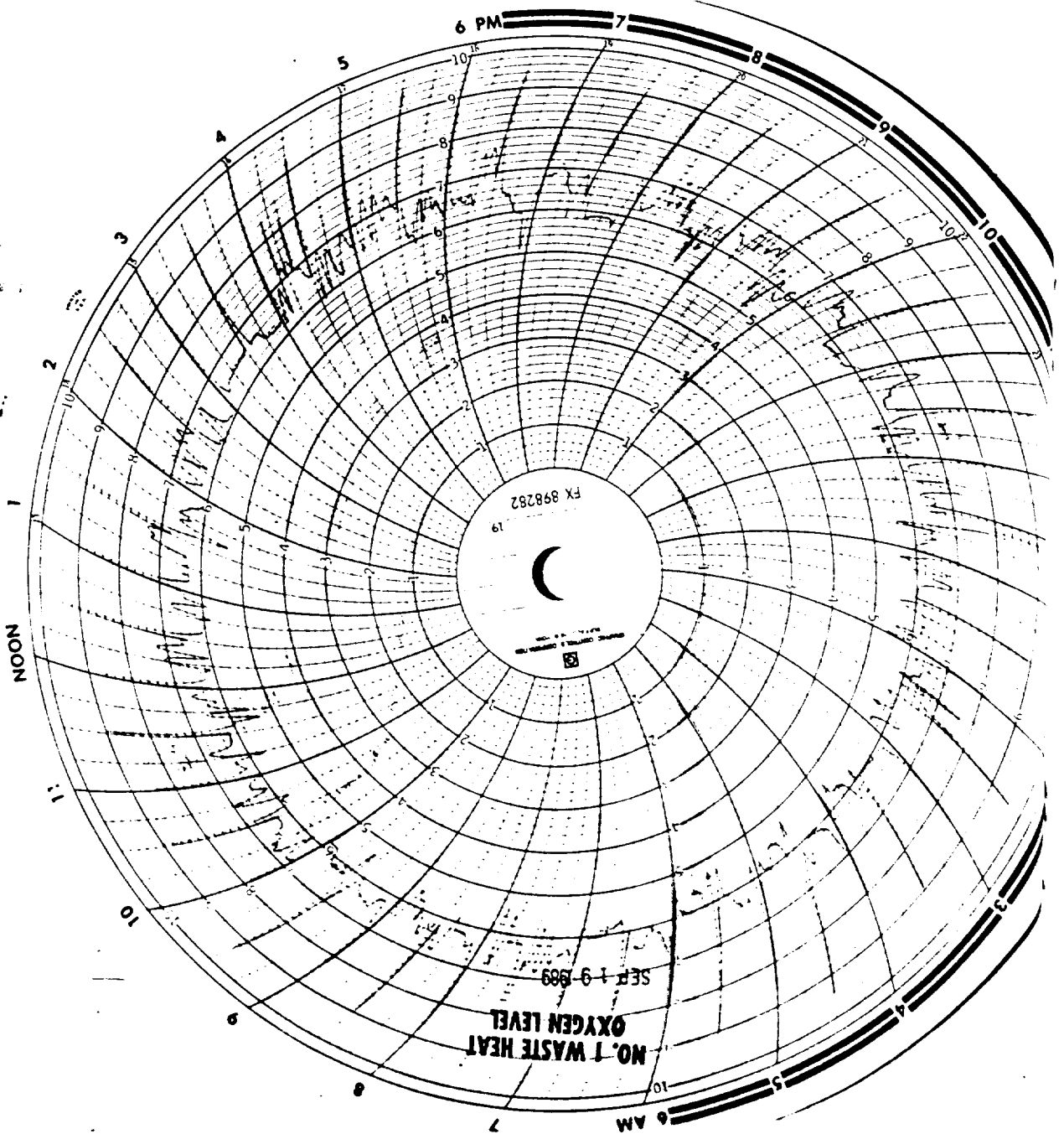


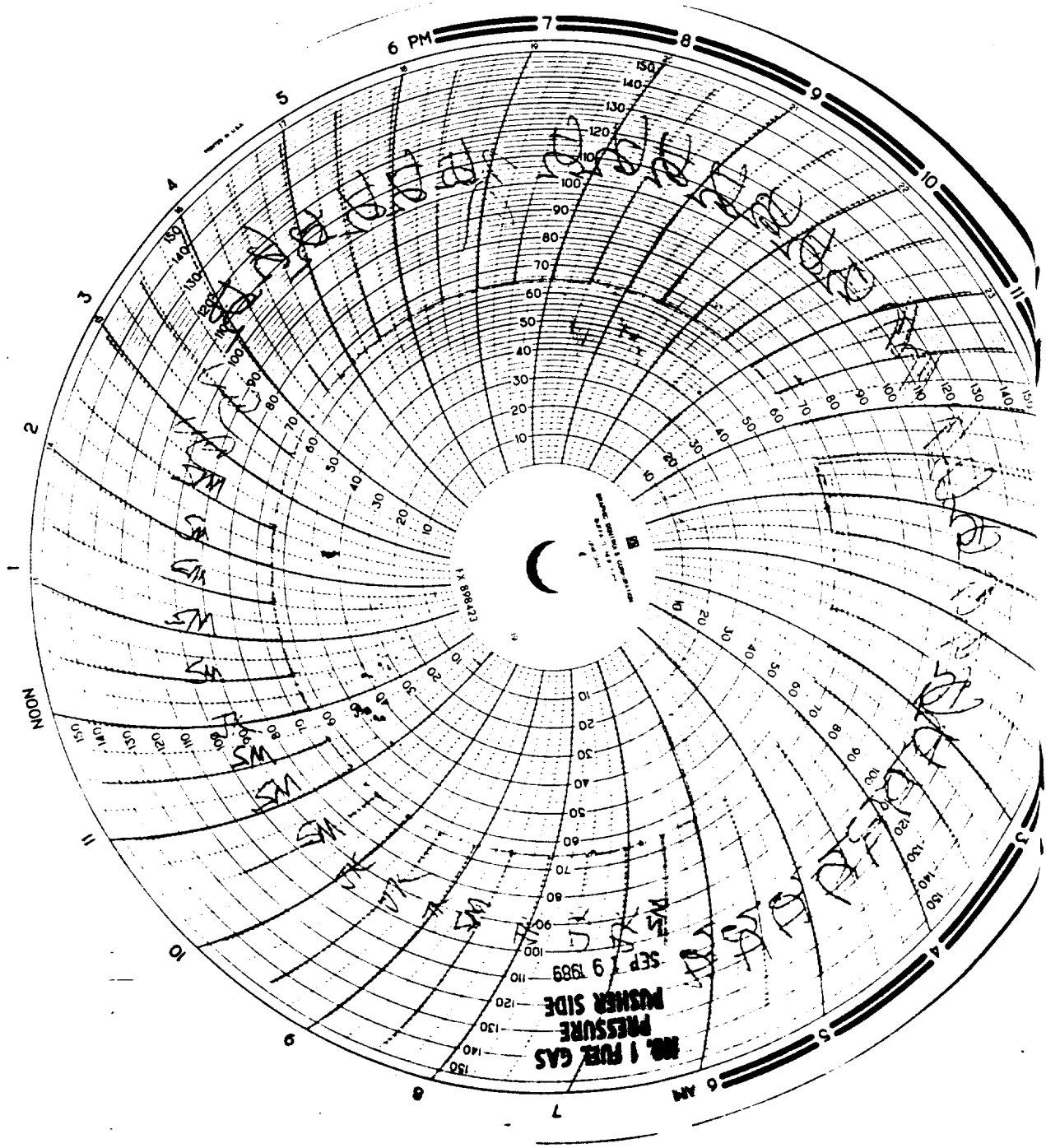


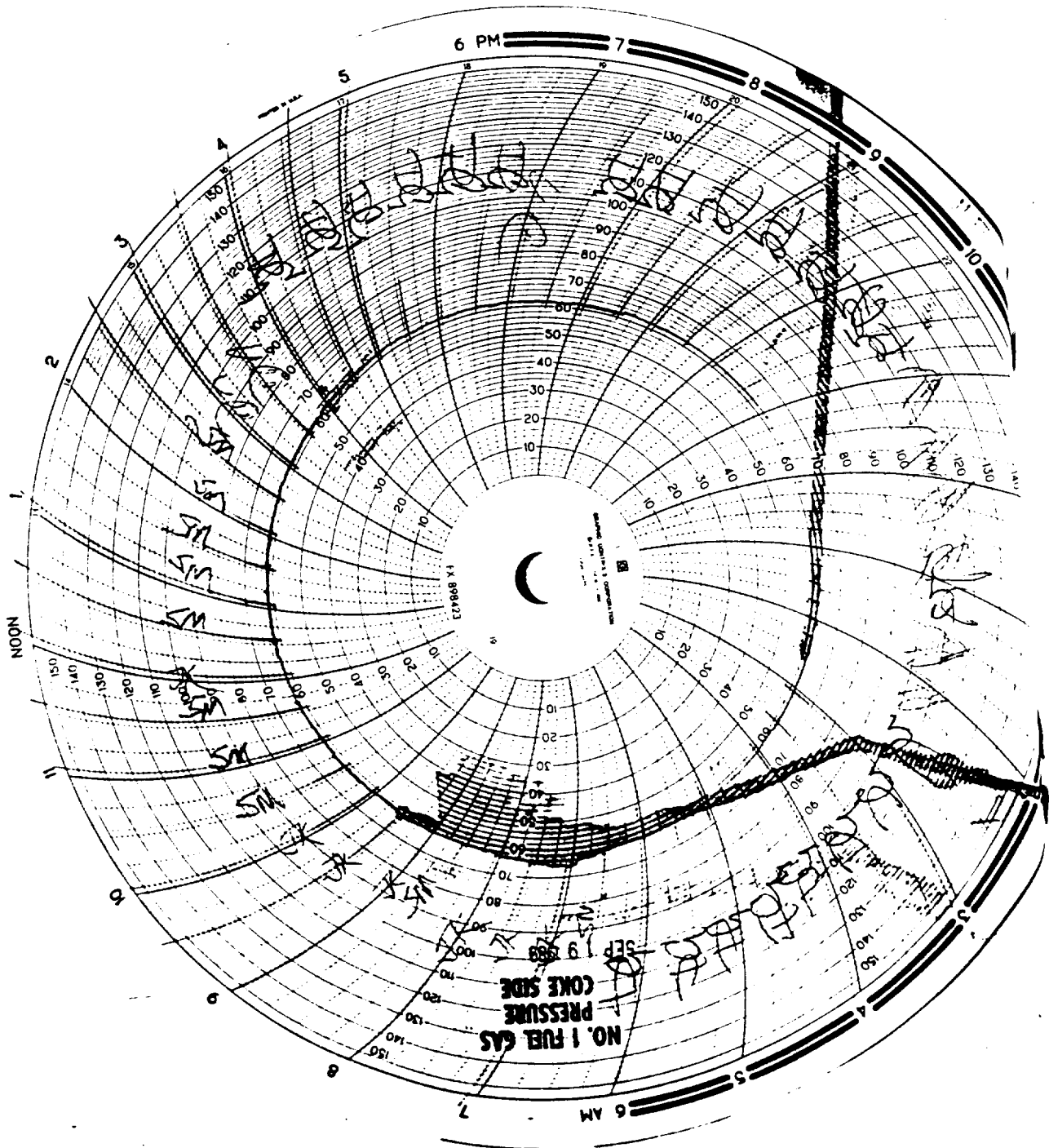


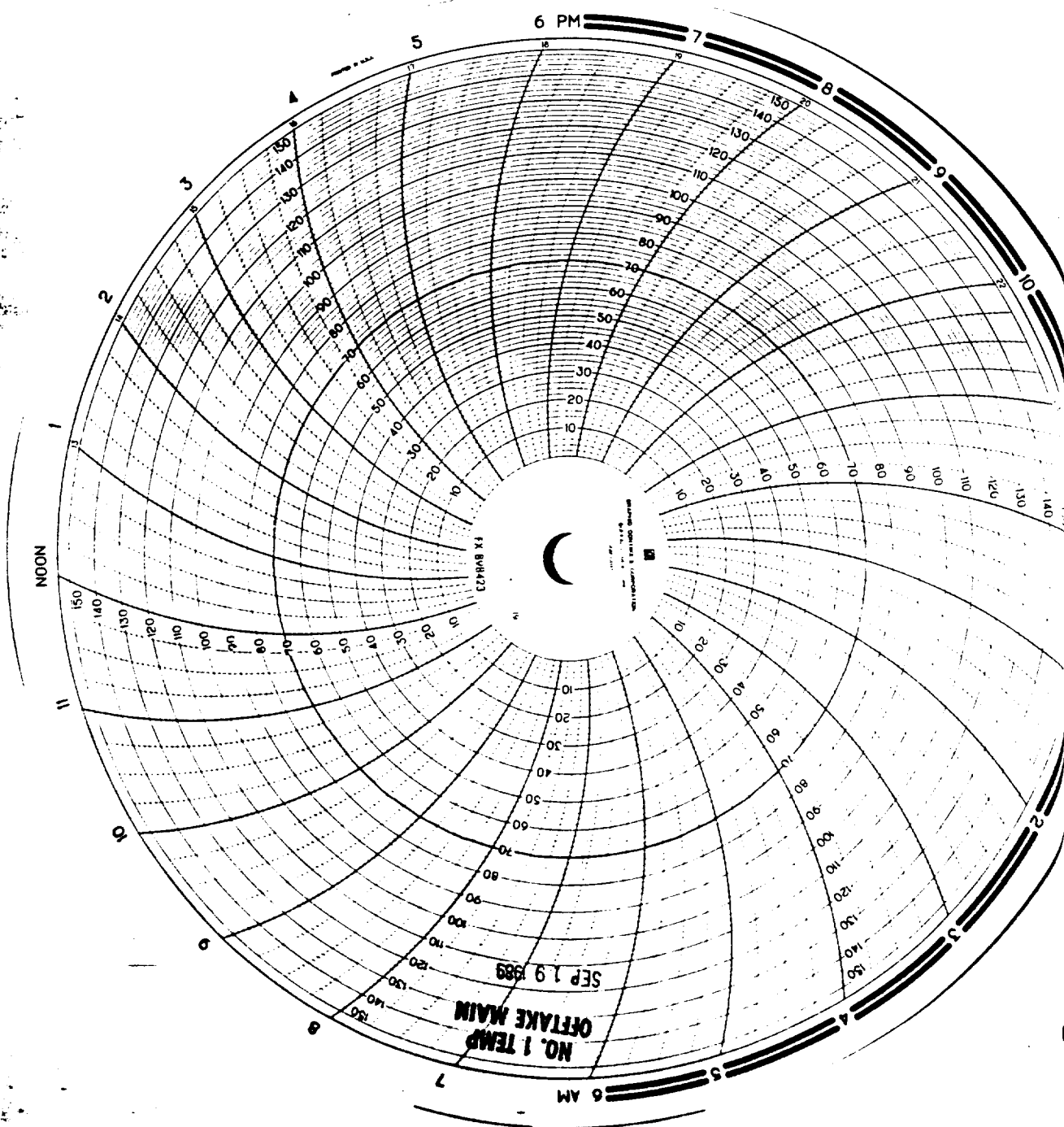


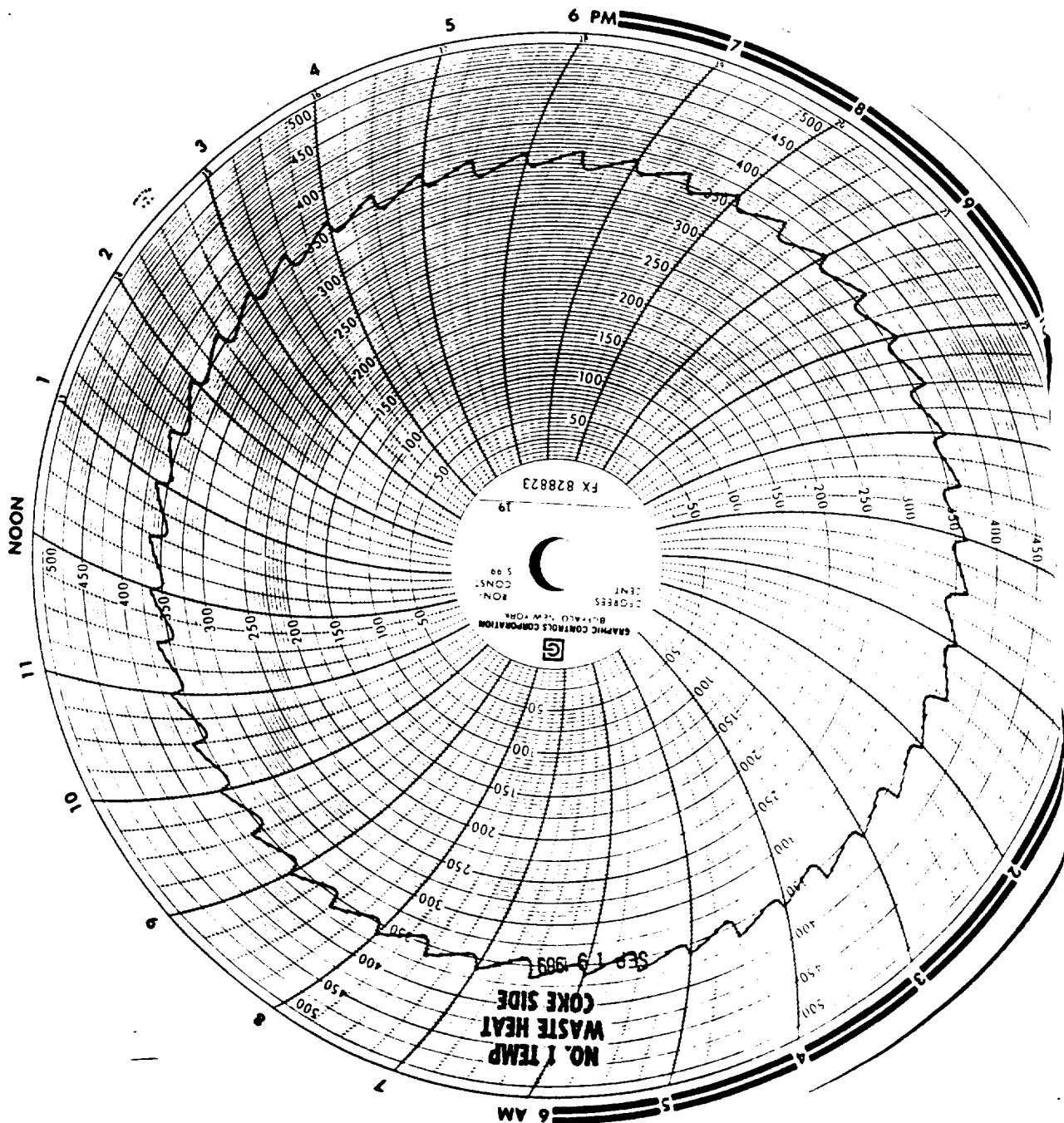


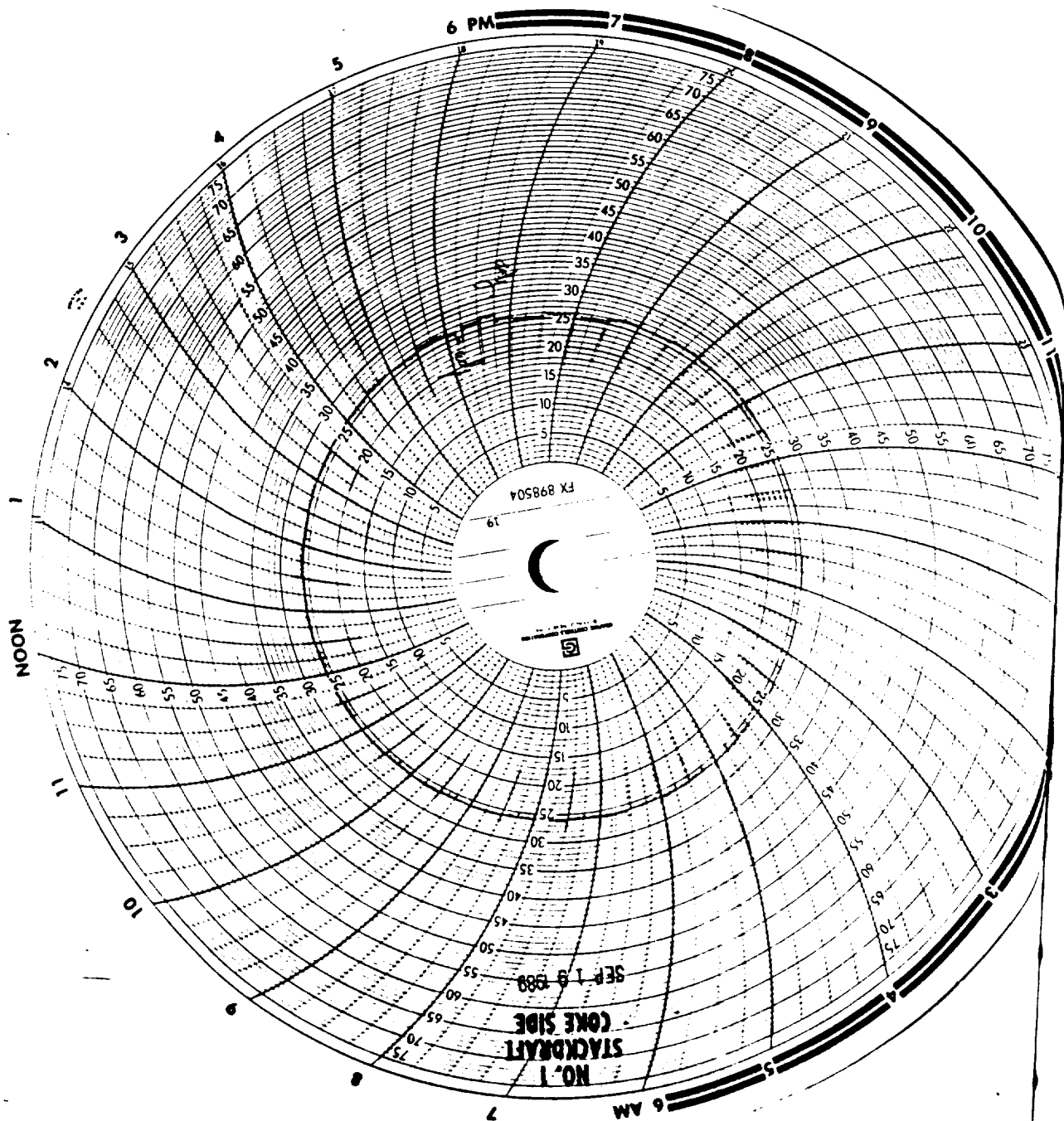


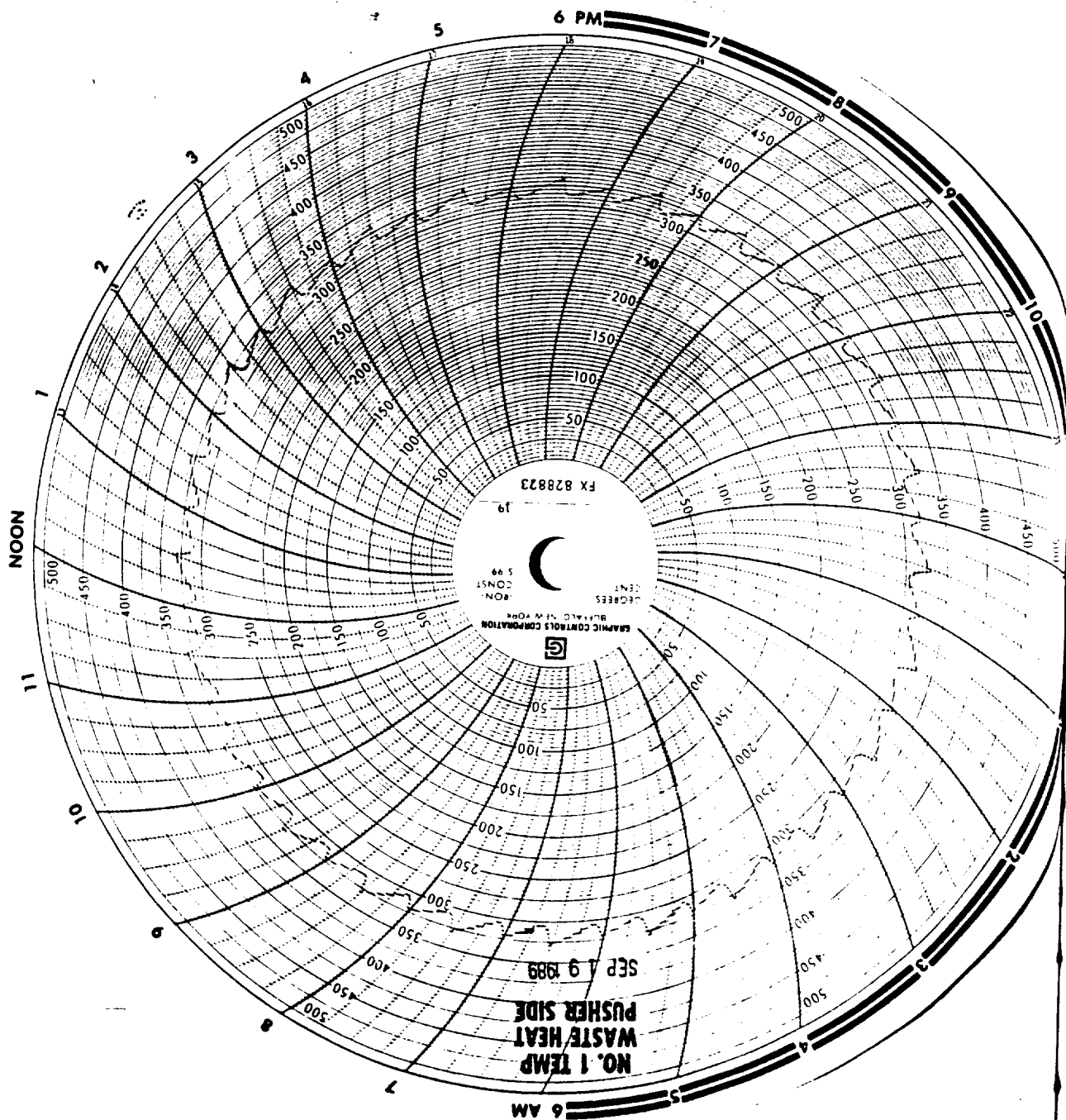


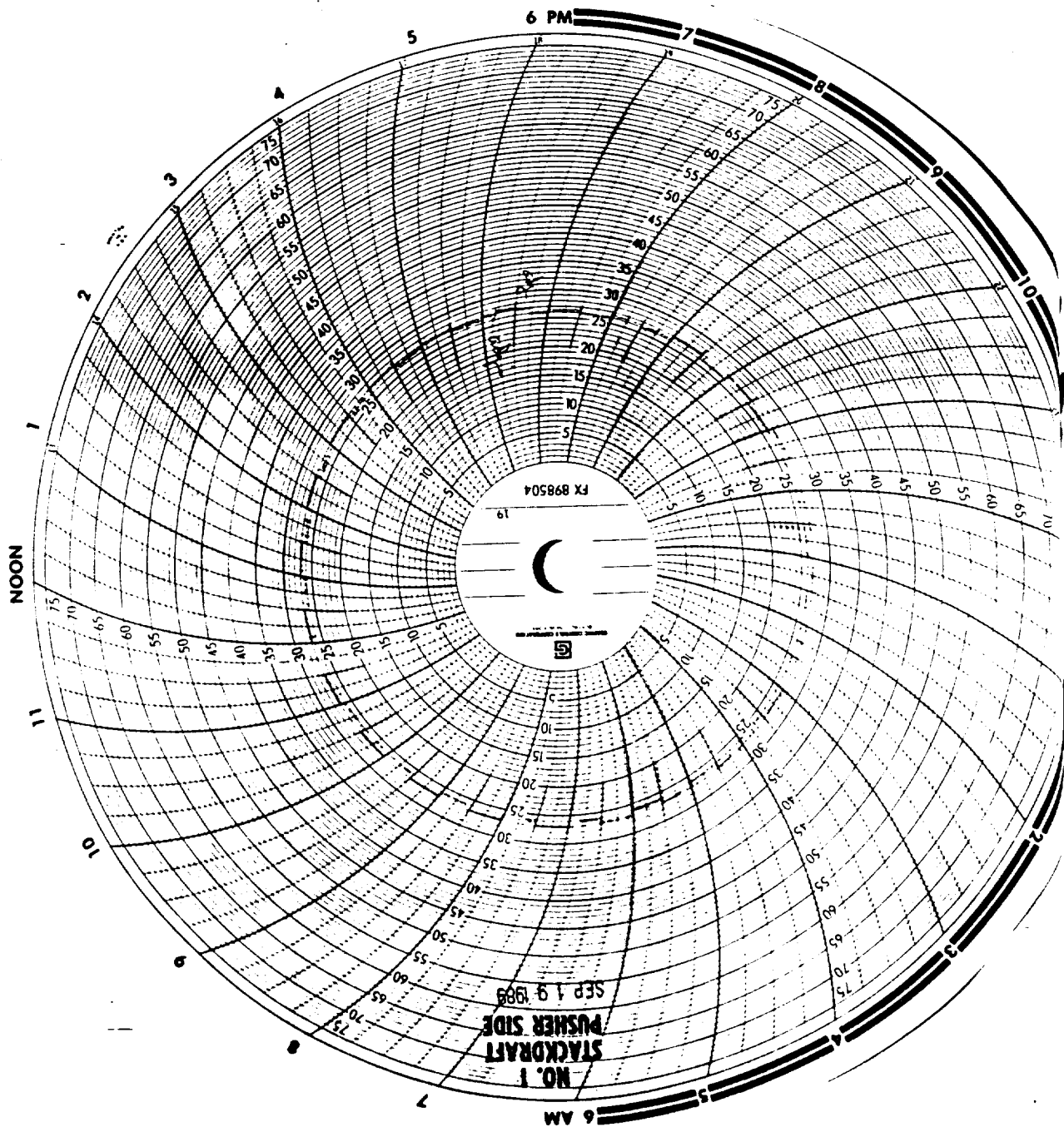


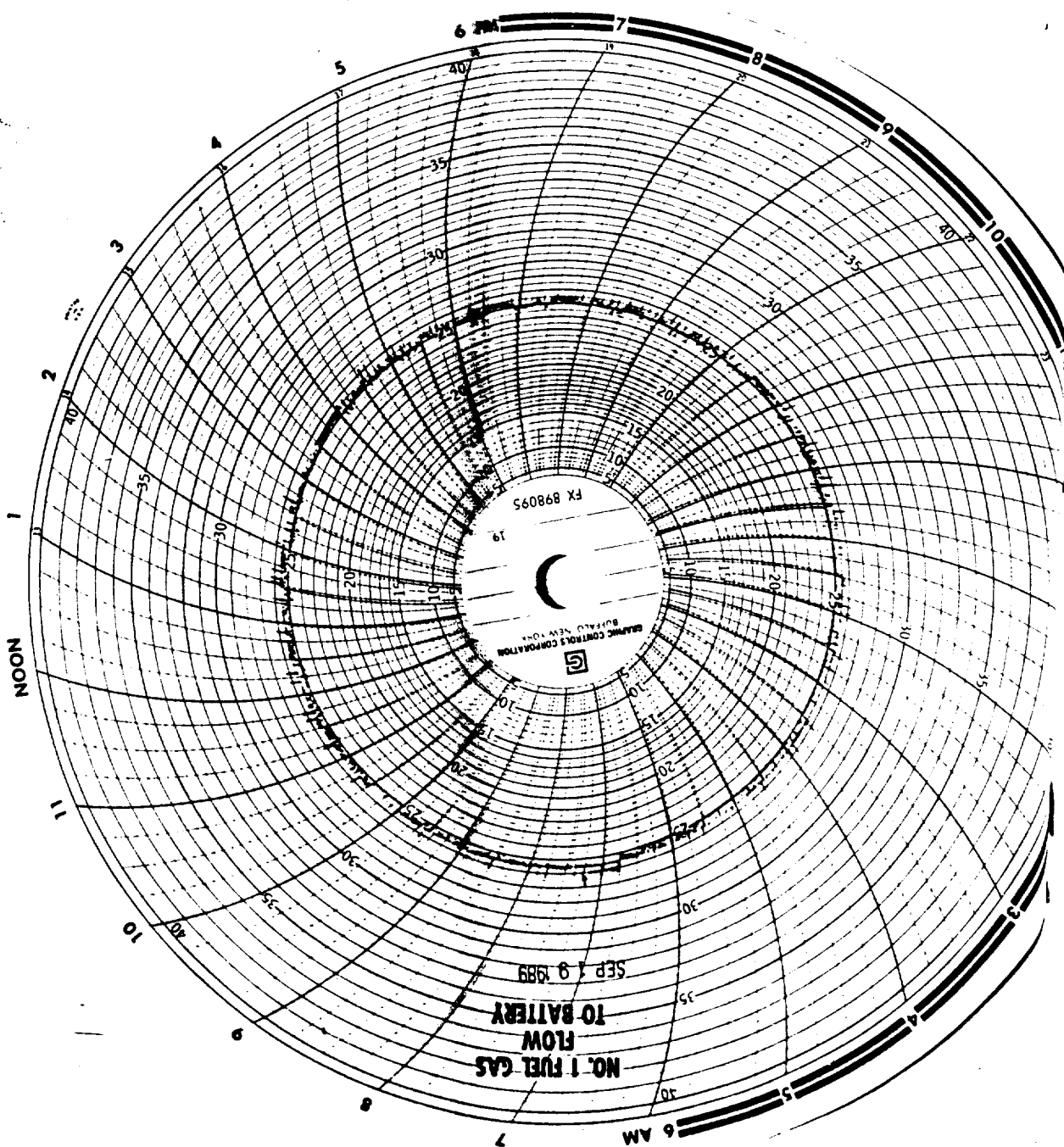












VISIBLE EMISSIONS OBSERVATION FORM

OVER DANIEL R. PETROVAY

9-29-89

CITY Shenandoah Steel Inc.

OBSERVATION PERIOD: START: 1500

FINISH: 1535

OBSERVATION POINT: S.W. PARKING LOT

DOES NEXT TO OFFICE

IS: # 1 BATTERY STACK

DISTANCE FROM: 200 YDS

DIRECTION FROM: S.W.

HEIGHT: 400 FT.

SOUTH

SPEED: 3 mph

DIRECTION: SOUTH

TEMPERATURE: 30.21 BP. 58°^{WIND} 72°

CONDITION: 50% CLEAR + 50% CLOUDY

MOON: 50% CLEAR + 50% CLOUDY

BLUE + BLUE SKY

WIND CONDITIONS: Good

TYPE OF EMISSIONS: BLACK

TESTS: RUN #1

READINGS ≥ 20%: 0

READINGS ≥ 60%: 0

PERCENT OPACITY: 0%

SIGNATURE: Daniel R. Petrovay

LAST PORT	0	15	30	45
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0
19	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0
21	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0
23	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0
26	0	0	0	0
27	0	0	0	0
28	0	0	0	0
29	0	0	0	0

0	15	30	45
30	0	0	0
31	0	0	0
32	0	0	0
33	0	0	0
34	0	0	0
35	0	0	0
36			
37			
38			
39			
40			
41			
42			
43			
44			
45			
46			
47			
48			
49			
50			
51			
52			
53			
54			
55			
56			
57			
58			
59			

VISIBLE EMISSIONS OBSERVATION FORM

OVER DANIEL R. PETROVAY

9-29-89

CITY SHENANDO STEEL INC.

OBSERVATION PERIOD: START: 1400

FINISH: 1500

OBSERVATION POINT: S.W. PARKING LOT

STREET NEXT TO OFFICE

CE: # 1 BATTERY STACK

DISTANCE FROM: 200 yds

DIRECTION FROM: S.W.

HEIGHT: 400 FT.

WIND EAST

SPEED: 6 mph

DIRECTION: EAST

TEMPERATURE: 69° HUM. 65%

WEATHER CONDITION: 80% OVERCAST 20% CLOUDS

SKY BLUE

GROUND: WHITE CLOUD WITH SOME BLUE

SKY BLUE

WINDY CONDITIONS: Good

TYPE OF EMISSIONS: BLACK

TESTS: RUN #1

PERCENT READINGS ≥ 20%: 3

PERCENT READINGS ≥ 60%: 0

PERCENT OPACITY: 16%

SIGNATURE: Daniel R. Petrovay

×	0	15	30	45
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	5	10
9	10	10	10	15
10	15	15	15	10
11	10	10	5	0
12	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0
18	0	5	5	10
19	10	15	20	20
20	20	15	15	10
21	5	5	5	5
22	5	5	0	0
23	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0
26	0	0	0	0
27	0	0	0	0
28	0	0	0	0
29	0	0	0	0

×	0	15	30	45
30	0	0	0	0
31	0	0	0	0
32	0	0	0	0
33	0	0	0	0
34	0	0	0	0
35	0	0	0	0
36	0	0	0	0
37	0	0	0	0
38	0	0	0	0
39	0	0	0	0
40	0	0	0	0
41	0	0	5	5
42	5	5	5	5
43	5	5	5	5
44	5	5	5	0
45	0	0	0	0
46	0	0	0	0
47	0	0	0	0
48	0	0	0	0
49	0	0	0	0
50	0	0	0	0
51	0	0	0	0
52	0	0	0	0
53	0	0	0	0
54	0	0	0	0
55	0	0	0	0
56	0	0	0	0
57	0	0	0	0
58	0	0	0	0
59	0	0	0	0

VISIBLE EMISSIONS OBSERVATION FORM

OVER DANIEL R. PETROUAY

9-89

CITY SHENANDO INC.

OBSERVATION PERIOD: START: 1300

FINISH: 1400

OBSERVATION POINT: S.W. PARKING LOT

LOC NEXT TO OFFICE

E: # 1 BATTERY STACK

DISTANCE FROM: 200 yds

DIRECTION FROM: S.W.

HEIGHT: 400 FT.

IN NORTH EAST

SPEED: 5 MPH

DIRECTION: N.E.

START

TEMPERATURE: 67°

CONDITION: 100% OVERCAST

GROUND: WHITE + GRAY CLOUDS

WINDING CONDITIONS: Good

TYPE OF EMISSIONS: BLACK

TESTS: RUN #1

IF READINGS ≥ 20%: 0

IF READINGS ≥ 60%: 0

PERCENTAGE OPACITY: 0.3%

DATE:

SIGNATURE: Daniel R. Petrouay

×	0	15	30	45
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0
19	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0
21	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0
23	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0
26	0	0	0	0
27	0	0	0	0
28	0	0	0	0
29	0	0	0	0

×	0	15	30	45
30	0	0	0	0
31	0	0	0	0
32	0	0	0	0
33	0	0	0	0
34	0	0	0	0
35	0	0	0	0
36	0	0	0	0
37	5	5	5	10
38	10	10	10	10
39	5	5	0	0
40	0	0	0	0
41	0	0	0	0
42	0	0	0	0
43	0	0	0	0
44	0	0	0	0
45	0	0	0	0
46	0	0	0	0
47	0	0	0	0
48	0	0	0	0
49	0	0	0	0
50	0	0	0	0
51	0	0	0	0
52	0	0	0	0
53	0	0	0	0
54	0	0	0	0
55	0	0	0	0
56	0	0	0	0
57	0	0	0	0
58	0	0	0	0
59	0	0	0	0

Port
Change

START
2nd
Port

VISIBLE EMISSIONS OBSERVATION FORM

OPERATOR: DANIEL R. PETRAJAY

DATE: 9-20-89

PLANT: SHENANGO STEEL INC

OBSERVATION PERIOD: START: 1550

FINISH: 1609

OBSERVATION POINT: S.W. VISITORS

LOCATION: LOT NEXT TO OFFICE GRAY TANK

EQUIPMENT: #1 BATTERY STACK

DISTANCE FROM: 200 yds

DIRECTION FROM: S.W.

HEIGHT: 400 FT.

SPEED: 10 MPH

DIRECTION: EAST

TEMPERATURE: 80°

WEATHER CONDITION: 100% CLEAR BLUE

SKY CONDITION: BLUE SKY

WIND CONDITIONS: Good

TYPE OF EMISSIONS: BLACK

TESTS: RUN #3

PERCENT READINGS ≥ 20%: 5

PERCENT READINGS ≥ 60%: 0

PERCENT OPACITY: 3.38%

SIGNATURE: Daniel R. PetraJay

×	0	15	30	45
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
2	5	5	5	5
3	5	5	5	5
4	5	5	5	0
5	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	5	10
7	10	15	15	15
8	20	20	25	25
9	20	15	10	5
10	5	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0
19	0	0	0	0
20				
21				
22				
23				
24				
25				
26				
27				
28				
29				

×	0	15	30	45
30				
31				
32				
33				
34				
35				
36				
37				
38				
39				
40				
41				
42				
43				
44				
45				
46				
47				
48				
49				
50				
51				
52				
53				
54				
55				
56				
57				
58				
59				

VISIBLE EMISSIONS OBSERVATION FORM

OVER DANIEL R. PETROVAY

9-20-89

CITY SHENANGO STEEL INC.

OBSERVATION PERIOD: START: 1450

FINISH: 1550

OBSERVATION POINT: S.W. VISITORS

WY LOT ACROSS OFFICE AREA GRAY TRUCK

RE: #1 BATTERY STACK

DISTANCE FROM: 200 yds

DIRECTION FROM: S.W.

HEIGHT: 400 FT

EAST

SPEED: 10 MPH

DIRECTION: EAST

TEMPERATURE: 77°

CONDITION: 95% CLEAR BLUE SKIES

CLOUD COVER

GROUND: BLUE SKIES + WHITE

WIS

WIND CONDITIONS: Good

TYPE OF EMISSIONS: BLACK

TESTS: RUN #3

SP. READINGS ≥ 20%: 0

SP. READINGS ≥ 60%: 0

OPACITY: 0.8 3/10

REMARKS:

SIGNATURE: Daniel R. Petrovay

×	0	15	30	45
0	○	○	○	○
1	○	○	○	○
2	○	○	○	○
3	○	○	○	○
4	○	○	○	○
5	○	○	○	○
6	○	○	○	○
7	○	○	○	○
8	○	○	○	○
9	○	○	○	○
10	○	○	○	○
11	○	○	○	○
12	○	○	○	○
13	○	○	○	○
14	○	○	○	○
15	○	○	○	○
16	○	○	○	○
17	○	○	○	○
18	○	○	○	○
19	○	○	○	○
20	○	○	○	○
21	○	○	○	○
22	○	○	○	○
23	○	○	○	○
24	○	○	○	○
25	○	○	○	○
26	○	○	○	○
27	○	○	○	○
28	○	○	○	○
29	○	○	○	○

×	0	15	30	45
30	○	○	○	○
31	○	○	○	○
32	○	○	○	○
33	○	○	○	○
34	○	○	○	○
35	○	○	○	5
36	5	5	5	0
37	○	○	○	○
38	○	○	○	○
39	○	○	○	○
40	○	○	○	○
41	○	○	○	○
42	○	○	○	○
43	○	○	○	○
44	○	○	○	○
45	○	○	○	○
46	○	○	○	○
47	○	○	○	○
48	○	○	○	○
49	○	○	○	○
50	○	○	○	○
51	○	○	○	○
52	○	○	○	○
53	○	○	○	○
54	○	○	○	○
55	○	○	○	○
56	○	○	○	○
57	○	○	○	○
58	○	○	○	○
59	○	○	○	○

VISIBLE EMISSIONS OBSERVATION FORM

OVER DANIEL R. PETROVAY

9-20-89

ITY SHENANGO STEEL INC.

ATION PERIOD: START: 1350

FINISH: 1450

ATION POINT: S.W. VISITORS

LY ARE NEXT TO OFFICE

CE: #1 BATTERY STACK

DISTANCE FROM: 200yds

DIRECTION FROM: S.W.

HEIGHT: 400 FT

SPEED: 7-10 MPH

DIRECTION: EAST

TEMPERATURE: 70°

CONDITION: 95% CLEAR + 5% WHITE

AS

GROUND: Blue + white skies

ING CONDITIONS: Good

OF EMISSIONS: Black

ENTS: RUN #3

READINGS ≥ 20%: 0

READINGS ≥ 60%: 0

CE OPACITY: 1.25%

S:

ATURE: Daniel R. Petrovay

×	0	15	30	45
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	5
2	10	10	10	10
3	10	10	5	5
4	5	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0
19	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0
21	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0
23	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0
26	0	0	0	0
27	0	0	0	0
28	0	0	0	0
29	0	0	0	0

Port Change

×	0	15	30	45
30	0	0	0	0
31	0	0	0	0
32	0	0	0	0
33	0	0	0	0
34	5	5	5	5
35	10	15	15	10
36	5	5	5	5
37	0	0	0	0
38	0	0	0	0
39	0	0	0	0
40	0	0	0	0
41	0	0	0	0
42	0	0	0	0
43	0	0	0	0
44	0	0	0	0
45	0	0	0	0
46	0	0	0	0
47	0	0	0	0
48	0	0	0	0
49	0	0	0	0
50	0	0	0	0
51	0	0	0	0
52	0	5	10	10
53	10	15	15	10
54	10	10	10	10
55	5	5	5	0
56	0	0	0	0
57	0	0	0	0
58	0	0	0	0
59	0	0	0	0

2200 FT

VISIBLE EMISSIONS OBSERVATION FORM

OVER DANIEL R. PETROVAY

9-20-89

CITY Shenandoah Steel Inc.

OBSERVATION PERIOD: START: 1140

FINISH: 1206

OBSERVATION POINT: SW VISITORS

LOT NEXT OFFICE GRAY TANK

FE: #1 BATTERY STACK

DISTANCE FROM: 200 yds

DIRECTION FROM: S.W

HEIGHT: 400 ft

SPEED: 10 mph

DIRECTION: North

TEMPERATURE: 67°

CONDITION: 80% CLEAR + 20% white

W.S

GROUND: Blue Sky + white clouds

WINDING CONDITIONS: Good

TYPE OF EMISSIONS: BLACK + BROWNISH

REMARKS: RUN #2

PERCENT OF READINGS ≥ 20%: 0

PERCENT OF READINGS ≥ 60%: 0

PERCENT OPACITY: 0.3%

NAME: Daniel R. Petrovay

×	0	15	30	45
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0
19	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0
21	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0
23	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	5	5
25	5	5	5	5
26				
27				
28				
29				

×	0	15	30	45
30				
31				
32				
33				
34				
35				
36				
37				
38				
39				
40				
41				
42				
43				
44				
45				
46				
47				
48				
49				
50				
51				
52				
53				
54				
55				
56				
57				
58				
59				

VISIBLE EMISSIONS OBSERVATION FORM

OBSERVER: DANIEL R. PETROVAY

DATE: 9-20-89

PLANT: SHENANGO STEEL INC.

OBSERVATION PERIOD: START: 1040

FINISH: 1140

OBSERVATION POINT: S.W. VISITORS PARKING

LOCATION: NEXT TO OFFICE + GRAY TANK

STACK: #1 BATTERY STACK

DISTANCE FROM: 200 yds

DIRECTION FROM: S.W.

HEIGHT: 400 ft

WIND: NORTH

SPEED: 12 MPH

DIRECTION: NORTH

TEMPERATURE: 30 25 68 67

MOON: 90% CLEAR - 10%

CLOUDS: few clouds

GROUND: BLUE SKY

WEATHER CONDITIONS: Good

TYPE OF EMISSIONS: BLACK + BROWNISH

TESTS: RUN #2

NO. OF READINGS ≥ 20%: 7

NO. OF READINGS ≥ 60%: 0

PERCENTAGE OPACITY: 1.56%

SIGNATURE: Daniel R. Petrovay

×	0	15	30	45
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0
3	5	5	0	0
4	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0
19	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0
21	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0
23	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0
26	0	0	0	0
27	0	0	0	0
28	0	10	10	15
29	20	20	15	15

×	0	15	30	45
30	10	5	5	5
31	5	0	0	0
32	0	0	0	0
33	0	0	0	0
34	0	0	0	0
35	0	0	0	0
36	0	0	5	10
37	10	15	20	20
38	25	25	20	15
39	15	10	10	5
40	5	5	5	0
41	0	0	0	0
42	0	0	0	0
43	0	0	0	0
44	0	0	0	0
45	0	0	0	0
46	0	0	0	0
47	0	0	0	0
48	0	0	0	0
49	0	0	0	0
50	0	0	0	0
51	0	0	0	0
52	0	0	0	0
53	0	0	0	0
54	0	0	0	0
55	0	0	0	0
56	0	0	0	0
57	0	0	0	0
58	0	0	0	0
59	0	0	0	0

VISIBLE EMISSIONS OBSERVATION FORM

OVER DANIEL R. PETROVAY

9-20-89

CITY SHENANGO STEEL INC

OBSERVATION PERIOD: START: 0940

FINISH: 1040

OBSERVATION POINT: SW PARKING LOT

TOWNS NEXT TO OFFICE

CE: #1 BATTERY STACK

DISTANCE FROM: 200 yds

DIRECTION FROM: S.W.

HEIGHT: 700 FT

SPEED: 9 mph

DIRECTION: North

TEMPERATURE: 30.22 °F 81% HUM 63°

CONDITION: 100% CLEAR

GROUND: BLUE SKY

WIND CONDITIONS: Good

TYPE OF EMISSIONS: BLACK + Brown

TESTS: RUN #2

IF READINGS ≥ 20%: 2

IF READINGS ≥ 60%: 0

PERCENTAGE OPACITY: 1.25%

REMARKS:

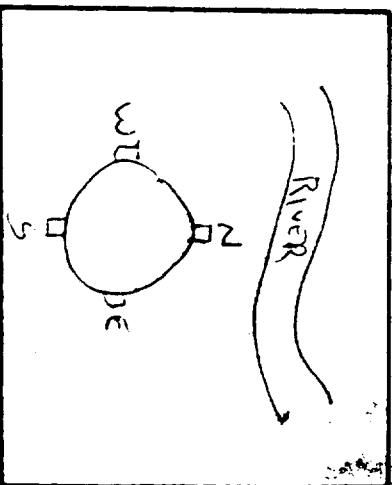
SIGNATURE: Daniel R. Petrovay

×	0	15	30	45
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
2	0	5	5	5
3	5	5	5	5
4	5	5	5	0
5	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	5
8	5	5	0	0
9	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	5	5
16	5	10	15	15
17	20	20	15	15
18	10	10	5	5
19	5	5	5	0
20	0	0	0	0
21	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0
23	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0
26	0	0	0	0
27	0	0	0	0
28	0	0	0	0
29	0	0	0	0

×	0	15	30	45
30	0	0	0	0
31	0	0	0	0
32	0	0	0	0
33	0	0	0	0
34	0	0	0	0
35	0	0	0	0
36	0	0	0	0
37	0	0	0	0
38	0	0	0	0
39	0	0	0	0
40	0	0	0	0
41	0	0	0	0
42	0	0	0	0
43	0	0	0	0
44	0	10	10	10
45	10	5	5	5
46	5	0	0	0
47	0	0	0	0
48	0	0	0	0
49	0	0	0	0
50	0	0	0	0
51	0	0	0	0
52	0	0	0	0
53	0	0	0	0
54	0	0	0	0
55	0	0	0	0
56	0	0	0	0
57	0	0	0	0
58	0	0	0	0
59	0	0	0	0

FIELD DATA

PLANT SHENANDO
DATE 9-22-81
SAMPLING LOCATION #1 BATTERY SMOKE
SAMPLE TYPE METHOD 5
RUN NUMBER 3
OPERATOR TJS
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE -72.0° F
BAROMETRIC PRESSURE 29.68
STATIC PRESSURE, (P_s) 29.61
FILTER NUMBER (S) 1
PITOT TUBE NO. & CO. 84



PROBE LENGTH AND TYPE 7' 55"
NOZZLE I. D. .515
ASSUMED MOISTURE, % 15
SAMPLE BOX NUMBER _____
METER BOX NUMBER 582-125
METER ΔH_0 2.015 $\delta = 1.306$
K FACTOR _____
PRE-TEST LEAK CHECK RATE .015 CFM @ 15 "Hg
POST TEST LEAK CHECK RATE .005 CFM @ 15 "Hg
REFERENCE Δp _____

SCHEMATIC OF TRAVERSE POINT LAYOUT

READ AND RECORD ALL DATA EVERY 5 MINUTES

[illegible]

5.5 5.5

SHEMINGS

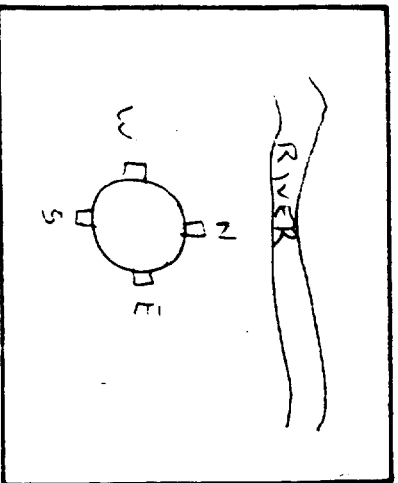
9-20-89

ON NO

2

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	ELAPSED SAMPLING TIME, min	CLOCK TIME (24 hr. clock)	GAS METER READING (V.I.N.)	VELOCITY HEAD (3.1 in. H ₂ O)	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (4 in. in. H ₂ O)		STACK TEMPERATURE (T ₁ °F)	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE, °F	IMPIINGER TEMPERATURE, °F	PROBE TEMPERATURE, °F
					DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET (T ₂ in. in.)	OUTLET (T ₃ in. in.)				
1	57.65	1105	139.190	0.085	3.2	3.2	534	106	81	6	274	47	248 ± 25
	70	1110	148.40	0.085	3.2	3.2	532	108	82	6	215	49	
	75	1115	152.97	0.080	3.0	3.0	536	109	83	6	263	50	
	80	1120	157.47	0.085	3.2	3.2	546	110	83	6	254	50	
	85	1125	162.34	0.095	3.5	3.5	558	113	85	7	240	52	
	90	1130	167.143	0.090	3.4	3.4	566	115	87	7	242	54	
5	57.95	1137	167.143	0.090	3.4	3.4	566	115	87	7	242	54	
	95	1142	—	0.070	2.6	2.6	533	110	86	6	255	53	
	100	1147	175.61	0.070	2.6	2.6	534	111	86	6	255	53	
	105	1152	179.78	0.070	2.6	2.6	549	112	87	6	259	56	
	110	1157	184.17	0.075	2.8	2.8	556	115	88	6	259	57	
	115	1202	188.45	0.070	2.6	2.6	563	117	90	6	259	57	
	120	1207	192.701	0.070	2.6	2.6	569	119	91	6	261	60	
108.36				0.284	3.04		551.666	94.645					

PLANT SHENANDO
DATE 9-20-85
SAMPLING LOCATION PI 1 BATTERY SPRING
SAMPLE TYPE METHOD 5
RUN NUMBER 2
OPERATOR RLJ
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE -6.8°C
BAROMETRIC PRESSURE 29.69
STATIC PRESSURE, (P₁) 29.62
FILTER NUMBER (S) 2112
PILOT TUBE NO. & CP. 84



PROBE LENGTH AND TYPE 7' 55
NOZZLE I.D. .575
ASSUMED MOISTURE, % 15
SAMPLE BOX NUMBER 11
METER BOX NUMBER 582-115
METER ΔH 2.015 $\delta = 1.006$
K FACTOR 0.95
PRE-TEST LEAK CHECK RATE 1.013 CFM @ 14 "Hg
POST TEST LEAK CHECK RATE 1.007 CFM @ 15 "Hg
REFERENCE Δp 0.05

SCHEMATIC OF TRAVERSE POINT LAYOUT

READ AND RECORD ALL DATA EVERY 5 MINUTES

new 38c

TRAVERSE TUBE NUMBER	ELAPSED SAMPLING TIME, min	CLOCK TIME (24 hr. CLOCK)	GAS METER READING (V.I.N.)	VELOCITY HEAD (dp, in. H ₂ O)	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (ΔH, in. H ₂ O)		STACK TEMPERATURE (t _s , °F)	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE (t _{in} , t _{out} , °F)		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE, °F	IMPINGER TEMPERATURE, °F	PROBE TEMPERATURE, °F
					DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET	OUTLET				
N	10	0945	084.341	0.085	3.2	3.2	534	86	63	6	241	28	248.25
	15	0945	088.96	0.085	3.2	3.2	547	97	68	6	252	56	
	10	0950	093.56	0.085	3.2	3.2	556	104	73	6	261	60	
	315	0955	098.15	0.090	3.3	3.3	556	105	74	6	260	60	
	20	1000	102.95	0.089	3.2	3.2	566	106	75	6	258	61	
	325	1005	107.47	0.085	3.2	3.2	570	108	77	6	259	68	
	30	1010	112.048	0.085	3.2	3.2	574						
✓	1018	112.048	0.075	2.8	2.8	526	94	78	5	258	52		
	135	116.36	0.080	3.0	3.0	543	103	78	6	259	52		
	40	120.83	0.085	3.2	3.2	546	106	80	6	262	56		
	45	120.83	0.085	3.2	3.2	559	112	83	6	266	56		
	50	120.07	0.085	3.2	3.2	567	114	85	6	261	58		
	55	134.65	0.080	3.0	3.0	576	114	86	6	252	58		

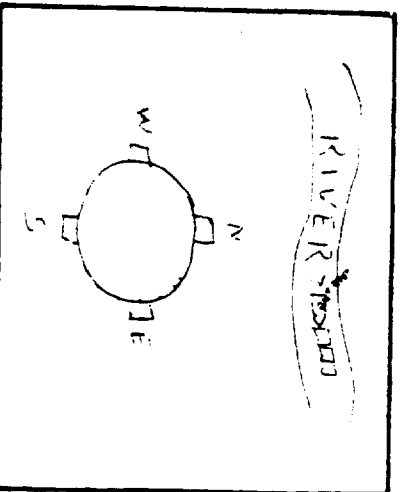
PLANT 5 HENRIANODATE 9-19-89RUN NO. 1

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	ELAPSED SAMPLING TIME, min	CLOCK TIME (24 hr. CLOCK)	GAS METER READING (V, I, H)	VELOCITY HEAD (DP), in. H ₂ O	ORIFICE PRESSURE (24 hr. in. H ₂ O)		STACK TEMPERATURE (T), °F	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE, °F	IMPIINGER TEMPERATURE, °F	PROBE TEMPERATURE, °F
					DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET (T _m), °F	OUTLET (T _{out}), °F				
5	520	1425	028.65	0.080	2.8	2.8	536	112	92	6	264	60	248±25
1	165	1430	046.44	0.115	2.6	2.6	523	115	91	5	265	60	
1	110	1445	040.90	0.070	2.4	2.4	552	117	91	5	251	62	
2	175	1442	045.00	0.070	2.4	2.4	555	111	94	5	247	62	
2	80	1445	049.26	0.075	2.6	2.6	572	119	93	6	246	64	
3	185	1450	053.516	0.075	2.6	2.6	577	120	92				
3	190	1455											
E	1505	1505	053.516				510	114	90	8	262	64	
1	195	1510	058.03	0.115	3.9	3.9	508	115	92	6	263	67	
1	100	1515	062.76	0.075	2.6	2.6	548	115	92	6	268	68	
2	125	1520	066.32	0.050	1.3	1.8	556	120	93	7	267	70	
2	110	1525	070.37	0.065	2.3	2.3	569	121	95	7	244	72	
3	115	1530	074.61	0.075	2.6	2.6	569	122	92				
3	120	1535	078.118	0.075	2.6	2.6							
							550.833	102.	875				
			104.218	0.279			2.775						

EPA MF 75
FIELD DATA

79.68

PLANT 5 HENRINO
DATE 9-19-89
SAMPLING LOCATION #1 BATTERY STRCK
SAMPLE TYPE METHODS
RUN NUMBER 1
OPERATOR TLIS
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 70°F
BAROMETRIC PRESSURE 29.63
STATIC PRESSURE, (P) 29.61
FILTER NUMBER (S) 0130
PITOT TUBE NO. & CO. .84



PROBE LENGTH AND TYPE 7' SS
NOZZLE I.D. .515
ASSUMED MOISTURE, % 15
SAMPLE BOX NUMBER 582-125
METER BOX NUMBER 582-125
METER ΔH 2.015 Δ=1.006
K FACTOR 0.9
PRE-TEST LEAK CHECK RATE .011 CFM @ 14 "Hg
POST TEST LEAK CHECK RATE .006 CFM @ 14 "Hg
REFERENCE ΔP .054

SCHEMATIC OF TRAVERSE POINT LAYOUT

READ AND RECORD ALL DATA EVERY 5 MINUTES

Moisture Rec-8-392

INVESTIGATOR NUMBER	ELAPSED SAMPLING TIME, min	CLOCK TIME (24 hr. CLOCK)	GAS METER READING (V.I.M.)	VELOCITY HEAD (ΔP, in. H ₂ O)	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (ΔH, in. H ₂ O)		STACK TEMPERATURE (T, °F)	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE, °F	IMPIGNER TEMPERATURE, °F	PROBE TEMPERATURE, °F
					DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET	OUTLET				
1	5	1313	717.07	0.030	2.8	4.8	527	79	75	5	254	43	248±25
2	10	1318	983.55	0.075	2.6	2.6	532	104	77	6	250	50	
3	15	1323	987.63	0.015	2.6	2.6	555	112	83	6	249	58	
4	20	1328	991.90	0.015	2.6	2.6	561	114	86	6	250	60	
5	25	1333	996.13	0.080	2.8	2.8	566	115	87	6	253	62	
6	30	1338	1000.49	0.080	2.8	2.8	565	116	87	6	254	63	
7	35	1345	000.49										
8	40	1350	004.87	0.080	2.8	2.8	523	113	89	6	260	60	
9	45	1355	009.22	0.080	2.8	2.8	524	118	90	6	259	60	
10	50	1400	013.74	0.085	3.0	3.0	556	119	90	6	247	58	
11	55	1405	018.27	0.085	3.0	3.0	573	123	93	8	240	60	
12	60	1410	026.20	0.110	3.8	3.8	580	123	93	8	253	64	

APPENDIX A
FIELD DATA

TABLE 1

SUMMARY OF RESULTS
 COKE OVEN BATTERY NO. 1 COMBUSTION STACK

Parameter	Run No. 1	Run No. 2	Run No. 3	Average
Gas Flow (ACFM)	94,888	96,461	94,675	95,341
Gas Flow (DSCFM)	41,291	42,409	41,306	41,669
Gas Temp. (°F)	551	552	544	549
Gas Moisture (%)	15.8	15.1	16.1	15.7
Isokinetic (%)	97.1	99.9	98.5	98.5
Part. Emission (gr/dscf)	0.0123	0.0240	0.0221	0.0195 ^{0.0205}
Average Opacity (%)	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.97
Number of Readings 20% for 120 min. observation	0	9	5	4.7

3.0 PROCEDURES

The field sampling program was performed on September 19 and 20, 1989. The BCM test personnel consisted of Messrs. Timothy Schatzer, James Phillippi, and Daniel Petrovay. Mr. Bruce Earhardt served as plant coordinator. The tests were witnessed by Messrs. John Logan and Dan Nadzum of the Allegheny County Health Department.

3.1 FIELD WORK

All test and analytical procedures and field data sheets, including visual emissions data, are contained in Appendix A.

An exception to EPA Method 5 was the use of a heated, flexible, teflon-lined probe extension. This modification was necessary to connect the rigid probe with the heated sample box.

3.2 ANALYSIS

All analytical data sheets and calculations are contained in Appendix B.

3.3 CALIBRATIONS

Field equipment calibrations are contained in Appendix C.

4.0 SUMMARY OF RESULTS

4.1 NO. 1 BATTERY COMBUSTION STACK

Table 1 presents a summary of the results of the particulate testing for No. 1 Battery Combustion Stack. The particulate grain loading ranged from 0.0123 gr/dscf to 0.0240 gr/dscf. The average of the three test runs was 0.0195 gr/dscf. The compliance limit was 0.015 gr/dscf. The average opacity during the three test runs was less than one percent.

1.0 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Shenango Incorporated retained BCM Engineers Inc. (BCM) to perform a particulate emission test on the Coke Oven Battery No. 1 Combustion Stack. Testing and analyses were conducted according to EPA Methods 1 through 5 and 9. The test results are to be used to demonstrate compliance with limitations set forth by the Allegheny County Health Department. The compliance limits and measured particulate emissions were as follows:

<u>NO. 1 BATTERY</u>		
<u>Run No.</u>	<u>Compliance Limit</u>	<u>Measured Concentration</u>
1	0.015 gr/dscf	0.0123 gr/dscf
2	0.015 gr/dscf	0.0240 gr/dscf
3	0.015 gr/dscf	0.0221 gr/dscf
Avg.	0.015 gr/dscf	0.0195 gr/dscf

2.0 SCOPE AND OBJECTIVES

The scope of this project included the determination of the following parameters for each test run:

- Gas Flow ACFM and DSCFM
- Gas Temperature °F
- Gas Moisture % by Volume
- Particulate Concentration gr/dscf
- Opacity %

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.0 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	1
2.0 SCOPE AND OBJECTIVES	1
3.0 PROCEDURES	2
3.1 Field Work	2
3.2 Analysis	2
3.3 Calibrations	2
4.0 SUMMARY OF RESULTS	2
4.1 No. 1 Battery Combustion Stack	2
APPENDICES	
Appendix A Field Data	
Appendix B Calculations	
Appendix C Calibrations	

TABLE

Table 1 Summary of Results Coke Oven Battery No. 1 Combustion Stack	3
--	---

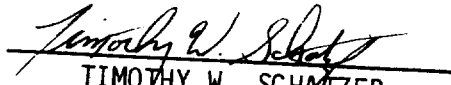
PARTICULATE EVALUATION
OF
COKE OVEN BATTERY NO. 1 COMBUSTION STACK
AT

SHENANGO INCORPORATED
NEVILLE ISLAND PLANT
PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA 15225

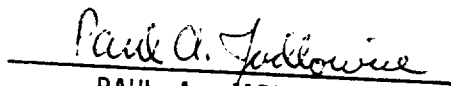
BCM NO. 00-4810-29

OCTOBER 10, 1989

PREPARED BY:


TIMOTHY W. SCHATZER
PROJECT SCIENTIST

REVIEWED BY:


PAUL A. JADLOWIEC
SECTION MANAGER

BCM ENGINEERS INC.
5777 BAUM BOULEVARD
PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA 15206