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Background Report Reference

AP-42 Section Number: 12.20

Background Chapter: 4

Reference Number: 55

Title: Inlet and Outlet of Scrubber at
Standard Nickel Chromium Plating
Company, Total and Hexavalent
Chromium

Truesdail Laboratories

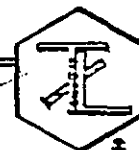
December 1986

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

DUPJ IS A TYPED
ELECTROPLATING

REF. 4-55

#9

CHEMISTS - MICROBIOLOGISTS - ENGINEERS
RESEARCH - DEVELOPMENT - TESTING14201
TUSTIN,
AREA COI
AREA CODE 213 • 225-1564
CABLE: TRUELABS

CLIENT

Dames and Moore
222 E. Annapamu
Santa Barbara, CA 93101
Attention: Matt Dunn

DATE Dec. 17, 1986

RECEIVED Nov. 4, 1986

SAMPLE

LABORATORY NO. 17226

Inlet and outlet of Scrubber at Standard Nickel Chromium Plating Co.
P.O. #Verbal MD
INVESTIGATION

Total and Hexavalent Chromium

RESULTS

On November 6, 1986 representatives of Truesdail Laboratories, Inc., conducted tests to determine the total chromium and hexavalent chromium removal efficiency of a scrubber serving a plating operation at the Standard Nickel Chromium Plating Company plant in Los Angeles, California. Duplicate tests were conducted at the inlet and outlet of the scrubber simultaneously.

The sampling train consisted of a glass sampling probe connected with Teflon tubing to a set of Greenburg-Smith impingers charged with 200 mls of distilled water and followed by a glass fiber backup filter, a vacuum pump, and a dry gas meter. Each scrubber outlet sample was collected isokinetically for 4 minutes at each of 16 traverse points in the duct. Each scrubber inlet sample was collected isokinetically for 10 minutes at each of 6 traverse points along one diameter of the duct. At each sampling location, a minimum 30-minute integrated sample of the flue gas was collected with an evacuated 8-liter stainless steel cylinder.

The flue gas flow rate was determined at both the inlet and outlet of the scrubber by measuring the average velocity head with an S-type Pitot tube and a Magnehelic differential pressure gage, and by measuring the average temperature with a Chromel-Alumel thermocouple and a Micromite potentiometer.

The sample collections were analyzed for total chromium by inductively couple plasma emission spectroscopy (ICP), and for hexavalent chromium (Cr^{+6}) by the diphenylcarbazide colorimetric method. The sample solutions and filters were kept refrigerated until analysis.

... were analyzed for carbon dioxide (CO₂) and
...

Samples of ... were used during the test period
and analyzed for chromium as mentioned above.

The results are as follows:

STANDARD NICKEL CHROMIUM PLATING CO.

11-6-36

<u>Flue Gas:</u>	<u>Scrubber Inlet</u>	<u>Scrubber Outlet</u>
Temperature, °F	65.	66.
Static Pressure, in. H ₂ O	-1.0	-0.03
Velocity, ft/sec	37.8	21.7
Flue Diameter, in.	20.	23 X 23
Flue Area, sq. ft.	2.18	3.67
Flow Rate, ACFM	4950.	4770.
" SCFM	4870.	4700.
" DSCFM	4770.	4580.
Moisture, % by vol.	2.1	2.5

<u>Chromium:</u>	<u>Scrubber Inlet</u>		<u>Scrubber Outlet</u>	
Test No.:	1	2	1	2
Sample Time:	(09:32-10:32)	(12:12-13:16)	(09:32-10:42)	(12:12-13:22)
Sample Volume,				
DSCF	28.47	29.08	27.02	26.79
Concentration				
Total Cr				
PPMV	0.05	0.03	<0.01	0.02
mg/m ³	0.10	0.06	<0.01	0.05
Cr+6				
PPMV	0.02	0.03	<0.01	0.01
mg/m ³	0.05	0.07	<0.01	0.03
Emission Rate, lbs/hr				
Total Cr	0.002	0.001	<0.001	0.001
Cr+6	0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001

Scrubber Water

Chromium, mg/l				
Total Cr	14.	11.	---	---
Cr+6	15.	9.	---	---

Gas Analysis

CO ₂ , %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
O ₂ , %	21.2	20.6	21.1	20.9

Respectfully submitted,

TRUESDAIL LABORATORIES, INC.

S. Hugh Brown

S. Hugh Brown, Supervisor
Air Pollution Testing

APPENDIX

Sampling Location: DANES & MOREBarometric Pressure: 29.81Test No. INLET T-1Nozzle Diameter: 3/16"

Time	Gas Meter			Imping- er Temp °F T_i	Sample Point	CFM			
	Reading cu.ft. V_m	Press. "H ₂ O" P_m	Temp. °F T_m						
9:32	42.18	.34			7	.50			
9:37	44.54	.34	64	43					
9:42	47.01	.33	64	45	6	.49			
9:47	49.60	.33	64	46					
9:52	52.10	.33	64	44	5	.49			
9:57	54.54	.33	64	44					
10:02	57.10	.33	64	45	4	.47			
10:07	59.46	.29	64	44					
10:12	61.80	.27	65	46	3	.47			
10:17	64.20	.27	65	48					
10:22	66.52	.27	66	48	2	.43			
10:27	68.90	.28	66	47					
10:32	71.30	.28	66	46					
	29.12	.31	65	46					

Weight Collected, grams

METER 004

A. Total Weight _____

B. Condensate Volume, ml. _____ 4C. Condensate Vapor Volume, $0.00267 \times \frac{460 + T_m}{B.P. + P_m/13.6} \times B$, cu. ft. _____ .19D. Total Sample Volume, $V_m + C$, cu. ft. _____ 29.31E. Sample Volume, $D \times \frac{520}{460 + T_m} \times \frac{B.P. + P_m/13.6}{29.9} \times \text{Moisture corr.}$, DSCF 28.47F. Concentration, $15.43 \times A/E$, grains/DSCF _____

G. Stack Gas Flow Rate, DSCFM _____

H. Emissions, $60 \times G \times F/7000$, lbs/hr _____

Sampling Station DAMES & MOORE INT Date 11/6/86

WATER VAPOR AND GAS DENSITY CALCULATIONS

Percent Water Vapor in Gases

- A. Gas pressure at meter, In. Hg. (Absolute) 29.83
- B. Vapor pressure of water at impinger temp., In. Hg. 3120
- C. Volume of metered gas, Cu. Ft. 29.12
- D. Volume of water vapor metered, B X C/A, Cu. Ft. 30
- E. Volume of water vapor condensed, Cu. Ft. 19
- F. Total volume of water vapor in gas sample, D+E, Cu. Ft. 49
- G. Total volume of gas sample, C+E, Cu. Ft. 29.31
- H. Percent water vapor in sampled gas, 100 X F/G 1.671

Gas Density Correction Factor

Component	Volume Percent/100 x Moisture Correction x Mol. Wt. = Wet Basis	Wt./Mole
Water	0.17	18.0
Carbon Dioxide	Dry Basis 0.983	44.0
Carbon Monoxide	Dry Basis	28.0
Oxygen	Dry Basis 0.212	32.0
Nitrogen & Inerts	Dry Basis 0.788	28.2

Average Molecular Weight

28.819

J. Density of gas referred to air = $\frac{\text{Av. Mol. Wt.}}{28.95}$

0.995

K. Gas density correction factor = $\sqrt{\frac{1.05}{J}}$

1.002

Sampling Location: INLET

DANE & MORE

Test No. T-2 INLET

Barometric Pressure: 29.81

Nozzle Diameter: 3/16"

Time	Gas Meter			Imping- er Temp °F T _i	Sample Point	CFM			
	Reading cu.ft. V _m	Press. "H ₂ O" P _m	Temp. °F T _m						
1212	71.38	.27			2	.48			
1221	73.58	.33	6.5	42					
1226	76.10	.33	6.6	43	3	.47			
1231	78.68	.33	6.6	43					
1236	80.18	.32	6.6	43	4	.47			
1241	83.58	.33	6.7	43					
1246	86.14	.32	6.7	43	5	.49			
1251	88.64	.32	6.8	43					
1256	91.12	.30	6.8	43	6	.49			
1301	93.52	.32	6.8	43					
1306	96.12	.33	6.8	43	7	.50			
1311	98.64	.32	6.8	43.5					
1316	101.20	.33	6.9	43					
	29.02	.32	6.7	43					

Weight Collected, grams

METER 004

- A. Total Weight _____
- B. Condensate Volume, ml. _____ 10
- C. Condensate Vapor Volume, $0.00267 \times \frac{460 + T_m}{B.P. + P_m/13.6} \times B$, cu. ft. _____ .47
- D. Total Sample Volume, $V_m + C$, cu. ft. _____ 30.29
- E. Sample Volume, $D \times \frac{520}{460 + T_m} \times \frac{B.P. + P_m/13.6}{29.9} \times \text{Moisture corr.}$, DSCF _____ 29.08
- F. Concentration, $15.43 \times A/E$, grains/DSCF _____
- G. Stack Gas Flow Rate, DSCFM _____
- H. Emissions, $60 \times G \times F/7000$, lbs/hr _____

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Sampling Station DAMES+MOORE INLET T-2 Date 11/6/86

WATER VAPOR AND GAS DENSITY CALCULATIONS

Percent Water Vapor in Gases

- A. Gas pressure at meter, In. Hg. (Absolute) 29.83
- B. Vapor pressure of water at impinger temp., In. Hg. 2782
- C. Volume of metered gas, Cu. Ft. 29.82
- D. Volume of water vapor metered, B X C/A, Cu. Ft. .28
- E. Volume of water vapor condensed, Cu. Ft. .47
- F. Total volume of water vapor in gas sample, D+E, Cu. Ft. .75
- G. Total volume of gas sample, C+E, Cu. Ft. 30.29
- H. Percent water vapor in sampled gas, 100 X F/G 2.48

Gas Density Correction Factor

Component	Volume Percent/100 x Moisture Correction x Mol. Wt. = Wet Basis	Wt./Mole
Water	.025	18.0
Carbon Dioxide	0	44.0
Carbon Monoxide	0.975	28.0
Oxygen	0.206	32.0
Nitrogen & Inerts	0.794	28.2

Average Molecular Weight 28.708

- J. Density of gas referred to air = $\frac{\text{Av. Mol. Wt.}}{28.95}$ 0.992
- K. Gas density correction factor = $\sqrt{\frac{1.05}{J}}$ 1.004

EPA 25 - FIELD TEST DATA

Plant DANES & MORE

Sampling Site INLET

Date 11/6/86

Test No. _____

Burner Temp. _____

[illegible]

EPA 25 - FIELD TEST DATA

Plant DANE EMORE

Sampling Site: INLET T-2

Date 11/6/86

Test No. 2

Burner Temp. _____

[illegible]

Barometric Pressure: 29.8

[illegible]

0.9406

E includes

A. AVERAGE VELOCITY (TRAVERSE) ft/sec. 21.57

B. REFERENCE POINT VELOCITY (TRAVERSE) ft/sec _____

C. AVERAGE VELOCITY (REFERENCE PT.) ft/sec _____

D. FLUE FACTOR C/B _____

E. PITOT TUBE CORRECTION FACTOR 1.0

F. GAS DENSITY CORRECTION FACTOR 1.009

G. CORRECTED VELOCITY, $A_x E_x F$, ft/sec 21.66
or, $A_x D_x E_x F$, ft/sec

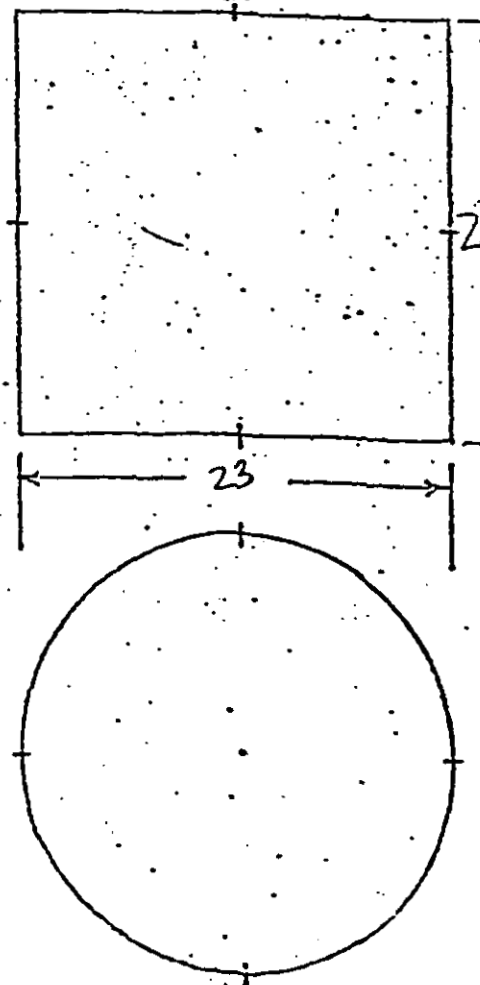
H. AREA OF FLUE, SQ. FT. 3.67

J. AVERAGE FLUE TEMPERATURE, °F 68

K. FLOW RATE, $G \times H \times 60$, CFM 4710

$$L. \text{ FLOW RATE, } K \times \frac{520}{460 + J} \times \frac{BP + Ps/13.6}{29.9}, \text{ SCFM} \quad \underline{4701}$$

M. FLOW RATE, L x MOISTURE CORR., DSCFM 4573



Sampling Location: Dames + Moore

Barometric Pressure: 29.81

Test No.

Outlet T-1

Nozzle Diameter: 1/4"

Time	Gas Meter			Imping- er Temp °F T _i	Sample Point	CFM	G.D. Tank
	Reading cu. ft. V _m	Press. "H ₂ O P _m	Temp. °F T _m				
0	0932	93.48	0.03	-	4-1	0.19	30
4		94.24	0.04	63	4-2	0.23	
8		95.16	0.03	63	4-3	0.21	25
12		96.00	0.03	63	4-4	0.19	
16		96.76	0.15	63	3-1	0.38	20
20		98.28	0.20	64	3-2	0.48	
24		100.20	0.20	64	3-3	0.46	15
28		102.04	0.20	64	3-4	0.46	
32		103.88	0.20	65	2-1	0.48	10
36		105.72	0.35	65	2-2	0.57	
40		108.00	0.39	65	2-3	0.60	7
44		110.40	0.39	66	2-4	0.59	
48		112.76	0.20	66	1-1	0.50	4
52		114.76	0.35	66	1-2	0.57	
56		117.04	0.20	66	1-3	0.50	2
60		119.04	0.22	66	1-4	0.52	
64	1042	121.12					0
		27.64	.20	65	45		

M_t = 0.991

Weight Collected, grams

TARE = 0.1252

A. Total Weight

B. Condensate Volume, ml.

C. Condensate Vapor Volume, $0.00267 \times \frac{460 + T_m}{B.P. + P_m/13.6} \times B$, cu. ft.D. Total Sample Volume, V_m + C, cu. ft.E. Sample Volume, $D \times \frac{520}{460 + T_m} \times \frac{B.P. + P_m/13.6}{29.9} \times \text{Moisture corr.}$, DSCF

F. Concentration, 15.43 × A/E, grains/DSCF

G. Stack Gas Flow Rate, DSCFM

H. Emissions, 60 × G × F/7000, lbs/hr

Sampling Station AMES & MOORE OUT T-1 Date 11-6-86

WATER VAPOR AND GAS DENSITY CALCULATIONS

Percent Water Vapor in Gases

- A. Gas pressure at meter, In. Hg. (Absolute) 29.82
- B. Vapor pressure of water at impinger temp., In. Hg. 3.004
- C. Volume of metered gas, Cu. Ft. 27.64
- D. Volume of water vapor metered, B X C/A, Cu. Ft. .28
- E. Volume of water vapor condensed, Cu. Ft. .38
- F. Total volume of water vapor in gas sample, D+E, Cu. Ft. .66
- G. Total volume of gas sample, C+E, Cu. Ft. 28.02
- H. Percent water vapor in sampled gas, 100 X F/G 2.36

Gas Density Correction Factor

Component	Volume Percent/100 x Moisture Correction x Mol. Wt. =	Wt./Mole Wet Basis
Water	.024 1.0 18.0	0.432
Carbon Dioxide	Dry Basis 0 .976 44.0	0
Carbon Monoxide	Dry Basis — 28.0	—
Oxygen	0.211 Dry Basis 32.0	6.590
Nitrogen & Inerts	0.789 Dry Basis 28.2	21.716

Average Molecular Weight

28.738

J. Density of gas referred to air = $\frac{\text{Av. Mol. Wt.}}{28.95}$ 0.993

K. Gas density correction factor = $\sqrt{\frac{1.05}{J}}$ 1.004

Sampling Location: Dames + Moore

Barometric Pressure: 29.81

Test No. Out T-2

Nozzle Diameter: 1/4"

Time	Gas Meter			Imping- er Temp °F T _i	Sample Point	Cfm	CO Tank
	Reading cu. ft. V _m	Press. "H ₂ O" P _m	Temp. °F T _m				
0	1212	21.25	0.03	—	4-1	0.19	30
4		22.01	0.04	65	4-2	0.23	
8		22.93	0.03	65	4-3	0.21	25
12		23.77	0.03	65	4-4	0.15	
16		24.58	0.15	65	3-1	0.38	20
20		26.05	0.20	66	3-2	0.48	
24		27.97	0.20	66	3-3	0.46	15
28		29.81	0.20	66	3-4	0.46	
32		31.65	0.20	66	2-1	0.48	10
36		33.57	0.35	66	2-2	0.57	
40		35.45	0.39	66	2-3	0.60	9
44		38.25	0.39	66	2-4	0.59	
48		40.61	0.20	66	1-1	0.50	4
52		42.61	0.35	67	1-2	0.57	
56		44.59	0.20	67	1-3	0.50	0
60		46.89	0.22	66	1-4	0.52	
64	1322	48.90					
		27.45	20	66	45		

mf = 0.99

Weight Collected, grams

Tare 0.039

A. Total Weight

B. Condensate Volume, ml. 10

C. Condensate Vapor Volume, $0.00267 \times \frac{460 + T_m}{B.P. + P_m/13.6} \times B$, cu. ft. 47D. Total Sample Volume, $V_m + C$, cu. ft. 27.92E. Sample Volume, $D \times \frac{520}{460 + T_m} \times \frac{B.P. + P_m/13.6}{29.9} \times \text{Moisture corr.}$, DSCF 26.79F. Concentration, $15.43 \times A/E$, grains/DSCF

G. Stack Gas Flow Rate, DSCFM

H. Emissions, $60 \times G \times F/7000$, lbs/hr

Sampling Station DAMES & MOORE OUT T-2 Date 11/6/86

WATER VAPOR AND GAS DENSITY CALCULATIONS

Percent Water Vapor in Gases

Percent water vapor in sampled gas, $100 \times F/G$ _____ 2.69

A. Gas pressure at meter, In. Hg. (Absolute) _____ 29.82

B. Vapor pressure of water at impinger temp., In. Hg. _____ 3004

C. Volume of metered gas, Cu. Ft. _____ 27.45

D. Volume of water vapor metered, $B \times C/A$, Cu. Ft. _____ 28

E. Volume of water vapor condensed, Cu. Ft. _____ 47

F. Total volume of water vapor in gas sample, $D+E$, Cu. Ft. _____ 75

G. Total volume of gas sample, $C+E$, Cu. Ft. _____ 27.92

Gas Density Correction Factor

<u>Gas Density Correction Factor</u>				Wt./Mole
Component	Volume Percent/100	Moisture Correction	Mol. Wt.	= Wet Basis
Water	.027	1.0	18.0	0.486
Carbon Dioxide	Dry Basis	.973	44.0	0
Carbon Monoxide	Dry Basis	↓	28.0	—
Oxygen	Dry Basis		32.0	6.507
Nitrogen & Inerts	Dry Basis		28.2	21.704
Average Molecular Weight				28.697

Average Molecular Weight

J. Density of gas referred to air = $\frac{\text{Av. Mol. Wt.}}{26.95}$ 0.991

K. Gas density correction factor = $\sqrt{\frac{1.00}{3}}$ = 1.004