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AP-42 Section	<u>12.2</u>
Reference	
Report Sect.	<u>4</u>
Reference	<u>103</u>

File No. 50.74

Compliance Tests of the
Envirotech Hooded Quench Car No. 107
Operated on the
Number 20 Coke Battery
Located at the
United States Steel Clairton Works

Clairton, PA 15025

Project No. 50.74

October 2, 1985

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Operated on the
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Located at the
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INTRODUCTION

This report covers test work performed by Air Pollution Technology, Inc. (APT) in cooperation with United States Steel Corporation (USSC) and Envirotech Corporation (EVT) on the Envirotech Hooded Quench Car No. 107 (HQC) operating on the No. 20 coke batteries located at the USSC's Clairton Cokeworks. The purposes of these tests were to measure the particulate and visible emissions from the HQC.

The EVT HQC system is designed to capture and remove particulates from the hot gases during coke-pushing operations. The basic HQC System consists of three major components.

1. A self propelled Control Car, which houses all induced draft and gas cleaning equipment. This car carries the Aeronetics Hot Water Scrubber that provides both the draft required to capture the gases at the system inlet and the fine water drops required to collect particulates in the gas stream during the scrubbing process.
2. A One-Spot Hooded Quench Car, which consists of a tilting coke box covered by a fixed hood to contain the gases so that they can be drawn into and through the control car for cleaning. The hood encloses the quench car on three sides and the top, with the side facing the ovens open to receive the coke pushed.
3. Minor modifications, as required, to the existing coke guide to prevent gases from escaping to the atmosphere during the coke push. Wings are added to the face of the coke guide on both sides of the coke discharge opening. The wings align with the open face of the quench car hood when the car is positioned for the push.

The Aeronetics hot water scrubber, considered the "heart" of the system, incorporates a two-phase adjustable jet nozzle in which water is ejected to perform the dual functions of gas

movement and gas scrubbing. The water/vapor combination in the scrubber is referred to as a two-phase phenomenon.

The Aeronetics scrubber directs pressurized hot water to provide the energy for moving large quantities of gas through the scrubbing system. The nozzle's jet ejector effect transfers momentum from the liquid to the gas. Additionally, the jet nozzle atomizes the liquid and accelerates it to velocities of more than 1,000 feet per second, thereby creating a large velocity differential between the drops and the suspended particles in the gas stream. This relative velocity causes inertial impaction between the drops and the particles. As inertial impaction occurs, the particles are deposited on the drops, which are then removed from the gas stream by means of an entrainment separator. The cleaned gas exits into the atmosphere and the particulated liquid flows into a drain.

Recently, EVT made several modifications to the basic HQC system to improve the particle collection efficiency. They are as follows:

1. The effectiveness of the quench car hood was increased by extending the transition duct into the hood so as to cause more symmetrical gas flow within the hood. This increases the efficiency of fugitive emissions capture.
2. The collection efficiency was increased by pre-conditioning the gas prior to entering the Aronetics scrubbers by spraying water into the gas stream. This increases the liquid to gas (L/G) ratio in the scrubber throat.

The particle mass concentration was measured at the outlet of the HQC with an EPA Method 5 sampling train. The visible emissions observations were done simultaneously with the particulate mass concentration measurements at the request of the Allegheny County Health Department Bureau of Air Pollution Control (BOAPC). The compliance test results presented in this report are for tests completed on August 19, 20 and 21, 1985. All tests were completed while the car was receiving and transporting coke from the Number 20 coke battery.

SUMMARY

The following points summarize the results of the compliance tests completed on the EVT Hooded Quench Car No. 107. Three compliance tests were conducted during normal coking conditions.

1. The average particulate mass emission rate was 0.017 lb/ton of coke for the three compliance tests. This coke battery is subject to the LAER Standard which is 0.040 lb/ton of coke.

2. As requested, (Appendix G) visible emission readings were observed simultaneous during the particulate mass emission compliance testing with the test car attached to the HQC system. The test car added additional pressure drop to the system which decreases the gas flow rate and the ability of the HQC system to capture fugitive emissions.

The approved testing protocol, Appendix F, provides for opacity observation to be made with disconnection of the test car. Such test car disconnection will improve the visible emission performance.

The visible emission results, based on the above conditions, meets the intent of the Consent Decree visible emission requirements.

OBJECTIVES

The compliance tests reported here were completed under the joint USSC/EVT Compliance Test Program and were observed by the BOAPC. The test work was authorized by United States Steel Corporation and had the following objectives:

1. Measure the particulate mass emissions from the HQC according to the Compliance Test Protocol presented in Appendix F.
2. Observe the visible emissions from the HQC according to the Compliance Test Protocol presented in Appendix F.
3. Compliance test protocol presented in Appendix F complies with the USSC consent decree, as modified, for coke pushing emissions and has been approved by the Allegheny County Health Department, Bureau of Air Pollution Control, Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources and the Environmental Protection Agency.

Battery 20 is considered a new source and is subject to the Lowest Achievable Emission Rate (LAER) standard. Pursuant to the Consent Decree, as modified, the applicable LAER emissions standards for particulates, and as discussed with the regulatory agencies, are as follow:

1. Particulate mass emission less than or equal to 0.04 pounds per ton of coke pushed.
2. Visible emissions during push and travel less than 20 percent.

3. USSC has been informed by BOAPC, as shown in Appendix G, that opacity standards during travel should be less than 20% since USSC uses pushing emission control devices.

APPROACH

1. Carry out particulate mass and visible emission measurements on the HQC system. This involved the following:
 - a. Two of the test personnel were on the test car to operate the particulate mass emission sampling apparatus. One of the personnel operated the sampling train control module. The other person measured the gas velocity head and converted that number into a sample train flowrate for the sample train operator. This helped the sample train operator maintain isokinetic sampling conditions. The second person also signaled the start, stop and change from push to travel modes for the sample train operator.
 - b. One test person was assigned to measure the visible emissions from the HQC system during the push and travel cycles.
 - c. One test person was assigned to ride in the cab of the HQC control car to record the car operating parameters.
 - d. All process operating data were supplied by the Clairton Cokeworks Operations personnel.
2. Analyze all samples in a field lab set up in a construction trailer at the test site. The analyses were completed by the sample crew leader.
3. Reduce and analyze the test data.
4. Determine the particulate and visible emission performance of the HQC and compare these results with the LAER emission standards.

TEST PERSONNEL AND OBSERVERS

Following is a list of test personnel and observers:

Field Test Personnel:

Dr. Ronald G. Patterson, Testing Manager
Mr. Bruce C. DaRos, Field Test Crew Leader
Mr. Sherman Smith, Sampling Train Operator
Mr. Cary Milburn, Sampling Train Operator
Mr. Dan Petrovay, Visible Emissions Observer

Allegheny County Board of Air Pollution Control Observers:
Mr. William J. Logan, Air Pollution Control Technician
Mr. Thomas Kelly, Coke Oven Technician
Mr. Clarence Carey, Coke Oven Technician
Mr. Dan Nadzan, Coke Oven Technician

USSC Personnel:
Mr. Joseph Connelly, Project Engineer
Mr. Larry Gainer, Division Superintendent, Gas & Coke
Mr. Roy Weiskircher, Senior Environmental Engineer
Mr. Randy York, Environmental Consultant
Mr. Michael J. McKelvey, Field Construction Manager
Mr. James E. McKoy, BEC Visible Emissions Observer

EVT Personnel:
Mr. Patrick J. Reilly, Vice President and Project Manager
Mr. Ned H. Ford, Field Construction Manager
Mr. Ira Lapof, Field Construction Superintendent
Mr. Lee Trexler, Control Car Operator

Consultants to EVT:
Dr. Seymour Calvert, Environmental Engineering and Testing Consultant
Mr. Frank Lauer, Coking Consultant

TEST SITE AND OPERATING CONDITIONS

Metallurgical grade coke is produced by USSC at the Clairton Works by heating coal in an inert atmosphere at approximately 2,600°F for a period of 18 to 21 hours to drive off volatile compounds and impurities, such as sulfur.

Each coke battery consists of a number of ovens which are charged from the top with a coal mixture. The coal mixture is heated by circulating hot gas through flues which form the walls of the ovens. At the end of the heating cycle the coke is pushed from the oven into a coke quench car which transports the incandescent coke to the quench tower. After quenching, the coke is then transported to a wharf which acts as a surge bin for holding the coke and continuously loading it onto a belt for conveyance to the coke storage system.

The EVT HQC system is designed to capture and remove particulates from the hot gases during coke-pushing operations. The basic HQC System consists of three major components as shown in Figure 1.

1. A self propelled Control Car, which houses all induced draft and gas cleaning equipment. This car carries the Aeronetics Hot Water Scrubber that provides both the draft required to capture the gases at the system

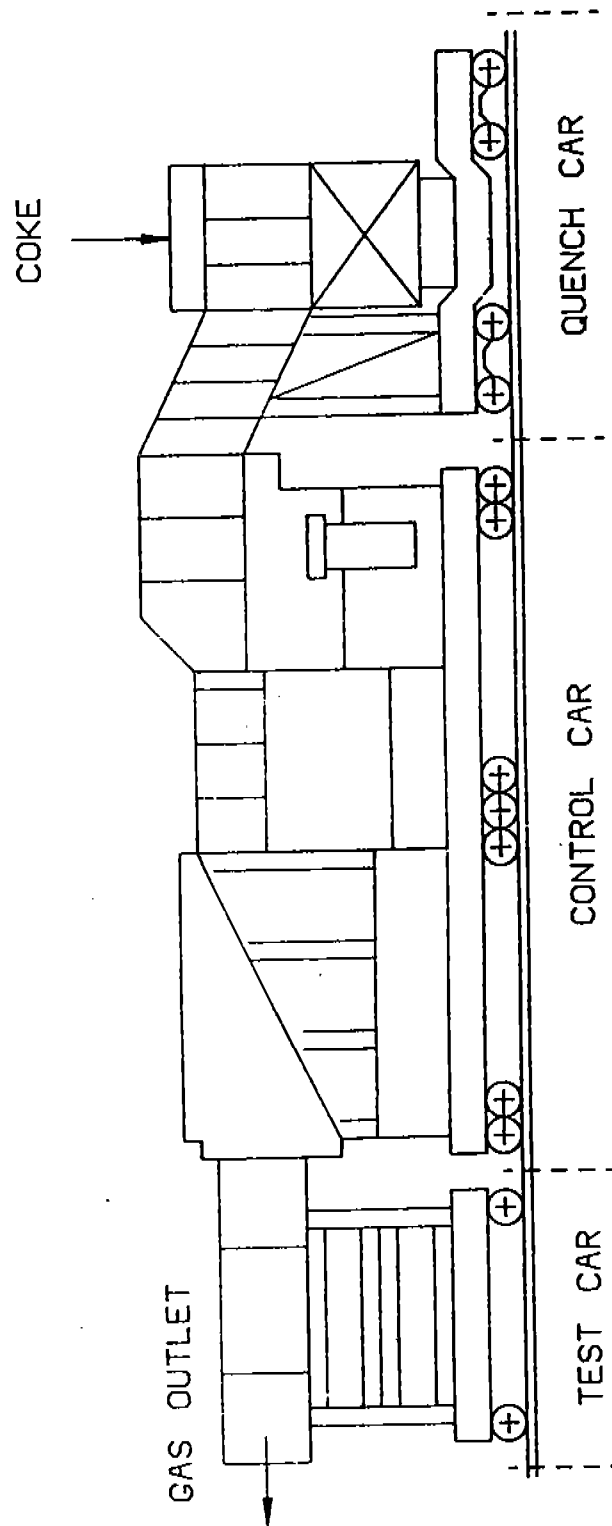


Figure 1. Envirotech Hooded Coke Quench Car System.

inlet and the fine water drops required to collect particulates in the gas stream during the scrubbing process.

2. A One-Spot Hooded Quench Car, which consists of a tilting coke box covered by a fixed hood to contain the gases so that they can be drawn into and through the control car for cleaning. The hood encloses the quench car on three sides and the top, with the side facing the ovens open to receive the coke pushed.
3. Minor modifications, as required, to the existing coke guide to prevent gases from escaping to the atmosphere during the coke push. Wings are added to the face of the coke guide on both sides of the coke discharge opening. The wings align with the open face of the quench car hood when the car is positioned for the push.

The Aeronetics hot water scrubber, considered the "heart" of the system, incorporates a two-phase adjustable jet nozzle in which water is ejected to perform the dual functions of gas movement and gas scrubbing. The flow of the water/vapor combination in the scrubber is referred to as a two-phase phenomenon.

The Aeronetics scrubber directs pressurized hot water to provide the energy for moving large quantities of gas through the scrubbing system. The nozzle's jet ejector effect transfers momentum from the liquid to the gas. Additionally, the jet nozzle atomizes the liquid and accelerates it to velocities of more than 1,000 feet per second, thereby creating a large velocity differential between the drops and the suspended particles in the gas stream. This relative velocity causes inertial impaction between the drops and the particles. As inertial impaction occurs, the particles are deposited on the drops, which are then removed from the gas stream by means of an entrainment separator. The cleaned gas exits into the atmosphere and the particulated liquid flows into a drain.

Recently, EVT made several modifications to the basic HQC system to improve the particle collection efficiency. They are as follow:

1. The effectiveness of the quench car hood was increased by extending the transition duct into the hood so as to cause more symmetrical gas flow within the hood. This increases the efficiency of fugitive emissions capture.
2. The collection efficiency was increased by pre-conditioning the gas prior to entering the Aronetics scrubbers by spraying water into the gas stream. This increases the liquid to gas (L/G) ratio in the scrubber throat.

Process condition data for the HQC System were recorded for each traverse point as shown in Appendix A. Table 1 shows the average data for the HQC system for each of the compliance tests. During this test series the average production rate for coke battery number 20 was 14.5 tons of coke per oven.

TESTS RESULTS

The results from the compliance tests run on the HQC System as described on page 1 are presented in this section:

Test Number	Date	Test Type	Coking Conditions
903	8/19/85	Compliance	Normal
904	8/20/85	"	"
906	8/21/85	"	"

Table 2 summarizes the test conditions for each of the tests. Tables 3 through 5 show the particulate emission results for the compliance tests. Table 5 compares the particulate emission rate in lb/ton of coke pushed to the LAER emission standard for each of the tests. The results of the visible emission observations are summarized in Table 6.

TEST METHODS

The tests results presented in this report were completed according to the Compliance Test Protocol shown in Appendix F. The particulate emission tests were completed with the Method 5 particulate emission sampling system modified as approved for these tests, as shown in Figure 2. The probe, cyclone and filter holder were Teflon lined or coated. Two impinger trains were used in parallel to accommodate the high sample flowrate required to collect a sample volume greater than 30 dscf.

The 24 sampling locations are shown in Figure 3. A cyclonic flow test completed on July 23, 1985 showed an average cyclonic flow angle of 0.2 degrees for all points during push and travel. The results of the cyclonic flow test are shown in Appendix I. All sample analysis was completed in a field laboratory set up in a construction trailer near the test site.

All fugitive visible emission observations were completed simultaneously with the particulate emission tests. The test car was attached during the visible emission observations. This increased the pressure drop that the Aeronetics nozzle had to overcome, which decreased the gas flowrate and the ability of the HQC System to capture fugitive emissions during these tests.

TABLE 1. AVERAGE HQC SYSTEM PROCESS CONDITION DATA

Test Number	903		904		906	
	Push	Travel	Push	Travel	Push	Travel
Nozzle Water Flowrate, gpm	430	144	430	140	447	149
Water Temp, deg F	441	441	443	442	420	420
Water Press, psig	322	315	328	320	278	268
Annubar Vel Head, in. WC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scrubber Temp In, deg F	0	0	0	0	0	0
Scrubber Temp Out, deg F	162	155	171	164	162	156
Quench H2O Flowrate, gpm*	400	0	400	0	400	0

* The quench water flowrate was assumed to be 400 gpm from the pump specifications, since there is no flowmeter on this system.

TABLE 2. SUMMARY OF COMPLIANCE TEST CONDITIONS

Test Number	903		904		906	
	Push	Travel	Push	Travel	Push	Travel
Avg Gas Vel, fps	64.4	45.1	50.9	40.9	67.5	43.7
Avg Gas Flow rate, acfm	124170	86874	98197	78859	130080	84250
Avg Gas Flow rate, dscfm	70158	49636	51053	41480	85823	56095
Gas Temp, deg F	162	155	171	164	162	156
Gas Press, in. Hg	29.21	29.21	29.34	29.34	29.35	29.35
Samp. Vol., dscf (corr.)	23.72	14.46	20.10	12.47	23.24	16.45
% Isokinetic	94	102	107	105	83	93
	Total		Total		Total	
Samp. Vol., dscf (corr.)	38.18		32.57		39.69	
Dry Gas Comp.						
CO ₂ (vol %)		0.7		0.7		0.7
O ₂ (vol %)		20.0		20.0		20.0
CO (vol %)		0.0		0.0		0.0
N ₂ (vol %)		79.3		79.3		79.3
Moisture, vol%						
M-5		32.01		36.65		20.83
Sat.		31.86		39.41		31.87
Mol Wt,						
Dry		28.91		28.91		28.91
Wet		25.44		24.91		26.64
Front-half Part., mg		58.25		33.98		37.91
Back-half Part., mg		0.30		2.00		0.90
Total DER Part., mg		58.55		35.98		38.81

TABLE 3. TOTAL PENNSYLVANIA DER PARTICULATES*

Test Number	Number of Pushes	Part. Conc. gr/dscf	Part. Rate, lbs/hr	Part. Rate, lb/ton coke	Allowable, lb/ton coke
903	24	0.0237	1.24	0.0224	0.0400
904	24	0.0170	0.93	0.0126	0.0400
906	24	0.0151	1.01	0.0166	0.0400
Avg		0.019	1.06	0.017	0.040

* Includes total front-half, plus insoluble back-half

TABLE 4. FRONT-HALF PARTICULATES*

Test Number	Number of Pushes	Part. Conc. gr/dscf	Part. Rate, lbs/hr	Part. Rate, lb/ton coke
903	24	0.0235	1.23	0.0223
904	24	0.0161	0.88	0.0119
906	24	0.0147	0.99	0.0163
Avg		0.018	1.03	0.017

* Includes filter and front-half acetone and water washes

TABLE 5. BACK-HALF PARTICULATES*

Test Number	Number of Pushes	Part. Conc. gr/dscf	Part. Rate, lbs/hr	Part. Rate, lb/ton coke
903	24	0.00012	0.006	0.00011
904	24	0.00095	0.052	0.00070
906	24	0.00035	0.023	0.00039
Avg		0.00047	0.027	0.00040

* Includes 0.22 micron filter catch of impinger solution

TABLE 6. SUMMARY OF VISISBLE EMISSION OBSERVATIONS

Test No.		903		904		906	
Point No.		Opac >20%	Sec >20%	Opac >20%	Sec >20%	Opac >20%	Sec >20%
1.6	P			20	2.1		
	T						
1.5	P	30	1.8	100	16.9	55	5.2
	T			20	5.0		
1.4	P					30	4.8
	T						
1.3	P	45	5.0	20	1.6		
	T						
1.2	P			20	5.1		
	T						
1.1	P			100	20.1	100	7.6
	T						
2.6	P			25	4.6		
	T						
2.5	P			30	3.9	60	8.1
	T						
2.4	P			100	15.8		
	T						
2.3	P						
	T						
2.2	P			100	13.8	25	2
	T			20	1.6		
2.1	P			100	12.6	75	5.7
	T						
3.6	P						
	T						
3.5	P						
	T						
3.4	P			20	2.6	80	5.9
	T						
3.3	P						
	T						
3.2	P						
	T						
3.1	P	100	17.2				
	T						
4.6	P			100	13.0		
	T						
4.5	P					35	1.1
	T						
4.4	P	20	2.2				
	T						
4.3	P						
	T						
4.2	P			100	17.1	40	5.3
	T						
4.1	P						
	T						
No./test		4		15		9	
Sec/test			26.2		135.6		45.7

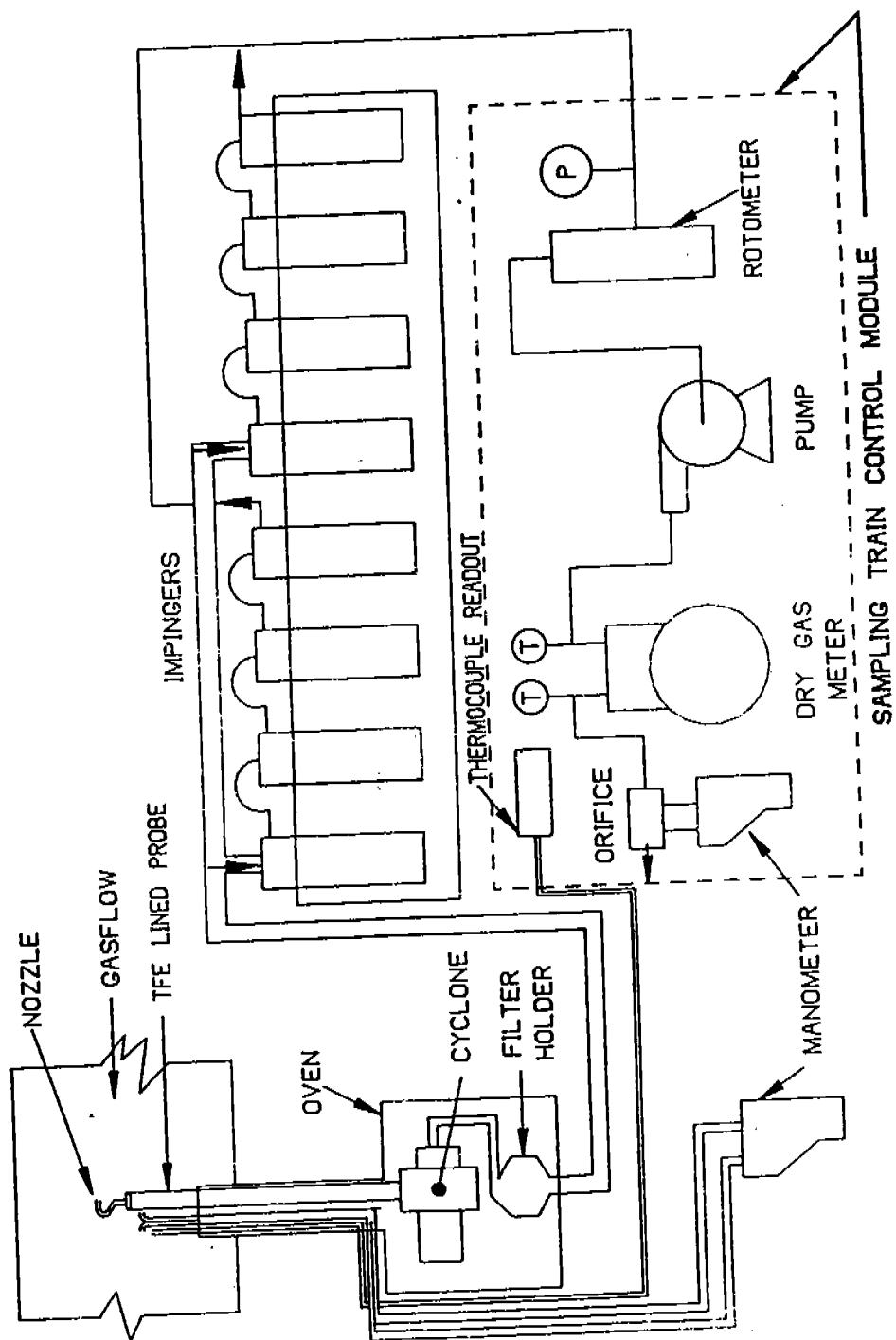


Figure 2. Method 5 Sampling Apparatus.

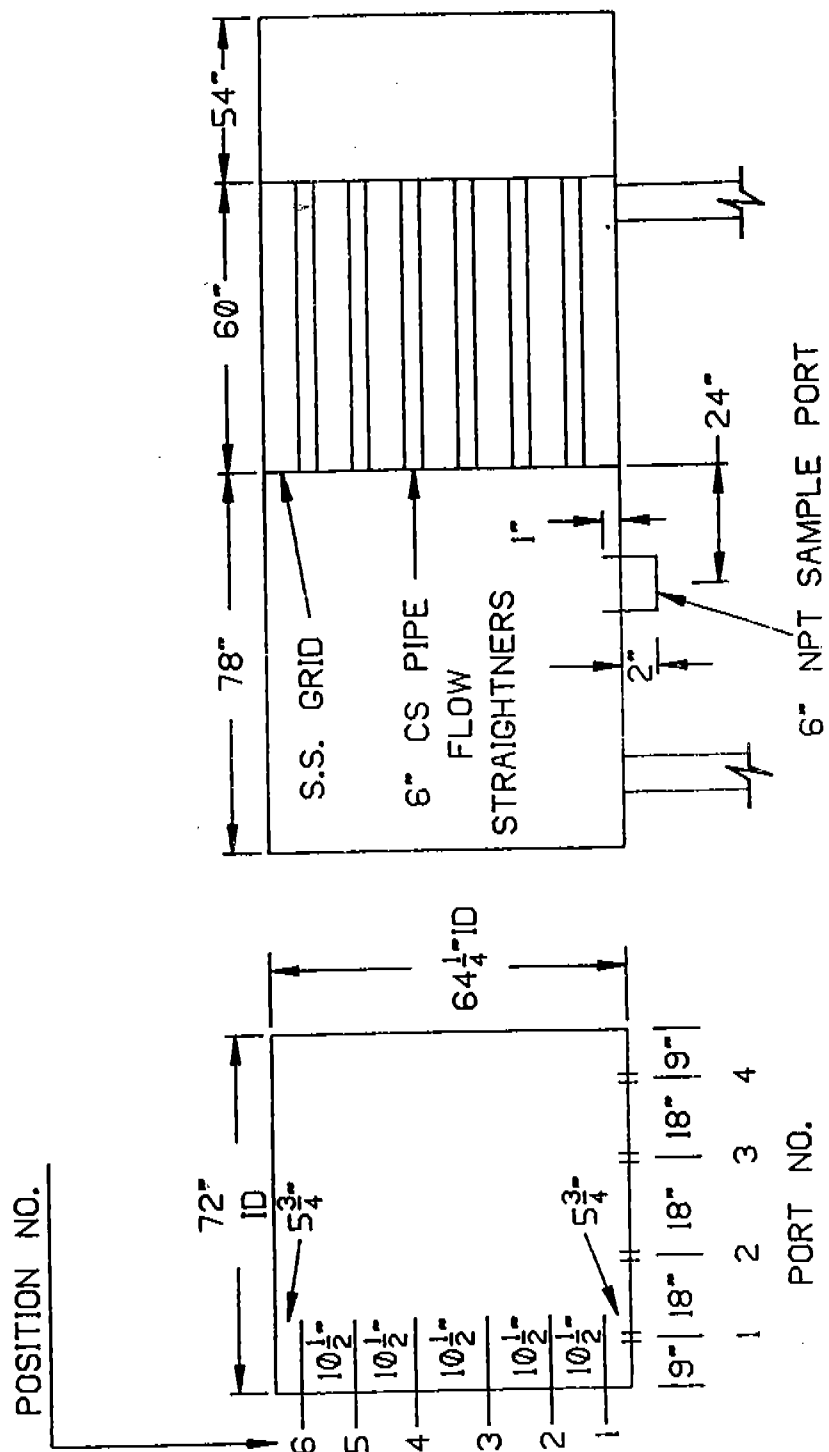


Figure 3. Test Car Duct Sampling Arrangement.

APPENDIX A
SCRUBBER OPERATING DATA

DATE: 2-2-55
CAR: H-3-7
BAT: 20

TEST DESIGN

H-2-57 100% 100%
100% 100% 100%
100% 100% 100%

1.6 1.5 1.4 1.3 1.2 1.1 1.0 0.9 0.8 0.7 0.6 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.1 0.0
1.6 1.5 1.4 1.3 1.2 1.1 1.0 0.9 0.8 0.7 0.6 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.1 0.0

OVEN NUMBER	TIME AT START OF PUSH	OVEN SURGE (Y or N)	COKING TIME (HRS)	LR 505 HOT VALE INK LEVEL BEFORE PUSH (0-100%)	TR 505 HOT VALE INK TEMP BEFORE PUSH (0-600°)	SEPARATOR INK LEVEL (IN W.C.)	FR 521 FLOW TO JETS (0-600 GPM)	PR 522 PRESS TO JETS (0-500 PSIG)	TR 524 TEMP TO JETS (0-600°)	TR 531 CORE GAS TEMP (0-600°)	FR 521 FLOW TO JETS	PR 522 PRESS TO JETS	TR 524 TEMP TO JETS	TR 531 CORE GAS TEMP
1	1.6	Y	1.6	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	190	320	430	432°
2	1.5	Y	1.5	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	150	320	430	432°
3	1.4	Y	1.4	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	150	320	430	432°
4	1.3	Y	1.3	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	150	320	430	432°
5	1.2	Y	1.2	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	150	320	430	432°
6	1.1	Y	1.1	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	150	320	430	432°
7	1.0	Y	1.0	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	150	320	430	432°
8	0.9	Y	0.9	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	150	320	430	432°
9	0.8	Y	0.8	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	150	320	430	432°
10	0.7	Y	0.7	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	150	320	430	432°
11	0.6	Y	0.6	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	150	320	430	432°
12	0.5	Y	0.5	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	150	320	430	432°
13	0.4	Y	0.4	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	150	320	430	432°
14	0.3	Y	0.3	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	150	320	430	432°
15	0.2	Y	0.2	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	150	320	430	432°
16	0.1	Y	0.1	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	150	320	430	432°
17	0.0	Y	0.0	82%	444°	444°	430	320	430	444°	150	320	430	432°

DATE: 9-85
 CASE: H-3-7
 BATCH: 20

TEST DESCRIPTION: H-3-7 CRACK JET 110.00

CONTINUED

OVEN NUMBER	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
TIME AT START OF PUSH	0/3	2/3	3/3	4/3	5/3	6/3	7/3	8/3
OVEN EXHAUSTED (Y/N)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

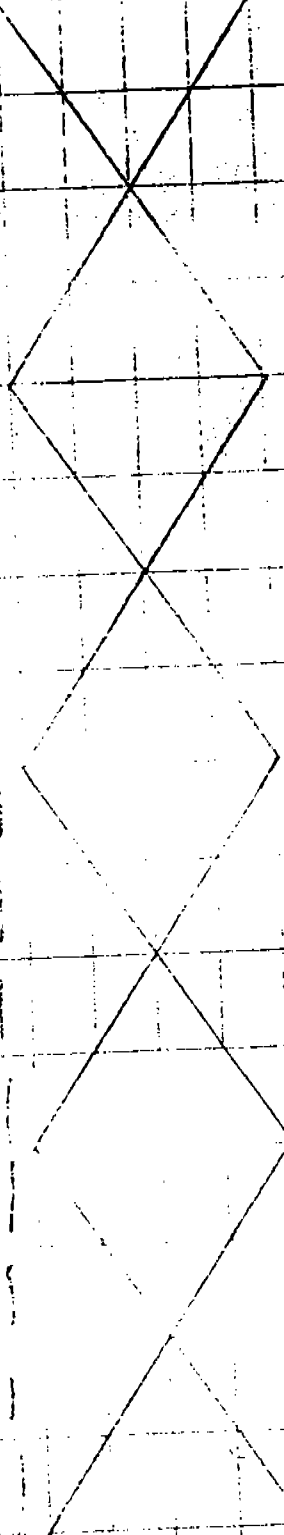
COKING TIME (HRS)	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
PR 505 HOT WATER TANK LEVEL BEFORE PUSH (0-100%)	82%	82%	82%	82%	82%	82%	82%	82%
TR 509 HOT WATER TANK TEMP BEFORE PUSH (0-600°F)	444°	444°	444°	444°	444°	444°	444°	444°

SEPARATION INDEX (0-100%)

FR 521 FLOW TO JETS	B	430	430	420	430	430	430	430
PR 522 PRESS TO JETS	G	320	320	320	320	320	320	320
TR 524 TEMP TO JETS	H	444°	444°	444°	444°	444°	444°	444°
TR 531 CORRECTION TEMP	P							

FR 521 FLOW TO JETS		140	140	140	140	140	140	140
PR 522 PRESS TO JETS		320	320	320	320	320	320	320
TR 524 TEMP TO JETS		444°	444°	444°	444°	444°	444°	444°
TR 531 CORRECTION TEMP								

FR 521 FLOW TO JETS	E	140	140	140	140	140	140	140
PR 522 PRESS TO JETS	G	320	320	320	320	320	320	320
TR 524 TEMP TO JETS	R	444°	444°	444°	444°	444°	444°	444°
TR 531 CORRECTION TEMP	P							



DATE: 8-20-85
CAR #: H-3-7
BAT. #: 20

Test Description: H-3-7 CHL, 100% H₂O

3.2 3.1 4.6 4.5 4.7 4.2 4.4
17.2 18.1 19.2 20.1 21.0 22.0 23.0

A 15 B 15 C 15 D 15 E 15 F 15
12.5 14.0 15.5 17.0 18.5 20.0 21.5

OVEN NUMBER
TIME AT START OF PUSH
OVEN EXCURSE (Y or N)

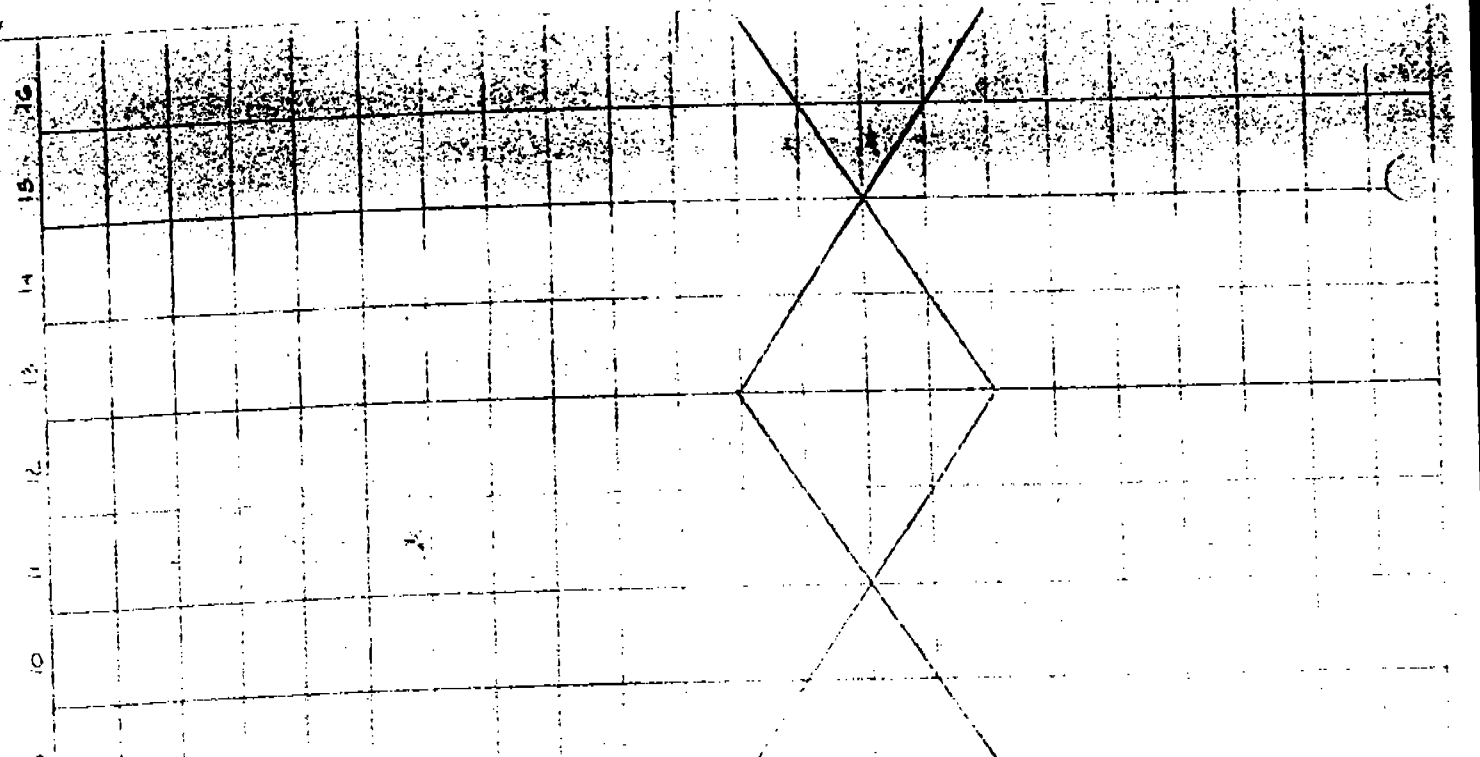
COKING TIME (HRS)
LR 505 HOT WATER TANK LEVEL BEFORE PUSH (0-100%)
TR 509 HOT WATER TANK TEMP BEFORE PUSH (0-600°F)

SEPARATOR INLET PRESSURE (IN WC)
FR 521 FLOW TO JETS (0-600 GPM)
PR 522 PRESS TO JETS (0-500 PSIG)
TR 524 TEMP TO JETS (0-600°F)
TR 531 COKE GAS TEMP (0-700°F)

FR 521 FLOW TO JETS
PR 522 PRESS TO JETS
TR 524 TEMP TO JETS
TR 531 COKE GAS TEMP

FR 521 FLOW TO JETS
PR 522 PRESS TO JETS
TR 524 TEMP TO JETS
TR 531 COKE GAS TEMP

FR 521 FLOW TO JETS
PR 522 PRESS TO JETS
TR 524 TEMP TO JETS
TR 531 COKE GAS TEMP



DATE: 6-21-85
CAR #: H-3-7
BAT #: 20

TEST DESCRIPTION: 11-2-7 CARBONIZATION NO. 20

COAL SOURCE

1.6 1.5 1.4 1.3 1.2 1.1 2.6 2.5 2.4 2.3 2.2 2.1 3.6 3.5 3.4 3.3

1.20 2.20 3.0 4.20 5.0 6.20 7.0 8.20 9.20 10.20 11.20 12.20 13.20 14.20 15.20 16.20

OVEN NUMBER	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
TIME AT START OF PUSH	205	241	247	255	304	341	350	350	443	443	443	443	443	443	443	443
OVEN SQUEEDED (Y/N)	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
COKING TIME (HRS.)																
LR 505 HOT WATER TANK LEVEL BEFORE PUSH (10-100%)	82%	82%	62%	82%	82%	82%	62%	82%	82%	82%	82%	82%	82%	82%	82%	82%
TR 509 HOT WATER TANK TEMP BEFORE PUSH (0-600°F)	420°	432°	432°	432°	432°	432°	432°	432°	432°	432°	432°	432°	432°	432°	432°	432°
SEPARATOR INLET PRESSURE (IN. W.C.)																
FR 521 FLOW TO JETS (0-600 GPM)	430	430	430	430	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450
PR 522 PRESS. TO JETS (0-500 PSIA)	280	280	260	270	280	280	270	270	270	280	280	280	280	280	280	280
TR 524 TEMP. TO JETS (0-600°F)	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°
TR 531 COKE GAS TEMP. (0-700°F)																
FR 521 FLOW TO JETS																
PR 522 PRESS. TO JETS																
TR 524 TEMP TO JETS																
TR 531 COKE GAS TEMP.																
FR 521 FLOW TO JETS	B	140	140	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
PR 522 PRESS. TO JETS	G	270	270	260	270	270	260	260	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270
TR 524 TEMP TO JETS	R	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°	420°
TR 531 COKE GAS TEMP.	F															

INTERMEDIATE

FINAL

THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN LIBRARY NO. 20.
CONSIDERED

TR 531 Core: Time

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APPENDIX B
SAMPLE TRAIN DATA SHEETS

FIELD DATA

Page 7 of 7

Plant USE STEEL-CLAIRTON PA

Date 8-17-85

Sample Location HQRS - TEST CAR

Sample Type M-5 9.3

Run Number

Operator SMITH & MURPHY

Ambient Temperature 73

Barometric Pressure 29.27 @ 3 PM

Static Pressure, (H₂O) .85

Filter Number(s) RA1025-066

22/A

Impinger Volumes

Initial Final

100 355

100 105

m/I 2

100 201

100 105

m/I 10

Silica Gel

A 622.0 627.6

B 686.6 692.9

Leak Check: Initial at 15" Hg. 40.5 CFM

Final at 10" Hg. 21.0 CFM

Pitot Leak Check: 0.4

Probe Length and Type 5 ft TFE

Nozzle Size & I.D. 3/17

Pilot Coefficient & I.D. 825 (1-667)

Assumed Moisture

Molecular Weight, Dry, (M_d)

Meter Box Number API 14 LG (MOD)

Meter Coefficient

 α Factor 572

K

 $K(N_D)^4 = \frac{1}{T_s} \times ()^4$ $\Delta H = K(N_D)^4 \left(\frac{T_m}{T_s} \right) (P)$

Traverse Point Number	Clock Time (24-hr) Clock	Sampling Time, min	Gas Meter Reading (V _m), ft ³	Velocity Head (a.p.), in. H ₂ O	Temperature of				Avg. $\sqrt{DP}$
					Impinger	ORIFICE ΔH	Oven	Gas Meter In Out	
1.6	934	1:44	710.350	.80	64°	.53	225	73 73	3.5
	42	1:26	710.840	.40	64°	.24	227	73 73	2.0
1.5	946	1:41	711.520	.90	64°	.54	244	75 74	2.0
	49	1:30	712.025	.30	64°	.08	246	75 74	1.0
1.4	959	1:50	712.970	.65	64°	.38	254	76 75	3.0
	54	1:44	713.315	.25	64°	.14	255	76 75	1.0
1.3	1011	1:54	714.235	.80	64°	.49	256	77 77	3.5
	34	1:28	714.650	.40	64°	.23	256	77 77	2.0
Avg									

7602/5181/REV 31
REV 2-1-85

Comments:

Traverse Point Number	Clock Time (24-hr) Clock		Gas Meter Reading (V_m), ft ³	Velocity Head (AP), in. H ₂ O	ROTOMETER		Temperature of						Pump Vacuum in. Hg	Avg. V_p
	Sampling Time, min	Init.			Actual	Stack	Probe	Impinger	ORIFICE ΔH	Oven	Gas Meter			
											In	Out		
1.2	1:52	1024	715.630	1.0	22.5	159	267	60°	.59	258	78	78	4.0	
	1:38	46	716.290	.50	15.4	155	272	60°	.85	258	79	78	2.0	
1.1	1:53	1036	717.500	1.8	20.0	158	271	56°	.54	259	79	78	7.0	
	1:58	65	718.620	.8	20.0	154	270	56°	.54	259	79	78	4.0	
2.6	1:52	1115	719.520	.90	21.3	156	269	60°	.54	267	81	81	3.5	
	1:31	29	720.130	.60	17.9	150	273	60°	.38	267	81	81	3.0	
2.5	1:52	1130	721.040	.90	21.3	158	271	66°	.51	267	87	88	4.0	
	1:42	50	721.775	.65	17.1	153	272	66°	.36	268	89	88	3.0	
2.4	1:58	143	722.880	.90	21.3	159	269	68°	.60	267	89	89	4.0	
	1:30	32	723.335	.65	17.9	155	273	68°	.45	267	90	89	3.0	
2.3	1:56	155	724.565	1.5	25.9	162	270	66°	.87	267	90	89	6.0	
	1:35	39	725.190	.65	17.9	155	273	66°	.37	267	90	89	3.0	
2.2	1:56	207	726.425	1.5	28.0	161	271	64°	.91	266	91	90	6.0	
	1:44	49	727.235	.75	19.3	154	271	64°	.47	267	91	90	3.0	
2.1	1:53	220	728.360	1.3	25.9	164	269	66°	.82	266	91	90	6.0	
	1:23	30	728.845	.60	17.1	156	272	66°	.37	266	91	90	2.0	
Avg.														

REV 2-7-85

9.3

Run No.

Date

8-19-85

Sampling Location: HCRG - TEST CAR

US STEEL - CLARKSON, PA

Comments:

FIELD DATA

Page

of

4

Plant U.S. STEEL - CLAIRBORNE, PADate 8-20-85Sample Location HQGS - TEST CAR H-3-7Sample Type M-SRun Number 9.4Operator SMITH & MULLIGANAmbient Temperature 70°Barometric Pressure 29.58 @ 2PMStatic Pressure, (H₂O) -5Filter Number(s) BA1026-067

Impinger Volumes:

Initial Final Net Gain

100 410 310

100 130 30

M/I 0 0

100 143 43

100 105 5

M/I 0 0

Silica Gel

A 668.0 624.5

B 633.2 701.0

Leak Check: Initial at 15 Hg. 0.10 CFMFinal at 10 Hg. 0.20 CFMPilot-Leak Check: OK

SASS Condensate

Total Volume

Probe Length and Type 5 ft TFENozzle Size & I.D. 1/8" IDPilot Coefficient & I.D. 0.25 (1-5648)

Assumed Moisture

Molecular Weight, Dry, (M_d)Meter Box Number APT 14 LG (MOD)

Meter Coefficient

α Factor

K =

 $K(M_d)^{1/4} = \frac{1}{K} \times \left(\frac{P}{T} \right)^{1/4}$ $\Delta H = K(N_d)^{1/4} \left(\frac{P}{T} \right)^{1/4} (P)$

Traverse Point Number	Sampling Time, min	Clock Time (24-hr) Clock	Gas Meter Reading (V _m), ft ³	Velocity (ft/min)	ROTOMETER		Stack	Probe	Impinger	Temperature of			Pump Vacuum In. Hg	Avg. V _m
					Desired	Actual				ΔH	Oven	Gas Meter In Out		
1.6	1:56	1004	757.355	35		12.7	168	270	64°	.23	272	73 72	2"	
	1:30	1034	757.665	25		10.4	164	274	62°	.16	272	73 72	2"	
1.5	1:57	1017	758.390	40		13.4/14.0	183	274	64°	.22/1.40	270	73 72	3"	
	1:23	1026	758.655	30		11.6	165	275	58°	.18	267	73 72	2"	
1.4	1:42	1023	759.300	30		11.6	170	271	58°	.20	267	73 72	2"	
	1:27	1045	759.580	20		12	165	273	58°	.12	267	73 72	15"	
1.3	1:51	1030	760.245	45		14.6	167	271	58°	.29	267	73 72	3"	
	1:46	1035	760.840	30		11.6	162	272	58°	.21	267	73 72	2"	
Avg.														

7602/5/8/1/Rev. 1
REV. 2-7-85

Comments:

Traverse Point Number	Clock Time (24-hr)	Time, min	Reading (V _m), ft	Inlet	Locality Head (AP ₁), in. H ₂ O	RETOMETER		Temperature of					Gas Meter		Pump Vacuum In. Hg
						Desired	Actual	Stack	Probe	Impinger	Orifice- Δ H	Oven	In		
													In	Out	
1.2	5:57	1037	761.645		.50		15.4	166	270	58°	.32	261	73	72	3"
	1:26	129	761.960		.35		12.7	162	273	58°	.26	261	74	72	2"
1.1	5:52	1030	762.820		.80		20.0	175	271	58°	.52	269	74	73	4"
	1:32	40	762.310		.40		13.7	164	271	58°	.24	278	74	73	3"
2.6	5:54	1103	764.275		.90		20.0	170	272	60°	.54	279	74	73	4.5"
	1:39	45	764.910		.55		16.5	162	270	60°	.30	278	74	73	3"
2.5	5:58	1115	765.840		.70		18.6	169	270	60°	.42	278	74	73	3"
	1:28	30	766.210		.45		14.6	162	274	60°	.33	275	75	73	3"
2.4	5:53	1137	762.155		1.0		22.5	178	272	56°	.58	279	76	75	5.5"
	1:36	43	762.815		.65		18.6	166	270	56°	.42	274	76	75	3.5"
2.3	5:57	1152	768.850		1.0		29.2	167	270	56°	.57	275	77	76	5.5"
	1:43	46	769.535		.60		17.9	162	273	56°	.28	275	77	76	3.5"
2.2	5:56	1204	770.450		.75		17.1	181	270	56°	.39	275	77	76	3.5"
	1:28	32	770.900		.50		15.4	167	273	56°	.30	275	77	77	2.5"
2.1	5:53	1247	771.835		.80		20.0	174	271	56°	.47	275	77	77	5.0"
	1:34	41	772.415		.50		15.4	168	269	56°	.32	274	78	77	3.5"
Avg.															

Run No. 9.4 Date 8-20-85 Sampling Location HEGGE TEST GAP
US STEEL-CALCUTTA, IN

REV 2

Comments:

Travis Paint Number	Sampling Time, min	Clock Time (24-hr) Clock	Gas Meter Reading (V _m), ft	Locality Head (AP _s), ft	ROTOMETER			Temperature of				Pump Vacuum In. Hg	Air Temp
					Desired	Actual	State	Probe	Impinger	Orifice Δ H	Gas Meter		
			Init.								In	Out	
3.6	1:48	1230	773.185	.80		20.0	170	272	60°	.47	77	77	45"
	2:30	1:42	774.585	.45		14.6	164	269	60°	.25	77	77	3.0"
3.5	1:58	1244	775.435	.55		16.3	170	271	60°	.34	77	72	3.0"
	1:27	1:29	775.775	.40		13.7	162	271	60°	.24	77	77	2.0"
3.4	1:50	1257	776.430	.40		13.7	169	270	62°	.24	77	77	2.0"
	1:32	1:42	776.835	.21		10.4	164	273	62°	.13	77	77	1.5"
3.3	1:56	1:12	777.500	.38		12.7	166	269	64°	.22	77	77	2.0"
	1:41	1:43	777.950	.25		10.4	161	272	64°	.12	77	77	0.5"
3.2	1:56	1:25	778.680	.45		14.6	168	270	64°	.27	77	77	3.0"
	1:25	1:29	778.885	.30		11.6	164	273	64°	.18	77	77	1.0"
3.1	1:52	1:41	779.710	.55		16.3	167	272	64°	.31	77	77	3.0"
	1:34	1:42	780.160	.35		12.7	161	272	64°	.14	77	77	1.0"
3.46	1:51	1:53	781.025	.80		20.7	175	272	64°	.53	77	77	5.0"
	1:44	1:53	781.665	.35		12.7	165	270	64°	.18	77	77	2.0"
3.45	1:49	2:05	782.380	.65		17.9	169	270	66°	.37	77	77	3.0"
	1:28	1:39	782.795	.30		13.7	163	273	66°	.16	77	77	2.0"
3.6						11.6							

Date 8-20-85

9.4

Sampling Location: HQCC - TEST 6

US STEEL - CCA RMD, PA

Comments

[illegible]

74

Run No.

8-20-85

Sampling Location: HCOB-TEST-002

US STEEL CORP.

Commentary

FIELD DATA

Page 2 of 4

Plant: US STEEL - CLAIRTON, PADate: 8-21-85Sample Location: HQCS - TEST CAGESample Type: M-5Run Number: 26Operator: SMITH & MILLERAmbient Temperature: 70°FBarometric Pressure: 29.39 @ 1 PMStatic Pressure, (H₂O): -0.5Filter Number(s): BA025-069

Impinger Volumes

Initial Final Net Gain

TRAIN A 100 325 125

100 120 0

M/I M/I 0

TRAIN B 100 125 25

100 105 5

M/I M/I 0

Silica (ml)

A 6535 6603

B 2105 7206

SASS Condensate

Total Volume

Probe Length and Type 5 ft TFENozzle Size & I.D. 3/16Pilot Coefficient & I.D. 325 (1.5 in)

Assumed Moisture

Molecular Weight, Dry, (M_d)Meter Box Number AET 14 120 (MDD)

Meter Coefficient

α Factor

K =

 $K(M_d)^{1/4} = \frac{1}{\alpha} \left(\frac{1}{T_g} \right)^{1/4}$ $\Delta H = K(M_d)^{1/4} \left(\frac{1}{T_g} \right) (P)$ Leak Check: Initial at 17" Hg. 0.15 CFMFinal at 75" Hg. 0.15 CFMPilot Leak Check: OK

Traverse Point Number	Clock Time (24-hr) Clock		Gas Meter Reading (V _m), ft ³	Velocity Head (a.p.), in. H ₂ O	ROTOMETER		Temperature of						Pump Vacuum In. Hg	Avg. ΔP	
	Sampling Time, min	Clock			Desired	Actual	Stack	Probe	Impinger	ORIF Δ H	Oven	Gas Meter			
												In			Out
1.6	49	207	810.765	.80	20.0	167	270	70°	50	283	79	78	3"		
	1:26	1:47	811.275	.30	11.6	157	274	70°	14	282	79	79	2"		
1.5	50	242	811.855	.40	11.6/12.7	165	270	70°	18 2/3	259	79	79	2"		
	1:25	1:33	812.175	.30	11.6	156	273	70°	19	258	79	79	2"		
1.4	47	248	812.880	.55	15.4/16.3	163	272	70°	33	261	79	79	3"		
	1:35	1:48	813.385	.15	—	159	271	70°	09	262	79	79	2"		
1.3	44	255	814.250	1.0	18.8/20.5	160	272	70°	60	264	80	79	4"		
	1:41	1:52	814.840	.30	13.7/15.6	156	271	70°	15	264	80	79	2"		
Avg.					11.6										

7602/5/81/REV. 1
REV. 2 7-85

Comments:

AD Ruptured 5.5mm @ 3:00 PM

Traverse Point Number	Sampling Time, min	Clock Time (24-hr) Clock	Gas Meter Reading (V _m), ft ³	Velocity Head (AP ₁), in. H ₂ O	ROTOR METER		Temperature of					
					Desired	Actual	Stack	Probe	Impinger	ORIFICE Δ H	Gas Meter	
											Over	In
1.2	1:48	3:23	815.800	1.3	85.9	159	271	65	.76	264	81	81
	1:27		816.590	.6	17.1	154	272	65	.41	264	81	81
1.1	1:50	3:43	817.600	1.5	28.0	164	270	65	.76	265	81	81
	1:53		818.310	.6	17.1	156	271	65	.39	265	81	81
2.6	1:51	3:48	819.400	2.6	25.9	161	269	69	.85	267	81	81
	1:40		820.130	.5	16.3	157	271	69	.35	266	81	81
2.5	1:48	3:57	820.090	1.3	25.9	161	272	65		272	81	81
	1:31		821.725	2.2	15.4	153	269	65	.32	272	81	81
2.4	1:50		822.900	1.5	28.0	161	270	65	.90	262	81	81
	1:37		823.635	.7	18.6	157	270	65	.38	261	81	81
2.3	1:40	4:16	824.160	2.0	32.6	161	272	65	1.2	269	81	81
	1:30		825.575	.7	18.6	157	269	65	.40	269	81	81
2.2	1:47	4:40	826.400	1.5	24.8	163	269	65	.92	260	81	81
	1:16		827.000	.5	15.4	158	260	65	.32	260	81	81
2.1	1:47		828.070	1.5	28.0	165	271	65	.70	263	81	81
	1:39		828.805	.65	17.9	157	262	65	.37	264	81	81
AUG.												

Traverse Point Number	Clock Time (24-hr) Clock		Gas Meter Reading (ft ³)	ROTMETER		Temperature of						Avg. Vap. in. Hg	Pump Vacuum in. Hg			
	Sampling Time, min	Init.		Velocity Head (ft ²), in. w.c.	Desired	Actual	Stack	Probe	Impinger	Orifice Δ H	Oven			Gas Meter		
												In	Out			
3.6	1:49	5:07	829.970			1.7		29.9	162	271	68	9.9	265	82	81	6
	1:41		830.775			.65		17.9	156	270	68	.41	266	82	81	3
3.5	1:38		831.570			1.85		22.5	161	271	68	.52	264	82	81	5
	1:15		832.100			.55		15.4	155	272	68	.30	265	82	81	3
3.4	1:44	5:35	833.050			1.0		22.5	162	269	68	.62	264	81	81	5
	1:35		833.770			.5		15.4	157	273	68	.32	264	81	81	3
3.3	1:46		834.700			1.25		25.0	160	270	68	.75	262	82	81	5
	1:39		835.150			.50		15.4	156	272	68	.32	264	82	81	3
3.2	1:49	6:01	836.300			.70		18.6	162	269	68	—	263	81	81	4
	1:30		836.780			.40		13.7	156	272	68	.26	263	81	81	2
3.1	1:47	6:16	837.670			.90		21.3	159	270	68	.54	263	81	80	5
	1:34		838.175			.40		13.7	153	269	68	.18	263	81	80	2
4.6	1:50	6:31	839.30			1.50		28.0	161	270	65	.93	263	80	80	4
	1:43		840.170			.55		16.3	156	271	65	.32	264	80	80	2
4.5	1:49	6:46	841.050			.85		20.7	164	271	65	.54	263	80	80	4
	1:31		841.505			.35		12.7	158	272	65	.22	263	80	80	2
AUG.																

REV 2-7-85

Run No. 9.6

Date 8-21-85

Sampling Location: HERRING - TEST CAR

US STEEL - CLAMITON, PA

Comments:

[illegible]

Sampling Location: HQCC - TEST CASE

US STEEL - CLARK/PAJ, PA

X-21-85

26

Run No.

Comments:

APPENDIX C
VISIBLE EMISSION DATA SHEETS

SOURCE NAME
U.S.S. CLAIRTON WORKS

ADDRESS
135 STATE STREET

STATE
PA

ZIP
15025

TELEPHONE

SOURCE NUMBER
BATTERY #20

OBSERVATION DATE
8-19-85

PROCESS
COKE PUSHING EMISSIONS

CONTROL EQUIPMENT
ENVIROTECH CHEMICAL QUENCH CAR 18.24 H.R. COKE

OPERATING MODE
ABOVE GAS MAIN

DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT

BATTERY - OVEN

TIME BEEN REMOVED

TIME OF PUSH

DURATION OF SMOKE > 20%

MAXIMUM OPACITY

TIME OF WOOD DROP

DURATION OF SMOKE > 10%

MAXIMUM OPACITY

TIME OF QUENCH

EXCEEDS STANDARDS

COMMENTS

OBSERVER'S NAME (PRINT)
DANIEL PETROVAY

ORGANIZATION
HEMEON ASSOCIATES INC.

CERTIFIED BY
E.T.A.

DATE
4-3-85

AT WHAT POINT WAS OPACITY DETERMINED
TOP OF GAS MAIN

DESCRIBE BACKGROUND

BACKGROUND COLOR
Blue sky

SKY CONDITIONS
Blue sky

WIND SPEED
6 MPH TO 7 MPH

WIND DIRECTION
N-6 AM TO NW PM

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE
65° 80°

RELATIVE HUMIDITY
72% 46% 30.055-PM

SOURCE LAYOUT SKETCH

DRAW NORTH ARROW

SUN SHADOW LINE

EMISSION POINT

HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL
60 FT.

HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER
50 FT.

DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER
40 YARDS

DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER
EAST

DESCRIBE EMISSIONS
GRAY + BLACK SMOKE

EMISSION COLOR

PLUME TYPE
INTERMITTENT

WATER DROPLETS PRESENT
NO

IF YES, IS PLUME ATTACHED
DETACHED

OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE
Daniel Petrovay

DATE
8-19-85

VERIFIED BY

Test No. 9.3 Car No. 4-3-7 Battery No. 20 Observer DAN PETRAVAY

	Oven No.	Start Time	Opacity > 20%	Seconds > 20%	Comments
Push	A-16	9:33:45	10%	0	MAX. OPACITY 10%
Travel	A-16	9:34:35	5%	0	5% ON TRAVEL ①
Push	B-16	9:46:10	30%	1.79	30% MAX. OPACITY ^{COLD SPOT} 2 CHARGE POT
Travel	B-16	9:47:05	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL ②
Push	C-16	9:58:10	5%	0	5% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	C-16	9:59:00	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL ③
Push	A-18	10:11:50	45%	4.97	45% MAX. OPACITY ^{COLD SPOT} #6 FLUE
Travel	A-18	10:12:35	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL ④
Push	B-18	10:24:30	5%	0	5% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	B-18	10:25:20	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL ⑤
Push	C-18	10:42:00	5%	0	5% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	C-18	10:43:10	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL ⑥
Push	A-20	11:16:42	10%	0	10% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	A-20	11:17:00	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL ⑦
Push	C-26	13:36:10	10%	0	10% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	C-26	13:37:00	5%	0	5% ON TRAVEL ⑧
Push	A-28	13:44:10	10%	0	10% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	A-28	13:44:55	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL ⑨
Push	B-28	13:55:55	5%	0	5% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	B-28	13:56:50	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL ⑩
Push	C-28	14:08:20	10%	0	10% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	C-28	14:09:10	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL ⑪
Push	A-1	14:20:50	15%	0	15% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	A-1	14:21:40	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL ⑫
Push	B-1	14:31:50	15%	0	15% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	B-1	14:34:50	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL ⑬

EVT Coke Quench Car Tests RGP06.27.85 Sheet 2 of 2 Date: 8-19-85

Test No. 9.3 Car No. H-3-7 Battery No. 20 Observer JAW PETROVAY

	Oven No.	Start Time	Opacity > 20%	Seconds > 20%	Comments
					SUN IN EYES
Push	C-1	14:46:10	10%	0	10% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	C-1	14:47:00	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL (14)
Push	A-3	15:00:05	10%	0	10% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	A-3	15:00:55	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL (15)
Push	B-3	15:11:50	15%	0	15% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	B-3	15:12:40	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL (16)
Push	C-3	15:23:40	5%	0	5% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	C-3	15:24:30	0	0	0% ON TRAVEL (17)
Push	A-5	15:36:40	100%	27.22	100% MAX. OPACITY ^{COLOR SPOT} "G FLUE"
Travel	A-5	15:37:30	15%	0	15% ON TRAVEL (18)
Push	B-5	15:47:20	15%	0	15% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	B-5	15:48:20	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL (19)
Push	C-5	16:02:00	10%	0	10% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	C-5	16:02:50	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL (20)
Push	A-7	16:17:10	20%	2.19	20% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	A-7	16:18:05	5%	0	5% ON TRAVEL (21)
Push	B-7	16:29:15	10%	0	10% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	B-7	16:30:05	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL (22)
Push	C-7	16:42:50	5%	0	5% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	C-7	16:43:45	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	A-9	16:56:10	10%	0	10% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	A-9	16:57:30	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push					
Travel					
Push					
Travel					

U.S.S. CLAIRTON WORKS

135 STATE STREET CLAIRTON

STATE **PA** ZIP **15025** TELEPHONE

SOURCE NUMBER **20 COKE OVEN BATTERY** OBSERVATION DATE **8-20-85**

PROCESS **PUSHING OF COKE TO QUENCH CAR** OPERATING MODE **WHITE PUSHING CAR**

CONTROL EQUIPMENT **H-3-7** OPERATING MODE **18.24 HR. COKE**

ENVIROTECH Chemico Quench CAR

DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT

OBSERVER'S NAME (PRINT) **DANIEL R. PETROVAY**

ORGANIZATION **HEMEON ASSOCIATES INC.**

CERTIFIED BY **E.T.A.** DATE **4-3-85**

AT WHAT POINT WAS OPACITY DETERMINED

TOP OF GAS MAIN

DESCRIBE BACKGROUND

GRAY+WHITE CLOUD COVER

BACKGROUND COLOR **GRAY+WHITE CLOUDS** SKY CONDITIONS **100% CLOUD COVER**

WIND SPEED **5 TO 7** WIND DIRECTION **S.W.**

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE **62° 67°** RELATIVE HUMIDITY **30.14% PM 75% 67% PM**

TOP OF GAS MAIN

BATTERY - OVEN									
TIME DOOR REMOVED									
TIME OF PUSH									
DURATION OF SMOKE > 20%									
MAXIMUM OPACITY	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
TIME OF HOOD DROP									
DURATION OF SMOKE > 10%									
MAXIMUM OPACITY	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
TIME OF QUENCH									
EXCEEDS STANDARDS									
COMMENTS									

SOURCE LAYOUT SKETCH

DRAW NORTH ARROW

SUN SHADOW LINE

EMISSION POINT

HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL **60 FT**

HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER **80 FT**

DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER **40 YARDS**

DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER **EAST**

DESCRIBE EMISSIONS **BLACK SMOKE ON TOP OF GAS MAIN DURING PUSH**

EMISSION COLOR **GRAY+BLACK**

PLUME TYPE **INTERMITTENT**

CONTINUOUS ☐ POSITIVE ☒

WATER DROPLETS PRESENT **NO**

IF YES, IS PLUME ATTACHED ☐ DETACHED ☐

OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE **Daniel R. Petrovay** DATE **8-20-85**

VERIFIED BY

Test No. 9.4 Car No. H-3-7 Battery No. 20 Observer DAN PETROVAY

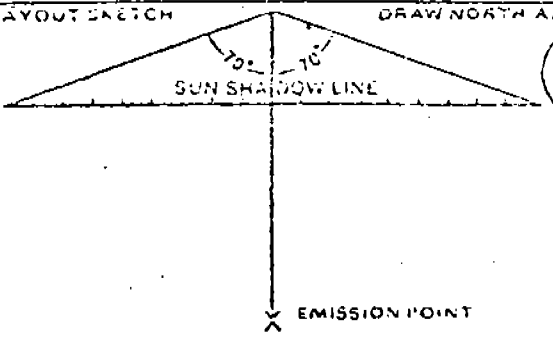
	Oven No.	Start Time	Opacity > 20%	Seconds > 20%	Comments
Push	<u>B-3</u>	<u>10:04:10</u>	<u>20%</u>	<u>2.06</u>	<u>20% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>B-3</u>	<u>10:05:00</u>	<u>5%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5% ON TRAVEL</u> ① COLD SPOT
Push	<u>A-5</u>	<u>10:18:30</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>16.91</u>	<u>100% MAX. OPACITY</u> *6 FLUC PLUGED
Travel	<u>A-5</u>	<u>10:19:20</u>	<u>20%</u>	<u>5.02</u>	<u>20% ON TRAVEL</u> ②
Push	<u>B-5</u>	<u>10:24:10</u>	<u>10%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>B-5</u>	<u>10:25:00</u>	<u>0%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0% ON TRAVEL</u> ③
Push	<u>C-5</u>	<u>10:30:30</u>	<u>20%</u>	<u>1.59</u>	<u>20% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>C-5</u>	<u>10:31:30</u>	<u>0%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0% ON TRAVEL</u> ④
Push	<u>A-7</u>	<u>10:38:15</u>	<u>20%</u>	<u>5.09</u>	<u>20% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>A-7</u>	<u>10:39:05</u>	<u>0%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0% ON TRAVEL</u> ⑤ TWO COLD SPOTS
Push	<u>B-7</u>	<u>10:50:30</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>20.05</u>	<u>100% MAX. OPACITY</u> SPOTS
Travel	<u>B-7</u>	<u>10:51:30</u>	<u>15%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>15% ON TRAVEL</u> ⑥
Push	<u>C-7</u>	<u>11:04:05</u>	<u>25%</u>	<u>4.63</u>	<u>25% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>C-7</u>	<u>11:04:55</u>	<u>10%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10% ON TRAVEL</u> ⑦
Push	<u>A-9</u>	<u>11:16:05</u>	<u>30%</u>	<u>3.89</u>	<u>30% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>A-9</u>	<u>11:16:55</u>	<u>10%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10% MAX. OPACITY</u> ⑧ COLD SPOT
Push	<u>B-9</u>	<u>11:37:25</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>15.75</u>	<u>100% MAX. OPACITY</u> *6 FLUC
Travel	<u>B-9</u>	<u>11:38:15</u>	<u>15%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>15% ON TRAVEL</u> ⑨
Push	<u>C-9</u>	<u>11:52:45</u>	<u>15%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>15% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>C-9</u>	<u>11:53:35</u>	<u>0%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0% ON TRAVEL</u> ⑩ COLD SPOT
Push	<u>A-11</u>	<u>12:05:45</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>13.75</u>	<u>100% MAX. OPACITY</u> *6 FLUC
Travel	<u>A-11</u>	<u>12:06:35</u>	<u>20%</u>	<u>1.63</u>	<u>20% MAX. OPACITY</u> ⑪ COLD SPOT
Push	<u>B-11</u>	<u>12:18:10</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>12.60</u>	<u>100% MAX. OPACITY</u> *6 FLUC
Travel	<u>B-11</u>	<u>12:19:05</u>	<u>10%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10% ON TRAVEL</u> ⑫
Push	<u>C-11</u>	<u>12:30:30</u>	<u>15%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>15% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>C-11</u>	<u>12:31:20</u>	<u>0%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0% ON TRAVEL</u> ⑬

Test No. 9.4 Car No. 4-3-7 Battery No. 20 Observer DAN PETROWAY

	Oven No.	Start Time	Opacity > 20%	Seconds > 20%	Comments
Push	<u>A-13</u>	<u>12:44:45</u>	<u>10%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>A-13</u>	<u>12:45:35</u>	<u>5%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5% ON TRAVEL (14)</u>
Push	<u>B-13</u>	<u>12:58:20</u>	<u>20%</u>	<u>2.61</u>	<u>20% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>B-13</u>	<u>12:58:50</u>	<u>5%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5% ON TRAVEL (15)</u>
Push	<u>C-13</u>	<u>13:12:45</u>	<u>15%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>15% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>C-13</u>	<u>13:13:35</u>	<u>0%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0% ON TRAVEL (16)</u>
Push	<u>A-15</u>	<u>13:25:35</u>	<u>10%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>A-15</u>	<u>13:26:25</u>	<u>0%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0% ON TRAVEL (17)</u>
Push	<u>B-15</u>	<u>13:41:40</u>	<u>10%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>B-15</u>	<u>13:42:40</u>	<u>0%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0% ON TRAVEL (18)</u>
Push	<u>C-15</u>	<u>13:53:40</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>13.02</u>	<u>100% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>C-15</u>	<u>13:54:30</u>	<u>10%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10% ON TRAVEL (19)</u>
Push	<u>A-17</u>	<u>14:05:40</u>	<u>15%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>15% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>A-17</u>	<u>14:06:30</u>	<u>0%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0% ON TRAVEL (20)</u>
Push	<u>B-17</u>	<u>14:17:40</u>	<u>10%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>B-17</u>	<u>14:18:30</u>	<u>0%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0% ON TRAVEL (21)</u>
Push	<u>C-17</u>	<u>14:29:45</u>	<u>10%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>C-17</u>	<u>14:30:40</u>	<u>0%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0% ON TRAVEL (22)</u>
Push	<u>A-19</u>	<u>14:43:30</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>17.05</u>	<u>100% MAX. OPACITY</u> DONOR REFUSED COULD NOT SEE OVEN
Travel	<u>A-19</u>	<u>14:43:20</u>	<u>10%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10% MAX. OPACITY TRAVEL (23)</u>
Push	<u>A-25</u>	<u>14:50:20</u>	<u>10%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10% MAX. OPACITY</u>
Travel	<u>A-25</u>	<u>14:51:10</u>	<u>0%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0% ON TRAVEL 24</u>
Push					
Travel					
Push					
Travel					

SOURCE NAME U.S.S. CLAIRTON WORKS			OBSERVER'S NAME (PRINT) DANIEL R. PETROVAY		
ADDRESS 135 STATE STREET CLAIRTON			ORGANIZATION HEMERON ASSOCIATES INC.		
STATE PA.	ZIP 15025	TELEPHONE	CERTIFIED BY E. T. A.		DATE 4-3-85
SOURCE ID NUMBER #20 COKE OVEN BATTERY			OBSERVATION DATE 8-21-85		
PROCESS PUSHING OF COKE TO QUENCH CAR			OPERATING MODE		
CONTROL EQUIPMENT ENVIROTECH Chemico Quench-CAR			OPERATING MODE 18.24 HS COKE		
DESCRIBE EMISSION POINT TOP OF GAS MAIN			DESCRIBE BACKGROUND TOP OF GAS MAIN		
			BACKGROUND COLOR GRAY + WHITE CLOUDS		SKY CONDITIONS 100% OVERCAST
			WIND SPEED 6 MPH AM		WIND DIRECTION N AM
			AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 59° AM		RELATIVE HUMIDITY 72° AM 30.14%

BATTERY - OVEN									
TIME DOOR REMOVED									
TIME OF PUSH									
DURATION OF SMOKE ≥ 20%									
MAXIMUM OPACITY	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
TIME OF HOOD DROP									
DURATION OF SMOKE ≥ 10%									
MAXIMUM OPACITY	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
TIME OF QUENCH									
EXCEEDS STANDARDS									
COMMENTS									

SOURCE LAYOUT SKETCH 		DRAW NORTH ARROW 		HEIGHT ABOVE GROUND LEVEL 60 FT.	HEIGHT RELATIVE TO OBSERVER 60 FT.
				DISTANCE FROM OBSERVER 40 YARDS	DIRECTION FROM OBSERVER EAST
				DESCRIBE EMISSIONS BLACK SMOKE ON TOP OF GAS MAIN	
		EMISSION COLOR GRAY + BLACK		PLUME TYPE INTERMITTENT ☐ CONTINUOUS ☒ FUGITIVE ☐	
		WATER DROPLETS PRESENT NO ☒ YES ☐		IF YES, IS PLUME ATTACHED ☐ DETACHED ☐	
OBSERVER'S SIGNATURE Daniel R. Petrovay		DATE 8-21-85		VERIFIED BY	

Test No. 9.6 Car No. H-3-7 Battery No. 20 Observer DAN PETRUJAY

	Oven No.	Start Time	Opacity > 20%	Seconds > 20%	Comments
					14:07 START 19:49 STOP
Push	C-4	14:07:30	0%	0	0% MAX. OPACITY #18 DOOR MACHINE BROKEN
Travel	C-4	14:08:35	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	A-6	14:43:05	55%	5.19	55% MAX. OPACITY COLD SPOT = C FLUE
Travel	A-6	14:44:00	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	B-6	14:49:00	30%	4.84	30% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	B-6	14:49:50	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	C-6	14:56:30	10%	0	10% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	C-6	14:57:20	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	A-8	15:26:10	0%	0	0% MAX. OPACITY #17 DOOR MACHINE COBBLE GUIDE STUCK
Travel	A-8	15:27:00	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	B-8	15:46:25	100%	7.55	100% MAX. OPACITY NO #16 DOOR MACHINE HERE IN HOOD
Travel	B-8	15:47:10	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	C-8	15:52:25	5%	0	5% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	C-8	15:53:15	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	A-10	16:01:50	60%	8.09	60% ON MAX. OPACITY
Travel	A-10	16:02:40	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	B-10	16:16:45	5%	0	5% MAX. OPACITY #17 DOOR MACHINE CHINESE BACK ON LINE
Travel	B-10	16:17:35	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	C-10	16:29:30	5%	0	5% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	C-10	16:30:20	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	A-12	16:43:15	25%	2.03	25% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	A-12	16:44:05	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	B-12	16:56:55	75%	5.72	75% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	B-12	16:57:45	0%	0	0% MAX. OPACITY
Push	C-12	17:11:00	5%	0	5% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	C-12	17:11:50	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL

Test No. 9.6 Car No. H-3-7 Battery No. 20 Observer DAN PETROVAY

	Oven No.	Start Time	Opacity > 20%	Seconds > 20%	Comments
Push	A-14	17:24:30	0%	0	0% MAX. OPACITY ON COKE CLOSED DOOR GUIDE
Travel	A-14	17:25:30	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	B-14	17:38:00	80%	5.89	80% MAX. OPACITY COLO SPOTS #234 Holes
Travel	B-14	17:38:50	5%	0	5% ON TRAVEL
Push	C-14	17:51:45	0%	0	0% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	C-14	17:52:35	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	A-16	18:05:35	0%	0	0% MAX. OPACITY CLOSE DOOR ON COKE GUIDE
Travel	A-16	18:06:35	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	B-16	18:20:30	0%	0	0% MAX. OPACITY CLOSED DOOR ON COKE GUIDE
Travel	B-16	18:21:20	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	C-16	18:34:40	0%	0	0% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	C-16	18:35:35	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	A-18	18:49:15	35%	1.09	35% MAX. OPACITY COLD SPOT #6 FLUE
Travel	A-18	18:50:05	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	B-18	19:03:00	5%	0	5% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	B-18	19:03:50	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	C-18	19:17:05	15%	0	15% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	C-18	19:17:55	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push	A-20	19:36:55	40%	5.33	40% MAX. OPACITY COLD SPOTS ON TOP
Travel	A-20	19:37:45	5%	0	5% ON TRAVEL
Push	B-20	19:48:15	0%	0	0% MAX. OPACITY
Travel	B-20	19:49:05	0%	0	0% ON TRAVEL
Push					
Travel					
Push					
Travel					

APPENDIX D
LABORATORY DATA

ANALYTICAL REPORT

PLANT US STEEL - CLARITON, PA
 TEST NO. S.B

PROJECT NO. _____
 TEST DATE 8-19-85

FRONT HALF ANALYTICAL

		FINAL WT	TARE WT	NET WT
FRONT FILTER / DRY CATCH	<u>RA103G-046</u>	<u>0.5079</u>	<u>0.4887</u>	<u>= 0.0192</u>
	FILTER ID			
BACK-UP FILTER	<u>N/A</u>			
	FILTER ID			

H₂O WASH VOL 113 ML ACETONE WASH VOL 90 ML

FILTER H₂O WASH W .22µm MEMBRANE FILTER

		FINAL WT	TARE WT	NET WT
PRECIPITATE FINE DRIL	<u>GA172-073</u>	<u>1.4134</u>	<u>1.4000</u>	<u>= 0.0134</u>
BLK/BRN PARTICULATE	FILTER ID			
FILTRATE TAN RESIDUE	<u>T-158</u>	<u>1.3821</u>	<u>1.35945</u>	<u>= 0.02265</u>
	TIN ID			
		$0.02265g - [113cc \times 0.0000375g/cc] = 0.01875$		

FILTRATE VOL 113 ML (BEFORE EVAPORATION)

ACETONE WASH

		FINAL WT	TARE WT	NET WT
RESIDUE	<u>T-159</u>	<u>1.35615</u>	<u>1.34905</u>	<u>= 0.0071</u>
	TIN ID			
		$0.0071 - (90ml \times 0.0000022g/cc) = 0.0069$		

TEST NO. 7.3
8-19-85

PAGE 2

BACK HALF ANALYTICAL

INITIAL IMPINGER VOL 400 ML
IMPINGER VOL AFTER SAMPLING 400+372 ML (INITIAL+CONDENSATE)
IMPINGER VOL AFTER RECOVERY 950 ML (INIT.+COND.+RINSE)
ACETONE RINSE VOL 60 ML

ACETONE WASH:

	FINAL WT	TARE WT	NET WT
RESIDUE CLEAR RESIDUE	<u>T-167</u>	<u>1.3565</u>	<u>1.35535</u>
	<u>TIN ID</u>	<u>1.3575</u>	<u>0.0015</u>
			<u>0.0010</u>
			$0.0015 - (60 \times 0.0000022 \text{ g/cc}) = 0.00102$

FILTERED IMPINGER CONTENTS AND WASH W 22 µm MEMBRANE FILTER:

	FINAL WT	TARE WT	NET WT
PRECIPITATE VERY LITTLE DISCOLORATION	<u>AA47-2-094</u>	<u>1.4002</u>	<u>1.3999</u>
	<u>FILTER ID</u>		<u>0.00030</u>
FILTRATE BRN/BLK VISCous RESIDUE pH=0	<u>BK-10</u>	<u>64.05312</u>	<u>65.9965</u>
	<u>TIN ID</u>		<u>0.0565</u>
			$0.0565 - [(950-372) 0.0000345 \text{ g/cc}] = 0.0366$
FILTRATE pH	<u>3.2</u>		

NOTES

ANALYTICAL REPORT

PLANT US STEEL - CLARION, PA
 TEST NO. 9.4

PROJECT NO. _____
 TEST DATE 8-20-85

FRONT HALF ANALYTICAL

	FINAL WT	TARE WT	NET WT
FRONT FILTER / DRY CATCH <u>RA1026-067</u>	<u>0.5091g</u>	<u>0.49415</u>	<u>= 0.01545</u>
VERY FINE OULL BLK PARTIC. W SOME DRY CATCH (SHINY BLK)	FILTER ID		
BACK-UP FILTER <u>N/A</u>			
	FILTER ID		

H₂O WASH VOL 80 ML ACETONE WASH VOL 94 ML

FILTER 2 H₂O WASH W .22µm MEMBRANE FILTER :

	FINAL WT	TARE WT	NET WT
PRECIPITATE VERY FINE BLK PARTICULATE <u>GA17-2-04</u>	<u>1.3772</u>	<u>1.3716</u>	<u>= 0.0056</u>
(GREY APPARENT ON FILTER)	FILTER ID		
FILTRATE	<u>T-178</u>	<u>1.3312</u>	<u>= 1.3291</u>
LIGHT TAN DISCOLORATION OF TIN	TIN ID		
	$0.0106g - (80cc \times 0.0000345g/cc)$		<u>= 0.00734</u>

FILTRATE VOL 80 ML (BEFORE EVAPORATION)

ACETONE WASH:

	FINAL WT	TARE WT	NET WT
RESIDUE <u>T-179</u>	<u>1.32325</u>	<u>1.3174</u>	<u>= 0.0058</u>
	TIN ID		
	$0.0058g - (0.0000022g/cc \times 94cc)$		<u>= 0.00559</u>

TEST NO. 9.4
8-20-85

PAGE 2

BACK HALF ANALYTICAL

INITIAL IMPINGER VOL 400 ML
IMPINGER VOL AFTER SAMPLING 786 ML (INITIAL + CONDENSATE)
IMPINGER VOL AFTER RECOVERY 900 ML (INIT. + COND. + RINSE)
ACETONE RINSE VOL 96 ML

ACETONE WASH:

		FINAL WT	TARE WT	NET WT
RESIDUE	<u>T-180</u> TIN ID	<u>1.3249</u>	<u>1.3209</u>	<u>0.0040</u>
		$0.0040 - (96 \text{ CL} \times 0.0000022 \text{ g/CL}) =$		<u>0.00378</u>

FILTER IMPINGER CONTENTS AND WASH TO .22 μ m MEMBRANE FILTER:

		FINAL WT	TARE WT	NET WT
PRECIPITATE	<u>PALE YELLOW $\rightarrow$ GAY7-2-106</u> <u>LIGHT YELLOW $\rightarrow$ GAY7-2-105</u> FILTER ID	<u>1.3750</u>	<u>1.3594</u>	<u>0.0156</u>
FILTRATE GRN/BLK VISCUS RESIDUE	<u>PH = 0</u> <u>BK-011</u> TIN ID	<u>64.3534</u>	<u>64.1180</u>	<u>0.2354</u>
		$0.2354 - (600 - 386) 0.0000345 =$		<u>0.2177</u>
FILTRATE	<u>PH 3.0</u>			

NOTES:

VERY DIFFICULT TO FILTER - REQUIRED 2 - (GAY7-2) FILTERS

ANALYTICAL REPORT

PLANT US STEEL - CLARITON, PA
 TEST NO. 9.6

PROJECT NO. _____
 TEST DATE 8-21-85

FRONT HALF ANALYTICAL

		FINAL WT	TARE WT	NET WT
FRONT FILTER / DRY CATCH	RA102G-069	0.5045	0.4884	= 0.0161
STAINED BULK - VERY FINE	FILTER ID			
DRY CATCH				
BACK-UP FILTER	N/A			
	FILTER ID			

H₂O WASH VOL 25 ML ACETONE WASH VOL 69 ML

FILTER H₂O WASH W .22µm MEMBRANE FILTER

		FINAL WT	TARE WT	NET WT
PRESIPITATE BURST BROWN	GA47-2-98	1.3913	1.3852	= 0.0061
COLORATION	FILTER ID			
FILTRATE	T-161	1.36245	1.3524	= 0.01025
	FIL ID			
		0.01025 - [0.000345 g/cc × 75 cc] = 0.00766		

FILTRATE VOL 75 ML (BEFORE EVAPORATION)

ACETONE WASH

		FINAL WT	TARE WT	NET WT
RESIDUE	T-170	1.37095	1.36275	= 0.0082
	FIL ID			
		0.0082 - [0.0000022 g/cc × 69 cc] = 0.00805		

TEST NO. 7.6
8-21-85

PAGE 2

BACK HALF ANALYTICAL

INITIAL IMPINGER VOL 400 ML
IMPINGER VOL AFTER SAMPLING 605 ML (INITIAL + CONDENSATE)
IMPINGER VOL AFTER RECOVERY 735 ML (INIT. + COND. + RINSE)
ACETONE RINSE VOL 82 ML

ACETONE WASH:

	FINAL WT	TARE WT	NET WT
RESIDUE	<u>T-181</u>	<u>1.33915</u>	<u>1.3323</u> = <u>0.00685</u>
	TIN ID		
	$0.00685 - (82 \text{ mL} \times 0.0000022 \text{ g/cc}) = 0.00669$		

FILTER IMPINGER CONTENTS AND WASH TO .22 μ M MEMBRANE FILTER:

	FINAL WT	TARE WT	NET WT
PRECIPITATE VERY FINE YEL	<u>GA47-2-102</u>	<u>1.4045</u>	<u>1.4036</u> = <u>0.00090</u>
	FILTER ID		
FILTRATE SKN/BLK VISCUS	<u>BK-012</u>	<u>64.5172</u>	<u>64.41315</u> = <u>0.10405</u>
RESIDUE pH = 6	TIN ID		
	$0.10405 - [(735 - 205) 0.0000345 \text{ g/cc}] = 0.0858$		
FILTRATE pH <u>3.5</u>			

NOTES:

#	acnt	Point	Push Travel	Temp of Push Travel	Cyclonic
1	A-22	(1.6)	1.4 / 0.48 TR 40C		(10%)
10	B-22	(1.5)	.5 / .13		(0%)
4	C-22	(1.4)	.4 / .15		(0%)
0	C-22	(1.3)	/	/	(0%)
1	B-24	(1.3)	1.63 / .2	157 / 154	(0%)
20	C-22	(1.2)	1.1 / .38	162 / 158	(0%)
70	A-24	(1.1)	1.7 / .58	153 / 149	(0%)
4	B-24	(2.6)	1.5 / .53	160 / 154	(0%)
2	B-24	(2.5)	1.5 / .5	160 / 157	(0%)
	C-24	(2.4)	1.5 / .5	161 / 160	(0%)
20	C-24	(2.3)	1.3 / .48	160 / 153	(0%)
1	A-26	(2.2)	1.1 / .45	158 / 157	(0%)
20	A-26	(2.1)	2.0 / .75	158 / 151	(0%)
4	B-26	(3.6)	.7 / .45	161 / 154	(0%)
20	B-26	(3.5)	.85 / .38	161 / 158	(0%)
4	C-26	(3.4)	1.1 / .45	158 / 161	(0%)
20	C-26	(3.3)	1.0 / .4	161 / 158	(0%)
9	A-28	(3.2)	.69 / .27	159 / 157	(0%)
	A-28	(3.1)	1.0 / .4	158 / 152	(0%)
9	B-28	(4.6)	.65 / .4	160 / 158	(0%)
20	B-28	(4.5)	.45 / .25	160 / 159	(0%)
4	C-28	(4.4)	.80 / .4	154 / 150	(0%)
20	C-28	(4.3)	1.5 / .65	159 / 158	(0%)
11	A-1	(4.2)	1.05 / .52	157 / 157	(0%)
1)	A-1	(4.1)	.46 / .4	158 / 156	(0%)

No Data From 14 B-22(1.5)
Flow only 15 on A15A

PLANT - USS CLAIRTON

RUN = 8.0

SMITH & MILBURN

USE	OPEN	BATTERY #	ΔP - EXPECTED	ΔP ACTUAL	TEMP OF ROTOMETER DESIG	CYCLONE DOWN SHARP	Comment
6	A-22	20	1.4	.48	157	0°	
5	B-22	20	.5	.13	—	0	
4	C-22	19	.4	.15	—	0	
3	B-24	19	.63	.2	157 154	0	
2	C-22	20	1.1	.38	162 158	0	
1	A-24	20	1.7	.58	152 149	0	
2.6	B-24	19	1.5	.53	160 159	0	
5	B-24	20	1.5	.5	160 157	0	
	C-24	19	1.5	.5	161 160	0	
2.3	C-24	20	1.3	.48	160 158	0	
	A-26	19	1.1	.45	161 157	0	
1	A-26	20	2.0	.75	158 151	0	
3.6	B-26	19	.7	.45	161 159	0	
5	B-26	20	.85	.38	161 158	0	
4	C-26	19	1.1	.45	158 161	0	
3.3	C-26	20	1.0	.4	161 158	0	
2.2	A-28	19	.69	.27	159 157	0	
1	A-28	20	1.0	.4	158 152	0	
4.6	B-28	19	.65	.4	160 158	-10°	
4.5	B-28	20	.45	.25	160 159	0	
4.4	C-28	19	.86	.4	154 158	0	
4.3	C-28	20	1.5	.65	159 158	0	
1.2	A-1	19	1.5	.52	157 157	0	
1.1	A-1	20	1.6	.4	158 158	0	

TEMP = PUSH
run
TRAVEL

Received by:

2-25-75

DRY MOLECULAR WEIGHT DETERMINATION

COMMENTS:

PLANT AS Steel Cimeter
 DATE 8-14-85
 SAMPLING TIME (24-HR CLOCK) 1700
 SAMPLING LOCATION HCC 1437 Test # 9.3
 SAMPLE TYPE (BAG, INTEGRATED, CONTINUOUS GRAB) Integrated bag
 ANALYTICAL METHOD ORSAT
 AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 80°F
 OPERATOR C. MCGREW

RUN GAS	1		2		3		AVERAGE NET VOLUME	MULTIPLIER	MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF STACK GAS (DRY BASIS) M_g , lb/lb-mole
	ACTUAL READING	NET	ACTUAL READING	NET	ACTUAL READING	NET			
CO ₂	7		7		7			44.100	
O ₂ (NET IS ACTUAL O ₂ READING MINUS ACTUAL CO ₂ READING)	20.7		20.7		20.7			32.100	
CO (NET IS ACTUAL CO READING MINUS ACTUAL O ₂ READING)	20.7		20.7		20.7			28.100	
N ₂ (NET IS 100 MINUS ACTUAL CO READING)	20.7		20.7		20.7			28.100	
TOTAL									

DRY MOLECULAR WEIGHT DETERMINATION

PLANT U.S. Steel-Canton, PA
 DATE 8-20-85
 SAMPLING TIME (24 hr CLOCK) 1600
 SAMPLING LOCATION HCCVC TEST # 9.4
 SAMPLE TYPE (DAG, INTEGRATED, CONTINUOUS GRAB) Disaggregated bag
 ANALYTICAL METHOD ORPOT
 AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 80°F
 OPERATOR C. M. R. R.

COMMENTS:

RUN GAS	1		2		3		AVERAGE NET VOLUME	MULTIPLIER	MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF STACK GAS (DRY BASIS) M _d , lb/lb-mole
	ACTUAL READING	NET	ACTUAL READING	NET	ACTUAL READING	NET			
CO ₂	0.7		0.7		0.7			44/100	
O ₂ (NET IS ACTUAL O ₂ READING MINUS ACTUAL CO ₂ READING)	20.7		20.7		20.7			32/100	
CO (NET IS ACTUAL CO READING MINUS ACTUAL O ₂ READING)	20.7		20.7		20.7			28/100	
N ₂ (NET IS 100 MINUS ACTUAL CO READING)								28/100	
TOTAL									

DRY MOLECULAR WEIGHT DETERMINATION

COMMENTS:

PLANT U.S. Steel, Clarks
 DATE 8-21-85 H 3-7
 SAMPLING TIME (24 hr CLOCK) 20:00
 SAMPLING LOCATION HCOG 9.6
 SAMPLE TYPE (BAG, INTEGRATED, CONTINUOUS GRAB) Integrated bag
 ANALYTICAL METHOD OES
 AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 75.0 F
 OPERATOR M. G. BURU

RUN GAS	1		2		3		AVERAGE NET VOLUME	MULTIPLIER	MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF STACK GAS (DRY BASIS) M_d , lb./lb. mole
	ACTUAL READING	NET	ACTUAL READING	NET	ACTUAL READING	NET			
CO ₂	0.7		0.7		0.7			44.100	
O ₂ (NET IS ACTUAL O ₂ READING MINUS ACTUAL CO ₂ READING)	20.7		20.7		20.7			32.100	
CO (NET IS ACTUAL CO READING MINUS ACTUAL O ₂ READING)	20.7		20.7		20.7			28.100	
N ₂ (NET IS 100 MINUS ACTUAL CO READING)								28.100	
TOTAL									

APPENDIX E
DATA REDUCTION

FIELD DATA

Plant	USS - Clairton, PA
Date	8-19-85
Car No.	H-3-7
Battery No.	20
Sample Location	HCQC - Test Car
Sample Type	M-5
Run Number	9.3
Operator	Smith & Milburn
No. of Ovens Tested	24
No. of Ovens Tested/hr	3.8
Coke Prd'n Rate, tons/oven	14.5
Ambient Temp, deg F	73
Barometric Pressure, in Hg	29.27
Static Pressure, in H2O	-0.85
Stack Area, ft ²	32.125
Filter Type	RA 934ah
Top Filter Number	RA102G-066
Bottom Filter Number	N/A
Probe Length & Type	5 ft - TFE Lined
Nozzle Size	0.317
Pitot Coefficient	0.825
Meter Box Number	APT 14 LG Mod
DGM Coeff's A1	0.0025
A2	1.0253
A3	0.0079
Orifice Coeff's B	0.4754
A	0.3949
Cal Press, in Hg	30

	in Hg	CFM
Leak Check Initial	15	0.005
Final	10	0.010

Water Volume:			
Location	Initial	Final	Net Gain
Imp A1	100	355	255
Imp A2	100	105	5
Imp A3	.0	0	0
Sil Gel A	622	627.6	5.6
Imp B1	100	205	105
Imp B2	100	105	5
Imp B3	0	0	0
Sil Gel B	686.6	692.9	6.3
Total Volume			381.9

Combined Impinger pH	3.2
----------------------	-----

	Point No.	Oven No.	Start Time	Sample Time		Gas Metr ft3	Rotometer	Orifice del P in. WC
				Total	DGM Start			
						709.520		
P	1.6	A-16	9:34	86	44	710.350	20.0	0.53
T					42	710.840	13.7	0.24
P	1.5	B-16	9:46	90	41	711.520	21.0	0.54
T					49	712.025	11.6	0.08
P	1.4	C-16	9:59	104	50	712.770	17.9	0.38
T					54	713.315	10.4	0.14
P	1.3	A-18	10:11	88	54	714.235	20.0	0.49
T					34	714.650	13.7	0.23
P	1.2	B-18	10:24	98	52	715.630	22.5	0.59
T					46	716.290	15.4	0.25
P	1.1	C-18	10:38	118	53	717.500	30.7	1.05
T					65	718.620	20.0	0.54
P	2.6	A-20	11:15	91	52	719.520	21.3	0.54
T					39	720.130	17.9	0.36
P	2.5	C-26	1:30	102	52	721.040	21.3	0.51
T					50	721.775	17.1	0.36
P	2.4	A-28	1:43	90	58	722.880	21.3	0.60
T					32	723.335	17.9	0.45
P	2.3	B-28	1:55	95	56	724.565	28.0	0.87
T					39	725.190	17.9	0.37
P	2.2	C-28	2:07	104	56	726.425	28.0	0.91
T					48	727.235	19.3	0.47
P	2.1	A-1	2:20	83	53	728.360	25.9	0.82
T					30	728.845	17.1	0.37
P	3.6	B-1	2:33	104	56	729.755	22.5	0.60
T					48	730.460	17.1	0.39
P	3.5	C-1	2:45	99	54	731.475	22.5	0.63
T					45	732.055	13.7	0.15
P	3.4	A-3	2:59	90	56	733.030	20.7	0.52
T					34	733.470	14.6	0.33
P	3.3	B-3	3:11	97	52	734.345	19.3	0.45
T					45	734.915	14.6	0.31
P	3.2	C-3	3:23	98	53	735.795	17.9	0.45
T					45	736.280	11.6	0.11
P	3.1	A-5	3:35	85	52	737.225	22.5	0.59
T					33	737.680	17.1	0.45
P	4.6	B-5	3:47	84	51	738.400	25.9	0.73
T					33	739.205	15.4	0.26
P	4.5	C-5	4:02	100	57	740.085	15.4	0.30
T					43	740.525	11.6	0.16
P	4.4	A-7	4:17	84	49	741.365	22.5	0.57
T					35	741.845	15.4	0.37
P	4.3	B-7	4:28	93	53	742.960	25.9	0.78
T					40	743.560	17.1	0.32
P	4.2	C-7	4:42	99	54	744.565	22.5	0.60
T					45	745.170	15.4	0.28
P	4.1	A-9	4:53	87	55	746.185	22.5	0.63
T					32	746.635	15.4	0.35

Total (Time in minutes)
Push
Travel

37.82
21.05
16.77

37.115
23.045
14.070

File: DAT
Page 2 of 8

903

Point No.		Temperature, deg F						
		Stack	Probe	Oven	Imping A	Imping B	GM In	GM Out
P	1.6	164	270	225	64	64	73	73
T		157	272	227	64	64	73	73
P	1.5	164	272	244	64	64	74	74
T		156	273	246	64	64	74	74
P	1.4	160	269	254	64	64	75	75
T		155	273	255	64	64	75	75
P	1.3	163	271	256	64	64	77	77
T		157	271	256	64	64	77	77
P	1.2	159	269	258	60	60	78	78
T		155	272	258	60	60	79	78
P	1.1	158	271	259	56	56	79	78
T		154	270	259	56	56	79	78
P	2.6	156	269	267	60	60	81	81
T		150	273	267	60	60	81	81
P	2.5	158	271	267	66	66	89	88
T		153	272	268	66	66	89	88
P	2.4	159	269	267	68	68	89	89
T		155	273	267	68	68	90	89
P	2.3	162	270	267	66	66	90	89
T		155	273	267	66	66	90	89
P	2.2	161	271	266	64	64	91	90
T		154	271	267	64	64	91	90
P	2.1	164	269	266	66	66	91	90
T		156	272	266	66	66	91	90
P	3.6	161	271	266	68	68	92	91
T		156	270	267	68	68	92	91
P	3.5	161	272	266	70	70	93	92
T		152	269	267	70	70	93	92
P	3.4	161	271	266	68	68	93	93
T		153	270	266	68	68	94	93
P	3.3	162	273	266	72	72	94	93
T		155	271	267	72	72	94	93
P	3.2	162	271	266	72	72	95	94
T		155	272	266	72	72	95	94
P	3.1	171	270	266	70	70	95	94
T		158	273	266	70	70	95	94
P	4.6	167	270	266	70	70	95	94
T		155	274	267	70	70	95	95
P	4.5	162	274	267	76	76	96	95
T		157	274	267	76	76	96	95
P	4.4	162	271	266			96	95
T		156	274	266			96	95
P	4.3	161	270	266			96	95
T		155	273	266			96	96
P	4.2	160	271	266			96	96
T		152	269	266			96	96
P	4.1	162	270	266			96	96
T		154	271	267			97	96

P TW Avg	162
T TW Avg	155

	Point No.	Pump Vac in Hg	Vel Head in H2O	Sqrt del P	Duct Vel fps	Sep P In in H2O	Opacity > 20%	Seconds > 20%
P	1.6	3.5	0.80	0.89	57.81		10	0.0
T		2.0	0.40	0.63	40.65		5	0.0
P	1.5	2.0	0.90	0.95	61.32		30	1.8
T		1.0	0.30	0.55	35.18		0	0.0
P	1.4	3.0	0.65	0.81	51.95		5	0.0
T		1.0	0.25	0.50	32.09		0	0.0
P	1.3	3.5	0.80	0.89	57.77		45	5.0
T		2.0	0.40	0.63	40.65		0	0.0
P	1.2	4.0	1.00	1.00	64.38		5	0.0
T		2.0	0.50	0.71	45.38		0	0.0
P	1.1	7.0	1.80	1.34	86.30		5	0.0
T		4.0	0.80	0.89	57.35		0	0.0
P	2.6	3.5	0.90	0.95	60.93		10	0.0
T		3.0	0.60	0.77	49.50		0	0.0
P	2.5	4.0	0.90	0.95	61.03		10	0.0
T		3.0	0.65	0.81	51.65		5	0.0
P	2.4	4.0	0.90	0.95	61.08		10	0.0
T		3.0	0.65	0.81	51.74		0	0.0
P	2.3	6.0	1.50	1.22	79.04		5	0.0
T		3.0	0.65	0.81	51.74		0	0.0
P	2.2	6.0	1.50	1.22	78.98		10	0.0
T		3.0	0.75	0.87	55.53		0	0.0
P	2.1	6.0	1.30	1.14	73.70		15	0.0
T		2.0	0.60	0.77	49.75		0	0.0
P	3.6	5.0	1.00	1.00	64.48		15	0.0
T		3.0	0.60	0.77	49.75		0	0.0
P	3.5	5.0	1.00	1.00	64.48		10	0.0
T		2.0	0.40	0.63	40.49		0	0.0
P	3.4	4.0	0.85	0.92	59.45		10	0.0
T		2.5	0.45	0.67	42.98		0	0.0
P	3.3	3.5	0.75	0.87	55.89		15	0.0
T		2.0	0.45	0.67	43.05		0	0.0
P	3.2	3.5	0.70	0.84	53.99		5	0.0
T		2.0	0.30	0.55	35.15		0	0.0
P	3.1	5.0	1.00	1.00	65.00		100	17.2
T		3.0	0.60	0.77	49.83		15	0.0
P	4.6	6.0	1.30	1.14	73.88		15	0.0
T		2.0	0.50	0.71	45.38		0	0.0
P	4.5	2.0	0.50	0.71	45.63		10	0.0
T		1.0	0.20	0.45	28.74		0	0.0
P	4.4	4.5	1.00	1.00	64.54		20	2.2
T		2.0	0.50	0.71	45.41		5	0.0
P	4.3	5.5	1.30	1.14	73.52		10	0.0
T		3.0	0.60	0.77	49.71		0	0.0
P	4.2	4.5	1.00	1.00	64.43		5	0.0
T		3.0	0.50	0.71	45.26		0	0.0
P	4.1	5.0	1.00	1.00	64.54		10	0.0
T		2.0	0.50	0.71	45.34		0	0.0

P TW Avg
T TW Avg

1.00
0.70

	Point No.	Separator P, in. WC	Annubar in. WC	Tank T deg F	Jet Flow gpm	Jet P psig	Jet Temp deg F	Gas T In deg F
P	1.6			444	430	320	432	
T				444	190	310	432	
P	1.5			444	430	320	432	
T				444	150	320	432	
P	1.4			444	430	320	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	1.3			444	430	330	444	
T				444	150	320	444	
P	1.2			444	430	330	444	
T				444	150	320	444	
P	1.1			444	430	330	444	
T				444	150	320	444	
P	2.6			444	430	310	420	
T				444	150	310	420	
P	2.5			432	420	310	420	
T				444	140	300	420	
P	2.4			444	430	320	444	
T				444	140	310	444	
P	2.3			444	430	320	444	
T				444	140	310	444	
P	2.2			444	430	320	444	
T				444	140	310	444	
P	2.1			444	430	320	444	
T				444	140	310	444	
P	3.6			444	430	320	444	
T				444	140	310	444	
P	3.5			444	430	320	444	
T				444	140	310	444	
P	3.4			444	430	320	444	
T				444	140	310	444	
P	3.3			444	430	320	444	
T				444	140	310	444	
P	3.2			444	430	320	444	
T				444	140	310	444	
P	3.1			444	430	320	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	4.6			444	430	320	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	4.5			444	430	320	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	4.4			444	430	320	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	4.3			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	4.2			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	4.1			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P TW Avg			0.00	444	430	322	441	0
T TW Avg			0.00		144	315	441	0

LABORATORY DATA

Orsat Analysis

Operator - Milburn

Run	1		2		3		Avg
Gas	Act %	Net %	Act %	Net %	Act %	Net %	Net %
CO2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
O2	20.7	20.0	20.7	20.0	20.7	20.0	20.0
CO	20.7	0.0	20.7	0.0	20.7	0.0	0.0
N2	100.0	79.3	100.0	79.3	100.0	79.3	79.3
Molecular Weight, Dry			28.91				

Particulate Analysis

Front-half Filter Dry Catch, mg	19.20
Blank Filter Catch, mg	0.00
Front-half Aqueous Wash, mg	
Filterable	13.40
Non-filterable	18.75
Front-half Acetone Wash, mg	6.90
Impinger Catch, mg	
Filterable	0.30
Non-filterable	36.60
Back-half Acetone rinse, mg	1.02
Total Front-half Filterable, mg	32.60
Total Front-half Nonfilterable, mg	25.65

Total Front-half, mg	58.25
Total Back-half Filterable, mg	0.30

Total Pennsylvania DER Mass, mg	58.55
Total Back-half Solubles, mg	37.62

CALCULATIONS

Standard Temp, deg F	68
Standard Press, in Hg	29.92
Barometric Press, in Hg	29.27
Stack Press, in Hg	29.21
Vol of H2O Std, dscf	17.976
M-5 Stack Moist. Content, %	32.01
Sat Stack Moist. Content, %	31.86
Stack Moist. Cont. Used, %	31.86
Molecular Weight, Dry	28.91
Molecular Weight, Wet	25.44
Nozzle Dia, in	0.317
X-Area of Stack, ft2	32.125

	Push	Travel	Total
Time-avg Stack Temp, deg F	162	155	159
Meter Volume Corr, ft3	23.880	14.561	38.441
Meter Volume Std, dscf	23.721	14.464	38.185
Vol of H2O Std, dscf	11.090	6.762	17.852
Sample Time, min	21.05	16.77	37.82
Stack Vel, fps	64.42	45.07	
Percent Isokinetic, %	94	102	
Stack Gas Vol, acfm	124170	86874	
Stack Gas Vol, dscfm	70158	49636	
Stack Gas Density, lb/ft3	0.0548	0.0554	
DER Part. Emission Conc., gr/dscf		0.0237	
DER Part. Emission Rate, lb/ton coke		0.0224	
DER Part. Emission Rate, lb/hr		1.24	
Front-half Part. Conc., gr/dscf		0.0235	
Front-half Part. Rate, lb/ton coke		0.0223	
Front-half Part. Rate, lb/hr		1.23	
Back-half Filt. Conc., gr/dscf		0.0001	
Back-half Filt. Rate, lb/ton coke		0.0001	
Back-half Filt. Rate, lb/hr		0.01	
Back-half Soluble Conc., gr/dscf		0.0152	
Back-half Soluble Rate, lb/ton coke		0.0144	
Back-half Soluble Rate, lb/hr		0.79	

**DUCT VELOCITIES
AT SAMPLING PLANE**

Push

Position	6	58	61	64	74
	5	61	61	64	46
	4	52	61	59	65
	3	58	79	56	74
	2	64	79	54	64
	1	86	74	65	65
		1	2	3	4

Position

Travel

Position	6	41	50	50	45
	5	35	52	40	29
	4	32	52	43	45
	3	41	52	43	50
	2	45	56	35	45
	1	57	50	50	45
		1	2	3	4

Position

FIELD DATA

Plant	USS - Clairton, PA
Date	8-20-85
Car No.	H-3-7
Battery No.	20
Sample Location	HCQC - Test Car
Sample Type	M-5
Run Number	9.4
Operator	Smith & Milburn
No. of Ovens Tested	24
No. of Ovens Tested/hr	5.1
Coke Prd'n Rate, tons/oven	14.5
Ambient Temp, deg F	70
Barometric Pressure, in Hg	29.38
Static Pressure, in H2O	-0.5
Stack Area, ft ²	32.125
Filter Type	RA 934ah
Top Filter Number	RA102G-067
Bottom Filter Number	N/A
Probe Length & Type	5 ft - TFE Lined
Nozzle Size	0.317
Pitot Coefficient	0.825
Meter Box Number	APT 14 LG Mod
DGM Coeff's A1	0.0025
A2	1.0253
A3	0.0079
Orifice Coeff's B	0.4754
A	0.3949
Cal Press, in Hg	30

	in Hg	CFM
Leak Check Initial	15	0.010
Final	10	0.020

Water Volume:

Location	Initial	Final	Net Gain
Imp A1	100	410	310
Imp A2	100	130	30
Imp A3	0	0	0
Sil Gel A	668	674.5	6.5
Imp B1	100	143	43
Imp B2	100	103	3
Imp B3	0	0	0
Sil Gel B	693.2	701	7.8
Total Volume			400.3

Combined Impinger pH	3.0
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	Point No.	Oven No.	Start Time	Sample Time		Gas Metr ft3	Rotometer	Orifice del P in. WC
				Total	sec DGM Start			
P	1.6	B-3	10:04	90	56	756.660		
T					34	757.355	12.7	0.23
P	1.5	A-5	10:17	83	57	757.665	10.4	0.16
T					26	758.390	14.0	0.40
P	1.4	B-5	10:23	87	42	758.655	11.6	0.18
T					45	759.300	11.6	0.20
P	1.3	C-5	10:30	106	51	759.580		0.12
T					55	760.245	14.6	0.29
P	1.2	A-7	10:37	86	57	760.840	11.6	0.21
T					29	761.645	15.4	0.32
P	1.1	B-7	10:50	92	52	761.960	12.7	0.26
T					40	762.820	20.0	0.52
P	2.6	C-7	11:03	99	54	763.310	13.7	0.24
T					45	764.275	20.0	0.54
P	2.5	A-9	11:15	88	58	764.910	16.3	0.30
T					30	765.840	18.6	0.42
P	2.4	B-9	11:37	96	53	766.210	14.6	0.33
T					43	767.155	22.5	0.58
P	2.3	C-9	11:52	103	57	767.815	18.6	0.42
T					46	768.850	22.5	0.57
P	2.2	A-11	12:04	88	56	769.535	17.9	0.28
T					32	770.450	17.1	0.39
P	2.1	B-11	12:17	94	53	770.900	15.4	0.30
T					41	771.835	20.0	0.47
P	3.6	C-11	12:30	150	48	772.415	15.4	0.32
T					102	773.185	20.0	0.47
P	3.5	A-13	12:44	87	58	774.585	14.6	0.25
T					29	775.435	16.3	0.34
P	3.4	B-13	12:57	92	50	775.775	13.7	0.24
T					42	776.430	13.7	0.24
P	3.3	C-13	1:12	101	56	776.835	10.4	0.13
T					45	777.500	12.7	0.22
P	3.2	A-15	1:25	85	56	777.950	10.4	0.12
T					29	778.680	14.6	0.27
P	3.1	B-15	1:41	94	52	778.985	11.6	0.18
T					42	779.710	16.3	0.31
P	4.6	C-15	1:53	104	51	780.160	12.7	0.14
T					53	781.025	20.7	0.53
P	4.5	A-17	2:05	88	49	781.665	12.7	0.18
T					39	782.380	17.9	0.37
P	4.4	B-17	2:17	95	53	782.795	11.6	0.16
T					42	783.635	19.3	0.44
P	4.3	C-17	2:29	112	52	784.165	14.6	0.18
T					60	785.060	20.0	0.52
P	4.2	A-19	2:42	92	54	785.900	16.3	0.37
T					38	786.640	16.3	0.32
P	4.1	A-25	2:49	93	74	787.085	13.7	0.19
T					19	787.990	13.7	0.23
						788.225	13.7	0.26

Total (Time in minutes)
Push
Travel

38.42
21.65
16.77

31.565
19.475
12.090

File: DAT
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904

Point		Temperature, deg F						
No.		Stack	Probe	Oven	Imping A	Imping B	GM In	GM Out
P	1.6	168	270	272	64	64	73	72
T		164	274	272	62	62	73	72
P	1.5	183	274	270	64	64	73	72
T		165	275	267	58	58	73	72
P	1.4	170	271	267	58	58	73	72
T		165	273	267	58	58	73	72
P	1.3	167	271	267	58	58	73	72
T		162	272	267	58	58	73	72
P	1.2	166	270	261	58	58	73	72
T		162	273	261	58	58	74	72
P	1.1	175	271	269	58	58	74	73
T		164	271	278	58	58	74	73
P	2.6	170	272	279	60	60	74	73
T		162	270	278	60	60	74	73
P	2.5	169	270	275	60	60	75	74
T		162	274	275	60	60	75	73
P	2.4	178	272	274	56	56	76	75
T		166	270	274	56	56	76	75
P	2.3	167	270	275	56	56	77	76
T		162	273	275	56	56	77	76
P	2.2	181	270	275	56	56	77	76
T		167	273	275	56	56	77	77
P	2.1	174	271	275	56	56	77	77
T		168	269	274	56	56	78	77
P	3.6	170	272	275	60	60	78	77
T		164	269	275	60	60	78	77
P	3.5	170	271	275	60	60	78	77
T		162	271	275	60	60	78	77
P	3.4	169	270	275	62	62	78	77
T		164	273	275	62	62	78	77
P	3.3	166	269	275	64	64	78	78
T		161	272	275	64	64	79	78
P	3.2	168	270	275	64	64	79	78
T		164	273	274	64	64	79	78
P	3.1	167	272	274	64	64	79	78
T		161	272	274	64	64	79	78
P	4.6	175	272	276	64	64	80	79
T		165	270	276	64	64	80	79
P	4.5	169	270	275	66	66	80	79
T		163	273	275	66	66	80	80
P	4.4	168	270	275	60	60	80	80
T		163	271	275	60	60	80	80
P	4.3	168	270	274	58	58	81	80
T		164	272	274	58	58	81	80
P	4.2	178	270	274	60	60	81	80
T		165	273	274	60	60	81	80
P	4.1	168	269	274	64	64	81	80
T		162	271	274	64	64	81	80
P TW Avg		171						
T TW Avg		164						

	Point No.	Pump Vac in Hg	Vel Head in H2O	Sqrt del P	Duct Vel fps	Sep P In in H2O	Opacity > 20%	Seconds > 20%
P	1.6	2.0	0.35	0.59	38.67		20	2.1
T		2.0	0.25	0.50	32.58		5	0.0
P	1.5	3.0	0.40	0.63	41.83		100	16.9
T		2.0	0.30	0.55	35.72		20	5.0
P	1.4	2.0	0.30	0.55	35.86		10	0.0
T		1.5	0.20	0.45	29.16		0	0.0
P	1.3	3.0	0.45	0.67	43.82		20	1.6
T		2.0	0.30	0.55	35.63		0	0.0
P	1.2	3.0	0.50	0.71	46.15		20	5.1
T		2.0	0.35	0.59	38.49		0	0.0
P	1.1	4.0	0.80	0.89	58.79		100	20.1
T		3.0	0.40	0.63	41.21		15	0.0
P	2.6	4.5	0.90	0.95	62.11		25	4.6
T		3.0	0.55	0.74	48.25		10	0.0
P	2.5	4.0	0.70	0.84	54.74		30	3.9
T		3.0	0.45	0.67	43.64		10	0.0
P	2.4	5.5	1.00	1.00	65.89		100	15.8
T		3.5	0.65	0.81	52.62		15	0.0
P	2.3	5.0	1.00	1.00	65.32		15	0.0
T		3.0	0.60	0.77	50.39		0	0.0
P	2.2	3.0	0.75	0.87	57.20		100	13.8
T		2.0	0.50	0.71	46.19		20	1.6
P	2.1	5.0	0.80	0.89	58.75		100	12.6
T		3.0	0.50	0.71	46.22		10	0.0
P	3.6	4.5	0.80	0.89	58.56		15	0.0
T		3.0	0.45	0.67	43.71		0	0.0
P	3.5	3.0	0.55	0.74	48.56		10	0.0
T		2.0	0.40	0.63	41.15		5	0.0
P	3.4	2.0	0.40	0.63	41.38		20	2.6
T		1.5	0.25	0.50	32.58		5	0.0
P	3.3	2.0	0.35	0.59	38.61		15	0.0
T		0.5	0.25	0.50	32.50		0	0.0
P	3.2	3.0	0.45	0.67	43.85		10	0.0
T		1.0	0.30	0.55	35.69		0	0.0
P	3.1	3.0	0.55	0.74	48.44		10	0.0
T		1.0	0.35	0.59	38.46		0	0.0
P	4.6	5.0	0.80	0.89	58.79		100	13.0
T		2.5	0.35	0.59	38.58		10	0.0
P	4.5	3.5	0.65	0.81	52.75		15	0.0
T		2.0	0.30	0.55	35.66		0	0.0
P	4.4	4.0	0.70	0.84	54.69		10	0.0
T		2.5	0.45	0.67	43.68		0	0.0
P	4.3	5.0	0.85	0.92	60.27		10	0.0
T		3.0	0.55	0.74	48.33		0	0.0
P	4.2	3.0	0.55	0.74	48.86		100	17.1
T		2.5	0.40	0.63	41.25		10	0.0
P	4.1	2.5	0.40	0.63	41.34		10	0.0
T		2.5	0.40	0.63	41.15		0	0.0

P TW Avg 0.78
 T TW Avg 0.63

	Point No.	Separator P, in. WC	Annubar in. WC	Tank T deg F	Jet Flow gpm	Jet P psig	Jet Temp deg F	Gas T In deg F
P	1.6			432	430	300	432	
T				432	140	300	432	
P	1.5			432	430	320	432	
T				432	140	320	432	
P	1.4			432	430	320	432	
T				432	140	320	432	
P	1.3			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	1.2			444	430	320	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	1.1			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	2.6			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	2.5			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	2.4			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	2.3			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	2.2			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	2.1			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	3.6			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	3.5			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	432	
P	3.4			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	330	444	
P	3.3			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	3.2			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	3.1			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	4.6			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	4.5			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	4.4			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	4.3			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	4.2			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P	4.1			444	430	330	444	
T				444	140	320	444	
P TW Avg			0.00	443	430	328	443	0
T TW Avg			0.00		140	320	442	0

LABORATORY DATA

Orsat Analysis

Operator - Milburn

Run	1		2		3		Avg
Gas	Act %	Net %	Act %	Net %	Act %	Net %	Net %
CO2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
O2	20.7	20.0	20.7	20.0	20.7	20.0	20.0
CO	20.7	0.0	20.7	0.0	20.7	0.0	0.0
N2	100.0	79.3	100.0	79.3	100.0	79.3	79.3
Molecular Weight, Dry			28.91				

Particulate Analysis

Front-half Filter Dry Catch, mg	15.45
Blank Filter Catch, mg	0.00
Front-half Aqueous Wash, mg	
Filterable	5.60
Non-filterable	7.34
Front-half Acetone Wash, mg	5.59
Impinger Catch, mg	
Filterable	2.00
Non-filterable	217.70
Back-half Acetone rinse, mg	3.78
Total Front-half Filterable, mg	21.05
Total Front-half Nonfilterable, mg	12.93

Total Front-half, mg	33.98
Total Back-half Filterable, mg	2.00

Total Pennsylvania DER Mass, mg	35.98
Total Back-half Solubles, mg	221.48

CALCULATIONS

Standard Temp, deg F	68
Standard Press, in Hg	29.92
Barometric Press, in Hg	29.38
Stack Press, in Hg	29.34
Vol of H2O Std, dscf	18.842
M-5 Stack Moist. Content, %	36.65
Sat Stack Moist. Content, %	39.41
Stack Moist. Cont. Used, %	36.65
Molecular Weight, Dry	28.91
Molecular Weight, Wet	24.91
Nozzle Dia, in	0.317
X-Area of Stack, ft2	32.125

	Push	Travel	Total
Time-avg Stack Temp, deg F	171	164	168
Meter Volume Corr, ft3	20.160	12.507	32.667
Meter Volume Std, dscf	20.101	12.470	32.571
Vol of H2O Std, dscf	11.628	7.214	18.842
Sample Time, min	21.65	16.77	38.42
Stack Vel, fps	50.95	40.91	
Percent Isokinetic, %	107	105	
Stack Gas Vol, acfm	98197	78859	
Stack Gas Vol, dscfm	51053	41480	
Stack Gas Density, lb/ft3	0.0531	0.0537	
DER Part. Emission Conc., gr/dscf		0.0170	
DER Part. Emission Rate, lb/ton coke		0.0126	
DER Part. Emission Rate, lb/hr		0.93	
Front-half Part. Conc., gr/dscf		0.0161	
Front-half Part. Rate, lb/ton coke		0.0119	
Front-half Part. Rate, lb/hr		0.88	
Back-half Filt. Conc., gr/dscf		0.0009	
Back-half Filt. Rate, lb/ton coke		0.0007	
Back-half Filt. Rate, lb/hr		0.05	
Back-half Soluble Conc., gr/dscf		0.1049	
Back-half Soluble Rate, lb/ton coke		0.0776	
Back-half Soluble Rate, lb/hr		5.74	

DUCT VELOCITIES
AT SAMPLING PLANE

Push

Position	6	39	62	59	59
	5	42	55	49	53
	4	36	66	41	55
	3	44	65	39	60
	2	46	57	44	49
	1	59	59	48	41
		1	2	3	4
		Position			

Travel

Position	6	33	48	44	39
	5	36	44	41	36
	4	29	53	33	44
	3	36	50	33	48
	2	38	46	36	41
	1	41	46	38	41
		1	2	3	4
		Position			

FIELD DATA

Plant	USS - Clairton, PA
Date	8-21-85
Car No.	H-3-7
Battery No.	20
Sample Location	HCQC - Test Car
Sample Type	M-5
Run Number	9.6
Operator	Smith & Milburn
No. of Ovens Tested	24
No. of Ovens Tested/hr	4.2
Coke Prd'n Rate, tons/oven	14.5
Ambient Temp, deg F	82
Barometric Pressure, in Hg	29.39
Static Pressure, in H2O	-0.5
Stack Area, ft ²	32.125
Filter Type	RA 934ah
Top Filter Number	RA102G-069
Bottom Filter Number	N/A
Probe Length & Type	5 ft - TFE Lined
Nozzle Size	0.317
Pitot Coefficient	0.825
Meter Box Number	APT 14 LG Mod
DGM Coeff's A1	0.0025
A2	1.0253
A3	0.0079
Orifice Coeff's B	0.4754
A	0.3949
Cal Press, in Hg	30

	in Hg	CFM
Leak Check Initial	17	0.015
Final	15	0.015

Water Volume:

Location	Initial	Final	Net Gain
Imp A1	100	225	125
Imp A2	100	100	0
Imp A3	.0	0	0
Sil Gel A	653.5	660.3	6.8
Imp B1	100	175	75
Imp B2	100	105	5
Imp B3	0	0	0
Sil Gel B	710.5	720.6	10.1
Total Volume			221.9

Combined Impinger pH	3.5
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	Point No.	Oven No.	Start Time	Sample Time		Gas Metr ft3	Rotometer	Orifice del P in. WC
				Total	DGM Start			
						809.970		
P	1.6	C-4	2:07	96	49	810.765	20.0	0.50
T					47	811.275	11.6	0.14
P	1.5	A-6	2:42	85	52	811.855	13.7	0.23
T					33	812.175	11.6	0.19
P	1.4	B-6	2:48	95	47	812.880	16.3	0.33
T					48	813.385		0.09
P	1.3	C-6	2:55	101	49	814.250	22.5	0.60
T					52	814.840	11.6	0.15
P	1.2	A-8	3:23	87	48	815.800	25.9	0.76
T					39	816.590	17.1	0.41
P	1.1	B-8	3:43	93	50	817.600	28.0	0.76
T					43	818.310	17.1	0.39
P	2.6	C-8	3:48	100	51	819.400	25.9	0.85
T					49	820.130	16.3	0.35
P	2.5	A-10	3:57	91	48	821.090	25.9	0.85
T					43	821.725	15.4	0.32
P	2.4	B-10		99	50	822.900	28.0	0.90
T					49	823.635	18.6	0.38
P	2.3	C-10	4:26	90	40	824.600	32.6	1.20
T					50	825.375	18.6	0.40
P	2.2	A-12	4:40	86	49	826.400	28.0	0.92
T					37	827.000	15.4	0.32
P	2.1	B-12		99	49	828.070	28.0	0.90
T					50	828.805	17.9	0.37
P	3.6	C-12	5:07	101	49	829.990	29.9	1.00
T					52	830.775	17.9	0.41
P	3.5	A-14		75	38	831.500	22.5	0.52
T					37	832.100	15.4	0.30
P	3.4	B-14	5:35	95	44	833.050	22.5	0.62
T					51	833.770	15.4	0.32
P	3.3	C-14		99	46	834.700	25.0	0.75
T					53	835.580	15.4	0.32
P	3.2	A-16	6:01	90	49	836.300	18.6	0.40
T					41	836.780	13.7	0.26
P	3.1	B-16	6:16	94	47	837.690	21.3	0.54
T					47	838.195	13.7	0.18
P	4.6	C-16	6:31	109	50	839.300	28.0	0.93
T					59	840.190	16.3	0.32
P	4.5	A-18	6:46	91	49	841.050	20.7	0.54
T					42	841.505	12.7	0.22
P	4.4	B-18		98	50	842.400	22.5	0.62
T					48	843.040	14.6	0.25
P	4.3	C-18	7:13	100	48	844.090	28.0	0.93
T					52	844.940	18.6	0.40
P	4.2	A-20		92	48	846.100	28.0	0.91
T					44	846.715	17.1	0.38
P	4.1	B-20		98	49	847.500	22.5	0.60
T					49	848.385	14.6	0.28

Total (Time in minutes)
 Push
 Travel

37.73 38.415
 19.15 22.475 File: DAT 906
 18.58 15.940 Page 2 of 8

Point No.		Temperature, deg F						
		Stack	Probe	Oven	Imping A	Imping B	GM In	GM Out
P	1.6	167	270	283	70	70	79	78
T		157	274	282	70	70	79	79
P	1.5	165	270	259	70	70	79	79
T		156	273	258	70	70	79	79
P	1.4	163	272	261	70	70	79	79
T		159	271	262	70	70	79	79
P	1.3	160	272	264	70	70	80	79
T		156	271	264	70	70	80	79
P	1.2	159	271	264	65	65	81	81
T		154	272	264	65	65	81	81
P	1.1	164	270	265	65	65	82	81
T		156	271	265	65	65	82	81
P	2.6	161	269	267	69	69	81	81
T		157	271	266	69	69	81	81
P	2.5	161	272	272	65	65	81	81
T		153	269	277	65	65	81	81
P	2.4	161	270	262	65	65	81	81
T		157	270	261	65	65	81	81
P	2.3	161	272	269	65	65	81	81
T		157	269	268	65	65	81	81
P	2.2	163	269	260	65	65	81	81
T		158	260	260	65	65	81	81
P	2.1	165	271	263	65	65	81	81
T		157	268	264	65	65	81	81
P	3.6	162	271	265	68	68	82	81
T		156	270	266	68	68	82	81
P	3.5	161	271	264	68	68	82	81
T		155	272	265	68	68	82	81
P	3.4	162	269	264	68	68	81	81
T		157	273	264	68	68	81	81
P	3.3	160	270	262	68	68	82	81
T		156	272	264	68	68	82	81
P	3.2	162	269	263	68	68	81	81
T		156	272	263	68	68	81	81
P	3.1	159	270	263	68	68	81	80
T		153	269	263	68	68	81	80
P	4.6	161	270	263	65	65	80	80
T		156	271	264	65	65	80	80
P	4.5	164	271	263	65	65	80	80
T		158	272	263	65	65	80	80
P	4.4	156	271	263	65	65	79	79
T		156	270	263	65	65	79	79
P	4.3	162	269	265	65	65	79	79
T		156	272	265	65	65	79	79
P	4.2	163	269	263	65	65	79	79
T		157	270	263	65	65	79	79
P	4.1	155	269	264	65	65	79	79
T		149	269	264	65	65	79	79
P TW Avg		162						
T TW Avg		156						

	Point No.	Pump Vac in Hg	Vel Head in H2O	Sqrt del P	Duct Vel fps	Sep P In in H2O	Opacity > 20%	Seconds > 20%
P	1.6	3.0	0.80	0.89	56.49		0	0
T		2.0	0.30	0.55	34.32		0	0
P	1.5	2.0	0.40	0.63	39.88		55	5.2
T		2.0	0.30	0.55	34.29		0	0
P	1.4	3.0	0.55	0.74	46.69		30	4.8
T		2.0	0.15	0.39	24.30		0	0
P	1.3	4.0	1.00	1.00	62.80		10	0
T		2.0	0.30	0.55	34.29		0	0
P	1.2	3.0	1.30	1.14	71.55		0	0
T		2.0	0.60	0.77	48.41		0	0
P	1.1	3.0	1.50	1.22	77.17		100	7.6
T		2.0	0.60	0.77	48.49		0	0
P	2.6	3.5	1.30	1.14	71.66		5	0
T		2.5	0.50	0.71	44.30		0	0
P	2.5	3.0	1.30	1.14	71.66		60	8.1
T		2.0	0.50	0.71	44.16		0	0
P	2.4	6.0	1.50	1.22	76.98		5	0
T		3.0	0.70	0.84	52.42		0	0
P	2.3	8.0	2.00	1.41	88.89		5	0
T		3.0	0.70	0.84	52.42		0	0
P	2.2	7.0	1.50	1.22	77.10		25	2
T		3.0	0.50	0.71	44.34		0	0
P	2.1	7.0	1.50	1.22	77.23		75	5.7
T		3.0	0.65	0.81	50.51		0	0
P	3.6	6.0	1.70	1.30	82.02		5	0
T		3.0	0.65	0.81	50.47		0	0
P	3.5	5.0	1.00	1.00	62.85		0	0
T		3.0	0.55	0.74	46.39		0	0
P	3.4	5.0	1.00	1.00	62.90		80	5.9
T		3.0	0.50	0.71	44.30		5	0
P	3.3	5.0	1.25	1.12	70.22		0	0
T		3.0	0.50	0.71	44.26		0	0
P	3.2	4.0	0.70	0.84	52.63		0	0
T		2.0	0.40	0.63	39.59		0	0
P	3.1		0.90	0.95	59.53		0	0
T			0.40	0.63	39.50		0	0
P	4.6	4.0	1.50	1.22	76.98		0	0
T		2.0	0.55	0.74	46.43		0	0
P	4.5	4.0	0.85	0.92	58.09		35	1.1
T		2.0	0.35	0.59	37.09		0	0
P	4.4	4.5	1.00	1.00	62.60		5	0
T		2.0	0.45	0.67	41.99		0	0
P	4.3	4.0	1.50	1.22	77.04		15	0
T		3.0	0.70	0.84	52.37		0	0
P	4.2	7.0	1.50	1.22	77.10		40	5.3
T		2.5	0.60	0.77	48.53		5	0
P	4.1	5.0	1.00	1.00	62.55		0	0
T		2.0	0.45	0.67	41.75		0	0

P TW Avg 1.07
 T TW Avg 0.70

	Point No.	Separator P, in. WC	Annubar in. WC	Tank T deg F	Jet Flow gpm	Jet P psig	Jet Temp deg F	Gas T In deg F
P	1.6			420	430	280	420	
T				432	140	270	420	
P	1.5			432	430	280	420	
T				432	140	270	420	
P	1.4			432	430	260	420	
T				432	140	250	420	
P	1.3			432	450	270	420	
T				432	150	260	420	
P	1.2			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	1.1			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	2.6			432	450	270	420	
T				432	150	260	420	
P	2.5			432	450	270	420	
T				432	150	260	420	
P	2.4			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	2.3			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	2.2			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	2.1			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	3.6			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	3.5			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	3.4			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	3.3			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	3.2			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	3.1			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	4.6			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	4.5			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	4.4			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	4.3			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	4.2			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P	4.1			432	450	280	420	
T				432	150	270	420	
P TW Avg			0.00	432	447	278	420	0
T TW Avg			0.00		149	268	420	0

LABORATORY DATA

Orsat Analysis

Operator - Milburn

Run	1		2		3		Avg
Gas	Act %	Net %	Act %	Net %	Act %	Net %	Net %
CO2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
O2	20.7	20.0	20.7	20.0	20.7	20.0	20.0
CO	20.7	0.0	20.7	0.0	20.7	0.0	0.0
N2	100.0	79.3	100.0	79.3	100.0	79.3	79.3
Molecular Weight, Dry			28.91				

Particulate Analysis

Front-half Filter Dry Catch, mg	16.10
Blank Filter Catch, mg	0.00
Front-half Aqueous Wash, mg	
Filterable	6.10
Non-filterable	7.66
Front-half Acetone Wash, mg	8.05
Impinger Catch, mg	
Filterable	0.90
Non-filterable	85.80
Back-half Acetone rinse, mg	6.69
Total Front-half Filterable, mg	22.20
Total Front-half Nonfilterable, mg	15.71

Total Front-half, mg	37.91
Total Back-half Filterable, mg	0.90

Total Pennsylvania DER Mass, mg	38.81
Total Back-half Solubles, mg	92.49

CALCULATIONS

Standard Temp, deg F	68
Standard Press, in Hg	29.92
Barometric Press, in Hg	29.39
Stack Press, in Hg	29.35
Vol of H2O Std, dscf	10.445
M-5 Stack Moist. Content, %	20.83
Sat Stack Moist. Content, %	31.87
Stack Moist. Cont. Used, %	20.83
Molecular Weight, Dry	28.91
Molecular Weight, Wet	26.64
Nozzle Dia, in	0.317
X-Area of Stack, ft2	32.125

	Push	Travel	Total
Time-avg Stack Temp, deg F	162	156	159
Meter Volume Corr, ft3	23.300	16.498	39.798
Meter Volume Std, dscf	23.239	16.455	39.694
Vol of H2O Std, dscf	6.115	4.330	10.445
Sample Time, min	19.15	18.58	37.73
Stack Vel, fps	67.49	43.71	
Percent Isokinetic, %	83	93	
Stack Gas Vol, acfm	130080	84250	
Stack Gas Vol, dscfm	85823	56095	
Stack Gas Density, lb/ft3	0.0577	0.0582	
DER Part. Emission Conc., gr/dscf		0.0151	
DER Part. Emission Rate, lb/ton coke		0.0166	
DER Part. Emission Rate, lb/hr		1.01	
Front-half Part. Conc., gr/dscf		0.0147	
Front-half Part. Rate, lb/ton coke		0.0163	
Front-half Part. Rate, lb/hr		0.99	
Back-half Filt. Conc., gr/dscf		0.0003	
Back-half Filt. Rate, lb/ton coke		0.0004	
Back-half Filt. Rate, lb/hr		0.02	
Back-half Soluble Conc., gr/dscf		0.0360	
Back-half Soluble Rate, lb/ton coke		0.0396	
Back-half Soluble Rate, lb/hr		2.41	

DUCT VELOCITIES
AT SAMPLING PLANE

Push

Position	6	56	72	82	77
	5	40	72	63	58
	4	47	77	63	63
	3	63	89	70	77
	2	72	77	53	77
	1	77	77	60	63
		1	2	3	4
		Position			

Travel

Position	6	34	44	50	46
	5	34	44	46	37
	4	24	52	44	42
	3	34	52	44	52
	2	48	44	40	49
	1	48	51	39	42
		1	2	3	4
		Position			

APPENDIX F
COMPLIANCE TEST PROTOCOL



ENVIROTECH 3000 Sand Hill Road
Menlo Park, California 94025
Telephone 415/854-2000
Cable ENVIROTECH, Telex 34-8360

September 7, 1984

RECEIVED

SEP 13 1984

TECHNOLOGY, INC.

United States Steel Corporation
1 Tech Center Drive
Monroeville, PA 15146

Attention: Mr. R. J. Weiskircher
Senior Environmental Engineer

Reference: United States Steel Corporation and
Envirotech Corporation Settlement
Agreement dated July 16, 1984 regarding
Compliance Test Protocol for Clairton
Coke Oven Operations

Subject: Confirmation of Agreement on Emission Testing
Protocol between Allegheny County Bureau of
Air Pollution Control (BATC), United States
Steel Corporation (USSC) and Envirotech
Corporation (EVT)

Gentlemen:

On September 7, 1984, Dr. R. G. Patterson, Air Pollution Technology Inc. (APT) and the writer visited Allegheny County BATC technical representatives, Messrs. Harilal L. Patel, Program and Administrator, Chief Air Quality Monitoring and K. S. N. Banninthy, Air Pollution Engineer, and we reached the following agreement relating to the joint USSC/EVT emission testing protocol as outlined in the above referenced Settlement Agreement.

The points of agreement are:

- Use of cyclone separator is acceptable.
- Filter assembly temperature of $248^{\circ}\text{F} \pm 25^{\circ}\text{F}$.
- Minimum of 24 sampling points.
- Acceptance of sample volume, obtainable by using the maximum practicable nozzle size for isokinetic sampling on single train assembly.

Mr. R. J. Weiskircher
United States Steel Corporation
September 7, 1984
Page 2

All others items as outlined in the joint emission testing protocol, as reviewed by the regulatory agencies, have been approved.

A discussion was held with BATC regarding the necessary steps to have the State of California approved, APT opacity observers be re-certified by the local regulatory agencies. Mr. Patel believes re-certification would not be necessary but would look into the matter and advise us accordingly.

A brief explanation of USSC/EVT modification program was presented with an outline of the testing schedule for the initial base line and individual modification test sequence. It was agreed no submittal of such test results would be required until the official compliance test is undertaken. However, BATC was invited to visit the Clairton works for review of the testing apparatus and procedures.

We are taking the liberty of copying other interested Federal and State regulatory agencies so that all parties are aware of the above agreement.

Dr. Patterson and the writer wish to express our appreciation for the courtesy and understanding provided by all of the regulatory agencies in reviewing and approving the Clairton emission test protocol.

Very truly yours,



Patrick J. Reilly*
Vice President, Project Management

PJR/jkl

cc: Ms. Jean Thompson, United States EPA
Mr. Richard St. Louis, Department of Environmental Resources
Mr. Harilal L. Patel, Allegheny County Health Dept.
Mr. K.S.N. Banninithaya, Allegheny County Health Dept.
Stephen K. Todd, Esq., United States Steel Corporation
Mr. Joseph Connelly, United States Steel Corporation

*Dictated but not read.

PROPOSED COMPLIANCE TEST PROTOCOL FOR DETERMINING
THE PARTICULATE EMISSIONS FROM AN ENVIROTECH
HOODED QUENCH CAR AT U.S.S.C. CLAIRTON PLANT

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ENVIROTECH

3000 Sand Hill Road
Menlo Park, California 94025
Telephone 415/854-2000
Cable ENVIROTECH, Telex 34-8360

File 50.50/3

September 14, 1984

RECEIVED

United States Steel Corporation
1 Tech Center Drive
Monroeville, PA 15146

SEP 17 1984

TECHNOLOGICAL INC.

Attention: Mr. R. J. Weiskircher
Senior Environmental Engineer

Reference: United States Steel Corporation and
and Envirotech Corporation Settlement
Agreement dated July 16, 1984 regarding
Compliance Test Protocol for Clairton
Coke Oven Operations

Subject: Transmittal of Revised Emission Testing
Protocol Based on Agreement between
Allegheny County Bureau of Air Pollution
Control (BAPC), United States Steel
Corporation (USSC) and Envirotech
Corporation (EVT)

Gentlemen:

On September 7, an agreement was reached between Allegheny County BAPC, USSC and EVT on the joint USSC/EVT Emission Testing Protocol for the USSC's coke pushing emission system at the Clairton Works, Clairton, PA. Please refer to EVT letter dated September 7, 1984.

Attached is the revised joint emission testing protocol reflecting the above referenced agreement.

For field expediting purposes, I am forwarding copies to Mr. Joseph Connelly, Mr. Thomas Nyisztor and Mr. Stephen Todd, all of USSC and to EVT field forces so that they have in their hands the latest revision of the testing protocol.

I would appreciate Mr. Weiskircher submitting copies to the Federal, state and local agencies for their files.

Again, Envirotech and the writer is greatly appreciative of the cooperation and courtesy received from Mr. Weiskircher and the USSC staff.

Very truly yours,

Pat Reilly
Patrick J. Reilly

Vice President, Project Management

8.0 REPORT

LIST OF FIGURES

2.1-1 Sketch of Test Duct

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This test protocol defines the methodology, equipment, and quality assurance procedures to be used in determining the particulate emissions from a modified United States Steel Corp. (U.S.S.C.) Hooded Coke Quench Car (HQC) at the Clairton plant. The HQC is used to control the emissions during coke pushing operations.

1.1 Source of Methods

The proposed methods are consistent with the most recent versions of EPA Methods 1 through 5 as published in the Federal Register Volume 47, 28624, July 1, 1982. The analytical procedures are consistent with those specified by the Pennsylvania DER in its "Source Testing Manual" Rev. No. 1, January 1983.

1.2 Quality Assurance Procedures

The quality assurance procedures shall be those specified by EPA in the following publications:

1. EPA-600/9-76-005, "Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems, Vol. I, Principles", March 1976.
2. EPA-600/9-76-027b, "Quality Assurance Handbook for Air Pollution Measurement Systems, Vol. III, Stationary Source Specific Methods", August 1977.

2.0 SAMPLING METHODS

2.1 Velocity Traverse - EPA Method 1

EPA Method 1 shall be used to determine the traverse points. Gas velocity shall be determined with a type "S" pitot tube in accordance with EPA Method 2. A sketch of the test duct is shown in Figure 2.1-1. It is a 6'-0" x 5'-3.5" rectangular duct with 4 test ports located underneath. The test duct has straightening vanes installed to reduce the cyclonic action of the gas. According to EPA Method 1, 12 traverse points will be adequate for a duct with uniform gas flow for a duct length equal to 10 duct diameters. Since a 12 point traverse may not give enough gas sample volume, a 24 point traverse shall be used. The test duct shall be divided into 24 equal area rectangles. The sampling point shall be located at the center of each rectangle. A 24 point traverse will be used as long as USS coking schedules permit the sampling of 24 consecutive points on one battery in an 8 hour period.

2.2 Velocity and Volume Flow Rates - EPA Method 2

EPA Method 2 shall be used to determine velocity and volume flow rates.

2.3 Gas Composition - EPA Method 3

Gas composition shall be determined with an Orsat gas analyzer according to EPA Method 3. Each particulate test will be augmented by the collection of an integrated gas sample composed of a minimum of three individual grab samples. The integrated sample will undergo an Orsat analysis to determine its carbon dioxide, oxygen and carbon monoxide contents. The reported results of an Orsat analysis will be the average of the results of three repetitions of the analytical procedure.

2.4 Moisture - EPA Method 4

EPA Method 4 shall be used to determine the moisture content of the gas.

2.5 Particulate Concentration - Modified EPA Method 5

EPA Method 5, as modified by the procedures set forth herein, shall be used for determining the particulate concentration. All equipment selection and calibration shall be done according to Section 3.4 of the EPA Quality Assurance Handbook (Vol. III).

2.5.1 Sampling Equipment

The sampling equipment shall be as described EPA Method 5, with the following modifications:

2.5.1.1 Probe

The sampling probe shall be lined with Teflon (TFE) tubing to avoid chemical reactions involving sulfur compounds and the probe. Stainless steel or borosilicate glass lined probes shall not be used.

2.5.1.2 Cyclone

A "cyclone" shall be used to remove large particles and any entrained liquid before the gas sample enters the filter. The purpose of the cyclone is to reduce the extent of contact between sample gas and particles in order to minimize chemical reactions involving sulfur compounds. Material collected in the cyclone shall be treated and measured in the same way as the filter. Acceptable cyclones are made of one of the following materials:

2.5.1.2.1 Teflon

2.5.1.2.2 Teflon lined stainless steel

2.5.1.2.3 Quartz glass

2.5.1.3 Filter

The filter shall be quartz fiber paper or Whatman #934AH (formerly Reeve Angel 934AH). The procedures for checking the filter for reactivity with gases are described in section (3.1.4).

2.5.1.4 Connecting Lines

All connecting lines which are in contact with the sample, starting from the probe exit to the end of the last impinger, shall be quartz or Teflon tubing rather than metal, borosilicate glass, polyethylene, or polypropylene.

2.5.1.5 Flow Control

Sampling rates will be controlled by adjusting the pressure drop across a calibrated orifice connected in series with the sampling train or, alternatively, by an automatic controller (such as the KURZ Model 275) to assure that isokinetic sampling conditions are maintained.

3.0 SAMPLING PROCEDURES

3.1 Pretest

Presampling operation procedures include the following steps:

3.1.1 Laboratory and Field Calibration

All sampling apparatus and instruments shall be calibrated based on the procedures in EPA Quality Assurance Handbook, Volume III, Sections 3.4.2 and 3.4.3. All field calibrations must be within the specifications in the Pennsylvania DER Source Testing Manual.

3.1.2 Stack Parameter Measurements

3.1.2.1 Check cyclonic or nonparallel flow as described in EPA Method 1.

3.1.2.2 Measure the stack pressure, temperature, and velocity head at each travers point (EPA Method 2).

3.1.2.3 Determine the moisture content using EPA Method 4.

3.1.2.4 Determine the dry molecular weight of the stack gas (EPA Methods 2 or 3).

3.1.3 Setting Up Apparatus

All equipment set-up shall be consistent with that specified by EPA Method 5 and the EPA Quality Assurance Handbook. All sample lines shall be washed with distilled water before the commencement of a run to remove any dust deposited in the line.

The pre-test leak check shall be in accordance with the procedures in Section 3.4.4, EPA Quality Assurance Handbook, Vol. III. If the leakage rate is less than $0.00057 \text{ m}^3/\text{min}$ ($0.02 \text{ ft}^3/\text{min}$) or 4% of the expected average sampling rate (whichever is less), the results are acceptable. If a higher leakage rate is obtained, the source of the leak must be found and corrected.

3.1.4 Blank Runs

Filter blanks shall be done during pre-test preparation to determine the spurious mass gain of the filter. The filter blank is used in series with the sampling filter used for EPA M5 testing (as modified herein).

3.2 Test Runs

3.2.1 Number of Runs

Three valid test runs shall be performed on each coke battery, following a practice run for the sampling crew.

3.2.2 Number of Pushes

Each test run shall consist of continuously sampling 24 pushes; each push shall be sampled at a separate traverse point.

3.2.3 Sampling Period

Each test run shall be completed within a 24 hour period without any interruption in the operation of the probe or filter heaters. Sampling shall begin when the coke mass starts to emerge from the oven and terminate when the coke quench car enters the quench tower.

3.2.4 Isokinetic Sampling

Isokinetic sampling shall be maintained throughout the entire sampling duration for each traverse point.

3.2.5 Probe and Filter Temperature

The probe and filter shall be maintained at $248^\circ\text{F} \pm 25^\circ\text{F}$.

3.2.6 Sample Flow Rate

The sample flow rate shall be about 1 cfm. Sample flow rate will be initially set at that calculated based upon the Method 1 velocity traverse. Once sampling starts, either the Sampling Train Operator or the control module will immediately re-set the rate to that appropriate for the measured velocity, pressure and gas temperature at the traverse point during sampling. Other parameters, such as percent moisture, gas composition, and pressure will be assumed constant for all pushes and will be determined independently by the methods previously described.

3.2.7 Minimum Sample Volume

A minimum gas volume of approximately 30 dscf (dry standard cubic feet) shall be sampled for each run. The minimum gas volume will be limited to the maximum sample volume possible with a sample train operating at a maximum of about 1 cfm. The total sample gas volume for the three compliance test runs shall be a minimum of 51 dscf.

3.2.8 Sampling Points

The sample duct shall be divided into 24 equal areas and the sampling nozzle shall be positioned at the center of each area.

3.2.9 Sampling Sequence

The test sequence shall be as follows:

- 3.2.9.1 Start the Aronetics scrubber 5 to 10 seconds prior to emergence of coke from the oven to bring the scrubber system up to prescribed operating conditions. (This is accomplished under the current procedure where the Aronetics scrubber is started by a signal from the ram when it starts the "Pushing Cycle". The initial ram movement and coke compression causes a 5 to 10 second delay in the emergence of coke from the oven).
- 3.2.9.2 Turn the sampling nozzle to face into the gas stream and start sampling as the coke mass begins to emerge from the oven.
- 3.2.9.3 Stop sampling and turn probe 180° when the quench car enters the quench tower.
- 3.2.9.4 Reset initial gas flow rate on the sampling train for the next traverse point.
- 3.2.9.5 Position the probe for the next traverse point.

6.2 Gas Composition
Computations will be made in accordance with EPA M3.

6.3 Moisture
Computations will be made in accordance with EPA M4.

6.4 Particles

6.4.1 Front Half

6.4.1.1 Probe Catch
Computations will be made in accordance with EPA M5.

6.4.1.2 Filter Catch
Computations will be made in accordance with EPA M5.

6.4.2 Back Half Filterable (water insoluble)
Computations will be made in accordance with section 139.12(5) of the Pennsylvania DER Rules and Regulations.

7.0 VISIBLE OBSERVATIONS

7.1 Observations of visible emissions will be made after the completion of particulate testing and disconnection of the test car. The opacity of fugitive emissions will be observed at two distinctly different locations:

7.1.1 Above the coke side collector main, against a contrasting background.

7.1.2 At the point of maximum opacity below the collector main.

During the capture of a push, the observer will be positioned in close proximity to the single spot quench car such that he has an unobstructed view of all potential sources of visible emissions. The observer will not reposition himself as the car travels to the quench tower.

7.2 The following visible emission data will be collected:

7.2.1 The duration of fugitive emissions from and around the single spot quench car, coke guide, and transition duct greater than or equal to 20 percent opacity during the capture of each push.

7.2.2 The duration of fugitive emissions from the single spot quench car greater than 10 percent opacity during travel to the quench tower for each push.

7.2.3 A maximum opacity will be recorded during each of the operations described above.

APPENDIX H

**EQUATIONS FOR PARTICULATE, MOISTURE AND
FLOW CALCULATIONS**

EQUATIONS FOR PARTICULATE, MOISTURE AND FLOW CALCULATIONS

1. $P_S = P_{bar} + (P_{st}/13.6)$
 2. $V_{w(std)} = 0.04707 V_{wc}$
 3. $V_{m(corr)} = A_1 \theta + (A_2 V_m) + (A_3 (V_m^2 / \theta))$
 4. $V_{m(std)} = V_{mcorr} (T_{std} + 460) / (T_m + 460) ((P_{bar} + (\Delta H / 13.6)) / P_{std})$
- Note: The dry gas meter used for these tests was
temperature compensated to $T_m = 60^\circ F$.
5. $B_w = 100 V_{w(std)} / (V_{m(std)} + V_{w(std)})$
 6. $B_{w(sat)} = 100 (\exp (15.361 - (7196.5 / (T_s + 389.52)))) / P_s$
 7. $B_{wo} = \text{minimum } (B_w, B_{w(sat)})$
 8. $M_d = 0.44(\%CO_2) + 0.28(\%CO) + 0.32 (\%O_2) + 0.28(\%N_2)$
 9. $M_s = ((1 - (0.01 B_{wo})) M_d) + (0.18 B_{wo})$
 10. $V_s = 85.49 C_p \Delta P (T_s + 460) / (P_s M_s)$
 11. $\%I = 17.33 ((T_s + 460) (V_{w(std)} + V_{m(std)})) / (\theta V_s P_s D_n^2)$
 12. $Q_s = 60 V_s A_s$
 13. $Q_{s(std)} = (1 - (B_{wo} / 100)) (60 V_s A_s (T_{std} + 460) P_s / ((T_s + 460) (P_{std})))$
 14. $\rho_s = 0.002597 (T_{std} + 460) P_s M_s / ((T_s + 460) P_{std})$
 15. $C_s = 0.015432 M_p / V_{m(std)}$

$$16. \quad E_{rc} = 0.0001429 \ C_s ((Q_{sp(std)} \theta_p) + (Q_{st(std)} \theta_t)) / (N_t C_r)$$

$$17. \quad E_r = E_{rc} \ C_r \ N_o$$

NOMENCLATURE

A_s = Stack cross-sectional area, ft^2

A_1, A_2, A_3 = Dry gas meter constants, dimensionless

B_w = Moisture content of gas stream (calculated from V_{wc}), dimensionless

B_{w0} = Moisture content of gas stream (lower of B_w and $B_{w(\text{sat})}$), dimensionless

$B_{w(\text{sat})}$ = Moisture content of gas stream (saturated at T_s), dimensionless

$\%CO$ = Carbon monoxide content in dry gas stream, percent

$\%CO_2$ = Carbon dioxide content in dry gas stream, percent

C_p = Pitot correction factor, dimensionless

C_r = Coke production rate, tons/oven

C_s = Particulate mass emission concentration, gr/dscf

D_n = Nozzle diameter, in.

E_r = Particulate mass emission rate, lb/hr

E_{rc} = Particulate mass emission rate, lb/ton coke

$\%I$ = Isokinetic ratio, percent

M_d = Dry molecular weight of stack gas, lb/lb-mole

M_s = Molecular weight of stack gas, lb/lb-mole

N_o = Number of ovens tested/hr, hr^{-1}

N_t = Number of ovens tested, dimensionless

$\%N_2$ = Nitrogen content in dry gas stream, percent

$\%O_2$ = Oxygen content in dry gas stream, percent

P_{bar} = Barometric pressure, in. Hg.

P_s = Stack pressure (absolute), in. Hg.

P_{st} = Stack pressure (static), in. H_2O

P_{std} = Pressure (standard conditions), in. Hg.

Q_s = Stack gas flow, acfm

$Q_{sp(std)}$ = Stack gas flow during push, (dry standard conditions), dscfm

$Q_s(std)$ = Stack gas flow (dry standard conditions), dscfm

$Q_{st(std)}$ = Stack gas flow during travel, (dry standard conditions), dscfm

T_m = Average dry gas meter temperature, $^{\circ}F$

Note: The dry gas meter used for these tests was temperature compensated to $T_m = 60^{\circ}F$.

T_s = Time-weighted stack temperature, $^{\circ}F$

T_{std} = Temperature (standard conditions), $^{\circ}F$

V_m = Dry sample volume (meter conditions), ft^3

$V_{m(\text{corr})}$ = Dry sample volume (corrected meter conditions), ft^3

$V_{m(\text{std})}$ = Dry sample volume (standard conditions), ft^3

V_s = Stack gas velocity, fps

V_{wc} = Volume of liquid collected in impingers and silica gel, ml

$V_{w(\text{std})}$ = Volume of liquid collected, dscf

ΔH = Orifice pressure drop, in H_2O

ΔP = Time-weighted average of the square roots of the pitot pressure differential, in H_2O

θ = Duration of test, min

θ_p = Duration of test during push, min.

θ_t = Duration of test during travel, min.

ρ_s = Stack gas density, lb/ft^3

APPENDIX I
SAMPLE TRAIN CALIBRATION DATA

EVT Coke Quench Car Tests

R6P11.21.84

File: CYL

500

Cyclonic Flow Data

Plant	USS - Clairton, PA	Point No.	Flow Angle deg
Date	7-23-85	1.6 P	0
Car No.	H-3-3	T	0
Battery No.	19/20	1.5 P	0
Sample Location	HCQC - Test Car	T	0
Sample Type	M-5	1.4 P	0
Run Number	8.0	T	0
Operator	Smith/Milburn	1.3 P	0
Stack Area, ft ²	32.125	T	0
Probe Length & Type	5 ft - TFE lined	1.2 P	0
		T	0
		1.1 P	0
		T	0
		2.6 P	0
		T	0
		2.5 P	0
		T	0
		2.4 P	0
		T	0
		2.3 P	0
		T	0
		2.2 P	0
		T	0
		2.1 P	0
		T	0
		3.6 P	0
		T	0
		3.5 P	0
		T	0
		3.4 P	0
		T	0
		3.3 P	0
		T	0
		3.2 P	0
		T	0
		3.1 P	0
		T	0
		4.6 P	-10
		T	0
		4.5 P	0
		T	0
		4.4 P	0
		T	0
		4.3 P	0
		T	0
		4.2 P	0
		T	0
		4.1 P	0
		T	0

Average Cyclonic Flow Angle deg

Air Points

0.2

Loss

0.4

Travel

0.0

Note: Cyclonic flow angles were measured at the sampling plane according to EPA Method 1. The data were taken during 30 sec. and travel cycles in batteries 19/20 and 21.

CYCLONIC FLOW ANGLES AT 3000 FT. PLANE

Position

6	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
	1	2	3	4

Position

Position

6	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
	1	2	3	4

Position