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AP32 Section:	12.5.1
Background Chapter	3
Reference:	11
Title:	Compliance Emission Testing for Particulate, Nitrogen Oxide, Carbon Monoxide, Sulfur Dioxide, Volatile Organic Carbon, and Hydrogen Chloride on the Melt Shop Baghouse, Roller Hearth Furnace, Acid Regeneration, HCL Pickle Line, and Cold Reversing Mill at Nucor Steel, Crawfordsville, IN. Test Date: July 17-20, 1990. ATI Job Number: 90T02010.

Compliance Emission Testing
for
Particulate, Nitrogen Oxide, Carbon Monoxide Sulfur Dioxide
Volatile Organic Carbon and Hydrogen Chloride
on the
Melt Shop Baghouse, Roller Hearth Furnace, Acid Regeneration,
HCL Pickle Line, and Cold Reversing Mill
at
Nucor Steel
Crawfordsville, Indiana

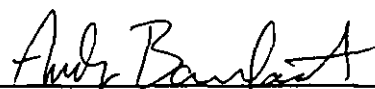
Test Date: July 17-20, 1990
ATI Job Number: 90T02010

Submitted by:

Air Techniques, Inc.
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Russell Barton,
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Asst. Testing Manager

I. Introduction

Compliance emission testing was performed on several sources at the Nucor Steel facility located in Crawfordsville, Indiana. The sources tested and their applicable analytes are: (1) Melt Shop Baghouse; particulate, volatile organic carbon, nitrogen dioxide, sulfur dioxide and carbon monoxide (2) Roller Hearth Furnace; nitrogen dioxide (3) Cold Reversing Mill; particulate (4) HCL Pickle Line; particulate (5) Acid Regeneration; particulate, and hydrogen chloride. The purpose of the testing was to determine if the emissions comply with the limits set forth by the Federal EPA New Source Performance Standards and the Indiana Department of Environmental Management. Visual determination of opacity was also performed on the Melt Shop Baghouse.

The testing was conducted on July 17-20, 1990 by Russell Barton, David Ingram, Andy Barefoot, J.B. Hawkins, and Evio deOliveira of Air Techniques, Inc. of Marietta, Georgia. Visual Determination of Opacity from a Stationary Source was performed by Russell Barton.

Air Techniques would like to extend its appreciation to Mr. Dave Sulc and the Nucor Steel plant personnel for their assistance throughout the test program. Air Techniques would also like to thank Mr. Ray Schick and Mr. Dick Sekula with the Indiana Department of Environmental Management for their review of the testing procedures and process operations.

Nucor

II. Summary of Results

The complete summary of results is shown in tabular form in the Appendix. Below are given the emission rates, concentrations, and allowable emissions.

Melt Shop Baghouse July 17, 1990

<u>Analyte</u>	<u>Test 1</u>	<u>Test 2</u>	<u>Test 3</u>	<u>Avg.</u>	<u>Allowable</u>
Particulate, #/hr:	10.88	11.19	8.72	10.26	12.0
Particulate, gr/dscf:	0.0012	0.0012	0.0010	0.0011	.0018
SO ₂ , #/hr:	5.32	3.89	5.47	4.89	7.6
SO ₂ , #/ton steel:	0.050	0.036	0.051	0.046	0.094
VOC, #/hr:	2273	1668	3628	2523	20.8
VOC, #/ton steel:	21.3	15.1	34.1	23.5	0.26
CO, #/hr:	351	338	110	266	58.0
NO _x , #/hr:	30.8	38.0	52.6	40.5	56.0
NO _x , #/ton steel:	0.29	0.36	0.49	0.38	0.70

Cold Reversing Mill July 18, 1990

<u>Analyte</u>	<u>Test 1</u>	<u>Test 2</u>	<u>Test 3</u>	<u>Avg.</u>	<u>Allowable</u>
Particulate, #/hr:	5.91	3.83	2.26	4.0	7.2
Particulate, gr/dscf:	0.0141	0.0091	0.0055	.0096	0.01

HCl Pickle Line July 19, 1990

<u>Analyte</u>	<u>Test 1</u>	<u>Test 2</u>	<u>Test 3</u>	<u>Avg.</u>	<u>Allowable</u>
Particulate, #/hr:	1.44	2.55	1.88	1.96	0.3
Particulate, gr/dscf:	0.0175	0.0336	0.0233	0.0248	0.003

Acid Regeneration
July 19, 1990

<u>Analyte</u>	<u>Test 1</u>	<u>Test 2</u>	<u>Test 3</u>	<u>Avg.</u>	<u>Allowable</u>
Particulate, #/hr:	1.01	1.09	1.18	1.09	.02
Particulate, #/MM ft3					
natural gas:	155.5	167.4	193.8	172.2	3.0
HCl, #/hr:	.09	.08	.09	0.09	n/a
HCl, #/MM ft3					
natural gas:	13.2	12.6	15.5	13.8	n/a

Roller Hearth Normalizing Furnace
July 19, 1990

Stack 1

<u>Analyte</u>	<u>Test 1</u>	<u>Test 2</u>	<u>Test 3</u>	<u>Avg.</u>
NOx, #/hr:	0.08	0.12	0.27	0.16
NOx, #/MM ft3 nat. gas:	1.472	3.323	5.067	3.287

Stack 2

<u>Analyte</u>	<u>Test 1</u>	<u>Test 2</u>	<u>Test 3</u>	<u>Avg.</u>
NOx, #/hr:	0.44	0.30	0.36	0.37
NOx, #/MM ft3 nat. gas:	9.260	6.195	7.470	7.642

Stack 3

<u>Analyte</u>	<u>Test 1</u>	<u>Test 2</u>	<u>Test 3</u>	<u>Avg.</u>
NOx, #/hr:	0.83	0.74	1.00	0.89
NOx, #/MM ft3 nat. gas:	17.693	15.806	21.218	18.239

Total

<u>Analyte</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>Avg.</u>	<u>Allow.</u>
NOx, #/hr:	1.35	1.16	1.63	1.42	24.8
NOx, #/MM ft3					
Natural Gas:	28.425	25.234	33.755	29.168	364

Total
4.14

IV. Process Description

Nucor Steel in Crawfordsville, Indiana operates two electric arc furnaces (EAF) which are controlled by a direct shell evacuation system. The emissions from each source are routed into a common positive pressure fabric filter baghouse. Carbon Monoxide emissions are reduced by thermal destruction in the direct shell evacuation elbow leading to the baghouse. The ladle metallurgical station and the continuous caster vent to the common EAF baghouse also.

Steel poured through the continuous caster is processed in the roller hearth normalizing furnace. Only natural gas is burned in the furnace and emissions are vented through three separate natural draft stacks. Nitrogen oxide emissions are controlled by NOx suppresser control technology consisting of Stein-Heurtey BSI 1 + 2 burners with recuperator.

The steel is further processed by the cold reversing mill. Emissions are drawn from the process and through two filter condensers by two axial fans in parallel. The gas streams are combined into a common stack before being emitted into the atmosphere.

SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

Nucor Steel
Baghouse Melt Shop
July 17, 1990
(particulate)

	Test # 1	Test # 2	Test # 3
Sample Volume (Vm):	198.389	188.720	197.790
Sqrt Delta P:	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sampling Time (min):	240	240	240
Barometric Pressure (Pb):	29.34	29.36	29.31
Delta H (H):	2.04	1.92	2.04
Volume in Impingers (mls):	50.0	43.0	54.0
Static Pressure (in. wc.):	6.4	6.4	6.5
Stack Pressure (Ps):	29.81	29.83	29.78
Stack Temperature (Ts):	133	132	136
Meter Coefficient (Y):	0.992	0.992	0.992
Pitot Coefficient (Cp):	n/a	n/a	n/a
Meter Temperature (Tm):	96	91	97
Area Stack (As):	n/a	n/a	n/a
Area Nozzle (An):	0.003068	0.003068	0.003068
Percent CO2 (%):	0.0	0.0	0.0
Percent O2 (%):	20.0	20.0	20.0
Percent N2 (%):	80.0	80.0	80.0
Milligrams:	14.1	14.1	11.5
Molecular Weight Dry (Md):	28.80	28.80	28.80
Volume Water (Vwstd):	n/a	n/a	n/a
Volume Gas Sampled (Vmstd):	184.131	176.814	183.059
Wet Fraction (Bws):	0.012	0.014	0.015
Molecular Weight Wet (Ms):	28.67	28.65	28.64
Volume Gas Sampled (Vma):	210.079	201.688	210.738
Stack Gas Velocity, (Vs):	4.60	4.52	4.68
Volumetric Flowrate (Qs):	1,074,133	1,061,454	1,049,159
Volumetric Flowrate (Qa):	1,221,330	1,215,530	1,190,384
Grainloading, gr/dscf (cs):	0.0012	0.0012	0.0010
Grainloading, gr/ACF (csi):	0.0010	0.0011	0.0008
Emission Rate, #/Hour:	10.88	11.19	8.72
Percent Isokinetic Sampling:	103.50	100.79	101.85

~~22.914~~
Vw = 47.2

SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

Nucor Steel
Baghouse Melt Shop
July 17, 1990
Sulfur Dioxide

	Test # 1	Test # 2	Test # 3
Sample Volume (Vm):	198.389	188.720	197.790
Sqrt Delta P:	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sampling Time (min):	240	240	240
Barometric Pressure (Pb):	29.34	29.36	29.31
Delta H (H):	2.04	1.92	2.04
Volume in Impingers (mls):	50.0	43.0	54.0
Static Pressure (in. wc.):	6.4	6.4	6.5
Stack Pressure (Ps):	29.81	29.83	29.78
Stack Temperature (Ts):	133	132	136
Meter Coefficient (Y):	0.992	0.992	0.992
Pitot Coefficient (Cp):	n/a	n/a	n/a
Meter Temperature (Tm):	96	91	97
Area Stack (As):	n/a	n/a	n/a
Area Nozzle (An):	0.003068	0.003068	0.003068
Percent CO2 (%):	0.0	0.0	0.0
Percent O2 (%):	20.0	20.0	20.0
Percent N2 (%):	80.0	80.0	80.0
Milligrams SO2:	6.9	4.9	7.2
Molecular Weight Dry (Md):	28.80	28.80	28.80
Volume Water (Vwstd):	n/a	n/a	n/a
Volume Gas Sampled (Vmstd):	184.131	176.814	183.059
Wet Fraction (Bws):	0.012	0.014	0.015
Molecular Weight Wet (Ms):	28.67	28.65	28.64
Volume Gas Sampled (Vma):	210.079	201.688	210.738
Stack Gas Velocity, (Vs):	4.60	4.52	4.68
Volumetric Flowrate (Qs):	1,074,133	1,061,454	1,049,159
Volumetric Flowrate (Qa):	1,221,330	1,215,530	1,190,384
Grainloading, gr/dscf (cs):	0.0006	0.0004	0.0006
Grainloading, gr/ACF (csi):	0.0005	0.0004	0.0005
Emission Rate, #/Hour:	5.32	3.89	5.46
Percent Isokinetic Sampling:	103.50	100.79	101.85
Steel Produced, tons/hr:	106.7	106.7	106.7
# SO2/Ton Steel	0.050	0.036	0.051

V_w = 6.1 m/s

ok

Nucor Steel
Carbon Monoxide
Melt Shop Baghouse
July 17, 1990

Test No.	Test 1	Test 2	Test 3
Gas Flowrate (DSCFM):	1074133	1061454	1051689
CO Concentration (mg/cu M):	87.360	85.030	27.955
CO Concentration (PPM):	75	73	24
Carbon Monoxide, (Lb/hr):	351.21 <i>24</i>	337.81 ✓	110.04
	3.3	3.1	1.03

Nucor Steel
Nitrogen Oxides
Melt Shop Baghouse
July 17, 1990

Test No.	Test 1	Test 2	Test 3
Gas Flowrate (DSCFM):	1074133	1061454	1049159
NO2 Concentration (mg/cu M):	8	10	13
NO2 Concentration (PPM):	4	5	7
NO2, (Lb/hr):	30.77 32.19	38.01 39.7	52.60
Steel Produced, Tons/Hr:	106.7	106.7	106.7
NO2, (lbs NO2/Ton Steel):	0.29	0.36	0.49

Nucor Steel
Volatile Organic Carbon
Melt Shop Baghouse
July 17, 1990

Test No.	Test 1	Test 2	Test 3
Gas Flowrate (DSCFM):	1074133	1061454	1049159
VOC Concentration (mg/cu M):	566	420	924
VOC Concentration (PPM):	1133	841	1851
VOC, (Lb/hr):	2273.84	1667.90	3628.44
	2277.4	1670.19	3631.85
Steel Produced, tons/hr:	106.7	106.7	106.7
VOC, (lbs VOC/Ton Steel):	21.31	15.63	34.01

Ave = 2526.57 lb/hr JOL

SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS
Nucor Steel
Crawfordsville, IN.
July 18, 1990
Cold Reversing Mill
(particulate)

	Test # 1	Test # 2	Test # 3
Sample Volume (Vm):	46.316	46.583	45.656
Sqrt Delta P:	0.650	0.656	0.642
Sampling Time (min):	60	60	60
Barometric Pressure (Pb):	29.40	29.37	29.40
Delta H (H):	1.66	1.69	1.61
Volume in Impingers (mls):	31.0	33.5	36.5
Static Pressure (in. wc.):	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Stack Pressure (Ps):	29.38	29.36	29.38
Stack Temperature (Ts):	94	98	97
Meter Coefficient (Y):	0.998	0.998	0.998
Pitot Coefficient (Cp):	0.840	0.840	0.840
Meter Temperature (Tm):	87	97	96
Stack Diameter, (inches):	66.0	66.0	66.0
Area Stack (As):	23.76	23.76	23.76
Nozzle Diameter, (inches):	0.250	0.250	0.250
Area Nozzle (An):	0.000341	0.000341	0.000341
Percent CO2 (%):	0.0	0.0	0.0
Percent O2 (%):	21.0	21.0	21.0
Percent N2 (%):	79.0	79.0	79.0
Milligrams:	40.1	25.6	15.2
Molecular Weight Dry (Md):	28.84	28.84	28.84
Volume Water (Vwstd):	1.46	1.58	1.72
Volume Gas Sampled (Vmstd):	44.007	43.425	42.672
Wet Fraction (Bws):	0.032	0.035	0.039
Molecular Weight Wet (Ms):	28.49	28.46	28.42
Volume Gas Sampled (Vma):	48.583	48.474	47.683
Stack Gas Velocity, (Vs):	37.97	38.50	37.65
Volumetric Flowrate (Qs):	49,033	49,165	48,033
Volumetric Flowrate (Qa):	54,131	54,881	53,673
Grainloading, gr/dscf (cs):	0.0141	0.0091	0.0055
Grainloading, gr/ACF (csi):	0.0127	0.0081	0.0049
Emission Rate, #/Hour:	5.91	3.83	2.26
Percent Isokinetic Sampling:	104.32	102.66	103.26

Nucor Steel
Crawfordsville, IN.
July 19, 1990
Roller Hearth Normalizing Furnace
Stack 1
Nitrogen Oxides

Test No.	Test 1	Test 2	Test 3
Gas Flowrate (DSCFM):	3631	3438	2678
NO2 Concentration (mg/cu M):	6	10	27
NO2 Concentration (PPM):	3	5	14
NO2 Emission Rate, (Lb/hr):	0.08	0.12	0.27
Nat. Gas Used, MM ft3/hr:	0.053	0.053	0.053
NO2, (lbs NO2/MM ft3 nat. gas):	1.472	2.323	5.067

Nucor Steel
Crawfordsville, IN.
July 19, 1990
Roller Hearth Normalizing Furnace
Stack 2
Nitrogen Oxides

Test No.	Test 1	Test 2	Test 3
Gas Flowrate (DSCFM):	2387	2595	2503
NO2 Concentration (mg/cu M):	50	31	38
NO2 Concentration (PPM):	26	16	20
NO2 Emission Rate, (Lb/hr):	0.44	0.30	0.36
Nat. Gas Used, MM ft3/hr:	0.048	0.048	0.048
NO2, (lbs NO2/MM ft3 nat. gas):	9.260	6.195	7.470

Nucor Steel
Crawfordsville, IN.
July 20, 1990
Roller Hearth Normalizing Furnace
Stack 3
Nitrogen Oxides

Test No.	Test 1	Test 2	Test 3
Gas Flowrate (DSCFM):	2977	2593	3238
NO2 Concentration (mg/cu M):	75	77	82
NO2 Concentration (PPM):	39	40	43
NO2 Emission Rate, (Lb/hr):	0.83	0.74	1.00
Nat. Gas Used, MM ft3/hr:	0.047	0.047	0.047
NO2, (lbs NO2/MM ft3 nat. gas):	17.693	15.806	21.218