

Note: This is a reference cited in *AP 42, Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.

Background Report Reference

AP-42 Section Number: 12.20

Background Chapter: 4

Reference Number: 52

Title: Source Test of Chrome Crankshaft
Co., 6845 FlorencePlace, Bell
Gardens, CA

Truesdaile Laboratories

April 1987

Truesdail Laboratories, Inc.
Test Report 17350
Scrubber Inlet and Outlet

~~Chrome-Crankshaft~~ Co.
6845 Florence Place
Bell Gardens, California 90201

UNACCEPTABLE

This report is unacceptable since none of the runs are within the plus or minus 10 percent of the acceptable isokinetic rate (90 - 110%).

The report also used a moisture content at the outlet location that was above saturation for that specific temperature and pressure.

There was no drawing of the traverse point lay out.

There were no meter box calibration sheets with the report.

3/1/89

MEMORANDUM

SUBJECT: Acceptability of Test Reports for use as a Data Base for Chromium NESHAP

FROM: Frank R. Clay

TO: Dallas Safriet
Pollutant Characterization Section (MD-15)

I have reviewed the following four test reports and have found them unacceptable for use in the Data Base for the Chromium NESHAP. The reasons that the reports are unacceptable are also given.

The reports have been returned to Andy Smith.

cc: Andy Smith

REPORT

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.



CHEMISTS - MICROBIOLOGISTS - ENGINEERS
RESEARCH - DEVELOPMENT - TESTING

14201 FRANKLIN AVENUE
TUSTIN, CALIFORNIA 92680
AREA CODE 714 • 730-6239
AREA CODE 213 • 225-1564
CABLE: TRU ELABS

CLIENT Chrome Crankshaft Co.
6845 Florence Place
Bell Gardens, CA 90201
Attention: Jerry Miller

DATE April 30, 1987

RECEIVED April 7, 1987

SAMPLE Inlet and Outlet of Scrubber Serving Plating Operation
P.O. #2949

LABORATORY NO. 17350

INVESTIGATION

Total Chromium, Hexavalent Chromium

RESULTS

On April 2, 1987 representatives of Truesdail Laboratories, Inc. conducted tests to determine the chromium removal efficiency of the wet scrubber serving the plating operations at Chrome Crankshaft Company in Bell Gardens, California. The tests were conducted at two inlets and the outlet of the scrubber simultaneously.

For each sampling location, the chromium was determined by collecting a 90-minute sample of the flue gas by the wet impingement method. The sampling train consisted of a glass sampling probe connected to a set of Greenburg-Smith impingers charged with 200 mls of distilled water, and followed by a glass fiber backup filter, a vacuum pump, and a dry gas meter. Each sample was collected isokinetically for 7.5 minutes at each of 12 traverse points in the duct.

The flue gas flow rate was determined at each sampling location by measuring the average velocity head with a Standard Pitot tube and a Magnehelic differential pressure gage, and by measuring the average temperature with a Chromel-Alumel thermocouple and a Micromite potentiometer.

The sample collections were analyzed for total chromium by atomic absorption spectroscopy, and for hexavalent chromium by the diphenylcarbazide colorimetric method. The samples were kept refrigerated until analysis.

The results were as follows:

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

**CHROME CRANKSHAFT CO.
4-27-87**

<u>Flue Gas:</u>	<u>Scrubber Inlet</u>		<u>Scrubber Outlet</u>
	<u>West</u>	<u>East</u>	
Temperature, °F	70	72	62
Static Pressure, in. H ₂ O	-0.47	-0.47	+0.25
Velocity, ft/sec	18.3	16.6	18.9
Flue Dimensions, in.	24 X 24	24 X 24	27 X 34.5
Flue Area, sq. ft.	4.00	4.00	6.47
Flow Rate, ACFM	4400	3980	7340
, SCFM	4300	3880	7310
, DSCFM	4240	3810	7160
Moisture, % by vol.	1.6	1.9	2.0

Chromium:

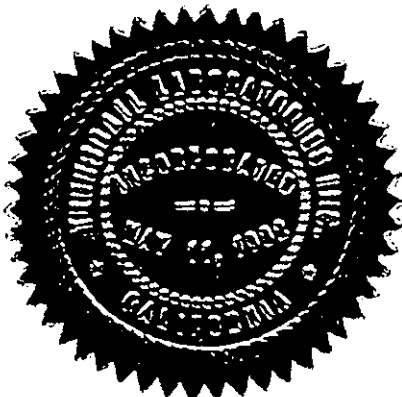
<u>Sampling Time</u>	<u>(12:16-13:57)</u>	<u>(12:16-13:57)</u>	<u>(12:17-13:56)</u>
Sample Volume, DSCF	57.35	53.65	52.86
Concentration, ppm			
Total Cr	71.9	4.69	0.027
Cr+6	65.9	3.60	0.020
Concentration, mg/m ³			
Total Cr	157.7	10.3	0.059
Cr+6	144.5	7.90	0.044
Emission Rate, lbs/hr			
Total Cr	2.51	0.147	0.002
Cr+6	2.30	0.113	0.001
Removal Efficiency, %			
Total Cr			99.93
Cr+6			99.96

Respectfully submitted,

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

S. Hugh Brown

S. Hugh Brown, Supervisor
Air Pollution Testing



APPENDIX

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

DATE: 6/2/87

Sampling Location: Cheyenne Creek (Rear NH Shrub)

Static Pressure, Ps:

-47

Barometric Pressure: 29.85

Test No.: WEST

[illegible]

A. AVERAGE VELOCITY (TRAVERSE) ft/sec. _____

B. REFERENCE POINT VELOCITY (TRAVERSE) ft/sec _____

C. AVERAGE VELOCITY (REFERENCE PT.) ft/sec _____

D. FLUE FACTOR C/B _____

E. PITOT TUBE CORRECTION FACTOR $\frac{5+0.1}{1.0}$

F. GAS DENSITY CORRECTION FACTOR _____

G. CORRECTED VELOCITY, $AxExF$, ft/sec 18.35
or, $AxDxExF$, ft/sec _____

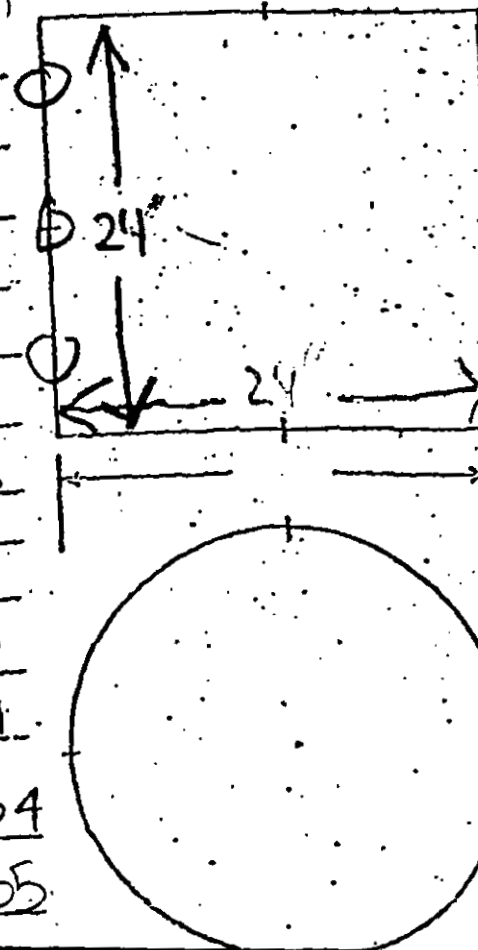
H. AREA OF FLUE, SQ. FT. _____

J. AVERAGE FLUE TEMPERATURE, °F _____

K. FLOW RATE, $G \times H \times 60$, CFM 4,394

$$L. \text{ FLOW RATE, K} \times \frac{520}{460 + J} \times \frac{BP + Ps/13.6}{29.9}, \text{ SCFM} \quad 4,300$$

N. FLOW RATE, L x MOISTURE CORR., DSCFM 412



TRUEBAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

 Sampling Location: Chlorine Crack Sheet
 Test No. West 7-let

 Date: 9/2/87
 Barometric Pressure: 29.85
 Nozzle Diameter: 5/16

Gas Meter					Sample Point	CFM			
Time	Reading cu. ft. Vm	Press. in. H ₂ O Pm	Temp. OF Tm	Impinger Temp. OF T1					
0 12:16	50.60	.50	70	35	2	.51	Top		
15 12:24	54.43	.70	70	42	3	.74			
30 12:30	60.04	.68	70	42	4	.69			
45 12:38	65.26	.45	70	42	5	.43			
00 12:45	68.44				-				
00 12:52	68.44	.68	70	42	2	.69	middle		
15 13:00	73.67	.70	70	43	3	.74			
30 13:08	79.22	.70	71	43	4	.74			
45 13:15	84.77	.48	73	43	5	.51			
00 13:23	88.60				-				
00 13:27	88.60	.68	78	43	2	.69	Bottom		
15 13:35	93.78	.70	78	43	3	.74			
30 13:42	99.33	.75	78	43	4	.79			
45 13:50	105.26	.60	78	44	5	.62			
00 13:57	109.91				-				
	59.31	.64	73	42					

Weight Collected, grams

Take 0.1269
METER # 010

 PS = .49
 BP = 29.85
 MF = .70
 PF = 1.0

K = 18550

M = 388

- A. Total Weight _____
- B. Condensate Volume, ml. 0.9 ml
- C. Condensate Vapor Volume, $0.00267 \times \frac{460 + T_m}{B.P. + P_m/13.6} \times B$, cu. ft. .43
- D. Total Sample Volume, $V_m + C$, cu. ft. 59.74
- E. Sample Volume, $D \times \frac{520}{460 + T_m} \times \frac{B.P. + P_m/13.6}{29.9} \times \text{Moisture corr., DSCF}$ 57.35
- F. Concentration, $15.43 \times A/E$, grains/DSCF _____
- G. Stack Gas Flow Rate, DSCFM 4,235
- H. Emissions, $60 \times G \times F/7000$, lbs/hr _____

TRUEBAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

Sampling Station CHROME CRANKSHAFT
WEST INLET Date 4/2/87

WATER VAPOR AND GAS DENSITY CALCULATIONS

Percent Water Vapor in Gases

A. Gas pressure at meter, in. Hg. (absolute) 29.90
 B. Vapor pressure of water at impinger temp., in. Hg. .2677
 C. Volume of metered gas, cu. ft. 59.31
 D. Volume of water vapor metered, B X C/A, cu. ft. .53
 E. Volume of water vapor condensed, cu. ft. .43
 F. Total volume water vapor in gas sample, D + E, cu. ft. .96
 G. Total volume of gas sample, C + E, cu. ft. 59.74
 H. Percent water vapor in sampled gas, 100 x F/G 1.6

GAS DENSITY CORRECTION FACTOR

Component	Volume Percent/100 x Moisture Correction x Mol. Wt.	Wt./Mole = Wet Basis
Water	.016	18.0
Carbon Dioxide	Dry Basis	44.0
Carbon Monoxide	Dry Basis	28.0
Oxygen	Dry Basis	32.0
Nitrogen & Inerts	Dry Basis	28.2

Average Molecular Weight

J. Density of gas referred to air = $\frac{\text{Av. Mol. Wt.}}{28.95}$ =

K. Gas density correction factor = $\sqrt{\frac{1.00}{J}}$ =

Sampling Location:

CHROME CRANKSHAFT

Test No.:

EAST
T-101

Static Pressure, Ps:

Barometric Pressure: 29.85

4/2/84

-1.47

Top Point	Vel. Head H ₂ O"	Temp. °F	Velo- city ft/sec	Point	Vel. Head H ₂ O"	Temp. °F	Velo- city ft/sec	Point	Vel. Head H ₂ O"	Temp. °F	Velo- city ft/sec
1	.010	71	6.69	1	.010	71	6.69	1	.010	71	6.69
2	.050	72	14.98	2	.050	71	14.97	2	.150	71	25.93
3	.100	72	21.19	3	.150	71	25.93	3	.150	71	25.93
4	.100	72	21.19	4	.130	71	24.14	4	.130	71	24.14
5	.050	72	14.98	5	.100	72	21.19	5	.100	72	21.19
6	.010	72	6.70	6	.010	72	6.70	6	.030	72	9.48

A. AVERAGE VELOCITY (TRAVERSE) ft/sec

16.60

B. REFERENCE POINT VELOCITY (TRAVERSE) ft/sec

C. AVERAGE VELOCITY (REFERENCE PT.) ft/sec

D. FLUE FACTOR C/B

E. PITOT TUBE CORRECTION FACTOR

2' STD

1.0

F. GAS DENSITY CORRECTION FACTOR

G. CORRECTED VELOCITY, $A_x E_x F$, ft/sec

16.60

or, $A_x D_x E_x F$, ft/sec

H. AREA OF FLUE, SQ. FT.

4.00

J. AVERAGE FLUE TEMPERATURE, °F

72

K. FLOW RATE, $G \times H \times 60$, CFM

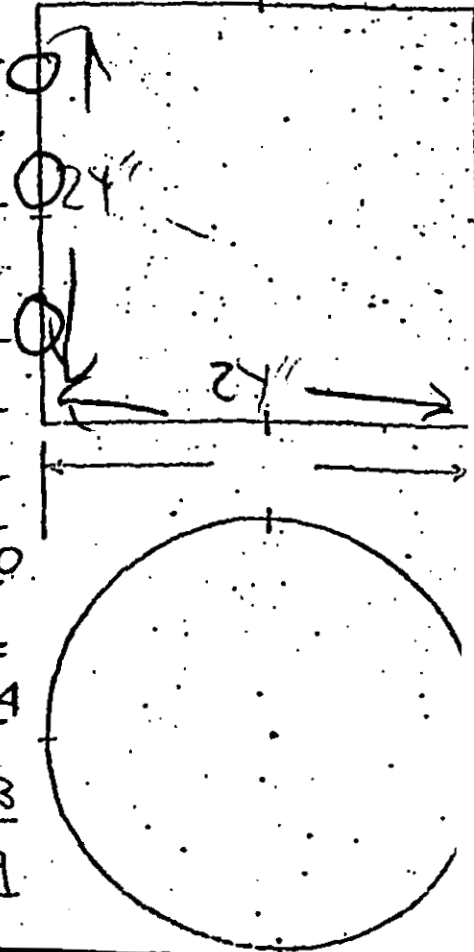
3,984

L. FLOW RATE, $K \times \frac{520}{460 + J} \times \frac{BP + Ps/13.6}{29.9}$, SCFM

3,883

M. FLOW RATE, $L \times \text{MOISTURE CORR.}$, DSCFM

3,809



TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

Date: 4/2/57

Sampling Location: Chrome Converter

Barometric Pressure: 29.85

Test No. EAST 12124

Nozzle Diameter: 5/16

Gas Meter					Sample Point	CFM			
Time	Reading cu. ft. Vm	Press. in. H ₂ O Pm	Temp. OF Tm	Impinger Temp. OF Ti					
0 12:16	82.00	.28	70	42°F	2	.43	Top		
1.5 12:21	86.20	.51	70	42°F	3	.61			
5.0 12:30	89.78	.51	70	41°F	4	.61			
2.5 12:33	94.36	.28	70	41°F	5	.43			
1.0 12:45	98.90	-	-	-	-	-			
.0 12:58	98.90	.28	71	41°F	2	.43	Middle		
1.5 13:00	102.75	.63	71	42°F	3	.74			
1.0 13:08	107.80	.61	72	43°F	4	.69			
.5 13:15	112.08	.51	72	43°F	5	.61			
2.0 13:22	116.69	-	-	-	-	-			
1.0 13:27	116.69	.63	72	43	2	.74	Bottom		
1.5 13:35	123.50	.63	72	43	3	.74			
5.0 13:42	128.20	.61	73	43	4	.69			
2.5 13:50	133.00	.51	73	44	5	.61			
0.0 13:57	137.30	-	-	-	-	-			
	55.30	.50	71	42					

Weight Collected, grams

METER - 004

TARE WT - 133.6

Ps = -.47

K = .8550

Bp = 29.85

MF = .90

PF = 1.0

@ 11 = 372

- A. Total Weight _____
- B. Condensate Volume, ml. 12 ml
- C. Condensate Vapor Volume, $0.00267 \times \frac{460 + T_m}{B.P. + P_m/13.6} \times B$, cu. ft. .57
- D. Total Sample Volume, $V_m + C$, cu. ft. 55.87
- E. Sample Volume, $D \times \frac{520}{460 + T_m} \times \frac{B.P. + P_m/13.6}{29.9} \times \text{Moisture corr., DSCF}$ 53.65
- F. Concentration, $15.43 \times A/E$, grains/DSCF _____
- G. Stack Gas Flow Rate, DSCFM 3,809
- H. Emissions, $60 \times G \times F/7000$, lbs/hr _____

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

CHROME CRANKS HART

 Sampling Station EAST INLET Date 4/2/87
WATER VAPOR AND GAS DENSITY CALCULATIONS
Percent Water Vapor in Gases

- A. Gas pressure at meter, in. Hg. (absolute) 29.89
- B. Vapor pressure of water at impinger temp., in. Hg. 2.677
- C. Volume of metered gas, cu. ft. 55.30
- D. Volume of water vapor metered, B X C/A, cu. ft. .50
- E. Volume of water vapor condensed, cu. ft. .57
- F. Total volume water vapor in gas sample, D + E, cu. ft. 1.07
- G. Total volume of gas sample, C + E, cu. ft. 55.87
- H. Percent water vapor in sampled gas, 100 x F/G 1.9

GAS DENSITY CORRECTION FACTOR

Component	Volume Percent/100 x Moisture Correction x Mol. Wt. =	Wt./Mole Wet Basis
Water	.019	18.0
Carbon Dioxide	Dry Basis	44.0
Carbon Monoxide	Dry Basis	28.0
Oxygen	Dry Basis	32.0
Nitrogen & Inerts	Dry Basis	28.2

Average Molecular Weight

 J. Density of gas referred to air = $\frac{\text{Av. Mol. Wt.}}{28.95} =$

 K. Gas density correction factor = $\sqrt{\frac{1.00}{J}} =$

Barometric Pressure:

4.3
12.9
21.6
30.2

E included
 18.94

34.5"

34.5'

E. PITOT TUBE CORRECTION FACTOR STD 1.0

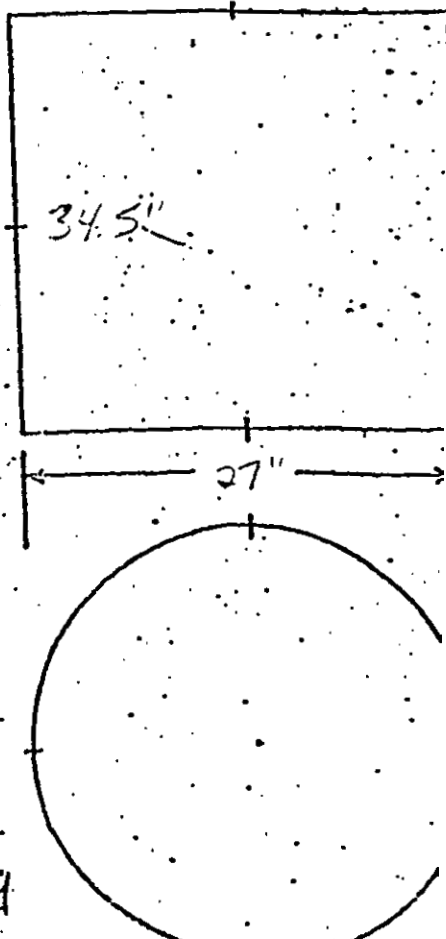
G. CORRECTED VELOCITY, $A_x E_x F$, ft/sec _____ 0.4
or, $A_x D_x E_x F$, ft/sec _____

J. AVERAGE FLUE TEMPERATURE, °F _____ 62

K. FLOW RATE, $G \times H \times 60$, CFM 4341

$$L. \text{ FLOW RATE, } K \times \frac{520}{460 + J} \times \frac{BP + Ps/13.6}{29.9}, \text{ SCFM} \quad \underline{7,30}$$

M. FLOW RATE, L x MOISTURE CORR., DSCFM 7.1



TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

Date: 4/12/84

Barometric Pressure: 29.85

Nozzle Diameter: 5/16

Sampling Location:

Test No.

Time	Gas Meter				Impinger Temp. of T1	Sample Point	CFM		
	Reading cu. ft. Vm	Press. in. H ₂ O Pm	Temp. of Tm						
0 12:17	58.24	.50	70°	33°			.66	MID	4.3"
15 17:25	64.46	.30	71°	40°	=		.66		12.9"
5:0 17:33	69.02	.75	72°	47°	3		.59		21.6"
15 17:40	73.70	.74	73°	47°	4		.52		30.2
10 12:00	77.36		74°	47°	—				
0 12:50	77.36	.80	75°	47°	1		.66	LF	
5 12:58	81.90	.80	75°	47°	2		.66		
0 13:05	84.96	.71	75°	45°	3		.58		
5 13:12	89.58	.71	75°	46°	4		.51		
0 13:20	91.36		75°	49°	—				
0 13:25	94.30	.80	77°	43°	1		.66	R+	
5 13:33	97.20	.80	75°	46°	2		.66		
0 13:40	101.26	.79	75°	48°	3		.59		
15 13:48	109.72	.74	75°	48°	4		.52		
0 13:56	113.05		75°	47°					
	54.81	.78	74	45					

Weight Collected, grams

METER # 467

TERE WT. 0.1284

Ps = +.25

K = .8542

BP: 29.85

MF: .90

PC: 1.0

M = 383

A. Total Weight

B. Condensate Volume, ml.

12 ml

 C. Condensate Vapor Volume, $0.00267 \times \frac{460 + T_m}{B.P. + P_m/13.6} \times B$, cu. ft.

.57

D. Total Sample Volume, Vm + C, cu. ft.

55.38

 E. Sample Volume, $D \times \frac{520}{460 + T_m} \times \frac{B.P. + P_m/13.6}{29.9} \times \text{Moisture corr., DSCF}$

52.86

 F. Concentration, $15.43 \times A/E$, grains/DSCF

G. Stack Gas Flow Rate, DSCFM

7.159

 H. Emissions, $60 \times G \times F/7000$, lbs/hr

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

Sampling Station CHROME CRANKSHAFT OUTLET Date 4/2/87

WATER VAPOR AND GAS DENSITY CALCULATIONS
Percent Water Vapor in Gases

A. Gas pressure at meter, in. Hg. (absolute) 29.91
 B. Vapor pressure of water at impinger temp., in. Hg. 3.004
 C. Volume of metered gas, cu. ft. 54.81
 D. Volume of water vapor metered, B X C/A, cu. ft. .55
 E. Volume of water vapor condensed, cu. ft. .57
 F. Total volume water vapor in gas sample, D + E, cu. ft. 1.12
 G. Total volume of gas sample, C + E, cu. ft. 55.38
 H. Percent water vapor in sampled gas, 100 x F/G 2.02

GAS DENSITY CORRECTION FACTOR

Component	Volume Percent/100 x Moisture Correction x Mol. Wt. = Wet Basis	Wt./Mole
Water	.020	18.0
Carbon Dioxide	Dry Basis .980	44.0
Carbon Monoxide	Dry Basis	28.0
Oxygen	Dry Basis	32.0
Nitrogen & Inerts	Dry Basis	28.2

Average Molecular Weight

J. Density of gas referred to air = $\frac{\text{Av. Mol. Wt.}}{28.95}$ = 28.95

K. Gas density correction factor = $\sqrt{\frac{1.00}{J}}$ = 1.00

XROM "METH 5"

RUN NUMBER	
EAST INLET	
METER BOX Y?	RUN
DELTA H?	RUN
.5000	RUN
BAR PRESS ?	
29.8500	RUN
METER VOL ?	
55.3000	RUN
MTR TEMP F?	
71.0000	RUN
STATIC HOH IN ?	
- .4700	RUN
STACK TEMP.	
72.0000	RUN
ML. WATER ?	
12.0000	RUN

SAT % = 2.7

IMP. % HOH = 1.0

% HOH=1.0

% CO2?	
.7000	RUN
% OXYGEN?	
21.0000	RUN

MWd =28.95
MW WET=28.84

PITOT CP ?	
.8400	RUN
SQRT PSTS ?	
5.8102	RUN
TIME MIN ?	
90.0000	RUN
NOZZLE DIA ?	
.3125	RUN
STK DIA INCH ?	
	RUN
AREA SQ FT ?	
4.0000	RUN

* VOL MTR STD = 54.926
STK PRES ABS = 29.82
VOL HOH GAS = 0.56
% MOISTURE = 1.02
MOL DRY GAS = 0.990
% NITROGEN = 78.30
MOL WT DRY = 28.95
MOL WT WET = 28.84
VELOCITY FPS = 14.23
STACK AREA = 4.00
STACK ACFM = 3,415.
* STACK DSCFM = 3,343.
% ISO KINETIC = 137.18

END OF FIELD DATA

XROM "METH 5"

RUN NUMBER	
METER BOX Y?	RUN
DELTA H?	RUN
.5000	RUN
BAR PRESS ?	
29.8500	RUN
METER VOL ?	
55.3000	RUN
MTR TEMP F?	
71.0000	RUN
STATIC HOH IN ?	
- .4700	RUN
STACK TEMP.	
72.0000	RUN
ML. WATER ?	
	RUN
% MOISTURE ?	
1.9000	RUN

SAT % = 2.7

IMP. % HOH = 0.0

% HOH=1.9

% CO2?	
.7000	RUN
% OXYGEN?	
21.0000	RUN

MWd =28.95
MW WET=28.74

PITOT CP ?	
.8400	RUN
SQRT PSTS ?	
5.8102	RUN
TIME MIN ?	
90.0000	RUN
NOZZLE DIA ?	
.3125	RUN
STK DIA INCH ?	
	RUN
AREA SQ FT ?	
4.0000	RUN

* VOL MTR STD = 54.926
STK PRES ABS = 29.82
VOL HOH GAS = 0.00
% MOISTURE = 1.90
MOL DRY GAS = 0.981
% NITROGEN = 78.30
MOL WT DRY = 28.95
MOL WT WET = 28.74
VELOCITY FPS = 14.25
STACK AREA = 4.00
STACK ACFM = 3,421.
* STACK DSCFM = 3,319.
% ISO KINETIC = 138.18

END OF FIELD DATA

OUTLET

XROM "METH 5"
 RUN NUMBER
 OUTLET
 METER BOX Y? RUN
 DELTA H? RUN
 .7700 RUN
 BAR PRESS ? 29.8500 RUN
 METER VOL ? 54.8100 RUN
 MTR TEMP F? 74.0000 RUN
 STATIC HOH IN ? .2500 RUN
 STACK TEMP. 62.0000 RUN
 ML. WATER ? 12.0000 RUN

SAT % = 1.9

IMP. % HOH = 1.0

% HOH=1.0

% CO2?

.7000 RUN
 % OXYGEN? 21.0000 RUN

MWd =28.95
 MW WET=28.84

PITOT CP ? .8400 RUN
 SQR T PSTS ? 6.5140 RUN
 TIME MIN ? 90.0000 RUN
 NOZZLE DIA ? .3125 RUN
 STK DIA INCH ? RUN
 AREA SQ FT ? 6.4688 RUN

* VOL MTR STD = 54.170
 STK PRES ABS = 29.87
 VOL HOH GAS = 0.56
 % MOISTURE = 1.03
 MOL DRY GAS = 0.990
 % NITROGEN = 78.30
 MOL WT DRY = 28.95
 MOL WT WET = 28.84
 VELOCITY FPS = 15.94
 STACK AREA = 6.47
 STACK ACFM = 6,186.
 * STACK DSCFM = 6,182.
 % ISOKINETIC = 118.31

END OF FIELD DATA

OUT THEIR HOH

XROM "METH 5"
 RUN NUMBER
 METER BOX Y? RUN
 DELTA H? RUN
 .7700 RUN
 BAR PRESS ? 29.8500 RUN
 METER VOL ? 54.8100 RUN
 MTR TEMP F? 74.0000 RUN
 STATIC HOH IN ? .2500 RUN
 STACK TEMP. 62.0000 RUN
 ML. WATER ? RUN
 % MOISTURE ? 2.0000 RUN

SAT % = 1.9

IMP. % HOH = 0.0

% HOH=1.9

% CO2?

.7000 RUN
 % OXYGEN? 21.0000 RUN

MWd =28.95
 MW WET=28.75

PITOT CP ? .8400 RUN
 SQR T PSTS ? 6.5140 RUN
 TIME MIN ? 90.0000 RUN
 NOZZLE DIA ? .3125 RUN
 STK DIA INCH ? RUN
 AREA SQ FT ? 6.4688 RUN

* VOL MTR STD = 54.170
 STK PRES ABS = 29.87
 VOL HOH GAS = 0.00
 % MOISTURE = 1.87
 MOL DRY GAS = 0.981
 % NITROGEN = 78.30
 MOL WT DRY = 28.95
 MOL WT WET = 28.75
 VELOCITY FPS = 15.96
 STACK AREA = 6.47
 STACK ACFM = 6,196.
 * STACK DSCFM = 6,139.
 % ISOKINETIC = 119.14

END OF FIELD DATA

WEST INLET

XROM "METH 5"
 RUN NUMBER
 WEST INLET
 METER BOX Y? RUN
 DELTA H? RUN
 .6400 RUN
 BAR PRESS ? 29.8500 RUN
 METER VOL ? 59.3100 RUN
 MTR TEMP F? 73.0000 RUN
 STATIC HOH IN ? -7.0000 CLX
 -4.700 RUN
 STACK TEMP. 70.0000 RUN
 ML. WATER ? 9.0000 RUN

SAT % = 2.5

IMP. % HOH = 0.7

% HOH=0.7

% CO2?

.7000 RUN
 % OXYGEN? 21.0000 RUN

MWd =28.95
 MW WET=28.87

PITOT CP ? .8400 RUN
 SQR T PSTS ? 6.3094 RUN
 TIME MIN ? 90.0000 RUN
 NOZZLE DIA ? .3125 RUN
 STK DIA INCH ? RUN
 AREA SQ FT ? 4.0000 RUN

* VOL MTR STD = 58.708
 STK PRES ABS = 29.82
 VOL HOH GAS = 0.42
 % MOISTURE = 0.72
 MOL DRY GAS = 0.993
 % NITROGEN = 78.30
 MOL WT DRY = 28.95
 MOL WT WET = 28.87
 VELOCITY FPS = 15.44
 STACK AREA = 4.00
 STACK ACFM = 3,706.
 * STACK DSCFM = 3,653.
 % ISOKINETIC = 134.19

END OF FIELD DATA

XROM "METH 5"
 RUN NUMBER
 WEST INLET
 THEIR MOISTUR
 METER BOX Y? RUN
 DELTA H? .6400 RUN
 BAR PRESS ? 29.8500 RUN
 METER VOL ? 59.3100 RUN
 MTR TEMP F? 73.0000 RUN
 STATIC HOH IN ? -4.700 RUN
 STACK TEMP. 70.0000 RUN
 ML. WATER ? RUN
 % MOISTURE ? 1.6000 RUN

SAT % = 2.5

IMP. % HOH = 0.0

% HOH=1.6

% CO2?

.7000 RUN
 % OXYGEN? 21.0000 RUN

MWd =28.95
 MW WET=28.78

PITOT CP ? .8400 RUN
 SQR T PSTS ? 6.3094 RUN
 TIME MIN ? 90.0000 RUN
 NOZZLE DIA ? .3125 RUN
 STK DIA INCH ? RUN
 AREA SQ FT ? 4.0000 RUN

* VOL MTR STD = 58.708
 STK PRES ABS = 29.82
 VOL HOH GAS = 0.00
 % MOISTURE = 1.60
 MOL DRY GAS = 0.984
 % NITROGEN = 78.30
 MOL WT DRY = 28.95
 MOL WT WET = 28.78
 VELOCITY FPS = 15.47
 STACK AREA = 4.00
 STACK ACFM = 3,712.
 * STACK DSCFM = 3,626.
 % ISOKINETIC = 135.16

END OF FIELD DATA

WEST INLET

SUMMARY OF EMISSIONS

PLANT _____

LOCATION _____

SAMPLED SOURCE _____

RUN	DATE	①		②	
		V _m Std.		DSCFM	

FRONT HALF MILLIGRAMS				③
PROBE	CYCLONE	FILTER	TOTAL	

BACK HALF					④

FRONT + BACK TOTAL					5

FRONT + BACK TOTAL				

CONCENTRATIONS

FRONT HALF				
RUN	Gr/DSCF	Mg/M ³	Lb/Hr	Kg/Hr

BACK HALF				
RUN	Gr/DSCF	Mg/M ³	Lb/Hr	Kg/Hr

TOTAL				
RUN	Gr/DSCF	Mg/M ³	Lb/Hr	Kg/Hr

6 7 8 9 10 17 18 19 20 21 22 23

Remarks: _____

SAMPLING SUMMARY SHEET

PLANT Chrome Crankshaft 17350

LOCATION _____

SAMPLED SOURCE _____

Run	Date	N _P	Y _m	ΔH	P Bar.	V _m	T _m	V _m Std.	%	P _{at}	P _s	T _s	VP	V _w	V _w gas	%M	M _d
West																	
Inlet	2 APR 87	12	1.00	.64	29.85	59.310	73	58.708	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exhaust	2 APR 87	12	1.00	.50	29.85	55.306	71	54.926	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inlet	2 APR 87	12	1.00	.77	29.85	54.810	74	54.170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outlet	2 APR 87	12	1.00	.77	29.85	54.810	74	54.170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Run	CO ₂	O ₂	N ₂	CO	MM _d	MM	$C_p \sqrt{\Delta P (T_s + 460)}$	T _t	D _n	V _s	D _s	Area	ACFM	DSCFM	%I	
(24)	(25)	26	(27)	(28)	29	30	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	35	(36)	(37)	38	(39)	40

WEST	0.7	21.0	78.3	—	—	28.95	28.87	.84	6.3094	90	.3125	15.4	—	4.0	3706	3653	135.2
INLET	0.7	21.0	78.3	—	—	28.95	28.84	.84	5.8102	90	.3125	14.2	—	4.0	3415	3343	138.2
OUTLET	0.7	21.0	78.3	—	—	28.95	28.84	.84	6.5140	90	.3125	15.9	—	4.0	3415	3343	137.2

$$V_{std} = V_m \frac{17.64 \times V_m (P \text{ Bar.} + \frac{At}{13.6})}{(T_s + 460)}$$

$$ZM = \frac{100 \times V_{std}}{V_{std} + V_{gas}}$$

$$M_d = \frac{100 - ZM}{100}$$

$$P_s = P \text{ Bar.} \pm \frac{P}{13.6}$$

$$Z = 0.09450 \times (T_s + 460) \times V_{std}$$

N_p = Total No. of Sampling points

V_m = Meter Box Correction Factor

ΔH = Average Orifice Pressure Drop, inches H₂O

P Bar. = Barometric Pressure, inches Hg, Absolute

V_m = Volume of Dry Gas at Meter Conditions, DCF

T_m = Average Meter Temperature, °F

V_{std} = Volume of Dry Gas at STP, DSCF

Z = Per Cent other gas removed before Dry Gas Meter

P_{at} = Static Pressure of Stack Gas, inches H₂O

P_s = Stack Gas Pressure, inches Hg, Absolute

T_s = Average Stack Temperature, °F

VP = Vapor Pressure of H₂O at Stack Temperature

V_w = Total H₂O Collected in Impingers and Silica Gel

V_{gas} = Volume of water vapor collected at STP, DCF

ZM = Per Cent Moisture by volume

M_d = Mole Fraction of Dry Gas

ICD₂ = Volume % Dry

IO₂ = Volume % Dry

IN₂ = Volume % Dry

ICO = Volume % Dry

MW_d = Molecular Weight of Stack Gas Dry Basis

√ΔP (T_s + 460) Is determined by averaging the square root of the product of the velocity head (P) and the absolute stack temperature from each sampling point.

T_t = Wet time of test in minutes

D_n = Sampling Nozzle Diameter, inches

A_n = Area of Nozzle opening, ft²

V_s = Stack Gas Velocity at Stack Conditions, Feet per second.

D_s = Diameter of Stack, inches

A_{sc} = Area of duct in ft²

ACFM = Actual Cubic Feet per minute

DSCFM = Dry Standard Cubic Feet per minute

SI = Per Cent Isokinetic

°F Dry Standard Cubic Feet @ 68°F, 29.92 in. Hg. Standard Conditions @ 68°F, 29.92 in. Hg.

#11

Reject

CHROME CRANKSHAFT CO.

5845 EAST FLORENCE PLACE • BELL GARDENS, CALIF. 90201
TELEPHONE 773-5936 AREA CODE 213

POST OFFICE BOX 2126, BELL GARDENS, CALIF. 90201

LOS ANGELES, CAL. • CHICAGO, ILL.



COMPLETE CRANKSHAFT RECLAMATION

December 9, 1986

Frances Cameron, P.E.
Assoc. Air Resources Engineer
State of California
Air Resources Board
Toxic Pollutants Branch/
Compound Evaluation Section
P.O. Box 2815
Sacramento, CA 95812

Re: Scrubber Test Results

Dear Ms. Cameron,

As per your telecon with Mr. Jerry Miller, I am enclosing copies of our recent wet scrubber test results. I trust that this information is as you require to facilitate the successful evaluation procedures toward air emission guidelines.

Thank you for your assistance in these matters and if we can be of further help, please let me know.

Very Truly Yours,

CHROME CRANKSHAFT CO., INC.

David S. Davies
David S. Davies
Vice President

DSD
encl.

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

LN 17207

CHROME CRANKSHAFT CO.
10/22/86

Test No: 1 (as is make up Flue Gas water)	Scrubber Inlet		Scrubber Outlet
	A	B	
Temperature, °F	73	75	61
Velocity, ft/sec	24.6	21.4	26.3
Static pressure, in. H ₂ O	-0.95	-0.95	-0.50
Flue Diameter, in.	24x24	24x24	27x35
Flue Area, Sq. ft.	4.00	4.00	6.56
Flow Rate, ACFM	5900.	5140.	10,300.
, SCFM	5750.	5000.	10,300.
, DSCFM	5680.	4930.	10,200.
Moisture, % by vol.	1.2	1.1	1.3

Chromium (11:10-12:10) (11:10-12:10) (11:10-12:10)

Sample Volume, DSCF	28.83	27.18	29.28
Concentration			
Total Cr, PPM	5.06	0.22	0.04
, mg/m ³	11.1	0.48	0.08
Cr+6, PPM	3.75	0.16	0.01
, mg/m ³	8.22	0.35	0.03
Emission Rate, lbs/hr			
Total Cr	0.236	0.009	0.003
Cr+6	0.175	0.006	0.001

Removal Efficiency, %

Total Cr	98.8
Cr+6	99.4

vol. wt. mean mg/m³, TCI
15" qt/dscf

6.17

24.9

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

LN 17207

CHROME CRANKSHAFT CO.

10/22/86

Test No: 2(ph neutral-
Flue Gas make up water)

Scrubber Inlet

Scrubber

A

B

Outlet

Temperature, °F

Velocity, ft/sec

Static pressure, in. H₂O

Flue Diameter, in.

24x24

24x24

27x35

Flue Area, Sq. ft.

4.00

4.00

6.56

Flow Rate, ACFM

, SCFM

(from Test 1)

, DSCFM

5680.

4930.

10,200.

Moisture, % by vol.

1.1

1.5

1.9

Chromium

(13:05-14:05)(13:05-14:05)(13:05-14:05)

Sample Volume, DSCF

28.62

26.79

27.94

Concentration

Total Cr, PPM

3.84

0.39

0.12

, mg/m³

8.42

0.86

0.27

Cr+6, PPM

2.82

0.28

0.09

, mg/m³

6.18

0.61

0.20

Emission Rate, lbs/hr

Total Cr

0.180

0.016

0.010

Cr+6

0.132

0.011

0.008

Removal Efficiency, %

Total Cr

94.9

Cr+6

94.4

ysl wt. norm mg/m³

4.91

15" p/dscf

21.4

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

LN 17207

CHROME CRANKSHAFT CO.
10/29/86

Test No: 3 (clean make up water) Flue Gas	Scrubber Inlet		Scrubber Outlet
	A	B	
Temperature, °F	79	81	69
Velocity, ft/sec	23.6	25.2	27.8
Static pressure, in. H ₂ O	-0.98	-0.98	-0.43
Flue Diameter, in.	24x24	24x24	27x35
Flue Area, Sq. ft.	4.00	4.00	6.56
Flow Rate, ACFM	5660.	6050.	10,900.
SCFM	5440.	5800.	10,700.
DSCFM	5300.	5650.	10,400.
Moisture, % by vol.	2.6	2.6	2.7

Chromium

(12:20-13:20) (12:19-13:19) (12:20-13:20)

Sample Volume, DSCF	34.71	29.78	32.38
Concentration			
Total Cr, PPM	1.54	0.25	0.01
mg/m ³	3.39	0.17	0.02
Cr+6, PPM	1.06	0.08	0.01
mg/m ³	2.32	0.17	0.01
Emission Rate, lbs/hr			
Total Cr	0.072	0.012	0.001
Cr+6	0.050	0.003	0.001

Removal Efficiency, %

Total Cr	98.8
Cr+6	98.1

vol. wt. concn mg Cr/m³
10⁻⁴ gr/dscf

.87
3.8
respectfully submitted,

Truesdail Laboratories, Inc.

S. Hugh Brown, Supervisor
Air Pollution Testing

