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The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.

AP-42 Section	<u>12.2</u>
Reference	<u> </u>
Report Sect.	<u>4</u>
Reference	<u>53</u>

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PARTICULATE EVALUATION
OF
COKE OVEN BATTERY NO. 1 COMBUSTION STACK
AT

SHENANGO INCORPORATED
NEVILLE ISLAND PLANT
PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA 15225

BCM NO. 00-4810-30

DECEMBER 18, 1989

PREPARED BY:

Paul A. Jadowiec

PAUL A. JADLOWIEC
SECTION MANAGER

BCM ENGINEERS INC.
5777 BAUM BOULEVARD
PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA 15206



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1.0 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Shenango Incorporated retained BCM Engineers Inc. (BCM) to perform a particulate emission test on the Coke Oven Battery No. 1 Combustion Stack. Testing and analyses were conducted according to EPA Methods 1 through 5 and 9. The test results are to be used to demonstrate compliance with limitations set forth by the Allegheny County Health Department. The compliance limits and measured particulate emissions were as follows:

NO. 1 BATTERY

<u>Run No.</u>	<u>Compliance Limit</u>	<u>Measured Concentration</u>
1	0.015 gr/dscf	0.0040 gr/dscf
2	0.015 gr/dscf	0.0060 gr/dscf
3	0.015 gr/dscf	0.0031 gr/dscf
Avg.	0.015 gr/dscf	0.0044 gr/dscf

2.0 SCOPE AND OBJECTIVES

The scope of this project included the determination of the following parameters for each test run:

• Gas Flow	ACFM and DSCFM
• Gas Temperature	°F
• Gas Moisture	% by Volume
• Particulate Concentration	gr/dscf
• Opacity	%

3.0 PROCEDURES

The field sampling program was performed on December 5 and 6, 1989. The BCM test personnel consisted of Messrs. Paul Jadowiec, James Phillipi, and Daniel Petrovay. Mr. Bruce Earhardt served as plant coordinator.

3.1 FIELD WORK

All test and analytical procedures and field data sheets, including visual emissions data, are contained in Appendix A.

An exception to EPA Method 5 was the use of rubber tubing to connect the heated sample box with the glass impinger train.

3.2 ANALYSIS

All analytical data sheets and calculations are contained in Appendix B.

3.3 CALIBRATIONS

Field equipment calibrations are contained in Appendix C.

4.0 SUMMARY OF RESULTS

4.1 NO. 1 BATTERY COMBUSTION STACK

Table 1 presents a summary of the results of the particulate testing for No. 1 Battery Combustion Stack. The particulate grain loading ranged from 0.0031 gr/dscf to 0.0060 gr/dscf. The average of the three test runs was 0.0044 gr/dscf. The compliance limit was 0.015 gr/dscf. The average opacity during the three test runs was less than two percent.

TABLE 1

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

COKE OVEN BATTERY NO. 1 COMBUSTION STACK

Parameter	Run No. 1	Run No. 2	Run No. 3	Average
Gas Flow (ACFM)	93,390	92,288	97,551	94,410
Gas Flow (DSCFM)	40,805	40,774	42,835	41,471
Gas Temp. (°F)	551	535	535	540
Gas Moisture (%)	13.7	14.0	14.5	14.1
Isokinetic (%)	108.0	103.0	100.9	104.0
Part. Emission (gr/dscf)	0.0040	0.0060	0.0031	0.0044
Average Opacity (%)	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.2
Number of Readings >20% for 120 min. observation	6	4	0	3.3
Number of Readings >60% for 120 min. observation	0	0	0	0

1.564°/hr

APPENDIX A
FIELD DATA

FIELD DATA

Shenango
12-5-87
IG LOCATION No. 1 Battery Stk
TYPE EPA-5
IDBR 1
R Paul J. Johnson
TEMPERATURE 35°F
RIC PRESSURE 29.07
RESSURE, (P) 28.73-29.00
AMBER ISI 145
BE No. & Cp. 7-1 0.84

O₂ 8.5
CO₂ 8.5
5.5
5.5
5.5
5.5

PROBE LENGTH AND TYPE 7 Ft 7-1 glass
NOZZLE I.D. .525
ASSUMED MOISTURE, % 14
SAMPLE BOX NUMBER
METER BOX NUMBER 582-122
METER ΔH₉ 1.993
K FACTOR .93
PRE-TEST LEAK CHECK RATE .017 CFM @ 15" Hg
POST TEST LEAK CHECK RATE .015 CFM @ 11" Hg
REFERENCE ΔP .044

Moisture Pickup - 376 ml

SCHEMATIC OF TRAVERSE POINT LAYOUT

READ AND RECORD ALL DATA EVERY 5 MINUTES

ELAPSED AMPLING TIME, min	CLOCK TIME (24 hr. clock)	GAS METER READING (V, I, R)	VELOCITY HEAD (ΔP, in. H ₂ O)	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (ΔH, in. H ₂ O)		STACK TEMPERATURE (°F, °C)	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE, °F	IMPINGER TEMPERATURE, °F	PROBE TEMPERATURE, °F
				DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET	OUTLET				
0	10:20	19.5-22	0.005	2.2	2.2	485	67	67	7	270	30	248-225
5	10:25	20.7	0.005	2.2	2.2	485	72	64	9	271	31	↓
10	10:30	21.0	0.005	4.0	4.0	485	83	57	10	270	40	
15	10:35	21.0	0.005	4.0	4.0	500	87	57	10	235	48	
20	10:40	21.0	0.005	2.8	2.8	500	93	57	9	225	48	
25	10:45	21.0	0.005	2.8	2.8	500	93	57	10	230	58	
30	10:50	21.0	0.005	2.8	2.8	500	97	57	6	245	50	
35	10:55	21.0	0.005	2.8	2.8	500	97	57	7	245	58	
40	11:00	21.0	0.005	2.8	2.8	500	97	57	10	235	54	
45	11:05	21.0	0.005	2.8	2.8	500	97	57	10	230	58	
50	11:10	21.0	0.005	2.8	2.8	500	97	57	10	240	58	
55	11:15	21.0	0.005	2.8	2.8	500	97	57	11	250	60	
60	11:20	21.0	0.005	2.8	2.8	500	97	57				

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TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	ELAPSED SAMPLING TIME, min	CLOCK TIME (24 hr. CLOCK)	GAS METER READING IV 1, H ₃	VELOCITY HEAD (ΔP), in. H ₂ O	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (ΔH), in. H ₂ O		STACK TEMPERATURE (T _s), °F	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE (T _{in} , T _{out}), °F		PUMP VACUUM in. Hg	SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE, °F	IMPINGER TEMPERATURE, °F	PROBE TEMPERATURE, °F
					DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET	OUTLET				
1	1.00	12:00	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
2	1.00	12:01	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
3	1.00	12:02	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
4	1.00	12:03	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
5	1.00	12:04	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
6	1.00	12:05	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
7	1.00	12:06	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
8	1.00	12:07	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
9	1.00	12:08	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
10	1.00	12:09	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
11	1.00	12:10	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
12	1.00	12:11	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
13	1.00	12:12	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
14	1.00	12:13	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
15	1.00	12:14	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
16	1.00	12:15	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
17	1.00	12:16	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
18	1.00	12:17	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
19	1.00	12:18	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
20	1.00	12:19	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
21	1.00	12:20	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
22	1.00	12:21	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
23	1.00	12:22	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
24	1.00	12:23	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
25	1.00	12:24	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
26	1.00	12:25	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
27	1.00	12:26	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
28	1.00	12:27	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
29	1.00	12:28	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
30	1.00	12:29	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
31	1.00	12:30	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
32	1.00	12:31	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
33	1.00	12:32	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
34	1.00	12:33	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
35	1.00	12:34	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					
36	1.00	12:35	113.9	1.27	3.29		561.08	73.60					

FIELD DATA

NT Shenandoah
 E 12-6-89
 SPLITTING LOCATION Nazi Battery Str
 SPLIT TYPE EPA-5
 NUMBER 2
 RATOR Paul J. Jodanis
 IENT TEMPERATURE
 OMETRIC PRESSURE 28.96 29.03
 IC PRESSURE, (P) 28.96
 IR NUMBER (S) 5141
 T TUBE No. & Cp. 7-1 0.841

PROBE LENGTH AND TYPE 7 Ft 7-1 glass
 NOZZLE I.D. 1.525
 ASSUMED MOISTURE, % 14
 SAMPLE BOX NUMBER
 METER BOX NUMBER 582-128
 METER ΔH 1.943
 K FACTOR 93
 PRE-TEST LEAK CHECK RATE 0.12 CFM @ 15 "Hg
 POST TEST LEAK CHECK RATE 0.21 CFM @ 11 "Hg
 REFERENCE Δp 0.477

CO₂ - 6.0
 5.5
 5.0
 O₂ 8.0
 8.0
 8.5

SCHEMATIC OF TRAVERSE POINT LAYOUT

READ AND RECORD ALL DATA EVERY 5 MINUTES
 Moisture - 367.7
 Pick-up

ELAPSED SAMPLING TIME min	CLOCK TIME (24 hr. clock) 0937 0937	GAS METER READING (V, L, H) 131.9	VELOCITY HEAD Δp , in. H ₂ O	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (ΔH , in. H ₂ O)		STACK TEMPERATURE (T), °F	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE INLET °F, OUTLET °F		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE, °F	IMPINGER TEMPERATURE, °F	PROBE TEMPERATURE, °F
				DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET	OUTLET				
5	0942	131.9	.055	2.3	2.3	540	58	57	5	273	34	248 ± 25
10	0947	135.8	.055	2.3	2.3	540	73	57	5	275	36	
15	0952	140.1	.06	2.6	2.6	543	87	58	6	275	44	
20	0957	144.5	.06	2.6	2.6	553	88	63	6	275	38	
25	1002	148.6	.055	2.3	2.3	425	93	67	5	274	52	
30	1007	153.7	.055	2.3	2.3	450	93	67	5	265	58	
35	1013	156.1	.04	1.7	1.7	550	73	67	5	252	54	
40	1023	159.7	.04	1.7	1.7	543	93	67	5	260	58	
45	1028	164.3	.08	3.3	3.3	548	97	66	6	270	62	
50	1033	169.2	.08	3.3	3.3	557	103	73	6	265	63	
55	1038	174.4	.09	3.8	3.8	532	107	73	6	240	65	
60	1043	179.8	.11	4.1	4.1	545	107	77	6	250	65	

IT Shenandoah

DATE 1.2-6-89

RUN NO. 2

INVERSE NUMBER	ELAPSED SAMPLING TIME min	CLOCK TIME (24 hr. CLOCK) 10 48	GAS METER READING (V _m , ft ³)	VELOCITY HEAD (Δp, in. H ₂ O)	ORIFICE PRESSURE (ΔH, in. H ₂ O)		STACK TEMPERATURE (T _s , °F)	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE, °F	IMPIINGER TEMPERATURE, °F	PROBE TEMPERATURE, °F
					DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET T _m , in	OUTLET T _m , out				
1	65	1053	184.4	.08	3.3	3.3	526	93	77	7	260	68	
1	70	1058	189.2	.08	3.3	3.3	549	107	77	7	262	64	
2	75	1103	194.1	.08	3.3	3.3	542	113	77	7	270	64	
2	80	1108	198.9	.08	3.3	3.3	542	113	78	7	272	64	
3	85	1113	204.3	.10	4.2	4.2	545	117	83	9	270	65	
3	90	1118	209.2	.08	3.3	3.3	550	117	83	7	270	65	
1	95	1127	214.1	.08	3.3	3.3	552	93	77	7	225	61	
1	100	1137	218.9	.08	3.3	3.3	538	117	77	7	223	62	
2	105	1142	224.3	.10	4.2	4.2	542	118	78	9	240	63	
2	110	1147	229.6	.10	4.2	4.2	560	118	83	9	260	61	
3	115	1152	234.5	.08	3.3	3.3	541	118	83	9	268	61	
3	112	1157	239.358	.08	3.3	3.3	552	117	83	9	232	61	
								2					
			111.446	.074 - √271	3.108		535.375	86.68					

EPA M1
FIELD DATA

NT Shenandoah
E 13-6-89
SAMPLING LOCATION Nal Battery Sts
SAMPLER TYPE EPA-5
NUMBER 3
RATOR Paul J. Johnson
SIENT TEMPERATURE 28.98 29.05
OMETRIC PRESSURE 28.98 29.05
TIC PRESSURE, (P) 28.98
ER NUMBER (S) 5142
TUBE NO. & Co. 7-1 0.84

PROBE LENGTH AND TYPE 7 Ft 7-19/455
NOZZLE I.D. .525
ASSUMED MOISTURE, % 1-1
SAMPLE BOX NUMBER —
METER BOX NUMBER 582-128
METER ΔH_0 1993 $\gamma = 1.015$
K FACTOR .93
PRE-TEST LEAK CHECK RATE .018 CFM @ 15" Hg
POST TEST LEAK CHECK RATE .026 CFM @ 11" Hg
REFERENCE ΔP .44

O₂ - 9.0
9.0
9.0
CO₂ 5.0
5.0
5.0

SCHEMATIC OF TRAVERSE POINT LAYOUT

READ AND RECORD ALL DATA EVERY 5 MINUTES

ELAPSED SAMPLING TIME, min	CLOCK TIME (24 hr. clock)	GAS METER READING (V, I, R)	VELOCITY HEAD (ft, in. H ₂ O)	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (in. H ₂ O)		STACK TEMPERATURE (°F)	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE, °F	IMPINGER TEMPERATURE, °F	PROBE TEMPERATURE, °F
				DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET	OUTLET				
0	1314	239.625	.065	2.7	2.7	542	78	67	4	258	40	—
5	1319	243.9	.065	2.7	2.7	532	93	68	4	260	42	—
10	1324	248.4	.065	2.9	2.9	543	103	73	4	268	48	—
15	1329	252.9	.07	2.9	2.9	552	113	73	4	269	52	—
20	1334	257.5	.07	2.9	2.9	493	113	77	4	275	53	—
25	1339	262.0	.06	2.9	2.9	536	117	78	4	254	56	—
30	1344	266.6	.06	2.9	2.9	552	93	83	4	225	55	—
35	1349	271.1	.06	2.9	2.9	553	117	83	4	248	66	—
40	1359	274.7	.06	2.9	2.9	555	123	87	4	248	65	—
45	1404	280.6	.09	3.6	3.6	545	127	87	4	268	67	—
50	1409	285.7	.09	3.9	3.9	542	133	88	4	262	68	—
55	1414	290.9	.10	3.9	3.9	550	133	93	5	262	68	—
60	1419	296.116	.10	3.9	3.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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TEST NUMBER	ELAPSED SAMPLING TIME min	CLOCK TIME (24 hr. CLOCK)	GAS METER READING (cu ft)	VELOCITY HEAD (Δp), in. H ₂ O	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (ΔH), in. H ₂ O		STACK TEMPERATURE (t _s), °F	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	SAMPLE BOX TEMPERATURE, °F	IMPIINGER TEMPERATURE, °F	PROBE TEMPERATURE, °F
					DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET (t _{in}), °F	OUTLET (t _{out}), °F				
		1426	296.927										
	65	1431	301.2	.08	3.2	3.2	531	118	73	4	248	68	
1	70	1436	306.0	.08	3.2	3.2	528	123	93	4	250	68	
	75	1441	311.0	.09	3.5	3.5	535	127	93	4	272	66	
2	80	1446	316.3	.10	4.0	4.0	553	128	97	4	272	66	
	85	1451	321.7	.10	4.0	4.0	520	133	97	5	272	66	
3	90	1456	327.049	.10	4.0	4.0	534	133	97	5	245	66	
	95	1502	332.1	.095	3.7	3.7	547	117	97	5	239	65	
1	100	1512	337.4	.095	3.7	3.7	552	133	97	5	252	61	
	105	1517	342.7	.10	4.0	4.0	543	137	97	5	260	59	
2	110	1522	347.0	.10	4.0	4.0	554	137	98	5	268	56	
	115	1527	353.1	.08	3.2	3.2	539	137	98	5	258	57	
3	120	1532	357.885	.08	3.2	3.2	536	133	98	5	250	56	
								501					
			118.260	.0821	3.40	3.40	541.3	104.4					

VISIBLE EMISSIONS OBSERVATION FORM

DRIVER: Daniel R. Petrucci
 DATE: 12-5-89

PLANT: Shenango Steel Inc.

OBSERVATION PERIOD: START: 1134-1204
 FINISH: 1218-1248

OBSERVATION POINT: South of Stack in
Truck Parking Lot

CE: #1 Battery Stack

DISTANCE FROM: 500 FT.

DIRECTION FROM: South

HEIGHT: 400 FT.

SPEED: 17 MPH

DIRECTION: West

TEMPERATURE: 34°

CONDITION: 100% Overcast

GROUND: Grey Skies

WIND CONDITIONS: Fair

TYPE OF EMISSIONS: Black

REMARKS: RUN #1

NO. OF READINGS ≥ 20%: 2

NO. OF READINGS ≥ 60%: 0

PERCENTAGE OPACITY:

REMARKS:

SIGNATURE: Daniel R. Petrucci

TIME	0	15	30	45
1134	0	0	10	10
1	10	15	15	15
2	20	15	15	15
3	10	10	10	5
4	5	5	5	5
5	5	5	0	0
6	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0
11	5	5	10	10
12	10	10	10	5
13	5	5	5	5
14	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0
19	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0
21	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0
23	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0
26	0	0	0	0
27	0	0	0	0
28	0	0	0	0
29	0	0	0	0

TIME	0	15	30	45
1218	0	0	0	0
30	0	0	0	0
31	0	0	0	0
32	0	0	0	0
33	0	0	0	0
34	0	0	0	0
35	0	0	0	0
36	0	0	0	0
37	0	0	0	0
38	0	0	0	0
39	0	0	0	0
40	0	0	0	0
41	0	0	0	0
42	0	0	0	0
43	0	0	0	0
44	0	0	0	0
45	0	0	0	0
46	0	0	0	0
47	0	0	0	0
48	0	0	0	0
49	0	0	0	0
50	0	0	0	0
51	0	0	0	0
52	0	0	0	0
53	0	0	0	0
54	0	0	0	0
55	0	0	0	0
56	0	0	0	0
57	10	15	15	15
58	15	20	15	15
59	10	10	5	5

VISIBLE EMISSIONS OBSERVATION FORM

OPERATOR: Daniel R. Petrucci

DATE: 12-5-84

PLANT: SHENANDOAH STEEL INC.

OBSERVATION PERIOD: START: 1035-1055

FINISH: 1100-1130

OBSERVATION POINT: SOUTH OF STACK IN

LOCATION: PARKING LOT

SOURCE: #1 BATTERY STACK

DISTANCE FROM: 500 FT.

DIRECTION FROM: SOUTH

HEIGHT: 400 FT.

SPEED: 9 MPH

DIRECTION: WEST

TEMPERATURE: 34°

CONDITION: 100% OVERCAST

GROUND: Grey Skies

WINDING CONDITIONS: FAIR

COLOR OF EMISSIONS: BLACK

TESTS: RUN #1

NO. OF READINGS ≥ 20%: 4

NO. OF READINGS ≥ 60%: 0

FACE OPACITY: 1.25 %

REMARKS:

SIGNATURE: Daniel R. Petrucci

	0	15	30	45
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	5
2	5	5	5	5
3	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0
8	5	5	10	10
9	15	15	20	20
10	15	10	10	5
11	5	5	5	5
12	5	5	0	0
13	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	10
17	10	15	15	15
18	20	20	15	10
19	5	5	5	0
20	0	0	0	0
21	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0
23	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0
26	0	0	0	0
27	0	0	0	0
28	0	0	0	0
29	0	0	0	0

	0	15	30	45
30	0	0	0	0
31	0	0	0	0
32	0	0	0	10
33	10	15	15	10
34	5	0	0	5
35	5	5	5	5
36	0	0	0	0
37	0	0	0	0
38	0	0	0	0
39	0	0	0	0
40	0	0	0	0
41	0	0	0	0
42	0	0	0	0
43	0	0	0	0
44	0	0	0	0
45	0	0	0	0
46	0	0	0	0
47	0	0	0	0
48	0	0	0	0
49	0	0	0	0
50	0	0	0	0
51	0	0	0	0
52	0	0	0	0
53	0	0	0	0
54	0	0	0	0
55	0	0	0	0
56	0	0	0	0
57	0	0	0	5
58	5	5	5	0
59	0	0	0	0

VISIBLE EMISSIONS OBSERVATION FORM

OWNER: Daniel R. Petrovsky

12-6-89

PLANT: Shenango Steel Inc.

OBSERVATION PERIOD: START: 0938-1008

FINISH: 1014-1044

OBSERVATION POINT: SOUTH OF STACK IN

TRUCK PARKING LOT

STACK: #1 BATTERY STACK

DISTANCE FROM: 500 FT.

DIRECTION FROM: SOUTH

HEIGHT: 400 FT.

SPEED: 7 MPH

DIRECTION: SOUTH

TEMPERATURE: 41°

WEATHER CONDITION: 100% OVERCAST

BACKGROUND: Grey + white clouds

WINDY CONDITIONS: fair to good

TYPE OF EMISSIONS: BLACK

TESTS: RUN #2

PERCENT OF READINGS ≥ 20%: 0

PERCENT OF READINGS ≥ 60%: 0

PERCENTAGE OPACITY: 0

REMARKS: 0

SIGNATURE: Daniel R. Petrovsky

0	15	30	45
0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0
2	0	0	0
3	0	0	0
4	0	0	0
5	0	0	0
6	0	0	0
7	0	0	0
8	0	0	0
9	0	0	0
10	0	0	0
11	0	0	0
12	0	0	0
13	0	0	0
14	0	0	0
15	0	0	0
16	0	0	0
17	0	0	0
18	0	0	0
19	0	0	0
20	0	0	0
21	0	0	0
22	0	0	0
23	0	0	0
24	0	0	0
25	0	0	0
26	0	0	0
27	0	0	0
28	0	0	0
29	0	0	0

0	15	30	45
30	0	0	0
31	0	0	0
32	0	0	0
33	0	0	0
34	0	0	0
35	0	0	5
36	5	5	10
37	10	10	5
38	5	0	0
39	0	0	0
40	0	0	0
41	0	0	0
42	0	0	0
43	0	0	0
44	0	0	0
45	0	0	0
46	0	0	0
47	0	0	0
48	0	0	0
49	0	0	0
50	0	0	0
51	0	0	0
52	0	0	0
53	0	0	0
54	0	0	0
55	0	0	0
56	0	0	0
57	0	0	0
58	0	0	0
59	0	0	0

VISIBLE EMISSIONS OBSERVATION FORM

OBSERVER: DANIEL R. PETROWAY

DATE: 12-6-89

PLANT: SACUNGA STEEL TNC

OBSERVATION PERIOD: START: 1049-1119

FINISH: 1128-1158

OBSERVATION POINT: SOUTH OF #1 BATTERY

LOCATION: IN VISITORS PARKING LOT

WEATHER:

DISTANCE FROM: 500 FT.

DIRECTION FROM: SOUTH

HEIGHT: 400 FT.

SPEED: 7 MPH

DIRECTION: SOUTH

TEMPERATURE: 34.67° 70% HUM 41°

CONDITION: Blue sky with grey and

white clouds

GROUND: 90% overcast 10% blue

WINDING CONDITIONS: fair to good

TYPE OF EMISSIONS: BLACK

TESTS: RUN #2

IF READINGS ≥ 20%: 4

IF READINGS ≥ 60%: 0

WEATHER OPACITY: 0.864%

REMARKS:

INITIALS: Daniel R. Petroway

TIME	0	15	30	45
1049	20	20	15	10
1	5	5	5	5
2	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	10	10
9	10	15	15	15
10	20	20	15	15
11	10	5	10	10
12	5	5	5	5
13	5	5	5	0
14	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0
19	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0
21	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0
23	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0
26	0	0	0	0
27	0	0	0	0
28	0	0	0	0
1119	0	0	0	0
29	0	0	0	0

TIME	0	15	30	45
1128	0	0	0	0
30	0	0	0	0
31	0	0	0	0
32	0	0	0	0
33	0	0	0	0
34	0	0	0	0
35	0	0	0	0
36	0	0	0	0
37	0	0	0	0
38	0	0	0	0
39	0	0	0	0
40	0	0	0	0
41	0	0	0	0
42	0	0	0	0
43	0	0	0	0
44	0	0	0	0
45	0	0	0	0
46	0	0	0	0
47	0	0	0	0
48	0	0	0	0
49	0	0	0	0
50	0	0	0	0
51	0	0	0	0
52	0	0	0	0
53	0	0	0	0
54	0	0	0	0
55	0	0	0	0
56	0	0	0	5
57	5	5	5	5
58	10	10	5	5
1158	5	0	0	0
59	5	0	0	0

VISIBLE EMISSIONS OBSERVATION FORM

OVER DANIEL R. PETROUAY

12-6-89

CITY SHENANGO STEEL INC.

OBSERVATION PERIOD: START: 1427-1457

FINISH: 1503-1533

OBSERVATION POINT: SOUTH OF #1 BATTERY

SEE IN VISITORS PARKING LOT

NOTE:

DISTANCE FROM: 500 FT

DIRECTION FROM: SOUTH

HEIGHT: 400 FT

SPEED: 10 MPH

DIRECTION: SOUTH WEST

TEMPERATURE: 45°

WEATHER CONDITION: 100% OVERCAST RAIN

GROUND: Grey + white clouds

WIND CONDITIONS: fair

TYPE OF EMISSIONS: BLACK

TESTS: RUN #3

PERCENT OF READINGS ≥ 20%: 0

PERCENT OF READINGS ≥ 60%: 0

PERCENT OF OPACITY: 0

REMARKS:

SIGNATURE: Daniel R. Petrouay

☒	0	15	30	45
1427	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	5	10
9	10	10	10	5
10	5	5	5	5
11	5	5	5	0
12	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0
19	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0
21	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0
23	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0
26	0	0	0	0
27	0	0	0	0
28	0	0	0	0
1457	0	0	0	0
29	0	0	0	0

☒	0	15	30	45
1503	0	0	0	0
30	0	0	0	0
31	0	0	0	0
32	0	0	0	0
33	0	0	0	0
34	0	0	0	0
35	0	0	0	0
36	0	0	0	0
37	0	0	0	0
38	0	0	0	0
39	0	0	0	0
40	0	0	0	0
41	0	0	0	0
42	0	0	0	0
43	0	0	0	0
44	0	0	0	0
45	0	0	0	0
46	0	0	0	0
47	0	0	0	0
48	0	0	0	0
49	0	0	0	0
50	0	0	0	0
51	0	0	0	0
52	0	0	0	0
53	0	0	0	0
54	0	0	0	0
55	0	0	0	0
56	0	0	0	0
57	0	0	0	0
58	0	0	0	0
1533	0	0	0	0
59	0	0	0	0

VISIBLE EMISSIONS OBSERVATION FORM

OPERATOR: DANIEL R. PETRONAY

DATE: 12-6-89

FACILITY: SHENANDOAH STEEL INC

OBSERVATION PERIOD: START: 1315-1345

FINISH: 1350-1420

OBSERVATION POINT: SOUTH OF #1 BATTERY

LOCATION: IN VISITORS PARKING LOT

WEATHER:

DISTANCE FROM: 500 FT

DIRECTION FROM: SOUTH

HEIGHT: 700 FT

WIND:

SPEED: 13 MPH

DIRECTION: SOUTH WEST

TEMPERATURE: 90% 45°

CONDITION: Grey And White Clouds

MOON:

GROUND: 100% OVERCAST

SKY:

WINDING CONDITIONS: FAIR

TYPE OF EMISSIONS: BLACK

NUMBER OF EMISSIONS:

REMARKS: RUN #3

REMARKS:

REMARKS:

REMARKS:

REMARKS:

REMARKS:

REMARKS:

PERCENT OF READINGS ≥ 20%: 0

PERCENT OF READINGS ≥ 60%: 0

SMOKE OPACITY: 0.9375%

REMARKS:

REMARKS:

SIGNATURE: Daniel R. Petronay

☒	0	15	30	45
1315	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	5	5
18	10	15	15	15
19	15	15	15	15
20	10	5	5	5
21	5	5	5	0
22	0	0	0	0
23	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0
26	0	0	0	0
27	0	5	5	5
28	10	15	15	15
29	10	5	5	0

☒	0	15	30	45
1350	0	0	0	0
31	0	0	0	0
32	0	0	0	0
33	0	0	0	0
34	0	0	0	0
35	0	0	0	0
36	0	0	0	0
37	0	0	0	0
38	0	0	0	0
39	0	0	0	0
40	0	0	0	0
41	0	0	0	0
42	0	0	0	0
43	5	5	5	5
44	5	5	5	5
45	5	0	0	0
46	0	0	0	0
47	0	0	0	0
48	0	0	0	0
49	0	0	0	0
50	0	0	5	5
51	5	5	5	5
52	5	5	5	5
53	5	5	5	0
54	0	0	0	0
55	0	0	0	0
56	0	0	0	0
57	0	0	0	0
58	0	0	0	0
1400	0	0	0	0
59	0	0	0	0

APPENDIX B
CALCULATIONS

BLANK ANALYTICAL DATA

Plant Shenango STEEL INC.

Sample location #1 BATTERY STACK

Type of blank ACE TANK

Container number 50

Density of blank (ρ_a) 0.7857 g/ml

Blank volume (V_a) 137 ml

Gross wt. 102232.1 mg

Tare wt. 102216.2 mg

Weight of blank (m_a) 15.9 mg

$$C_a = \frac{m_a}{V_a \rho_a} = \frac{(15.9)}{(137)(.7857)} = .148 \text{ mg/g}$$

METHOD 5 TRAIN ANALYTICAL PARTICULATE DATA

Plant SACNAUGO STEEL INC. Date 12-7-89 Run No. 1

Sample location #1 BATTERY STACK Relative humidity 410%

Density of acetone (pa) 0.7857 g/ml
 Acetone rinse container No. 5T
 Acetone rinse volume (Vaw) 115 ml
 Acetone blank residue concentration (Ca) .148 mg/g
 $Wa = Ca Vaw pa = (.148) (115) (.7857) = 13.4$ mg
 Date and time of wt 12-10-89 0922 Gross wt 9750.19 mg
 Date and time of wt 12-11-89 Gross wt 97504.5 mg
 Average Gross wt 97504.4 mg
 Tare wt 97476.6 mg
 Less acetone blank wt (Wa) 13.4 mg
 Weight of particulate in acetone rinse 14.4 mg

Water rinse container No. _____
 Water rinse volume (Vww) _____ ml
 Water blank residue concentration (Cw) _____ mg/g
 $Ww = Ca Vww pa = () () () =$ mg
 Date and time of wt _____ Gross wt _____ mg
 Date and time of wt _____ Gross wt _____ mg
 Average Gross wt _____ mg
 Tare wt _____ mg
 Less water blank wt (Ww) _____ mg
 Weight of particulate in water rinse _____ mg

Filter No. 145
 Date and time of wt. 12-13-89 1000 Gross wt 421.8 mg
 Date and time of wt. 12-14-89 0920 Gross wt 422.2 mg
 Average Gross wt 422.0 mg
 Tare wt 407.5 mg
 Weight of particulate on filter(s) 14.5 mg
 Weight of particulate in acetone rinse 14.4 mg
 Weight of particulate in water rinse _____ mg
 Total weight of particulate 28.9 mg

METHOD 5 TRAIN ANALYTICAL PARTICULATE DATA

Plant Shewan & Steel Inc. Date 12-7-89 Run No. 2
 Sample location #1 BATTERY STAGE Relative humidity 410 %

Density of acetone (pa) 0.7857 g/ml
 Acetone rinse container No. 5C
 Acetone rinse volume (Vaw) 118 ml
 Acetone blank residue concentration (Ca) .148 mg/g
 $W_a = C_a V_{aw} p_a = (.148) (118) (.7857) = 13.7$ mg
 Date and time of wt 12-10-89 0923 Gross wt 100.509.3 mg
 Date and time of wt 12-11-89 1623 Gross wt 100.508.9 mg
 Average Gross wt 100.509.1 mg
 Tare wt 100.464.9 mg
 Less acetone blank wt (W_a) 13.7 mg
 Weight of particulate in acetone rinse 30.5 mg

Water rinse container No. _____
 Water rinse volume (V_{ww}) _____ ml
 Water blank residue concentration (C_w) _____ mg/g
 $W_w = C_w V_{ww} p_w = () () () =$ mg
 Date and time of wt _____ Gross wt _____ mg
 Date and time of wt _____ Gross wt _____ mg
 Average Gross wt _____ mg
 Tare wt _____ mg
 Less water blank wt (W_w) _____ mg
 Weight of particulate in water rinse _____ mg

Filter No. 141
 Date and time of wt. 12-10-89 0918 Gross wt 411.9 mg
 Date and time of wt. 12-11-89 _____ Gross wt 411.8 mg
 Average Gross wt 411.85 mg
 Tare wt 400.8 mg
 Weight of particulate on filter(s) 11.05 mg
 Weight of particulate in acetone rinse 30.50 mg
 Weight of particulate in water rinse _____ mg
 Total weight of particulate 41.55 mg

METHOD 5 TRAIN ANALYTICAL PARTICULATE DATA

Plant SACWANG STEEL INC. Date 12-7-89 Run No. 3

Sample location #1 BATTERY STAGE Relative humidity 410%

Density of acetone (pa) 0.7857 g/ml
 Acetone rinse container No. 44
 Acetone rinse volume (Vaw) 74 ml
 Acetone blank residue concentration (Ca) .148 mg/g
 $W_a = C_a V_{aw} p_a = (.148) (74) (.7857) = 8.605$ mg
 Date and time of wt 12-10-89 0924 Gross wt 103044.5 mg
 Date and time of wt 12-11-89 — Gross wt 103044.0 mg
 Average Gross wt 103044.25 mg
 Tare wt 103036.8 mg
 Less acetone blank wt (W_a) -8.60 mg
 Weight of particulate in acetone rinse 14.15 mg

Water rinse container No. _____
 Water rinse volume (V_{ww}) _____ ml
 Water blank residue concentration (C_w) _____ mg/g
 $W_w = C_w V_{ww} p_w = () () () =$ mg
 Date and time of wt _____ Gross wt _____ mg
 Date and time of wt _____ Gross wt _____ mg
 Average Gross wt _____ mg
 Tare wt _____ mg
 Less water blank wt (W_w) _____ mg
 Weight of particulate in water rinse _____ mg

Filter No. 142
 Date and time of wt. 12-10-89 0917 Gross wt 408.6 mg
 Date and time of wt. 12-11-89 — Gross wt 408.5 mg
 Average Gross wt 408.55 mg
 Tare wt 400.8 mg
 Weight of particulate on filter(s) 7.75 mg
 Weight of particulate in acetone rinse 14.15 mg
 Weight of particulate in water rinse _____ mg
 Total weight of particulate 22.2 mg

SHENANGO
NO. 1 COKE OVEN BATTERY COMBUSTION STACK

12-5-89
RUN 1

EPA METHOD 5

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	VALUE
Theta	= Duration of test, min.	= 120
Vm	= Dry sample volume (meter conditions), cu. ft.	= 113.991
SQRT(dP)	= Average of square roots of pitot pressure differential, in. H ₂ O	= 0.272
dH	= Orifice pressure drop, in. water	= 3.23
Ts	= Average stack temperature, deg. F	= 550.8
Tm	= Average dry gas meter temperature, deg. F	= 73.6
CO ₂	= CO ₂ in stack gas, %	= 4.7
O ₂	= O ₂ in stack gas, %	= 8.7
CO	= CO in stack gas, %	= 0.0
N ₂	= N ₂ in stack gas, %	= 86.6
Pbar	= Barometric pressure, in. Hg	= 29.07
Ps	= Stack pressure (absolute), in. Hg.	= 29.00
Cp	= Pitot correction factor, dimensionless	= 0.84
Y	= Dry gas meter correction factor	= 1.015
Dn	= Diameter of nozzle, in.	= 0.525
Ds	= Diameter of stack, in.	= 114
Vwc	= Volume of liquid collected in impingers and silica gel, ml	= 378.0
Wt	= Total particulate catch, mg	= 28.9
An	= Area of the nozzle, sq. ft.	= 0.00150
As	= Area of the stack, sq.ft.	= 70.88
Md	= Dry molecular weight of stack gas, lb/lb-mole	= 29.10
Vw(std)	= Volume of liquid collected, cu .ft.	= 17.792
Ms	= Molecular weight of stack gas, lb/lb-mole	= 27.58
Vm(std)	= Dry sample volume (standard conditions), cu .ft.	= 112.098
Vs	= Stack velocity, ft/sec	= 21.96

SHENANGO
NO. 1 COKE OVEN BATTERY COMBUSTION STACK

12-5-89
RUN 1

EPA METHOD 5

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	VALUE
Qs	= Stack gas flow, acfm	= 93389.8
Qs(std)	= Stack gas flow, dscfm	= 40804.6
Ts	= Average stack temperature, deg. F	= 550.833
Bws	= Moisture content of the gas stream, %	= 13.70
CO2	= CO2 in stack gas, %	= 4.7
O2	= O2 in stack gas, %	= 8.7
CO	= CO in stack gas, %	= 0
N2	= N2 in stack gas, %	= 86.6
I	= Isokinetic ratio, percent	= 108.0
C's	= Particulate concentration, gr/dscf	= 0.0040
E	= Particulate emission rate, lb/hr	= 1.39

SHENANGO
NO. 1 COKE OVEN BATTERY COMBUSTION STACK

12-6-89
RUN 2

EPA METHOD 5

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	VALUE
Theta	= Duration of test, min.	= 120
Vm	= Dry sample volume (meter conditions), cu. ft.	= 111.446
SQRT(dP)	= Average of square roots of pitot pressure differential, in. H ₂ O	= 0.271
dH	= Orifice pressure drop, in. water	= 3.10
Ts	= Average stack temperature, deg. F	= 535.4
Tm	= Average dry gas meter temperature, deg. F	= 86.7
CO ₂	= CO ₂ in stack gas, %	= 5.5
O ₂	= O ₂ in stack gas, %	= 8.2
CO	= CO in stack gas, %	= 0.0
N ₂	= N ₂ in stack gas, %	= 86.3
Pbar	= Barometric pressure, in. Hg	= 29.03
Ps	= Stack pressure (absolute), in. Hg.	= 28.96
Cp	= Pitot correction factor, dimensionless	= 0.84
Y	= Dry gas meter correction factor	= 1.015
Dn	= Diameter of nozzle, in.	= 0.525
Ds	= Diameter of stack, in.	= 114
Vwc	= Volume of liquid collected in impingers and silica gel, ml	= 367.7
Wt	= Total particulate catch, mg	= 41.55
An	= Area of the nozzle, sq. ft.	= 0.00150
As	= Area of the stack, sq.ft.	= 70.88
Md	= Dry molecular weight of stack gas, lb/lb-mole	= 29.21
Vw(std)	= Volume of liquid collected, cu .ft.	= 17.308
Ms	= Molecular weight of stack gas, lb/lb-mole	= 27.64
Vm(std)	= Dry sample volume (standard conditions), cu .ft.	= 106.788
Vs	= Stack velocity, ft/sec	= 21.70

SHENANGO
NO. 1 COKE OVEN BATTERY COMBUSTION STACK

12-6-89
RUN 2

EPA METHOD 5

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	VALUE
Qs	= Stack gas flow, acfm	= 92287.9
Qs(std)	= Stack gas flow, dscfm	= 40774.0
Ts	= Average stack temperature, deg. F	= 535.4
Bws	= Moisture content of the gas stream, %	= 13.95
CO2	= CO2 in stack gas, %	= 5.5
O2	= O2 in stack gas, %	= 8.2
CO	= CO in stack gas, %	= 0
N2	= N2 in stack gas, %	= 86.3
I	= Isokinetic ratio, percent	= 103.0
C's	= Particulate concentration, gr/dscf	= 0.0060
E	= Particulate emission rate, lb/hr	= 2.09

SHENANGO
NO. 1 COKE OVEN BATTERY COMBUSTION STACK

12-6-89
RUN 3

EPA METHOD 5

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	VALUE
Theta	= Duration of test, min.	= 120
Vm	= Dry sample volume (meter conditions), cu. ft.	= 118.260
SQRT(dP)	= Average of square roots of pitot pressure differential, in. H ₂ O	= 0.286
dH	= Orifice pressure drop, in. water	= 3.40
Ts	= Average stack temperature, deg. F	= 535.4
Tm	= Average dry gas meter temperature, deg. F	= 104.4
CO ₂	= CO ₂ in stack gas, %	= 5.0
O ₂	= O ₂ in stack gas, %	= 9.0
CO	= CO in stack gas, %	= 0.0
N ₂	= N ₂ in stack gas, %	= 86.0
P _{bar}	= Barometric pressure, in. Hg	= 29.05
P _s	= Stack pressure (absolute), in. Hg.	= 28.98
C _p	= Pitot correction factor, dimensionless	= 0.84
Y	= Dry gas meter correction factor	= 1.015
D _n	= Diameter of nozzle, in.	= 0.525
D _s	= Diameter of stack, in.	= 114
V _{wc}	= Volume of liquid collected in impingers and silica gel, ml	= 397.1
W _t	= Total particulate catch, mg	= 22.2
A _n	= Area of the nozzle, sq. ft.	= 0.00150
A _s	= Area of the stack, sq.ft.	= 70.88
M _d	= Dry molecular weight of stack gas, lb/lb-mole	= 29.16
V _w (std)	= Volume of liquid collected, cu .ft.	= 18.691
M _s	= Molecular weight of stack gas, lb/lb-mole	= 27.54
V _m (std)	= Dry sample volume (standard conditions), cu .ft.	= 109.922
V _s	= Stack velocity, ft/sec	= 22.94

SHENANGO
NO. 1 COKE OVEN BATTERY COMBUSTION STACK

12-6-89
RUN 3

EPA METHOD 5

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	VALUE
Qs	= Stack gas flow, acfm	=
Qs(std)	= Stack gas flow, dscfm	= 97551.0
Ts	= Average stack temperature, deg. F	= 42835.2
Bws	= Moisture content of the gas stream, %	= 535.4
CO2	= CO2 in stack gas, %	= 14.53
O2	= O2 in stack gas, %	= 5
CO	= CO in stack gas, %	= 9
N2	= N2 in stack gas, %	= 0
		= 86
I	= Isokinetic ratio, percent	= 100.9
C's	= Particulate concentration, gr/dscf	= 0.0031
E	= Particulate emission rate, lb/hr	= 1.14

APPENDIX C
CALIBRATIONS

DATE 9-22-89

OPERAATION Jim Phillips

[illegible]

- Check at least every 2 minutes and adjust if needed.

CALCULATIONS

$$r = \frac{(V_1)(P_2)(T_4 + 460)}{(V_2)(P_1)(T_3 + 460) + \frac{dH}{1.8}}$$

$$\Delta n_0 = \frac{0.017 \text{ (M)}}{(T_p)(T_a + 460)} \left[\frac{(T_v + 460)^2}{(T_v)} \right]$$

Calc. by: JEP II
Checked by: RY
Date: 9-22-89

CASH CALCULATIONS		AND CALCULATIONS		AND
2.00	$\frac{15,000 + 129,05 + 13,6 + 1501}{15,000 + 129,05 + 13,6 + 1501 + 78 + 4601 + 113,000 + 15,000}$	1	$\frac{0,017 (1,5)}{0,017 (1,5) + 4601}$	1.961
0.3	$\frac{15,018 + 129,05 + 13,6 + 1501}{15,018 + 129,05 + 13,6 + 1501 + 78 + 4601 + 113,000 + 15,000}$	0.990	$\frac{0,017 (1,75)}{0,017 (1,75) + 4601}$	1.980
0.75	$\frac{14,918 + 129,04 + 13,6 + 1501}{14,918 + 129,04 + 13,6 + 1501 + 78 + 4601 + 113,000 + 15,000}$	1.013	$\frac{0,017 (1,00)}{0,017 (1,00) + 4601}$	2.005
0.00	$\frac{15,000 + 129,04 + 13,6 + 1501}{15,000 + 129,04 + 13,6 + 1501 + 78 + 4601 + 113,000 + 15,000}$	1.005	$\frac{0,017 (1,50)}{0,017 (1,50) + 4601}$	1.965
1.30	$\frac{110,400 + 129,04 + 13,6 + 1501}{110,400 + 129,04 + 13,6 + 1501 + 78 + 4601 + 113,000 + 15,000}$	0.987	$\frac{0,017 (2,00)}{0,017 (2,00) + 4601}$	2.036
2.00	$\frac{110,513 + 129,04 + 13,6 + 1501}{110,513 + 129,04 + 13,6 + 1501 + 78 + 4601 + 113,000 + 15,000}$	0.989	$\frac{0,017 (1)}{0,017 (1) + 4601}$	
2.50	$\frac{1}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{1} \cdot \frac{1}{1}$			
AVERAGE 0.997		AVERAGE		1.993

CONSTRUCTION STANDARDS :

1. D_t - between 0.48 and 0.95 centimeters
2. $P_a = P_b$ $1.05 D_t \leq P \leq 1.50 D_t$
3. $a_1, a_2 < 10^\circ$
4. $B_1, B_2 < 5^\circ$
5. $Z \leq 0.32$ cm
6. $W \leq 0.08$ cm

PITOT ALIGNMENT STANDARDS :

1. $X \geq 3/4$ in.
2. l_p must be higher than N_p
3. $Z \geq 1.90$ cm
4. $Y \geq 3$ in.

TYPE S PITOT CALIBRATION STANDARDS

DRAWN BY: JSA

PROJECT NO:

SCALE: NONE

FILE NO:

DATE: SEPT. 1989

SHEET 1 OF 4

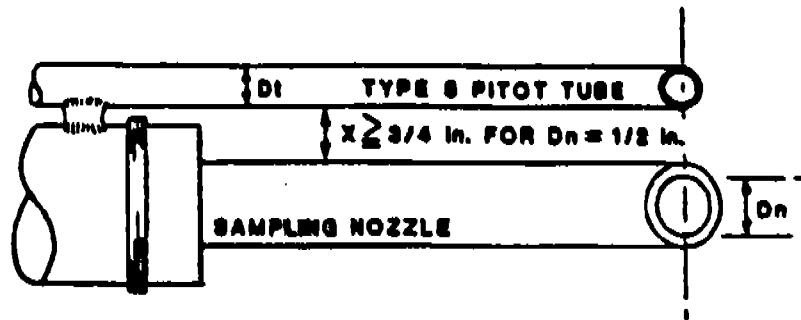
BCM

BCM Engineers

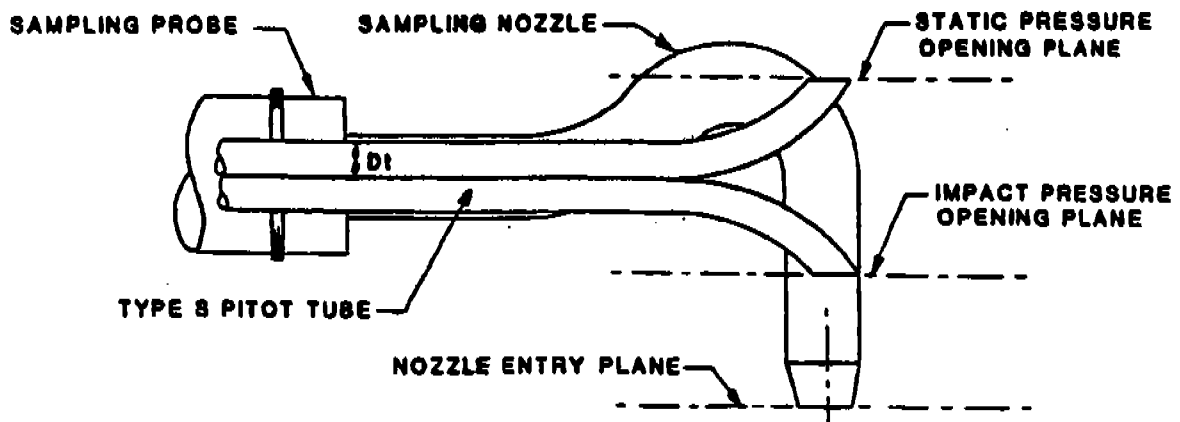
Engineers Planners Scientists and Laboratory Services

5777 Baum Boulevard • Pittsburgh, Pa. 15206 • (412) 381-4000

PITOT ALIGNMENT CALIBRATIONS



$X = \underline{\geq 3/4 \text{ "}}$



Is I_p higher than $N_p = \underline{\text{YES}}$

Pitot I.D. No. 7-1 Date 8-24-89 Performed By TWS

TYPE S PITOT TUBE CALIBRATION SHEET

BCM

BCM Engineers

Engineers Planners Scientists and Laboratory Services

5777 Baum Boulevard • Pittsburgh, PA 15206 • (412) 381-4200

DRAWN BY: JSA

PROJECT NO:

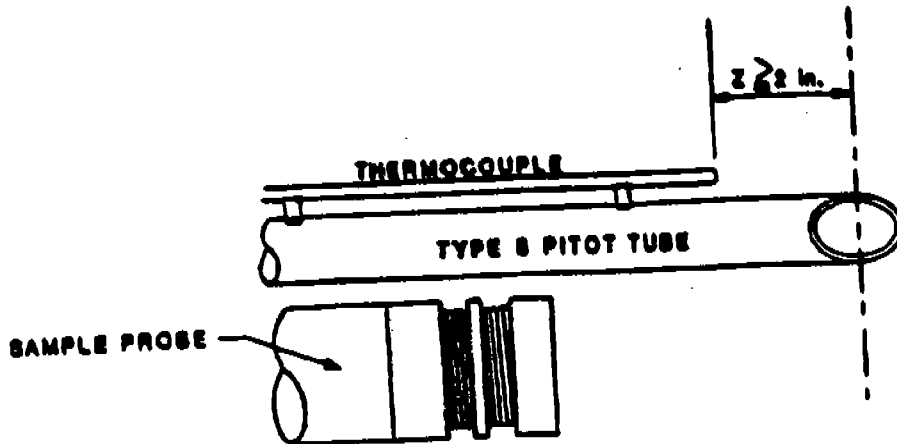
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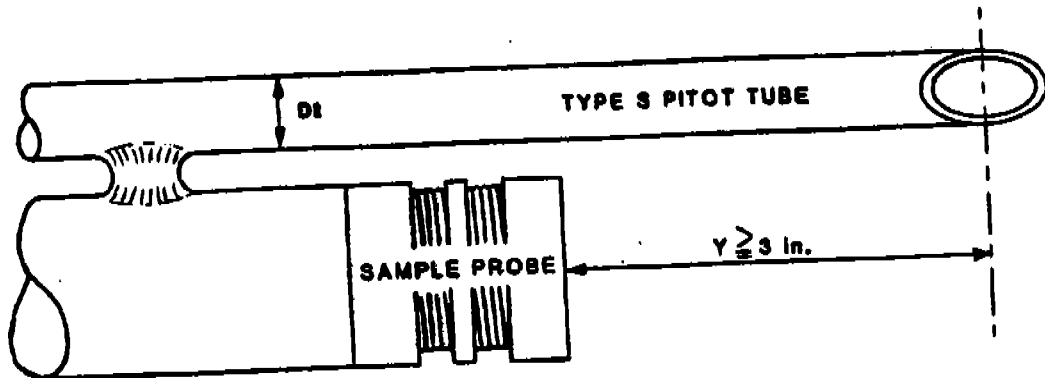
DATE: SEPT. 1989

SHEET 3 OF 4

PITOT ALIGNMENT CALIBRATIONS



$z = 2''$



$y = 3''$

Determined Coefficient 0.87

Pitot I.D. No. 7-1 Date 8-24-89 Performed By TWS

TYPE S PITOT TUBE
CALIBRATION SHEET

BCM

BCM Engineers

Engineers Planners Scientists and Laboratory Services

5777 Baum Boulevard • Pittsburgh, PA 15206 • (412) 381-6000

DRAWN BY: JSA

PROJECT NO:

SCALE: NONE

FILE NO:

DATE: SEPT. 1989

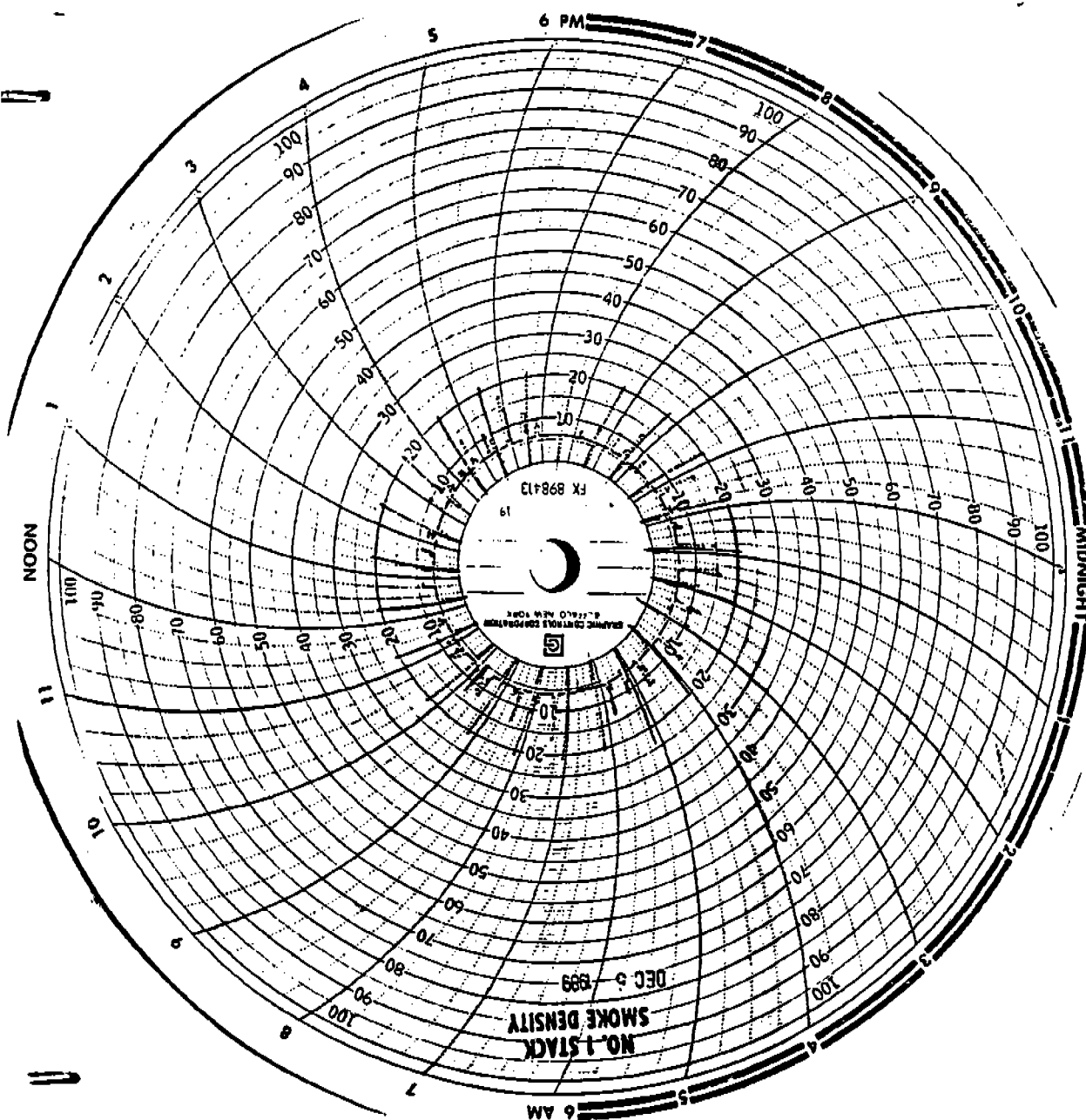
SHEET 4 OF 4

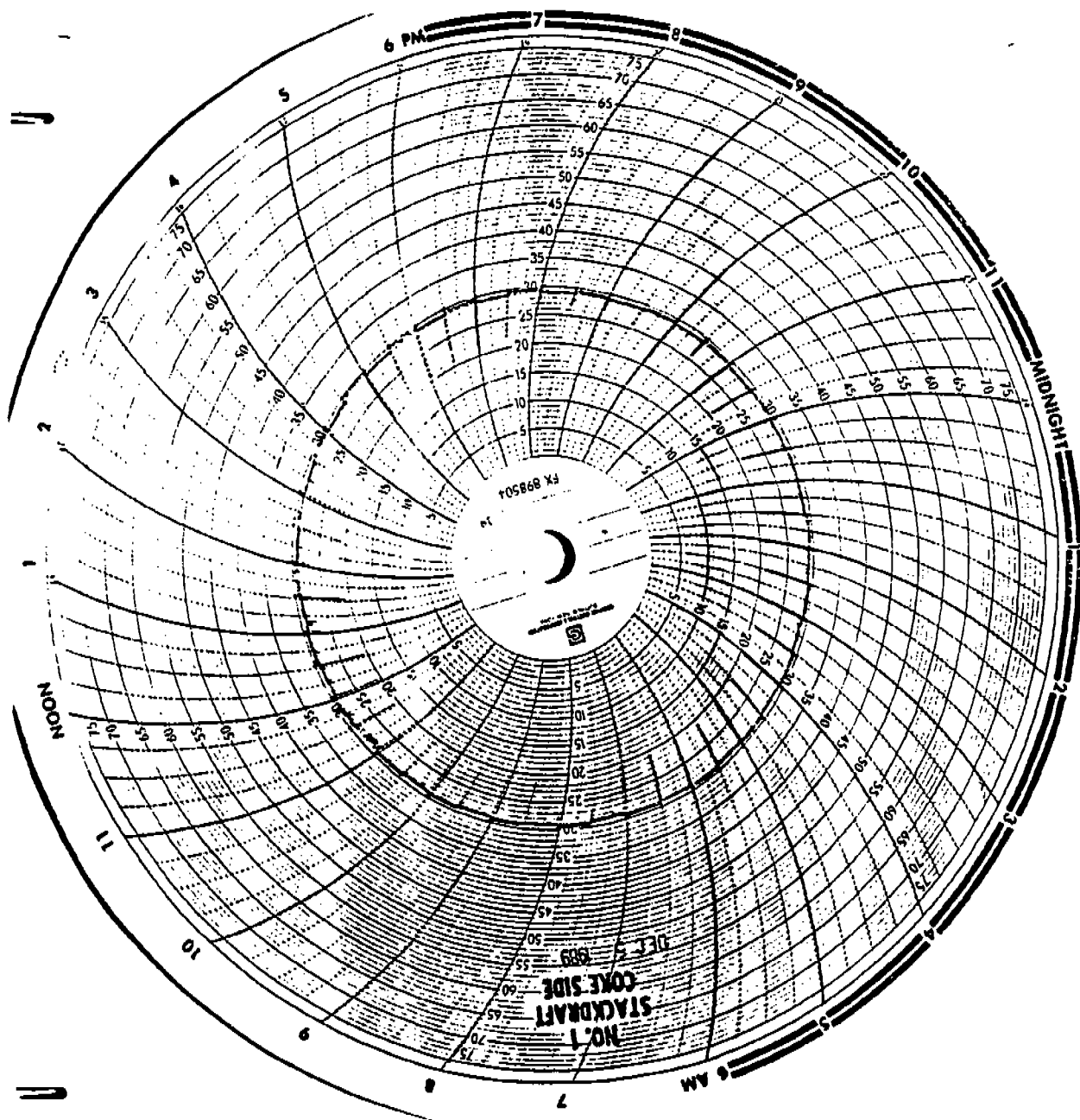
THERMOCOUPLE CALIBRATION DATA SHEET

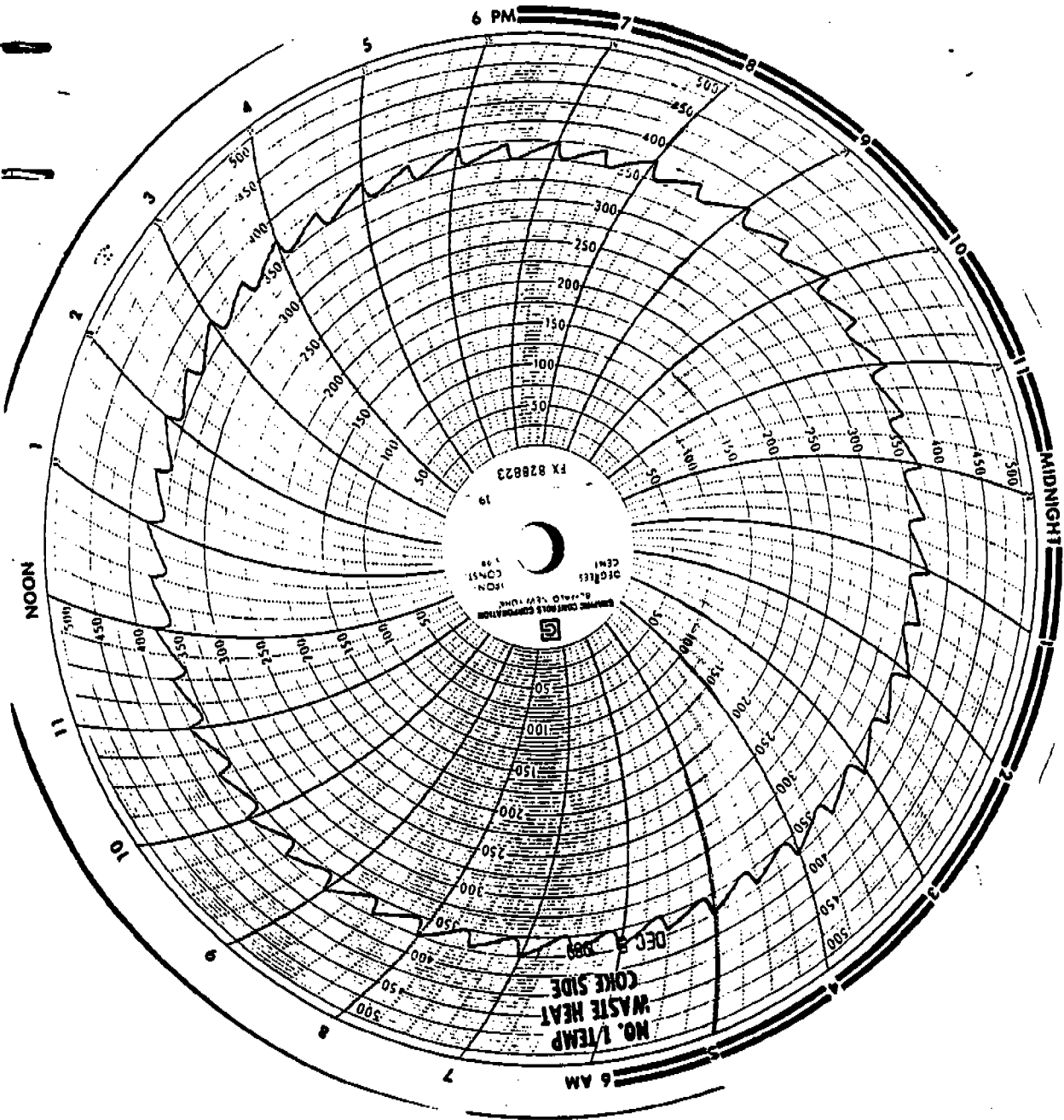
Thermocouple No. : 7-1 Date: 10-3-89
 Ambient Temperature: ~70 °F Barometric Pressure: 29.27" Hg
 Calibrator: TWS Reference: Mercury-in-glass: ✓
 Other: _____

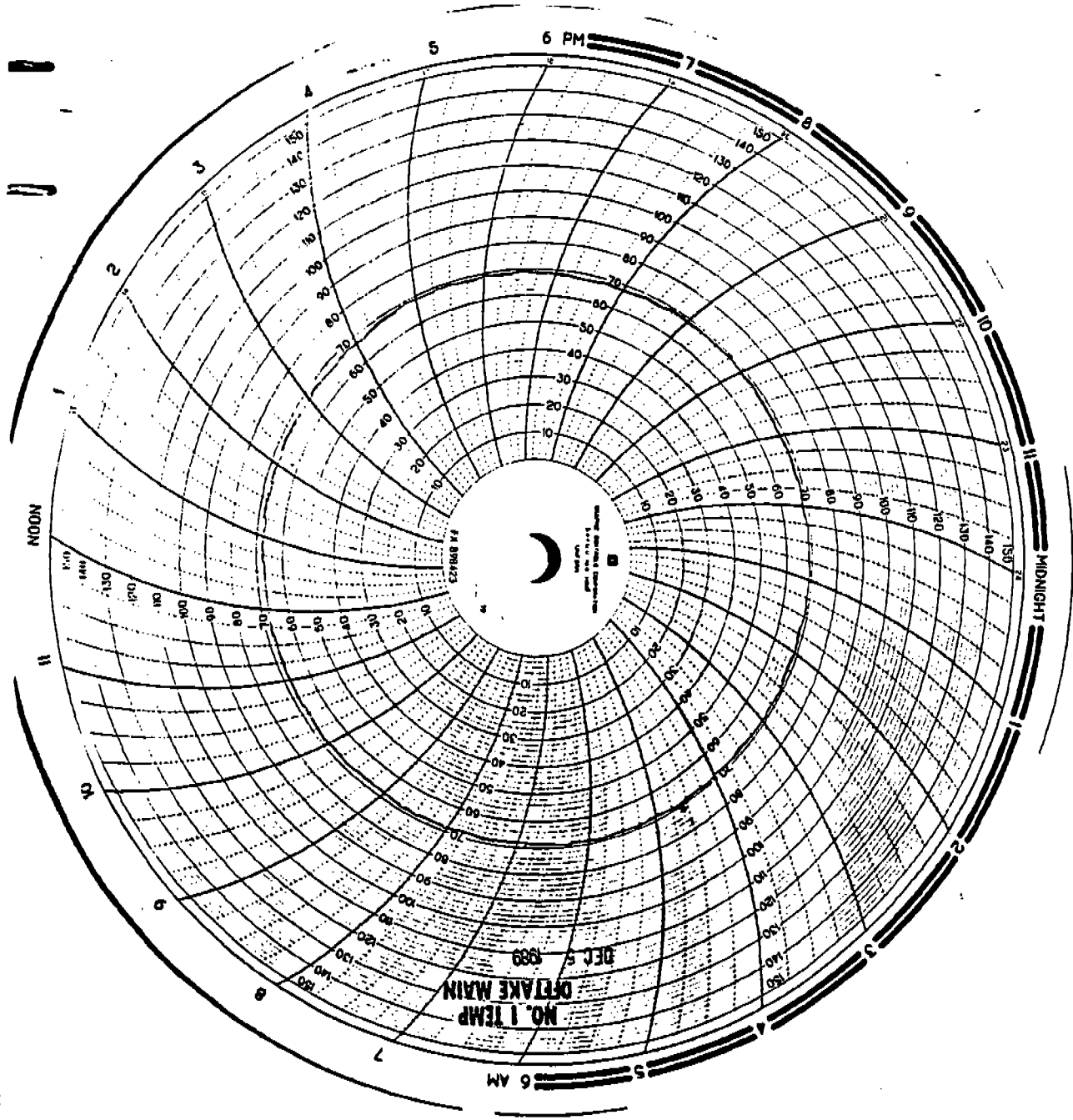
Reference Point No.	Source (Specify)	Reference Thermometer Temperature °F	Thermocouple Potentiometer Temperature °F	Difference %
1	AMBIENT AIR	72	65	10.8
2	OIL	373	370	0.8
3	WATER	212	217	2.3
			Average % Difference	4.6

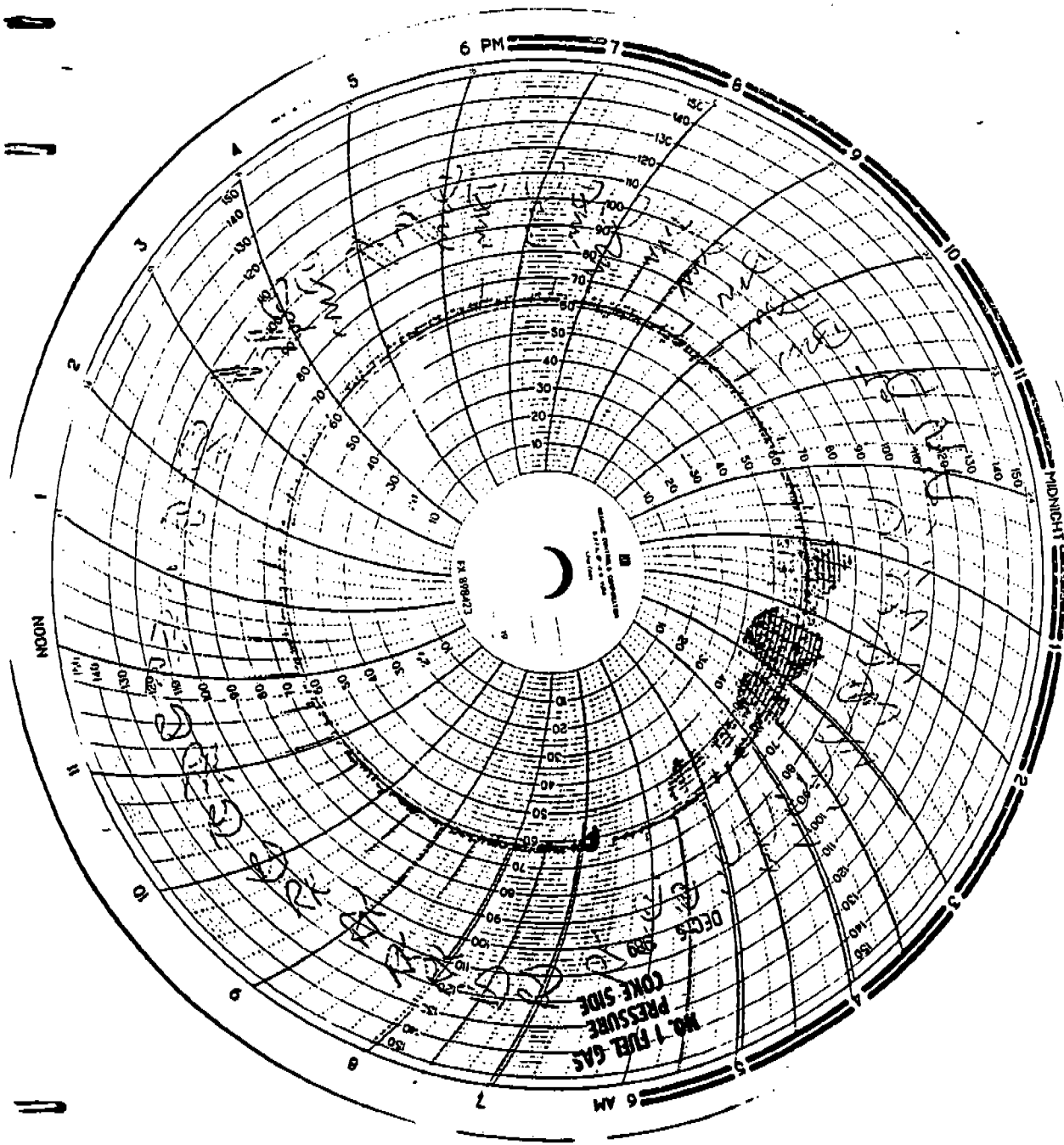
APPENDIX D
PROCESS DATA

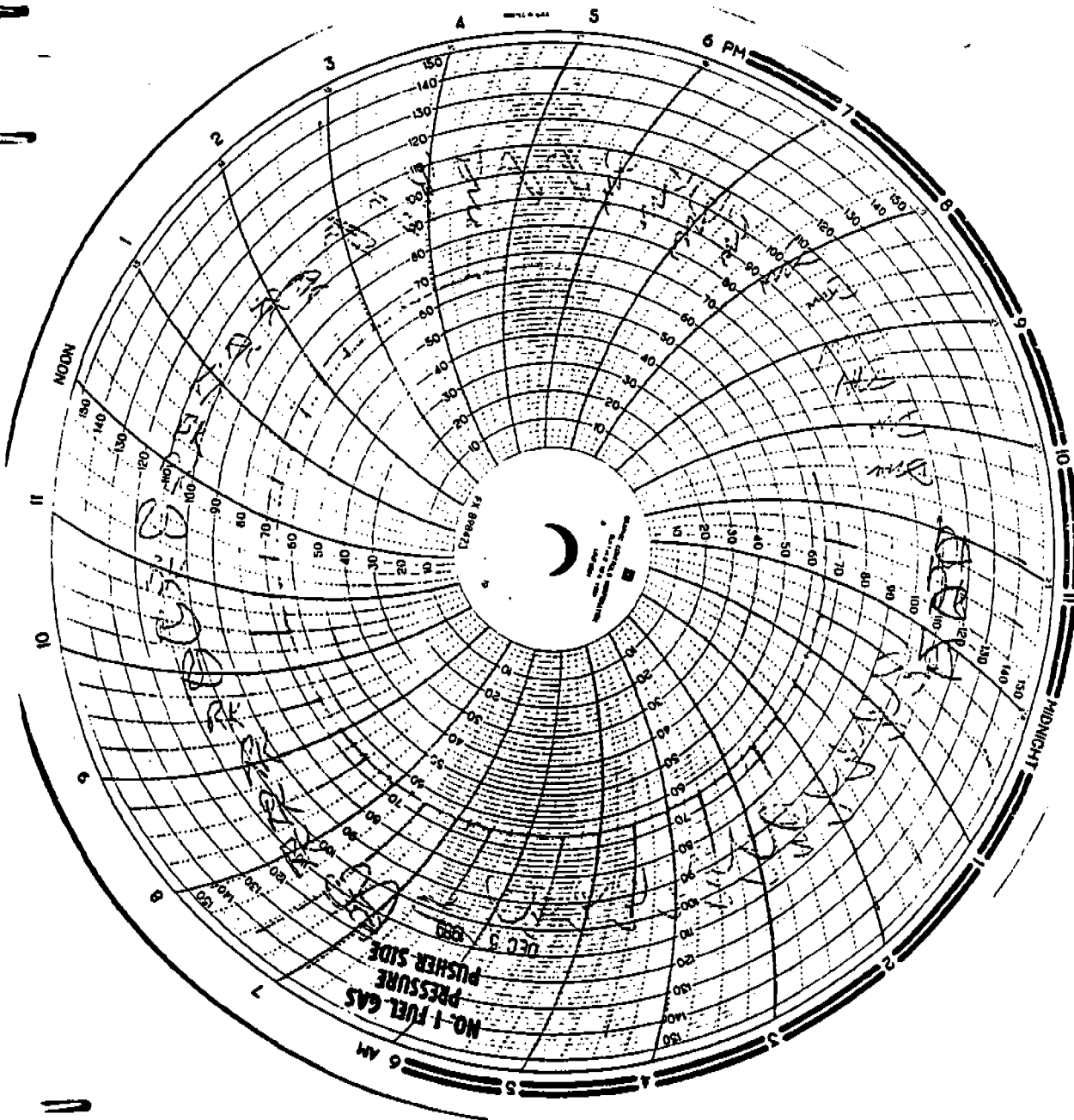


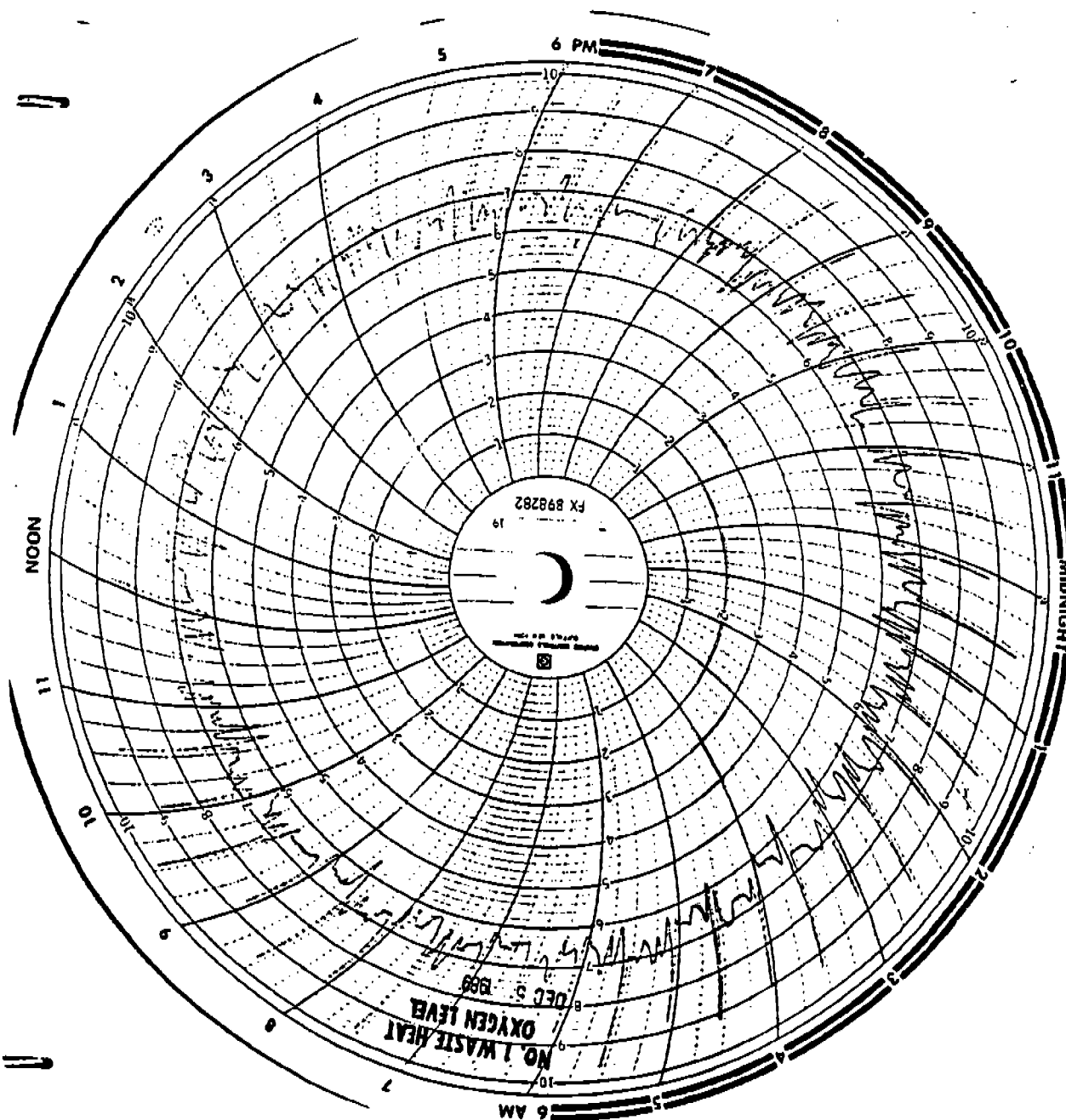


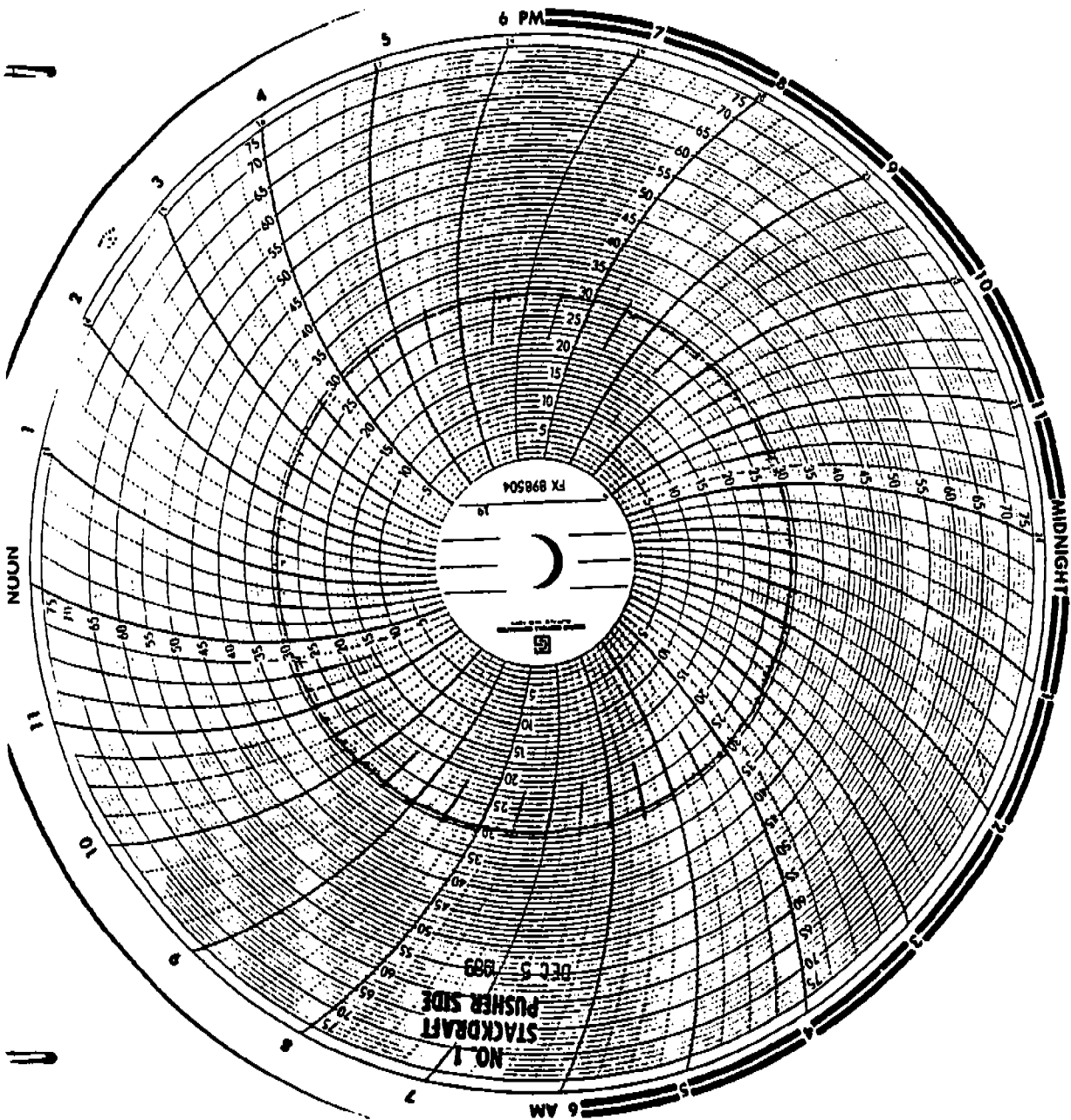




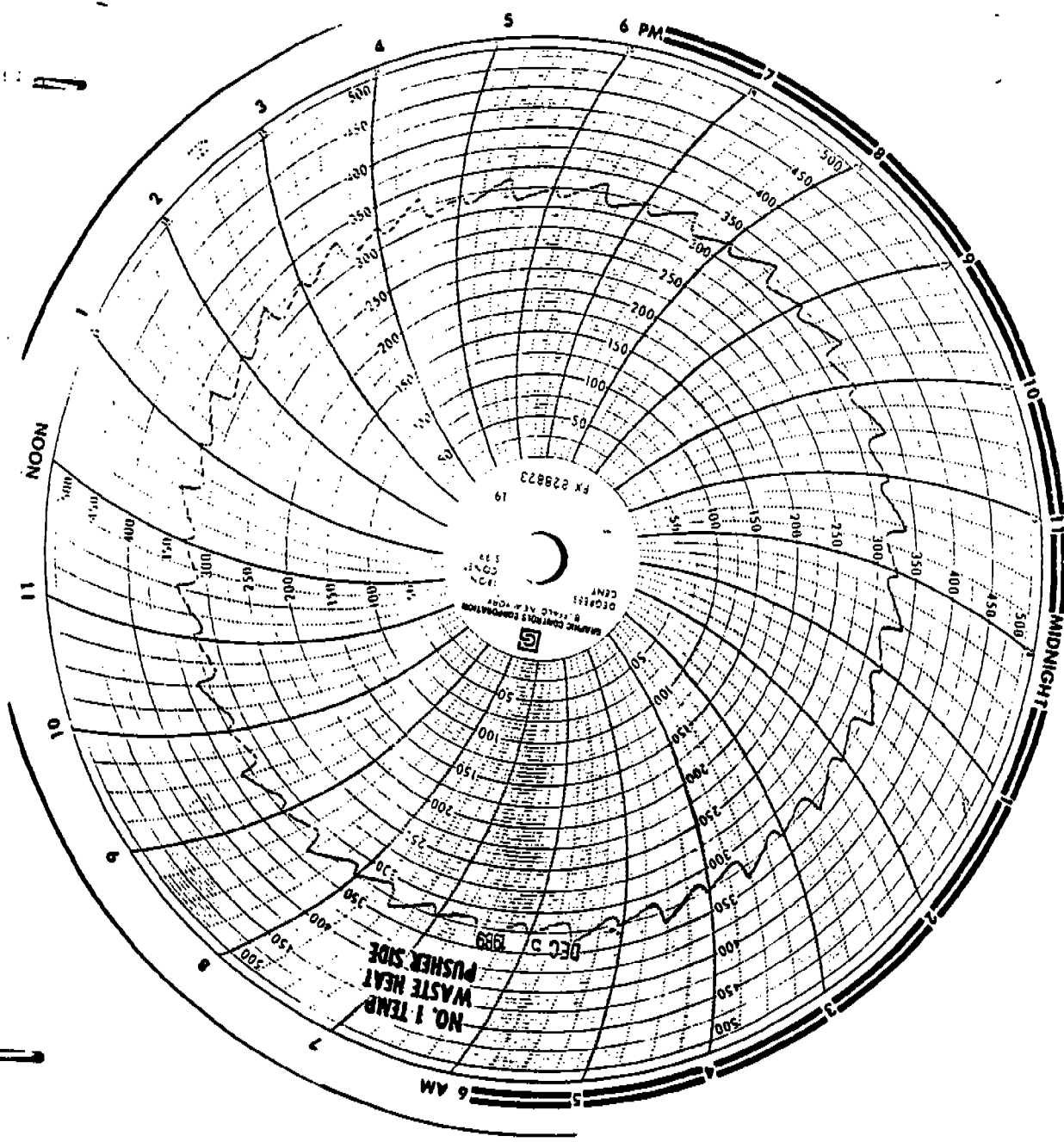


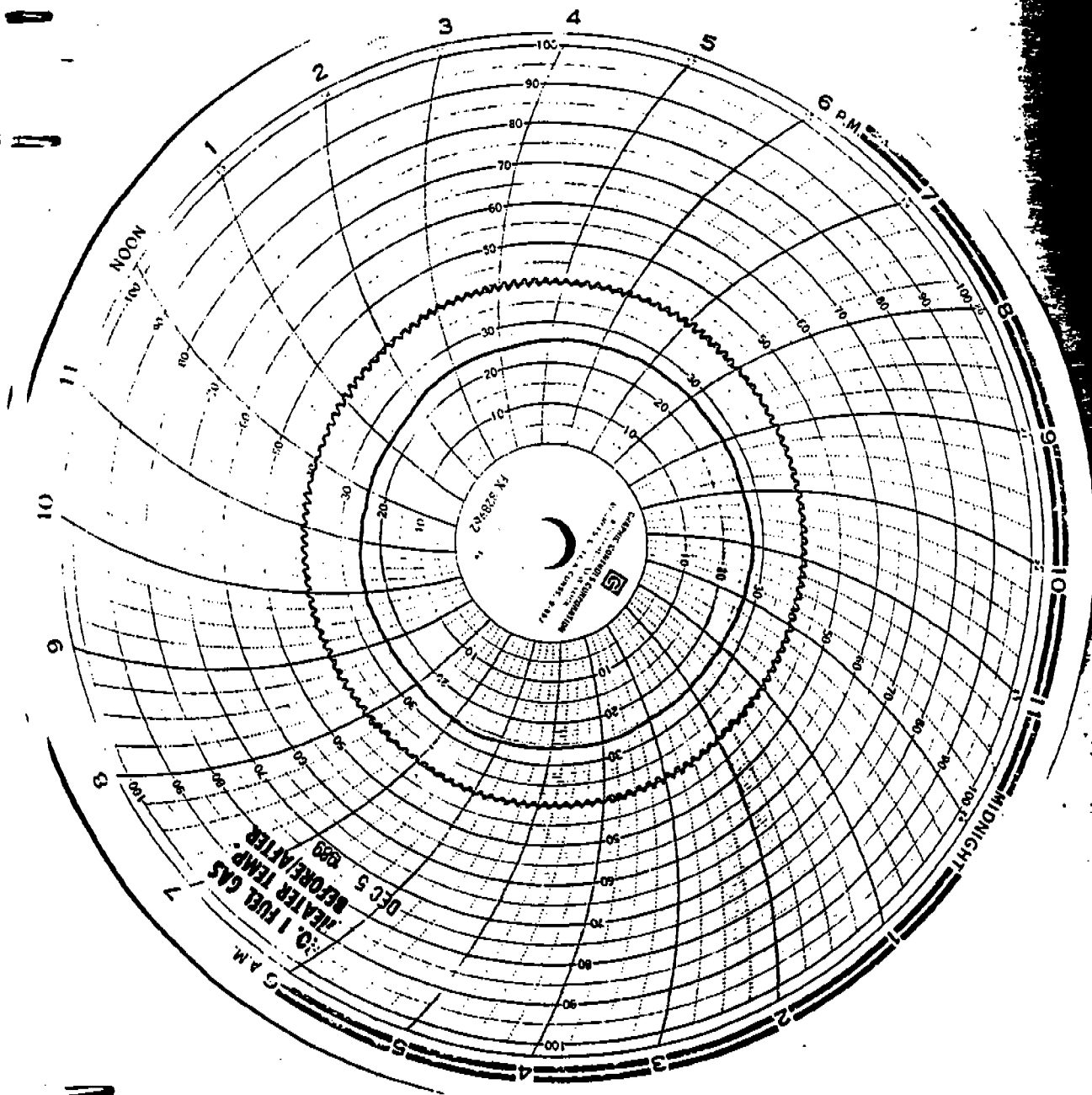


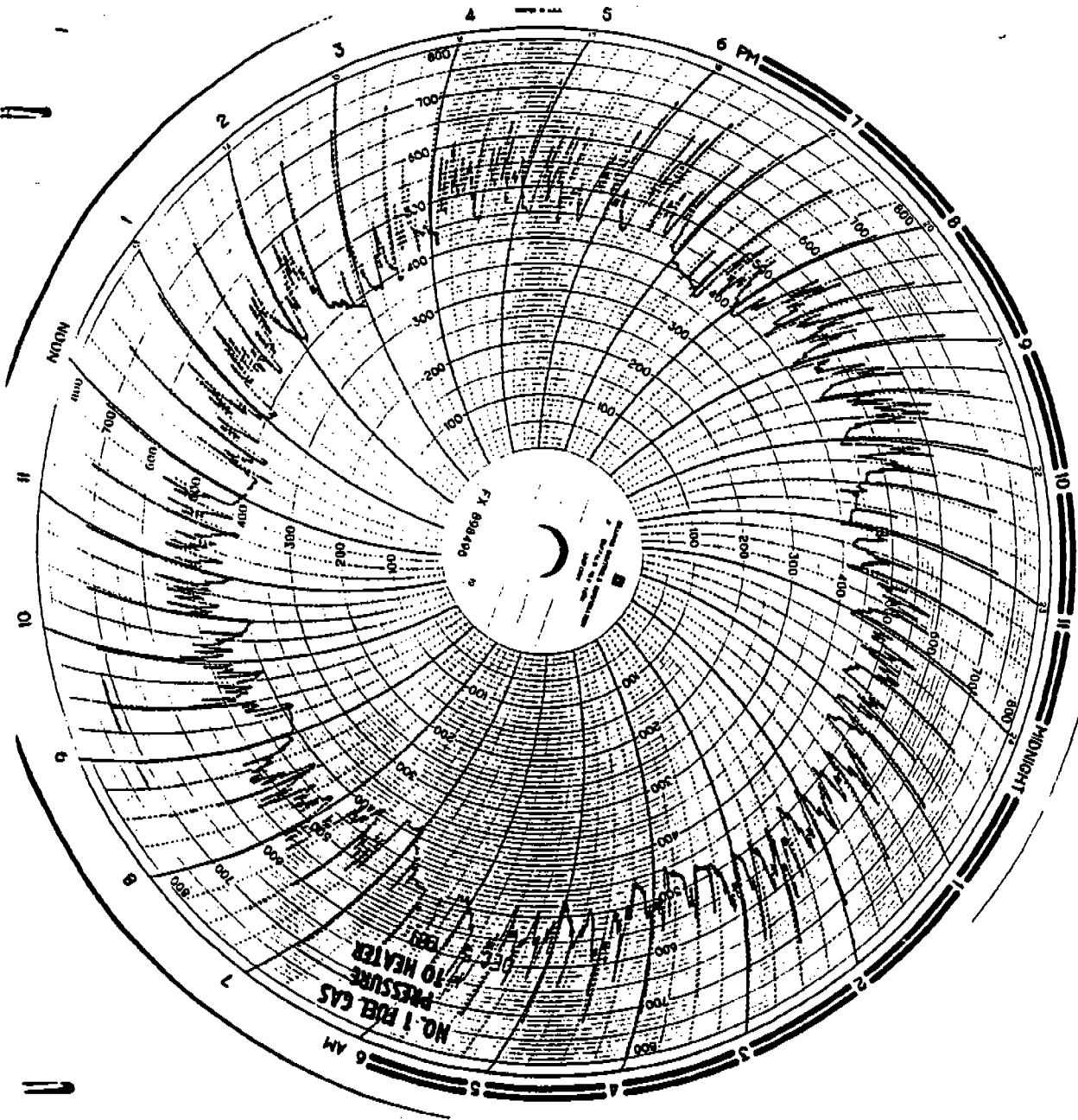


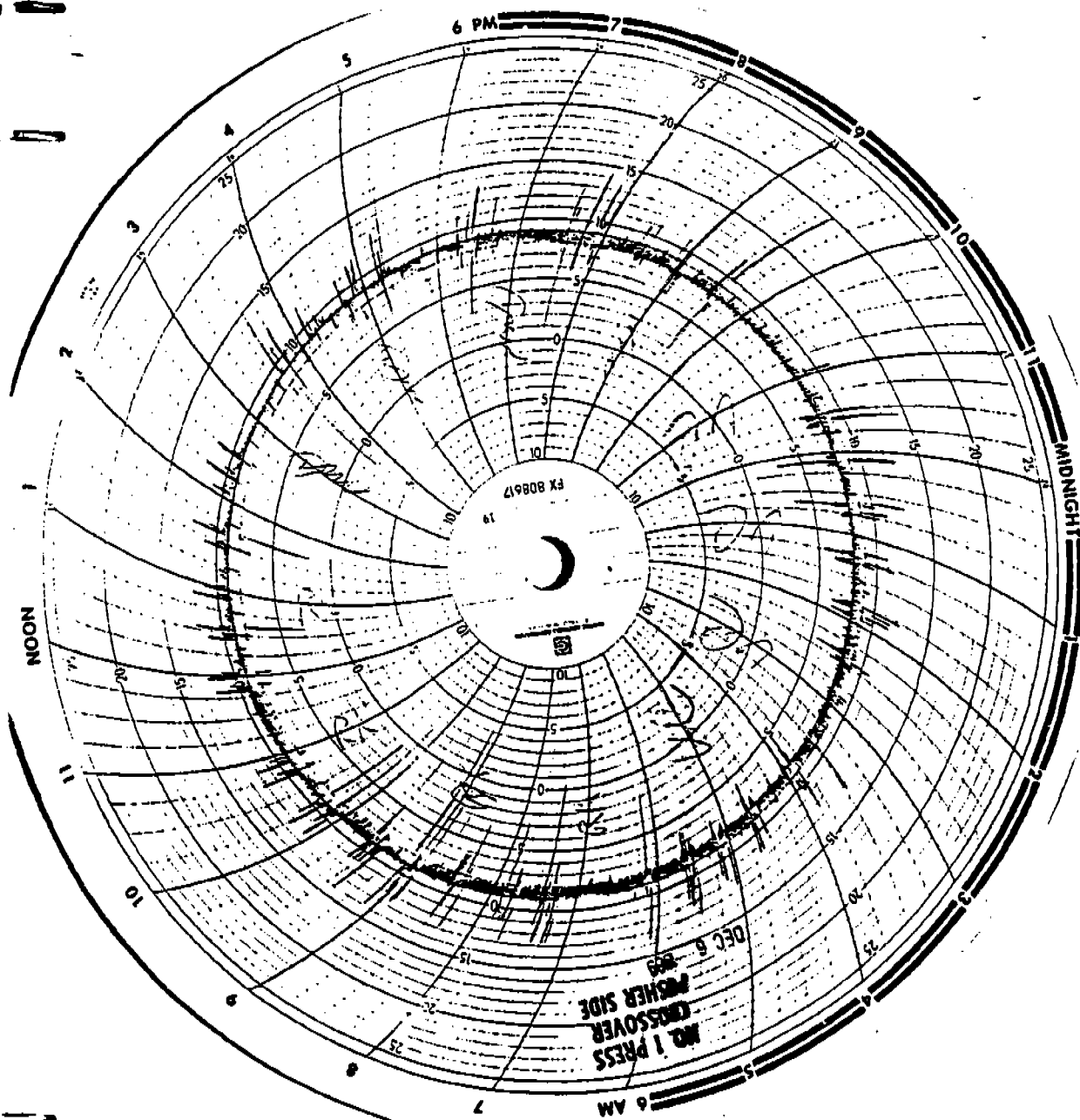


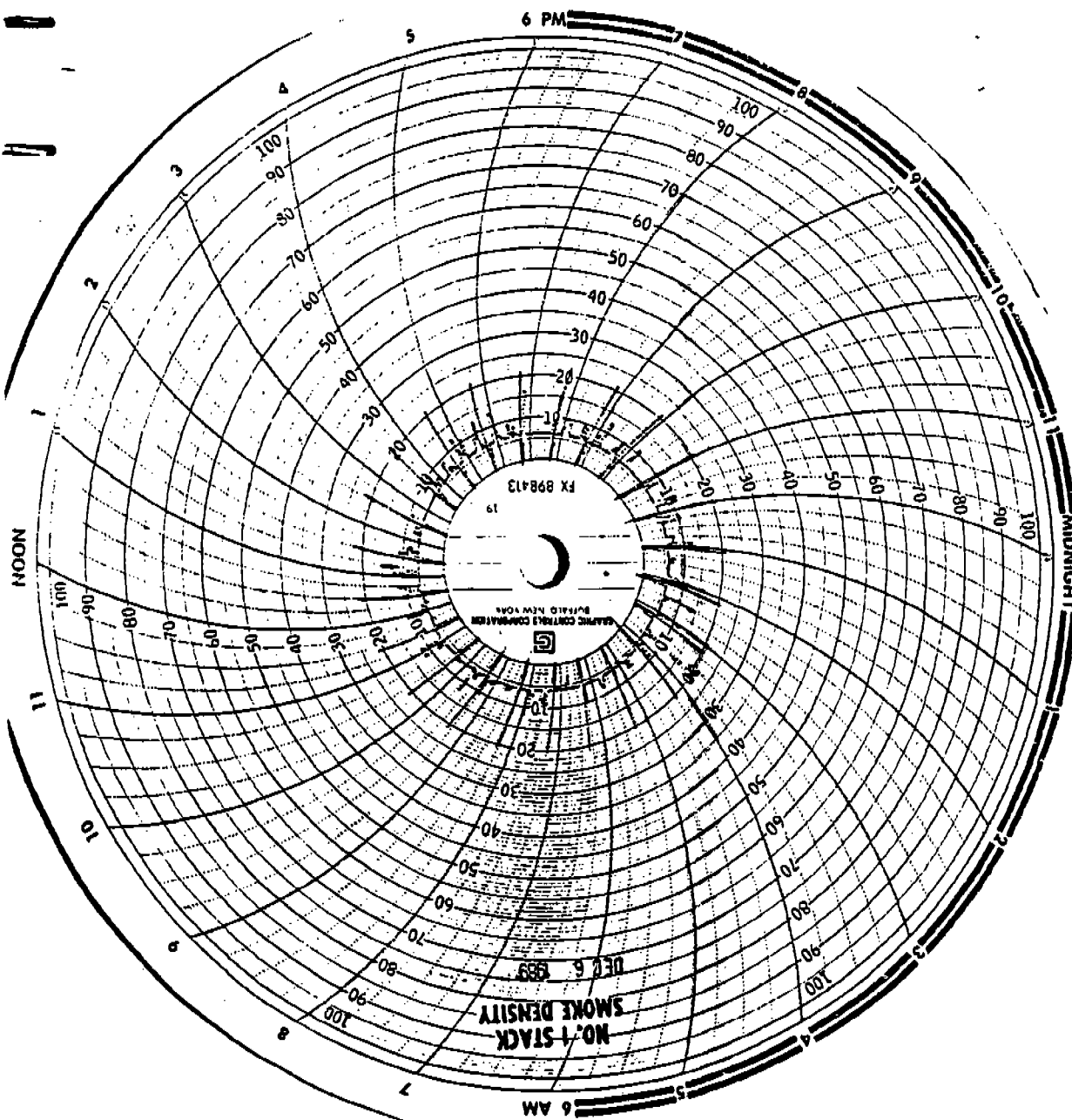
NO. 1
STACKDRAFT
PUSHER SIDE
DEC 5 1989

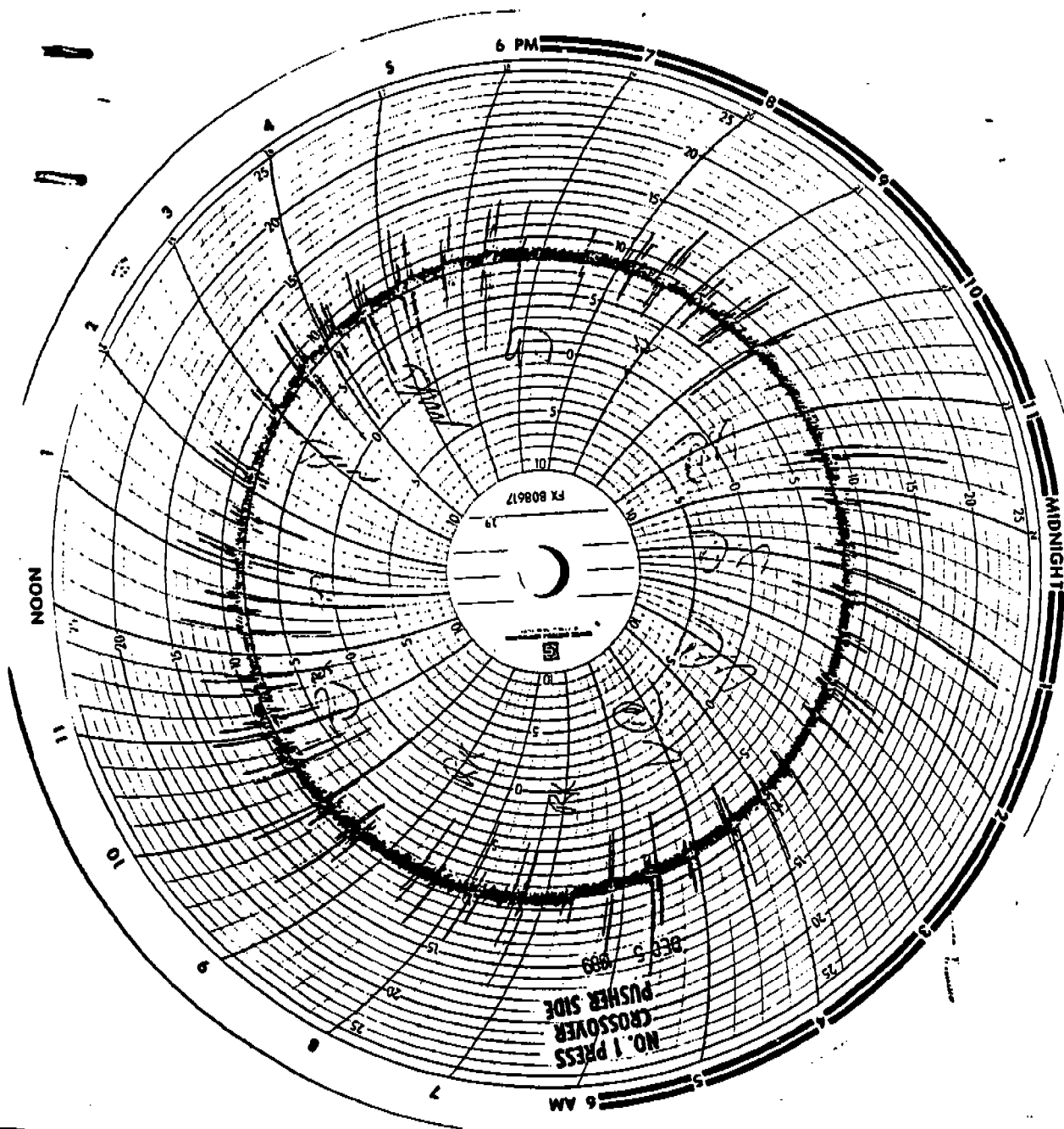


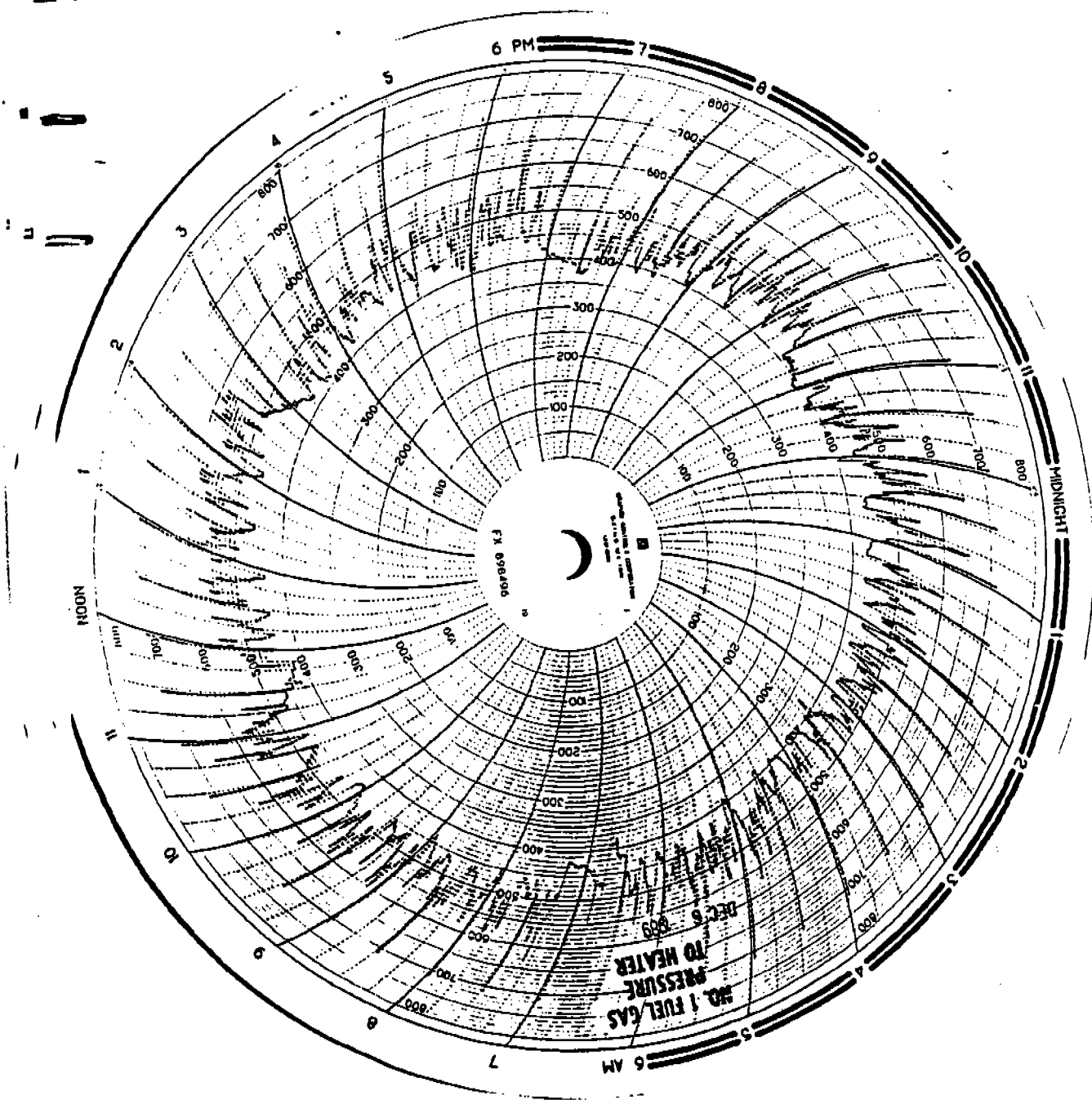


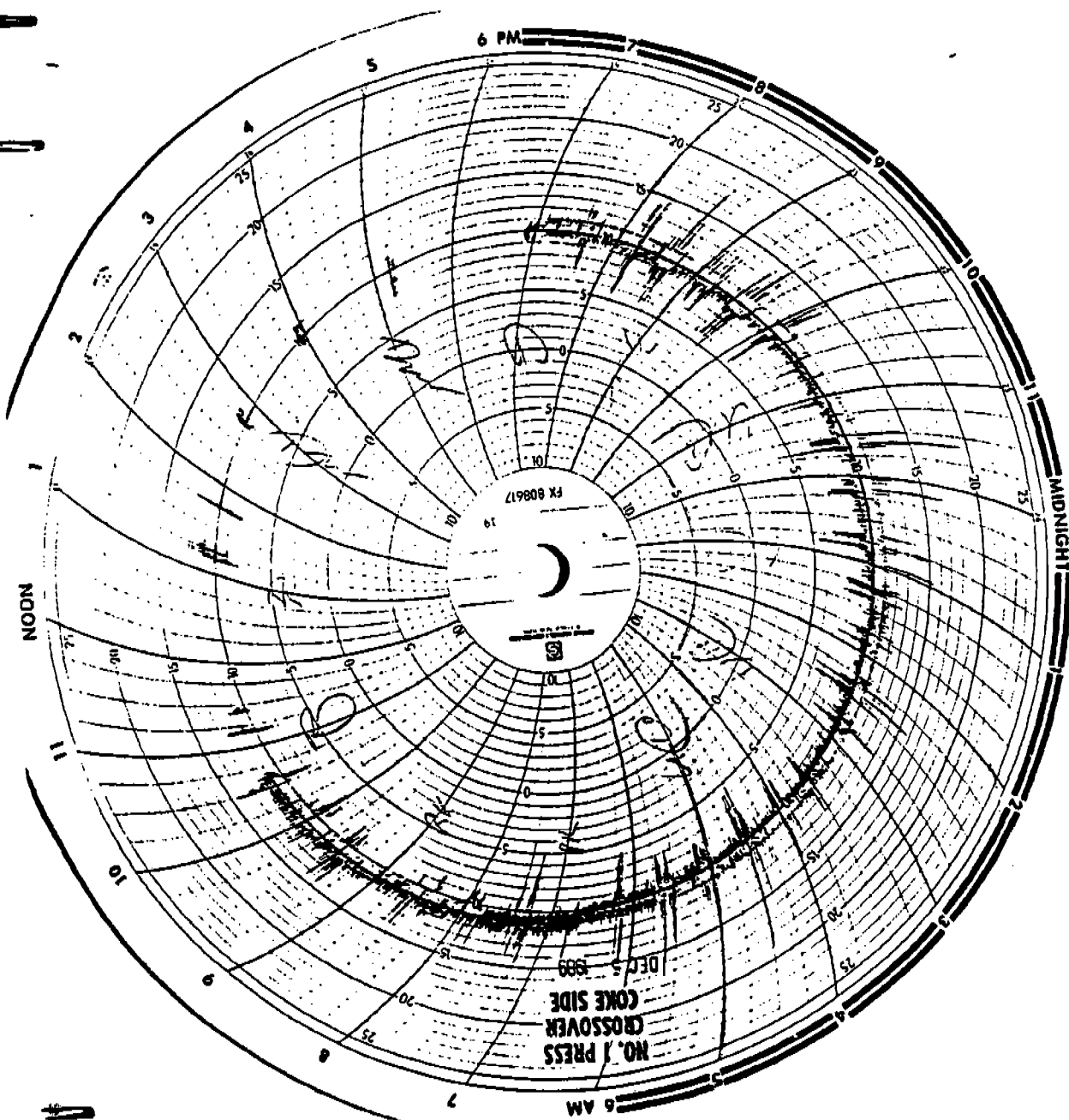


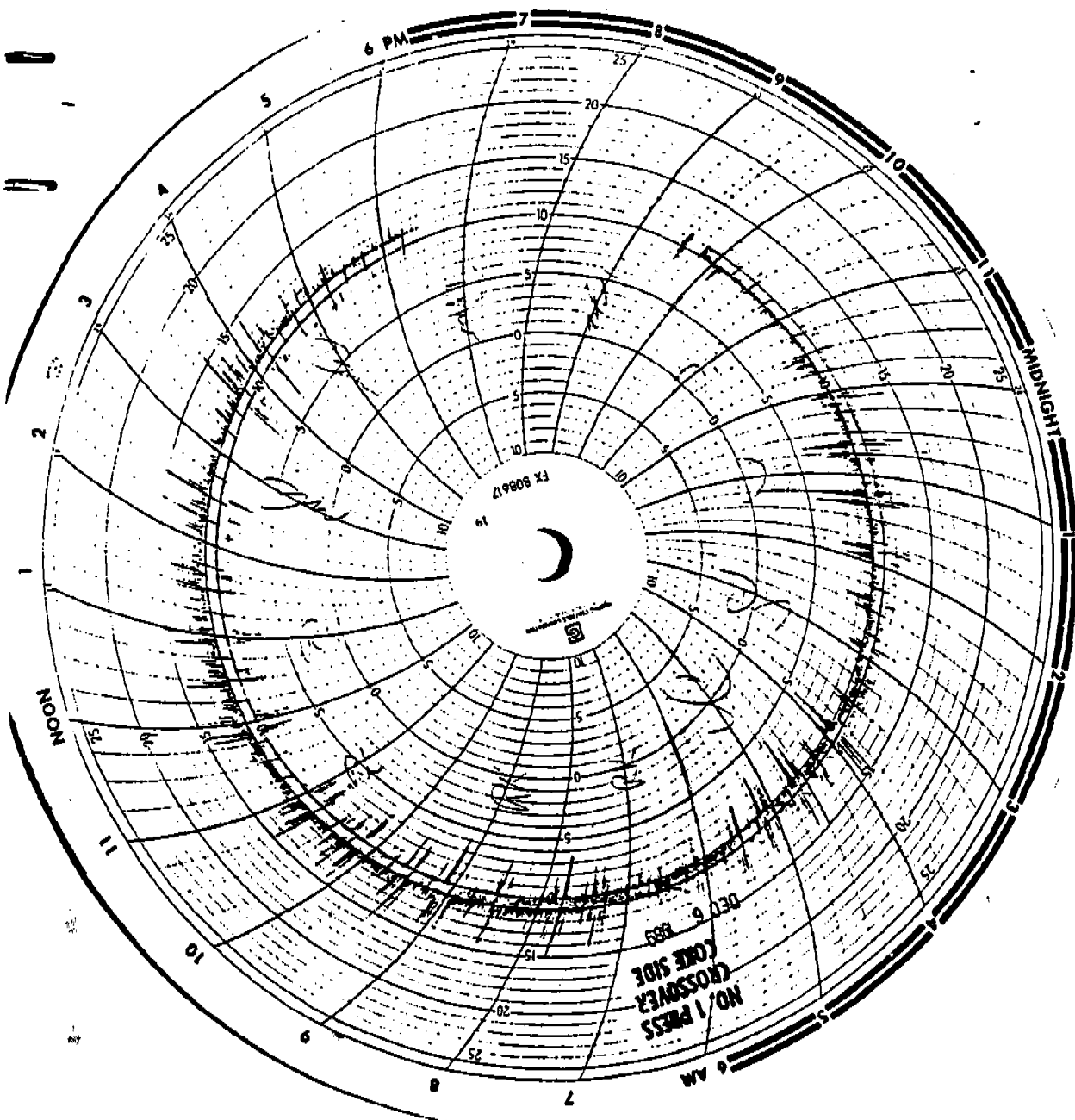


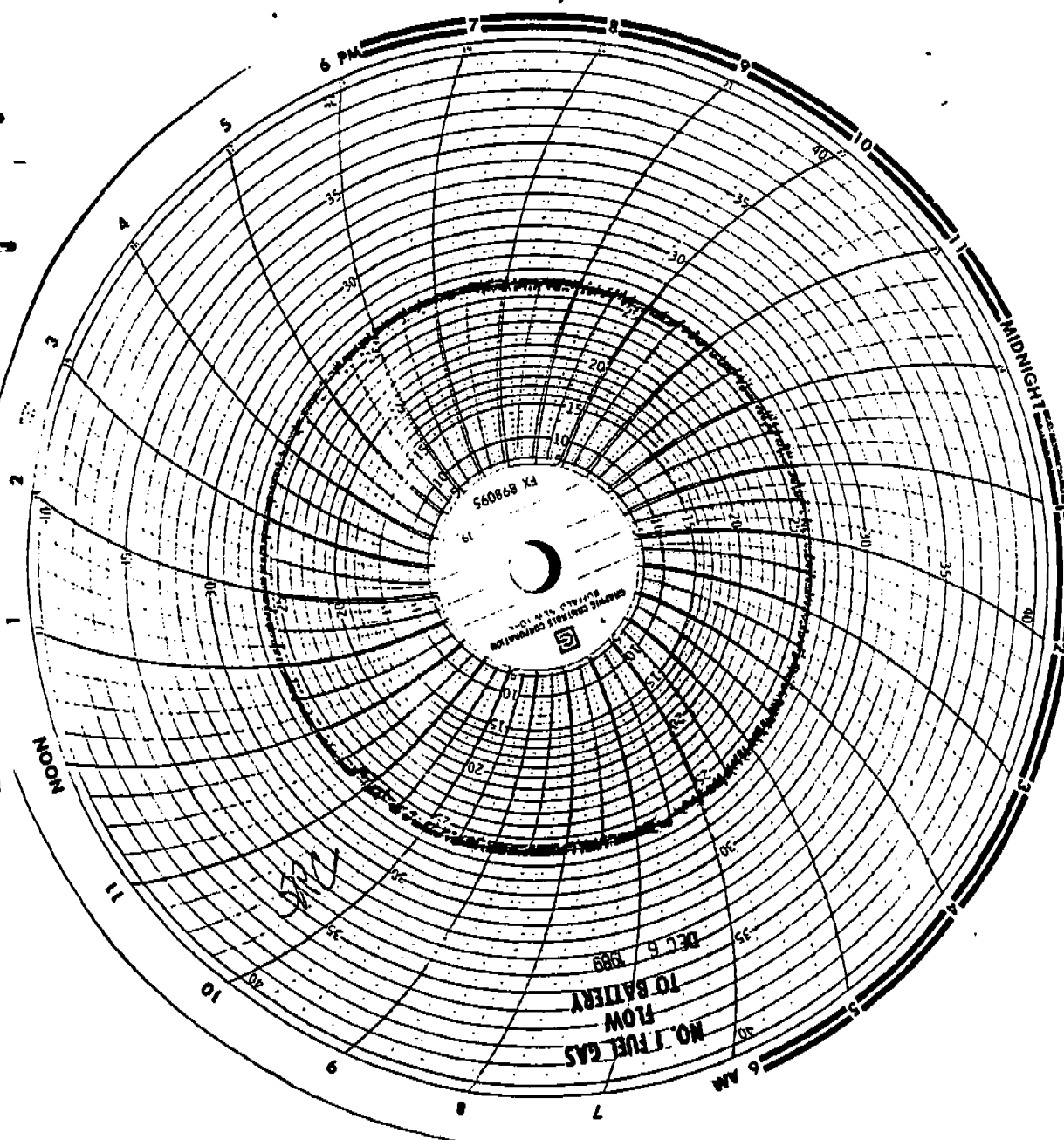


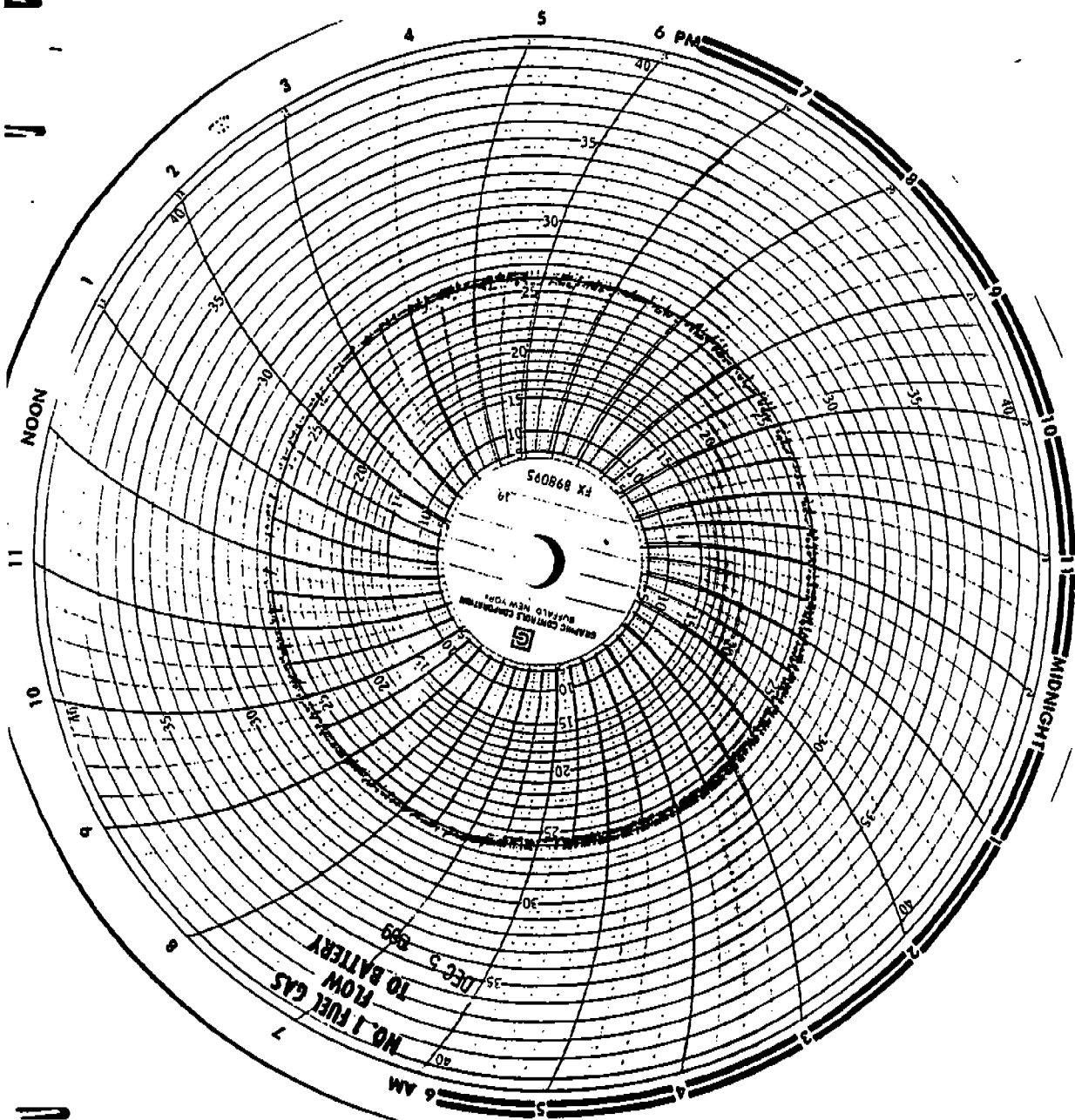


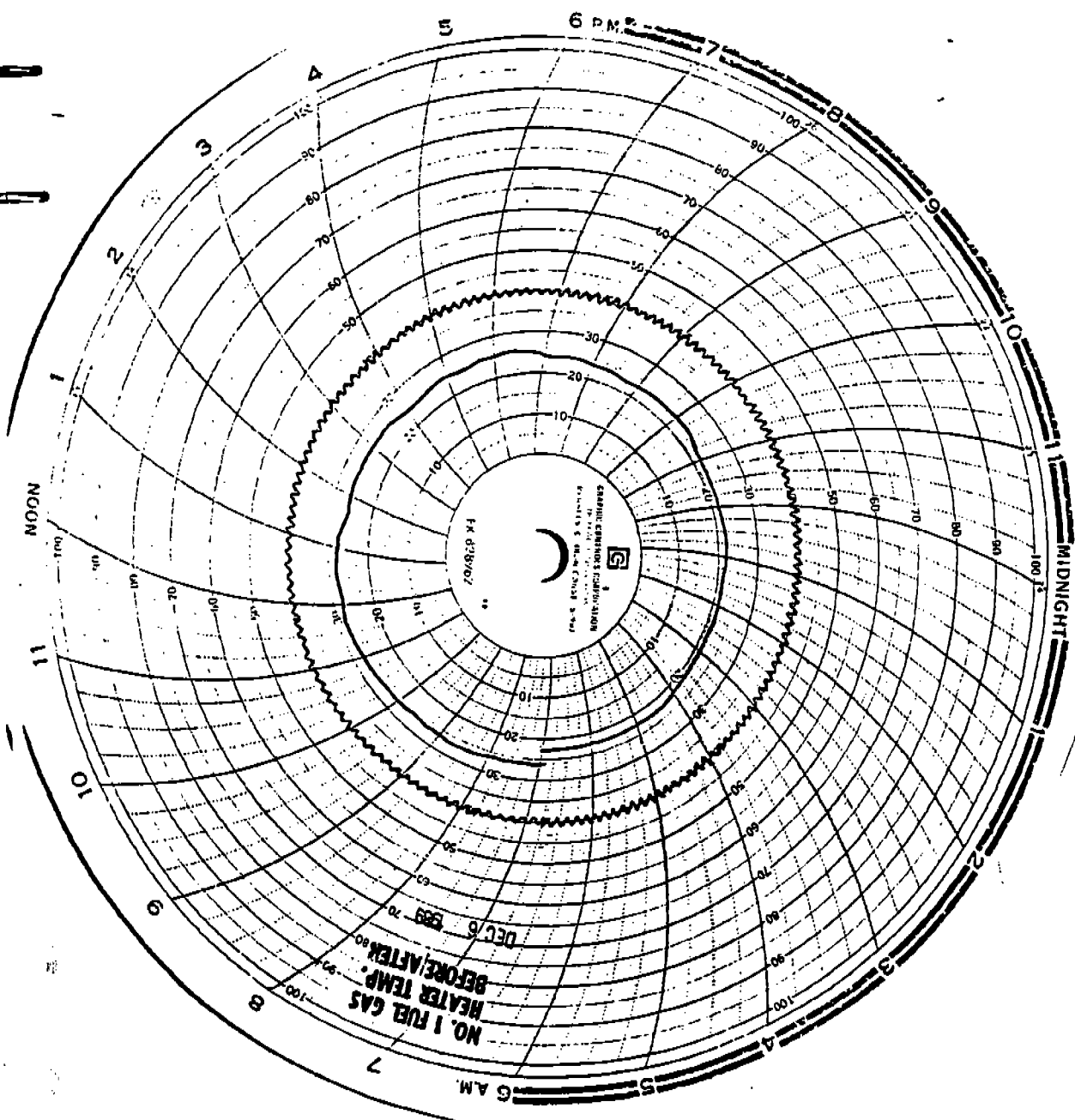


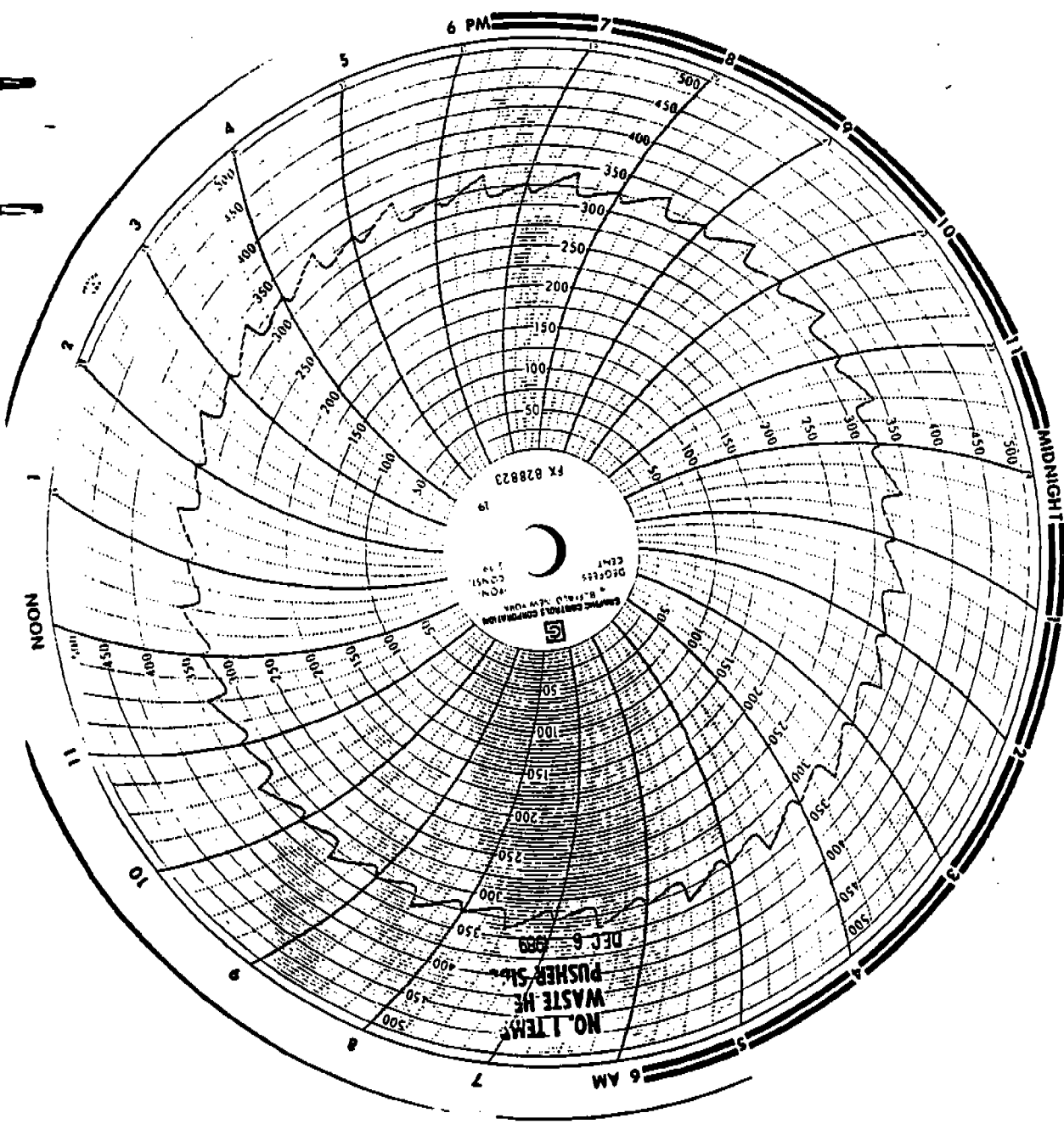


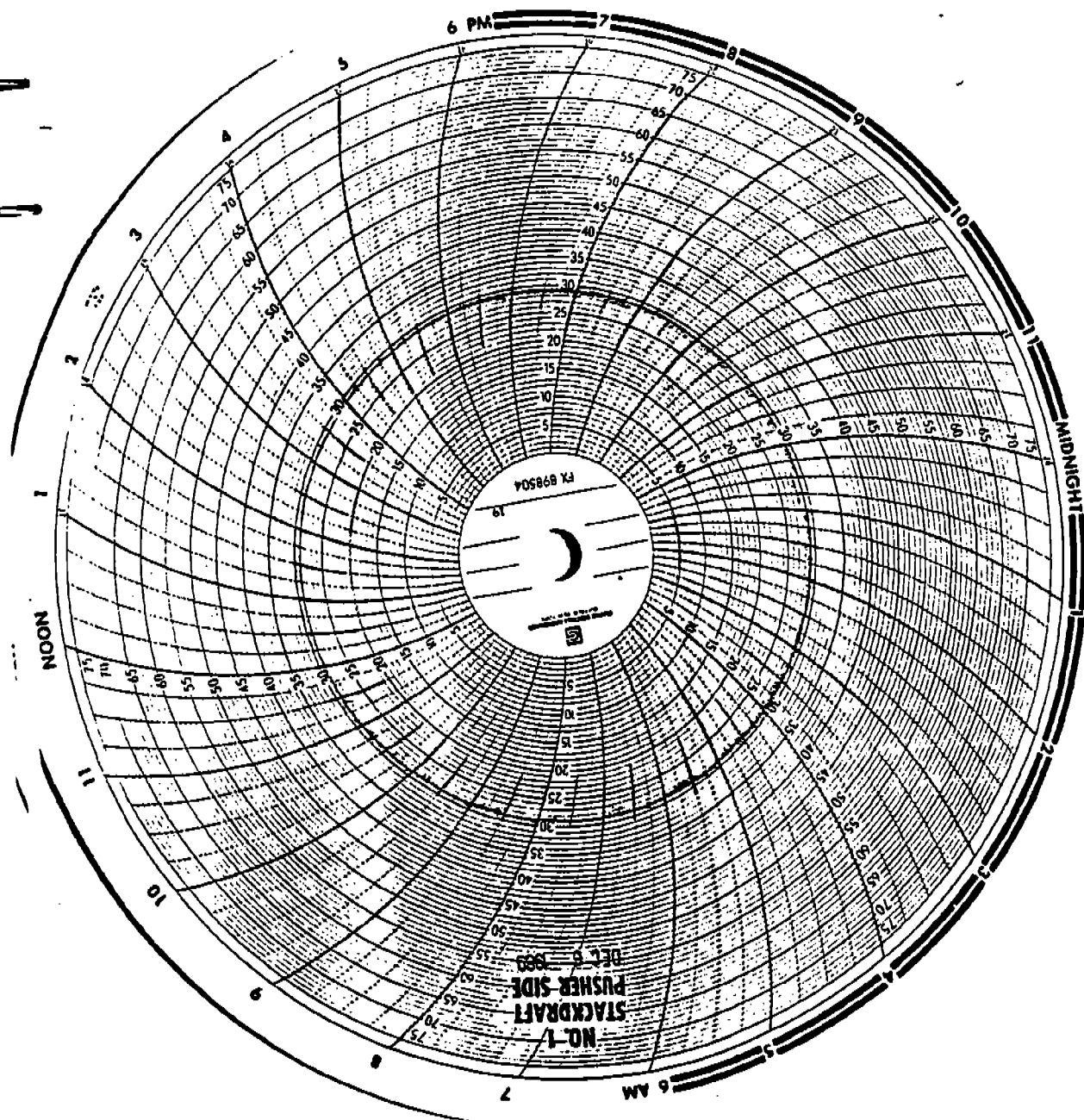


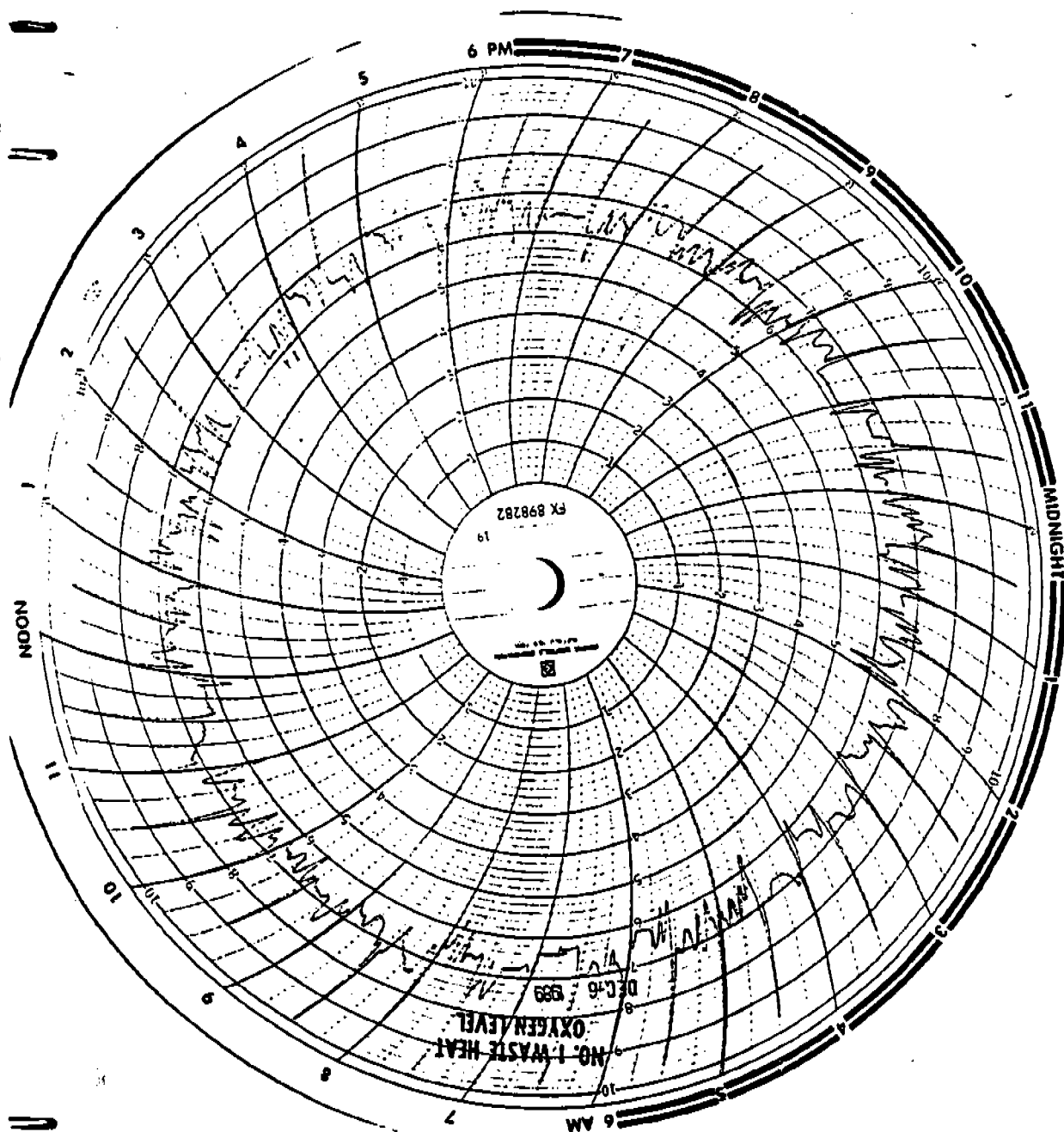


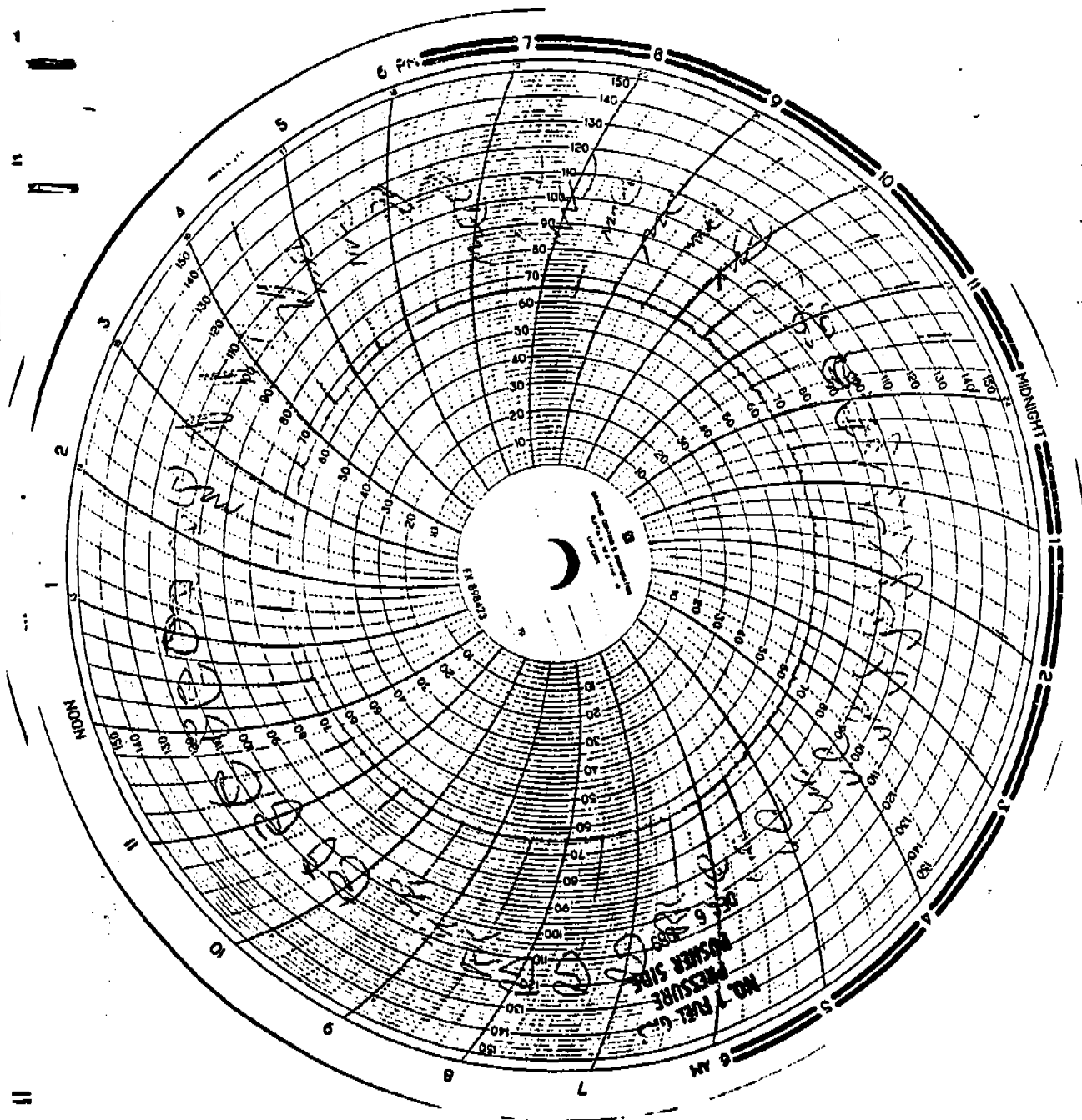


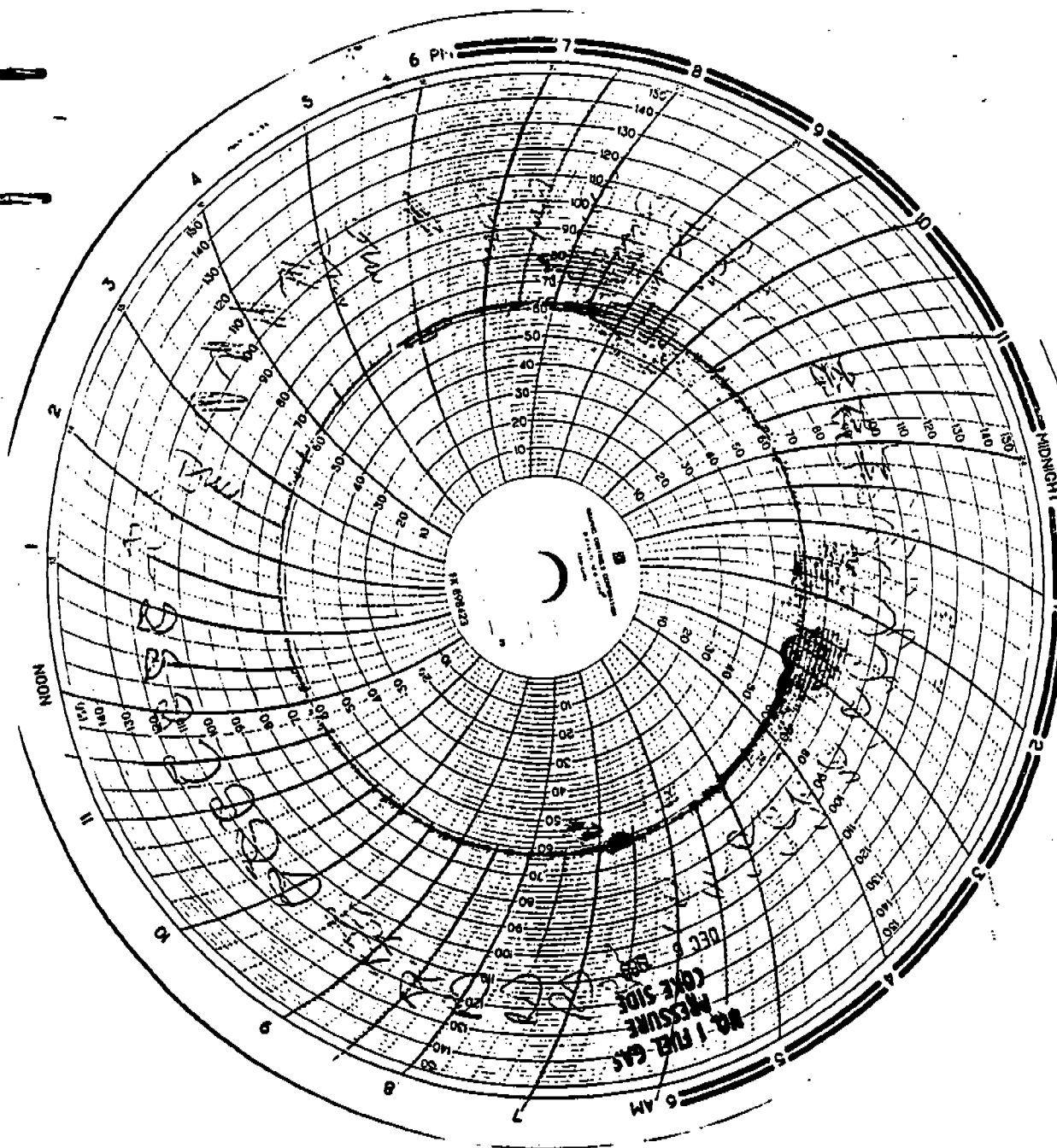


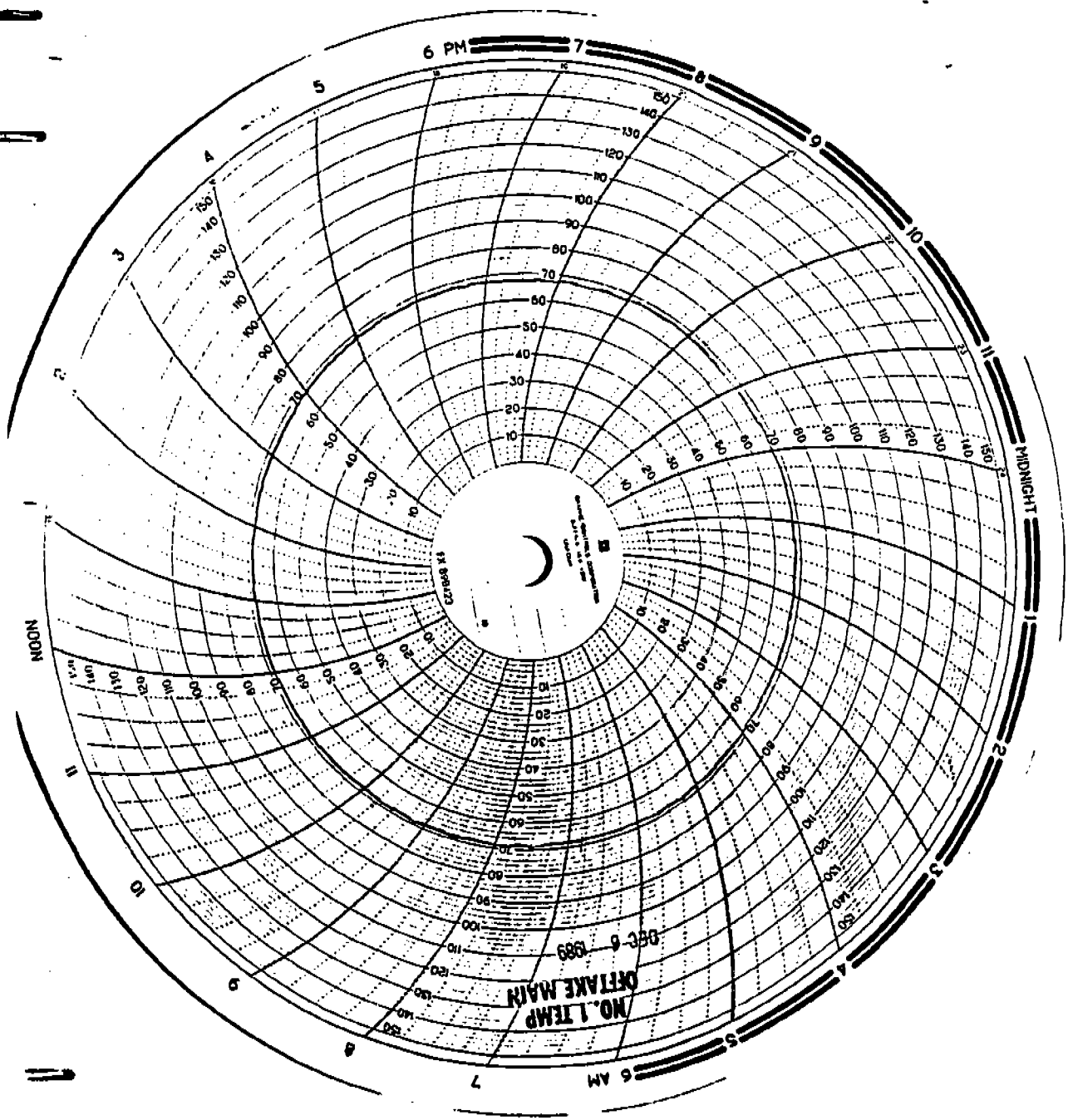


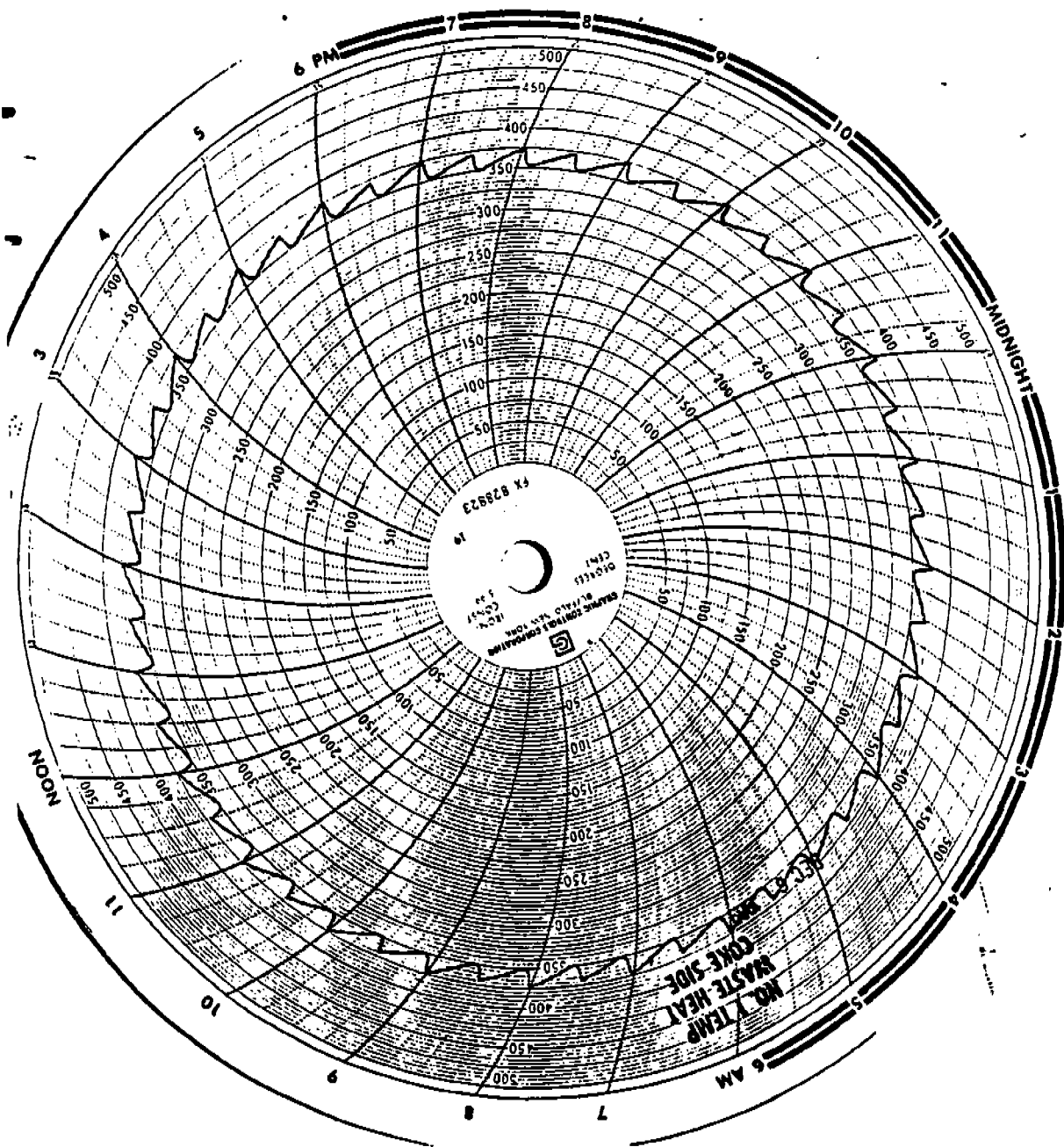


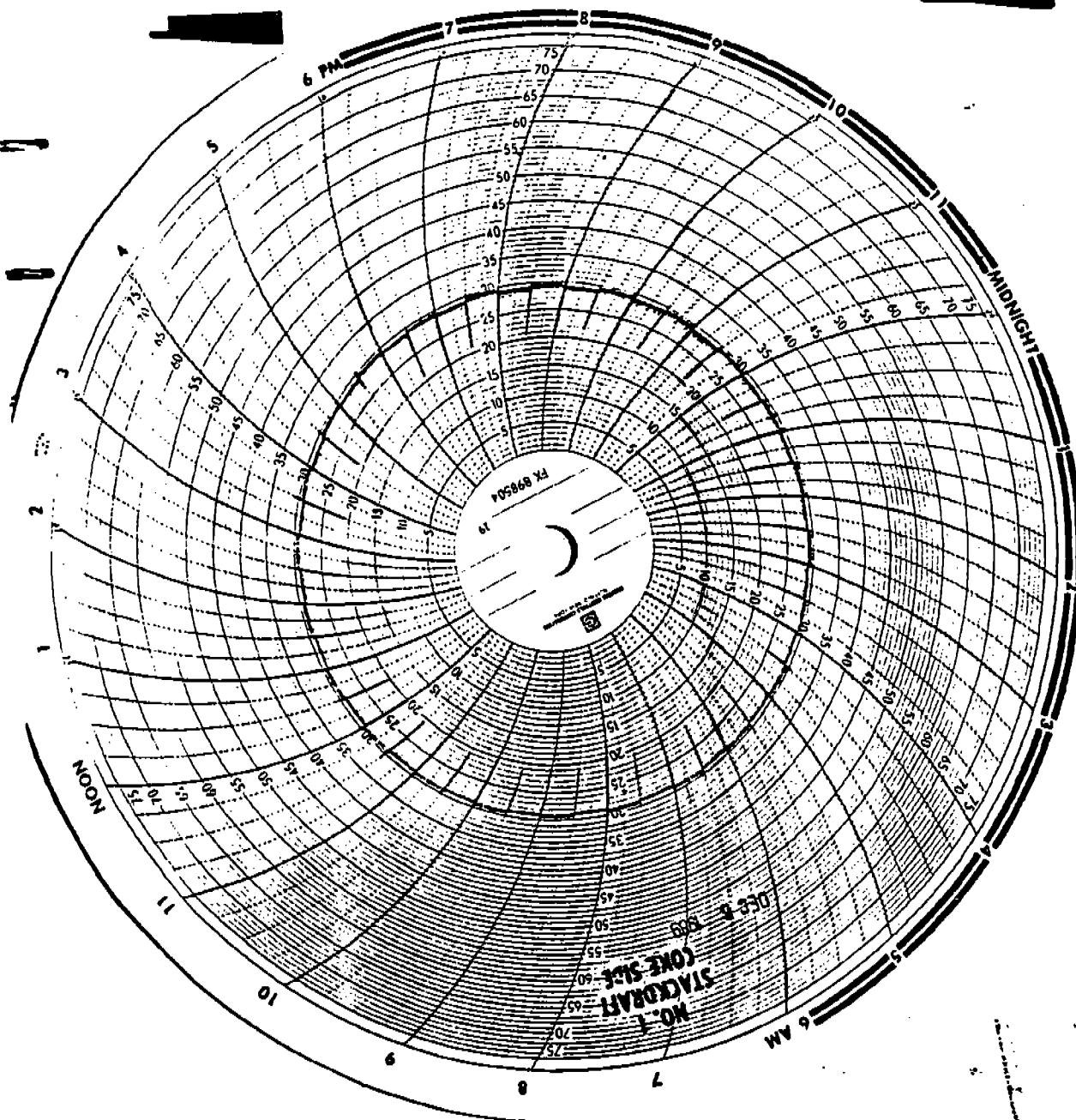












The opacities monitored during the test runs averaged 1.8%, 0.9% and 0.9%. As a result the test results were also in compliance with the opacity limitations.

Should you have any questions following your review of the attached report, please contact me at 777-6655.

Very truly yours,



Nicholas S. Buchko
Environmental Compliance Engineer

bcc: A Aloe - Letter only
G Owens
J McEwen
B Erhardt
V Pendergast
P Belculfine
R Cusano - Letter only
File



Shenango
INCORPORATED

52

~~GTZ~~ → JDG

672
16 Jan 1990

PLANTS
NEVILLE ISLAND PA
SHARPSVILLE PA
COKE OVENS
NEVILLE ISLAND PA

January 5, 1990

Allegheny County Health Department
Bureau of Air Pollution Control
301 - 39th Street
Pittsburgh, Pa. 15201

JDC,
I have reviewed this
report.
While the numbers look
good, do you think they are
accurate?

GTZ

Attention: Mr. Ronald J. Chleboski
Deputy Director

Subject: #1 Coke Oven Battery
Stack Test

Dear Mr. Chleboski:

As detailed in our correspondence dated November 13, 1989, Shenango Incorporated conducted a re-evaluation of the particulate emissions from the #1 coke oven battery combustion stack. The test, which was conducted on December 5-6, 1989 by BCM Engineers, Inc. was witnessed by Bureau personnel and utilized the protocol previously submitted by Shenango. The report, titled "Particulate Evaluation of Coke Oven Battery No. 1 Combustion Stack at Shenango Incorporated Neville Island Plant", is attached for your review.

The following particulate concentrations were measured during the test runs: 0.0040, 0.0060 and 0.0031 gr/dscf. The three runs averaged 0.0044 gr/dscf which is in compliance with the mass emission limitations of 0.015 gr/dscf.



Shenango
INCORPORATED

52

~~GJ. Goff~~
GTZ → JDG
67Z
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NEVILLE ISLAND PA
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NEVILLE ISLAND PA

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301 - 39th Street
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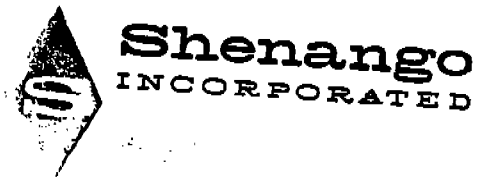
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52

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COKE OVENS
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Shenango
INCORPORATED

52

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GTZ → JDG

672
16 Jan 1990

PLANTS
NEVILLE ISLAND PA
SHARPSVILLE PA
COKE OVENS
NEVILLE ISLAND PA

January 5, 1990

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